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Canadian statistical review

January 1982



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February 1982
3-1501-501

Price: Canada, \$3.50, \$35.00 a year
Other Countries, \$4.20, \$42.00 a year

Catalogue 11-003E, Vol. 57, No. 1

ISSN 0008-509X

Ottawa

Canadian Statistical Review

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The identification numbers at the top of each column of data refer to the unadjusted and seasonally adjusted monthly or quarterly data in this column. Series maintained by Statistics Canada carry a "D" prefix (e.g. D 1375). The "B" prefix (e.g. B 1437) identifies series in CANSIM which are maintained by the Bank of Canada.

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While seasonal adjustment allows a much better look at the underlying trend of a series, the adjusted series will contain irregular fluctuations. Small changes between months in the adjusted series may simply be erratic movements and, to obtain a clearer idea of the underlying trend, users should examine the adjusted series over a number of months. The MCD, or Months for Cyclical Dominance, in a table containing seasonally adjusted series, indicates the smallest span of months for which the average percent change without regard to sign in the trend cycle is greater than that in the irregular factor. For the smoothest series in MCD is 1, for the most erratic series it is 6. Applying a moving average of the period equal to the MCD tends to smooth irregular movements which may obscure the underlying trend.

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The *Canadian Statistical Review* and other catalogued publications of Statistics Canada, may be ordered from Publications Distribution, Statistics Canada, Ottawa, K1A 0V7 and remittances made payable to the Receiver General for Canada.

A weekly supplement containing data published between release dates of this review is distributed free of charge to all subscribers.

Historical data for selected economic indicators, both adjusted and unadjusted for seasonal variation, are distributed to subscribers in an Annual Supplement.

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Canadian Statistical Review Selected Recent Articles

1980

January	A Note on the X-11-ARIMA Method of Seasonal Adjustment
February	Converting Timeliness into Reliability in Economic Time Series or Minimum Phase Shift of Economic Time Series
April	An Overview of the Employment Statistics Development Project
May	Summary of the Federal Government Labour Statistics
July	Calculating the Cost-Push Effects of Increasing the Domestic Price of Crude Oil Towards the International Price Using the Statistics Canada Price Model
August	The Standard Industrial Classification Revised, 1980 and The Integration of Economic Statistics
October	CANSEL, An Automated Search, Selection and Retrieval System for Cansim
November	Schooling and Leisure Activities

1981

January	Apparent Domestic Availability of Selected Manufactured Products
February	The Urban-Rural and Farm-Non Farm Dichotomies: Are They Obsolete?
March	Private Pension Plans and Socio-Economic Status
April	A Guide to Statistics on Foreign Ownership and Control in Canada
May	The Role of Non-Residents in the Canadian Money Market
July	The Life Insurance Industry in Canada, 1961 to 1979
August	List of articles published in the Canadian Statistical Review since January 1973
October	Conceptual Frameworks and a Unified Approach to Environmental Statistics
November	Financial Activity in Canada An Update on the Economic Situation of the Elderly
December	Gross National Product — Third Quarter 1981

Symbols

The following standard symbols are used in this and other Statistics Canada publications:

..	figures not available	r	revised figures
...	figures not appropriate or not applicable	x	confidential to meet secrecy requirements of the Statistics Act
--	amount too small to be expressed	MCD	months for cyclical dominance
-	nil or zero		

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Note to Users

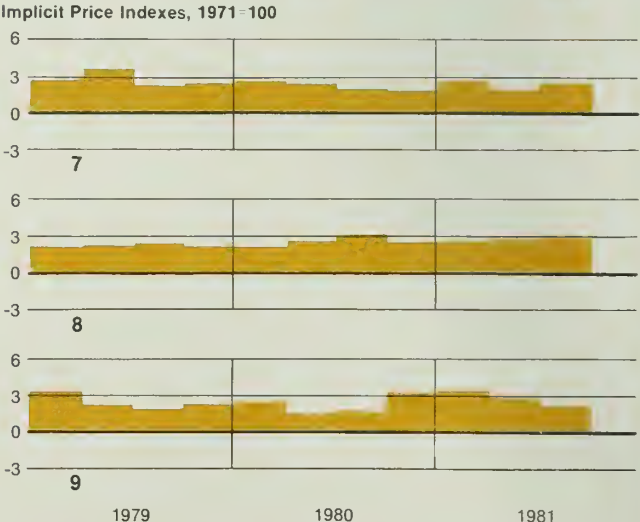
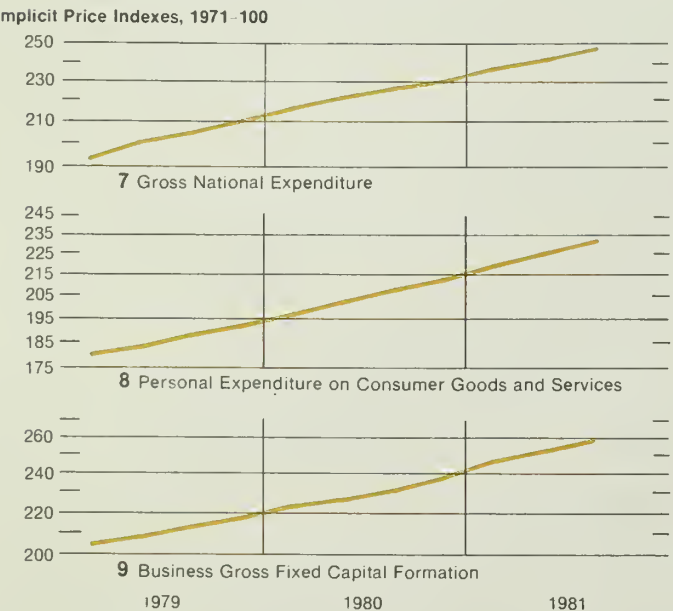
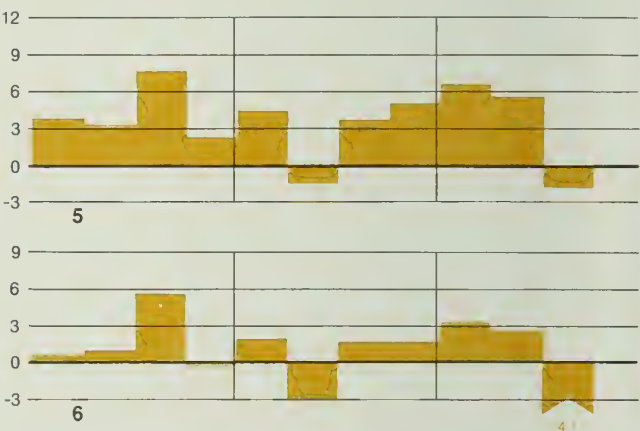
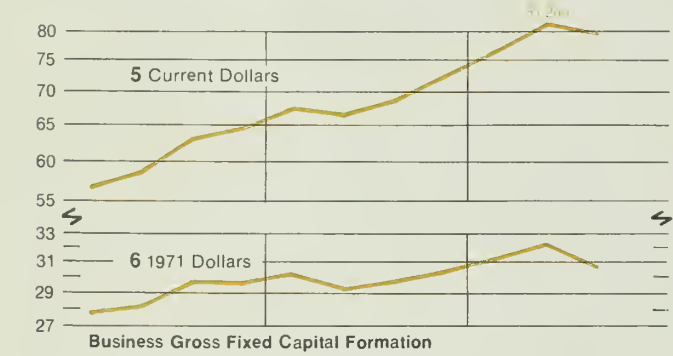
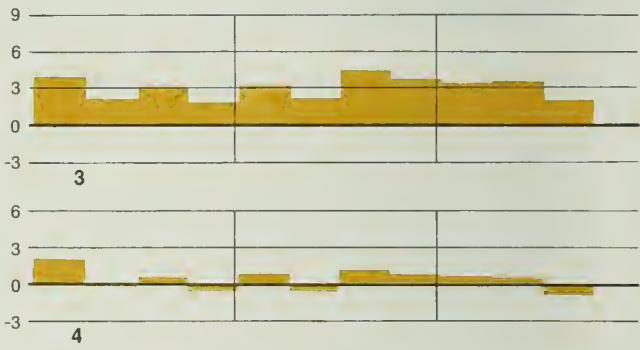
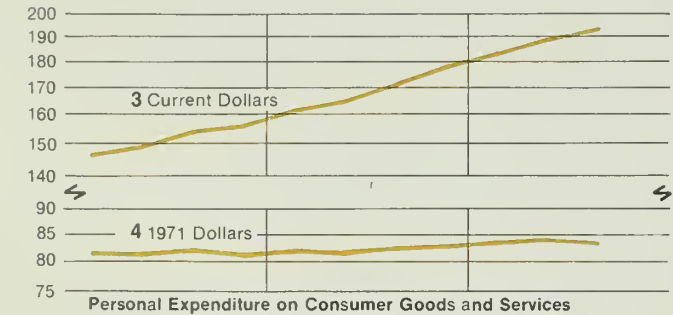
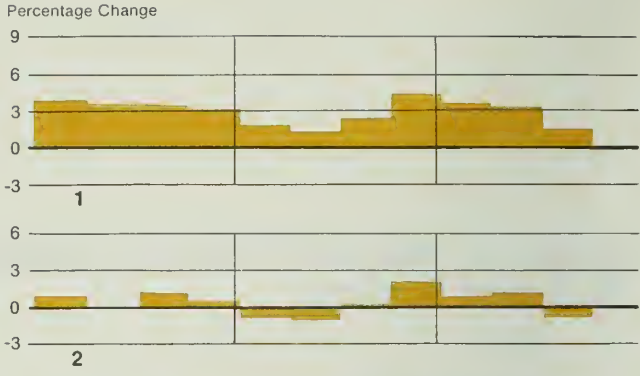
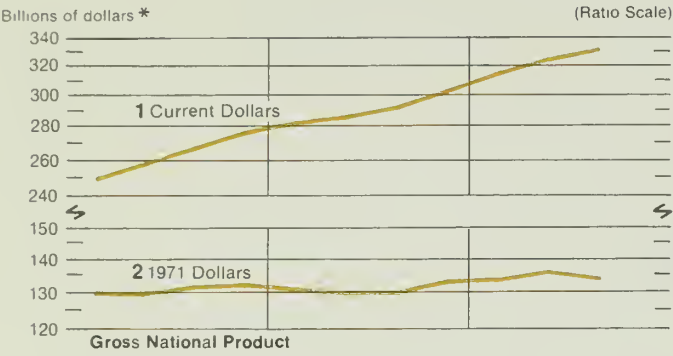
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Monthly or quarterly data may not add to totals due to rounding.

Section 1 • Selected Economic Indicators
Analytical Summary

- 1.7 Charts
- 8.11 Analytical Summary

Selected Economic Indicators — Seasonally Adjusted



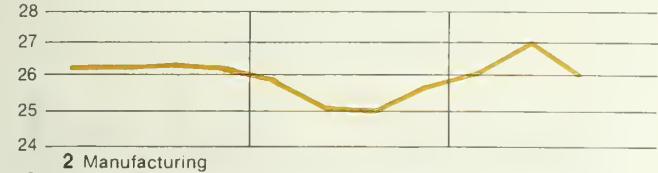
Selected Economic Indicators — Seasonally Adjusted

Gross Domestic Product by Industry, Quarterly, in 1971 Constant Prices

Billions of Dollars (Ratio Scale)



1 Gross Domestic Product



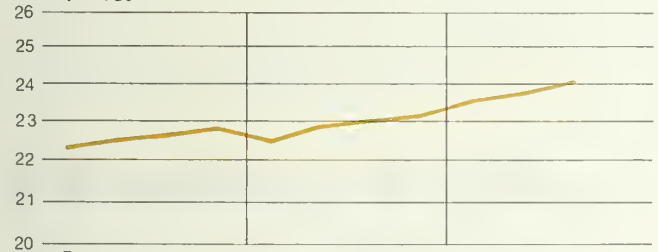
2 Manufacturing



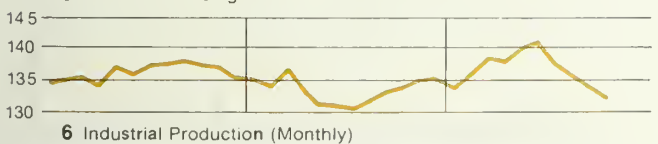
3 Construction



4 Trade



5 Service Producing Industries

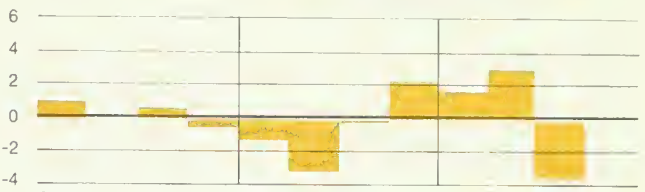


6 Industrial Production (Monthly)

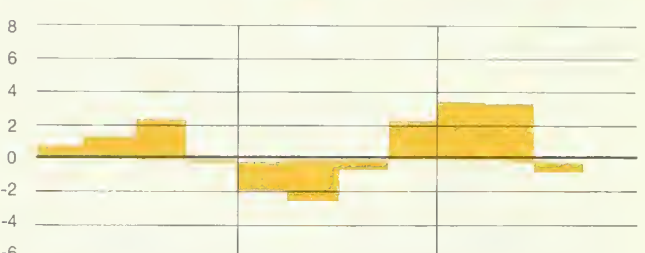
Percentage Change



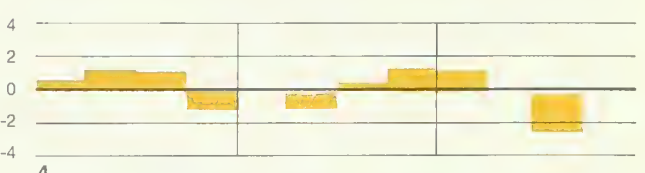
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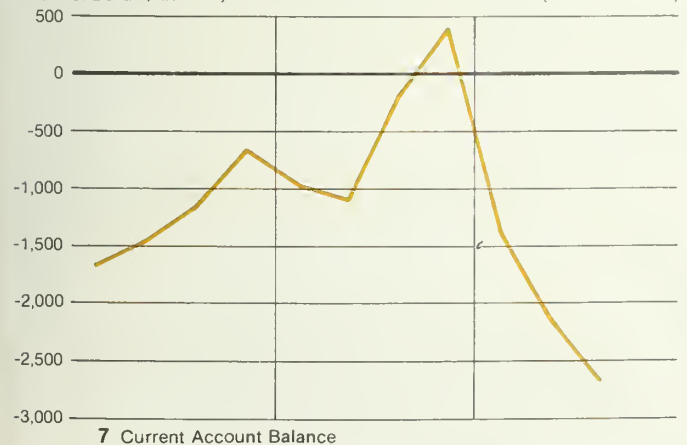


6

Canadian Balance of International Payments

Millions of Dollars, Quarterly

(Arithmetic Scale)



7 Current Account Balance

Net Official Monetary Movements

Millions of Dollars, Quarterly

(Arithmetic Scale)



8

1979

1980

1981

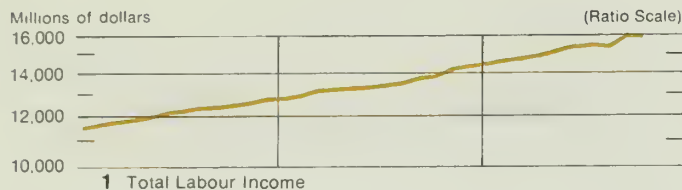
1979

1980

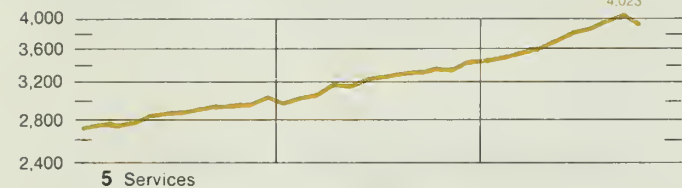
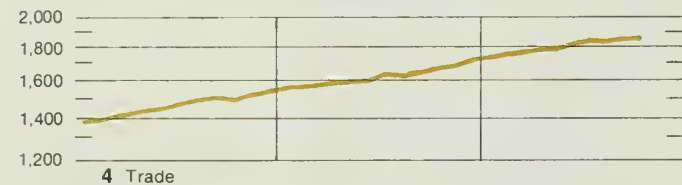
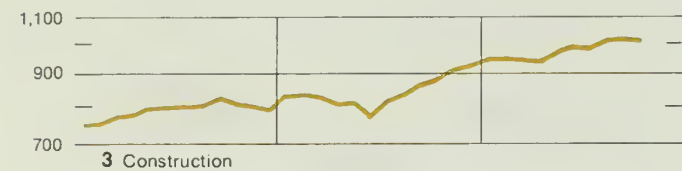
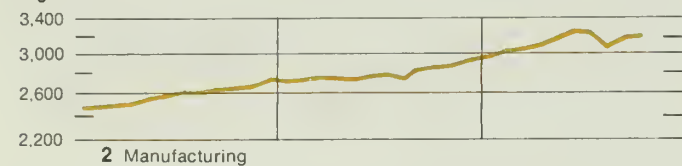
1981

3

Selected Economic Indicators — Seasonally Adjusted

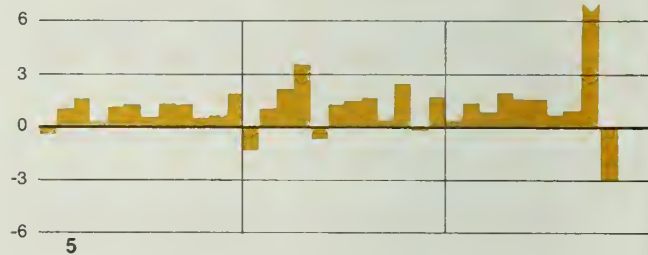
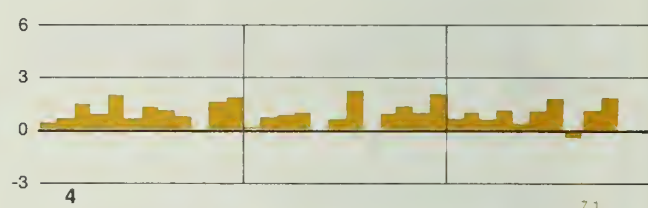
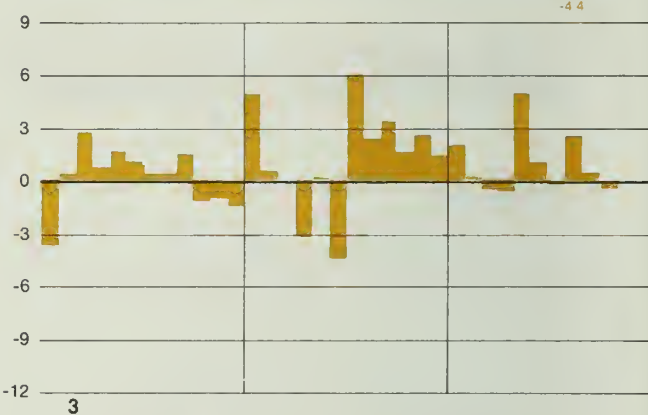
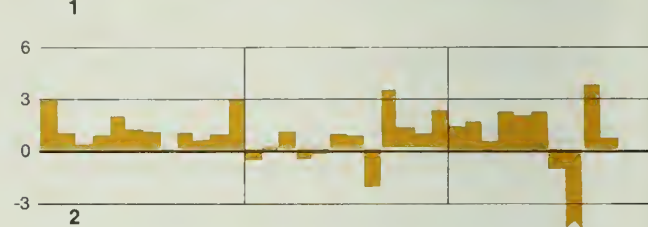
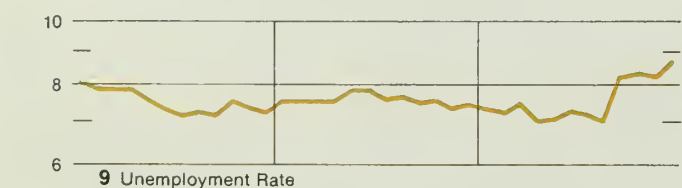
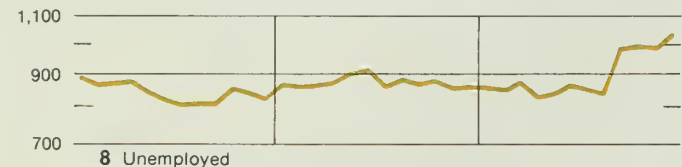
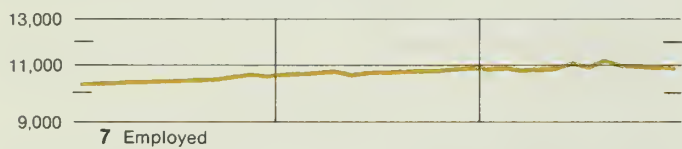
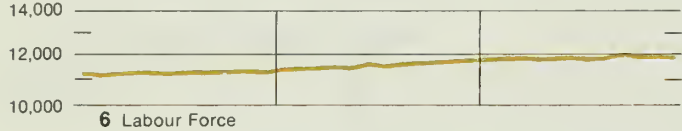


Wages and Salaries



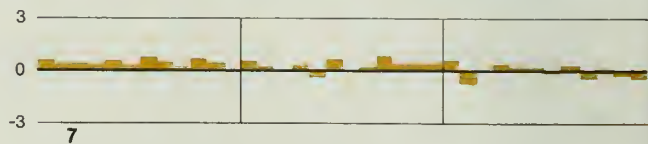
Labour Force Survey

Thousands of Persons



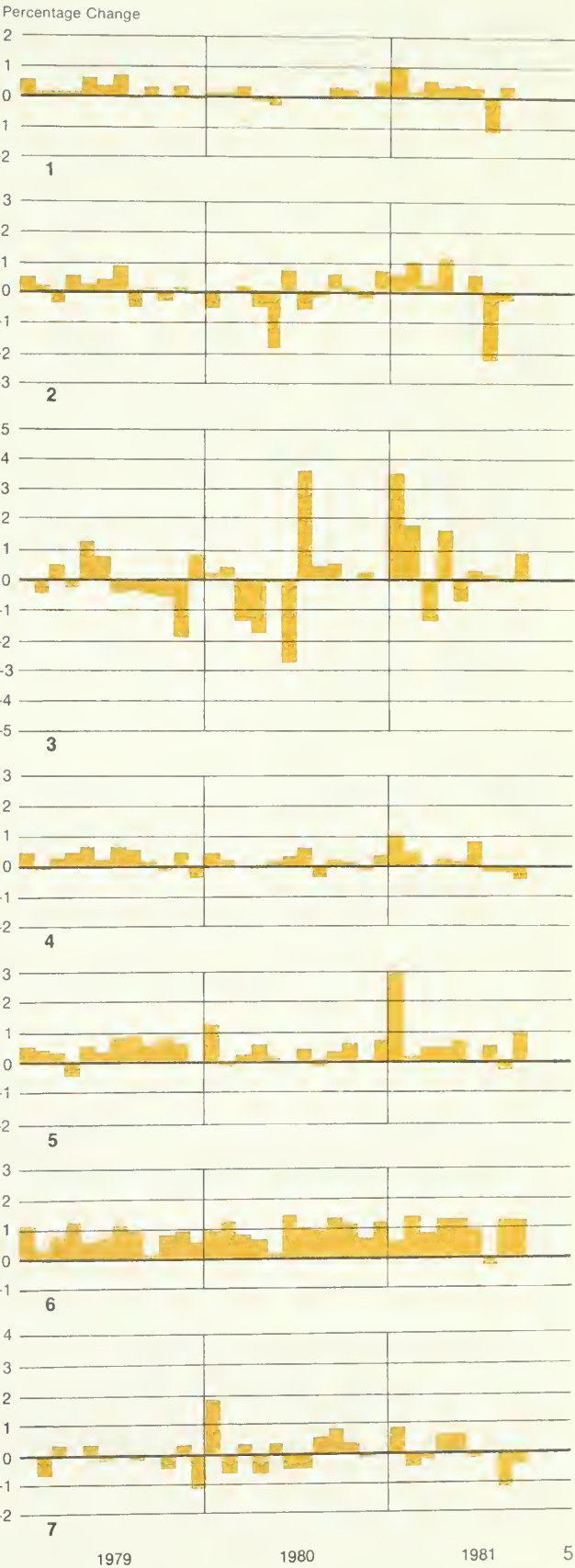
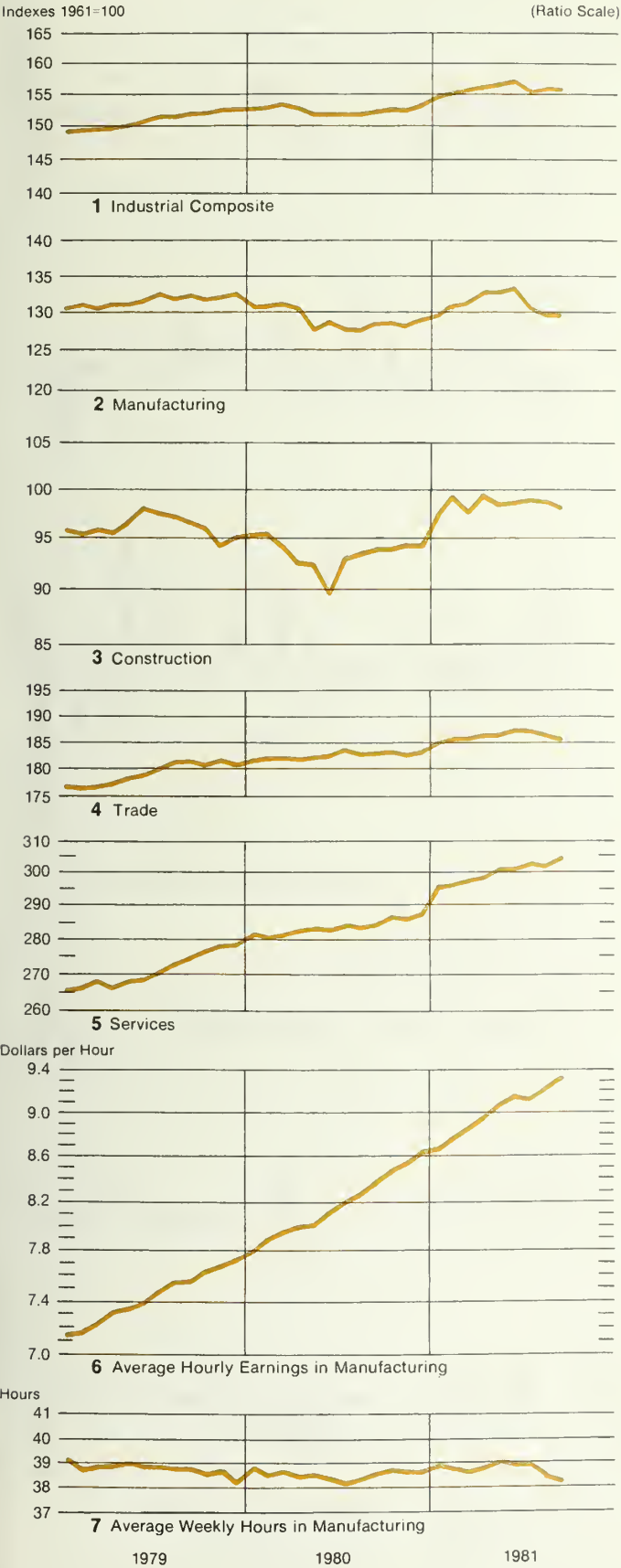
Labour Force Survey

Percentage Change

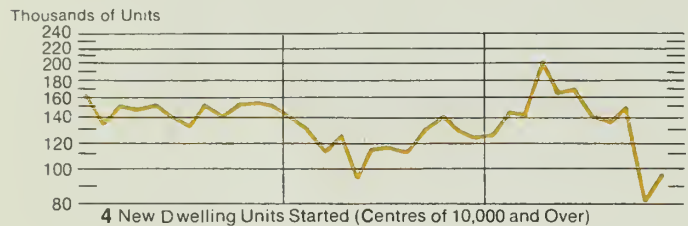
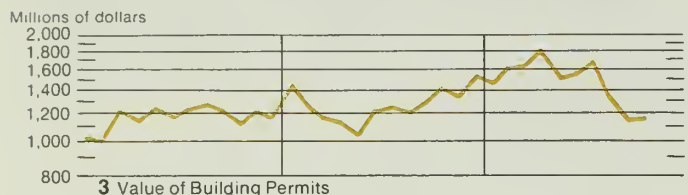
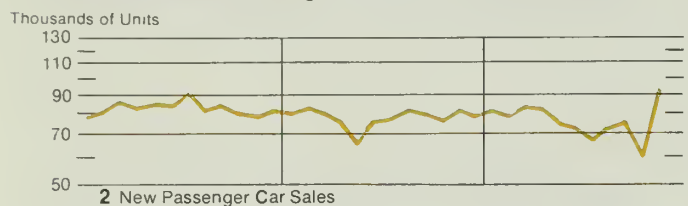
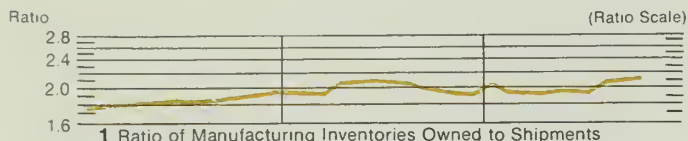


Selected Economic Indicators — Seasonally Adjusted

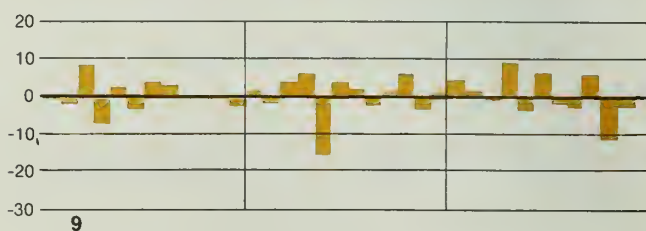
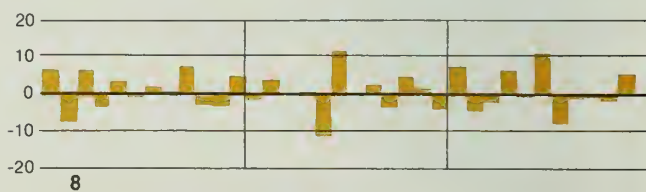
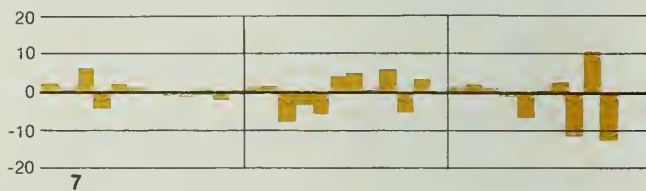
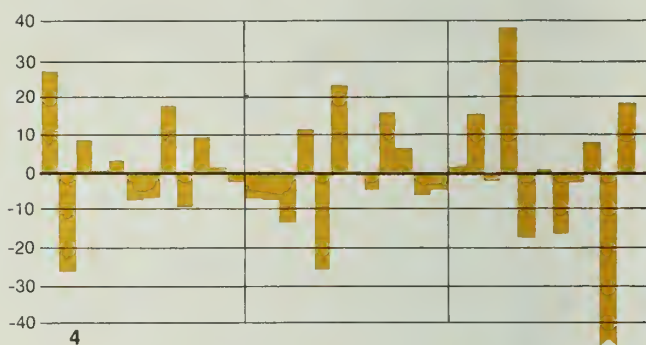
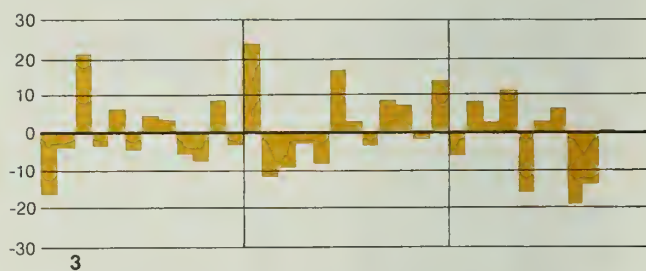
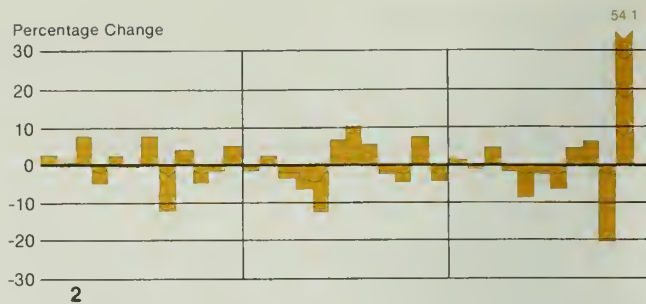
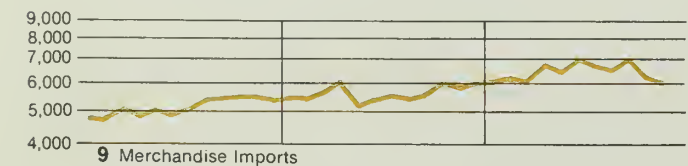
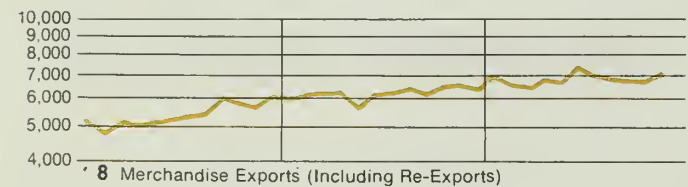
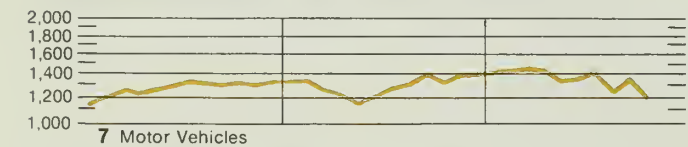
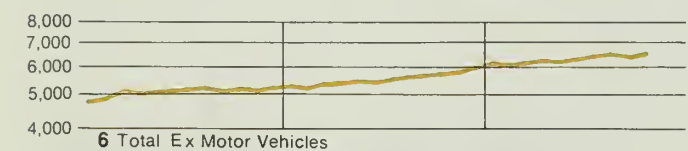
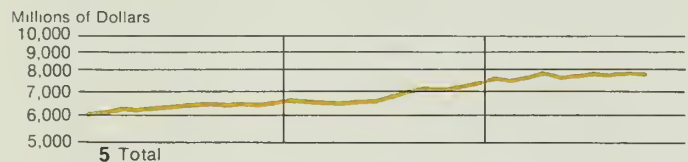
Employment Indexes, 1961=100



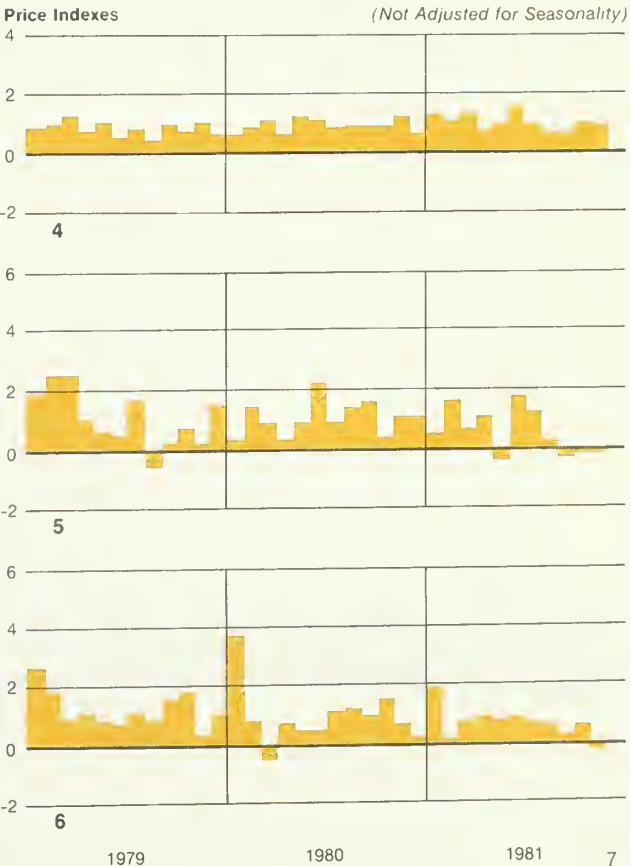
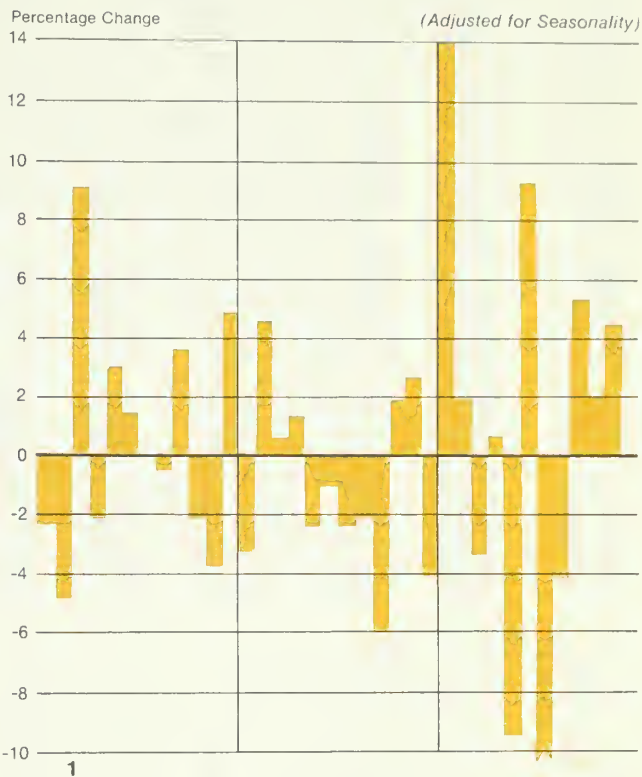
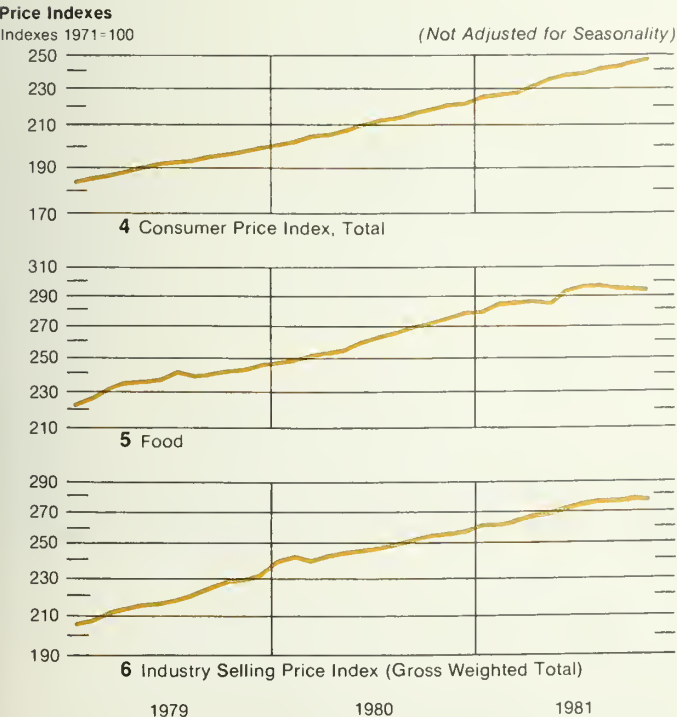
Selected Economic Indicators — Seasonally Adjusted



Value of Retail Trade



Selected Economic Indicators



Selected economic indicators—analytical summary¹

Years, quarters and months	Gross national product		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services		Total gross fixed capital formation		Implicit price indexes			Real domestic product indexes		
							Gross national expenditure 1971 dollars	Personal expend- iture on consumer goods and services	Total gross fixed capital formation			
	Current dollars	1971 dollars	Current dollars	1971 dollars	Current dollars	1971 dollars	S3/T1.8	S3/T1.8	S3/T1.8	Total	Manu- facturing	
Section/ Table	S3/T1.2	S3/T1.3	S3/T1.2	S3/T1.3	S3/T1.2	S3/T1.3	S3/T1.8	S3/T1.8	S3/T1.8	S3/T2.1	S3/T2.1	
	(\$000,000)		(1971 = 100)	(\$000,000)
1961	39,646	54,741	25,930	33,761	8,392	11,748	72.4	76.8	71.4	..	..
1962	42,927	58,475	27,452	35,272	8,885	12,278	73.4	77.8	72.4	..	..
1963	45,978	61,487	29,225	36,992	9,556	12,841	74.8	79.0	74.4	..	..
1964	50,280	65,610	31,389	39,218	11,205	14,549	76.6	80.0	77.0	..	..
1965	55,364	69,981	33,947	41,606	13,179	16,259	79.1	81.6	81.1	..	..
1966	61,828	74,844	36,890	43,778	15,361	18,015	82.6	84.3	85.3	..	..
1967	66,409	77,344	39,972	45,863	15,628	17,942	85.9	87.2	87.1	..	..
1968	72,586	81,864	43,704	48,138	15,754	17,964	88.7	90.8	87.7	..	..
1969	79,815	86,225	47,492	50,353	17,232	18,850	92.6	94.3	91.4	..	..
1970	85,685	88,390	50,327	51,526	18,015	18,904	96.9	97.7	95.3	..	..
1971	94,450	94,450	55,616	55,616	20,800	20,800	100.0	100.0	100.0	83,260.5	19,040.9	
1972	105,234	100,248	62,208	59,841	23,051	21,955	105.0	104.0	105.0	88,143.1	20,516.3	
1973	123,560	107,812	71,278	63,879	27,848	24,384	114.6	111.6	114.2	95,028.4	22,674.0	
1974	147,528	111,678	83,388	67,160	34,260	25,694	132.1	124.2	133.3	99,347.2	23,497.2	
1975	165,343	113,005	96,995	70,645	40,044	26,661	146.3	137.3	150.2	100,282.6	22,122.5	
1976	191,031	119,249	110,886	75,251	44,895	27,397	160.2	147.4	163.9	105,249.4	23,431.9	
1977	208,868	121,762	122,530	77,416	48,193	27,173	171.5	158.3	177.4	108,340.8	23,901.6	
1978	230,353	126,281	135,271	79,550	52,290	27,260	182.4	170.0	191.8	111,940.5	25,107.1	
1979	261,961	130,115	150,617	81,136	60,595	28,736	201.3	185.6	210.9	116,021.1	26,286.6	
1980	289,859	130,160	168,146	81,955	68,525	29,830	222.7	205.2	229.7	116,425.2	25,460.1	

Percentage change from previous quarter

1979- 2	3.6	0.0	2.1	-0.1	3.3	1.1	3.6	2.3	2.2	0.9	0.0
3	3.6	1.3	3.0	0.6	7.7	5.7	2.3	2.5	1.9	1.1	0.7
4	3.2	0.6	1.7	-0.6	2.2	-0.2	2.6	2.3	2.4	0.0	-0.5
1980- 1	1.8	-0.8	3.2	0.8	4.5	1.9	2.7	2.3	2.5	-0.3	-1.2
2	1.5	-1.0	2.1	-0.5	-1.5	-3.0	2.6	2.7	1.6	-0.6	-3.1
3	2.4	0.2	4.4	1.2	3.7	1.8	2.2	3.1	1.8	0.2	-0.1
4	4.4	2.3	3.4	0.8	5.0	1.8	2.0	2.6	3.2	1.5	2.5
1981 1	3.7	0.9	3.2	0.7	6.7	3.3	2.7	2.5	3.3	1.6	1.9
2	3.3	1.4	3.3	0.5	5.6	2.6	1.9	2.7	2.9	1.2	3.3
3	1.6	-0.9	2.0	-0.8	-1.9	-4.1	2.6	2.9	2.3	-1.1	-3.4r

¹Information in this Section is selected from the sections and tables of the Review; for example, Section 3, Table 1.1 is identified as S3/T1.1.

* Actual data

Note: Percentage changes are based on seasonally adjusted data unless otherwise indicated. Monthly and quarterly series and their CANSIM identifiers appear in Sections and Tables identified at the head of the data columns.

Selected economic indicators—analytical summary

Real domestic product indexes				Balance of international payments									Years, quarters and months
Construction	Trade	Community business and personal services	Industrial production	Current account balance	Net capital movement	Net errors and omissions	Net official monetary movements	Total labour income	Wages and salaries				
									Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trade	Services	
S3/T2.1	S3/T2.1	S3/T2.1	S3/T2.2	S3/T3.1	S3/T3.3	S3/T3.3	S3/T3.3	S4/T2	S4/T2	S4/T2	S4/T2	S4/T2	Section/ Table
(\$000,000)				(\$000,000)									
..	..	..	..	-928	1,063	157	292	20,399.4	5,828.8	1,493.4	2,754.0	3,424.4	1961
..	..	..	..	-830	1,129	-145	154	21,815.6	6,232.1	1,613.6	2,970.4	3,758.2	1962
..	..	..	..	-521	634	32	145	23,262.4	6,640.1	1,693.4	3,184.1	4,098.9	1963
..	..	..	..	-424	675	113	364	25,366.6	7,238.9	1,890.3	3,430.5	4,567.2	1964
..	..	..	..	-1,130	1,527	-239	158	28,201.4	7,997.4	2,262.1	3,738.9	5,138.3	1965
..	..	..	..	-1,162	985	-182	-359	31,877.9	8,889.8	2,686.3	4,098.3	5,909.2	1966
..	..	..	..	-499	1,020	-501	20	35,303.2	9,530.1	2,833.1	4,493.1	6,973.2	1967
..	..	..	..	-97	1,230	-784	349	38,444.4	10,157.1	2,899.4	4,914.0	7,918.3	1968
..	..	..	..	-917	1,201	-219	65	43,064.5	11,088.2	3,243.2	5,549.7	9,220.6	1969
..	..	..	..	1,106	811	-387	1,663	46,705.8	11,588.8	3,435.9	6,053.6	10,388.7	1970
5,846.4	9,805.9	16,081.0	100.0	431	1,694	-1,348	896	51,528.1	12,293.4	4,214.9	6,561.9	11,575.9	1971
6,021.0	10,774.1	16,848.2	107.6	-386	2,060	-1,455	336	57,570.0	13,580.9	4,580.9	7,413.5	12,902.7	1972
6,201.9	11,751.1	17,606.2	119.0	108	75	-650	-467	66,501.1	15,527.8	5,611.4	8,523.7	14,741.7	1973
6,446.3	12,700.2	18,614.0	122.8	-1,460	2,351	-867	24	79,846.4	18,124.6	6,730.3	10,193.1	17,622.3	1974
6,779.6	12,992.6	19,481.8	115.5	-4,757	5,555	-1,203	-405	93,299.3	19,932.7	8,121.0	11,985.6	21,087.7	1975
6,992.0	13,531.4	20,469.5	122.2	-3,842	8,076	-3,712	522	107,921.6	22,794.7	8,521.3	13,627.3	25,088.2	1976
6,856.2	13,710.4	21,096.3	125.3	-4,301	4,885	-2,005	-1,421	118,992.0	24,716.8	9,245.8	14,449.7	27,995.3	1977
6,700.1	14,204.4	21,911.0	129.8	-4,935	4,318	-2,682	-3,299	129,848.3	27,197.5	8,956.9	15,590.1	30,918.8	1978
6,801.6	14,679.6	22,638.1	136.6	-4,894	8,851	-2,268	1,908	145,091.2	30,908.7	9,465.7	17,534.6	34,402.1	1979
6,665.4	14,666.3	22,913.9	133.9	-1,904	2,418	-2,011	-1,280	161,360.2	33,402.7	10,127.0	19,459.0	38,765.1	1980
Percentage change from previous quarter													
				(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)						
1.5	1.4	0.7	0.6	-1,469	1,928	387	2,178	3.3	3.0	4.4	3.8	3.0	2-1979
2.6	1.3	0.9	1.4	-1,138	450	-231	0	3.0	2.7	2.7	3.2	3.0	3
-0.1	-1.1	0.7	-0.7	-640	1,992	-1,230	236	2.5	2.6	-1.1	2.5	2.7	4
-1.8	0.0	-1.5	-0.8	-946	654	226	-3	2.6	2.0	3.9	2.6	1.6	1-1980
-2.3	-1.0	1.7	-2.5	-1,175	1,719	221	342	2.2	0.3	-4.2	1.7	5.2	2
-0.6	0.7	0.4	0.0	-189	158	-1,566	0	2.6	1.2	5.7	2.9	3.0	3
2.5	1.6	0.9	2.2	406	-113	-892	-1,077	4.0	4.1	7.4	3.2	3.5	4
3.8	1.4	1.7	1.0	-1,388	5,610	-3,335	714	3.0	4.2	3.8	3.1	2.5	1-1981
3.7	0.0	0.9	2.6	-2,103	3,488	-1,852	-3	4.1	5.1	2.8	2.6	4.6	2
-0.6r	-2.3	1.1r	-2.9r	-2,648	-1,340	-800	-619	2.5	-0.9r	4.0r	2.6r	5.2r	3
Percentage change from previous month													
				-0.3				0.4	0.8	-1.0	1.7	0.6	N-1979
				-1.3				1.7	3.0	-1.5	1.9	1.9	D
				0.0				0.0	-0.5	5.0	0.1	-1.3	J-1980
				-0.5				0.9	-0.1	0.6	0.6	1.1	F
				1.8				2.1	0.9	0.0	0.7	2.1	M
				-2.4				0.2	-0.4	-3.1	0.8	3.4	A
				-1.4				0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.0	-0.7	M
				-0.2				0.4	1.1	-4.3	0.4	1.2	J
				-0.3				1.4	1.0	6.0	2.3	1.3	J
				0.8				0.5	-2.3	2.4	0.0	1.5	A
				1.4				1.7	3.5	3.4	0.9	0.2	S
				0.7				1.4	1.2	1.8	1.3	2.4	O
				0.1				0.8	0.9	2.8	1.0	-0.1	N
				0.2				2.0	2.4	1.5	2.0	1.6	D
				-0.8				0.7	1.2	2.0	0.6	0.3	J-1981
				1.5				0.8	1.5	0.1	1.0	1.3	F
				1.8				0.5	0.4	-0.5	0.6	0.8	M
				-0.2				1.8	2.2	-0.6	1.2	1.9	A
				1.4				1.8	2.0	5.0	0.4	1.6	M
				0.5				1.3	2.1	1.0	1.1	1.6	J
				-2.2r				0.1r	-1.2r	-0.2r	1.8r	0.5r	J
				-1.5r				-0.5	-4.4	2.6r	-0.4r	0.8r	A
				-1.2r				3.9r	3.7r	0.4	1.1r	7.1r	S
				-1.1				-0.2	0.6	-0.4	1.8	-3.1	O

Selected economic indicators—analytical summary

Years, quarters and months	Labour force				Employment indexes					Average hourly earnings in manu- facturing	Average weekly hours in manu- facturing	Ratio of manu- facturing inventories owned to ship- ments	New passen- ger car sales	Building permits total	New dwelling units started (centres of 10,000 and over)
	Total	Employed	Unem- ployed	Unem- ployment rate	Industrial com- posite	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trade	Services						
Section/ Table	S4/T3	S4/T3	S4/T3	S4/T3	S4/T9	S4/T9	S4/T9	S4/T9	S4/T9	S4/T15	S4/T16	S6/T1	S6/T13	S8/T1	S8/T6
	(	000's of persons			)	( 1961 = 100)					\$	units \$000,000			
1961	..	..	..	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	1.83	40.6	2.22	437,319	2,244.3	92,741
1962	..	..	..	..	102.2	103.8	101.1	101.2	101.6	1.88	40.7	2.15	502,565	2,516.6	102,008
1963	..	..	..	..	104.3	106.2	100.0	103.5	105.9	1.95	40.8	2.06	557,787	2,823.2	118,512
1964	..	..	..	..	108.2	111.1	104.1	108.1	114.6	2.02	41.0	2.00	616,759	3,267.6	133,562
1965	..	..	..	..	114.3	117.2	117.5	114.3	125.9	2.12	41.0	2.01	708,716	3,809.6	135,218
1966	7,493	7,242	251	3.4	120.7	123.5	128.8	122.1	139.1	2.25	40.8	2.05	694,820	3,715.1	108,329
1967	7,747	7,451	296	3.8	122.6	123.2	122.2	125.8	153.1	2.40	40.3	2.14	679,435	4,067.8	131,858
1968	7,951	7,593	358	4.5	122.7	122.1	119.6	129.4	157.4	2.58	40.3	2.00	741,915	4,775.7	162,267
1969	8,194	7,832	362	4.4	127.0	125.2	119.1	136.5	171.8	2.79	40.0	1.98	760,803	4,895.6	169,739
1970	8,395	7,919	476	5.7	127.1	122.8	113.9	139.2	178.5	3.01	39.7	2.13	640,360	4,700.2	150,999
1971	8,639	8,104	535	6.2	127.8	121.6	115.5	140.3	186.4	3.28	39.7	1.98	780,762	5,730.1	180,948
1972	8,897	8,344	553	6.2	129.9	123.7	109.3	146.2	193.5	3.54	40.0	1.88	858,959	6,463.6	206,954
1973	9,276	8,761	515	5.5	135.9	129.9	109.9	155.3	206.1	3.85	39.6	1.81	970,828	8,558.9	211,543
1974	9,639	9,125	514	5.3	142.8	133.8	117.1	165.7	224.0	4.37	38.9	1.92	942,797	9,280.1	169,437
1975	9,974	9,284	690	6.9	141.1	126.3	117.1	168.5	231.9	5.06	38.6	2.12	989,280	10,598.0	181,846
1976	10,206	9,479	727	7.1	144.1	128.1	113.8	172.2	242.8	5.76	38.7	2.02	946,488	12,199.3	209,762
1977	10,498	9,648	850	8.1	144.3	126.3	110.9	169.6	250.1	6.38	38.7	1.99	991,398	12,419.8	200,201
1978	10,882	9,972	911	8.4	146.5	127.6	99.6	173.7	260.7	6.84	38.8	1.86	988,890	13,134.7	178,678
1979	11,207	10,369	838	7.5	150.7	131.4	96.3	179.1	271.3	7.44	38.8	1.86	1,003,008	14,143.8	151,717
1980	11,522	10,655	867	7.5	152.4	129.0	93.4	182.4	283.7	8.19	38.5	2.00	932,060	15,452.1	125,013

Percentage change from previous quarter

												(*)			
1979-	3	0.7	1.2	-4.9	-5.3	1.1	0.9	0.4	1.4	2.0	2.4	-0.2	1.86	1.1	-3.6
	4	1.2	1.0	4.2	2.8	0.3	-0.5	-2.1	0.1	1.7	2.0	-0.8	1.94	-5.7	8.1
1980-	1	0.8	0.7	2.8	3.2	0.3	-0.6	-0.1	0.4	1.3	2.6	0.6	1.95	1.6	-16.3
	2	0.4	0.1	3.7	2.7	-0.2	-1.5	-3.6	0.1	0.7	2.1	-0.8	2.08	-13.9	-12.2
	3	0.3	0.5	-2.6	-2.5	0.0	-0.7	2.0	0.5	0.4	3.0	-0.1	2.03	14.2	6.5
	4	0.8	0.9	-0.6	-1.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.9	3.1	0.8	1.94	-0.6	9.2
1981-	1	1.2	1.3	-0.4	-1.3	1.6	1.6	4.4	1.4	3.5	2.6	0.3	1.97	1.8	5.4
	2	0.6	0.8	-1.2	-2.2	1.0	1.8	0.8	0.6	1.2	3.3	0.4	1.93	-5.9	28.2
	3	0.5	0.1	5.1	4.7	-0.7	-2.2	-0.3	0.0	0.8	1.9	-1.0	1.97	-6.1	-19.9
	4	0.1	-0.9	12.3	12.1										

Percentage change from previous month

1979-	D	-0.1	0.0	-1.3	-1.3	-0.1	-0.1	0.8	-0.4	0.0	0.5	-1.2	1.98	5.0	-3.3	-2.2
1980-	J	0.8	0.5	4.4	4.2	0.1	-0.6	0.2	0.4	1.2	0.9	1.8	1.96	-1.8	24.4	-7.0
	F	0.1	0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.2	-0.2	1.2	-0.7	1.95	2.9	-11.8	-7.1
	M	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	-1.4	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3	1.95	-3.7	-9.7	-13.4
	A	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.0	-0.2	-0.5	-1.8	-0.1	0.5	0.6	-0.7	2.07	-6.6	-2.5	11.8
	M	-0.2	-0.5	3.5	4.0	-0.3	-1.9	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	2.08	-12.6	-8.3	-25.5
	J	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.7	-2.8	0.3	0.0	1.4	-0.5	2.10	7.3	16.2	23.9
	J	-0.3	0.0	-4.9	-3.8	0.0	-0.6	3.6	0.6	0.4	1.0	-0.5	2.07	10.6	3.0	0.3
	A	0.2	0.1	2.1	1.3	0.0	-0.2	0.4	-0.4	-0.2	0.9	0.5	2.04	6.1	-3.8	-4.3
	S	0.6	0.8	-1.7	-2.6	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3	1.3	0.8	1.99	-2.5	8.5	16.7
	O	0.2	0.2	1.2	1.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	1.1	0.3	1.97	-4.5	7.5	6.4
	N	0.1	0.2	-2.1	-2.6	0.0	-0.3	0.2	-0.2	-0.1	0.7	-0.2	1.93	8.0	-1.7	-6.7
	D	0.2	0.2	0.5	1.4	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.6	1.2	0.0	1.92	-4.1	13.7	-4.4
1981-	J	0.5	0.5	0.0	-1.3	1.0	0.5	3.5	1.0	2.9	0.5	0.8	2.01	1.4	-6.3	1.4
	F	0.7	-0.8	-1.2	-1.3	0.1	1.0	1.8	0.4	0.1	1.3	-0.5	1.96	-1.3	8.9	15.6
	M	0.1	0.0	2.6	2.8	0.5	0.2	-1.4	0.0	0.4	0.8	-0.2	1.94	4.9	2.7	-1.6
	A	0.0	0.3	-4.7	-5.4	0.3	1.1	1.6	0.2	0.4	1.2	0.5	1.92	-1.9	11.0	39.1
	M	0.4	0.2	2.3	1.4	0.4	0.0	-0.8	0.1	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.94	-8.8	-15.8	-17.1
	J	0.4	0.2	2.5	2.8	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.9	-0.2	1.94	-2.4	3.2	1.4
	J	-0.2	-0.1	-1.8	-1.3	-1.2r	-2.3r	0.1r	-0.2r	0.5r	-0.3r	0.0	1.93	-6.6	6.6	-16.3
	A	0.2	0.3	-1.6	-2.7	0.3r	-0.3r	-0.1	-0.2r	-0.3r	1.2r	-1.2r	2.04	4.8	-19.8	-2.2
	S	0.7	-0.5	17.2	17.1	0.0	0.0	-0.9	-0.5	0.9	1.2	-0.5	2.09r	6.4	-13.8r	8.7
	O	-0.1	-0.2	0.9	1.2								2.12	-20.4	0.2	-45.8
	N	-0.4	-0.3	-1.0	-1.2									54.1		
	D	0.0	-0.5	4.8	4.9											18.9

* Actual data

Note: Percentage changes are based on seasonally adjusted data unless otherwise indicated Monthly and quarterly series and their CANSIM identifiers appear in Sections and Tables identified at the head of the data columns.

Selected economic indicators—analytical summary

Value of retail trade			Mer- chandise exports (including re- exports)	Mer- chandise imports	Rail revenue freight loaded	Three month treasury bill yield	Gov't of Canada average bond yield 10 years and over	Not seasonally adjusted			Years, quarters and months
								Consumer price index		Gross weighted industrial selling price index	
Total	Total ex motor vehicles	Motor vehicles dealers						Total	Food		
\$10/T1	\$10/T1	\$10/T1	\$11/T1	\$11/T2	\$12/T1	\$13/T8	\$13/T8	\$5/T2	\$5/T2	\$5/T1	Section/ Table
(		\$000,000		)	'000 tons	%	%	(		1971 = 100)
16,073	..	2,599	5,902.6	5,768.6	130,448	2.83	5.05	75.0	76.1	82.4	1961
17,137	..	2,957	6,347.7	6,257.8	135,028	4.01	5.11	75.8	77.5	83.3	1962
18,207	..	3,312	6,980.1	6,558.1	147,761	3.57	5.09	77.2	80.0	84.4	1963
19,493	..	3,612	8,303.2	7,487.8	174,069	3.74	5.18	78.6	81.3	85.1	1964
21,155	..	4,175	8,766.8	8,633.2	179,867	3.97	5.21	80.5	83.4	86.2	1965
22,686	18,349	4,338	10,343.4	10,071.9	188,672	5.00	5.69	83.5	88.7	88.7	1966
24,155	19,722	4,433	11,419.9	10,872.6	185,927	4.59	5.94	86.5	89.9	90.4	1967
25,711	20,997	4,714	13,679.0	12,358.1	192,458	6.24	6.75	90.0	92.8	92.3	1968
27,401	22,605	4,796	14,871.1	14,130.4	183,270	7.14	7.58	94.1	96.7	95.8	1969
28,034	23,837	4,197	16,820.1	13,951.9	207,211	6.12	7.91	97.2	98.9	98.1	1970
30,648	25,722	4,925	17,820.1	15,617.0	213,120	3.62	6.95	100.0	100.0	100.0	1971
33,930	28,267	5,663	20,149.8	18,669.3	213,851	3.55	7.23	104.8	107.6	104.4	1972
38,335	30,913	7,422	25,420.6	23,325.4	240,575	5.39	7.56	112.7	123.3	116.1	1973
44,751	36,448	8,303	32,442.5	31,722.1	244,748	7.78	8.90	125.0	143.4	138.1	1974
51,399	41,216	10,184	33,328.3	34,715.7	228,704	8.37	9.04	138.5	161.9	153.7	1975
57,167	46,109	11,058	38,475.3	37,494.0	241,262	8.89	9.18	148.9	166.2	161.6	1976
61,651	49,902	11,750	44,554.3	42,362.7	251,112	7.35	8.70	160.8	180.1	174.3	1977
68,779	55,319	13,480	53,182.8	50,107.7	242,065	8.58	9.27	175.2	208.0	190.4	1978
77,025	61,395	15,421	65,641.3	62,870.7	262,454	11.57	10.21	191.2	235.4	217.9	1979
84,027	68,143	15,698	75,963.9	69,127.7	260,325	12.70	12.48	210.6	260.6	247.2	1980

Percentage change from previous quarter

						(*)	(*)				
2.7	0.7	3.9	1.5	0.3	3.4	10.82	9.73	2.6	4.0	3.1	2-1979
2.6	2.6	2.6	9.3	8.3	2.6	11.57	10.38	2.0	1.8	2.9	3
1.0	1.2	0.1	4.4	1.7	-1.1	13.63	11.32	2.3	1.2	3.7	4
1.7	1.9	0.8	4.9	2.6	1.6	14.35	13.45	2.2	2.5	4.9	1-1980
0.4	2.6	-8.7	-1.7	0.4	1.1	11.15	11.29	2.8	2.8	1.1	2
5.6	4.5	11.1	4.3	-0.2	-7.4	10.63	12.98	2.8	4.2	2.8	3
3.5	3.7	3.0	4.7	6.1	-2.9	16.31	12.67	2.8	3.1	3.3	4
5.2	5.3	4.7	1.2r	5.1r	11.7	16.76	13.27	3.2	3.0	2.6	1-1981
1.1	2.0	-3.3	6.0r	8.3r	-4.6	18.12	15.02	3.1	2.3	2.2	2
1.2r	2.2	-3.3r	-2.7r	-0.0r	-11.0	19.94	17.17	3.0	2.5	2.1	3

Percentage change from previous month

1.4	1.5	1.2	5.6	-1.8	4.9	13.63	11.32	0.6	1.4	1.0	D-1979
1.0	0.9	1.4	-0.8	2.9	-3.3	13.54	12.13	0.6	0.3	3.7	J-1980
0.0	-0.8	2.6	4.4	-1.0	4.6	13.56	12.91	0.8	1.4	0.8	F
-0.1	1.8	-7.7	0.0	4.9	0.6	14.35	13.45	1.1	0.9	-0.5	M
-0.3	0.2	-2.8	1.0	7.0	1.3	15.64	12.01	0.6	0.3	0.7	A
1.2	2.6	-5.1	-11.0	-15.2	-2.5	12.54	11.42	1.2	0.9	0.5	M
0.3	-0.8	5.4	11.1	4.9	-1.1	11.15	11.29	1.1	2.2	0.5	J
3.4	2.8	5.8	0.1	3.0	-2.5	10.10	12.32	0.8	0.9	1.1	J
1.3	1.2	1.7	3.4	-1.8	-2.2	10.21	12.40	0.9	1.4	1.2	A
2.3	1.4	6.2	-3.3	2.0	-6.1	10.63	12.98	0.9	1.6	1.0	S
0.0	1.0	-4.5	5.7	6.5	1.8	11.57	13.22	0.9	0.4	1.5	O
1.9	1.3	4.5	2.2	-2.3	2.6	12.87	13.01	1.2	1.1	0.7	N
1.0	1.1	0.2	-3.8	1.4	-4.2	16.31	12.67	0.6	1.1	0.2	D
3.9	4.6	1.2	7.2	4.3	13.9	16.77	12.96	1.3	0.5	1.9	J-1981
-0.7	-1.3	2.0	-4.5	1.3	1.9	16.87	13.38	1.0	1.7	0.2	F
1.3	1.3	1.2	-2.6	-0.8	-3.4	16.64	13.48	1.3	0.7	0.7	M
1.5	2.0	-0.5	6.5	9.4r	0.6	16.92	15.07	0.7	1.0	0.9	A
-2.0	-0.9	-6.8	-0.8	-4.5r	-9.5	18.61	14.96	0.9	-0.4	0.8r	M
1.0	0.8	1.3	10.7	6.5r	9.3	18.83	15.03	1.5	1.8	0.9	J
1.8	1.6	2.8	-8.0	-2.5r	-12.3	19.27	17.07	0.9	1.3	0.7	J
-1.1	1.1	-11.6	-0.8r	-3.2r	-4.1	20.85	16.77	0.7	0.3	0.6r	A
0.6r	-1.3r	10.8r	-0.7r	6.3r	5.4	19.70	17.66	0.7	-0.2	0.3r	S
-0.8	1.6	-12.6	-1.1r	-10.8	2.0	18.19	16.66	1.0	-0.1	0.7r	O
			5.9	-2.1	4.5	15.87	14.32	0.9	-0.1	-0.1	N

Section 2 • Population Statistics

- 14 1. Population by Province
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Table 1: Population,¹ by province (thousands)

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1980 June	23,936.3	579.6	124.4	852.8	707.6	6,312.0	8,574.4	1,029.5	970.1	2,081.4	2,640.1	21.4	43.1
1981 June	24,189.4	585.8	124.3	857.1	710.6	6,340.0	8,624.9	1,031.0	979.7	2,160.4	2,710.6	21.9	43.2
1979 Jan.	23,591.4	572.5	122.6	845.9	698.8	6,274.4	8,480.1	1,031.2	954.3	1,989.8	2,556.6	21.8	43.3
Apr.	23,642.1	572.6	122.7	847.2	700.0	6,282.1	8,494.0	1,031.7	957.4	2,004.5	2,564.9	21.6	43.4
July	23,701.4	574.2	123.2	848.2	701.7	6,291.8	8,510.1	1,032.3	960.6	2,019.1	2,575.0	21.8	43.4
Oct.	23,763.6	576.9	123.4	850.0	703.7	6,293.2	8,526.5	1,029.4	963.3	2,037.4	2,594.5	21.9	43.5
1980 Jan.	23,827.1	577.1	123.9	851.2	705.3	6,296.2	8,545.2	1,027.2	966.2	2,055.4	2,614.6	21.8	43.2
Apr.	23,887.8	577.8	124.0	851.8	706.2	6,306.2	8,560.5	1,028.1	968.2	2,071.2	2,629.4	21.4	42.9
July	23,959.3	580.5	124.5	853.3	708.2	6,314.9	8,578.5	1,029.7	971.0	2,088.7	2,645.5	21.4	43.0
Oct.	24,026.5	582.5	124.1	855.2	709.2	6,318.7	8,589.1	1,028.9	973.8	2,115.6	2,664.8	21.6	43.1
1981 Jan.	24,091.1	583.7	124.1	856.1	709.4	6,325.2	8,601.5	1,027.3	975.6	2,135.8	2,687.9	21.5	42.8
Apr.	24,150.0	584.5	124.2	856.6	709.6	6,334.7	8,614.2	1,028.8	977.4	2,153.2	2,701.9	21.8	43.1
July	24,213.0	586.6	124.4	858.0	710.9	6,343.1	8,631.3	1,031.7	981.1	2,165.9	2,714.9	21.9	43.2
Oct.	24,281.1	588.2	124.6	859.6	711.9	6,353.0	8,650.3	1,032.7	983.9	2,186.1	2,724.9	22.2	43.7

¹As of the first of each month. Estimates from June 1, 1978 onward are preliminary and will be updated as final data on components become available. For an explanation of population estimates methodology and data sources see catalogue (91-201) and (91-001).

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of Population for Canada and Provinces (91-001), Annual Estimates of Population for Canada and Provinces at June 1st (91-201), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Immigration to Canada, by country of last permanent residence (number)

Year and quarter	Total	United Kingdom & Ireland	France	Germany	Nether-Lands	Greece	Italy	Portugal	Other Europe	Asia	Austra-lasia	United States	West Indies	All other
D	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
1979	112,096	13,406	1,900	1,323	1,479	1,247	1,996	3,723	7,784	50,540	1,395	9,617	6,262	11,424
1980	142,439	18,890	1,890	1,642	1,864	1,091	1,544	4,219	9,713	71,453	1,555	9,900	7,187	11,491
1978 4	19,165	2,436	387	272	253	383	680	450	1,807	5,599	320	2,154	1,690	2,734
1979 1	18,866	2,359	366	232	217	335	496	769	1,613	6,024	329	2,186	1,393	2,547
2	23,948	3,203	399	397	454	260	515	818	1,793	9,574	373	2,067	1,452	2,643
3	32,052	4,108	649	367	481	318	568	903	2,078	14,406	387	2,891	1,692	3,204
4	37,230	3,736	486	327	327	334	417	1,233	2,300	20,536	306	2,473	1,725	3,030
1980 1	32,526	3,835	381	261	331	229	273	578	2,609	18,191	346	1,757	1,271	2,464
2	39,267	5,120	463	402	535	285	435	558	2,602	20,895	467	2,387	1,933	3,185
3	37,508	5,628	579	576	603	297	470	416	2,914	16,827	413	3,304	2,194	3,287
4	33,138	4,307	467	403	395	280	366	2,667	1,588	15,540	329	2,452	1,789	2,555
1981 1	26,519	4,426	409	377	276	183	544	843	2,241	10,557	307	2,285	1,346	2,725
2	30,005	5,716	532	501	490	209	421	911	2,283	11,401	303	2,424	1,390	3,424
3	36,735	6,586	680	617	608	249	543	758	2,890	14,386	408	2,940	2,409	3,661

Source: Quarterly Bulletin, Employment and Immigration Canada. Starting with 1978, preliminary data is obtained from unpublished tabulations.

Table 3: Immigration to Canada, by province of (intended) destination

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon, N.W.T.
D	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85
1979	112,096	553	289	1,338	1,145	19,534	51,979	4,906	2,762	12,786	16,596	208
1980	142,439	541	190	1,615	1,204	22,333	61,968	7,656	3,596	18,775	24,373	188
1978 4	19,165	86	23	185	141	3,348	9,460	750	332	2,008	2,806	26
1979 1	18,866	80	39	207	152	3,767	8,836	758	350	1,782	2,862	33
2	23,948	89	54	240	209	3,877	11,607	975	561	2,644	3,655	37
3	32,052	210	94	401	311	5,252	14,692	1,290	778	4,027	4,951	46
4	37,230	174	102	490	473	6,638	16,844	1,883	1,073	4,333	5,128	92
1980 1	32,526	98	47	337	421	6,301	14,596	1,705	818	3,330	4,836	37
2	39,267	182	57	627	292	5,699	17,287	2,183	944	5,138	6,794	64
3	37,508	155	42	372	295	5,062	15,956	2,104	1,001	5,713	6,759	49
4	33,138	106	44	279	196	5,271	14,129	1,664	833	4,594	5,984	38
1981 1	26,519	123	19	262	183	4,101	11,176	1,326	574	3,963	4,727	65
2	30,005	108	38	312	260	4,283	13,306	1,271	574	4,310	5,500	43
3	36,735	147	37	444	304	5,638	15,971	1,487	629	5,705	6,314	59

Source: Quarterly Bulletin, Employment and Immigration Canada. Starting with 1978, preliminary data is obtained from unpublished tabulations.

Table 4: Immigration to Canada, by (intended) occupational group¹ (number)

Year and quarter	Total immigration	Destined to the labour force										Not destined to the labour force				
		Managerial ²	Professional and technical	Clerical	Commercial and financial	Service and recreation	Transport and communication	Agriculture	Mining and quarrying ³	Manufacturing ⁴	Labourers	Sub-total ⁵	Spouses ⁶	Children	Students (18 years and over) ⁷	Sub-total ⁸
D	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70
1979	112,096	2,809	9,079	5,759	1,792	4,070	808	1,597	160	12,943	660	48,234	17,231	26,155	10,081	63,862
1980	142,439	3,314	11,563	7,176	2,463	4,714	1,189	2,446	339	17,556	881	63,459	19,216	24,708	22,322	78,980
1978 4	19,165	560	1,670	1,093	332	844	83	250	24	1,901	98	7,930	3,558	4,417	1,373	11,235
1979 1	18,866	562	1,683	1,028	341	851	104	280	18	2,056	112	8,159	3,501	3,974	1,490	10,707
2	23,948	643	1,964	1,358	388	890	137	334	40	2,752	115	10,254	3,851	5,124	2,130	13,694
3	32,052	858	2,718	1,666	498	1,036	220	464	40	3,352	200	13,385	4,861	7,856	2,926	18,667
4	37,230	746	2,714	1,707	565	1,293	347	519	62	4,783	233	16,436	5,018	9,201	3,535	20,794
1980 1	32,526	632	2,315	1,497	537	1,094	276	460	49	4,443	233	14,771	4,067	6,833	4,225	17,755
2	39,267	866	2,958	2,018	688	1,247	359	574	76	5,274	233	17,761	5,033	7,135	5,970	21,506
3	37,508	1,039	3,399	2,084	644	1,170	309	649	97	4,139	222	16,325	5,320	5,965	6,483	21,183
4	33,138	777	2,891	1,577	594	1,203	245	763	117	3,700	193	14,602	4,796	4,775	5,644	18,536
1981 1	26,519	831	2,718	1,441	419	994	177	523	61	2,672	147	11,870	3,913	3,684	4,550	14,649
2	30,005	880	2,959	1,812	559	1,048	148	787	66	2,888	156	13,234	4,509	4,205	4,805	16,771
3	36,735	1,165	3,944	1,983	592	1,080	142	874	43	3,024	186	15,837	5,488	4,852	6,753	20,898

¹The occupational status of the majority of the persons destined to the labour force is determined by immigration officials by an examination of documentary evidence provided by the immigrants. The classification of occupations is similar to that used in the 1961 Census; see Occupational Classification Manual, Census of Canada, 1961, Catalogue Number 12-506. ²Beginning with 1978, this is subdivided into entrepreneurs and managers-administrators. For breakdown refer to CANSIM main base. ³Includes logging, fishing, trapping and hunting. ⁴Includes mechanical and construction. ⁵Includes a small number in non-specified occupations. ⁶Beginning with 1978 includes fiancés and fiancées. ⁷Does not include students entering Canada on students' visas. ⁸Includes also retired persons, elderly dependents, fiancés or fiancées and other unspecified persons not intending to enter the labour force. Beginning with 1978, fiancés and fiancées are included with spouses.

Source: Quarterly Bulletin, Employment and Immigration Canada. Starting with 1978, preliminary data is obtained from unpublished tabulations.

Table 5: Births,¹ by province (number)

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	144	145	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154	155	156
1979	365,475	9,581	1,934	12,406	10,848	98,646	121,655	16,242	16,944	37,003	38,432	501	1,283
1980	368,030	10,870	1,970	12,480	10,860	96,780	124,520	16,380	16,470	37,610	38,490	480	1,120
1978 4	87,784	2,360	512	3,058	2,634	22,545	30,188	4,019	4,052	8,840	9,147	131	298
1979 1	88,637	2,467	471	3,016	2,562	23,561	29,573	3,987	4,220	8,979	9,368	125	308
2	94,617	2,562	527	3,270	2,780	25,920	30,943	4,255	4,394	9,637	9,871	129	329
3	93,884	2,397	477	3,153	2,748	25,555	31,507	4,090	4,287	9,421	9,780	134	335
4	88,337	2,155	459	2,967	2,758	23,610	29,632	3,910	4,043	8,966	9,413	113	311
1980 1	88,620	2,680	510	2,880	2,600	23,740	31,020	4,030	3,650	7,830	9,280	120	280
2	90,280	3,020	550	3,200	2,950	23,190	29,670	4,250	4,400	9,810	8,830	130	280
3	93,620	2,660	480	3,040	2,630	23,910	32,270	4,070	4,210	9,610	10,370	130	240
4	95,510	2,510	430	3,360	2,680	25,940	31,560	4,030	4,210	10,360	10,010	100	320
1981 1	91,910	2,850	520	3,000	2,770	24,240	32,030	4,180	3,790	8,310	9,850	110	260
2	91,750	3,180	490	3,180	2,890	23,890	30,120	4,260	4,420	10,140	8,810	140	230
3	91,590	2,690	480	3,090	2,620	23,750	30,060	4,260	4,230	9,950	10,020	140	300

Table 6: Deaths,¹ by province (number)

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169
1979	168,183	3,136	1,022	6,843	5,172	43,311	61,468	8,217	7,369	12,109	19,204	127	205
1980	172,080	3,220	1,000	7,030	5,500	43,410	62,750	8,750	7,590	12,340	20,150	130	210
1978 4	42,429	775	255	1,753	1,351	10,724	15,493	2,139	1,898	3,027	4,947	20	47
1979 1	42,251	764	261	1,767	1,327	10,933	15,259	2,058	1,790	3,084	4,909	42	57
2	40,823	810	222	1,685	1,237	10,415	14,985	2,009	1,794	2,945	4,653	25	43
3	41,432	748	254	1,603	1,306	10,829	15,058	2,020	1,866	3,015	4,640	36	57
4	43,677	814	285	1,788	1,302	11,134	16,166	2,130	1,919	3,065	5,002	24	48
1980 1	45,580	980	310	1,690	1,520	10,970	17,400	2,270	1,890	2,800	5,660	40	50
2	40,200	700	210	1,720	1,270	11,660	13,840	2,010	2,000	2,820	3,910	20	40
3	40,770	750	240	1,730	1,240	9,640	14,350	2,260	1,830	3,250	5,370	40	70
4	45,530	790	240	1,890	1,470	11,140	17,160	2,210	1,870	3,470	5,210	30	50
1981 1	44,610	910	290	1,660	1,450	10,870	17,520	2,230	1,860	2,760	5,010	20	30
2	40,840	640	200	1,630	1,240	11,910	14,440	2,070	1,730	2,900	3,990	40	50
3	39,190	760	250	1,440	1,190	9,200	13,350	2,300	1,880	3,290	5,440	40	50

Table 7: Marriages,¹ by province (number)

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182
1979	187,811	3,737	893	6,920	5,355	46,341	67,980	7,769	7,272	18,999	22,087	181	277
1980	187,440	3,490	820	6,410	4,980	47,910	67,600	7,450	7,490	18,470	22,330	210	280
1978 4	39,945	921	179	1,447	1,112	7,978	15,146	1,897	1,632	4,360	5,159	53	61
1979 1	20,023	465	83	734	509	3,398	7,738	813	694	2,396	3,120	18	55
2	55,241	942	211	1,895	1,489	14,064	20,397	2,309	2,155	5,513	6,166	44	56
3	71,843	1,424	397	2,713	2,231	20,921	24,600	2,876	2,720	6,511	7,286	70	94
4	40,704	906	202	1,578	1,126	7,958	15,245	1,771	1,703	4,579	5,515	49	72
1980 1	21,000	450	90	800	410	3,750	8,300	860	700	2,370	3,170	30	70
2	45,910	820	190	1,590	1,120	11,580	17,290	1,810	1,870	4,670	4,870	40	60
3	72,740	1,190	370	2,560	2,340	22,360	23,650	2,840	3,000	6,230	8,040	80	80
4	47,790	1,030	170	1,460	1,110	10,220	18,360	1,940	1,920	5,200	6,250	60	70
1981 1	21,510	410	100	760	390	4,470	8,360	780	670	2,470	3,010	30	60
2	45,340	820	160	1,430	1,130	10,110	18,780	2,100	1,720	4,610	4,370	50	60
3	71,440	1,230	350	2,440	2,370	20,360	24,330	3,110	2,720	6,310	8,060	90	70

¹The counts for the years 1977 and 1978 are provisional while those for the succeeding quarters are estimates.

Source: Vital Statistics (84-001), (84-204), (84-205) and (84-206), Statistics Canada.

Section 3 • System of National Accounts

1. Income and Expenditure Accounts

- 18 1.1 National Income and Gross National Product
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1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.1: National income and gross national product (millions of dollars)

Year and quarter	Wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Corporation profits before taxes ¹	Deduct dividends paid to non-residents ²	Interest & misc. investment income ³	Accr'd net income of farm operators from farm prod. ⁴	Net income of non-farm un-incorp. business incl. rent ⁵	inventory valuation adjust. ⁶	Net national income at factor cost	indirect taxes less subsidies	Capital consump. allowances & misc. val. adj.	Residual error of estimate	GNP at market prices	GNP at market prices excl. accrued net income of farm operators
D	40000	40001	40002	40003	40004	40005	40006	40007	40008	40009	40010	40011	40548	40013
D	40240	40241	40242	40243	40244	40245	40246	40247	40248	40249	40250	40251	40551	40253
1979	145,091	1,548	34,884	-3,064	19,143	3,983	10,503	-6,718	205,370	27,925	28,854	-188	261,961	257,978
1980	162,373	1,663	37,172	-3,411	21,782	3,969	11,438	-6,841	228,145	29,191	32,174	349	289,859	285,890
Unadjusted for seasonality														
1980 2	40,183	417	9,285	-749	5,289	-607	2,789	-1,277	55,330	6,715	7,962	-140	69,867	70,474
3	41,595	407	9,019	-715	5,246	5,653	3,000	-1,676	62,529	7,123	8,155	281	78,088	72,435
4	42,612	437	9,806	-1,240	5,773	-168	3,099	-1,813	58,506	7,860	8,412	1,161	75,939	76,107
1981 1	42,812	430	9,192	-911	6,175	-1,092	2,861	-2,301	57,166	9,209	8,457	-672	74,160	75,252
2	46,073	464	9,641	-785	6,237	-1,150	3,160	-2,100	61,540	8,837	8,820	96	79,293	80,443
3	47,481	470	7,724	-975	6,748	7,490	3,386	-1,534	70,790	9,813	8,974	556	90,133	82,643
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
1980 2	159,352	1,684	36,184	-3,700	21,116	3,348	11,204	-5,440	223,748	28,748	31,704	168	284,368	281,020
3	163,780	1,684	36,748	-3,684	22,000	4,168	11,452	-7,120	229,028	28,856	32,508	660	291,052	286,884
4	170,484	1,720	37,824	-2,820	22,944	4,756	12,084	-7,748	239,244	30,476	33,472	600	303,792	299,036
1981 1	175,596	1,672	38,716	-4,400	23,732	4,828	12,344	-7,796	244,692	35,400	34,324	684	315,100	310,272
2	182,808	1,876	37,564	-3,924	25,200	4,580	12,708	-8,732	252,080	37,668	35,132	724	325,604	321,024
3	187,172	1,944	31,620	-4,876	28,868	3,836	12,940	-6,712	254,792	39,568	35,752	668	330,780	326,944

¹Excludes profits (net of losses) of government business enterprises. ²Includes the withholding tax applicable to this item. ³Includes profits (net of losses) of government business enterprises and interest and miscellaneous investment income of government. ⁴Includes value of physical change in farm inventories. The seasonally adjusted data includes an arbitrary smoothing of crop production and standard seasonal adjustment for withdrawals of grain from farm stocks and the change in other farm-held inventories. Because of the arbitrary element, too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures. ⁵Includes net income of independent professional practitioners. ⁶See footnote 4, Table 1.2.

Source: National Income and Expenditure Accounts (13-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 1.2: Gross national expenditure (millions of dollars)

Year and quarter	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government current expenditure on goods and services ¹	Gross fixed capital formation							Value of physical change in inventories							Gross national expenditure at market prices
			Government total ²	Business ³				Government total	Business								
				Total	Residential construction	Non-residential construction	Machinery and equipment		Total	Government total	Non-farm ⁴	Farm & grain in commercial channels ⁵	Exports of goods and services	Deducts: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate		
D	40014	40015	40016	40017	40021	40022	40023	40024	40025	40026	40027	40028	40029	40030	40031	40548	
D	40254	40255	40256	40257	40261	40262	40263	40264	40265	40266	40267	40268	40269	40270	40271	40551	
1979	150,617	51,979	60,595	7,397	53,198	14,085	18,127	20,986	4,165	60	3,988	117	77,087	-82,671	189	261,961	
1980	168,146	57,913	68,525	8,015	60,510	13,843	21,937	24,730	-1,192	69	-770	-491	90,258	-93,443	-348	289,859	
Unadjusted for seasonality																	
1980 2	40,898	13,390	17,098	1,912	15,186	3,320	5,270	6,596	-27	34	759	-820	22,419	-24,052	141	69,867	
3	41,662	14,922	18,361	2,400	15,961	3,945	6,129	5,887	2,836	36	-1,640	4,440	22,242	-21,653	-282	78,088	
4	47,738	15,076	18,191	2,173	16,018	3,735	5,942	6,341	-3,551	22	-1,085	-2,488	24,366	-24,720	-1,161	75,939	
1981 1	43,061	16,704	17,255	1,695	15,560	3,161	5,356	7,043	-1,122	-299	1,265	-2,088	22,861	-25,271	672	74,160	
2	47,236	15,047	20,989	2,108	18,881	4,533	6,365	7,983	-1,237	36	80	-1,353	26,089	-28,735	-96	79,293	
3	47,027	17,117	21,270	2,659	18,611	4,620	7,477	6,514	7,017	40	200	6,777	24,406	-26,148	-556	90,133	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																	
1980 2	163,956	57,096	66,176	7,968	58,208	12,928	21,288	23,992	3,420	72	4,084	-736	86,416	-92,532	-164	284,368	
3	171,124	58,712	68,624	8,092	60,532	13,332	22,084	25,116	-4,972	72	-4,620	-424	90,888	-92,664	-660	291,052	
4	176,968	61,016	72,076	8,252	63,824	14,540	23,132	26,152	-5,896	72	-5,180	-788	96,452	-96,220	-604	303,792	
1981 1	182,636	62,588	76,916	8,508	68,408	16,092	24,732	27,584	740	-1,044	2,236	-452	94,880	-101,976	-684	315,100	
2	188,656	64,712	81,200	8,788	72,412	17,700	25,796	28,916	1,616	80	1,084	452	100,336	-110,192	-724	325,604	
3	192,496	67,748	79,640	9,028	70,612	15,908	26,916	27,788	4,004	88	2,740	1,176	99,372	-111,816	-664	330,780	

¹Includes defence expenditures. ²Includes outlay on new durable assets such as building and highway construction by governments, other than government business enterprises. Excludes defence construction and equipment which is defined as current expenditure. ³Includes capital expenditures by private and government business enterprises, private non-commercial institutions and outlays on new residential construction by individuals and business investors. Capital expenditure is defined to include all transfer costs on the sales and purchases of existing fixed assets. ⁴The book value of inventories is deflated to remove the effect of price change and the derived "physical" change is then valued at average prices of the current period to obtain the value of physical change. The difference between the value of physical change and the change in book value is called the inventory valuation adjustment, (as shown in Table 1.1). ⁵See footnote 4, Table 1.1.

Source: National Income and Expenditure Accounts (13-001), Statistics Canada.

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.3: Gross national expenditure in constant (1971) dollars (millions of dollars)¹

Year and quarter	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government current expenditure on goods and services	Gross fixed capital formation							Value of physical change in inventories						
			Business							Business						
			Total	Government total	Total	Residential construction	Non-residential construction	Machinery and equipment	Total	Government total	Non-farm	Farm and grain in commercial channels	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure
D	40562	40568	40569	40570	40575	40576	40577	40578	40581	40582	40583	40584	40586	40588	40590	40561
D	40594	40600	40601	40602	40607	40608	40609	40610	40613	40614	40615	40616	40618	40620	40622	40593
1979	81,136	22,880	28,736	3,568	25,168	5,513	8,824	10,831	1,898	26	1,892	-20	31,766	-36,420	119	130,115
1980	81,955	22,762	29,830	3,553	26,277	4,926	9,917	11,434	-735	27	-562	-200	32,087	-35,615	-124	130,160
Unadjusted for seasonality																
1980 2	20,264	5,241	7,554	861	6,693	1,202	2,418	3,073	-152	14	15	-181	8,123	-9,295	64	31,799
3	19,958	5,819	7,906	1,048	6,858	1,403	2,752	2,703	579	14	-888	1,453	7,941	-8,192	-125	33,886
4	22,597	5,648	7,635	926	6,709	1,271	2,598	2,840	-1,103	9	-282	-830	8,405	-9,080	-507	33,595
1981 1	19,491	6,265	7,082	716	6,366	1,021	2,287	3,058	-41	-110	755	-686	7,468	-8,911	283	31,637
2	21,016	5,301	8,293	852	7,441	1,424	2,639	3,378	-157	13	2	-172	8,752	-9,881	-40	33,284
3	20,287	5,896	8,144	1,022	7,122	1,412	3,012	2,698	2,003	14	106	1,883	8,059	-8,742	-224	35,423
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																
1980 2	81,176	22,704	29,196	3,572	25,624	4,684	9,752	11,188	452	28	900	-476	31,300	-35,792	-48	128,988
3	82,184	22,776	29,732	3,572	26,160	4,708	9,916	11,536	-2,444	28	-2,248	-224	32,104	-34,896	-264	129,192
4	82,852	22,984	30,264	3,512	26,752	4,932	10,104	11,716	-1,616	28	-1,472	-172	33,376	-35,504	-228	132,128
1981 1	83,404	23,160	31,252	3,508	27,744	5,232	10,536	11,976	548	-384	936	-4	31,204	-35,900	-288	133,380
2	83,860	23,204	32,060	3,548	28,512	5,580	10,696	12,236	764	28	776	-40	33,664	-37,984	-300	135,268
3	83,144	23,216	30,736	3,536	27,200	4,828	10,860	11,512	1,976	32	1,616	328	32,664	-37,508	-268	133,960

¹The implicit price deflators of the seasonally unadjusted components of Gross National Expenditure, derived by dividing the value figures in current dollars by the constant dollar figures, are not suitable as indicators of quarter-to-quarter price change. This is because they are currently weighted and therefore are affected by compositional shifts which occur within the unadjusted components of Gross National Expenditure, on a quarter-to-quarter basis. Quarter-to-quarter movements in the implicit price deflators based on seasonally adjusted data are less subject to the problem of shifting weights and may be used as a measure of price change.

Source: National Income and Expenditure Accounts (13-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 1.4: Sources of personal income (millions of dollars)

Year and quarter	Wages, salaries and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Net income received by farm operators from farm production ¹	Net income of non-farm unincorporated business including rent	Interest, dividends and miscellaneous investment income ²	Current transfers					Personal income
						From government					
						To persons	Capital assistance	From corporations ³	From non-residents		
D	40032	40033	40034	40035	40036	40039	40040	40037	40041	40549	
D	40272	40273	40274	40275	40276	40278	40279	40280	40281	40282	
1979	145,091	1,548	3,690	10,503	23,081	26,337	257	439	448	211,394	
1980	162,373	1,663	3,263	11,438	26,823	30,308	428	469	507	237,272	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 2	40,183	417	-836	2,789	6,824	7,300	83	117	118	56,995	
3	41,595	407	5,315	3,000	6,397	7,768	98	118	135	64,833	
4	42,612	437	-604	3,099	7,202	7,808	118	118	136	60,926	
1981 1	42,812	430	-44	2,861	8,125	8,536	94	123	127	63,064	
2	46,073	464	-1,406	3,160	8,539	8,387	115	123	128	65,583	
3	47,481	470	7,334	3,386	9,619	8,413	93	123	144	77,063	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1980 2	159,352	1,684	2,788	11,204	26,920	29,100	332	468	472	232,320	
3	163,780	1,684	3,436	11,452	27,216	31,704	392	472	540	240,676	
4	170,484	1,720	3,644	12,084	28,036	32,324	472	472	544	249,780	
1981 1	175,596	1,672	5,048	12,344	31,920	32,500	376	492	508	260,456	
2	182,808	1,876	4,728	12,708	33,852	33,728	460	492	512	271,164	
3	187,172	1,944	4,532	12,940	40,604	34,328	372	492	576	282,960	

¹This item differs from col. 6, Table 1.1 by excluding the adjustment which has been made to take account of the accrued earnings arising out of the operations of the Canadian Wheat Board and the Canadian Co-Operative Wheat Producers. ²Includes all interest on the public debt paid by government to persons. ³Charitable contributions and bad debts.

For source see Table 1.9.

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.5: Disposition of personal income (million dollars)

Year and quarter	Total personal income	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services					Current transfers						Personal savings			
							To government					Total	Excl. change in farm inventories	Value of physical change in farm inventories	Personal disposable income ⁴	
							Income taxes	Suc- cession duties & estate taxes	Social ins. & govt. pension funds ²	Other	To corporations ³					To non- resi- dents
		Total	Durable goods	Semi- durable goods	Non- durable goods	Serv- ices ¹										
D	40042	40043	40044	40045	40046	40047	40048	40049	40050	40051	40052	40053	40054	40055	40056	40057
D	40552	40283	40284	40285	40286	40287	40288	40289	40290	40291	40292	40293	40294			40295
1979	211,394	150,617	22,593	18,709	46,451	62,864	27,670	99	9,114	2,203	3,596	289	17,806	17,739	67	172,308
1980	237,272	168,146	24,154	20,554	52,422	71,016	32,126	71	10,169	2,334	4,668	299	19,459	19,609	-150	192,572
Unadjusted for seasonal variation																
1980 2	56,995	40,898	6,106	4,726	12,497	17,569	6,136	21	2,777	491	1,197	74	5,401	5,969	-568	47,570
3	64,833	41,662	5,999	5,056	12,669	17,938	8,352	15	2,558	478	1,145	75	10,548	6,099	4,449	53,430
4	60,926	47,738	7,078	6,936	15,218	18,506	9,453	18	2,342	492	1,230	76	-423	1,777	-2,200	48,621
1981 1	63,064	43,061	5,560	4,304	14,056	19,141	9,445	22	2,921	940	1,482	78	5,115	7,665	-2,550	49,736
2	65,583	47,236	7,296	5,348	14,660	19,932	7,982	12	3,423	542	1,557	77	4,754	5,788	-1,034	53,624
3	77,063	47,027	6,430	5,536	14,815	20,246	10,218	14	3,211	518	1,750	78	14,247	7,763	6,484	63,102
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																
1980 2	232,320	163,956	23,016	20,176	51,040	69,724	31,260	84	9,956	2,280	4,828	296	19,660			188,740
3	240,676	171,124	24,672	20,900	53,544	72,008	32,308	60	10,312	2,264	4,596	300	19,712			195,732
4	249,780	176,968	25,492	21,360	55,736	74,380	34,552	72	10,744	2,360	4,940	304	19,840			202,052
1981 1	260,456	182,636	26,172	22,104	57,856	76,504	35,564	88	11,776	2,576	5,784	312	21,720			210,452
2	271,164	188,656	27,056	22,796	59,872	78,932	38,332	48	12,280	2,484	6,228	308	22,828			218,020
3	282,960	192,496	26,256	22,780	62,652	80,808	40,356	56	13,012	2,460	6,960	312	27,308			227,076

¹Includes net expenditure abroad. ²Employer and employee contributions to social insurance and government pension funds. ³This item is the transfer portion of interest on the consumer debt. ⁴This item is equal to "personal income" less the total of "current transfers to government".

For source see Table 1.9.

Table 1.6: Sources and disposition of gross saving (million dollars)

Year and quarter	Sources of gross saving												Disposition of gross saving		
	Saving														
	Persons & unincorporated business			Corporate and government business enterprises						Capital consumption allowances and MVA ²	Residual error of estimate				
	Total gross saving	Personal saving	Adjustment on grain transactions ¹	Undistributed corporate profits	Govt. business enterprises	Capital assistance	Inventory valuation adjustment	Government	Non-residents						
D	40185	40175	40181	40176	40177	40178	40182	40179	40180	40183	40184	40186	40190	40191	
D	40423	40413	40419	40414	40415	40416	40420	40417	40418	40421	40422	40424	40428	40429	
1979	64,949	17,806	293	18,597	1,583	502	-6,718	-1,218	5,438	28,854	-188	60,595	4,165	189	
1980	66,985	19,459	706	18,805	1,540	517	-6,841	-2,523	2,799	32,174	349	68,525	-1,192	-348	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1980 2	17,212	5,401	229	4,903	292	113	-1,277	-1,782	1,511	7,962	-140	17,098	-27	141	
3	20,915	10,548	338	4,840	304	151	-1,676	-1,452	-574	8,155	281	18,361	2,836	-282	
4	13,479	-423	436	4,277	353	134	-1,813	740	202	8,412	1,161	18,191	-3,551	-1,161	
1981 1	16,805	5,115	-1,048	4,087	634	106	-2,301	111	2,316	8,457	-672	17,255	-1,122	672	
2	19,656	4,754	256	4,672	294	175	-2,100	127	2,562	8,820	96	20,989	-1,237	-96	
3	27,731	14,247	156	3,190	318	121	-1,534	74	1,629	8,974	556	21,270	7,017	-556	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
1980 2	69,432	19,660	560	18,468	1,040	456	-5,440	-2,856	5,672	31,704	168	66,176	3,420	-164	
3	62,992	19,712	732	18,344	1,536	584	-7,120	-5,596	1,632	32,508	660	68,624	-4,972	-660	
4	65,576	19,840	1,112	18,776	1,668	512	-7,748	-2,040	-616	33,472	600	72,076	-5,896	-604	
1981 1	76,972	21,720	-220	16,940	1,800	456	-7,796	2,400	6,664	34,324	684	76,916	740	-684	
2	82,092	22,828	-148	17,416	1,308	712	-8,732	3,308	9,544	35,132	724	81,200	1,616	-724	
3	82,980	27,308	-696	11,752	1,544	464	-6,712	1,312	11,588	35,752	668	79,640	4,004	-664	

¹This item is the adjustment to take account of the accrued earnings of farm operators arising out of the operations of the Canadian Wheat Board. See also footnote 1, Table 1.4. Miscellaneous valuation adjustment. ³For a breakdown between government and business, see Table 1.2.

For source see Table 1.9.

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.7: Government revenue, expenditure, and surplus or deficit, by level of government (millions of dollars)

		Revenue														
		Direct taxes														
		Persons					Corporate and government business enterprises									
Year and quarter													Indirect taxes			
	Total	Federal ¹	Pro- vincial	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan	Total ²	Federal ²	Federal tax collec- tions	Pro- vincial ²	Provin- cial tax collec- tions	Non- resi- dents federal ³	Total	Federal	Pro- vincial	Local ⁴	
D	D	40058	40059	40060	40062	40063	40064	40065	40066	40067	40068	40069	40070	40071	40072	40073
D	D	40296	40297	40298	40300	40301	40302	40303	40304	40305	40306	40307	40308	40309	40310	40311
1979		36,883	20,257	13,539	2,318	769	10,027	6,887	6,214	3,140	2,490	754	32,537	10,661	12,009	9,867
1980		42,366	23,434	15,391	2,604	937	11,608	8,002	7,858	3,606	3,063	995	36,134	12,131	13,109	10,894
Unadjusted for seasonal variation																
1980	2	8,934	4,785	2,979	882	288	2,843	1,972	1,678	871	668	279	8,421	2,894	2,803	2,724
	3	10,925	6,047	4,002	644	232	2,704	1,864	1,599	840	689	152	9,081	3,066	3,291	2,724
	4	11,813	6,881	4,340	410	182	3,197	2,200	1,659	997	612	242	9,578	3,460	3,373	2,745
1981	1	12,388	6,817	4,614	753	204	3,272	2,352	3,330	920	1,253	259	11,032	3,919	4,114	2,999
	2	11,417	6,263	3,845	973	336	3,287	2,341	1,839	946	1,061	269	10,887	4,643	3,222	3,022
	3	13,443	7,642	4,824	729	248	2,603	1,846	1,984	757	740	253	12,071	5,229	3,819	3,023
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																
1980	2	41,300	22,496	15,352	2,568	884	10,948	7,624	7,564	3,324	2,968	1,012	35,804	11,784	13,132	10,888
	3	42,680	23,548	15,544	2,640	948	11,148	7,680	7,592	3,468	2,900	904	36,264	12,120	13,240	10,904
	4	45,368	25,524	16,020	2,752	1,072	12,408	8,504	8,480	3,904	3,212	808	37,492	13,008	13,556	10,928
1981	1	47,428	26,472	17,184	2,784	988	13,592	9,788	9,092	3,804	3,652	1,012	42,736	16,460	14,224	12,052
	2	50,660	28,260	18,588	2,852	960	12,684	9,064	8,600	3,620	4,556	980	46,092	18,840	15,176	12,076
	3	53,424	30,476	18,896	3,024	1,028	10,792	7,612	8,440	3,180	3,068	1,504	48,188	20,720	15,368	12,100

Revenue													
Investment income													
Year and quarter	Other current transfers from persons												
	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan	
D	40074	40075	40076	40077	40078	40079	40080	40081	40082	40083	40084	40559	
D	40312	40313	40314	40315	40316	40317	40318	40319	40320	40321	40322	40560	
1979	2,203	17	2,011	146	29	14,407	4,199	7,992	395	41	1,241	539	
1980	2,334	20	2,129	151	34	16,685	4,718	9,369	425	45	1,475	653	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1980	2	491	5	441	37	8	4,079	1,225	2,185	109	11	389	160
	3	478	5	426	38	9	4,105	1,194	2,298	101	11	333	168
	4	492	5	439	39	9	4,590	1,314	2,526	122	12	439	177
1981	1	940	5	886	40	9	4,459	1,140	2,666	102	12	367	172
	2	542	6	486	41	9	4,531	1,416	2,295	119	12	483	206
	3	518	6	461	41	10	4,491	1,392	2,405	111	12	401	170
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
1980	2	2,280	20	2,080	148	32	16,172	4,688	8,960	416	44	1,424	640
	3	2,264	20	2,056	152	36	16,940	4,648	9,640	424	44	1,512	672
	4	2,360	20	2,148	156	36	17,868	5,036	10,084	448	48	1,544	708
1981	1	2,576	20	2,360	160	36	17,736	5,120	9,768	452	48	1,660	688
	2	2,484	24	2,260	164	36	18,160	5,436	9,632	452	48	1,768	824
	3	2,460	24	2,232	164	40	18,592	5,436	10,148	464	48	1,816	680

¹Includes the taxes on life insurance companies introduced in 1969. At the present time, for National Accounts purposes, life insurance companies are treated as associations of individuals in so far as their investment activities are concerned. The 1969 taxes are thus included here pending a complete review of the treatment of insurance. ²Tax liabilities. ³Withholding taxes. ⁴The quarterly figures of real property taxes unadjusted and seasonally adjusted are obtained by dividing annual totals by four. Since real property tax rates have been generally upward, this treatment gives rise to a fictitious seasonal between the fourth and first quarters in the seasonally adjusted taxes of series.

For source see Table 1.9

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.7: Government revenue, expenditure, and surplus or deficit, by level of government (millions of dollars)/continued

Year and quarter	Revenue													
	Current transfers from other levels of government								Total revenue					
	Provinces		Local governments		Hospitals									
	Total	From Canada	From local governments	From Canada	From provinces	From provinces	From local governments	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan
D	40085	40086	40087	40088	40089	40090	40091	40092	40093	40094	40095	40096	40097	40098
D	40323	40324	40325	40326	40327	40328	40329	40330	40331	40332	40333	40334	40335	40336
1979	29,943	11,419	48	335	10,958	7,163	20	126,754	42,775	50,158	21,701	7,253	3,559	1,308
1980	32,511	12,533	59	295	11,438	8,166	20	142,633	49,300	56,196	23,203	8,265	4,079	1,590

Unadjusted for seasonal variation

1980 2	8,963	3,167	15	119	3,572	2,085	5	34,010	11,160	12,461	6,561	2,109	1,271	448
3	8,256	2,956	12	53	3,045	2,185	5	35,701	12,328	13,825	5,961	2,210	977	400
4	8,167	3,113	15	50	2,823	2,161	5	38,079	14,102	14,803	5,779	2,187	849	359
1981 1	7,650	3,339	20	79	2,240	1,967	5	40,000	14,492	16,559	5,460	1,993	1,120	376
2	9,795	3,511	16	131	3,823	2,309	5	40,728	14,938	14,321	7,136	2,335	1,456	542
3	9,145	3,274	15	46	3,418	2,387	5	42,524	16,368	15,555	6,639	2,414	1,130	418

Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

1980 2	33,380	12,940	72	284	11,832	8,232	20	140,896	47,624	55,860	23,568	8,328	3,992	1,524
3	33,616	12,732	72	260	11,864	8,668	20	143,816	48,920	56,752	23,604	8,768	4,152	1,620
4	33,504	12,388	40	292	12,040	8,724	20	149,808	52,900	58,140	23,864	8,828	4,296	1,780
1981 1	32,328	12,308	68	372	11,328	8,232	20	157,408	58,872	59,716	24,364	8,336	4,444	1,676
2	36,428	14,304	84	316	12,628	9,076	20	167,488	62,604	63,664	25,636	9,180	4,620	1,784
3	37,172	14,216	100	228	13,176	9,432	20	172,132	65,772	64,140	26,132	9,540	4,840	1,708

Year and quarter	Current expenditure													
	Purchases of goods and services ⁵								Transfer payments to persons					
	Total	Federal	Defence ⁶	Provincial	Local	Hospital	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan
D	40111	40112	40113	40114	40115	40116	40553	40554	40117	40118	40119	40120	40121	40122
D	40349	40350	40351	40352	40353	40354	40556	40557	40355	40356	40357	40358	40359	40360
1979	51,979	12,750	4,245	15,162	17,182	6,811	50	24	26,337	14,657	9,251	340	1,535	554
1980	57,913	13,707	4,936	16,935	19,166	8,018	58	29	30,308	16,574	10,783	384	1,903	664

Unadjusted for seasonal variation

1980 2	13,390	2,954	1,083	3,592	4,810	2,008	19	7	7,300	4,138	2,426	99	472	165
3	14,922	3,443	1,259	4,702	4,689	2,066	15	7	7,768	3,980	3,040	96	483	169
4	15,076	3,323	1,248	4,239	5,399	2,094	14	7	7,808	4,247	2,801	106	490	164
1981 1	16,704	4,616	1,590	5,027	4,863	2,160	31	7	8,536	4,880	2,789	93	562	212
2	15,047	3,339	1,142	3,972	5,435	2,280	14	7	8,387	4,706	2,794	112	575	200
3	17,117	4,076	1,430	5,210	5,360	2,444	20	7	8,413	4,427	3,084	106	590	206

Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

1980 2	57,096	13,472	4,856	16,496	19,028	7,996	76	28	29,100	15,972	10,196	384	1,888	660
3	58,712	13,896	5,064	17,096	19,464	8,168	60	28	31,704	16,852	11,848	396	1,932	676
4	61,016	14,308	5,240	17,824	20,344	8,456	56	28	32,324	17,944	11,360	404	1,960	656
1981 1	62,588	14,952	5,360	17,976	20,692	8,816	124	28	32,500	18,100	10,912	392	2,248	848
2	64,712	15,476	5,396	18,312	21,708	9,132	56	28	33,728	18,352	11,844	432	2,300	800
3	67,748	16,324	5,620	18,964	22,640	9,712	80	28	34,328	18,684	12,020	440	2,360	824

⁵See page 23. ⁶Defense purchases of goods and services are included in Federal government purchases of goods and services.

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.7: Government revenue, expenditure, and surplus or deficit, by level of government (millions of dollars)/continued

Year and quarter	Current expenditure														
	Current transfers to non-residents														
	Subsidies			Capital assistance			Total	Federal	Canada Pension Plan	Interest on the public debt					
	Total	Federal	Provincial	Total	Federal	Provincial				Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	
D	40124	40125	40126	40127	40128	40129	40130	41970	41971	40131	40132	40133	40134	40555	
D	40362	40363	40364	40365	40366	40367	40368	41972	41973	40369	40370	40371	40372	40558	
1979	4,612	3,220	1,392	759	546	213	767	756	11	13,575	8,080	3,712	1,714	69	
1980	6,943	5,486	1,457	945	707	238	817	804	13	15,719	9,653	4,107	1,886	73	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1980 2	1,706	1,477	229	196	141	55	201	198	3	4,036	2,447	1,064	505	20	
3	1,958	1,447	511	249	184	65	227	224	3	3,773	2,401	939	416	17	
4	1,718	1,372	346	252	189	63	150	146	4	4,168	2,564	971	609	24	
1981 1	1,823	1,414	409	200	141	59	214	210	4	4,762	3,087	1,264	397	14	
2	2,050	1,790	260	290	228	62	236	232	4	4,796	3,016	1,198	561	21	
3	2,258	1,736	522	214	144	70	206	202	4	5,097	3,383	1,234	462	18	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
1980 2	7,056	5,796	1,260	788	568	220	744	732	12	15,588	9,548	4,204	1,764	72	
3	7,408	5,860	1,548	976	716	260	1,000	988	12	15,996	9,936	4,116	1,868	76	
4	7,016	5,436	1,580	984	732	252	664	648	16	16,340	10,216	3,996	2,052	76	
1981 1	7,336	5,764	1,572	832	596	236	776	760	16	18,648	11,944	4,572	2,056	76	
2	8,424	7,008	1,416	1,172	924	248	872	856	16	18,844	12,056	4,732	1,980	76	
3	8,620	7,056	1,564	836	556	280	912	896	16	21,204	13,652	5,412	2,060	80	

Year and quarter	Current expenditure														
	Current transfers to other levels of government								Total current expenditure ⁵						
	Canada to			Provinces to		Local governments to			Total	Federal	Pro- vincial	Local	Hospitals	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan
	Total	Provinces	Local govern- ments	Local govern- ments	Hospitals	Provinces	Hospitals								
D D	40135 40373	40136 40374	40137 40375	40138 40376	40139 40377	40140 40378	40141 40379	40142 40380	40143 40381	40144 40382	40145 40383	40146 40384	40147 40385	40148 40386	
1979	29,943	11,419	335	10,958	7,163	48	20	127,972	51,763	47,851	19,304	6,880	1,596	578	
1980	32,511	12,533	295	11,438	8,166	59	20	145,156	59,759	53,124	21,515	8,091	1,974	693	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1980 2	8,963	3,167	119	3,572	2,085	15	5	35,792	14,641	13,023	5,434	2,028	494	172	
3	8,256	2,956	53	3,045	2,185	12	5	37,153	14,688	14,487	5,218	2,083	501	176	
4	8,167	3,113	50	2,823	2,161	15	5	37,339	15,004	13,404	6,134	2,118	508	171	
1981 1	7,650	3,339	79	2,240	1,967	20	5	39,889	17,766	13,755	5,378	2,174	597	219	
2	9,795	3,511	131	3,823	2,309	16	5	40,601	16,953	14,418	6,129	2,301	593	207	
3	9,145	3,274	46	3,418	2,387	15	5	42,450	17,288	15,925	5,948	2,462	614	213	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
1980 2	33,380	12,940	284	11,832	8,232	72	20	143,752	59,312	52,440	21,268	8,068	1,976	688	
3	33,616	12,732	260	11,864	8,668	72	20	149,412	61,240	55,400	21,820	8,244	2,004	704	
4	33,504	12,388	292	12,040	8,724	40	20	151,848	61,964	55,776	22,860	8,532	2,032	684	
1981 1	32,328	12,308	372	11,328	8,232	68	20	155,008	64,796	54,828	23,228	8,892	2,388	876	
2	36,428	14,304	316	12,628	9,076	84	20	164,180	69,292	58,256	24,224	9,208	2,372	828	
3	37,172	14,216	228	13,176	9,432	100	20	170,820	71,612	60,848	25,260	9,792	2,456	852	

⁵Includes capital consumptions allowances as shown on page 24, col. 8.

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.7: Government revenue, expenditure, and surplus or deficit, by level of government (millions of dollars)/concluded

Surplus or deficit on a national accounts basis													
Year and quarter	Saving						Plus: capital consumption allowances						
	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	Canada pension plan	Ouebec pension plan	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	
D	40149	40150	40151	40152	40153	40154	40155	40099	40100	40101	40102	40103	
D	40387	40388	40389	40390	40391	40392	40393	40337	40338	40339	40340	40341	
1979	-1,218	-8,988	2,307	2,397	373	1,963	730	3,984	686	1,405	1,610	283	
1980	-2,523	-10,459	3,072	1,688	174	2,105	897	4,624	776	1,656	1,868	324	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1980 2	-1,782	-3,481	-562	1,127	81	777	276	1,134	191	405	458	80	
3	-1,452	-2,360	-662	743	127	476	224	1,178	197	423	476	82	
4	740	-902	1,399	-355	69	341	188	1,221	203	440	493	85	
1981 1	111	-3,274	2,804	82	-181	523	157	1,265	209	458	510	88	
2	127	-2,015	-97	1,007	34	863	335	1,309	215	476	528	90	
3	74	-920	-370	691	-48	516	205	1,353	221	494	545	93	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
1980 2	-2,856	-11,688	3,420	2,300	260	2,016	836	4,536	764	1,620	1,832	320	
3	-5,596	-12,320	1,352	1,784	524	2,148	916	4,712	788	1,692	1,904	328	
4	-2,040	-9,064	2,364	1,004	296	2,264	1,096	4,884	812	1,760	1,972	340	
1981 1	2,400	-5,924	4,888	1,136	-556	2,056	800	5,060	836	1,832	2,040	352	
2	3,308	-6,688	5,408	1,412	-28	2,248	956	5,236	860	1,904	2,112	360	
3	1,312	-5,840	3,292	872	-252	2,384	856	5,412	884	1,976	2,180	372	
Surplus or deficit on a national accounts basis													
Year and quarter	Deduct: gross capital formation					Equals: surplus (+) or deficit (-)						Canada pension plan	Ouebec pension plan
	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals			
D	40156	40157	40158	40159	40160	40168	40169	40170	40171	40172	40173	40174	
D	40394	40395	40396	40397	40398	40406	40407	40408	40409	40410	40411	40412	
1979	7,457	911	2,940	3,218	388	-4,691	-9,213	772	789	268	1,963	730	
1980	8,084	1,014	3,163	3,458	449	-5,983	-10,697	1,565	98	49	2,105	897	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1980 2	1,946	262	739	838	107	-2,594	-3,552	-896	747	54	777	276	
3	2,436	283	993	1,037	123	-2,710	-2,446	-1,232	182	86	476	224	
4	2,195	265	867	936	127	-234	-964	972	-798	27	341	188	
1981 1	1,396	-35	639	688	104	-20	-3,030	2,623	-96	-197	523	157	
2	2,144	302	828	901	113	-708	-2,102	-449	634	11	863	335	
3	2,699	336	1,116	1,128	119	-1,272	-1,035	-992	108	-74	516	205	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
1980 2	8,040	1,024	3,144	3,436	436	-6,360	-11,948	1,896	696	144	2,016	836	
3	8,164	1,020	3,196	3,484	464	-9,048	-12,552	-152	204	388	2,148	916	
4	8,324	1,052	3,240	3,544	488	-5,480	-9,304	884	-568	148	2,264	1,096	
1981 1	7,464	4	3,444	3,560	456	-4	-5,092	3,276	-384	-660	2,056	800	
2	8,868	1,192	3,524	3,692	460	-324	-7,020	3,788	-168	-128	2,248	956	
3	9,116	1,232	3,604	3,824	456	-2,392	-6,188	1,664	-772	-336	2,384	856	

For source see Table 1.9.

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.8: Implicit price indexes¹, gross national expenditure (1971 = 100), based on seasonally adjusted data

Year and quarter	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services					Government current expenditure on goods and services	Gross fixed capital formation			
	Total	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services		Government			
							Total	Total	Non-residential construction	Machinery and equipment
D	40626	40627	40628	40629	40630	40631	40632	40633	40634	40635
1979	185.6	155.8	165.4	205.2	192.3	227.2	210.9	207.3	213.4	173.7
1980	205.2	169.3	183.9	230.3	210.5	254.4	229.7	225.6	231.7	191.6
1980 2	202.0	167.4	182.4	224.2	207.6	251.5	226.7	223.1	229.0	188.5
3	208.2	172.4	186.3	234.0	213.2	257.8	230.8	226.5	232.4	193.6
4	213.6	174.3	188.8	244.2	218.2	265.5	238.2	235.0	241.2	200.7
1981 1	219.0	177.3	191.5	252.5	223.8	270.2	246.1	242.5	249.4	205.0
2	225.0	181.8	196.8	260.4	229.4	278.9	253.3	247.7	254.7	209.0
3	231.5	187.0	199.2	270.7	234.1	291.8	259.1	255.3	263.6	211.6

	Gross fixed capital formation				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services		Gross national expenditure	
	Business					Total	Of which: merchandise		
	Total	Residential construction	Non- residential construction	Machinery & equipment					
D	40636	40637	40638	40639	40640	40641	40642	40643	40625
1979	211.4	255.5	205.4	193.8	242.7	249.3	227.0	229.5	201.3
1980	230.3	281.0	221.2	216.3	281.3	290.7	262.4	267.4	222.7
1980 2	227.2	276.0	218.3	214.4	276.1	285.8	258.5	263.0	220.5
3	231.4	283.2	222.7	217.7	283.1	292.1	265.5	271.6	225.3
4	238.6	294.8	228.9	223.2	289.0	297.1	271.0	275.8	229.9
1981 1	246.6	307.6	234.7	230.3	304.1	314.2	284.1	289.4	236.2
2	254.0	317.2	241.2	236.3	298.1	304.7	290.1	295.8	240.7
3	259.6	329.5	247.8	241.4	304.2	310.8	298.1	302.7	246.9

¹These implicit indexes are current weighted price indexes. They reflect not only pure price changes, but also changing expenditure patterns within and between major groups. Quarter-to-quarter comparisons based on the seasonally adjusted data are less subject to the problem of shifting weights than are similar comparisons based on data unadjusted for seasonality, and therefore may be used as indicators of price change.

For source see Table 1.9.

Table 1.9: Relation between gross national product at market prices and gross domestic product at factor cost (millions of dollars)

Year and quarter	Gross national product at market prices	Residual error of estimate	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Investment income received from non-residents	Investment income paid to non-residents	Gross domestic product at factor cost	Gross national product at market prices	Residual error of estimate	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Investment income received from non-residents	Investment income paid to non-residents	Gross domestic product at factor cost
D	40193	40194	40195	40196	40197	40198	40550	40431	40432	40433	40434	40435
1979	261,961	188	-27,925	-2,434	9,761	241,551						
1980	289,859	-349	-29,191	-3,458	11,561	268,422						

Unadjusted for seasonal variation

Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

1980 2	69,867	140	-6,715	-961	2,886	65,217	284,368	-168	-28,748	-3,708	11,636	263,380
3	78,088	-281	-7,123	-844	2,550	72,390	291,052	-660	-28,856	-3,400	11,648	269,784
4	75,939	-1,161	-7,860	-909	3,396	69,405	303,792	-600	-30,476	-3,704	11,224	280,236
1981 1	74,160	672	-9,209	-696	3,142	68,069	315,100	-684	-35,400	-2,876	13,524	289,664
2	79,293	-96	-8,837	-646	3,633	73,347	325,604	-724	-37,668	-2,504	14,496	299,204
3	90,133	-556	-9,813	-871	3,683	82,576	330,780	-668	-39,568	-3,464	16,628	303,708

Source: National income and expenditure accounts (13-001), Statistics Canada.

2—Domestic Product by IndustryTable 2.1: Gross domestic product by industry of origin¹, quarterly in 1971 constant dollars based on the 1970 standard industrial classification

Year and quarter		Gross domestic product	Transportation, Communication and other utilities											Trade		
			Agriculture	Forestry	Fishing and trapping	Mines (including milling), quarries and oil wells	Manufacturing industries	Construction	Total	Transportation	Communication	Electric power, gas and water utilities	Total	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	
D	D	143992	143993	143994	143995	143996	144007	144087	144081	144089	144097	144099	144102	144103	144105	
		143820	143821	143822	143823	143824	143835	143915	143916	143917	143925	143927	143930	143931	143933	
1979		116,021.1	2,699.8	781.0	183.2	3,369.9	26,286.6	6,801.6	15,928.2	7,390.6	4,661.2	3,647.6	14,679.6	6,093.3	8,586.3	
1980		116,425.2	2,845.3	756.8	169.0	3,447.0	25,460.1	6,665.4	16,305.8	7,344.1	4,982.1	3,739.2	14,666.3	6,143.0	8,523.3	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation																
1980	2	29,218.3	685.6	153.8	46.2	872.5	6,499.8	1,634.0	34.3	1,873.9	1,236.9	827.0	3,732.6	1,589.1	2,143.5	
	3	29,980.0	1,791.8	191.1	61.3	838.0	6,017.6	1,907.7	30.1	1,914.6	1,259.7	792.6	3,655.1	1,533.0	2,122.0	
	4	29,287.0	134.8	214.6	42.9	872.3	6,477.3	1,713.7	25.5	1,794.9	1,283.3	1,017.0	3,987.7	1,561.0	2,426.7	
1981	1	28,674.0	238.8	205.0	25.0	847.5	6,531.7	1,454.1	27.7	1,783.7	1,288.4	1,119.0	3,365.9	1,466.3	1,899.7	
	2	30,477.3	659.3	153.1	48.1	819.2	6,988.2	1,796.1	34.2	1,933.3	1,326.4	870.5	3,869.6	1,631.3	2,238.4	
	3	31,097.4	2,097.7	137.8	77.7	761.1	6,237.2	2,076.8	28.3	1,908.2	1,316.8	829.3	3,676.5	1,540.0	2,136.4	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																
1980	2	115,741.9	2,913.2	728.9	166.2	3,508.1	25,121.1	6,614.1	16,127.4	7,309.6	4,927.9	3,647.0	14,517.4	6,128.9	8,388.5	
	3	115,966.6	2,837.7	732.2	147.9	3,429.8	25,075.5	6,572.0	16,318.2	7,283.5	5,038.4	3,760.6	14,615.3	6,061.6	8,553.7	
	4	117,680.5	2,796.3	766.8	167.2	3,408.3	25,711.9	6,737.7	16,594.0	7,381.1	5,109.7	3,859.9	14,846.7	6,189.3	8,657.3	
1981	1	119,570.1	3,043.4	830.0	194.1	3,378.7	26,192.1	6,996.3	16,708.7	7,504.9	5,199.9	3,759.6	15,051.8	6,247.9	8,803.9	
	2	120,956.6	3,013.8	721.7	195.0	3,286.3	27,063.1	7,252.5	16,900.8	7,532.6	5,282.5	3,843.7	15,051.7	6,276.5	8,775.2	
	3	119,527.2	3,008.4	526.5	189.7	3,126.1	26,132.0	7,206.7	16,675.7	7,257.0	5,245.6	3,937.4	14,692.8	6,100.2	8,592.6	
Special industry groupings																
Year and quarter		Finance insurance and real estate	Community business and personal services	Public administration and defence	Industrial production							Non-durable manufacturing industries				Durable manufacturing industries
					Industrial production	Goods-producing industries	Service-producing industries	Commercial industries	Non commercial industries	Non-durable manufacturing industries	Durable manufacturing industries					
D	D	144119	144126	144133	144145	144148	144147	144146	144149	144140	144139					
		143947	143954	143961	143968	143969	143970	143971	143972	143974	143973					
1979		14,760.6	22,638.1	7,892.5	33,304.1	43,769.7	72,251.4	97,800.6	18,220.5	12,756.4	13,530.2					
1980		15,214.6	22,913.9	7,981.0	32,646.3	43,082.8	73,342.4	98,067.3	18,357.9	12,574.8	12,885.3					
Unadjusted for seasonal variation																
1980	2	3,788.2	5,792.4	2,012.7	8,199.4	10,719.0	18,499.3	24,537.4	4,680.9	3,223.8	3,276.1					
	3	3,816.9	5,605.7	2,063.6	7,648.1	11,599.9	18,380.1	25,537.4	4,442.7	3,061.0	2,956.6					
	4	3,843.6	5,865.4	1,975.9	8,366.6	10,472.7	18,814.3	24,589.9	4,697.0	3,154.0	3,323.3					
1981	1	3,874.6	5,927.4	1,961.9	8,498.2	10,421.2	18,252.8	23,943.4	4,730.6	3,153.3	3,378.4					
	2	3,893.9	6,020.7	2,036.7	8,677.9	11,334.5	19,142.8	25,692.1	4,785.2	3,325.9	3,662.3					
	3	3,944.5	5,864.3	2,106.1	7,827.6	12,217.6	18,879.8	26,536.8	4,560.6	3,156.1	3,081.1					
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																
1980	2	15,173.1	22,917.3	7,955.1	32,276.3	42,698.6	73,043.3	97,375.7	18,366.2	12,560.5	12,560.7					
	3	15,217.1	23,012.5	8,008.3	32,266.0	42,555.8	73,410.8	97,500.8	18,465.8	12,425.8	12,649.8					
	4	15,363.2	23,216.5	8,071.9	32,980.1	43,448.1	74,232.4	99,074.1	18,606.5	12,585.9	13,126.0					
1981	1	15,544.8	23,606.8	8,023.5	33,330.3	44,394.1	75,176.1	100,817.8	18,752.4	12,797.5	13,394.6					
	2	15,586.4	23,829.7	8,055.6	34,193.0	45,376.1	75,580.5	102,173.5	18,783.1	12,997.3	14,065.8					
	3	15,714.5	24,087.3	8,167.6	33,195.5	44,126.7	75,400.5	100,544.3	18,982.9	12,821.4	13,310.6					

¹The average of the monthly series may not equal the annual level due to rounding.

Sources: Gross Domestic Product by Industry (61-213 and 61-005), Statistics Canada.

2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.2: Gross domestic product by industry of origin, monthly indexes (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification

Year and month	Gross domestic product	Agriculture	Forestry	Fishing and trapping	Mines (including milling), quarries and oil wells			
					Total	Metal mines	Mineral fuels	Non-metal mines (except coal mines)
D	144336	144337	144338	144339	144340	144341	144345	144348
D	144164	144165	144166	144167	144168	144169	144173	144176
1979	139.3	100.2	116.7	124.3	107.1	81.3	124.5	113.2
1980	139.8	105.5	113.0	114.7	109.6	86.2	120.3	116.0
Unadjusted for seasonal variation								
1979 N	141.6	16.0	135.8	98.2	114.4	90.6	126.9	125.6
D	135.6	29.4	120.8	79.0	112.8	89.4	129.7	120.1
1980 J	129.1	36.6	91.9	37.7	106.0	81.6	125.7	107.9
F	135.8	37.3	127.3	56.7	111.4	89.6	122.6	118.7
M	138.1	31.2	134.8	58.5	112.8	89.7	125.7	125.3
A	140.2	152.8	101.7	71.2	108.0	92.8	116.0	119.3
M	140.4	139.3	79.7	156.3	110.2	91.9	118.6	115.4
J	140.5	13.1	94.3	148.6	114.5	92.6	120.7	125.2
J	133.3	57.1	105.7	253.6	103.7	77.2	118.4	99.2
A	136.4	80.3	109.8	156.2	108.6	79.7	118.6	104.2
S	162.4	660.2	127.0	89.3	107.3	84.6	112.4	114.6
O	142.1	16.3	130.8	144.4	107.3	81.7	114.3	125.7
N	142.9	13.1	133.5	119.0	118.5	94.3	127.5	127.3
D	137.1	30.6	120.4	86.1	106.9	79.6	124.0	110.2
1981 J	131.9	36.9	103.1	47.0	102.6	75.0	122.8	106.5
F	139.8	38.5	129.5	75.3	110.7	84.0	124.9	118.2
M	141.6	30.9	134.8	81.6	109.9	87.3	116.9	125.0
A	145.0	149.7	108.0	55.2	105.9	90.5	116.4	116.6
M	146.6	130.5	69.0	211.2	102.7	87.7	105.6	118.2
J	147.7	13.3	97.4	125.5	103.8	87.1	106.0	114.9
J	138.0	56.3	71.4	219.4	89.6	56.2	107.2	95.6
A	140.2	84.1	70.7	264.5	100.9	80.9	106.3	105.9
S	170.0	793.4	104.9	149.1	99.8	78.2	106.7	106.9
O	143.0	12.5	114.3	101.4	101.1	86.5	99.5	115.5
Adjusted for seasonal variation								
1979 N	140.3	102.8	114.1	144.3	109.5	90.0	119.7	114.9
D	140.2	102.4	115.8	148.5	111.1	90.3	121.4	122.2
1980 J	139.6	104.4	114.6	125.8	110.3	88.4	122.1	114.4
F	139.3	104.9	121.8	137.2	108.7	89.1	117.2	116.0
M	140.6	108.0	122.9	134.9	109.8	87.5	122.9	117.9
A	139.6	110.4	115.5	122.5	110.3	90.0	118.6	116.6
M	139.0	107.6	110.9	109.2	112.4	89.0	123.3	116.2
J	138.5	106.2	100.2	106.5	111.8	87.9	122.7	116.0
J	138.7	107.3	113.6	107.4	108.6	81.4	123.0	122.7
A	139.2	105.1	104.4	93.0	110.8	82.0	123.4	117.8
S	139.9	103.4	110.1	100.5	107.6	84.9	118.3	107.4
O	140.8	104.5	115.0	106.5	106.4	82.8	115.4	119.5
N	141.6	104.2	112.5	112.1	111.7	89.1	120.7	116.5
D	141.6	102.5	116.1	121.6	106.9	83.0	117.4	111.7
1981 J	142.7	110.9	127.7	123.3	106.7	81.4	119.1	111.6
F	143.6	113.5	123.0	130.2	108.1	83.6	119.5	115.1
M	144.5	114.3	121.2	141.5	107.4	86.2	114.7	116.7
A	144.7	112.9	121.2	138.5	107.2	86.8	117.6	114.5
M	145.3	111.6	97.0	138.4	104.3	85.2	109.4	118.2
J	145.8	110.9	105.2	120.0	101.8	82.9	109.1	107.4
J	144.1	112.0	77.0	125.5	94.2	59.4	111.0	123.1
A	143.2	111.1	67.7	123.3	103.3	83.1	111.0	120.1
S	143.4	111.7	91.2	137.3	100.6	78.3	112.5	105.8
O	142.5	111.2	100.3	121.7	99.5	85.5	100.7	110.0

2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.2: Gross domestic product by industry of origin, monthly volume indexes (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month	Manufacturing industries												Primary metal industries
	Total	Food and beverages industries	Tobacco products industries	Rubber & plastic products industries	Leather industries	Textile industries	Knitting mills	Clothing industries	Wood industries	Furniture and fixture industries	Paper and allied industries	Printing, publishing, and allied industries	
D	144351	144352	144365	144366	144369	144371	144374	144375	144379	144383	144385	144389	144392
D	144179	144180	144193	144194	144197	144199	144202	144203	144207	144211	144213	144217	144220
1979	138.1	119.8	116.7	173.6	110.3	135.2	113.0	134.2	146.3	127.6	138.2	151.1	122.3
1980	133.7	120.6	119.7	153.5	110.3	128.4	113.6	120.9	142.0	126.2	137.2	155.5	126.7
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1979 N	146.6	125.3	137.8	184.7	112.5	138.8	125.2	131.6	148.1	141.8	144.3	170.6	132.1
D	123.7	111.2	92.6	141.2	88.1	126.7	91.4	91.1	119.3	110.1	132.8	143.4	111.8
1980 J	124.2	104.2	125.8	145.6	92.5	128.5	103.7	112.2	128.5	111.9	133.1	138.9	130.0
F	140.0	112.5	135.1	183.1	108.9	136.9	119.0	134.0	151.6	132.3	144.7	155.9	134.5
M	143.9	115.3	137.2	172.1	107.0	138.0	111.7	128.1	156.9	135.8	153.8	159.0	139.3
A	137.1	119.9	135.1	166.7	99.2	125.5	104.8	112.4	146.9	129.8	149.1	161.4	133.0
M	132.5	125.3	127.4	154.7	104.0	124.7	100.7	100.0	135.7	124.2	134.4	156.2	124.1
J	140.0	134.8	123.1	159.8	122.9	124.1	128.4	127.5	147.5	130.6	145.5	160.8	124.5
J	115.1	120.3	50.9	121.0	99.8	101.9	103.2	107.4	118.2	99.0	118.6	132.7	101.5
A	121.8	123.1	103.5	124.4	123.7	120.0	116.1	131.7	136.7	114.4	132.6	141.9	112.3
S	142.4	132.4	127.8	155.6	135.1	137.2	129.9	150.0	151.8	141.5	137.0	167.7	129.0
O	142.1	127.5	129.8	157.6	126.5	133.1	130.6	129.2	152.4	138.5	135.8	169.2	133.2
N	142.9	124.0	143.8	162.6	116.8	140.6	125.2	128.6	153.7	138.0	138.7	172.1	139.7
D	123.1	108.7	97.0	139.0	87.4	132.4	90.8	90.9	124.0	119.3	123.8	150.9	120.4
1981 J	122.5	104.6	118.9	139.8	105.6	126.3	109.8	107.4	134.5	114.0	128.3	131.9	126.5
F	142.1	115.7	121.4	170.2	124.5	142.2	120.6	136.4	156.4	148.3	142.6	158.0	140.9
M	147.0	121.5	129.2	167.3	122.8	143.3	115.7	127.1	164.1	150.4	146.4	161.8	147.0
A	142.9	120.3	113.2	166.5	107.5	142.0	104.9	111.3	155.6	139.8	141.2	163.4	143.1
M	144.3	132.0	136.3	172.0	112.5	138.3	102.1	104.7	154.9	146.7	141.3	160.5	138.4
J	153.2	136.0	135.3	174.0	129.9	140.9	126.4	128.0	159.8	150.4	149.8	162.8	143.6
J	123.5	123.4	62.1	136.1	95.8	114.0	94.7	104.0	94.7	105.8	118.8	135.2	127.2
A	126.3	136.2	118.1	141.2	134.4	125.8	115.5	127.8	87.7	128.0	119.0	146.1	99.4
S	143.3	138.2	135.4	166.9	138.1	134.7	124.5	147.7	130.1	154.6	132.6	165.3	119.9
O	140.0	127.4	139.9	159.0	130.9	133.2	120.7	129.2	135.3	138.5	139.6	170.5	111.1
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
1979 N	138.6	122.8	117.8	169.1	105.8	131.9	113.7	128.2	143.7	127.8	141.5	154.8	125.3
D	136.4	123.9	113.8	155.9	104.0	129.6	110.9	124.4	140.6	118.6	143.4	152.5	126.0
1980 J	136.2	121.7	123.0	161.2	106.6	129.4	115.3	121.7	142.8	131.0	140.5	155.1	128.7
F	135.4	120.9	120.7	161.1	106.3	128.1	112.3	118.5	143.6	124.9	140.2	154.3	126.7
M	137.3	121.9	117.9	160.0	108.0	130.5	108.7	120.0	146.7	125.9	145.9	154.5	127.2
A	133.9	123.0	119.7	157.3	108.4	124.1	110.7	120.1	138.9	127.4	141.3	155.2	126.6
M	131.0	121.5	118.7	149.1	108.5	125.9	110.4	117.6	134.4	122.0	135.0	154.4	120.8
J	130.9	121.4	114.5	149.1	114.4	123.4	112.7	120.0	137.7	125.0	137.8	157.4	121.9
J	130.1	120.8	127.2	147.8	116.8	123.5	115.1	123.6	136.1	129.0	127.4	152.8	116.7
A	131.2	118.2	113.8	145.5	110.4	128.7	114.3	121.7	142.1	122.0	137.1	153.2	126.8
S	133.7	119.6	121.4	152.0	112.4	130.9	118.5	125.9	141.4	127.7	136.2	156.2	131.0
O	134.8	120.6	121.4	152.8	116.4	130.6	120.3	119.8	145.2	128.7	135.4	156.1	129.3
N	134.6	119.1	121.7	149.6	111.0	132.5	113.9	122.6	148.5	125.2	135.7	156.0	131.7
D	135.7	120.1	119.5	153.5	103.0	135.1	110.6	121.2	145.6	129.0	133.7	160.1	132.3
1981 J	134.8	122.2	115.5	155.0	121.5	127.7	121.7	117.3	149.7	134.5	136.0	147.7	124.9
F	137.6	124.5	110.1	150.8	121.0	133.0	113.8	120.5	149.4	138.7	138.0	156.5	132.1
M	140.3	127.9	112.7	155.3	122.3	135.3	113.1	120.1	154.2	138.9	138.1	157.0	134.4
A	139.9	125.5	100.9	157.2	118.4	140.3	111.4	119.2	148.6	137.5	133.9	157.4	135.7
M	142.6	126.8	124.2	165.4	118.3	139.5	111.8	119.4	153.3	143.4	141.9	158.8	136.3
J	143.8	125.0	125.2	162.9	120.3	140.6	111.2	120.1	148.8	143.8	141.7	159.6	141.4
J	140.7	127.6	137.9	166.3	112.0	138.5	106.1	121.4	106.5	138.5	127.9	156.0	148.1
A	136.4	127.0	130.0	165.2	119.7	133.9	114.1	117.9	88.9	137.0	123.4	158.0	112.1
S	134.6	124.1	128.4	162.5	116.1	128.0	113.2	123.8	120.1	139.4	132.2	153.7	122.0
O	133.2	122.9	130.9	153.1	120.8	131.1	111.0	119.8	128.8	132.7	139.8	157.0	107.2

2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.2: Gross domestic product by industry of origin, monthly volume indexes (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month	Manufacturing industries										Transportation, communication and other utilities			
	Metal fabricating ind. (ex mach. & transp. equip. ind.	Machin-eries ind. (ex. electrical machinery	Trans- portation equipment industries	Electrical products industries	Non- metallic mineral products industries	Petroleum and coal products industries	Chemical and chem. products industries	Miscel- laneous manufac- turing industries	Construction industry	Total	Transp	Storage	Commun.	
D	144397	144403	144405	144411	144418	144422	144423	144429	144431	144432	144433	144439	144441	
D	144225	144231	144233	144239	144246	144250	144251	144257	144259	144260	144261	144267	144269	
1979	130.2	189.6	152.7	124.8	136.6	96.8	155.8	144.0	116.3	157.9	142.1	119.9	186.4	
1980	129.5	187.4	128.0	122.9	127.8	95.6	159.2	137.5	114.0	161.7	141.2	126.0	199.2	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1979 N	144.7	221.2	147.4	137.5	155.3	100.0	164.1	153.5	121.7	161.7	141.1	132.6	194.0	
D	121.9	192.0	118.5	126.7	113.5	103.6	148.1	111.5	103.1	157.7	131.1	118.6	188.9	
1980 J	124.6	168.0	124.9	114.7	93.4	100.5	148.6	112.5	95.7	159.3	128.8	105.2	188.3	
F	138.8	206.5	140.2	131.5	114.4	101.9	170.7	133.4	97.6	165.6	137.6	101.4	193.8	
M	141.8	204.3	155.7	129.8	111.8	99.1	175.2	147.9	96.2	165.1	140.0	107.7	195.1	
A	130.7	201.4	136.5	124.1	112.7	87.5	166.9	133.1	101.7	159.0	140.8	123.0	194.4	
M	127.3	195.7	127.1	114.8	128.1	88.6	166.3	135.0	112.3	156.7	142.3	132.0	197.1	
J	133.1	201.6	131.3	126.7	145.6	95.6	160.7	148.9	121.3	160.2	149.3	138.1	202.0	
J	111.3	166.0	93.9	103.6	130.1	101.8	140.5	127.2	127.1	158.4	147.1	147.3	198.3	
A	118.0	154.7	89.1	108.6	134.3	99.1	145.2	130.9	131.1	159.9	147.8	120.0	201.8	
S	141.2	185.5	135.1	132.5	152.5	83.5	158.7	158.1	133.3	161.4	146.9	138.6	204.4	
O	135.5	192.0	142.7	131.4	154.8	91.2	162.9	154.0	131.7	163.4	143.8	143.7	204.5	
N	133.9	198.2	143.1	131.5	148.9	99.7	162.3	149.7	118.9	166.4	139.7	137.8	206.9	
D	118.8	175.2	116.7	125.5	107.4	99.4	152.7	118.4	101.1	165.0	130.6	118.5	204.3	
1981 J	115.6	174.9	119.1	116.4	89.6	94.1	154.1	118.9	97.2	164.7	129.1	107.9	201.5	
F	137.3	219.9	134.6	139.6	113.7	94.7	173.8	147.2	101.5	170.8	139.8	102.5	208.8	
M	145.1	220.0	151.8	139.2	116.1	91.2	176.4	151.1	99.7	169.2	142.6	109.7	207.8	
A	140.2	192.5	153.8	131.8	131.3	87.2	170.2	151.1	107.8	165.9	144.6	121.6	209.3	
M	137.2	202.8	151.8	134.4	143.6	83.4	169.1	139.4	123.6	164.3	146.3	131.4	211.9	
J	150.5	223.4	164.5	144.1	157.3	89.5	170.2	162.3	137.2	168.5	155.3	137.4	215.2	
J	124.6	185.0	113.7	114.7	135.9	94.0	145.9	134.8	140.8	160.3	146.9	144.8	200.6	
A	128.3	169.1	108.8	120.0	140.9	93.4	151.8	151.9	142.6	162.9	145.4	120.9	212.0	
S	149.7	199.6	123.6	145.6	149.4	86.7	168.7	175.8	142.9	166.7	148.0	134.1	219.1	
O	140.0	204.5	129.3	143.2	142.3	78.6	165.9	166.5	135.1	166.2	142.8	142.3	216.0	
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
1979 N	135.8	206.2	138.3	125.6	139.5	95.1	161.6	143.0	116.7	160.0	143.3	124.1	191.0	
D	131.9	198.8	136.8	125.7	132.5	97.2	159.1	136.0	119.4	158.3	142.1	126.7	190.1	
1980 J	140.1	192.5	127.5	125.3	131.3	97.7	159.7	138.4	116.9	159.7	142.3	125.7	193.2	
F	134.0	192.1	132.1	123.9	132.1	98.6	160.4	132.8	115.7	160.7	143.8	126.7	193.6	
M	135.2	188.9	138.1	124.8	130.5	98.8	163.6	141.6	115.1	161.6	141.5	127.1	195.2	
A	131.1	192.8	122.7	125.9	123.1	94.1	159.9	137.3	115.2	159.7	140.8	128.5	195.4	
M	128.9	190.5	119.2	117.6	126.1	97.2	160.1	138.3	114.0	160.0	141.0	127.0	196.9	
J	124.3	186.8	117.3	122.4	125.9	95.6	154.6	136.8	110.2	159.9	139.9	126.4	198.8	
J	126.2	185.8	119.4	122.9	125.0	97.4	157.8	138.4	111.9	161.6	140.3	127.8	200.6	
A	123.1	187.0	123.1	122.0	124.9	95.4	154.9	133.0	112.4	161.0	139.4	119.6	200.8	
S	128.3	181.4	131.9	120.0	127.2	91.4	155.4	136.6	113.0	162.8	140.5	123.3	202.9	
O	128.9	185.5	133.1	123.4	129.8	93.2	160.0	137.6	114.9	163.7	141.1	127.5	203.3	
N	125.5	183.1	134.8	122.3	131.9	94.7	158.8	139.4	114.2	164.9	143.0	128.7	203.7	
D	129.1	183.0	138.0	124.5	126.0	93.4	164.4	138.0	116.6	165.0	141.7	126.3	205.9	
1981 J	130.5	202.6	123.5	126.9	124.3	91.7	165.3	147.5	118.6	165.2	143.4	128.0	206.8	
F	133.2	205.3	126.9	131.5	129.1	91.7	163.4	147.2	120.3	165.4	144.7	127.6	208.8	
M	138.9	203.2	134.4	133.0	134.9	90.9	164.5	145.6	120.1	166.4	144.8	128.5	208.2	
A	141.5	184.6	137.6	134.1	140.9	93.3	164.0	155.3	121.6	166.7	144.4	126.7	210.6	
M	139.0	198.0	142.7	137.4	144.8	91.4	163.6	143.9	125.1	167.6	144.6	127.0	211.4	
J	141.1	207.4	147.6	139.9	136.4	90.1	164.1	148.8	125.4	168.3	145.6	126.7	211.7	
J	141.9	207.5	141.8	138.3	133.2	89.7	164.6	146.7	125.0	163.7	140.6	125.7	201.1	
A	133.9	203.5	151.3	136.7	131.2	91.7	163.1	154.3	123.3	164.5	137.3	124.6	210.6	
S	135.9	194.3	123.1	133.1	124.4	94.8	164.9	151.4	121.5	167.8	140.8	120.2	217.4	
O	133.0	196.7	121.2	135.4	120.4	83.3	162.6	148.2	118.6	166.3	140.3	124.5	214.8	

2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.2: Gross domestic product by industry of origin, monthly volume indexes (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month	Electric power, gas and water utilities	Trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate	Community, business and personal services						
		Total	Wholesale trade	Retail trade		Total	Education & related services	Health & Welfare services	Amusement and rec. services	Services to business management	Personal services	Accom. and food services
D	144443	144446	144447	144449	144463	144470	144471	144472	144473	144474	144475	144476
D	144271	144274	144275	144277	144291	144298	144299	144300	144301	144302	144303	144304
1979	166.3	149.7	148.5	150.6	153.9	140.8	110.4	135.1	176.6	226.0	107.5	148.3
1980	170.4	149.6	149.7	149.5	158.7	142.5	110.5	138.9	182.8	226.0	109.4	150.4
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1979 N	176.2	156.9	151.2	161.0	156.6	145.4	119.8	136.5	171.8	232.3	108.3	149.1
D	188.7	171.7	146.1	190.2	156.1	141.3	113.7	136.9	162.8	230.7	108.5	137.7
1980 J	203.2	124.4	126.0	123.2	155.5	139.2	112.6	135.0	166.8	223.8	109.0	135.6
F	205.4	136.0	145.5	129.1	157.8	139.1	109.3	135.8	164.1	225.5	108.9	140.1
M	195.3	142.0	154.7	132.9	158.0	143.9	120.9	136.4	166.7	225.7	108.7	145.7
A	164.9	147.4	150.6	145.1	156.8	143.4	120.0	136.9	171.0	225.2	109.3	142.3
M	146.9	152.8	154.3	151.7	157.5	143.9	117.6	138.0	189.9	224.5	109.6	145.1
J	140.6	156.6	159.9	154.2	159.8	144.9	111.5	139.5	199.6	225.4	110.3	160.8
J	140.7	144.3	140.7	146.9	159.6	136.5	84.8	140.6	209.2	225.6	109.3	158.5
A	144.1	148.9	150.8	147.5	158.6	136.2	80.1	140.9	210.3	226.4	109.2	166.7
S	148.7	154.1	156.8	152.1	159.5	145.7	112.1	140.6	184.9	227.5	109.2	164.1
O	164.7	155.3	159.0	152.7	160.4	147.2	119.9	140.7	183.6	229.5	110.0	153.3
N	186.1	161.9	158.7	164.3	160.1	147.3	122.4	141.1	175.4	228.4	109.6	151.3
D	205.6	170.7	138.8	193.6	160.6	143.2	115.5	141.4	171.5	224.9	109.5	142.1
1981 J	212.0	128.9	130.4	127.7	160.2	145.0	119.9	142.1	170.7	229.3	110.1	138.9
F	206.8	138.8	146.7	133.1	161.7	147.9	123.5	142.7	173.6	232.5	110.5	146.5
M	193.2	144.3	151.7	138.9	162.9	149.3	124.4	143.6	168.1	235.0	109.9	151.3
A	171.0	153.7	154.0	153.5	161.5	148.8	123.0	144.1	175.3	235.0	110.1	146.6
M	155.8	158.3	160.8	156.5	161.5	149.6	120.4	145.6	194.9	236.4	110.5	148.9
J	149.4	161.5	162.3	160.9	164.2	150.9	114.1	146.9	205.3	240.0	111.0	165.4
J	147.6	147.6	144.7	149.6	164.2	143.3	88.3	148.1	217.3	243.8	110.4	163.4
A	151.9	148.5	149.2	148.0	164.1	142.2	83.3	147.9	215.4	243.5	109.8	168.4
S	154.2	153.9	156.6	151.9	165.3	152.1	113.5	147.5	192.7	243.7	110.3	173.7
O	167.1	151.9	154.4	150.1	164.1	152.9	121.3	147.6	191.0	245.7	110.6	157.6
Adjusted for seasonal variation												
1979 N	167.6	148.3	147.2	149.2	156.3	142.6	110.2	137.0	180.8	231.7	108.4	149.9
D	163.1	151.2	154.3	149.0	156.2	142.5	110.0	137.3	181.2	232.4	108.6	148.4
1980 J	165.6	149.0	148.1	149.6	157.5	140.2	107.9	135.6	179.4	225.2	108.8	148.9
F	166.2	150.0	151.1	149.3	157.4	138.4	101.7	136.5	176.8	225.5	109.1	148.3
M	174.1	149.9	153.5	147.3	157.8	141.9	111.6	137.0	181.7	225.3	109.1	148.7
A	166.7	148.0	149.4	147.0	158.0	142.4	111.9	137.6	180.3	226.7	109.4	149.6
M	166.2	148.4	149.5	147.7	158.2	142.5	111.4	138.2	183.0	225.6	109.3	150.2
J	165.9	147.7	149.2	146.6	158.5	142.6	111.1	138.6	183.5	225.7	109.5	150.7
J	170.6	147.4	144.6	149.4	158.8	142.7	111.3	139.2	182.3	225.2	109.2	149.9
A	170.4	150.5	151.9	149.5	158.4	143.2	111.4	139.9	185.0	224.9	109.5	151.8
S	173.3	149.3	146.7	151.1	158.9	143.5	111.9	140.3	182.9	226.5	109.3	150.4
O	175.4	150.5	149.7	151.1	159.8	144.2	112.4	140.9	183.5	227.8	110.1	151.7
N	175.8	153.3	154.6	152.4	160.0	144.4	112.6	141.5	183.4	227.7	109.6	152.0
D	176.7	150.4	148.3	151.9	160.8	144.5	111.7	141.8	190.5	226.5	109.7	153.2
1981 J	172.5	154.1	153.2	154.7	162.0	146.1	115.0	142.7	183.7	230.8	109.8	152.7
F	168.5	153.7	152.8	154.3	161.7	147.0	115.0	143.5	186.8	232.4	110.7	155.0
M	173.1	152.7	150.7	154.1	162.7	147.3	114.9	144.2	183.3	234.6	110.3	154.4
A	173.0	154.5	153.2	155.4	162.6	147.9	114.9	144.9	184.9	236.7	110.1	154.2
M	176.0	153.1	153.9	152.5	162.3	148.1	114.0	145.7	186.8	237.5	110.3	154.4
J	176.6	152.9	151.8	153.7	162.7	148.6	113.6	146.0	190.0	240.2	110.3	154.9
J	179.4	151.0	149.8	152.0	163.1	149.6	115.4	146.6	189.5	243.5	110.3	154.7
A	179.7	149.9	149.9	149.9	163.7	149.5	115.5	146.8	189.6	241.7	110.2	154.2
S	179.4	148.6	146.4	150.2	164.8	150.2	115.1	147.2	191.1	242.4	110.4	158.1
O	176.5	147.8	146.1	149.0	163.9	150.3	115.0	147.8	190.8	243.9	110.7	155.7

2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.2: Gross domestic product by industry of origin, monthly volume indexes (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/concluded

		Special industry groupings								
		Public admin. and defence	Gross Industrial production	domestic product less agriculture	Goods- producing industries	Service- producing industries	Commercial industries	Non- commercial industries	Non-durable manufacturing industries	Durable manufacturing industries
Year and month										
	D	144477	144484	144483	144485	144486	144487	144488	144490	144489
	D	144305	144312	144311	144313	144314	144315	144316	144318	144317
1979		128.3	136.6	140.7	129.7	145.9	143.8	119.4	135.8	140.3
1980		129.7	133.9	141.0	127.7	148.1	144.2	120.3	133.8	133.6
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1979	N	124.9	145.1	145.8	130.3	149.2	146.1	121.4	143.2	149.8
	D	123.6	128.1	139.1	115.5	149.2	139.4	118.6	122.5	124.8
1980	J	124.9	129.0	132.2	114.7	138.9	131.5	118.2	122.9	125.5
	F	125.9	142.2	139.1	125.4	142.9	139.9	117.6	137.7	142.2
	M	125.7	144.5	141.7	126.5	146.0	141.8	121.7	140.5	147.1
	A	126.5	135.9	139.8	130.3	146.9	144.3	121.7	136.6	137.7
	M	131.0	130.9	140.4	127.5	149.2	144.2	123.2	133.5	131.6
	J	135.1	136.8	144.8	123.4	152.2	144.4	123.3	141.6	138.4
	J	136.1	115.9	135.8	113.6	146.7	137.4	114.7	119.4	110.8
	A	135.6	122.1	138.3	120.2	147.5	141.7	112.9	128.9	114.9
	S	130.8	138.4	145.7	178.8	151.2	171.5	121.8	142.6	142.1
	O	128.5	139.7	146.3	128.3	151.6	146.3	123.5	140.0	144.2
	N	129.0	143.7	147.2	128.6	152.6	147.0	124.4	140.5	145.3
	D	127.9	128.5	140.7	115.6	151.8	140.6	121.6	122.2	124.0
1981	J	127.8	128.0	135.0	114.5	143.7	133.8	123.1	121.8	123.1
	F	126.8	143.9	143.2	127.6	148.2	143.4	124.1	139.2	145.0
	M	128.1	146.4	145.3	128.6	150.4	145.3	124.9	141.6	152.2
	A	127.0	140.6	144.8	134.7	152.0	149.7	124.0	137.8	147.8
	M	133.2	140.0	147.1	135.3	154.3	151.2	126.3	140.0	148.5
	J	137.0	146.5	152.2	133.2	157.5	152.5	126.1	147.0	159.3
	J	139.1	121.3	140.7	118.9	150.9	142.4	118.3	122.9	124.0
	A	137.9	125.3	142.1	124.5	150.9	145.7	115.9	134.1	118.6
	S	133.8	138.7	149.1	191.1	155.6	180.2	124.6	146.0	140.7
	O	132.1	137.4	147.4	126.4	154.4	146.8	126.4	141.7	138.3
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
1979	N	127.4	137.4	141.6	130.6	146.9	145.1	119.3	137.2	140.0
	D	127.3	135.6	141.5	129.8	147.3	144.9	119.1	135.6	137.3
1980	J	128.3	135.5	140.8	129.3	146.7	144.4	118.3	135.4	136.9
	F	128.8	134.7	140.5	128.8	146.5	144.4	116.5	134.4	136.3
	M	127.7	137.1	141.7	130.7	147.4	145.3	119.7	136.7	138.0
	A	128.6	133.8	140.6	128.3	147.3	143.9	120.2	135.0	132.9
	M	129.4	131.8	140.0	126.2	147.6	143.1	120.4	133.0	129.1
	J	129.9	131.5	139.6	125.1	147.6	142.5	120.6	133.0	128.7
	J	129.9	131.0	139.7	125.3	147.8	142.7	120.8	131.7	128.6
	A	130.2	132.1	140.4	125.8	148.4	143.3	121.0	131.6	130.8
	S	130.4	133.9	141.2	127.2	148.6	144.1	121.3	133.4	134.1
	O	130.2	134.8	142.1	128.4	149.3	145.2	121.5	133.9	135.6
	N	131.5	135.4	142.8	128.7	150.4	145.9	122.2	133.5	135.8
	D	131.9	135.7	142.9	129.3	150.0	146.0	122.2	134.4	136.9
1981	J	131.3	134.5	143.8	129.7	151.6	147.1	123.2	134.6	135.0
	F	129.8	136.5	144.6	131.6	151.8	148.3	122.7	136.3	138.8
	M	130.2	139.0	145.5	133.4	152.0	149.3	122.9	137.8	142.8
	A	129.2	138.7	145.8	133.3	152.4	149.7	122.5	137.1	142.7
	M	131.5	140.7	146.5	134.8	152.5	150.3	123.4	139.0	146.1
	J	132.2	141.4	147.0	135.4	152.9	150.8	123.5	138.9	148.6
	J	132.9	138.2	145.2	132.5	152.0	148.5	124.5	137.0	144.3
	A	132.3	136.0	144.3	130.4	151.9	147.4	124.3	136.2	136.7
	S	133.1	134.3	144.4	129.4	152.9	147.6	124.5	136.2	133.1
	O	133.8	132.8	143.6	127.9	152.5	146.5	124.9	136.2	130.3

3—Balance of international payments

Table 3.1: Canadian balance of international payments, current account, all countries (million dollars)

Year or quarter	Total current receipts	Total current payments	Current account balance	Goods and services ¹			Merchandise trade ²			Service transactions			
				Receipts	Payments	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance	
D	50525	50550	50555	50503	50541	50558	50501	50526	50551	50502	50544	50556	
D	60525	60550	60555	60722	60723	60724	60501	60526	60551	60710	60714	60718	
1979	79,088	83,982	-4,894	77,087	82,671	-5,584	65,275	61,125	4,150	11,812	21,546	-9,734	
1980	92,921	94,825	-1,904	90,258	93,443	-3,185	76,170	68,360	7,810	14,088	25,083	-10,995	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1980 2	23,124	24,391	-1,267	22,419	24,052	-1,633	18,719	17,818	901	3,700	6,234	-2,534	
3	22,908	22,032	876	22,242	21,653	589	17,893	15,575	2,318	4,349	6,078	-1,729	
4	25,025	25,013	12	24,366	24,720	-354	21,036	18,079	2,957	3,330	6,641	-3,311	
1981 1	23,537	25,622	-2,085	22,861	25,271	-2,410	20,019	18,423	1,596	2,842	6,848	-4,006	
2	26,837	29,113	-2,276	26,089	28,735	-2,646	22,352	21,372	980	3,737	7,363	-3,626	
3	25,226	26,511	-1,285	24,406	26,148	-1,742	19,712	18,669	1,043	4,694	7,479	-2,785	
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
1980 2	22,283	23,458	-1,175	21,604	23,133	-1,529	18,039	16,938	1,101	3,565	6,195	-2,630	
3	23,370	23,559	-189	22,722	23,166	-444	19,164	16,874	2,290	3,558	6,292	-2,734	
4	24,770	24,364	406	24,113	24,055	58	20,480	17,693	2,787	3,633	6,362	-2,729	
1981 1	24,445	25,833	-1,388	23,720	25,494	-1,774	20,200	18,559	1,641	3,520	6,935	-3,415	
2	25,806	27,909	-2,103	25,084	27,548	-2,464	21,492	20,219	1,273	3,592	7,329	-3,737	
3	25,682	28,330	-2,648	24,843	27,954	-3,111	21,020	20,173	847	3,823	7,781	-3,958	
Year or quarter	Travel			Interest and dividends			Freight and shipping			Other service transactions			With- holding tax ³
	Receipts	Payments	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance	
D	50506	50531	50718	50508	50533	50719	50512	50537	50720	50516	50545	50721	50722
D	60506	60531	60554	60508	60533	60556	60512	60537	60557	60711	60715	60719	60727
1979	2,887	3,955	-1,068	1,271	6,512	-5,241	3,469	3,160	309	4,185	7,165	-2,980	-754
1980	3,349	4,577	-1,228	1,660	7,204	-5,544	3,894	3,526	368	5,185	8,781	-3,596	-995
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1980 2	877	1,093	-216	491	1,739	-1,248	989	938	51	1,343	2,185	-842	-279
3	1,626	1,312	314	402	1,639	-1,237	1,007	901	106	1,314	2,074	-760	-152
4	508	879	-371	462	2,236	-1,774	1,078	956	122	1,282	2,328	-1,046	-242
1981 1	386	1,394	-1,008	378	1,853	-1,475	889	829	60	1,189	2,513	-1,324	-259
2	991	1,213	-222	316	1,943	-1,627	1,139	1,058	81	1,291	2,880	-1,589	-269
3	1,788	1,342	446	391	2,012	-1,621	1,046	1,032	14	1,469	2,840	-1,371	-253
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
1980 2	833	1,103	-270	470	1,847	-1,377	936	856	80	1,326	2,136	-810	-253
3	840	1,155	-315	399	1,858	-1,459	994	899	95	1,325	2,154	-829	-226
4	851	1,212	-361	448	1,720	-1,272	1,035	926	109	1,299	2,302	-1,003	-202
1981 1	919	1,193	-274	417	2,069	-1,652	1,006	957	49	1,178	2,463	-1,285	-253
2	944	1,230	-286	296	2,056	-1,760	1,079	965	114	1,273	2,833	-1,560	-245
3	928	1,189	-261	387	2,262	-1,875	1,028	1,028		1,480	2,926	-1,446	-376

3—Balance of international payments

Table 3.1: Canadian balance of international payments, current account, all countries (million dollars)/concluded

Year or quarter	Transfers			Inheritances and migrants' funds			Personal and institutional remittances			Withholding tax ³	Official contributions
	Receipts	Payments	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance		
D	50517	50546	50557	50515	50540	50723	50518	50547	50724	50716	50725
D	60712	60716	60720	60515	60540	60558	60713	60717	60721	60726	60709
1979	2,001	1,311	690	799	255	544	448	411	37	754	-645
1980	2,663	1,382	1,281	1,161	266	895	507	436	71	995	-680

Unadjusted for seasonal variation

1980 2	705	339	366	308	64	244	118	108	10	279	-167
3	666	379	287	379	77	302	135	109	26	152	-193
4	659	293	366	281	67	214	136	111	25	242	-115
1981 1	676	351	325	290	59	231	127	115	12	259	-177
2	748	378	370	351	65	286	128	115	13	269	-198
3	820	363	457	423	79	344	144	117	27	253	-167

Adjusted for seasonal variation

1980 2	679	325	354	308	65	243	118	108	10	253	-152
3	648	393	255	287	68	219	135	109	26	226	-216
4	657	309	348	319	67	252	136	111	25	202	-131
1981 1	725	339	386	345	67	278	127	115	12	253	-157
2	722	361	361	349	66	283	128	115	13	245	-180
3	839	376	463	319	70	249	144	117	27	376	-189

¹As used in national income and expenditure accounts. ²Trade of Canada figures with certain valuation, coverage and timing adjustments appropriate for Balance of Payments.³Tax withheld on service payments and income distribution to non-residents.Table 3.2: Canadian balance of international payments, current account, area distribution¹ (million dollars)

Year or quarter	United States					United Kingdom					All other countries				
	Total receipts	Total payments	Current account balance	Merchandise trade balance	Non-merchandise balance ²	Total receipts	Total payments	Current account balance	Merchandise trade balance	Non-merchandise balance ²	Total receipts	Total payments	Current account balance	Merchandise trade balance	Non-merchandise balance ²
D	3907	3908	3909	3910	3911	3912	3913	3914	3915	3916	3917	3918	3919	3920	3921
1979	50,753	58,530	-7,777	327	-8,104	3,841	3,223	618	627	-9	23,740	21,475	2,265	3,196	-931
1980	55,219	64,094	-8,875	727	-9,602	5,125	3,496	1,629	1,267	362	31,582	26,240	5,342	5,816	-474
1980 2	13,064	16,844	-3,780	-1,380	-2,400	1,282	893	389	291	98	8,499	6,375	2,124	1,990	134
3	12,901	14,339	-1,438	314	-1,752	1,341	907	434	260	174	8,514	6,634	1,880	1,744	136
4	15,302	17,197	-1,895	935	-2,830	1,373	884	489	401	88	8,108	6,690	1,418	1,621	-203
1981 1	14,951	17,345	-2,394	644	-3,038	1,075	910	165	304	-139	7,252	7,108	144	648	-504
2	16,663	19,637	-2,974	-195	-2,779	1,385	1,152	233	265	-32	8,520	8,055	465	910	-445
3	15,680	17,235	-1,555	654	-2,209	1,445	1,124	321	212	109	7,848	7,899	-51	177	-228

¹Excludes withholding tax. ²Includes service transactions and transfer balances.

3—Balance of international payments

Table 3.3: Canadian balance of international payments, capital account, ¹ all countries (million dollars)

Year or quarter	Direct investment		Canadian stocks					Trade in outstanding Canadian bonds					New issues of Canadian bonds				
	In Canada	Abroad	Trade in out- standing	New issues	Retire- ments	Total	Govern- ment of Canada ²	Pro- vincial ³	Municipal	Corpo- ration ⁴	Total	Govern- ment of Canada ²	Pro- vincial ³	Municipal	Corpo- ration ⁴	Total	
D	50560	50564	50576	50586	50587	50585	65001	65002	65003	65004	65000	65006	65007	65008	65009	65005	
1979	675	-2,350	360	165	-	525	543	-21	-12	-34	476	1,737	2,023	177	1,143	5,080	
1980	585	-2,780	987	471	-8	1,450	1,038	85	-18	-34	1,071	1,232	1,443	252	2,045	4,972	
1980 2	215	-660	320	115	-	435	171	37	-6	-26	176	299	391	16	732	1,438	
3	340	-475	289	269	-	558	277	39	-3	3	316	361	173	66	493	1,093	
4	-220	-1,200	-261	61	-1	-201	469	11	-9	22	493	142	498	125	514	1,279	
1981 1	205	-1,305	-464	55	-2	-411	274	16	2	-13	279	632	480	-	521	1,633	
2	-3,405	-840	-476	177	-2	-301	399	33	8	26	466	468	612	122	959	2,161	
3	-455	-1,470	94	9	-2	101	187	36	-2	25	246	197	2,046	-	716	2,959	

Year or quarter	Retirements of Canadian bonds					Foreign securities				Government of Canada loans and subscriptions				Other long- term	Total long- term capital
	Govern- ment of Canada ²	Pro- vincial ³	Municipal	Corpo- ration ⁴	Total	Total Canadian bonds	Trade in out- standing	New issues	Retire- ments	Advances	Repay- ments	Export credits			
D	65011	65012	65013	65014	65010	50651	50600	50608	50616	50624 & 50626	50629	50632	50650	50687	
1979	-204	-942	-439	-590	-2,175	3,381	-315	-313	46	-552	33	-877	1,846	2,099	
1980	-271	-822	-352	-627	-2,072	3,971	60	-194	20	-517	36	-1,186	-140	1,305	
1980 2	-77	-62	-40	-162	-341	1,273	162	-5	5	-73	1	-419	101	1,035	
3	-45	-366	-174	-68	-653	756	39	-70	4	-40	-	-333	-217	562	
4	-90	-181	-85	-286	-642	1,130	-187	-55	6	-299	30	-261	-5	-1,262	
1981 1	-76	-133	-32	-206	-447	1,465	-238	-17	4	-145	6	-56	-16	-508	
2	-142	-216	-43	-209	-610	2,017	-304	-22	3	-34	1	-447	43	-3,289	
3	-112	-207	-25	-144	-488	2,717	553	-50	2	-124	-	-206	1,407	2,475	

Year or quarter	Resident holdings of foreign currency		Non-resident holdings of:												Official monetary movements in the form of:				
	Chartered bank net foreign currency position with non- resi- dents	Non- bank holdings of foreign curren- cies abroad	Non-resident holdings of:												Allocation of special drawing rights	Official international reserves	Official monetary liabilities		
			Non-resident holdings of:																
			Canadi- an \$ deposits	Govern- ment demand liabilities	Treasury bills	Finance company paper	Other finance company obli- gations	Com- mercial paper	Other paper	All other trans- actions ⁵	Total short- term capital	Net capital move- ment	Net errors and omis- sions						
D	50659	50660	50652	50654	50656	50668	50676	50667	50669	50686	50688	50689	50693	50710	50713	50714			
1979	4,107	7	524	217	-178	-5	-	153	527	1,400	6,752	8,851	-2,268	219	-858	2,766			
1980	1,406	-517	-56	171	542	-164	70	-64	751	-1,026	1,113	2,418	-2,011	217	-542	-738			
1980 2	96	-642	34	-19	212	-290	27	-65	512	819	684	1,719	221	-	331	342			
3	-254	390	74	-25	240	-18	-36	-48	-532	-195	-404	158	-1,566	-	-532	-			
4	2,270	-116	-56	231	-75	-156	21	-128	258	-1,100	1,149	-113	-892	-	84	-1,077			
1981 1	5,912	-1,353	402	-8	42	73	29	92	564	365	6,118	5,610	-3,335	210	-314	714			
2	8,088	-1,244	-4	-56	-93	265	135	-11	-100	-203	6,777	3,488	-1,852	-	-637	-3			
3	2,119	-2,007	393	41	203	205	200	509	-2,798	-1,135	1,340	-800	-	-	-126	-619			

¹A minus sign, except for official monetary movements, indicates an outflow of capital from Canada. ²Includes issues of Federal government enterprises. ³Includes issues of Provincial government enterprises. ⁴Excludes issues of government enterprises. ⁵Includes changes in loans and accounts receivable and payable.

Sources for above tables: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments (67-001), The Canadian Balance of International Payments (67-201), annual, and Security Transactions with Non-Residents (67-002), monthly, Statistics Canada.

Section 4 • Labour

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Table 1: Wages and salaries, by province based on the 1960 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

Year and month	Newfound-land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatch-ewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Canada ¹
D	5226	5227	5228	5229	5230	5231	5232	5233	5234	5235	5225
D	5237	5238	5239	5240	5241	5242	5243	5244	5245	5246	5236
1979	1,949	381	3,550	2,729	32,858	54,369	5,186	4,104	12,552	16,277	134,435
1980	2,060	423	3,868	2,939	36,541	59,569	5,672	4,674	14,735	18,582	149,627
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1979 N	167.0	32.8	308.8	234.4	2,822.6	4,683.5	452.1	351.1	1,111.4	1,438.6	11,644.8
D	159.8	32.5	307.0	238.8	2,838.8	4,652.4	444.0	346.2	1,090.0	1,426.2	11,576.9
1980 J	153.3	31.1	299.9	226.2	2,813.3	4,663.2	440.4	346.8	1,099.0	1,397.8	11,512.7
F	161.3	30.2	308.2	228.3	2,811.7	4,687.4	443.7	348.6	1,128.3	1,421.3	11,609.8
M	164.0	30.8	302.7	231.0	3,008.3	4,750.8	449.1	355.6	1,142.1	1,481.7	11,958.5
A	168.3	31.9	307.5	230.9	3,011.0	4,773.2	452.3	370.3	1,141.8	1,500.0	12,029.6
M	173.8	35.6	320.5	248.8	3,010.0	4,925.5	470.6	392.5	1,181.3	1,521.3	12,325.7
J	176.9	38.2	328.6	253.6	3,126.2	5,027.9	487.3	408.0	1,220.4	1,571.4	12,687.1
J	170.6	39.2	338.5	256.6	3,057.2	5,050.9	482.8	393.6	1,245.5	1,530.0	12,615.8
A	176.4	39.7	331.0	250.8	3,066.8	5,011.2	483.7	407.1	1,271.7	1,558.0	12,649.7
S	183.4	38.6	331.7	256.1	3,138.9	5,169.9	495.3	412.8	1,297.4	1,653.1	13,030.3
O	179.9	37.3	336.5	255.9	3,187.8	5,187.6	492.2	415.8	1,342.0	1,670.7	13,155.9
N	175.2	35.3	330.0	252.5	3,163.4	5,159.2	489.4	411.6	1,325.8	1,653.7	13,044.3
D	176.9	34.7	332.5	248.7	3,146.7	5,162.3	484.9	411.7	1,339.9	1,623.2	13,007.1
1981 J	180.9	33.6	329.5	247.7	3,146.9	5,190.1	490.1	399.6	1,331.7	1,614.1	13,010.8
F	182.1	33.6	330.3	248.8	3,180.1	5,233.2	489.2	403.3	1,351.3	1,600.0	13,099.5
M	179.0	33.6	330.7	249.8	3,208.4	5,300.2	503.7	406.2	1,355.9	1,665.5	13,281.8
A	182.3	34.6	338.4	262.4	3,270.4	5,422.2	511.1	424.8	1,378.4	1,695.5	13,569.5
M	197.1	37.8	358.8	274.3	3,389.4	5,611.7	535.2	447.4	1,468.5	1,769.9	14,143.3
J	206.8	40.2	366.6	284.0	3,504.5	5,846.6	551.7	467.8	1,515.6	1,838.2	14,678.1
J	216.2	44.4	375.2	285.6	3,436.4	5,815.9	545.1	453.1	1,519.1	1,652.1	14,403.5
A	216.9	43.7	368.1	283.2	3,453.0	5,719.6	548.7	447.9	1,535.4	1,635.8	14,313.3
S	209.3	42.6	366.7	291.6	3,705.4	5,893.5	556.0	473.6	1,564.2	1,875.3	15,041.4
O	208.6	41.2	376.9	284.0	3,561.8	5,905.5	558.3	471.1	1,577.4	1,891.2	14,938.8
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
1979 N	167.6	33.2	308.4	234.0	2,825.0	4,663.5	452.0	349.7	1,110.1	1,434.6	11,620.5
D	167.5	34.1	311.5	247.3	2,911.1	4,749.7	454.3	355.1	1,118.4	1,464.3	11,856.0
1980 J	163.9	34.3	312.4	237.0	2,878.4	4,774.3	455.0	364.9	1,135.0	1,449.6	11,848.5
F	171.1	33.4	322.7	240.2	2,878.9	4,804.3	459.6	367.4	1,161.7	1,467.2	11,949.7
M	172.0	33.9	315.5	243.1	3,057.0	4,849.8	461.3	368.0	1,170.9	1,486.2	12,201.5
A	176.1	34.4	315.9	242.5	3,047.1	4,841.6	463.1	381.5	1,174.2	1,509.8	12,230.3
M	174.0	34.7	316.0	246.1	2,974.1	4,894.7	469.8	387.3	1,186.8	1,506.4	12,235.5
J	167.2	35.4	317.1	240.8	3,034.8	4,885.7	471.2	386.1	1,187.3	1,526.0	12,298.5
J	157.2	35.7	327.4	243.7	2,991.4	4,979.3	473.3	388.1	1,209.7	1,541.5	12,396.2
A	164.0	35.9	320.1	238.6	3,053.1	4,957.6	472.3	401.3	1,242.4	1,567.9	12,504.9
S	176.0	36.3	322.6	246.9	3,093.7	5,063.3	481.2	396.2	1,263.3	1,589.2	12,719.5
O	177.2	36.4	331.2	250.8	3,141.6	5,108.7	479.9	401.8	1,305.7	1,621.9	12,904.2
N	175.9	35.8	329.6	252.1	3,168.2	5,138.5	489.0	410.0	1,324.0	1,649.1	13,020.4
D	185.2	36.4	337.1	257.7	3,223.2	5,271.2	496.0	421.8	1,374.1	1,667.5	13,317.5
1981 J	192.9	36.9	342.7	259.0	3,213.8	5,306.8	505.5	419.5	1,372.9	1,671.0	13,369.9
F	193.1	37.1	346.0	261.4	3,252.7	5,361.1	506.4	424.5	1,389.9	1,651.7	13,474.3
M	187.5	36.9	344.4	262.8	3,259.2	5,405.7	516.9	419.7	1,388.3	1,669.1	13,541.0
A	190.6	37.2	347.4	275.0	3,307.8	5,495.7	522.9	437.0	1,416.0	1,705.1	13,786.1
M	197.2	36.8	353.5	271.0	3,349.3	5,576.0	534.2	441.0	1,474.6	1,752.0	14,038.5
J	195.6	37.2	353.6	269.8	3,398.9	5,677.5	532.9	442.0	1,473.4	1,783.9	14,218.8
J	201.7	40.7	364.9	273.0	3,382.8	5,764.6	537.5	449.4	1,483.3	1,675.0	14,231.0
A	203.0	39.5	355.9	269.9	3,442.2	5,659.9	535.8	441.4	1,499.9	1,646.9	14,153.2
S	201.3	40.0	356.9	281.8	3,659.3	5,778.6	540.7	454.9	1,524.8	1,802.8	14,701.6
O	205.9	40.2	371.4	278.6	3,515.8	5,823.6	544.9	455.6	1,535.2	1,836.6	14,668.9

¹Includes Yukon, Northwest Territories and Canadian residents abroad.
Source: Estimates of Labour Income (72-005), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada, based on the 1960 standard classification (million dollars)

Year and month	Agriculture ²	Forestry	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Transportation, communication and utilities	Trade	Finance, insurance and real estate	Service	Public admin. and defence	Total wages and salaries	Supplementary labour income	Total labour income
D	5249	5252	5253	5254	5255	5256	5257	5260	5261	5266	5248	5271	5247
D	5274	5277	5278	5279	5280	5281	5282	5285	5286	5291	5273	5296	5272
1979	1,435.2	1,501.1	3,681.9	30,908.7	9,465.7	14,337.3	17,534.6	9,175.4	34,402.1	11,993.5	134,435.5	10,655.8	145,091.2
1980	1,521.7	1,613.0	4,554.9	33,402.7	10,127.0	16,393.3	19,459.0	10,383.6	38,765.1	13,406.2	149,626.6	11,733.6	161,360.2
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1979 N	112.7	141.2	339.5	2,661.8	822.1	1,229.0	1,543.6	791.0	2,997.1	1,006.6	11,644.8	922.9	12,567.7
D	98.7	126.3	341.2	2,683.6	696.2	1,225.4	1,580.6	800.6	3,009.9	1,014.4	11,576.9	917.9	12,494.8
1980 J	68.1	111.9	343.5	2,661.7	684.9	1,263.1	1,538.1	824.8	3,005.6	1,010.9	11,512.7	902.9	12,415.5
F	69.7	119.9	346.5	2,670.3	697.1	1,267.6	1,530.2	836.4	3,046.7	1,025.4	11,609.8	910.3	12,520.1
M	80.9	121.5	356.8	2,723.0	717.3	1,323.5	1,551.5	849.7	3,118.9	1,115.4	11,958.5	938.5	12,897.1
A	97.3	111.8	356.5	2,714.6	732.6	1,313.0	1,580.3	837.9	3,225.2	1,060.5	12,029.6	944.1	12,973.7
M	123.4	127.8	372.5	2,747.4	823.5	1,359.3	1,600.2	850.8	3,226.0	1,094.7	12,325.7	966.7	13,292.5
J	146.8	157.5	393.3	2,817.3	846.8	1,406.8	1,631.2	861.2	3,304.0	1,122.2	12,687.1	995.3	13,682.4
J	184.8	146.6	393.5	2,795.1	915.6	1,414.1	1,628.8	870.5	3,129.1	1,137.7	12,615.8	989.1	13,604.9
A	196.5	137.6	388.4	2,767.0	947.0	1,442.7	1,619.3	862.4	3,130.9	1,157.8	12,649.7	991.7	13,641.4
S	175.4	155.0	391.6	2,861.1	1,010.7	1,395.7	1,643.8	892.2	3,327.5	1,177.1	13,030.3	1,021.5	14,051.7
O	149.3	151.4	403.6	2,886.9	1,004.4	1,407.2	1,683.9	891.1	3,431.5	1,146.6	13,155.9	1,031.4	14,187.3
N	124.7	141.4	403.4	2,874.9	931.5	1,406.7	1,705.5	889.3	3,406.7	1,160.2	13,044.3	1,022.6	14,066.9
D	104.6	130.6	405.2	2,883.5	815.5	1,393.6	1,746.1	917.2	3,413.0	1,197.6	13,007.1	1,019.5	14,026.6
1981 J	76.0	117.6	417.6	2,910.7	777.6	1,418.9	1,708.6	945.9	3,459.5	1,178.5	13,010.8	1,019.7	14,030.6
F	78.0	122.5	423.6	2,959.5	786.7	1,407.1	1,706.4	937.9	3,515.0	1,162.9	13,099.5	1,026.6	14,126.1
M	90.8	122.8	425.7	3,004.7	805.2	1,426.5	1,727.7	955.4	3,552.1	1,170.8	13,281.8	1,040.9	14,322.7
A	103.1	111.4	424.5	3,075.7	844.6	1,485.6	1,766.9	960.7	3,618.3	1,178.7	13,569.5	1,063.5	14,633.0
M	140.2	136.1	438.2	3,181.0	995.2	1,531.4	1,794.9	976.0	3,706.5	1,243.7	14,143.3	1,108.2	15,251.5
J	158.3	166.4	461.3	3,294.2	1,077.7	1,577.2	1,841.1	992.9	3,811.5	1,297.5	14,678.1	1,150.1	15,828.2
J	196.7	141.3	462.2	3,197.6	1,098.1	1,519.6	1,829.5	1,014.5	3,585.7	1,358.3	14,403.5	1,127.9	15,531.4
A	223.8	129.5	452.4	3,100.5	1,139.7	1,566.7	1,811.5	1,001.5	3,561.7	1,326.1	14,313.3	1,120.9	15,434.2
S	197.4	156.0	453.5	3,212.9	1,182.6	1,622.9	1,837.7	1,008.3	4,041.5	1,328.6	15,041.4	1,179.2	16,220.6
O	156.4	167.3	460.6	3,222.9	1,148.4	1,643.3	1,861.5	1,004.8	3,942.6	1,330.9	14,938.8	1,170.3	16,109.1
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
M.C.D.	2	5	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1
1979 N	129.3	132.7	339.2	2,659.3	802.1	1,238.0	1,524.3	803.2	2,975.4	1,016.3	11,619.8	921.1	12,540.9
D	133.1	133.4	346.1	2,738.3	789.7	1,259.2	1,553.8	811.9	3,033.3	1,019.8	11,818.6	940.1	12,758.7
1980 J	112.3	130.3	344.3	2,722.3	829.2	1,285.1	1,555.9	826.7	2,993.2	1,031.9	11,831.2	929.1	12,760.3
F	122.7	134.5	349.5	2,725.1	834.4	1,300.0	1,565.8	837.2	3,025.4	1,047.6	11,942.1	936.9	12,879.0
M	116.4	145.1	357.0	2,748.4	833.9	1,358.3	1,576.6	840.2	3,089.1	1,127.5	12,192.6	957.5	13,150.1
A	125.7	141.5	368.2	2,734.7	807.6	1,336.7	1,589.4	838.4	3,195.6	1,084.0	12,221.9	959.7	13,181.6
M	125.4	135.0	376.7	2,730.3	809.1	1,354.4	1,590.0	847.7	3,172.1	1,094.6	12,235.4	959.4	13,194.9
J	125.6	139.9	381.6	2,758.9	773.6	1,362.8	1,596.9	847.4	3,211.4	1,090.1	12,288.3	964.8	13,253.0
J	127.2	132.6	384.7	2,786.4	819.7	1,370.1	1,633.0	859.7	3,253.3	1,096.2	12,462.9	971.9	13,434.8
A	123.6	120.2	382.4	2,720.1	839.2	1,408.0	1,632.5	862.0	3,303.1	1,123.9	12,515.0	980.5	13,495.5
S	127.9	132.1	393.1	2,814.3	867.7	1,372.4	1,647.2	894.7	3,309.5	1,172.4	12,731.5	997.3	13,728.7
O	132.6	132.7	402.7	2,847.8	883.1	1,396.8	1,668.9	896.6	3,389.8	1,162.7	12,913.7	1,011.8	13,925.5
N	142.3	131.7	403.3	2,872.1	907.8	1,416.6	1,684.9	902.9	3,383.9	1,170.9	13,016.4	1,020.8	14,037.3
D	139.9	137.2	411.4	2,942.2	921.6	1,432.2	1,717.8	930.1	3,438.7	1,204.4	13,275.5	1,043.9	14,319.4
1981 J	126.4	137.3	418.5	2,976.3	939.9	1,442.9	1,727.5	947.7	3,450.8	1,202.6	13,369.9	1,047.8	14,417.7
F	140.1	137.6	427.2	3,020.0	940.6	1,448.2	1,745.2	939.0	3,494.0	1,187.9	13,474.3	1,056.0	14,530.3
M	129.0	148.2	425.9	3,031.9	935.9	1,465.0	1,754.9	945.2	3,521.2	1,184.0	13,541.0	1,061.1	14,602.1
A	131.9	142.1	438.6	3,098.6	930.2	1,512.7	1,776.5	961.5	3,588.3	1,205.5	13,786.1	1,080.3	14,866.4
M	140.9	144.0	443.2	3,161.3	976.7	1,525.8	1,783.1	972.7	3,647.5	1,243.3	14,038.5	1,099.8	15,138.2
J	135.1	147.7	447.4	3,227.4	986.9	1,526.6	1,802.2	977.2	3,707.3	1,260.9	14,218.8	1,114.0	15,332.8
J	137.3	127.1	451.6	3,187.9	984.2	1,470.2	1,834.4	1,001.9	3,726.2	1,310.3	14,231.0	1,114.4	15,345.4
A	141.6	111.5	445.3	3,046.8	1,010.2	1,526.9	1,825.7	1,000.9	3,757.6	1,286.6	14,153.2	1,108.7	15,261.8
S	144.6	132.8	455.3	3,159.8	1,014.7	1,595.6	1,840.6	1,011.5	4,023.0	1,323.7	14,701.6	1,152.8	15,854.3
O	138.1	147.6	459.4	3,179.4	1,010.1	1,631.0	1,844.9	1,011.1	3,897.5	1,349.8	14,668.9	1,149.3	15,818.3

¹Excludes military pay and allowances. ²Includes fishing and trapping.

Note: Estimates may not add to totals due to rounding.

Source: Estimates of Labour Income (72-005), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over (thousands of persons)

Annual average and month	Population 15 years of age and over	Total labour force	Employed	Unemployed	Not in the labour force	Participation rate ¹	Unemployment rate ²
D	767284	767285	767286	767287	769732	767288	767289
D	—	767606	767608	767609	—	767610	767611
1979	17,691	11,207	10,369	838	6,484	63.3	7.5
1980	18,004	11,522	10,655	867	6,483	64.0	7.5
Unadjusted for seasonal variation							
1980 J	17,862	11,140	10,194	946	6,722	62.4	8.5
F	17,886	11,184	10,235	949	6,702	62.5	8.5
M	17,910	11,268	10,299	969	6,642	62.9	8.6
A	17,943	11,291	10,354	937	6,652	62.9	8.3
M	17,967	11,516	10,612	904	6,451	64.1	7.8
J	17,996	11,828	10,942	887	6,167	65.7	7.5
J	18,019	11,964	11,112	852	6,055	66.4	7.1
A	18,043	11,941	11,108	833	6,101	66.2	7.0
S	18,073	11,571	10,805	765	6,502	64.0	6.6
O	18,097	11,583	10,824	759	6,514	64.0	6.6
N	18,119	11,531	10,743	787	6,589	63.6	6.8
D	18,139	11,445	10,635	810	6,695	63.1	7.1
1981 J	18,165	11,407	10,462	945	6,758	62.8	8.3
F	18,192	11,511	10,583	928	6,682	63.3	8.1
M	18,213	11,609	10,625	983	6,604	63.7	8.5
A	18,235	11,585	10,700	886	6,649	63.5	7.6
M	18,258	11,880	11,026	854	6,378	65.1	7.2
J	18,287	12,178	11,323	855	6,109	66.6	7.0
J	18,307	12,295	11,460	835	6,012	67.2	6.8
A	18,328	12,270	11,480	790	6,058	66.9	6.4
S	18,356	11,923	11,031	891	6,433	65.0	7.5
O	18,377	11,883	10,993	891	6,494	64.7	7.5
N	18,398	11,779	10,851	928	6,619	64.0	7.9
D	18,420	11,645	10,658	987	6,775	63.2	8.5
Adjusted for seasonal variation							
M.C.D.							
1980 J		11,444	10,586	858		64.1	7.5
F		11,456	10,600	856		64.1	7.5
M		11,460	10,601	859		64.0	7.5
A		11,489	10,622	867		64.0	7.5
M		11,462	10,565	897		63.8	7.8
J		11,531	10,628	903		64.1	7.8
J		11,487	10,629	858		63.7	7.5
A		11,512	10,636	876		63.8	7.6
S		11,579	10,718	861		64.1	7.4
O		11,607	10,736	871		64.1	7.5
N		11,613	10,761	852		64.1	7.3
D		11,638	10,782	856		64.2	7.4
1981 J		11,695	10,839	856		64.4	7.3
F		11,776	10,931	845		64.7	7.2
M		11,789	10,922	867		64.7	7.4
A		11,785	10,959	826		64.6	7.0
M		11,827	10,982	845		64.8	7.1
J		11,869	11,003	866		64.9	7.3
J		11,841	10,991	850		64.7	7.2
A		11,860	11,024	836		64.7	7.0
S		11,941	10,961	980		65.1	8.2
O		11,925	10,936	989		64.9	8.3
N		11,875	10,896	979		64.5	8.2
D		11,865	10,839	1,026		64.4	8.6

¹The labour force as a percentage of the population 15 years of age and over. The participation rate for a particular group (age, sex etc.) is the labour force in that group expressed as a percentage of the population for that group. ²The unemployed as a percentage of the labour force. The unemployment rate for a particular group (age, sex etc.) is the unemployed in that group expressed as a percentage of the labour force for that group. Seasonally-adjusted rates are calculated by dividing seasonally-adjusted unemployment by the sum of seasonally-adjusted employment and seasonally-adjusted unemployment (i.e. seasonally-adjusted labour force by summation).

Note: Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the armed services, Indians living on reserves and residents of the Yukon and Northwest Territories. The estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general, the smaller the estimate, the larger is the relative sampling error. For other explanatory material see notes at the end of Catalogue No. 71-001.

Source: The Labour Force (71-001), monthly.

Table 4: Selected series* by sex and main age group (thousands of persons)

Table 4.1: Employed									
Annual average and month	Total			15-24 years			25 years and over		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
D	767286	767418	767550	767296	767428	767560	767258	767386	767518
D	767608	767683	767750	767620	767695	767762	767584	767654	767728
1979	10,369	6,347	4,022	2,632	1,428	1,204	7,737	4,919	2,818
1980	10,655	6,430	4,225	2,675	1,438	1,237	7,981	4,993	2,988
Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1980 J	10,194	6,123	4,070	2,450	1,293	1,156	7,744	4,830	2,914
F	10,235	6,143	4,092	2,449	1,295	1,154	7,786	4,848	2,938
M	10,299	6,157	4,142	2,475	1,296	1,178	7,824	4,861	2,963
A	10,354	6,214	4,139	2,497	1,322	1,175	7,857	4,893	2,964
M	10,612	6,419	4,193	2,659	1,436	1,223	7,954	4,984	2,970
J	10,942	6,667	4,275	2,909	1,595	1,314	8,033	5,072	2,960
J	11,112	6,777	4,335	3,102	1,703	1,400	8,009	5,074	2,935
A	11,108	6,782	4,326	3,089	1,696	1,392	8,020	5,086	2,934
S	10,805	6,554	4,251	2,660	1,441	1,219	8,146	5,113	3,032
O	10,824	6,520	4,304	2,645	1,426	1,219	8,179	5,094	3,085
N	10,743	6,448	4,295	2,605	1,393	1,211	8,139	5,055	3,084
D	10,635	6,357	4,278	2,558	1,354	1,203	8,077	5,003	3,075
1981 J	10,462	6,242	4,219	2,475	1,301	1,174	7,987	4,941	3,046
F	10,583	6,287	4,296	2,498	1,313	1,184	8,085	4,974	3,111
M	10,625	6,301	4,324	2,504	1,321	1,183	8,121	4,980	3,141
A	10,700	6,368	4,331	2,536	1,348	1,188	8,164	5,020	3,144
M	11,026	6,569	4,457	2,748	1,477	1,271	8,278	5,092	3,186
J	11,323	6,773	4,550	2,960	1,605	1,355	8,363	5,168	3,195
J	11,460	6,906	4,554	3,153	1,728	1,424	8,307	5,178	3,130
A	11,480	6,926	4,554	3,127	1,720	1,407	8,353	5,207	3,146
S	11,031	6,604	4,428	2,618	1,417	1,201	8,413	5,186	3,227
O	10,993	6,551	4,442	2,587	1,383	1,204	8,406	5,168	3,238
N	10,851	6,447	4,404	2,520	1,331	1,189	8,331	5,116	3,215
D	10,658	6,287	4,371	2,466	1,282	1,184	8,192	5,006	3,186
Adjusted for seasonation									
M.C.D.									
1980 J	10,586	6,402	4,184	2,682	1,445	1,237	7,904	4,957	2,947
F	10,600	6,418	4,182	2,673	1,445	1,228	7,927	4,973	2,954
M	10,601	6,405	4,196	2,668	1,434	1,234	7,933	4,971	2,962
A	10,622	6,422	4,200	2,675	1,440	1,235	7,947	4,982	2,965
M	10,565	6,370	4,195	2,635	1,405	1,230	7,930	4,965	2,965
J	10,628	6,433	4,195	2,692	1,446	1,246	7,936	4,987	2,949
J	10,629	6,414	4,215	2,659	1,425	1,234	7,970	4,989	2,981
A	10,636	6,419	4,217	2,664	1,430	1,234	7,972	4,989	2,983
S	10,718	6,467	4,251	2,703	1,459	1,244	8,015	5,008	3,007
O	10,736	6,454	4,282	2,683	1,443	1,240	8,053	5,011	3,042
N	10,761	6,474	4,287	2,686	1,442	1,244	8,075	5,032	3,043
D	10,782	6,488	4,294	2,680	1,441	1,239	8,102	5,047	3,055
1981 J	10,839	6,517	4,322	2,701	1,450	1,251	8,138	5,067	3,071
F	10,931	6,556	4,375	2,717	1,459	1,258	8,214	5,097	3,117
M	10,922	6,550	4,372	2,703	1,461	1,242	8,219	5,089	3,130
A	10,959	6,569	4,390	2,716	1,466	1,250	8,243	5,103	3,140
M	10,982	6,528	4,454	2,728	1,452	1,276	8,254	5,076	3,178
J	11,003	6,543	4,460	2,737	1,460	1,277	8,266	5,083	3,183
J	10,991	6,546	4,445	2,714	1,452	1,262	8,277	5,094	3,183
A	11,024	6,565	4,459	2,707	1,454	1,253	8,317	5,111	3,206
S	10,961	6,522	4,439	2,670	1,440	1,230	8,291	5,082	3,209
O	10,936	6,497	4,439	2,638	1,405	1,233	8,298	5,092	3,206
N	10,896	6,484	4,412	2,615	1,386	1,229	8,281	5,098	3,183
D	10,839	6,432	4,407	2,602	1,376	1,226	8,237	5,056	3,181

See footnotes, Table 3.

*In addition to the selected Labour Force information published here, there are approximately 2,100 Labour Force series available on CANSIM. The series provide basic labour force characteristics, by geographic area, age, sex and marital status.

Table 4: Selected series by sex and main age group (thousands of persons)/continued

Annual average and month	Table 4.2: Unemployed								
	Total			15-24 years			25 years and over		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
D	767287	767419	767551	767297	767429	767561	767259	767387	767519
D	767609	767684	767751	767621	767696	767565	767585	767655	767729
1979	838	452	386	393	218	175	445	234	211
1980	867	479	388	408	229	179	458	250	208
Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1980 J	946	549	397	421	246	175	525	303	222
F	949	554	395	411	240	171	538	314	224
M	969	566	403	439	260	179	530	306	224
A	937	545	393	416	245	171	522	300	222
M	904	504	399	431	244	186	473	260	213
J	887	473	413	478	263	215	408	210	198
J	852	458	394	455	249	206	397	209	188
A	833	424	409	407	217	190	426	207	219
S	765	383	382	354	182	172	411	201	210
O	759	391	368	365	190	175	395	202	193
N	787	433	354	357	200	157	430	233	196
D	810	466	344	368	215	152	442	251	191
1981 J	945	553	392	422	254	168	523	299	224
F	928	541	387	419	248	171	509	293	216
M	983	582	402	452	271	181	532	311	221
A	886	511	375	387	227	160	499	284	215
M	854	482	372	409	232	177	444	250	194
J	855	462	393	436	241	195	418	221	198
J	835	449	387	422	235	186	414	214	200
A	790	397	393	361	197	164	429	200	229
S	891	443	448	400	217	183	492	226	265
O	891	462	429	395	226	169	495	236	260
N	928	497	431	421	242	179	507	254	252
D	987	587	400	420	259	161	568	328	240
Adjusted for seasonal variation									
M.C.D.									
1980 J	858	469	389	405	225	180	453	244	209
F	856	467	389	395	219	176	461	248	213
M	859	470	389	414	234	180	445	236	209
A	867	473	394	411	231	180	456	242	214
M	897	493	404	419	237	182	478	256	222
J	903	500	403	447	255	192	456	245	211
J	858	478	380	400	219	181	458	259	199
A	876	492	384	415	236	179	461	256	205
S	861	478	383	396	219	177	465	259	206
O	871	490	381	413	231	182	458	259	199
N	852	480	372	389	222	167	463	258	205
D	856	474	382	399	225	174	457	249	208
1981 J	856	472	384	404	231	173	452	241	211
F	845	464	381	403	227	176	442	237	205
M	867	480	387	420	239	181	447	241	206
A	826	448	378	387	216	171	439	232	207
M	845	469	376	398	225	173	447	244	203
J	866	484	382	403	231	172	463	253	210
J	850	477	373	380	217	163	470	260	210
A	836	464	372	374	217	157	462	247	215
S	980	539	441	441	254	187	539	285	254
O	989	554	435	434	259	175	555	295	260
N	979	538	441	449	264	185	530	274	256
D	1,026	590	436	451	268	183	575	322	253

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 4: Selected series by sex and main age group (thousands of persons)/continued

Table 4.3: Participation rates ¹									
Annual average and month	Total			15-24 years			25 years and over		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
D	767288	767420	767552	767298	767430	767562	767261	767389	767521
D	767610	767685	767752	767622	767697	767763	767586	767656	767730
1979	63.3	78.4	48.9	66.2	71.4	61.0	62.3	80.9	44.9
1980	64.0	78.3	50.3	67.3	72.0	62.6	62.9	80.5	46.2
Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1980 J	62.4	76.2	49.1	62.7	66.6	58.8	62.2	79.6	45.8
F	62.5	76.4	49.2	62.5	66.4	58.5	62.5	80.0	46.1
M	62.9	76.6	49.8	63.7	67.3	60.0	62.7	79.9	46.4
A	62.9	76.8	49.5	63.6	67.6	59.5	62.7	80.1	46.3
M	64.1	78.6	50.1	67.4	72.5	62.3	63.0	80.8	46.2
J	65.7	80.9	51.1	73.9	80.2	67.6	62.9	81.2	45.7
J	66.4	81.9	51.5	77.7	84.2	71.0	62.6	81.1	45.1
A	66.2	81.5	51.5	76.3	82.6	69.9	62.7	81.1	45.5
S	64.0	78.3	50.3	65.8	70.0	61.5	63.4	81.2	46.6
O	64.0	77.9	50.6	65.7	69.7	61.7	63.4	80.8	47.1
N	63.6	77.5	50.3	64.7	68.8	60.6	63.3	80.6	47.0
D	63.1	76.7	50.0	63.9	67.8	60.0	62.8	79.9	46.7
1981 J	62.8	76.3	49.8	63.4	67.2	59.4	62.6	79.5	46.7
F	63.3	76.6	50.5	63.8	67.5	60.1	63.1	79.8	47.4
M	63.7	77.1	50.9	64.7	68.8	60.5	63.4	80.0	47.8
A	63.5	77.0	50.6	64.0	68.1	59.8	63.4	80.1	47.7
M	65.1	78.8	51.9	69.2	73.9	64.3	63.7	80.5	47.9
J	66.6	80.7	53.0	74.5	79.9	68.9	64.0	81.0	48.0
J	67.2	82.0	52.9	78.4	85.0	71.7	63.4	80.9	47.0
A	66.9	81.5	52.9	76.6	83.1	70.0	63.7	81.0	47.5
S	65.0	78.3	52.1	66.4	70.9	61.7	64.5	80.9	49.1
O	64.7	77.9	52.0	65.6	69.9	61.3	64.3	80.6	49.0
N	64.0	77.0	51.5	64.8	68.4	61.1	63.8	80.0	48.5
D	63.2	76.2	50.8	63.6	67.0	60.2	63.1	79.3	47.9
Adjusted for seasonal variation									
M.C.D.									
1980 J	64.1	78.5	50.2	67.5	72.2	62.6	62.9	80.7	46.1
F	64.1	78.5	50.1	67.0	71.9	62.0	63.0	80.9	46.2
M	64.0	78.3	50.2	67.3	72.1	62.5	62.8	80.5	46.2
A	64.0	78.4	50.2	67.4	72.2	62.5	62.9	80.6	46.2
M	63.8	77.9	50.2	66.7	70.9	62.4	62.8	80.4	46.2
J	64.1	78.6	50.1	68.5	73.4	63.5	62.6	80.4	45.7
J	63.7	78.0	50.0	66.8	70.9	62.5	62.7	80.5	45.9
A	63.8	78.1	50.0	67.2	71.9	62.5	62.6	80.4	46.0
S	64.1	78.4	50.3	67.7	72.4	62.8	62.8	80.5	46.2
O	64.1	78.3	50.5	67.6	72.2	62.9	63.0	80.4	46.5
N	64.1	78.3	50.4	67.2	71.8	62.5	63.0	80.6	46.5
D	64.2	78.3	50.6	67.3	71.9	62.6	63.1	80.5	46.7
1981 J	64.4	78.5	50.8	67.9	72.6	63.1	63.2	80.6	46.9
F	64.7	78.7	51.3	68.3	72.8	63.6	63.5	80.8	47.3
M	64.7	78.8	51.2	68.4	73.5	63.1	63.5	80.6	47.4
A	64.6	78.5	51.3	67.9	72.7	63.1	63.5	80.6	47.5
M	64.8	78.2	51.9	68.5	72.5	64.3	63.5	80.2	47.9
J	64.9	78.4	51.9	68.8	73.2	64.4	63.6	80.2	48.0
J	64.7	78.3	51.6	67.9	72.3	63.4	63.6	80.4	47.9
A	64.7	78.3	51.7	67.7	72.4	62.8	63.7	80.3	48.2
S	65.1	78.5	52.1	68.4	73.5	63.2	63.9	80.2	48.7
O	64.9	78.3	52.0	67.6	72.3	62.9	64.0	80.4	48.6
N	64.5	77.9	51.7	67.5	71.7	63.2	63.6	80.0	48.1
D	64.4	77.8	51.6	67.3	71.5	63.0	63.5	79.9	48.0

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 4: Selected series by sex and main age group (thousands of persons)/concluded

Annual average and month	Table 4.4: Unemployment rates ²								
	Total			15-24 years			25 years and over		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
D	767289	767421	767553	767299	767431	767563	767262	767390	767522
D	767611	767686	767753	767623	767698	767764	767587	767657	767731
1979	7.5	6.6	8.8	13.0	13.3	12.7	5.4	4.5	7.0
1980	7.5	6.9	8.4	13.2	13.8	12.7	5.4	4.8	6.5
Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1980 J	8.5	8.2	8.9	14.7	16.0	13.2	6.4	5.9	7.1
F	8.5	8.3	8.8	14.4	15.6	12.9	6.5	6.1	7.1
M	8.6	8.4	8.9	15.1	16.7	13.2	6.3	5.9	7.0
A	8.3	8.1	8.7	14.3	15.6	12.7	6.2	5.8	7.0
M	7.8	7.3	8.7	13.9	14.5	13.2	5.6	5.0	6.7
J	7.5	6.6	8.8	14.1	14.2	14.0	4.8	4.0	6.3
J	7.1	6.3	8.3	12.8	12.8	12.9	4.7	3.9	6.0
A	7.0	5.9	8.6	11.6	11.3	12.0	5.0	3.9	7.0
S	6.6	5.5	8.2	11.7	11.2	12.3	4.8	3.8	6.5
O	6.6	5.7	7.9	12.1	11.7	12.6	4.6	3.8	5.9
N	6.8	6.3	7.6	12.1	12.6	11.5	5.0	4.4	6.0
D	7.1	6.8	7.4	12.6	13.7	11.2	5.2	4.8	5.9
1981 J	8.3	8.1	8.5	14.6	16.3	12.5	6.1	5.7	6.9
F	8.1	7.9	8.3	14.4	15.9	12.6	5.9	5.6	6.5
M	8.5	8.5	8.5	15.3	17.0	13.3	6.1	5.9	6.6
A	7.6	7.4	8.0	13.2	14.4	11.8	5.8	5.3	6.4
M	7.2	6.8	7.7	13.0	13.6	12.3	5.1	4.7	5.7
J	7.0	6.4	7.9	12.8	13.1	12.6	4.8	4.1	5.8
J	6.8	6.1	7.8	11.8	12.0	11.6	4.7	4.0	6.0
A	6.4	5.4	7.9	10.3	10.3	10.4	4.9	3.7	6.8
S	7.5	6.3	9.2	13.2	13.3	13.2	5.5	4.2	7.6
O	7.5	6.6	8.8	13.3	14.0	12.3	5.6	4.4	7.4
N	7.9	7.2	8.9	14.3	15.4	13.1	5.7	4.7	7.3
D	8.5	8.5	8.4	14.5	16.8	11.9	6.5	6.1	7.0
Adjusted for seasonal variation									
M.C.D.									
1980 J	7.5	6.8	8.5	13.1	13.5	12.7	5.4	4.7	6.6
F	7.5	6.8	8.5	12.9	13.2	12.5	5.5	4.8	6.7
M	7.5	6.8	8.5	13.4	14.0	12.7	5.3	4.5	6.6
A	7.5	6.9	8.6	13.3	13.8	12.7	5.4	4.6	6.7
M	7.8	7.2	8.8	13.7	14.4	12.9	5.7	4.9	7.0
J	7.8	7.2	8.8	14.2	15.0	13.4	5.4	4.7	6.7
J	7.5	6.9	8.3	13.1	13.3	12.8	5.4	4.9	6.3
A	7.6	7.1	8.3	13.5	14.2	12.7	5.5	4.9	6.4
S	7.4	6.9	8.3	12.8	13.1	12.5	5.5	4.9	6.4
O	7.5	7.1	8.2	13.3	13.8	12.8	5.4	4.9	6.1
N	7.3	6.9	8.0	12.7	13.3	11.8	5.4	4.9	6.3
D	7.4	6.8	8.2	13.0	13.5	12.3	5.3	4.7	6.4
1981 J	7.3	6.8	8.2	13.0	13.7	12.1	5.3	4.5	6.4
F	7.2	6.6	8.0	12.9	13.5	12.3	5.1	4.4	6.2
M	7.4	6.8	8.1	13.4	14.1	12.7	5.2	4.5	6.2
A	7.0	6.4	7.9	12.5	12.8	12.0	5.1	4.3	6.2
M	7.1	6.7	7.8	12.7	13.4	11.9	5.1	4.6	6.0
J	7.3	6.9	7.9	12.8	13.7	11.9	5.3	4.7	6.2
J	7.2	6.8	7.7	12.3	13.0	11.4	5.4	4.9	6.2
A	7.0	6.6	7.7	12.1	13.0	11.1	5.3	4.6	6.3
S	8.2	7.6	9.0	14.2	15.0	13.2	6.1	5.3	7.3
O	8.3	7.9	8.9	14.1	15.6	12.4	6.3	5.5	7.5
N	8.2	7.7	9.1	14.7	16.0	13.1	6.0	5.1	7.4
D	8.6	8.4	9.0	14.8	16.3	13.0	6.5	6.0	7.4

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 5: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over, by province (thousands of persons)

Annual average and month	Table 5.1: Labour force										
	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	767285	767837	767975	768113	768251	768413	768583	768729	768867	769005	769168
D	767606	767899	768037	768175	768313	768475	768645	768791	768929	769067	769230
1979	11,207	207	53	352	280	2,878	4,289	478	433	1,015	1,223
1980	11,522	213	54	363	289	2,959	4,366	486	443	1,072	1,278
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 J	11,140	190	50	345	265	2,871	4,254	469	427	1,026	1,241
F	11,184	194	50	344	268	2,894	4,259	471	423	1,037	1,245
M	11,268	198	51	350	274	2,882	4,312	475	427	1,044	1,257
A	11,291	202	51	351	277	2,890	4,295	479	438	1,047	1,260
M	11,516	215	55	362	292	2,922	4,370	490	452	1,076	1,282
J	11,828	229	58	372	304	3,044	4,489	494	454	1,087	1,297
J	11,964	235	59	383	311	3,091	4,512	503	463	1,099	1,309
A	11,941	232	60	384	311	3,071	4,510	502	464	1,098	1,310
S	11,571	226	55	371	298	2,969	4,367	486	446	1,074	1,278
O	11,583	223	55	369	298	2,971	4,360	488	446	1,088	1,287
N	11,531	212	52	365	288	2,971	4,334	489	439	1,093	1,289
D	11,445	206	50	361	281	2,932	4,334	482	434	1,089	1,275
1981 J	11,407	204	49	350	276	2,913	4,320	479	436	1,093	1,286
F	11,511	205	49	357	278	2,936	4,363	478	432	1,112	1,301
M	11,609	205	50	360	279	2,960	4,397	486	440	1,117	1,314
A	11,585	207	51	360	284	2,930	4,382	484	445	1,127	1,315
M	11,880	221	56	372	303	2,992	4,488	496	461	1,150	1,341
J	12,178	237	58	376	312	3,101	4,617	502	463	1,152	1,361
J	12,295	244	59	385	317	3,139	4,625	513	473	1,167	1,374
A	12,270	238	59	381	319	3,133	4,623	504	478	1,165	1,370
S	11,923	226	56	372	309	3,009	4,509	495	462	1,140	1,345
O	11,883	218	54	365	303	3,006	4,502	492	451	1,141	1,351
N	11,779	210	53	365	294	2,936	4,494	489	450	1,142	1,346
D	11,645	201	51	362	283	2,898	4,449	486	445	1,132	1,339
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.											
1980 J	11,444	206	55	357	284	2,957	4,339	482	443	1,049	1,269
F	11,456	209	54	357	285	2,959	4,337	482	441	1,055	1,268
M	11,460	211	54	359	288	2,939	4,363	484	440	1,058	1,268
A	11,489	211	54	359	290	2,953	4,355	486	446	1,060	1,271
M	11,462	214	54	360	288	2,928	4,354	487	444	1,065	1,270
J	11,531	215	55	364	292	2,965	4,381	487	443	1,071	1,269
J	11,487	213	54	364	289	2,957	4,357	485	441	1,066	1,267
A	11,512	213	55	367	288	2,960	4,364	487	443	1,067	1,271
S	11,579	217	54	370	289	2,964	4,397	487	442	1,079	1,280
O	11,607	218	54	368	292	2,976	4,384	486	442	1,088	1,290
N	11,613	214	53	368	290	2,984	4,367	489	443	1,098	1,302
D	11,638	218	53	367	290	2,977	4,391	489	444	1,103	1,300
1981 J	11,695	221	53	363	294	2,988	4,403	490	450	1,114	1,316
F	11,776	220	53	370	296	2,998	4,436	489	449	1,126	1,323
M	11,789	219	54	368	293	3,014	4,446	496	452	1,128	1,322
A	11,785	217	53	368	296	2,993	4,447	492	450	1,137	1,325
M	11,827	219	55	370	299	3,002	4,474	492	452	1,139	1,327
J	11,869	222	54	368	298	3,019	4,496	495	452	1,137	1,334
J	11,841	222	54	367	295	3,012	4,472	495	453	1,137	1,333
A	11,860	220	55	364	296	3,026	4,477	490	457	1,137	1,332
S	11,941	219	55	370	300	3,011	4,539	494	459	1,146	1,349
O	11,925	214	53	364	297	3,010	4,527	490	448	1,145	1,359
N	11,875	216	55	367	298	2,961	4,535	491	455	1,152	1,357
D	11,865	213	54	368	294	2,953	4,522	492	455	1,152	1,365

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 5: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over, by province (thousands of persons)/continued

Annual average and month	Table 5.2: Employed										
	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	767286	767838	767976	768114	768252	768414	768584	768730	768868	769006	769169
D	767608	767900	768038	768176	768314	768476	768646	768792	768930	769068	769231
1979	10,369	175	47	316	249	2,602	4,008	453	415	976	1,129
1980	10,655	184	48	328	257	2,667	4,066	459	423	1,032	1,191
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 J	10,194	158	44	305	236	2,569	3,931	442	406	979	1,123
F	10,235	163	44	305	236	2,571	3,946	438	401	989	1,142
M	10,299	167	44	310	237	2,569	3,972	443	404	1,002	1,151
A	10,354	170	44	313	240	2,593	3,958	448	417	1,004	1,167
M	10,612	184	49	326	255	2,636	4,032	463	433	1,038	1,196
J	10,942	200	53	342	270	2,747	4,152	471	438	1,051	1,218
J	11,112	207	54	351	277	2,812	4,207	476	441	1,060	1,227
A	11,108	205	55	348	278	2,788	4,221	475	445	1,056	1,237
S	10,805	201	51	341	271	2,696	4,113	464	429	1,038	1,202
O	10,824	197	49	336	269	2,702	4,108	466	428	1,053	1,216
N	10,743	186	45	329	257	2,683	4,088	462	421	1,057	1,215
D	10,635	177	44	325	252	2,642	4,068	459	415	1,054	1,198
1981 J	10,462	172	43	312	242	2,589	3,999	448	410	1,046	1,199
F	10,583	175	42	317	244	2,620	4,055	447	403	1,063	1,215
M	10,625	173	42	315	243	2,631	4,067	451	414	1,065	1,224
A	10,700	177	43	325	246	2,640	4,082	452	424	1,082	1,228
M	11,026	193	51	335	267	2,690	4,211	469	442	1,113	1,255
J	11,323	207	53	343	278	2,798	4,316	477	447	1,119	1,286
J	11,460	212	54	350	284	2,853	4,347	481	456	1,128	1,294
A	11,480	209	55	347	288	2,854	4,373	476	460	1,128	1,290
S	11,031	191	50	335	275	2,694	4,223	466	444	1,101	1,252
O	10,993	185	49	328	269	2,685	4,220	466	432	1,101	1,257
N	10,851	180	46	326	258	2,616	4,202	461	428	1,089	1,244
D	10,658	172	45	323	247	2,549	4,136	454	422	1,086	1,223
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.		4	6	3	4			3	3	4	
1980 J	10,586	177	49	321	254	2,679	4,043	458	426	1,009	1,167
F	10,600	180	48	321	256	2,671	4,048	454	423	1,014	1,175
M	10,601	183	48	325	256	2,658	4,063	457	422	1,020	1,172
A	10,622	183	48	325	258	2,669	4,047	458	428	1,021	1,183
M	10,565	185	48	324	254	2,642	4,023	459	425	1,024	1,181
J	10,628	186	49	330	256	2,668	4,055	460	423	1,029	1,185
J	10,629	184	48	330	256	2,663	4,058	459	420	1,027	1,184
A	10,636	183	49	330	255	2,659	4,063	459	423	1,025	1,194
S	10,718	188	48	335	258	2,665	4,107	461	421	1,040	1,196
O	10,736	188	48	331	259	2,675	4,094	459	420	1,049	1,210
N	10,761	188	47	330	257	2,678	4,093	461	422	1,059	1,227
D	10,782	189	47	330	259	2,682	4,102	464	425	1,064	1,218
1981 J	10,839	192	47	328	260	2,690	4,111	463	428	1,074	1,241
F	10,931	192	47	333	263	2,712	4,149	464	425	1,085	1,245
M	10,922	190	47	330	262	2,719	4,154	465	431	1,082	1,241
A	10,959	190	47	336	263	2,713	4,171	463	432	1,096	1,245
M	10,982	193	49	333	266	2,702	4,202	465	433	1,099	1,240
J	11,003	192	48	331	264	2,719	4,212	466	432	1,098	1,253
J	10,991	190	48	330	263	2,709	4,199	464	435	1,098	1,252
A	11,024	189	49	329	265	2,727	4,214	461	437	1,100	1,249
S	10,961	180	48	329	262	2,673	4,216	463	437	1,105	1,250
O	10,936	178	47	324	260	2,664	4,208	460	426	1,101	1,254
N	10,896	183	48	328	260	2,626	4,215	461	431	1,096	1,255
D	10,839	184	48	328	256	2,606	4,184	459	433	1,100	1,246

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 5: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over, by province (thousands of persons)/continued

Annual average and month	Table 5.3: Unemployed										
	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	767287	767839	767977	768115	768253	768415	768585	768731	768869	769007	769170
D	767609	767901	768039	768177	768315	768477	768647	768793	768931	769069	769232
1979	838	32	36	6	31	277	280	26	18	39	94
1980	867	29	36	6	32	292	300	27	19	40	87
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 J	946	32	6	39	29	302	323	28	21	47	119
F	949	31	7	39	31	322	313	34	22	48	103
M	969	31	7	40	37	313	340	31	23	42	105
A	937	31	8	39	38	298	337	31	21	43	94
M	904	32	6	36	36	286	337	28	19	38	86
J	887	29	5	30	34	297	337	23	17	36	79
J	852	28	5	33	34	279	304	26	22	39	82
A	833	27	5	36	33	283	289	27	18	43	73
S	765	25	5	30	26	273	254	22	17	36	75
O	759	26	5	33	29	269	251	23	18	35	71
N	787	25	6	37	30	288	246	26	18	36	74
D	810	29	6	36	29	290	266	24	19	35	77
1981 J	945	32	6	38	34	323	321	31	26	47	87
F	928	30	7	40	34	316	308	30	29	49	85
M	983	32	8	45	36	329	330	35	26	52	90
A	886	29	8	36	39	290	300	32	21	45	87
M	854	28	6	37	36	302	277	27	18	37	86
J	855	30	5	33	33	303	301	25	17	33	75
J	835	32	5	35	33	286	278	31	17	39	80
A	790	29	5	34	31	280	250	28	18	37	80
S	891	35	6	37	34	316	286	28	18	38	94
O	891	33	5	37	34	320	283	25	18	40	94
N	928	30	7	39	36	321	291	28	22	52	102
D	987	29	6	39	36	349	312	32	22	47	115
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.		4	3	3	3			3	3	4	
1980 J	858	29	6	36	30	278	296	24	17	40	102
F	856	29	6	36	29	288	289	28	18	41	93
M	859	28	6	34	32	281	300	27	18	38	96
A	867	28	6	34	32	284	308	28	18	39	88
M	897	29	6	36	34	286	331	28	19	41	89
J	903	29	6	34	36	297	326	27	20	42	84
J	858	29	6	34	33	294	299	26	21	39	83
A	876	30	6	37	33	301	301	28	20	42	77
S	861	29	6	35	31	299	290	26	21	39	84
O	871	30	6	37	33	301	290	27	22	39	80
N	852	26	6	38	33	306	274	28	21	39	75
D	856	29	6	37	31	295	289	25	19	39	82
1981 J	856	29	6	35	34	298	292	27	22	40	75
F	845	28	6	37	33	286	287	25	24	41	78
M	867	29	7	38	31	295	292	31	21	46	81
A	826	27	6	32	33	280	276	29	18	41	80
M	845	26	6	37	33	300	272	27	19	40	87
J	866	30	6	37	34	300	284	29	20	39	81
J	850	32	6	37	32	303	273	31	18	39	81
A	836	31	6	35	31	299	263	29	20	37	83
S	980	39	7	41	38	338	323	31	22	41	99
O	989	36	6	40	37	346	319	30	22	44	105
N	979	33	7	39	38	335	320	30	24	56	102
D	1,026	29	6	40	38	347	338	33	22	52	119

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 5: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over, by province (thousands of persons)/continued

Annual average and month	Table 5.4: Participation rates ¹										
	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	767288	767841	767979	768117	768255	768417	768587	768733	768871	769009	769172
D	767610	769756	769757	769758	769759	769760	769763	769766	769767	769768	769769
1979	63.3	52.7	59.3	56.9	55.3	60.1	66.6	63.7	62.6	69.4	62.7
1980	64.0	53.1	59.5	57.9	56.0	61.0	66.8	64.6	62.9	70.3	63.7
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 J	62.4	47.9	56.2	55.3	51.8	59.5	65.5	62.6	61.2	68.6	62.7
F	62.5	48.8	55.7	55.1	52.2	60.0	65.5	62.9	60.5	69.1	62.8
M	62.9	49.6	56.1	56.0	53.3	59.6	66.3	63.3	61.0	69.4	63.2
A	62.9	50.5	57.0	56.2	53.9	59.7	65.9	63.7	62.4	69.3	63.2
M	64.1	53.8	60.9	57.8	56.6	60.3	67.0	65.2	64.3	71.0	64.2
J	65.7	57.0	64.2	59.3	59.0	62.8	68.7	65.6	64.5	71.5	64.7
J	66.4	58.3	64.6	61.1	60.2	63.7	69.0	66.8	65.7	72.1	65.2
A	66.2	57.5	65.6	61.1	60.1	63.2	68.9	66.6	65.7	71.9	65.1
S	64.0	55.9	61.0	58.9	57.5	61.1	66.6	64.5	63.2	69.9	63.3
O	64.0	55.0	60.2	58.4	57.4	61.1	66.5	64.8	63.0	70.5	63.6
N	63.6	52.1	57.1	57.8	55.5	61.0	66.0	64.9	61.9	70.6	63.5
D	63.1	50.8	55.4	57.1	54.1	60.2	66.0	64.0	61.3	70.0	62.7
1981 J	62.8	50.2	54.2	55.4	53.1	59.8	65.7	63.6	61.5	70.0	63.0
F	63.3	50.3	54.0	56.4	53.5	60.2	66.3	63.4	60.9	71.0	63.5
M	63.7	50.1	55.5	56.9	53.6	60.6	66.7	64.5	61.9	71.1	64.0
A	63.5	50.6	56.0	56.9	54.6	60.0	66.4	64.2	62.6	71.5	63.9
M	65.1	54.0	61.7	58.7	58.1	61.2	68.0	65.7	64.6	72.8	65.1
J	66.6	57.7	63.7	59.2	59.6	63.4	69.8	66.3	65.0	72.7	65.8
J	67.2	59.5	65.1	60.6	60.6	64.1	69.9	67.7	66.2	73.5	66.3
A	66.9	57.8	64.9	59.9	60.9	63.9	69.8	66.5	66.9	73.2	66.0
S	65.0	54.8	61.0	58.4	59.0	61.3	68.0	65.2	64.5	71.4	64.7
O	64.7	52.8	59.4	57.3	57.7	61.2	67.8	64.8	62.8	71.3	64.9
N	64.0	50.7	58.2	57.2	56.1	59.8	67.6	64.4	62.7	71.0	64.6
D	63.2	48.5	55.5	56.7	53.9	59.0	66.8	63.9	62.0	70.1	64.1
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.											
1980 J	64.1	51.8	61.1	57.2	55.5	61.3	66.8	64.3	63.5	70.1	64.1
F	64.1	52.5	60.0	57.2	55.7	61.3	66.7	64.3	63.1	70.3	63.9
M	64.0	52.9	60.0	57.4	56.1	60.8	67.0	64.5	62.9	70.3	63.8
A	64.0	52.9	60.0	57.3	56.4	61.0	66.8	64.7	63.5	70.2	63.7
M	63.8	53.5	60.0	57.5	55.9	60.5	66.7	64.8	63.2	70.3	63.5
J	64.1	53.6	60.4	58.1	56.6	61.2	67.0	64.8	62.9	70.5	63.3
J	63.7	53.0	59.3	58.0	56.0	60.9	66.6	64.4	62.6	69.9	63.1
A	63.8	52.9	60.4	58.3	55.7	60.9	66.7	64.7	62.8	69.8	63.2
S	64.1	53.7	59.3	58.7	55.8	61.0	67.1	64.6	62.5	70.3	63.4
O	64.1	53.8	59.3	58.3	56.4	61.2	66.8	64.5	62.4	70.6	63.8
N	64.1	52.7	58.2	58.3	55.9	61.3	66.5	64.9	62.6	70.8	64.2
D	64.2	53.7	58.2	58.1	55.9	61.1	66.8	64.9	62.6	70.9	63.9
1981 J	64.4	54.3	58.2	57.3	56.5	61.3	66.9	65.1	63.5	71.3	64.5
F	64.7	53.9	58.2	58.5	56.9	61.5	67.4	64.9	63.2	71.9	64.6
M	64.7	53.7	59.3	58.1	56.2	61.7	67.5	65.8	63.6	71.8	64.4
A	64.6	53.1	58.2	58.0	56.8	61.3	67.4	65.3	63.2	72.2	64.4
M	64.8	53.5	60.4	58.4	57.3	61.4	67.7	65.2	63.5	72.1	64.4
J	64.9	54.1	59.3	58.0	57.1	61.7	68.0	65.5	63.4	71.8	64.5
J	64.7	54.0	59.3	57.8	56.4	61.5	67.6	65.4	63.4	71.6	64.4
A	64.7	53.4	60.4	57.2	56.6	61.7	67.6	64.6	63.9	71.5	64.2
S	65.1	53.0	59.8	58.1	57.3	61.4	68.4	65.1	64.1	71.8	64.9
O	64.9	51.8	57.6	57.1	56.6	61.3	68.2	64.6	62.5	71.5	65.3
N	64.5	52.2	59.8	57.5	56.8	60.3	68.2	64.6	63.4	71.7	65.1
D	64.4	51.4	58.7	57.6	56.0	60.1	67.9	64.7	63.4	71.4	65.4

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 5: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over, by province (thousands of persons)/concluded

Annual average and month	Table 5.5: Unemployment rates ²										
	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	767289	767842	767980	768118	768256	768418	768588	768734	768872	769010	769173
D	767611	767902	768040	768178	768316	768478	768648	768794	768932	769070	769233
1979	7.5	15.4	11.3	10.2	11.1	9.6	6.5	5.4	4.2	3.9	7.7
1980	7.5	13.5	10.8	9.8	11.1	9.9	6.9	5.5	4.4	3.7	6.8
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 J	8.5	17.1	12.4	11.4	10.9	10.5	7.6	5.9	4.9	4.6	9.6
F	8.5	15.9	13.1	11.5	11.7	11.1	7.3	7.1	5.1	4.6	8.3
M	8.6	15.7	13.4	11.5	13.4	10.9	7.9	6.6	5.3	4.0	8.4
A	8.3	15.6	14.6	11.1	13.6	10.3	7.8	6.4	4.7	4.1	7.4
M	7.8	14.7	10.4	9.9	12.4	9.8	7.7	5.6	4.2	3.5	6.7
J	7.5	12.7	8.0	8.2	11.2	9.8	7.5	4.6	3.6	3.3	6.1
J	7.1	11.9	8.6	8.5	10.9	9.0	6.7	5.2	4.7	3.5	6.3
A	7.0	11.7	7.8	9.3	10.5	9.2	6.4	5.4	3.9	3.9	5.6
S	6.6	11.2	8.8	8.2	8.9	9.2	5.8	4.5	3.8	3.4	5.9
O	6.6	11.6	9.5	8.8	9.7	9.1	5.8	4.6	4.0	3.2	5.5
N	6.8	12.0	12.5	10.0	10.5	9.7	5.7	5.4	4.1	3.3	5.7
D	7.1	13.9	11.6	9.9	10.2	9.9	6.1	4.9	4.4	3.2	6.1
1981 J	8.3	15.6	13.2	10.9	12.1	11.1	7.4	6.5	6.0	4.3	6.7
F	8.1	14.7	13.5	11.3	12.1	10.8	7.1	6.3	6.7	4.4	6.6
M	8.5	15.4	16.0	12.5	13.0	11.1	7.5	7.3	5.9	4.7	6.8
A	7.6	14.2	15.0	9.9	13.7	9.9	6.8	6.6	4.8	4.0	6.6
M	7.2	12.7	9.9	10.0	11.8	10.1	6.2	5.4	4.0	3.2	6.4
J	7.0	12.7	8.1	8.8	10.7	9.8	6.5	4.9	3.6	2.9	5.5
J	6.8	13.1	9.1	9.1	10.5	9.1	6.0	6.1	3.5	3.4	5.8
A	6.4	12.3	7.6	8.9	9.6	8.9	5.4	5.5	3.7	3.2	5.8
S	7.5	15.5	10.0	9.9	11.0	10.5	6.3	5.7	3.9	3.4	7.0
O	7.5	15.2	9.9	10.2	11.3	10.7	6.3	5.2	4.1	3.5	6.9
N	7.9	14.4	13.4	10.6	12.2	10.9	6.5	5.8	4.8	4.6	7.6
D	8.5	14.4	12.4	10.6	12.8	12.0	7.0	6.6	5.0	4.1	8.6
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.											
1980 J	7.5	14.1	10.5	10.1	10.6	9.4	6.8	5.0	3.8	3.8	8.0
F	7.5	13.9	10.3	10.1	10.2	9.7	6.7	5.8	4.1	3.9	7.3
M	7.5	13.3	10.4	9.5	11.1	9.6	6.9	5.6	4.1	3.6	7.6
A	7.5	13.3	10.4	9.5	11.0	9.6	7.1	5.8	4.0	3.7	6.9
M	7.8	13.6	10.8	10.0	11.8	9.8	7.6	5.7	4.3	3.8	7.0
J	7.8	13.5	10.2	9.3	12.3	10.0	7.4	5.5	4.5	3.9	6.6
J	7.5	13.6	10.7	9.3	11.4	9.9	6.9	5.4	4.8	3.7	6.6
A	7.6	14.1	10.5	10.1	11.5	10.2	6.9	5.7	4.5	3.9	6.1
S	7.4	13.4	11.0	9.5	10.7	10.1	6.6	5.3	4.8	3.6	6.6
O	7.5	13.8	11.2	10.1	11.3	10.1	6.6	5.6	5.0	3.6	6.2
N	7.3	12.1	11.8	10.3	11.4	10.3	6.3	5.7	4.7	3.6	5.8
D	7.4	13.3	11.2	10.1	10.7	9.9	6.6	5.1	4.3	3.5	6.3
1981 J	7.3	13.1	11.1	9.6	11.6	10.0	6.6	5.5	4.9	3.6	5.7
F	7.2	12.7	10.8	10.0	11.1	9.5	6.5	5.1	5.3	3.6	5.9
M	7.4	13.2	12.8	10.3	10.6	9.8	6.6	6.3	4.6	4.1	6.1
A	7.0	12.4	11.1	8.7	11.1	9.4	6.2	5.9	4.0	3.6	6.0
M	7.1	11.9	10.4	10.0	11.0	10.0	6.1	5.5	4.2	3.5	6.6
J	7.3	13.5	10.5	10.1	11.4	9.9	6.3	5.9	4.4	3.4	6.1
J	7.2	14.4	11.1	10.1	10.8	10.1	6.1	6.3	4.0	3.4	6.1
A	7.0	14.1	10.5	9.6	10.5	9.9	5.9	5.9	4.4	3.3	6.2
S	8.2	17.8	12.2	11.1	12.7	11.2	7.1	6.3	4.8	3.6	7.3
O	8.3	16.8	11.5	11.0	12.5	11.5	7.0	6.1	4.9	3.8	7.7
N	8.2	15.3	12.0	10.6	12.8	11.3	7.1	6.1	5.3	4.9	7.5
D	8.6	13.6	11.8	10.9	12.9	11.8	7.5	6.7	4.8	4.5	8.7

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 6: Unemployment insurance statistics

Year and month	Benefits data											
	Claims data					Type of benefits paid						
	Insured population ²	Beneficiaries ^{1,2}	Initial and renewal claims received	Number of weeks	Average weekly payment ²	Total benefits paid ³	Regular	Sickness	Maternity	Retirement	Fishing	Trainees ⁴
D	1248	1251	1232	1234	1249	1235	1243	1244	1245	1246	1247	1250
1979	9,985	713	2,602	36,896	108.57	4,008,002	3,431,216	145,183	207,649	15,055	70,897	137,998
1980	10,329	703	2,762	36,333	120.94	4,393,307	3,748,551	154,671	234,746	15,950	82,570	156,818
1979 N	10,082	576	302	2,224	111.61	248,248	204,463	11,524	17,892	1,281	1,784	11,304
D	9,975	679	274	2,373	114.79	272,441	224,012	10,146	15,212	1,015	9,050	13,006
1980 J	9,962	825	340	3,967	118.40	469,658	402,834	14,185	20,658	1,506	15,864	14,612
F	10,012	854	217	3,465	120.94	419,089	359,089	12,720	16,558	1,358	13,628	15,736
M	10,076	840	190	3,617	121.37	438,958	374,389	13,681	17,347	1,291	14,292	17,958
A	10,100	814	211	3,680	121.14	445,845	381,794	13,740	19,276	1,368	13,975	15,692
M	10,321	719	199	3,055	120.33	367,586	314,222	12,871	18,664	1,364	7,828	12,637
J	10,590	623	183	2,787	119.40	332,798	285,277	12,435	19,221	1,363	281	14,221
J	10,721	604	228	2,707	118.57	321,024	277,858	13,274	20,780	1,278	56	7,778
A	10,730	612	181	2,498	119.47	298,440	259,288	11,880	19,074	1,324	34	6,839
S	10,383	558	188	2,359	120.36	283,870	244,339	11,581	19,651	1,163	44	7,092
O	10,407	580	240	2,470	122.12	301,640	253,449	12,314	21,812	1,308	68	12,689
N	10,349	649	282	2,563	123.14	315,593	261,375	12,794	21,586	1,440	2,123	16,276
D	10,292	754	303	3,165	125.99	398,806	334,637	13,196	20,119	1,187	14,377	15,288
1981 J	10,253	874	306	3,776	129.02	487,168	419,632	13,936	21,336	1,527	16,821	13,918
F	10,353	881	206	3,633	131.07	476,126	407,516	13,480	19,336	1,472	16,361	17,961
M	10,412	863	199	4,043	131.18	530,297	451,917	15,260	22,149	1,529	18,239	21,204
A	10,394	800	192	3,513	130.46	458,314	388,957	14,473	21,869	1,382	15,129	16,504
M	10,655	688	167	2,910	129.07	375,551	315,634	12,983	21,393	1,457	8,847	15,238
J	10,913	582	183	2,776	127.41	353,685	301,029	14,255	23,522	1,532	388	12,959
J	11,039	576	242	2,354	126.54	297,804	254,633	13,146	20,918	1,326	70	7,711
A	11,045	597	184	2,460	127.30	313,107	271,204	11,865	21,921	1,431	85	6,601
S	10,669	550	257	2,701	129.64	350,208	298,635	14,098	28,499	1,509	114	7,353
O	10,652	604	235	2,530	131.61	333,026	279,020	13,702	25,222	1,608	100	13,375

¹"Beneficiaries" refer to the number of persons receiving \$1.00 or more in unemployment insurance benefit during a specific week each month. ²Annual figures are averages of 12 months. ³Prior to July 1971, includes adjustments for cancellation of warrants and collection of overpayments. ⁴Trainees on courses approved by Canada Employment and Immigration Commission.

Source: Statistical Report on the Operation of the Unemployment Insurance Act (73-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 7: Help wanted index,¹ by region (1969 = 100)

Year and quarter	Canada	Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Region	British Columbia
Seasonally adjusted						
D	730173	730174	730175	730176	730177	730178
1979	188	135	176	156	309	189
1980	203	145	181	158	345	249
1978 4	184	166	220	133	262	155
1979 1	175	146	185	142	262	158
2	186	139	176	157	294	172
3	198	125	163	166	340	217
4	196	129	179	158	340	209
1980 1	204	139	189	175	330	223
2	195	139	172	147	331	237
3	204	157	188	149	342	245
4	210	143	176	160	377	289
1981 1	231	144	174	191	397	388
2	221	116	161	160	403	357
3	241	128	164	194	433	363

¹The index is based on a measure of the volume of help wanted advertising in 18 newspapers in major metropolitan areas.

Source: Labour Division, Statistics Canada.

Table 8: Time lost in work stoppages,¹ by industry groups² (thousand man-days³)

Year and month	Manufacturing														
	Total ⁴	Forestry	Fishing and trapping	Mines, quarries, oil wells	Total	Food and beverages	Tobacco products	Rubber	Leather	Textiles	Knitting mills	Clothing	Wood	Furniture and fixtures	Paper and allied industries
D	1601	1602	1603	1604	1605	1606	1607	1608	1609	1610	1611	1612	1613	1614	1615
1979	7,785.5	110.7	0.5	1,586.1	3,129.4	202.5	-	40.8	13.0	28.3	6.0	11.1	228.5	46.9	437.6
1980	8,974.6	337.1	395.9	418.3	3,137.4	534.5	1.4	41.9	30.9	106.0	3.5	1.8	111.1	38.7	581.0
1979 S	416.6	6.6	-	16.0	208.9	21.3	-	7.0	1.8	2.4	-	0.2	3.2	2.3	27.2
O	574.4	10.8	-	12.7	186.3	5.2	-	7.3	0.1	0.9	-	-	5.1	5.8	22.4
N	674.0	8.1	-	13.6	126.5	8.3	-	2.8	1.8	2.3	-	-	11.4	6.8	9.7
D	454.2	6.6	-	0.6	63.7	3.9	-	0.6	-	0.9	-	-	7.2	4.6	3.8
1980 J	690.2	-	20.9	34.8	82.7	3.2	-	0.2	-	-	-	-	8.3	0.4	0.7
F	1,121.8	-	-	39.9	101.3	1.6	-	4.2	-	3.9	-	-	8.3	3.4	0.4
M	588.0	-	-	52.1	126.0	4.0	-	7.2	-	8.4	-	-	9.2	4.3	0.2
A	616.3	0.3	-	53.2	198.8	3.6	-	0.3	-	13.6	3.5	-	9.2	3.8	0.2
M	686.7	-	-	37.6	205.4	4.7	0.1	0.7	-	11.4	-	-	8.6	10.7	7.2
J	817.0	-	-	34.6	243.9	6.2	1.3	-	-	14.1	-	-	11.4	2.6	33.9
J	1,061.4	51.2	135.0	55.7	550.3	124.5	-	4.0	-	20.7	-	-	12.4	2.5	195.7
A	998.3	57.5	240.0	38.8	501.0	204.7	-	2.3	0.1	16.0	-	0.3	6.9	4.5	75.7
S	817.2	58.8	-	34.5	376.4	94.9	-	4.9	0.3	11.7	-	-	9.0	3.2	58.9
O	778.8	61.7	-	16.4	303.4	40.2	-	7.6	5.0	5.0	-	1.1	9.7	-	55.4
N	466.0	53.1	-	11.7	278.0	29.9	-	5.0	19.2	1.2	-	0.4	8.3	2.6	87.8
D	332.9	54.5	-	9.0	170.2	17.0	-	5.5	6.3	-	-	-	9.8	0.7	64.9
1981 J	308.8	46.1	-	12.8	119.4	2.3	-	2.9	1.1	0.4	-	-	14.7	0.3	53.2
F	668.4	45.0	-	15.6	126.4	7.6	8.2	1.6	8.5	-	-	-	6.3	2.6	44.1
M	774.9	48.5	-	27.9	163.3	7.4	13.3	5.2	12.7	2.8	0.9	-	14.5	3.6	40.3
A	561.1	47.6	-	16.4	164.7	13.3	17.4	11.2	4.5	-	1.4	-	7.5	7.2	31.5
M	462.6	38.2	-	56.0	168.4	11.8	-	10.5	0.3	-	1.7	-	17.4	2.8	30.8
J	423.5	33.1	0.3	33.8	159.0	35.6	-	10.0	0.3	-	1.3	0.9	14.0	0.8	19.1
J	1,764.1	34.7	-	49.7	952.4	41.9	-	8.8	-	-	1.3	2.3	614.4	2.4	190.1
A	1,713.3	4.3	-	85.1	1,323.5	40.3	-	1.1	-	3.8	1.2	1.2	603.0	1.0	216.0
Manufacturing															
Year and month	Printing ⁵	Primary metals	Metal fabricating	Machinery	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products	Petroleum and coal products	Chemical industries	Misc. manufacturing industries	Construction	Transportation ⁶	Trade		Community, business and personal service industries
													Wholesale	Retail	
D	1616	1617	1618	1619	1620	1621	1622	1623	1624	1625	1626	1627	1628	1629	1630
1979	243.5	924.0	130.4	45.3	352.8	131.5	185.7	16.8	58.5	25.2	88.2	1,181.6	77.1	170.2	1,441.3
1980	13.2	321.5	165.9	140.0	684.9	92.1	123.4	85.8	30.1	29.7	1,106.9	728.9	110.8	108.1	2,631.2
1979 S	9.1	54.3	8.7	5.0	19.1	9.5	21.1	-	11.9	4.7	4.9	111.5	1.2	32.4	35.0
O	9.3	24.7	4.4	4.8	65.2	7.5	18.8	-	2.1	2.7	2.9	102.6	0.7	33.0	225.3
N	5.3	15.2	3.3	2.6	41.8	6.9	6.0	-	2.0	0.4	2.0	75.9	0.6	19.6	427.7
D	5.1	5.0	5.3	1.7	0.4	4.8	1.4	16.0	1.5	1.4	2.2	205.7	2.3	6.0	167.0
1980 J	4.1	-	4.5	9.4	16.2	3.5	4.0	24.1	1.1	3.0	22.8	170.5	3.4	2.2	352.9
F	2.0	4.8	8.4	12.5	16.7	2.6	4.2	23.9	1.9	2.5	52.6	166.0	1.5	1.8	758.7
M	1.4	18.3	11.9	2.9	14.9	11.1	4.8	22.0	3.3	2.1	51.8	172.2	2.7	3.1	180.1
A	1.6	29.7	8.9	7.9	68.1	18.1	4.9	14.0	6.8	4.6	188.7	10.6	0.2	15.9	148.6
M	0.5	36.3	10.1	16.7	57.8	15.7	16.0	0.7	5.8	2.4	215.4	3.1	1.6	10.9	212.7
J	0.5	35.4	9.1	20.9	76.7	8.7	14.2	-	6.9	2.0	340.2	3.5	5.7	10.3	178.8
J	0.6	41.4	17.4	19.2	92.5	5.9	7.8	-	1.1	4.6	140.9	18.7	16.8	12.9	79.9
A	1.4	35.7	25.7	14.0	94.1	8.3	7.3	1.1	1.1	1.8	51.9	34.1	13.2	19.5	42.3
S	0.5	35.2	27.1	13.1	90.4	10.5	15.3	-	0.4	1.0	31.2	38.8	13.9	9.4	254.2
O	0.2	37.7	23.6	12.5	85.5	3.5	14.7	-	0.6	1.1	1.2	46.2	14.6	5.6	329.7
N	0.3	24.3	14.4	7.4	56.8	2.0	14.5	-	1.1	2.8	3.7	39.2	16.4	8.2	55.7
D	0.1	22.7	4.8	3.5	15.2	2.2	15.7	-	-	1.8	6.5	26.0	20.8	8.3	37.6
1981 J	-	3.3	20.2	3.4	4.7	0.1	11.4	-	1.2	0.2	0.5	21.6	5.1	11.7	91.6
F	-	20.5	4.4	3.1	0.2	3.0	11.3	-	2.6	2.4	-	187.0	2.8	5.3	286.3
M	0.4	19.6	4.3	3.8	1.5	3.0	18.7	-	5.5	5.8	2.4	186.8	4.0	5.3	336.7
A	0.5	11.5	10.8	2.8	21.4	5.7	14.3	-	3.4	0.3	4.5	37.3	4.2	3.9	282.5
M	2.9	11.7	18.1	0.9	39.9	4.2	13.2	-	1.9	0.3	5.4	83.4	3.2	2.7	105.3
J	2.3	7.4	16.0	2.0	21.3	4.8	13.8	-	1.7	7.7	8.8	67.9	0.3	7.1	113.2
J	1.7	5.3	19.5	0.3	26.6	15.4	9.8	-	0.5	12.1	2.1	572.4	1.2	14.7	136.9
A	1.8	30.2	385.0	0.2	13.1	13.5	3.7	-	1.4	7.0	3.4	229.1	0.6	7.5	59.8

¹Statistics on work stoppages include all strikes and lockouts whether legal or illegal, which last for one-half day or more and amount to 10 or more person-days of time lost. Time lost by workers indirectly affected, such as those laid off because of a work stoppage by other employees, is not included. Data is published 45 days after the end of reference month. ²The industry groups from January 1976 forward, are based on the 1970 Standard Industrial Classification. ³The number of person-days is calculated by multiplying the number of workers involved in a work-stoppage by the number of normal working days during the stoppage. Adjustments are made for establishments on shift work, etc. ⁴The total includes all work stoppages. The agriculture, finance, insurance and real estate and public administration and defence industries are not shown separately. Should strikes occur in these industries, the time lost also will be shown in the total. ⁵Includes publishing and allied industries. ⁶Includes storage and communication industries.

Source: Research Bulletin, Labour Canada.

Table 9: Employment indexes,¹ by industrial division (1961 = 100), based on the 1960 standard industrial classification

Year and month	Industrial composite ²	Forestry	Mining including milling	Manufacturing			Construction	Transportation, communication and other utilities ³	Trade			Finance, insurance and real estate	Service ⁴
				Total	Non-durable goods	Durable goods			Total	Wholesale	Retail		
D	1315	1316	1317	1318	1319	1320	1321	1322	1339	1323	1324	1325	1326
D	1327	1328	1329	1330	1331	1332	1333	1334	4852	1335	1336	1337	1338
1979	150.7	83.1	128.1	131.4	120.0	145.7	96.3	134.8	179.1	159.5	190.0	205.8	271.3
1980	152.4	79.5	142.8	129.0	119.1	141.2	93.4	139.3	182.4	161.9	193.7	208.7	283.7
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1979 O	154.1	91.7	132.9	132.8	121.4	147.0	106.7	137.1	183.4	161.5	195.5	207.2	278.9
N	153.1	85.1	133.4	131.8	119.8	146.7	98.2	135.8	187.1	161.6	201.1	207.6	275.7
D	150.2	76.1	133.0	129.4	116.9	144.9	87.6	133.4	186.7	159.4	201.8	206.9	269.5
1980 J	148.3	69.3	133.7	127.8	116.4	142.0	81.6	133.6	181.2	160.3	192.8	205.1	271.8
F	148.2	70.3	134.3	128.2	116.3	142.8	81.3	133.4	179.2	160.1	189.8	206.1	272.1
M	149.3	67.4	136.0	129.2	117.3	144.1	82.2	135.4	179.2	160.0	189.9	207.2	275.5
A	149.9	63.0	136.0	129.0	118.2	142.4	84.6	136.9	179.9	160.6	190.6	207.3	278.6
M	152.8	80.8	144.6	128.9	120.2	139.6	94.1	141.1	181.4	161.9	192.2	208.7	286.1
J	155.6	94.8	149.1	131.5	122.6	142.6	96.3	143.9	182.1	163.2	192.6	210.4	292.2
J	154.5	91.6	149.7	128.8	119.2	140.7	102.2	143.1	179.8	163.4	188.9	210.6	294.2
A	155.1	90.2	150.0	130.0	122.3	139.4	104.4	143.3	180.0	163.2	189.4	210.2	294.2
S	155.1	89.3	146.1	130.2	122.0	140.4	105.6	142.2	183.2	163.1	194.3	210.2	288.8
O	154.8	86.7	145.6	129.5	120.1	141.1	104.5	141.1	185.6	163.9	197.6	209.3	288.7
N	153.3	78.6	145.0	128.0	118.5	139.8	98.0	139.5	188.2	163.0	202.1	209.5	283.5
D	151.3	69.8	143.5	126.8	116.1	139.9	86.7	137.8	189.0	160.3	204.8	210.3	278.9
1981 J	150.8	64.3	145.1	126.5	117.6	137.6	83.5	137.0	184.8	161.6	197.9	210.3	286.1
F	150.8	63.5	145.4	128.3	118.1	140.9	84.4	134.0	182.9	161.9	194.8	210.1	287.4
M	152.0	60.8	145.9	129.2	118.7	142.3	85.3	136.7	182.9	162.4	194.4	211.3	291.3
A	153.5	56.5	143.8	131.2	120.5	144.2	90.7	137.5	184.2	163.2	196.0	211.3	294.2
M	157.7	75.5	149.0	133.7	123.4	146.3	100.4	142.0	185.8	165.1	197.4	213.9	303.9
J	161.0	89.5	155.4	136.3	125.8	149.2	106.0	145.1	187.3	166.6	198.9	216.0	310.3
J	157.9	78.3	156.7	131.2	123.1	141.3	108.8	140.2	183.6	165.4	193.9	217.8	313.1
A	159.0	82.8	150.9	132.2	125.7	140.2	110.6	143.8	184.3	165.8	194.7	218.8	312.5
S	158.6	86.2	146.9	131.6	123.9	141.2	110.4	143.7	186.2			217.6	308.6
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
M.C.D.	1	2	3	1	1	1	3	3	1	2	2	1	1
1979 O	151.9	82.4	133.0	131.7	120.3	145.8	96.1	136.0	180.8	160.4	192.0	207.4	276.6
N	152.3	83.0	134.3	131.8	120.5	145.8	94.2	136.6	181.5	160.9	192.8	207.8	278.0
D	152.1	82.7	136.1	131.6	120.2	146.1	95.0	136.3	180.7	161.1	191.5	207.6	278.1
1980 J	152.3	82.8	136.1	130.8	120.0	144.1	95.2	137.5	181.5	161.6	192.7	206.3	281.5
F	152.4	83.9	137.5	130.8	119.7	144.6	95.6	137.4	181.9	161.7	193.3	207.2	280.7
M	152.9	86.6	139.9	131.0	119.6	145.4	94.2	138.8	181.9	161.6	193.2	207.9	281.3
A	152.5	83.5	142.2	130.3	119.7	143.4	92.5	139.0	181.7	161.8	192.8	208.4	282.8
M	151.9	81.8	144.1	127.7	119.0	138.7	92.4	139.5	181.8	161.3	193.2	208.6	283.2
J	151.9	80.2	143.1	128.6	119.1	140.3	89.8	139.5	182.3	161.4	194.0	208.6	283.1
J	151.9	76.9	142.6	127.8	117.4	140.0	93.0	139.1	183.4	162.7	194.6	208.5	284.2
A	151.9	74.5	143.1	127.5	118.3	138.9	93.4	140.2	182.5	161.9	194.1	208.9	283.6
S	152.3	77.0	145.7	128.3	119.1	139.7	93.9	139.2	182.9	162.0	194.5	209.9	284.5
O	152.6	77.9	145.7	128.4	119.0	140.0	93.9	140.0	183.0	162.8	194.2	209.6	286.2
N	152.5	76.7	146.2	128.0	119.1	139.0	94.1	140.3	182.6	162.3	193.8	209.7	285.9
D	153.2	76.1	147.0	128.9	119.4	140.9	94.1	140.7	183.1	162.0	194.5	211.0	287.8
1981 J	154.8	76.8	147.9	129.5	121.2	139.6	97.4	141.0	185.0	162.9	198.0	211.6	296.1
F	155.0	75.8	149.0	130.8	121.5	142.6	99.2	138.1	185.7	163.4	196.8	211.6	296.3
M	155.7	78.0	150.1	131.0	121.1	143.6	97.8	140.1	185.7	164.0	197.7	212.0	297.4
A	156.1	74.6	150.4	132.5	122.0	145.2	99.4	139.6	186.1	163.4	198.4	212.4	298.7
M	156.8	76.2	148.4	132.5	122.2	145.4	98.6	140.3	186.2	164.5	198.5	213.9	300.8
J	157.2	75.8	149.1	133.3	122.2	146.8	98.9	140.6	187.6	164.9	200.3	214.2	300.8
J	155.2	65.8	149.2	130.2	121.2	140.5	99.0	136.3	187.2	164.7	199.6	215.6	302.4
A	155.7	68.3	143.9	129.7	121.7	139.8	98.9	140.7	186.8	164.5	194.4	217.4	301.4
S	155.7	74.4	146.3	129.6	120.9	140.5	98.0	140.7	185.8			217.5	304.0

¹The data in Tables 9 to 16 are based on reports from firms employing 20 persons or more in any month of the year and relate to the last pay periods in the month. Greater industrial and area detail and more explanatory notes are given in the source publication named below. ²Excludes agriculture, fishing and trapping, education and related services, health and welfare services, religious organizations, private households, public administration and defence. ³Includes storage, electric power, gas and water utilities. ⁴Excludes domestic service.

Source: Employment, Earnings and Hours (72-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 10: Employment indexes,¹ industrial composite, by province (1961 = 100), based on the 1960 standard industrial classification

Year and month	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	1363	1364	1365	1366	1367	1368	1369	1370	1371	1372	1373
D	1374	1375	1376	1377	1378	1379	1380	1381	1382	1383	1384
1979	150.7	133.3	164.4	139.2	135.5	128.4	155.3	128.6	148.9	218.1	180.4
1980	152.4	129.2	166.1	139.4	136.9	127.4	155.9	129.2	154.0	234.5	186.4
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1979 O	154.1	137.0	178.3	143.6	139.1	131.0	157.8	133.1	153.4	226.9	184.8
N	153.1	130.2	165.3	141.2	137.0	129.4	157.7	131.6	149.7	226.2	184.9
D	150.2	123.9	155.5	136.9	131.1	127.0	155.3	128.4	149.1	221.2	181.1
1980 J	148.3	115.6	151.1	134.9	130.4	125.0	153.1	125.3	147.2	221.8	177.9
F	148.2	121.7	144.8	134.6	128.9	124.4	153.1	125.6	146.5	224.1	179.2
M	149.3	121.5	146.8	134.9	128.3	125.3	154.1	126.0	147.8	226.1	182.9
A	149.9	125.3	158.3	136.8	132.0	125.1	154.4	126.8	150.9	227.4	183.6
M	152.8	133.3	177.4	140.5	141.7	128.5	155.5	131.2	155.5	233.5	186.1
J	155.6	140.7	182.6	143.7	145.1	131.5	157.8	133.5	158.5	237.4	189.0
J	154.5	124.6	182.7	144.7	144.3	128.9	156.9	132.2	159.7	241.1	189.9
A	155.1	138.3	184.3	143.4	141.4	130.0	157.4	132.4	159.2	241.2	190.0
S	155.1	141.7	179.8	141.6	141.6	129.4	157.6	131.6	158.0	241.4	191.1
O	154.8	137.7	171.7	141.3	140.0	128.9	157.7	130.6	157.8	241.3	190.9
N	153.3	128.5	162.2	139.2	137.1	127.0	156.9	128.7	154.8	241.5	189.5
D	151.3	121.6	151.0	137.2	131.6	125.2	156.0	126.6	152.6	236.6	186.4
1981 J	150.8	125.2	148.5	134.8	129.5	124.6	154.7	126.9	153.2	238.0	186.9
F	150.8	124.8	148.6	135.0	128.8	125.1	155.6	126.4	151.9	239.6	181.6
M	152.0	121.4	144.4	134.8	128.1	125.8	156.4	127.7	153.1	240.0	188.5
A	153.5	125.1	151.9	137.0	132.5	127.3	158.2	129.2	156.1	240.4	188.3
M	157.7	134.4	163.8	140.4	142.1	130.6	161.5	133.2	162.7	248.9	193.4
J	161.0	145.3	174.8	144.6	147.2	133.4	164.4	135.3	167.2	253.9	197.1
J	157.9	146.9	188.1	143.7	144.6	131.2	162.8	133.9	164.0	255.3	176.9
A	159.0	143.7	187.3	141.7	145.4	132.5	162.3	134.9	165.2	256.2	187.8
S	158.6	140.2	177.6	141.7	142.4	131.8	161.6	133.6	165.3	254.5	192.7
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.	1	4	4	4	4	1	1	2	2	2	1
1979 O	151.9	132.1	171.1	140.5	135.4	129.0	156.1	130.4	150.6	223.8	182.8
N	152.3	130.8	168.4	139.7	136.4	128.8	156.5	130.7	148.5	224.8	185.0
D	152.1	130.5	167.0	139.5	136.4	128.7	156.4	130.4	151.5	224.6	184.8
1980 J	152.3	127.2	169.6	140.4	139.6	128.4	156.4	129.2	152.9	227.5	183.2
F	152.4	132.0	165.2	140.5	138.7	128.2	156.6	129.9	152.6	230.3	184.3
M	152.9	133.8	166.2	140.7	138.5	128.7	157.2	129.8	153.2	231.3	184.8
A	152.5	133.2	169.1	140.1	140.9	127.6	156.3	129.3	154.9	232.5	184.8
M	151.9	133.1	168.2	139.8	138.4	127.6	154.5	130.3	154.4	233.1	185.2
J	151.9	131.1	165.8	139.3	136.2	127.7	154.4	130.4	153.6	232.4	186.3
J	151.9	114.4	165.8	139.5	135.2	127.0	155.3	129.5	154.6	234.8	186.1
A	151.9	125.9	164.6	138.6	132.6	127.1	155.1	129.2	154.3	235.5	185.2
S	152.3	131.4	167.0	138.4	134.1	126.8	155.7	128.7	154.2	237.6	187.6
O	152.6	132.7	164.5	141.7	136.3	126.8	156.0	128.0	154.9	238.0	188.9
N	152.5	129.5	165.1	137.8	136.5	126.5	155.8	127.8	153.8	239.9	189.6
D	153.2	128.6	162.3	139.8	137.0	126.9	157.1	128.5	155.1	240.3	190.3
1981 J	154.8	137.2	169.1	140.3	138.5	127.9	158.0	130.8	159.1	244.0	192.5
F	155.0	135.4	168.2	141.0	138.4	128.8	159.2	130.7	158.3	246.1	186.8
M	155.7	134.9	162.7	140.5	138.2	129.2	159.5	131.5	158.7	254.4	190.5
A	156.1	132.9	161.9	140.3	141.4	129.9	160.1	131.8	160.2	245.8	189.6
M	156.8	133.9	155.5	139.7	138.6	129.7	160.5	132.2	161.6	248.5	192.5
J	157.2	135.2	158.9	140.2	138.4	129.6	161.0	132.2	162.0	248.5	194.3
J	155.2	135.0	171.2	138.5	135.7	129.3	161.2	131.0	158.7	248.6	173.3
A	155.7	130.9	167.5	137.0	136.4	129.6	160.0	131.6	160.1	250.1	183.0
S	155.7	130.0	164.8	138.4	134.9	129.2	159.7	130.7	161.3	250.5	189.1

¹The data in Tables 9 to 16 are based on reports from firms employing 20 persons or more in any month of the year and relate to the last pay periods in the month. Greater industrial and area detail and more explanatory notes are given in the source publication named below. The Industrial Composite is the sum of all industries except agriculture, fishing and trapping, education and related services, health and welfare services, religious organizations, private households and public administration and defence.

Source: Employment, Earnings and Hours (72-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 11: Employment indexes,¹ by manufacturing industry² (1961 = 100), based on the 1960 standard industrial classification

Year and month	Non-durable manufacturing ³									Durable manufacturing							
	Food and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing	Paper and allied industries	Petroleum and coal products	Chemicals and chemical products	Wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Primary metal industries	Metal fabricating industries	Machinery, (ex electrical)	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products	
D	1407	1408	1409	1410	1411	1412	1413	1414	1415	1416	1417	1418	1419	1420	1421	1422	
1979	113.6	130.3	81.3	109.6	108.6	130.9	133.1	132.5	137.6	131.2	134.8	141.3	177.2	176.9	131.1	123.9	
1980	114.0	125.1	76.2	108.0	102.9	129.2	136.4	134.9	128.5	127.2	140.0	136.8	175.3	162.2	130.3	120.3	
1979 S	123.4	131.3	82.3	111.5	110.0	132.2	135.6	132.4	140.7	134.4	137.9	143.5	178.0	173.1	133.4	128.3	
O	116.7	131.0	80.8	110.6	108.5	131.2	134.4	133.1	139.4	134.3	138.7	144.0	181.1	169.4	133.9	129.4	
N	113.0	129.5	76.4	109.1	105.3	131.5	133.0	133.0	135.8	132.8	139.9	141.2	182.9	171.7	134.3	127.1	
D	106.7	129.1	76.0	109.5	103.0	131.0	125.3	132.3	131.9	131.4	140.3	138.4	183.1	171.9	132.1	121.3	
1980 J	104.2	130.4	76.1	108.9	105.4	129.7	125.2	132.6	129.5	129.5	140.6	137.6	180.1	161.7	131.4	117.8	
F	104.9	125.2	74.9	107.3	104.5	129.9	125.2	132.4	130.5	129.1	140.3	137.3	180.6	165.5	131.8	117.5	
M	106.3	128.5	74.6	109.3	103.4	130.3	127.2	133.3	131.5	127.0	140.1	138.1	182.7	172.0	130.2	118.5	
A	110.8	128.3	71.5	107.6	103.5	130.5	131.5	133.2	127.2	126.2	140.0	138.3	181.3	165.5	130.3	120.8	
M	117.1	126.4	75.1	105.5	102.8	132.5	137.8	135.7	126.1	121.7	143.1	137.1	181.9	150.2	129.9	121.8	
J	122.1	125.4	78.0	106.2	104.8	133.3	142.8	137.5	129.2	126.4	143.2	137.5	181.1	161.2	130.6	125.0	
J	119.0	120.7	77.6	103.3	100.9	124.6	145.1	137.6	128.4	123.2	142.7	134.8	173.3	160.2	129.7	122.8	
A	123.8	123.0	79.5	107.3	103.8	130.3	143.2	136.9	129.0	125.7	140.9	135.4	165.5	156.9	129.4	122.8	
S	122.9	122.9	79.2	109.8	103.5	128.7	139.3	135.8	128.8	129.4	137.2	136.9	165.3	163.0	129.8	122.8	
O	117.8	122.2	75.8	110.4	102.0	126.9	138.8	135.2	128.2	131.0	136.9	137.2	168.9	165.1	130.1	122.8	
N	112.9	125.1	75.6	110.6	101.2	125.8	138.7	134.3	127.6	129.8	137.1	137.3	171.1	158.8	130.6	118.0	
D	106.1	123.0	77.0	109.4	99.5	127.6	137.7	134.5	125.7	127.6	137.3	133.9	171.6	166.7	130.0	113.5	
1981 J	106.1	125.9	78.5	110.3	105.3	127.4	138.4	136.1	127.1	131.8	136.9	131.6	177.8	150.5	132.4	108.6	
F	106.8	126.3	76.6	110.2	106.4	128.7	138.1	136.0	128.0	132.5	138.9	131.5	179.4	166.2	133.0	108.9	
M	107.0	127.7	77.8	111.3	106.1	129.4	140.1	137.2	127.5	133.9	139.9	132.7	180.9	168.0	133.8	112.5	
A	111.9	128.1	78.1	112.1	105.8	130.5	140.7	138.9	129.0	134.8	141.5	134.6	180.7	171.3	134.9	117.0	
M	118.0	128.3	80.8	112.4	106.2	134.5	153.3	141.8	132.5	137.0	146.0	136.4	180.1	171.0	136.7	122.3	
J	123.1	130.4	82.0	113.0	107.1	136.7	153.0	143.4	134.1	137.1	149.8	138.7	183.1	175.4	139.1	125.4	
J	124.6	127.7	81.9	109.9	104.3	123.5	156.0	143.4	91.3	135.9	150.5	135.6	180.3	168.6	137.6	124.1	
A	125.7	130.2	83.0	109.1	107.2	133.3	156.9	142.5	110.5	139.3	133.5	133.8	179.9	163.9	139.2	124.6	

¹See footnote 1 and source in Table 10. ²Employment indexes in total manufacturing and in its total durable and non-durable components are given in Table 9. ³In addition to those listed, tobacco products; knitting mills; printing, publishing and allied; and miscellaneous manufacturing industries are included in non-durable manufacturing. ⁴Except machinery and transportation equipment industries.

Table 12: Average weekly wages and salaries,¹ by industrial division, based on the 1960 standard industrial classification (dollars)

Year and month	Industrial composite	Forestry	Mining, including milling	Manufacturing			Construction	Transportation, communication and other utilities	Trade		Finance, insurance and real estate	Service
				Total	Non-durable goods	Durable goods			Wholesale	Retail		
D	1439	1440	1441	1442	1443	1444	1445	1446	1447	1448	1449	1450
1979	288.25	360.89	419.39	311.19	291.33	331.44	422.28	341.45	288.99	186.14	272.10	193.26
1980	317.38	404.87	468.60	342.20	320.65	364.69	461.51	381.21	319.95	200.78	304.36	211.17
1979 O	297.12	395.19	434.64	320.88	298.72	343.54	446.61	350.50	295.98	188.16	279.79	196.22
N	296.68	406.84	443.42	323.15	300.92	345.63	431.31	349.09	298.59	187.56	279.95	197.69
D	292.13	315.24	433.84	315.00	298.07	331.90	405.94	352.24	297.03	193.28	281.17	199.37
1980 J	304.11	397.04	453.26	329.07	309.41	348.99	432.68	370.80	306.80	190.80	293.96	201.33
F	307.06	417.53	459.05	332.46	311.50	353.59	441.16	371.19	309.27	191.14	296.22	203.99
M	310.17	421.93	466.07	336.01	315.28	356.89	449.72	372.13	313.27	194.03	300.43	204.30
A	310.95	415.22	461.86	335.92	316.36	356.03	442.54	374.39	315.12	198.83	300.03	206.04
M	312.73	379.47	462.28	336.72	317.06	357.69	450.26	374.92	316.93	199.93	298.75	209.25
J	316.07	399.13	462.24	338.79	318.34	360.54	456.33	380.23	319.79	202.41	300.84	210.46
J	317.83	384.41	460.89	337.21	318.55	356.78	466.66	383.70	322.30	204.64	304.15	214.01
A	319.13	383.67	461.65	340.70	318.99	364.26	469.45	382.79	320.04	205.05	303.78	214.31
S	325.70	429.81	473.66	351.21	325.30	379.08	492.94	385.93	322.88	204.67	308.23	215.55
O	329.83	430.90	490.40	356.61	330.60	384.01	494.00	390.66	329.81	205.92	314.00	218.63
N	329.36	441.33	487.12	358.17	333.53	384.00	487.21	393.16	330.69	204.34	313.43	217.10
D	325.60	358.03	484.73	353.41	332.93	374.45	455.17	394.17	332.55	207.60	318.58	219.09
1981 J	339.32	446.91	515.50	367.20	346.16	389.42	488.57	408.44	341.08	208.92	345.85	224.70
F	342.06	456.92	520.98	370.32	348.22	393.21	489.54	415.21	343.68	209.53	344.88	224.37
M	344.50	477.61	522.18	373.44	350.15	397.47	493.69	413.43	345.58	213.51	349.14	225.09
A	347.96	458.24	525.19	378.08	354.52	402.39	488.63	416.79	348.90	217.87	351.57	228.74
M	356.76	435.58	523.91	380.66	357.11	405.22	520.32	422.36	352.08	219.36	353.22	231.99
J	356.58	448.45	522.06	383.85	360.19	408.51	528.52	424.31	354.85	222.76	356.31	234.78
J	356.17	416.69	521.37	380.67	357.36	405.78	525.25	422.58	355.99	226.68	361.44	238.98
A	358.11	424.63	530.02	382.05	358.35	408.32	541.52	431.56	353.78	223.84	353.84	238.82
S	363.81	467.44	544.22	391.74	364.40	421.43	558.03	434.65			356.20	239.04

¹See footnotes and source at bottom of Table 9.

Table 13: Average weekly wages and salaries,¹ by manufacturing industry, based on the 1960 standard industrial classification (dollars)

Year and month	Non-durable manufacturing ²								Durable manufacturing							
	Food and beverage	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing	Paper and allied industries	Petroleum and coal products	Chemicals and chemical products	Wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Primary metal industries	Metal fabricating industries	Machinery (except electrical)	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products
D	1463	1464	1465	1466	1467	1468	1469	1470	1471	1472	1473	1474	1475	1476	1477	1478
1979	284.87	313.66	197.89	256.03	191.13	371.53	445.38	344.10	313.50	246.71	373.79	318.68	333.63	357.08	299.90	341.37
1980	312.08	340.71	215.33	282.54	207.23	408.39	500.06	377.93	351.34	268.13	405.69	350.91	366.98	390.51	335.48	370.04
1979 S	284.91	327.04	201.88	261.38	196.06	379.93	450.19	351.69	327.16	255.20	381.14	329.53	344.39	362.26	307.11	355.46
O	288.16	327.57	201.47	264.10	195.86	382.57	456.16	355.31	329.81	255.28	386.13	331.23	347.51	367.44	310.95	354.71
N	294.59	325.61	204.69	263.47	193.63	381.83	458.13	356.34	334.92	255.86	385.98	333.70	349.32	370.19	313.14	350.93
D	293.91	306.46	191.90	257.37	190.43	380.96	465.22	355.27	303.00	247.67	376.80	316.44	335.90	357.18	306.35	343.66
1980 J	305.49	333.08	209.58	271.05	203.69	389.51	483.77	361.91	340.61	258.02	389.47	338.11	359.11	366.64	319.01	353.13
F	305.28	333.18	211.22	277.40	204.20	391.32	496.49	365.22	338.75	261.44	392.57	340.23	363.56	377.96	324.82	354.80
M	311.66	335.20	210.53	278.12	203.34	394.43	501.76	368.78	341.97	260.83	397.31	344.69	362.65	382.85	326.13	355.69
A	309.41	335.70	214.18	273.91	203.84	397.22	513.01	373.53	338.03	263.17	394.60	347.93	363.16	373.51	332.99	362.57
M	310.39	333.84	215.42	276.78	206.07	396.05	499.80	373.60	335.92	264.62	401.29	343.12	358.79	380.65	333.74	371.17
J	313.98	332.76	213.84	272.51	204.28	400.70	494.48	378.19	344.18	263.71	398.44	347.87	366.58	381.96	335.96	372.39
J	312.91	334.98	214.55	275.41	205.60	403.03	490.31	376.48	349.08	264.28	398.51	344.79	361.33	364.58	334.01	376.37
A	308.82	338.71	217.07	284.29	208.15	403.89	491.63	376.14	351.13	272.26	406.56	350.46	359.82	391.61	333.49	372.89
S	308.39	350.39	217.70	292.98	212.13	423.81	504.75	383.62	368.25	277.75	419.54	361.50	373.27	418.23	344.12	379.27
O	313.75	355.28	218.75	297.32	214.31	432.52	511.28	392.79	371.49	279.93	427.77	369.17	376.74	422.00	347.34	384.16
N	321.97	361.92	224.65	296.64	213.62	431.84	503.82	391.35	374.20	280.12	423.09	369.87	382.25	419.53	351.13	383.41
D	322.92	343.48	216.51	294.04	207.55	436.33	509.57	393.58	362.51	271.44	419.12	353.16	376.53	406.60	343.06	374.59
1981 J	342.84	371.49	233.02	301.26	220.48	439.88	543.80	402.19	379.88	289.07	430.37	375.93	390.06	421.00	358.72	388.06
F	340.19	377.35	232.19	306.33	222.49	445.81	548.65	406.34	379.37	291.01	432.78	381.25	396.97	421.09	363.31	396.29
M	341.19	381.89	233.08	305.64	222.62	446.64	555.20	410.28	381.10	290.09	437.03	384.20	400.55	431.10	365.05	399.60
A	342.99	383.07	245.49	309.81	221.47	458.47	564.47	417.04	377.21	290.75	452.68	393.20	401.28	434.80	366.90	405.17
M	344.15	384.17	238.34	308.70	223.74	465.77	552.41	420.51	377.69	293.75	450.76	394.79	404.85	439.29	370.86	417.49
J	348.51	380.24	240.71	310.05	223.14	470.81	559.37	427.10	376.24	299.14	451.64	394.72	409.87	445.14	375.25	425.07
J	347.65	361.70	238.31	309.75	223.81	462.93	554.72	428.77	362.23	298.57	452.11	392.57	408.98	435.57	374.02	424.21
A	347.79	381.37	241.43	310.22	233.48	450.33	553.98	426.50	364.59	302.38	466.04	393.62	408.49	437.05	381.74	430.58

¹The data in Tables 9 to 16 are based on reports from firms employing 20 persons or more in any month of the year and relate to the last pay periods in the month. Greater industrial and area detail and more explanatory notes are given in the source publication named below. ²In addition to those listed, tobacco products; knitting mills; printing, publishing and allied; and miscellaneous manufacturing industries are included in non-durable manufacturing.

Source: Employment, Earnings and Hours (72-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 14: Average weekly wages and salaries,¹ by province (dollars)

Year and month	Canada ²	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	1495	1496	1497	1498	1499	1500	1501	1502	1503	1504	1505
1979	288.25	271.64	209.77	245.23	256.49	284.35	285.57	259.00	275.79	306.79	327.14
1980	317.38	288.90	230.03	265.95	283.84	315.35	311.45	283.20	303.71	341.93	363.50
1979 O	297.12	274.72	207.62	249.57	260.08	292.79	292.45	266.41	285.34	322.06	343.11
N	296.68	274.08	212.92	250.99	264.73	291.08	293.05	265.14	283.54	318.16	342.52
D	292.13	270.32	214.08	249.31	262.74	288.18	289.36	263.95	285.68	312.94	326.82
1980 J	304.11	285.91	219.34	259.89	279.85	303.12	299.05	272.08	288.12	323.65	344.01
F	307.06	285.12	224.52	259.64	282.93	304.98	302.18	274.41	290.32	329.77	347.85
M	310.17	294.45	226.39	258.68	284.01	306.95	305.69	276.32	292.70	332.20	352.93
A	310.95	285.54	225.41	261.65	274.70	310.30	305.78	278.05	296.82	329.50	355.54
M	312.73	282.94	223.96	262.94	279.65	313.19	306.63	279.93	302.03	332.24	357.75
J	316.07	286.28	229.63	266.40	280.94	316.29	309.38	284.49	305.49	338.72	361.46
J	317.83	285.78	236.10	267.74	282.47	315.48	310.51	287.52	306.56	343.90	366.94
A	319.13	290.65	232.63	267.46	279.96	315.50	312.60	286.18	310.89	346.09	368.31
S	325.70	287.54	229.17	268.15	287.41	322.51	320.23	288.38	308.11	352.41	376.12
O	329.83	290.02	236.44	272.35	292.04	326.61	323.08	291.73	315.45	360.65	381.23
N	329.36	292.87	238.69	272.76	291.89	325.79	323.07	289.64	313.98	359.85	379.83
D	325.60	299.75	238.04	273.68	290.20	323.42	319.16	289.61	313.99	354.19	370.05
1981 J	339.32	321.01	241.38	288.76	303.55	336.30	332.58	302.10	317.02	374.14	382.57
F	342.06	315.75	243.12	288.87	308.31	339.28	334.19	301.34	319.57	376.89	392.87
M	344.50	317.27	240.05	288.16	308.56	340.44	337.38	305.16	323.71	376.59	396.20
A	347.96	319.12	244.12	293.05	307.40	343.29	342.31	306.03	330.50	377.13	399.82
M	352.76	325.39	241.07	296.18	308.71	349.02	345.08	311.49	336.36	388.81	405.11
J	356.58	325.96	245.28	296.36	307.42	352.43	348.86	317.98	338.41	394.17	410.89
J	356.17	330.96	252.43	298.32	313.70	351.47	349.29	318.32	343.47	392.74	407.30
A	358.11	327.57	247.46	296.18	313.22	354.75	351.13	321.67	343.75	396.16	405.72
S	363.81	326.67	248.23	294.70	316.61	358.80	356.57	319.55	346.01	400.80	422.25

¹See footnote 1 in Table 13. ²Includes Yukon and Northwest Territories.

Table 15: Average hourly earnings,¹ based on the 1960 standard industrial classification (dollars per hour)

Year and month		Manufacturing														Paper and allied industries
		Mining, including milling	Total		Non-durable goods		Durable goods		Food and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing	Wood products	Furniture and fixtures	
			Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.								
D		15 17	15 18	48 67	15 19	48 69	15 20	48 68	15 21	15 22	15 23	15 24	15 25	15 26	15 27	15 28
1979		9.66	7.44		6.93		7.90		6.96	7.38	4.91	5.90	4.95	7.95	5.86	8.93
1980		10.80	8.19		7.62		8.72		7.65	8.22	5.35	6.44	5.31	8.86	6.37	9.77
1979	O	10.03	7.65	7.62	7.09	7.11	8.16	8.10	7.07	7.67	5.00	6.00	5.04	8.34	6.01	9.15
	N	10.11	7.69	7.69	7.15	7.17	8.17	8.16	7.21	7.63	5.06	5.98	5.06	8.38	6.01	9.15
	D	10.05	7.70	7.73	7.22	7.22	8.12	8.18	7.35	7.60	5.14	6.09	5.10	8.24	5.99	9.19
1980	J	10.26	7.81	7.80	7.28	7.27	8.28	8.29	7.46	7.91	5.14	6.11	5.19	8.51	6.07	9.22
	F	10.38	7.90	7.89	7.36	7.34	8.37	8.38	7.47	7.92	5.20	6.32	5.24	8.47	6.12	9.28
	M	10.59	7.98	7.95	7.44	7.39	8.46	8.47	7.58	8.01	5.25	6.32	5.23	8.54	6.16	9.31
	A	10.54	8.02	8.00	7.49	7.46	8.51	8.51	7.58	8.05	5.23	6.30	5.28	8.51	6.23	9.41
	M	10.64	8.03	8.01	7.51	7.48	8.53	8.51	7.49	8.13	5.36	6.35	5.31	8.50	6.28	9.49
	J	10.67	8.12	8.12	7.54	7.53	8.68	8.67	7.55	8.15	5.35	6.36	5.29	8.70	6.38	9.54
	J	10.69	8.17	8.20	7.60	7.61	8.72	8.76	7.69	8.22	5.37	6.35	5.26	8.89	6.39	9.72
	A	10.74	8.20	8.27	7.61	7.68	8.80	8.85	7.52	8.25	5.37	6.51	5.30	8.99	6.48	9.81
	S	11.00	8.39	8.38	7.76	7.79	9.01	8.94	7.62	8.40	5.40	6.61	5.38	9.21	6.53	10.19
	O	11.29	8.50	8.47	7.86	7.88	9.09	9.02	7.76	8.42	5.43	6.67	5.43	9.28	6.59	10.40
	N	11.42	8.53	8.53	7.92	7.94	9.10	9.08	7.96	8.63	5.53	6.66	5.40	9.37	6.62	10.37
	D	11.43	8.59	8.63	8.04	8.04	9.08	9.15	8.08	8.60	5.52	6.77	5.41	9.36	6.58	10.54
1981	J	11.58	8.68	8.67	8.13	8.11	9.19	9.20	8.30	8.94	6.78	6.79	5.54	9.47	6.74	10.50
	F	11.73	8.79	8.78	8.21	8.19	9.32	9.33	8.34	9.03	5.68	6.88	5.59	9.51	6.78	10.64
	M	11.76	8.88	8.85	8.29	8.24	9.42	9.43	8.44	9.13	5.75	6.96	5.61	9.50	6.75	10.67
	A	11.93	8.98	8.96	8.38	8.34	9.53	9.54	8.47	9.16	5.83	7.00	5.65	9.46	6.81	10.76
	M	11.99	9.09	9.07	8.50	8.53	9.63	9.61	8.42	9.29	5.84	7.00	5.71	9.53	6.92	11.19
	J	12.03	9.15	9.15	8.54	8.54	9.71	9.70	8.50	9.23	5.86	7.03	5.71	9.47	6.95	11.30
	J	12.07	9.09	9.12	8.51	8.53	8.64	9.68	8.67	9.15	5.91	7.08	5.72	8.32	7.00	11.02
	A	12.21	9.15	9.23	8.57	8.65	9.73	9.78	8.64	9.29	5.94	7.07	5.86	9.27	7.11	11.23
	S	12.48	9.35	9.34	8.70	8.73	10.00	9.92								

Year and month		Manufacturing										Other industries					
		Printing publishing and allied industries	Primary metal industries	Metal fabricating industries	Machinery (ex electrical)	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products	Petroleum & coal products	Chemicals and chemical products	Construction			Highway and bridge maintenance	Laundries, cleaners and pressers	Hotels, restaurants and taverns	
											Total	Building	Engineering				Urban transit
D		15 29	15 30	15 31	15 32	15 33	15 34	15 35	15 36	15 37	15 38	15 39	15 40	15 41	15 42	15 43	15 44
1979		8.21	8.73	7.72	8.01	8.45	6.57	8.17	10.04	7.67	11.04	11.24	10.68	8.55	7.13	4.46	4.23
1980		8.98	9.56	8.52	8.83	9.33	7.35	8.92	11.12	8.50	12.09	12.47	11.41	9.44	7.79	4.76	4.50
1979	O	8.48	8.99	7.96	8.29	8.72	6.77	8.49	10.44	7.88	11.37	11.55	11.07	8.73	7.33	4.50	4.33
	N	8.42	9.02	8.00	8.28	8.70	6.78	8.43	10.30	7.91	11.38	11.53	11.07	8.75	7.31	4.48	4.33
	D	8.38	8.99	7.84	8.21	8.71	6.75	8.39	10.26	7.89	11.17	11.42	10.54	8.93	7.39	4.55	4.41
1980	J	8.57	9.07	8.11	8.58	8.81	6.91	8.50	10.50	7.99	10.62	11.82	11.08	8.96	7.50	4.52	4.36
	F	8.71	9.20	8.16	8.66	8.92	7.07	8.56	10.89	8.08	11.85	12.01	11.44	9.03	7.58	4.56	4.35
	M	8.84	9.26	8.25	8.67	9.07	7.15	8.57	11.07	8.26	11.90	12.11	11.36	9.07	7.73	4.55	4.37
	A	8.87	9.31	8.38	8.69	9.06	7.27	8.75	11.23	8.36	11.73	11.95	11.22	9.12	7.85	4.64	4.42
	M	8.93	9.42	8.38	8.70	9.01	7.31	8.90	10.96	8.44	11.70	12.11	11.03	9.27	7.77	4.75	4.52
	J	8.92	9.51	8.52	8.81	9.25	7.39	8.94	10.97	8.46	11.87	12.35	11.15	9.32	7.72	4.82	4.51
	J	8.94	9.52	8.54	8.85	9.24	7.44	9.04	10.98	8.55	11.98	12.51	11.22	9.58	7.63	4.81	4.50
	A	9.14	9.74	8.61	8.74	9.34	7.39	9.08	11.05	8.65	12.03	12.59	11.16	9.56	7.68	4.86	4.50
	S	9.23	9.87	8.77	8.89	9.82	7.51	9.11	11.53	8.71	12.53	13.04	11.72	9.65	7.82	4.91	4.59
	O	9.17	9.94	8.91	9.01	9.87	7.57	9.20	11.52	8.82	12.56	13.01	11.84	9.68	7.99	4.84	4.63
	N	9.24	9.93	8.90	9.17	9.83	7.62	9.18	11.26	8.77	12.82	13.13	12.21	9.77	8.10	4.86	4.63
	D	9.20	9.98	8.75	9.15	9.79	7.57	9.15	11.42	8.92	12.60	13.04	11.56	10.23	8.09	4.97	4.63
1981	J	9.56	10.09	9.06	9.35	9.55	7.77	9.29	11.99	8.90	13.06	13.35	12.27	9.91	8.20	4.91	4.73
	F	9.63	10.28	9.16	9.45	9.98	7.81	9.37	12.07	9.00	13.11	13.36	12.45	10.02	8.19	4.99	4.71
	M	9.78	10.40	9.24	9.59	10.15	7.89	9.51	12.20	9.17	13.15	13.42	12.45	10.10	8.24	5.05	4.71
	A	9.83	10.55	9.49	9.67	10.24	7.97	9.64	12.30	9.33	13.15	13.42	12.47	10.08	8.36	5.17	4.80
	M	9.87	10.63	9.60	9.78	10.33	8.04	9.90	12.80	9.49	13.62	14.11	12.66	10.03	8.59	5.26	4.87
	J	9.88	10.79	9.60	9.87	10.45	8.16	10.04	12.43	9.57	13.65	14.31	12.53	10.20	8.59	5.24	4.89
	J	9.94	10.87	9.61	9.93	10.35	8.22	10.20	12.45	9.62	13.54	14.07	12.63	10.25	8.78	5.33	4.89
	A	10.04	11.05	9.59	10.01	10.37	8.34	10.36	12.43	9.62	13.82	14.30	13.04	10.70	8.82	5.46	4.86
	S										14.22	14.65	13.44				

¹See footnote 1 in Tables 13 & 16.

Source: Employment, Earnings and Hours (72-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 16: Average weekly hours,¹ based on the 1960 standard industrial classification

Year and month	Mining, including milling	Manufacturing														Paper and allied industries
		Total		Non-durable goods		Durable goods		Food and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing	Wood products	Furniture and fixtures		
		Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.									
D	1573	1574	4870	1575	4872	1576	4871	1577	1578	1579	1580	1581	1582	1583	1584	
1979	41.1	38.8		38.1		39.5		37.9	40.1	36.8	39.2	35.2	37.70	39.20	39.60	
1980	40.8	38.5		37.8		39.2		37.7	38.8	36.9	39.2	35.1	37.90	39.00	39.50	
1979 O	41.2	39.0	38.6	38.2	38.0	39.8	39.3	37.7	40.7	37.0	39.7	35.3	38.0	39.7	39.8	
N	42.0	39.1	38.7	38.1	37.9	39.9	39.3	37.8	40.2	37.1	39.5	34.7	38.5	39.7	39.7	
D	40.6	37.4	38.2	36.9	37.6	37.8	38.7	36.6	36.7	33.3	37.7	33.8	34.5	38.0	39.3	
1980 J	41.9	38.9	38.9	38.2	38.2	39.5	39.6	37.7	39.9	37.2	39.6	35.7	38.5	39.3	40.0	
F	41.9	38.8	38.6	38.0	37.9	39.6	39.3	37.5	39.6	37.3	39.4	35.2	38.3	39.5	39.8	
M	41.7	38.9	38.7	38.2	38.0	39.7	39.4	38.2	39.5	36.5	39.6	35.1	38.4	39.0	39.9	
A	40.9	38.5	38.4	37.9	37.8	39.1	39.1	37.7	38.4	37.2	38.7	34.9	37.7	38.9	39.7	
M	41.1	38.4	38.5	37.8	37.8	39.1	39.2	38.3	38.2	36.9	39.0	34.9	37.4	38.9	39.0	
J	40.7	38.3	38.3	37.8	37.7	38.9	39.0	38.6	38.0	36.6	37.7	34.6	37.7	38.3	39.5	
J	40.2	37.6	38.1	37.3	37.6	38.0	38.6	37.6	37.3	36.5	38.1	34.9	37.4	38.1	38.8	
A	39.9	38.1	38.3	37.6	37.6	38.7	39.1	37.9	37.8	37.1	39.1	35.2	37.1	39.1	38.7	
S	40.3	38.9	38.6	38.0	37.8	39.9	39.4	37.4	39.3	37.0	40.0	35.6	38.3	39.8	39.7	
O	41.2	39.1	38.7	38.1	37.9	40.1	39.6	37.2	40.0	36.8	40.5	35.6	38.4	39.7	39.7	
N	40.7	39.0	38.6	38.1	37.9	39.9	39.3	37.4	40.6	37.4	40.2	35.5	38.3	39.5	39.6	
D	39.3	37.8	38.6	37.1	37.9	38.4	39.3	36.4	37.2	35.7	39.0	34.3	36.9	37.8	39.4	
1981 J	41.5	38.9	38.9	38.2	38.2	39.6	39.7	38.2	39.8	37.9	39.5	35.9	38.4	39.7	39.7	
F	41.2	38.8	38.7	38.1	38.0	39.5	39.2	37.5	40.1	37.4	39.9	35.9	38.2	39.9	39.8	
M	40.9	38.8	38.6	37.9	37.7	39.6	39.3	37.2	40.1	37.1	39.3	35.7	38.4	39.8	39.5	
A	40.5	38.9	38.8	38.0	37.9	39.7	39.7	37.3	40.3	37.1	39.6	35.2	37.8	39.5	40.4	
M	40.6	38.9	39.0	38.1	38.1	39.7	39.8	37.9	39.9	37.4	39.3	35.5	37.7	39.5	39.6	
J	40.1	38.9	38.9	38.1	38.0	39.6	39.7	38.1	39.6	37.5	39.2	35.3	37.6	40.0	39.8	
J	39.5	38.4	38.9	37.4	37.7	39.3	39.9	37.1	36.5	37.1	38.6	35.3	39.0	39.5	39.4	
A	39.7	38.2	38.4	37.5	37.6	39.0	39.4	37.5	38.9	37.6	38.7	36.2	36.2	39.8	37.4	
S	40.3	38.6	38.2	37.8	37.6	39.5	39.0									
Manufacturing																
Year and month	Printing, publishing and allied industries	Primary metal industries	Metal fabricating industries	Machinery (ex electrical)	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products	Petroleum & coal products	Chemicals and chemical products	Construction			Other industries			
										Total	Building	Engineering	Urban transit	Highway and bridge maintenance	Laundries, cleaners and pressers	Hotels, restaurants and taverns
D	1585	1586	1587	1588	1589	1590	1591	1592	1593	1594	1595	1596	1597	1598	1599	1600
1979	34.9	40.2	39.6	40.0	39.9	39.0	40.5	41.8	40.1	39.4	37.9	42.6	40.3	40.0	33.1	25.9
1980	34.5	39.7	39.3	39.7	39.3	39.1	40.0	41.8	39.8	39.1	37.6	41.9	41.4	40.3	33.5	25.9
1979 O	35.2	40.5	40.1	40.6	39.6	39.7	40.9	43.3	40.3	40.7	38.6	44.8	33.4	41.2	33.9	25.8
N	34.9	40.4	40.1	40.9	40.0	39.7	40.5	42.2	40.3	39.0	37.8	41.8	39.2	40.4	33.4	25.5
D	34.4	39.1	37.9	38.8	38.1	37.9	39.1	41.9	39.8	36.7	36.5	37.4	40.8	39.8	32.1	25.1
1980 J	34.8	40.3	39.9	40.6	38.8	39.6	39.4	40.9	40.0	38.1	37.4	40.3	41.2	40.4	32.9	24.9
F	34.6	40.0	39.8	40.5	40.0	39.2	39.5	41.4	40.1	38.3	37.3	41.1	41.0	38.8	33.2	25.3
M	35.0	40.2	40.0	40.2	39.9	39.3	39.4	41.5	40.1	39.0	38.1	41.4	41.3	40.8	33.5	25.5
A	34.9	39.6	39.8	40.0	38.2	39.4	39.6	43.0	40.0	38.5	37.6	40.7	41.3	38.9	33.9	25.6
M	34.1	40.1	38.9	39.2	39.3	39.0	40.5	41.6	39.6	39.2	37.3	42.7	41.7	38.2	33.8	26.0
J	34.2	39.1	38.8	39.8	38.7	38.7	40.4	41.2	40.1	39.2	37.0	42.9	41.7	40.6	33.8	26.3
J	34.3	39.0	38.2	38.6	36.0	38.2	40.4	42.1	38.9	39.8	37.8	43.5	41.5	40.3	33.4	27.1
A	34.2	38.9	38.8	38.6	39.3	38.4	39.8	41.4	38.9	40.0	38.0	43.4	41.7	40.6	33.6	27.3
S	34.8	39.8	39.7	40.0	40.9	39.8	40.5	42.8	39.6	40.7	38.7	44.2	41.0	40.8	33.5	25.8
O	34.6	40.5	40.1	39.9	40.8	39.8	40.8	43.8	40.5	40.6	38.5	44.6	41.6	40.8	33.7	26.1
N	34.7	39.9	40.1	40.2	40.5	39.9	40.6	40.9	40.3	39.1	37.9	41.7	40.6	40.7	33.3	25.5
D	33.6	39.0	38.0	39.2	39.0	38.4	38.9	41.5	39.7	36.2	36.1	36.6	41.9	40.8	33.5	25.4
1981 J	34.1	39.7	39.7	39.8	41.3	39.7	39.2	41.7	39.8	38.4	37.6	41.0	40.4	40.5	33.8	24.9
F	34.6	39.2	39.8	40.1	39.8	39.7	39.6	40.8	39.9	38.2	37.4	40.8	40.4	40.9	33.5	24.8
M	34.9	39.1	39.7	40.0	40.4	39.8	39.6	40.8	40.0	38.5	37.6	41.0	40.5	41.3	33.8	25.4
A	34.9	40.1	39.9	39.6	40.5	39.4	39.9	41.5	40.1	37.5	36.7	40.1	42.9	39.8	34.0	25.6
M	34.4	39.8	39.8	39.7	40.6	39.6	40.8	42.5	40.1	39.2	37.8	42.4	41.6	39.0	34.3	26.1
J	34.4	39.1	39.7	39.6	40.7	39.6	41.3	40.7	40.0	39.7	37.9	43.2	41.8	40.7	34.4	26.0
J	34.2	38.9	39.1	39.3	39.8	38.8	40.3	40.5	39.2	39.6	37.9	42.9	41.8	40.7	34.4	26.0
A	34.6	38.6	39.2	39.0	39.9	39.5	40.5	40.1	39.0	40.4	37.9	45.1	41.3	40.4	34.2	26.9
S										40.7	38.9	44.1				

¹Includes hours paid in regular and overtime periods and hours of paid absence in the pay periods reported. See also footnotes in Table 13.

Source: Employment, Earnings and Hours (72-002), Statistics Canada.

Section 5 • Prices

- 58 1. Industry Selling Price Indexes, Selected Industries
- 63 2. Consumer Price Indexes
- 64 3. Construction Price Indexes
- 65 4. Raw Materials Price Indexes

Table 1: Industry selling price indexes, selected industries (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification

Year and month	Industry selling price index: manufacturing	Food and beverage industries										
		Total	Slaughtering and meat processors	Poultry processors	Fish products industry	Fruit & vegetable canners and preservers	Dairy products	Flour & breakfast cereal products	Feed industry	Biscuit manufacturers	Bakeries industry	Confectionery manufacturers
D	500000	500001	500002	503001	503303	503701	504801	507301	507701	508601	508701	509101
1979	217.9	231.7	243.1	233.4	294.2	204.3	222.9	246.6	219.0	252.5	232.4	269.4
1980	247.2	256.6	243.7	234.0	299.3	226.3	252.9	282.6	240.6	288.6	261.6	308.0
1979 D	230.4	239.1	241.5	227.5	300.7	214.8	232.9	257.4	225.3	251.4	243.4	275.0
1980 J	239.0	242.6	243.0	228.7	305.7	214.8	237.4	258.0	225.9	275.3	246.1	290.1
F	240.8	246.3	239.3	231.7	305.5	216.7	241.4	258.6	225.7	281.4	246.5	298.2
M	239.5	243.6	234.6	229.2	305.1	218.5	243.9	260.3	224.6	283.6	247.1	301.7
A	241.1	244.9	225.9	222.2	310.3	221.9	248.0	259.5	224.1	283.6	250.1	302.6
M	242.4	249.4	227.0	218.1	287.6	222.1	250.1	260.0	225.8	283.6	253.2	303.5
J	243.7	249.3	225.1	221.1	282.4	225.2	251.3	264.7	226.5	283.6	254.7	305.2
J	246.3	252.4	237.2	223.5	288.4	227.6	251.4	265.6	235.1	283.6	255.4	307.8
A	249.4	261.6	248.3	231.9	290.1	228.6	257.8	294.4	244.0	286.4	268.4	311.6
S	252.0	267.6	258.0	242.8	296.0	230.1	262.9	300.6	253.6	298.7	268.6	316.1
O	256.0	271.9	260.0	249.4	297.8	231.8	263.1	313.1	259.1	299.3	274.6	316.1
N	257.8	275.1	263.5	252.5	304.4	237.9	263.2	316.3	269.1	301.5	283.2	317.0
D	258.4	274.4	262.5	256.4	318.1	240.3	264.8	339.8	274.1	302.0	291.0	326.6
1981 J	263.3	276.1	256.6	256.4	333.7	242.5	269.3	339.8	274.4	322.3	292.2	338.7
F	263.7	276.2	249.9	260.9	341.7	245.7	278.0	339.5	271.6	327.3	297.1	341.8
M	265.5	274.3	244.9	262.1	340.3	249.3	278.1	337.6	267.3	328.7	301.9	346.1
A	267.9	276.2	248.9	263.5	341.4	253.9	281.8	333.9	267.9	333.2	302.2	349.3
M	270.0	276.2	251.0	263.3	321.0	257.2	283.6	339.7	268.4	337.8	302.6	364.0
J	272.3	279.9	260.8	265.9	318.1	259.6	285.6	334.8	267.2	337.8	303.3	365.1
J	274.3	281.7	263.0	276.1	318.8	262.0	285.9	332.2	265.5	337.8	304.3	365.2
A	276.0	282.7	264.8	282.0	317.6	266.9	291.3	321.6	264.7	337.8	305.0	365.2
S	276.7	281.9	264.3	283.9	316.8	269.3	294.0	320.8	258.4	342.9	305.1	365.7
O	278.6	282.7	262.2	285.1	317.9	271.6	295.1	319.2	253.9	342.9	309.2	365.6
N	278.2	281.7	255.5	286.8	322.1	276.7	297.0	322.0	249.6	342.8	312.0	366.2

Year and month	Food and beverage industries (concl.)								Rubber and plastic products industries				
	Cane & beet sugar processors	Vegetable oil mills	Miscellaneous food processors n.e.s.	Soft drink manufacturers	Distilleries	Breweries	Wineries	Tobacco products industries	Total	Tire and tube industry	Rubber footwear	Other rubber products	Plastics fabricating industry n.e.s.
D	509401	509601	509801	510501	510801	511001	511101	511301	511500	511501	511901	512101	512701
1979	216.6	238.5	240.2	230.6	147.4	226.9	192.2	164.8	174.2	158.4	205.4	183.0	180.9
1980	485.1	230.3	260.5	276.5	158.1	264.0	209.0	184.6	202.6	186.6	233.8	216.8	206.6
1979 D	290.0	231.8	254.6	241.4	148.6	233.8	194.7	166.3	186.0	171.1	214.7	194.9	192.0
1980 J	321.1	225.6	255.8	241.4	148.1	242.8	196.0	180.0	191.8	174.0	225.1	202.9	198.7
F	425.6	218.3	254.9	252.2	147.8	257.8	196.0	180.0	194.3	177.8	225.1	203.2	201.6
M	337.9	209.0	253.5	254.0	149.1	257.8	198.6	180.0	197.3	179.5	228.1	208.2	204.5
A	385.4	204.9	256.7	259.8	158.9	259.7	212.4	180.4	199.2	180.2	233.2	212.4	206.2
M	547.8	205.7	258.0	276.8	159.8	260.8	212.8	180.4	202.0	185.0	234.1	215.3	207.3
J	517.0	203.4	261.9	279.4	157.4	263.1	212.9	183.7	203.4	186.3	234.5	219.4	207.5
J	455.8	241.3	261.7	279.8	158.0	262.7	212.9	183.7	204.0	187.4	236.6	220.0	207.6
A	543.1	234.3	264.4	291.3	158.5	263.4	212.9	183.7	205.4	190.0	237.2	221.8	207.7
S	578.4	255.8	262.9	291.6	158.8	263.2	213.2	183.7	206.1	190.8	237.7	222.5	208.3
O	638.9	253.5	264.0	295.9	165.1	271.5	213.2	183.7	207.0	193.2	237.7	222.6	208.5
N	599.8	278.4	265.4	298.2	166.9	282.7	213.5	198.0	209.2	196.8	238.4	224.6	209.7
D	470.0	233.0	266.4	298.2	168.3	282.5	213.5	198.0	211.3	198.3	238.4	228.6	211.5
1981 J	497.6	248.1	265.0	298.1	168.4	282.3	218.8	198.0	214.2	199.6	247.4	231.7	215.3
F	446.2	243.0	266.4	304.0	169.3	282.1	219.0	198.4	216.2	202.2	247.4	235.1	216.0
M	398.5	239.4	267.3	306.3	168.6	282.2	223.5	198.4	217.2	201.2	252.3	236.9	218.1
A	348.2	238.9	270.4	315.3	175.6	280.3	243.3	200.4	218.8	204.5	256.5	238.0	218.2
M	306.5	242.2	272.2	316.4	176.0	282.1	243.6	202.3	220.3	206.7	257.1	239.3	219.4
J	334.9	238.7	272.1	317.9	175.9	294.0	243.6	202.3	221.8	206.9	257.2	240.1	222.4
J	350.1	241.4	269.9	317.9	176.1	308.5	247.1	202.5	223.6	207.2	257.2	246.3	223.6
A	338.4	235.7	270.1	317.9	178.0	308.3	247.1	202.8	227.3	211.8	259.1	249.3	227.0
S	279.4	228.7	270.0	324.1	183.2	306.8	253.5	205.4	228.5	213.1	268.1	251.5	226.7
O	286.3	220.2	273.0	327.3	188.6	314.8	253.5	220.1	232.3	219.2	269.0	257.3	227.9
N	284.7	201.6	273.2	327.3	187.3	314.3	253.5	223.6	233.6	221.8	269.0	257.9	228.4

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.

Table 1: Industry selling price indexes, selected industries (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month	Leather industries					Textile industries						
	Total	Leather tanneries	Shoe factories	Leather glove factories (excl. rubber gloves)	Miscellaneous leather products manufacturers	Total	Cotton yarn and cloth mills	Wool yarn and cloth mills	Fibre and filament yarns	Throwsters, spun yarn & cloth	Carpet mat and rug industry	Thread mills
D	513400	513401	513601	514001	514301	514500	514501	514801	515001	515201	515701	516201
1979	239.3	387.7	209.7	293.5	185.0	180.7	229.8	204.9	156.3	147.6	135.2	208.8
1980	245.4	318.8	229.0	318.8	201.2	203.9	256.9	223.7	185.4	161.7	154.2	236.7
1979 D	241.6	343.8	221.2	311.9	191.5	191.5	239.8	212.2	173.2	155.0	143.7	216.8
1980 J	245.4	353.2	223.5	313.8	194.3	194.7	242.5	214.6	178.4	157.0	147.9	222.0
F	247.0	349.4	225.1	316.4	200.1	196.0	242.7	217.3	178.4	157.4	148.6	222.0
M	244.5	329.0	225.4	322.1	201.2	197.2	243.2	218.6	179.6	158.4	150.2	222.0
A	242.1	311.1	226.3	320.7	201.2	201.9	253.6	220.4	186.0	160.2	150.5	234.1
M	241.6	305.6	226.7	320.8	201.2	202.8	253.6	223.1	185.9	161.3	153.6	234.1
J	239.0	283.9	227.9	320.8	201.2	203.1	254.1	223.1	185.6	161.6	153.8	238.1
J	244.0	299.4	230.5	323.8	201.9	205.9	262.3	224.6	186.3	162.6	154.3	242.9
A	245.9	311.3	231.2	314.5	202.3	206.3	262.2	225.4	186.5	163.1	155.2	242.9
S	246.0	307.5	232.0	319.4	202.3	206.8	262.2	226.7	186.6	163.2	155.9	245.5
O	246.8	310.3	232.4	319.4	202.8	208.9	267.9	227.4	188.7	164.2	157.1	245.5
N	249.8	327.2	233.1	316.9	202.8	209.8	267.9	229.3	190.2	164.8	159.3	245.5
D	252.1	337.3	234.2	316.9	202.8	213.1	270.5	234.1	192.9	167.2	164.3	245.5
1981 J	257.2	340.8	239.0	315.5	211.7	218.1	278.0	239.9	197.2	169.5	172.7	250.8
F	258.4	329.2	242.4	318.5	213.4	220.3	281.6	242.2	199.0	171.7	172.9	250.8
M	259.9	332.4	243.6	321.3	214.3	221.4	281.7	243.7	200.9	173.3	174.1	256.4
A	261.7	337.6	244.7	321.3	216.0	223.8	285.9	246.7	202.0	173.7	175.7	258.7
M	262.4	332.7	246.5	324.5	216.0	226.1	285.9	250.1	206.2	174.6	182.5	260.7
J	262.2	327.5	247.5	324.6	216.0	228.8	286.5	250.1	209.6	179.0	188.7	260.7
J	262.3	323.6	248.1	326.3	218.0	231.3	291.1	250.8	210.6	182.0	188.9	271.2
A	262.6	322.5	248.4	326.3	219.2	232.1	291.3	254.2	209.8	182.1	191.2	271.2
S	263.2	315.4	250.7	327.6	219.2	232.8	291.3	254.5	210.6	183.4	191.8	271.2
O	264.0	318.1	251.5	327.7	219.2	233.8	292.2	256.4	212.9	184.2	191.8	271.2
N	265.1	321.0	252.5	328.6	219.2	233.7	292.2	256.2	211.6	184.3	191.8	271.2
Year and month	Knitting mills				Clothing industries		Wood industries					
	Total	Hosiery mills	Knitted fabrics	Other knitting mills	Mens' clothing factories	Foundation garment industry	Total	Shingle mills	Sawmills and planing mills	Veneer and plywood mills	Sash, door & other millwork plants	
D	516600	516601	516801	517101	517501	518501	519100	519101	519201	520701	521001	
1979	153.7	136.3	136.9	177.9	196.1	172.0	260.8	309.2	274.7	242.2	227.8	
1980	167.2	149.8	146.4	194.9	219.1	188.2	244.6	300.3	243.3	237.9	246.9	
1979 D	158.8	140.7	140.9	184.3	204.5	173.8	247.5	305.9	256.5	218.2	234.4	
1980 J	161.7	144.4	142.5	188.0	212.0	181.3	253.8	300.8	265.6	221.8	234.1	
F	162.4	145.7	142.7	188.6	212.3	181.3	252.6	298.8	261.3	232.1	234.5	
M	163.4	145.8	143.1	190.7	212.3	182.7	248.6	290.6	251.8	237.9	242.9	
A	165.3	147.1	144.6	193.3	214.2	182.7	231.4	282.0	223.2	238.9	243.9	
M	165.9	149.1	144.9	193.3	217.4	188.9	230.6	275.9	224.4	226.9	243.9	
J	167.4	150.4	146.4	195.0	218.7	189.0	239.4	284.1	237.0	232.1	246.9	
J	168.9	151.5	147.6	197.2	221.4	189.0	248.3	296.6	248.7	237.8	251.4	
A	169.4	151.5	148.6	197.3	221.8	189.6	248.1	307.9	246.2	243.8	251.5	
S	170.3	152.8	149.1	198.4	222.0	189.6	244.4	311.1	238.8	247.9	251.7	
O	170.4	152.8	149.1	198.7	224.6	194.9	244.3	317.9	239.2	242.7	253.2	
N	170.7	152.8	149.3	199.2	224.6	194.9	247.3	324.4	243.6	243.0	254.0	
D	171.0	153.4	149.5	199.4	228.4	194.9	245.9	313.2	239.7	250.1	254.7	
1981 J	174.9	155.3	152.8	205.0	232.1	199.1	244.4	300.3	236.4	253.6	254.7	
F	175.9	155.3	153.0	207.1	232.7	199.1	245.7	301.6	236.1	255.8	259.9	
M	176.8	155.3	153.0	209.4	233.5	199.7	244.9	297.1	233.1	261.2	261.6	
A	179.0	155.3	154.3	213.5	234.6	199.7	248.4	291.9	235.4	269.9	265.7	
M	179.7	155.3	154.3	215.2	235.5	199.7	252.5	298.3	238.2	281.3	266.5	
J	180.9	157.9	154.4	216.5	235.9	200.2	252.8	309.5	237.0	285.0	268.1	
J	183.0	164.4	154.8	217.8	240.1	204.8	259.3	317.8	245.9	286.5	272.1	
A	183.9	164.4	156.7	218.4	240.7	204.8	252.2	312.5	233.8	286.3	274.4	
S	183.9	163.9	156.6	218.6	242.5	210.6	242.1	304.2	221.2	269.7	276.0	
O	184.7	163.9	156.8	220.4	242.6	210.6	234.3	300.4	213.4	249.4	275.8	
N	184.7	163.9	157.0	220.4	244.3	210.9	232.0	288.2	210.9	247.4	275.0	

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.

Table 1: Industry selling price indexes, selected industries (1971 = 100), based on the 1976 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month	Wood industries (concl.)				Furniture and fixture industries				Paper and allied industries			
	Hardwood flooring plants	Manufacturers of pre-fabricated building	Wooden box factories	Coffin and casket industry	Total	Household furniture manufacturers	Office furniture manufacturers	Miscellaneous furniture & fixtures manufacturers	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Asphalt roofing manufacturers	Folding carton and set-up boxes
D	521401	521601	521801	522001	523200	523201	523601	523801	524200	524201	525601	525801
1979	288.5	238.2	228.0	194.2	208.9	211.2	190.4	212.0	239.6	258.2	258.4	186.8
1980	297.7	255.7	235.6	209.6	233.9	232.3	210.9	244.2	277.2	300.1	302.2	210.6
1979 D	298.3	246.2	233.3	199.0	219.5	218.6	198.2	228.1	256.0	277.2	279.3	200.2
1980 J	296.6	251.0	234.0	204.5	224.3	222.2	203.2	234.7	261.1	282.8	283.5	201.3
F	296.5	251.0	233.6	205.5	226.8	224.9	206.3	236.6	261.2	281.5	283.2	201.2
M	298.2	251.5	233.3	205.5	227.7	225.2	206.5	238.6	266.3	287.6	281.9	202.3
A	298.1	251.4	235.5	205.5	228.7	226.1	208.4	239.4	275.7	298.5	305.9	209.1
M	297.8	255.6	233.3	208.6	231.2	227.6	208.3	244.3	280.5	305.1	305.9	210.2
J	297.0	255.8	233.1	211.2	233.4	231.8	208.5	244.3	277.8	300.6	305.9	211.8
J	296.9	255.9	233.7	212.0	235.4	234.4	209.9	245.6	279.7	302.5	305.7	212.0
A	297.4	257.0	237.3	212.0	237.8	237.0	210.0	248.5	280.6	303.8	304.8	212.7
S	297.2	258.9	238.1	212.0	239.0	238.9	212.0	248.5	281.8	305.2	312.5	214.3
O	297.8	259.0	239.7	212.0	239.4	239.6	214.3	247.7	282.7	306.0	313.8	215.2
N	299.3	260.8	236.6	212.4	240.9	240.1	220.8	249.0	287.6	311.8	313.8	218.1
D	299.1	260.8	239.1	214.5	242.6	240.3	222.3	252.8	291.5	315.5	309.7	218.9
1981 J	299.4	263.2	239.3	225.4	248.4	248.3	226.1	256.2	295.7	320.3	315.4	223.0
F	305.9	270.2	239.6	225.4	249.0	248.8	227.0	256.8	298.0	322.6	316.4	226.6
M	313.2	271.6	240.3	225.4	250.0	249.7	226.9	258.4	297.3	321.0	330.1	226.8
A	313.3	276.9	241.4	225.4	252.0	250.4	228.7	262.2	299.4	322.4	335.1	231.8
M	314.9	281.7	248.6	225.4	254.8	253.7	228.8	265.4	301.0	324.0	343.8	231.8
J	314.9	282.0	248.9	225.4	257.1	257.6	230.7	265.4	302.6	325.8	355.9	232.5
J	315.6	284.1	252.5	227.0	261.0	262.3	232.1	269.1	306.0	328.3	359.7	234.9
A	322.4	284.1	256.3	229.7	262.3	264.8	232.4	269.2	313.6	337.9	359.7	240.9
S	321.5	284.2	256.4	229.7	263.3	264.8	238.2	269.8	312.1	335.3	365.0	241.9
O	321.5	285.6	254.7	231.8	264.3	265.7	241.0	270.2	315.8	339.4	365.8	243.4
N	321.1	285.6	248.6	231.8	266.1	265.7	244.6	274.2	314.8	337.1	365.8	245.2

Year and month	Paper and allied industries (concl.)			Primary metal industries							
	Corrugated box manufacturers	Paper & plastic bag manufacturers	Miscellaneous paper converters	Total	Iron and steel mills	Steel pipe and tube mills	Iron foundries	Smelting and refining	Aluminum rolling, casting and extruding	Copper & copper alloy rolling casting and extruding	Metal rolling, casting and extruding n.e.s.
D	526001	526101	526501	527100	527101	527801	528001	528301	528701	528901	529101
1979	187.8	192.9	200.8	258.8	233.7	248.1	223.3	303.9	234.0	201.8	310.4
1980	212.5	226.0	227.4	308.3	261.7	276.9	243.2	397.8	271.0	219.6	327.3
1979 D	197.6	202.4	209.3	290.3	248.5	259.4	231.6	367.7	249.9	225.6	324.1
1980 J	197.8	206.4	216.5	314.6	249.9	259.4	233.8	435.7	250.1	233.7	324.7
F	197.9	219.6	219.1	318.9	250.2	260.3	235.9	437.4	258.5	278.4	330.6
M	203.6	223.6	221.0	301.5	251.7	260.3	238.5	391.4	258.7	226.6	348.6
A	213.4	225.5	223.5	301.9	262.2	278.4	240.1	378.2	270.7	214.1	342.0
M	213.4	225.3	224.7	299.2	262.8	278.5	239.9	371.9	271.2	209.0	328.4
J	213.4	228.1	226.7	301.8	263.2	278.5	240.6	380.2	275.1	204.4	317.8
J	213.6	230.8	229.9	304.2	263.1	278.5	243.1	385.9	275.4	211.6	314.5
A	213.6	230.0	230.2	305.9	262.8	278.5	243.2	390.6	275.4	214.2	317.4
S	213.6	228.7	231.8	311.7	264.2	278.5	250.3	404.1	276.0	212.9	325.7
O	213.6	229.6	233.8	317.3	270.0	290.5	250.4	411.4	276.0	213.4	328.6
N	220.8	231.9	234.3	313.1	270.1	290.9	250.6	397.9	282.2	213.7	326.9
D	234.9	232.1	237.4	309.5	270.5	290.9	252.1	389.0	282.2	203.8	322.0
1981 J	235.2	233.4	241.6	310.0	273.0	302.8	254.7	383.9	283.5	206.9	321.5
F	235.3	235.8	244.5	304.9	274.7	304.9	258.6	367.1	286.7	203.6	311.9
M	235.3	236.8	245.5	309.5	281.9	304.9	261.4	371.5	287.1	204.7	314.8
A	235.6	244.2	248.8	312.1	288.6	313.9	261.7	368.9	287.5	206.1	320.1
M	235.7	247.3	250.6	313.8	288.8	313.9	262.1	372.5	291.2	206.4	324.5
J	235.7	247.9	250.8	313.7	288.9	318.8	262.1	370.4	296.1	205.0	326.6
J	253.4	248.7	252.9	309.9	288.9	318.8	262.1	359.1	296.1	203.1	331.2
A	260.2	248.9	253.9	315.6	289.5	332.2	263.0	369.5	296.1	215.4	337.2
S	260.2	250.6	254.2	316.8	292.4	332.2	263.2	370.4	296.6	208.7	340.9
O	260.2	255.3	259.2	316.6	303.8	336.2	263.2	357.3	297.1	205.6	334.2
N	260.4	261.4	260.5	311.8	303.8	336.2	263.2	344.2	297.1	204.9	327.4

Source: Industry Price Indexes (82-011), Statistics Canada.

Table 1: Industry selling price indexes, selected industries (1971 = 100)
based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month	Metal fabrication industries						Machinery industries				Transportation equipment	
	Total	Boiler and plate works	Metal stamping and pressing	Wire and wire products manufacturers	Hardware tool and cutlery manufacturers	Heating equipment manufacturers	Total	Agricultural implement industry	Miscellaneous machinery & equipment manufacturers	Commercial refrigeration and air conditioning equipment	Motor vehicle manufacturers	Motor vehicle parts & accessories manufacturers
D	529400	529401	530301	530901	531301	531901	532900	532901	533301	535301	535801	536401
1979	211.5	274.9	209.5	206.4	207.3	188.0	186.7	206.0	198.6	157.6	161.4	189.0
1980	232.7	289.4	229.5	226.9	238.4	213.2	207.9	224.9	224.5	170.7	180.6	208.7
1979 D	221.1	281.0	217.5	215.6	219.6	197.8	194.8	212.9	208.6	162.3	168.3	198.8
1980 J	223.3	282.9	219.5	219.1	224.8	199.4	198.6	218.1	213.1	163.4	172.1	200.3
F	225.6	282.9	221.4	222.4	229.3	202.7	199.8	219.7	214.3	165.1	171.3	201.1
M	226.8	283.2	221.9	223.0	230.2	208.4	201.9	220.1	217.3	165.7	169.8	203.3
A	230.0	283.6	228.6	225.4	232.1	210.5	204.0	220.7	219.8	169.3	174.9	205.6
M	231.6	284.8	230.2	225.4	235.7	212.8	205.2	224.6	220.9	169.3	177.3	207.3
J	232.5	286.1	231.0	228.4	235.7	212.8	207.1	224.7	223.5	170.4	177.2	206.1
J	233.3	287.2	231.0	228.7	237.0	215.5	209.1	225.7	226.2	170.7	181.8	206.8
A	234.7	287.3	231.7	229.7	239.5	217.5	211.2	227.0	228.9	172.0	182.5	211.1
S	235.7	288.4	232.3	229.9	246.4	217.5	212.4	227.7	230.1	173.9	182.6	212.0
O	237.9	299.6	234.0	229.9	246.7	218.3	213.5	229.3	231.3	175.1	192.2	214.7
N	239.6	302.1	235.5	230.2	249.7	221.5	214.9	230.4	233.0	175.9	192.4	217.4
D	241.0	304.2	237.2	230.3	253.9	221.5	216.5	231.1	235.0	177.6	192.5	219.1
1981 J	245.7	305.3	240.5	237.3	258.4	226.9	220.7	237.4	239.8	178.6	195.4	219.6
F	247.2	306.8	241.3	239.4	259.9	229.6	222.5	247.2	240.6	180.1	195.6	221.2
M	249.0	307.0	242.4	242.8	262.0	230.9	225.2	252.0	243.7	180.3	195.7	220.7
A	252.4	307.0	250.4	244.9	262.4	231.9	228.7	254.1	247.9	185.1	198.7	223.8
M	254.2	310.3	252.0	245.4	265.5	231.9	229.7	257.9	248.6	185.6	201.5	227.7
J	255.0	312.1	251.8	247.5	265.9	231.9	231.3	260.1	250.5	186.8	201.7	228.4
J	256.7	313.9	252.6	247.9	268.8	236.7	233.7	261.1	253.7	187.6	201.7	230.0
A	256.2	315.4	254.4	237.5	271.6	240.0	235.5	263.5	255.6	188.3	201.8	234.2
S	257.2	315.4	255.7	237.5	271.9	240.1	237.9	263.5	259.2	188.0	201.8	231.3
O	262.0	315.4	263.3	241.6	277.7	242.7	239.6	265.7	260.7	192.8	212.5	233.5
N	263.1	315.5	265.4	241.6	278.9	245.4	241.1	275.8	260.8	192.5	211.4	233.0
Year and month	Electrical products industries									Non-metallic mineral products industries		
	Total	Manufacturers of small electrical appliances	Manufacturers of major appliances (electrical and non-electrical)	Manufacturers of lighting fixtures	Manufacturers of household radio and television receivers	Manufacturers of electrical industrial equipment	Manufacturers of electric wire and cable	Battery manufacturers	Manufacturers of miscellaneous electrical products n.e.s.	Total	Clay products manufacturers (domestic clays)	Clay products manufacturers (imported clays)
D	537300	537301	537701	538101	538301	538701	539901	540601	540901	541400	541401	541601
1979	172.4	144.3	166.6	216.8	119.6	182.3	197.0	231.8	190.1	210.0	214.3	190.1
1980	189.6	154.0	182.7	239.7	122.3	211.7	234.7	254.9	210.2	235.0	226.9	215.2
1979 D	179.9	147.8	171.7	227.0	120.0	192.6	218.9	243.8	201.5	214.1	215.5	198.2
1980 J	183.2	148.3	173.1	231.9	120.8	202.1	228.1	244.4	200.9	226.5	218.2	199.7
F	184.2	149.1	173.7	234.1	120.8	195.4	240.0	253.7	205.3	229.6	221.4	200.1
M	185.9	149.3	175.5	228.7	121.0	204.0	239.4	255.6	205.0	230.9	224.2	209.1
A	186.6	150.6	177.8	234.8	121.1	201.3	234.1	258.7	208.8	232.5	224.5	209.1
M	189.0	153.6	178.5	236.6	121.0	214.2	231.4	258.7	208.4	233.7	224.4	213.5
J	190.0	154.0	182.2	238.2	121.1	216.6	232.2	258.0	209.6	234.0	223.9	214.3
J	190.1	155.8	187.0	240.0	121.2	211.8	232.5	256.9	213.0	235.0	230.4	215.7
A	191.2	155.8	187.3	242.3	123.3	214.7	234.6	256.7	212.2	235.8	230.5	220.0
S	192.2	155.8	187.3	235.2	123.5	218.8	237.0	251.8	214.4	235.9	230.9	222.2
O	193.8	157.0	188.4	254.6	123.6	220.4	239.4	251.9	214.5	240.5	231.3	226.4
N	193.7	157.2	188.5	244.9	124.7	221.8	234.5	253.1	214.8	241.8	231.5	226.4
D	194.5	161.7	193.4	255.5	125.0	219.3	232.7	258.8	215.6	243.2	231.8	226.4
1981 J	196.0	163.2	196.5	255.5	126.4	220.0	233.6	260.2	223.8	259.5	238.1	231.9
F	197.1	163.3	197.4	261.2	126.5	222.1	231.6	260.2	231.5	260.3	239.1	232.8
M	199.0	164.1	198.5	264.1	126.4	227.2	232.1	264.7	224.4	265.6	240.1	235.0
A	201.6	166.2	198.8	270.5	126.4	229.4	237.2	264.7	229.0	266.2	240.4	238.1
M	202.3	166.2	198.8	277.6	126.4	229.9	238.2	265.7	230.7	270.3	240.6	248.0
J	202.0	167.0	204.1	277.6	127.8	223.8	239.8	266.2	229.5	271.3	241.1	255.7
J	204.6	168.4	208.8	277.8	127.8	228.5	244.3	268.6	234.8	273.0	244.4	256.7
A	205.4	168.5	209.9	278.1	128.6	231.4	242.2	268.6	236.0	273.9	245.8	256.9
S	206.6	168.4	210.2	282.0	130.0	237.5	242.3	269.8	236.0	274.8	245.6	256.7
O	207.2	168.7	211.1	285.9	130.4	235.4	245.6	271.3	239.1	276.5	247.0	265.3
N	208.3	168.7	211.1	285.9	130.4	239.2	247.7	271.0	240.7	276.5	246.8	272.9

Source: Industry Price Indexes (82-011), Statistics Canada.

Table 1: Industry selling price indexes, selected industries (1971 = 100)
based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/concluded

Year and month	Non-metallic mineral products industries (concl.)									Petroleum and coal products industries					
	Cement manufacturers	Concrete pipe manufacturers	Concrete products manufacturers	Ready-mix concrete manufacturers	Glass & glass products manufacturers	Abrasives manufacturers	Lime manufacturers	Refractories manufacturers	Total	Petroleum refineries					
	D	541801	542001	542401	542901	630980	543501	543701	543901	544000	544001				
1979	233.2	213.3	200.1	221.0	173.4	255.3	292.7	253.1	321.3	325.8					
1980	265.7	248.0	222.5	242.5	197.0	290.6	338.3	288.6	404.6	410.6					
1979 D	235.8	216.1	201.6	225.9	175.1	262.1	306.3	269.0	362.3	367.6					
1980 J	261.4	243.1	216.6	237.8	191.2	278.9	305.9	269.0	367.6	372.9					
F	266.1	244.0	216.6	239.9	192.0	279.1	326.8	270.0	375.4	380.9					
M	266.1	245.4	218.9	242.4	192.5	280.9	329.3	271.3	392.5	398.2					
A	266.1	248.6	220.5	241.7	192.3	288.0	337.4	271.3	398.7	404.5					
M	266.1	248.6	225.4	240.6	193.3	287.9	339.9	286.9	388.1	393.8					
J	266.1	248.6	225.5	241.6	193.6	284.4	339.9	291.8	392.7	398.4					
J	266.1	248.6	225.5	242.1	193.7	293.3	341.2	291.8	396.8	402.6					
A	266.1	247.8	225.2	243.1	195.6	297.1	341.2	291.8	404.4	410.4					
S	266.1	247.8	224.5	242.7	197.1	298.3	341.2	291.8	410.1	416.2					
O	265.9	250.4	224.8	243.3	207.1	297.6	351.5	291.8	432.6	439.0					
N	265.9	250.4	223.4	245.4	207.4	299.9	352.4	317.8	445.2	451.8					
D	265.9	253.3	223.4	250.0	207.7	302.2	352.4	317.8	451.3	457.9					
1981 J	306.0	287.0	254.1	271.2	210.8	320.1	352.9	324.5	492.1	499.3					
F	306.0	286.1	253.3	274.5	211.0	318.6	352.9	330.4	496.2	503.4					
M	306.2	286.0	256.2	274.8	213.9	321.6	364.5	330.4	519.5	527.1					
A	306.2	274.1	255.7	274.8	214.0	322.0	385.4	330.4	523.4	531.1					
M	306.0	285.1	259.3	274.7	226.1	322.5	401.7	333.9	533.3	541.1					
J	306.0	283.9	258.6	275.3	227.4	322.4	406.5	344.0	558.1	566.3					
J	309.6	278.2	260.6	279.4	227.9	322.7	408.1	349.3	568.4	576.7					
A	309.6	279.2	260.2	280.9	228.7	325.0	408.1	349.3	572.8	581.2					
S	310.0	285.4	261.5	281.5	228.3	328.4	408.1	349.3	588.2	596.9					
O	310.0	288.9	261.0	284.6	228.4	330.6	408.1	349.9	589.9	598.5					
N	310.0	291.9	261.4	285.0	228.1	329.1	421.1	349.9	..	..			
Chemical and chemical products industries												Miscellaneous manufacturing industries			
Year and month	Chemical and chemical products industries										Miscellaneous manufacturing industries				
	Total	Manufacturers of plastics and synthetic resins	Manufacturers of pharmaceuticals and medicines	Paint and varnish manufacturers	Manufacturers of soaps and cleaning compounds	Manufacturers of toilet preparations	Manufacturers of pigments and dry colours	Manufacturers of industrial chemicals (inorganic)	Manufacturers of industrial chemicals (organic)	Manufacturers of printing inks	Clock and watch manufacturers	Jewellery and silverware industry	Floor tile, linoleum & coated fabric manufacturers	Pen & pencil manufacturers	Type-writer supplies
D	545200	545501	545701	546101	546401	546701	547201	547301	547901	548301	618401	618601	618901	619101	619201
1979	214.9	239.6	153.1	202.5	169.6	170.0	222.0	234.2	289.0	167.9	199.1	507.3	160.6	180.4	200.9
1980	251.6	274.4	169.5	239.7	189.1	190.0	260.0	275.3	354.7	181.8	236.1	871.3	189.8	210.7	227.1
1979 D	228.6	260.3	157.9	211.3	179.1	177.0	245.6	252.0	312.1	174.9	200.2	742.0	169.0	186.4	214.0
1980 J	238.8	265.4	164.2	224.0	178.2	183.1	245.2	265.6	330.0	174.9	226.1	1,156.1	177.4	194.3	214.0
F	239.7	272.4	164.7	224.5	180.2	182.4	251.3	264.3	326.7	177.1	230.4	1,055.7	179.4	195.1	222.3
M	244.2	276.3	165.2	227.9	182.0	186.3	251.9	271.7	338.6	177.1	230.4	860.8	179.9	212.7	225.4
A	251.5	279.1	166.0	234.0	185.5	187.7	254.9	280.0	359.6	180.0	232.4	739.9	186.8	214.2	227.7
M	253.2	279.6	167.3	235.8	188.1	183.7	257.4	283.5	363.0	181.8	232.4	712.7	188.3	214.2	227.7
J	252.8	276.2	167.9	239.4	185.4	193.8	263.4	273.7	364.9	181.4	233.3	790.3	189.3	210.4	227.7
J	253.7	277.3	171.5	241.8	191.3	194.7	263.4	269.6	361.4	181.4	240.8	819.3	192.3	210.4	231.8
A	254.2	273.3	172.3	242.4	189.1	189.9	263.1	277.0	360.0	181.8	242.0	821.7	193.7	213.3	231.8
S	255.2	271.3	172.3	248.3	192.7	192.6	263.3	275.7	359.2	185.9	241.5	905.3	197.3	214.4	231.8
O	257.5	272.9	173.1	250.4	198.8	198.0	263.4	278.9	361.7	185.9	241.5	920.4	198.6	216.1	226.8
N	257.8	272.5	173.5	253.2	197.1	192.6	264.1	281.0	362.6	185.9	241.5	864.6	199.0	216.1	226.8
D	260.9	276.9	175.8	255.3	200.4	195.4	278.8	282.2	369.1	189.2	241.5	808.7	195.9	217.9	230.8
1981 J	271.4	284.8	183.2	259.7	201.3	202.4	283.2	299.1	382.7	192.8	245.1	785.7	195.6	222.8	230.8
F	274.0	285.3	183.7	261.0	203.2	203.8	289.9	303.3	388.5	192.8	249.1	714.8	196.0	228.3	235.1
M	277.3	282.7	185.1	270.6	201.8	206.3	289.9	309.2	394.3	194.5	249.1	707.4	196.8	230.1	231.5
A	281.0	286.7	186.3	274.1	207.6	201.6	295.0	314.7	395.1	194.5	249.3	695.3	199.2	231.7	231.8
M	283.7	288.0	187.0	279.5	206.1	199.2	297.2	316.2	406.1	194.5	249.3	697.6	199.5	229.7	232.6
J	285.0	294.0	187.2	280.1	209.7	197.1	297.0	316.2	409.4	194.5	250.9	684.4	200.3	229.7	233.4
J	289.7	301.7	192.8	283.9	211.6	206.2	307.5	312.6	421.4	194.5	251.1	629.0	201.8	229.7	233.4
A	291.2	304.8	193.0	278.2	212.9	204.6	308.1	318.5	425.2	196.3	251.1	643.3	205.4	239.1	233.4
S	291.3	306.7	193.1	277.5	212.3	201.2	316.0	318.7	425.0	196.3	250.7	672.7	207.2	237.8	233.4
O	296.7	307.6	194.6	299.5	214.5	209.8	323.2	318.2	426.9	196.3	250.7	650.1	207.3	244.6	234.1
N	296.2	300.0	194.9	299.5	216.5	212.0	322.6	318.7	424.7	196.3	250.7	620.9	207.6	244.6	239.2

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Consumer price indexes

Canada (1971 = 100)															
Year and month	All items and main components										Reclassified by goods and services				
	Housing										Goods				Services
	All items	Food	Total	Shelter	Household operation	Clothing	Transportation	Health and personal care	Recreation, reading and education	Tobacco and alcohol	Total	Durable	Semi-durable	Non-durable	Total
Weights ¹ :	100	21.49	34.06	19.10	8.59	10.12	15.84	3.96	8.29	6.24	60.33	15.65	11.23	33.45	39.67
D	484000	484001	484126	484127	484138	484214	484319	484344	484372	484404	488801	488802	488803	488804	488805
1979	191.2	235.4	186.2	180.5	211.6	159.9	178.0	181.2	158.4	166.7	194.9	152.8	156.2	216.2	186.5
1980	210.6	260.6	201.4	192.4	235.0	178.7	200.7	199.3	173.5	185.3	217.2	169.4	171.3	242.6	201.8
1979 D	199.0	244.3	192.2	185.3	219.3	169.4	188.7	188.4	164.2	171.0	203.6	160.2	164.1	225.2	192.9
1980 J	200.1	245.0	193.6	185.8	223.5	167.8	190.5	189.0	165.6	173.5	204.9	161.9	162.6	227.1	193.8
F	201.8	248.4	194.6	187.0	224.3	171.1	190.9	191.2	167.0	175.9	206.9	162.1	165.3	229.8	195.2
M	204.0	250.7	196.3	187.9	227.5	176.4	192.5	194.4	167.9	176.7	209.4	164.0	167.7	232.5	196.9
A	205.2	251.5	197.3	189.1	229.2	177.5	195.3	195.0	168.4	178.0	210.8	165.1	169.0	233.9	198.0
M	207.6	253.8	198.6	190.4	229.7	178.3	197.3	197.5	172.5	185.1	213.8	168.7	170.2	237.0	199.3
J	209.9	259.5	200.1	191.6	231.6	178.8	199.4	198.2	173.2	187.9	216.6	169.4	171.0	241.4	201.0
J	211.5	261.8	201.6	192.8	234.3	178.5	202.2	199.8	174.6	188.2	218.2	171.0	171.3	243.5	202.6
A	213.5	265.5	203.3	194.7	235.9	180.3	203.1	203.2	176.4	189.3	220.4	171.8	173.1	246.4	204.4
S	215.4	269.8	205.0	195.7	238.8	182.5	203.5	204.0	176.6	190.0	222.6	172.8	174.8	249.4	205.6
O	217.3	270.9	207.1	196.7	245.0	182.9	207.3	204.6	179.3	190.9	224.9	172.9	175.4	253.2	207.2
N	220.0	273.9	208.7	198.0	248.9	185.0	213.1	207.1	180.0	193.2	228.5	176.4	177.7	257.2	208.5
D	221.3	277.0	210.2	199.4	250.8	185.0	213.7	207.2	180.5	194.8	230.0	176.9	177.5	259.7	209.7
1981 J	224.1	278.5	213.1	200.8	258.8	184.1	221.4	207.9	183.1	194.4	232.7	178.1	177.1	264.2	212.6
F	226.4	283.2	214.6	202.6	260.2	187.0	222.5	211.2	185.0	195.3	235.0	179.0	179.0	267.3	214.9
M	229.4	285.1	217.9	204.0	265.8	188.9	227.1	216.7	186.3	197.3	238.7	180.3	182.3	272.2	216.8
A	231.1	287.9	219.6	206.0	267.0	189.3	229.3	217.7	186.3	198.9	240.0	180.8	183.4	274.0	219.1
M	233.2	286.6	222.0	208.5	269.8	189.7	232.9	220.4	189.6	204.4	242.1	184.5	183.4	275.8	221.1
J	236.8	291.8	225.2	211.7	274.3	191.1	238.2	221.0	190.6	209.5	246.5	185.2	184.9	283.0	223.7
J	238.9	295.7	227.6	213.6	277.1	190.5	239.7	222.6	191.8	211.4	248.6	186.4	184.7	286.2	225.8
A	240.6	296.6	230.0	216.5	279.6	192.6	240.5	225.0	192.9	213.6	249.9	187.0	186.6	287.6	228.2
S	242.4	295.9	232.4	218.5	282.9	194.3	244.8	225.4	193.3	214.9	251.6	188.0	188.1	289.7	230.0
O	244.8	295.5	236.7	223.3	288.1	195.7	245.8	225.8	196.7	219.5	252.9	188.6	189.7	291.2	233.9
N	246.9	295.0	237.7	225.0	288.5	197.0	251.9	228.8	198.0	225.3	254.9	193.3	191.2	291.6	236.2

All items indexes for regional cities²

(1971 = 100)

Year and month	Charlotte-town														
	St. John's Nfld.	Summer-side	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec City	Montreal	Ottawa	Toronto	Thunder Bay	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver
D	485000	485250	485500	485750	486000	486250	486500	486750	487000	487250	487500	487750	488000	488250	488500
1979	200.8	152.1	187.4	191.7	188.0	188.9	188.7	189.8	190.7	192.7	190.5	186.8	192.5	188.9	191.1
1980	224.2	167.9	207.5	211.6	208.2	208.4	207.0	209.0	209.4	211.9	209.7	206.5	212.0	208.4	209.0
1979 D	210.1	157.9	194.5	199.2	196.4	197.2	195.6	197.8	198.4	201.0	198.5	195.0	199.4	196.5	197.0
1980 J	210.2	158.4	195.9	200.1	197.9	197.9	196.9	198.7	199.6	201.7	199.2	195.7	200.6	198.0	198.0
F	212.1	159.7	198.2	202.1	199.8	199.6	198.8	200.6	200.8	202.8	200.0	197.1	202.3	198.9	199.7
M	215.5	162.9	201.0	204.5	201.9	201.7	200.9	202.9	202.4	205.3	202.7	199.7	204.6	200.1	201.6
A	217.9	163.5	202.6	205.6	203.0	202.4	201.8	204.1	204.2	206.7	203.7	200.8	206.6	202.3	203.5
M	220.1	165.8	204.5	208.2	205.3	204.9	204.0	206.3	206.3	209.1	205.9	203.7	208.9	204.6	205.7
J	223.2	167.4	206.5	210.6	207.2	207.2	207.2	208.5	208.6	211.8	208.8	205.9	210.9	206.8	208.5
J	225.0	168.7	208.5	212.1	208.4	209.5	208.1	209.8	210.6	213.4	210.9	207.7	212.2	209.3	210.3
A	228.6	170.7	210.3	215.1	211.6	212.0	209.5	211.8	212.2	214.8	212.9	208.9	214.0	210.9	212.0
S	230.3	171.9	211.8	216.7	212.8	213.1	211.4	213.8	213.8	215.7	215.0	211.1	216.6	213.0	213.6
O	232.8	173.6	214.6	219.4	214.9	215.2	213.0	215.3	216.0	218.1	216.5	213.6	219.5	216.8	215.7
N	236.1	175.5	217.8	222.2	217.4	218.6	215.6	217.3	218.2	220.7	220.1	216.1	223.4	219.6	218.9
D	238.1	176.9	218.4	222.2	218.7	219.0	216.6	219.3	219.5	222.2	221.1	217.2	224.3	220.8	220.5
1981 J	239.7	179.4	220.5	225.2	220.9	221.7	218.7	222.1	221.6	223.9	223.0	218.9	227.0	223.3	224.3
F	242.3	180.6	222.4	227.0	223.6	224.3	221.8	224.4	224.4	224.7	224.7	221.4	228.5	225.8	226.5
M	245.5	185.0	225.1	230.5	225.9	226.9	224.4	227.5	226.0	228.5	227.5	223.1	230.4	227.9	231.2
A	248.4	186.4	226.7	232.6	227.9	229.1	225.1	229.6	227.4	229.0	227.7	224.0	231.6	229.4	232.9
M	250.6	188.5	229.0	234.7	229.7	230.6	227.9	231.4	229.8	232.0	231.0	227.6	235.1	232.0	234.9
J	254.3	191.1	232.5	240.0	233.0	233.7	230.7	235.4	233.8	237.0	234.6	230.4	238.6	235.2	238.3
J	256.2	192.9	233.9	241.9	234.0	235.5	234.0	237.6	235.8	238.4	236.0	232.8	241.1	238.4	240.2
A	257.9	193.5	235.2	243.4	236.8	237.6	235.1	238.9	238.1	239.6	238.0	235.0	242.2	240.4	243.2
S	260.9	195.4	237.0	244.2	238.8	239.8	236.7	240.4	240.1	242.1	239.4	235.7	243.6	241.9	245.1
O	262.5	196.8	239.0	245.9	240.4	240.9	239.9	243.6	242.7	243.4	241.1	237.0	245.8	244.1	248.2
N	264.7	198.6	242.2	248.8	243.2	243.5	241.8	244.9	244.7	244.7	243.9	240.1	249.0	247.0	250.6

¹These weights, provided as a general guide, show the relative importance of the major components of the C.P.I. They are based on expenditure values derived from quantities and prices of year 1974. ²With the introduction of 1974 weighting pattern in October 1978, city indexes were revised from January 1971 onwards. The revision was largely the result of making the procedures used in the compilation of city indexes conform to those of the Canada indexes.

Source: Consumer Prices and Price Indexes (62-010), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Construction price indexes

Year and month	Residential building construction input (1971 = 100)								Non-residential building construction inputs (1971 = 100)			Construction Union Wage (1971 = 100)	
	Canada			Maritimes total	Quebec total	Ontario total	Prairies total	B.C. total	Canada			On basic rates	Including pay supplements
	Total	Materials	Labour						Total	Materials	Labour		
D	610001	610002	610003	610125	610249	610373	610497	610621	476601	476602	476603	475800	476600
1979	211.4	207.0	219.5	220.7	216.6	205.2	219.2	211.1	214.6	208.7	221.3	217.3	227.0
1980	222.7	215.1	236.3	237.0	227.5	216.2	231.9	219.5	234.0	230.2	238.2	234.1	245.2
1979 N	212.9	206.9	223.6	225.7	217.4	206.7	220.2	211.9	220.9	217.1	225.2	221.1	231.1
D	212.5	206.3	223.6	224.8	218.6	206.3	219.6	209.4	221.2	217.5	225.3	221.1	231.1
1980 J	214.9	210.0	223.6	229.7	219.1	209.5	221.4	211.6	223.1	221.2	225.3	221.1	231.1
F	218.5	215.6	223.6	232.0	222.1	213.7	225.3	214.5	225.2	224.4	226.0	221.9	231.9
M	217.9	214.7	223.6	231.9	220.5	213.0	226.2	214.0	225.8	225.1	226.5	222.4	232.4
A	216.3	211.5	224.9	231.3	221.2	210.2	225.4	211.4	227.4	228.0	226.8	222.4	232.4
M	219.1	210.0	235.5	233.8	225.5	211.0	230.0	216.8	233.0	228.6	237.9	234.3	245.6
J	223.0	213.5	240.2	235.4	230.7	215.7	231.6	219.8	235.8	230.0	242.3	238.6	250.1
J	226.3	217.0	242.8	237.6	233.1	219.2	235.9	222.6	237.6	231.3	244.5	240.5	252.2
A	226.4	216.7	243.8	239.2	231.0	219.6	237.4	223.0	238.1	231.6	245.3	241.0	252.9
S	226.0	216.0	243.9	240.2	230.4	219.2	235.4	224.1	238.7	232.6	245.5	241.2	253.0
O	227.2	217.8	244.0	241.8	231.3	220.5	237.2	224.6	240.6	236.0	245.7	241.3	253.2
N	228.2	218.8	244.9	245.3	231.7	221.2	238.6	225.7	241.0	236.0	246.5	242.1	254.0
D	229.4	220.7	244.9	245.7	233.8	222.5	238.8	226.7	241.6	237.1	246.5	242.1	254.0
1981 J	232.3	225.2	245.1	249.9	235.6	225.2	242.5	231.1	244.5	242.5	246.7	242.1	254.1
F	234.2	227.8	245.6	254.8	237.3	226.5	244.7	232.8	245.3	243.5	247.3	242.3	254.3
M	235.8	230.3	245.6	256.5	239.1	227.9	246.9	234.2	247.0	246.8	247.3	242.3	254.3
A	240.2	237.2	245.6	258.8	245.4	232.1	251.2	237.5	248.8	250.1	247.3	242.3	254.3
M	248.5	240.0	263.8	263.6	253.0	240.0	260.5	249.4	258.1	251.2	265.7	260.6	273.3
J	249.4	241.3	263.8	264.2	254.0	240.7	261.5	250.0	259.0	252.8	265.7	260.6	273.3
J	251.1	244.0	263.8	265.4	256.8	242.0	262.5	253.3	259.8	254.4	265.8	260.7	273.3
A	250.4	242.8	263.8	265.3	254.4	241.4	263.7	251.7	260.4	255.5	265.8	260.7	273.3
S	247.6	238.2	264.4	267.4	250.4	239.4	258.8	248.2	261.1	256.3	266.4	260.9	273.5
O	246.8	236.6	265.2	266.2	249.7	238.7	258.5	247.2	262.5	259.0	266.5	261.0	273.6

New housing price indexes

Year and month	1976 = 100						January 1976 = 100						
	Montreal	Ottawa-Hull	Toronto	Winnipeg	Calgary	Edmonton	Halifax	St. Catharines-Niagara	Kitchener	London	Regina	Saskatoon	22 city composite
D	646005	646006	646007	646014	646017	646018	646003	646009	646010	646011	646015	646016	646001
1979	113.7	101.8	99.2	111.9	123.2	123.0	104.5	116.7	102.6	117.2	101.9	122.0	109.9
1980	126.1	107.6	104.1	112.9	132.4	132.7	112.9	119.0	105.0	122.7	104.1	130.0	118.6
1979 D	118.5	102.7	100.1	112.1	128.8	126.2	106.3	117.7	103.0	120.7	102.8	126.0	113.0
1980 J	118.3	103.1	101.1	112.1	128.8	126.2	106.3	117.7	103.0	120.7	102.8	126.0	113.4
F	120.1	105.0	101.5	112.1	128.8	131.2	107.1	117.7	103.2	120.7	103.2	126.0	114.7
M	122.7	105.0	102.1	112.5	131.7	131.4	112.6	117.7	103.7	121.9	103.2	130.3	115.9
A	124.0	106.5	102.1	112.5	131.7	131.4	112.6	117.7	103.7	121.9	103.2	130.3	116.4
M	124.0	107.9	103.7	112.5	131.7	132.6	114.2	117.7	103.8	121.9	104.2	130.8	117.1
J	124.4	107.9	104.1	113.1	133.3	132.6	114.6	119.5	105.2	122.6	104.2	131.0	117.9
J	127.5	108.1	104.5	113.2	133.3	132.6	114.6	119.5	105.2	122.6	104.2	131.0	118.3
A	128.9	108.5	105.3	113.2	133.3	134.5	114.6	119.5	105.2	122.6	105.2	131.0	119.8
S	129.5	108.5	105.3	113.5	133.3	134.5	114.6	120.1	105.2	124.2	105.2	131.5	120.2
O	130.2	109.4	105.8	113.5	133.3	134.5	114.6	120.1	106.1	124.5	105.2	131.5	121.7
N	131.4	109.4	106.6	113.5	133.3	135.3	114.6	120.1	106.1	124.5	104.5	130.4	123.2
D	132.3	111.3	107.4	113.5	136.5	135.3	114.6	120.9	109.0	124.5	104.5	130.4	125.1
1981 J	136.2	113.3	108.7	114.9	137.8	135.3	114.6	121.8	110.2	124.5	104.5	132.4	126.8
F	137.4	113.3	110.4	116.1	139.0	136.4	114.9	122.6	110.6	126.7	106.9	132.4	128.1
M	138.7	116.5	115.7	117.6	140.8	136.5	114.9	122.6	111.1	128.9	108.6	133.9	130.0
A	140.0	117.0	121.2	118.4	145.9	136.6	117.3	122.6	112.3	130.3	112.7	138.7	132.3
M	141.5	119.1	125.2	120.2	145.9	140.9	117.3	123.6	112.3	130.3	115.8	139.4	134.4
J	143.5	121.0	125.2	122.5	147.8	141.2	117.3	124.2	113.0	131.7	115.8	140.5	135.1
J	144.2	121.1	125.1	122.8	148.0	141.2	117.3	124.2	113.0	133.5	115.8	143.9	135.2
A	144.5	122.3	126.1	125.2	148.1	142.3	117.3	124.2	113.0	133.5	117.1	143.9	135.0
S	146.5	122.3	126.4	125.2	148.6	142.3	x	124.2	113.6	133.9	117.1	143.9	134.7
O	148.0	122.3	126.3	125.2	148.8	142.3	x	124.2	114.1	133.9	117.1	144.1	134.4
N	149.1	126.0	126.3	125.2	149.6	142.5	x	124.2	114.8	133.9	118.6	144.1	134.3

Source: Construction Price Statistics, Monthly Bulletin (62-007), Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Raw materials price indexes (1977 = 100)

Year and month	Total		Vegetable products	Animals and Animal products	Textile	Wood	Ferrous materials	Non-ferrous metals	Non-metallic mineral	Coal, Crude Oil, Natural Gas
	Raw material	Raw material excl. fuels								
D	D636000	D636141	D636001	D636031	D636061	D636071	D636081	D636091	D636111	D636131
1979	135.3	136.8	114.8	143.7	113.5	142.0	135.9	162.2	116.0	133.1
1980	154.9	153.0	145.1	147.5	132.7	149.5	134.8	221.6	133.4	157.9
1979 D	142.6	144.6	120.2	144.2	119.4	151.4	132.4	211.7	117.5	139.4
1980 J	151.6	154.7	124.4	145.8	122.6	150.3	130.3	294.6	126.1	146.9
F	152.0	155.3	132.3	146.8	124.7	150.1	135.7	277.8	127.0	147.0
M	148.5	148.3	123.0	144.8	128.2	151.2	141.0	226.9	129.2	148.9
A	146.0	144.2	126.9	139.0	130.2	151.7	140.8	195.9	132.6	148.4
M	147.9	147.4	144.8	140.7	132.5	152.3	135.3	188.7	132.0	148.5
J	147.4	146.9	145.0	138.9	130.2	151.2	126.6	197.0	132.2	148.1
J	151.4	149.9	147.2	144.4	133.3	150.7	126.2	200.8	135.8	153.5
A	159.3	153.8	155.4	149.7	134.5	146.8	128.9	205.5	136.2	167.8
S	161.9	157.5	159.1	152.6	134.4	147.3	135.3	220.9	135.9	168.5
O	163.4	160.2	164.9	154.0	139.3	147.3	136.5	227.6	137.3	168.4
N	165.6	159.9	163.2	156.4	138.9	146.5	140.0	217.6	139.4	174.3
D	164.2	157.5	154.9	156.6	144.1	148.2	141.3	205.3	137.5	174.6
1981 J	176.0	159.3	164.8	154.7	148.0	148.2	141.4	202.2	149.6	201.8
F	173.9	156.0	160.5	151.8	149.4	148.2	143.5	187.7	150.9	201.5
M	175.7	154.8	154.7	151.0	149.0	149.0	147.4	186.4	151.7	208.0
A	176.3	155.8	149.4	156.0	153.0	150.7	146.6	182.5	154.9	208.0
M	180.7	156.5	146.0	156.5	154.2	157.2	145.4	183.4	153.8	218.0
J	188.1	157.9	148.9	159.3	153.8	157.4	143.2	181.3	154.6	234.7
J	190.9	157.0	147.8	159.9	153.3	157.4	140.9	172.8	155.7	243.3
A	190.7	156.1	140.8	159.6	152.6	157.4	141.1	178.4	156.2	244.2
S	188.3	152.9	128.9	157.9	151.9	154.7	139.9	184.1	155.4	242.8
O	194.5	150.1	126.7	156.4	151.9	148.9	139.5	175.4	156.5	262.8
N	193.5	147.7	124.9	154.3	152.2	147.7	136.4	167.7	156.4	264.2

Indexes are subject to revision

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.

Section 6 • Manufacturing

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81	14. Production of Motor Vehicles in Canada
82	15. Refrigerators, Freezers, Washing Machines and Clothes Dryers

Table 1: Total inventories, shipments and orders in manufacturing based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)¹

Annual average and month	Shipments	New orders received during month ²	Unfilled orders at end of month	Inventory at end of month						Ratio of inventories owned to shipments
				Owned ³	Held but not owned	All inventory held				
						Total	Raw materials	Goods in process	Finished products	
D	310000	310060	310106	310336	310382	310152	310198	310244	310290	310530
D	310030	310083	310129	310359	310389	310175	310221	310267	310313	310531
1979	12,706.2	12,963.7	16,400.1	23,586.5	1,163.4	24,750.0	10,389.7	6,708.8	7,651.3	1.86
1980	13,913.1	14,006.0	18,217.6	27,751.0	1,370.8	29,121.9	12,124.3	7,817.4	9,180.0	2.00
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1979 N	13,580.8	13,695.0	17,044.9	25,178.4	1,241.1	26,419.5	11,189.7	7,255.4	7,974.3	1.85
D	12,190.4	12,337.2	17,191.6	25,803.8	1,214.5	27,018.3	11,599.6	7,230.0	8,188.6	2.12
1980 J	12,756.4	13,534.8	17,970.1	26,379.9	1,264.5	27,644.5	11,642.6	7,463.8	8,537.9	2.07
F	13,305.2	13,710.1	18,375.0	26,773.7	1,310.9	28,084.7	11,605.3	7,625.7	8,853.6	2.01
M	14,334.6	14,549.8	18,590.2	27,289.5	1,303.4	28,593.0	11,712.5	7,706.5	9,173.9	1.90
A	13,519.6	13,408.6	18,479.1	27,806.9	1,313.5	29,120.4	12,073.0	7,749.0	9,298.3	2.06
M	13,757.3	13,432.1	18,154.0	27,935.8	1,354.3	29,290.1	12,096.9	7,814.9	9,378.2	2.03
J	13,855.8	13,327.8	17,626.0	27,878.8	1,377.4	29,256.2	12,023.7	7,766.2	9,466.2	2.01
J	12,808.4	13,151.8	17,969.5	27,867.3	1,366.5	29,233.8	12,250.0	7,665.3	9,318.4	2.18
A	12,750.7	12,870.8	18,089.5	28,147.8	1,371.3	29,519.2	12,341.5	7,840.1	9,337.5	2.21
S	14,920.0	15,057.7	18,227.2	27,939.7	1,341.5	29,281.2	12,268.1	7,801.6	9,211.4	1.87
O	15,661.8	15,770.2	18,335.7	28,133.0	1,430.6	29,563.7	12,411.4	7,996.0	9,156.2	1.80
N	14,753.0	14,905.6	18,488.3	28,160.2	1,493.7	29,654.0	12,366.5	8,142.2	9,145.1	1.91
D	14,535.0	14,353.3	18,306.5	28,699.9	1,521.5	30,221.4	12,700.4	8,237.1	9,283.8	1.97
1981 J	13,676.2	14,191.6	18,821.9	29,596.8	1,586.4	31,183.2	12,948.8	8,574.2	9,660.2	2.16
F	14,332.2	14,822.7	19,312.4	30,043.1	1,568.5	31,611.6	12,878.5	8,786.6	9,946.5	2.10
M	16,425.2	16,645.6	19,532.9	30,644.2	1,642.9	32,287.1	13,169.8	8,818.7	10,298.6	1.87
A	16,282.1	16,468.3	19,719.1	31,120.6	1,646.6	32,767.2	13,452.2	8,917.4	10,397.6	1.91
M	16,290.3	16,173.9	19,602.8	31,293.1	1,640.5	32,933.6	13,537.1	8,909.5	10,487.0	1.92
J	17,511.2	17,352.2	19,443.7	31,733.8	1,629.6	33,363.4	13,751.7	9,061.1	10,550.6	1.81
J	15,363.7	15,485.2	19,565.1	31,622.1	1,690.3	33,312.5	14,028.3	8,936.9	10,347.3	2.06
A	14,568.1	14,404.1	19,401.2	32,279.8	1,683.9	33,963.8	14,375.0	9,109.4	10,479.4	2.22
S	16,477.4	16,556.6	19,480.3	32,352.4	1,672.1	34,024.5	14,342.9	9,180.5	10,501.2	1.96
O	16,581.7	16,314.7	19,213.4	32,626.9	1,736.7	34,363.5	14,501.7	9,384.5	10,477.4	1.97
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D.	2	3	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	
1979 N	13,226.1	13,472.3	17,397.7	25,510.9	1,210.7	26,721.6	11,245.5	7,205.3	8,270.8	1.93
D	13,098.5	13,445.9	17,745.1	25,927.4	1,234.8	27,162.2	11,442.7	7,274.0	8,445.5	1.98
1980 J	13,387.2	13,585.4	17,943.3	26,197.2	1,273.2	27,470.4	11,576.4	7,378.4	8,515.6	1.96
F	13,550.7	13,882.1	18,274.7	26,416.1	1,302.4	27,718.5	11,641.4	7,434.8	8,642.3	1.95
M	13,743.7	13,696.2	18,227.2	26,827.3	1,339.4	28,166.7	11,738.2	7,582.1	8,846.4	1.95
A	13,215.8	13,073.1	18,084.5	27,355.1	1,336.1	28,691.2	12,131.6	7,641.9	8,917.7	2.07
M	13,205.5	12,961.4	17,840.4	27,416.9	1,651.3	29,068.2	12,149.4	7,809.9	9,108.9	2.08
J	13,238.5	12,924.9	17,526.8	27,793.9	1,378.1	29,172.0	12,085.4	7,839.3	9,247.3	2.10
J	13,641.3	14,109.6	17,995.1	28,182.2	1,345.3	29,527.5	12,216.4	7,905.7	9,405.4	2.07
A	13,839.5	13,920.6	18,076.2	28,308.4	1,363.2	29,671.6	12,243.7	7,927.3	9,500.6	2.04
S	14,294.7	14,577.4	18,358.9	28,378.6	1,344.8	29,723.4	12,289.6	7,910.5	9,523.3	1.99
O	14,538.2	14,756.7	18,577.4	28,655.0	1,404.9	30,059.9	12,481.6	8,028.7	9,549.6	1.97
N	14,780.1	15,082.0	18,879.3	28,557.1	1,457.9	30,015.0	12,425.8	8,095.9	9,493.3	1.93
D	15,014.3	15,048.9	18,913.9	28,842.3	1,551.1	30,393.4	12,533.5	8,293.4	9,566.5	1.92
1981 J	14,633.1	14,516.3	18,798.3	29,384.9	1,603.5	30,988.4	12,868.1	8,486.5	9,633.8	2.01
F	15,098.2	15,536.0	19,236.1	29,659.2	1,562.8	31,222.0	12,922.1	8,580.5	9,719.4	1.96
M	15,548.4	15,466.9	19,154.6	30,180.6	1,692.4	31,873.0	13,242.7	8,685.6	9,944.7	1.94
A	15,940.2	16,077.3	19,291.7	30,676.2	1,673.6	32,349.8	13,563.8	8,795.9	9,990.1	1.92
M	15,993.2	15,949.6	19,248.1	31,100.9	1,637.8	32,738.7	13,616.9	8,902.5	10,219.3	1.94
J	16,344.4	16,430.4	19,334.1	31,682.9	1,628.3	33,311.2	13,835.6	9,142.3	10,333.3	1.94
J	16,558.3	16,837.6	19,613.4	31,978.3	1,659.4	33,637.7	13,993.9	9,225.4	10,418.4	1.93
A	15,915.3	15,696.5	19,394.6	32,398.8	1,668.7	34,067.5	14,256.8	9,195.8	10,614.9	2.04
S	15,679.2	15,906.7	19,622.1	32,809.9	1,676.8	34,486.7	14,353.1	9,310.6	10,823.0	2.09
O	15,646.8	15,493.0	19,468.3	33,211.4	1,702.9	34,914.3	14,562.4	9,424.6	10,927.3	2.12

¹Estimates of manufacturers' shipments, inventories and orders are based on a monthly survey of a sample of manufacturing establishments, benchmarked to the annual census of manufacturers. ²Shipments of goods manufactured within the establishments. ³Total new orders received during the period at estimated selling value, net of cancellations. ⁴Total manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturing establishments. Other inventory such as that of goods purchased for resale is not included.

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Manufacturing shipments¹ by industry based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

Annual average and month	Total shipments	Non-durable	Durable	Foods and beverages	Tobacco products	Rubber	Leather	Textile	Knitting mills	Clothing	Wood
D D	310000 310030	310021 310051	310022 310052	310001 310031	310002 310032	310003 310033	310004 310034	310005 310035	310006 310036	310007 310037	310008 310038
1979	12,706.2	6,838.7	5,867.5	2,114.5	92.8	314.3	89.1	339.2	69.1	306.5	733.8
1980	13,913.1	7,764.7	6,148.4	2,380.4	101.0	334.7	91.1	365.2	75.9	316.0	677.5
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1979 N	13,580.8	7,383.5	6,197.3	2,253.6	98.2	336.6	88.9	365.3	79.1	295.3	719.4
D	12,190.4	6,759.1	5,431.3	2,108.2	127.9	270.3	62.8	307.2	53.2	201.6	564.1
1980 J	12,756.4	7,012.9	5,743.4	2,074.9	77.9	300.1	81.1	329.4	64.6	292.3	654.0
F	13,305.2	7,268.3	6,036.9	2,089.0	95.7	326.8	89.0	359.1	70.8	333.2	717.6
M	14,334.6	7,714.1	6,620.4	2,189.8	110.5	356.2	84.7	393.9	72.4	320.5	712.8
A	13,519.6	7,368.9	6,150.7	2,196.9	84.3	337.8	78.9	365.2	64.2	264.4	643.8
M	13,757.3	7,669.3	6,088.0	2,402.6	105.7	320.6	76.8	360.9	64.9	245.4	669.3
J	13,855.8	7,756.4	6,099.3	2,412.0	94.1	338.5	90.2	365.5	83.4	307.4	692.1
J	12,808.4	7,407.9	5,400.4	2,412.6	95.4	295.7	89.0	259.7	77.5	338.3	666.2
A	12,750.7	7,547.6	5,203.1	2,430.6	92.0	277.0	108.2	332.0	82.5	365.4	652.5
S	14,920.0	8,291.6	6,628.4	2,603.4	102.7	355.7	113.5	399.0	91.3	397.5	706.1
O	15,661.8	8,625.5	7,036.2	2,676.3	112.2	365.2	112.7	435.2	91.9	371.6	735.2
N	14,753.0	8,213.2	6,539.8	2,542.6	99.2	361.8	92.4	404.6	84.2	312.9	668.4
D	14,535.0	8,300.9	6,234.1	2,533.8	141.9	381.2	76.3	378.4	63.1	242.6	611.6
1981 J	13,676.2	7,880.3	5,795.9	2,352.9	104.7	312.1	90.6	358.2	68.2	291.7	645.3
F	14,332.2	8,001.9	6,330.2	2,379.6	110.3	366.5	99.4	398.4	73.3	340.3	697.0
M	16,425.2	8,835.0	7,590.2	2,601.8	145.3	401.8	105.5	456.7	79.1	352.6	815.1
A	16,282.1	8,806.6	7,475.4	2,644.1	115.3	385.2	91.2	451.7	72.0	294.2	839.9
M	16,290.3	8,847.8	7,442.5	2,722.4	103.2	385.2	91.8	442.9	72.1	259.1	826.1
J	17,511.2	9,415.3	8,095.9	2,804.2	118.3	419.2	109.3	464.4	86.6	343.8	914.4
J	15,363.7	8,750.8	6,613.0	2,795.1	116.3	356.0	98.7	343.1	78.5	329.4	622.4
A	14,568.1	8,772.1	5,795.9	2,720.2	120.3	344.7	127.1	370.3	87.3	395.0	535.0
S	16,477.4	9,566.6	6,910.8	2,871.4	119.0	395.8	135.4	425.8	92.9	414.8	663.1
O	16,581.7	9,651.4	6,930.3	2,848.3	121.6	391.3	121.9	443.0	90.1	387.6	683.6
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.	2	2	3	2	6	3	5	2	4	5	3
1979 N	13,226.1	7,191.5	6,034.6	2,185.4	94.2	324.7	87.0	349.4	72.7	297.1	733.3
D	13,098.5	7,132.0	5,966.5	2,196.6	101.1	304.0	81.4	341.1	70.4	274.9	662.9
1980 J	13,387.2	7,353.1	6,034.1	2,272.4	91.7	325.1	87.7	340.5	70.6	304.2	695.5
F	13,550.7	7,350.0	6,200.7	2,177.1	91.7	324.6	84.8	345.4	69.7	306.9	781.1
M	13,743.7	7,633.8	6,109.9	2,255.9	98.8	331.7	84.4	369.3	71.5	299.3	697.1
A	13,215.8	7,377.0	5,838.8	2,236.0	95.5	318.6	83.4	343.9	71.6	296.1	613.6
M	13,205.5	7,445.6	5,759.9	2,289.4	104.9	303.9	79.7	348.3	73.2	302.5	630.2
J	13,238.5	7,546.5	5,692.0	2,322.7	88.0	316.1	90.3	348.9	76.4	311.7	642.2
J	13,641.3	7,666.9	5,974.4	2,389.8	102.4	321.3	98.2	339.3	77.3	341.2	668.0
A	13,839.5	7,766.8	6,072.7	2,449.9	104.0	322.5	94.6	365.2	76.8	323.7	648.5
S	14,294.7	7,937.5	6,357.2	2,459.4	107.5	332.3	98.1	377.4	79.7	322.9	667.9
O	14,538.2	8,083.2	6,455.0	2,501.4	118.5	344.3	98.0	386.6	79.4	321.4	687.1
N	14,780.1	8,235.4	6,544.7	2,544.4	94.6	357.4	94.8	390.4	79.9	328.1	702.0
D	15,014.3	8,472.1	6,542.2	2,564.5	112.5	414.5	94.0	410.5	81.0	321.3	695.1
1981 J	14,633.1	8,371.6	6,261.5	2,604.5	122.7	347.8	101.5	377.3	77.0	309.4	710.2
F	15,098.2	8,392.1	6,706.1	2,584.8	105.4	371.5	98.2	396.3	74.8	323.3	783.4
M	15,548.4	8,630.6	6,917.8	2,643.1	130.6	370.7	103.4	427.2	77.1	325.9	777.5
A	15,940.2	8,854.6	7,085.6	2,696.8	131.1	360.7	95.5	425.4	79.6	326.2	801.6
M	15,993.2	8,779.2	7,214.0	2,640.8	103.0	377.1	98.4	429.7	83.0	331.3	794.9
J	16,344.4	8,971.9	7,372.5	2,648.1	110.6	381.9	106.6	440.9	78.2	340.9	829.7
J	16,558.3	9,115.4	7,442.9	2,770.4	124.6	394.3	109.1	449.1	78.7	334.1	636.3
A	15,915.3	9,055.7	6,859.6	2,765.8	136.3	392.6	111.4	407.0	81.0	343.5	531.5
S	15,679.2	9,157.0	6,522.2	2,697.0	124.7	371.2	114.5	396.1	80.0	339.0	621.6
O	15,646.8	9,154.8	6,492.0	2,689.6	127.9	372.3	109.3	401.5	79.9	339.5	646.9

¹Estimates of manufacturers' shipments are based on a monthly survey of a sample of manufacturing establishments, benchmarked to the annual census of manufacturers.

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Table 2: Manufacturing shipments¹ by industry based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)/concluded

Annual average and month	Furniture and fixtures	Paper & allied industries	Printing publishing & allied industries	Primary metal	Metal fabricating (ex. machy. & transp. equip.)	Machinery	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products	Petroleum and coal products	Chemical & chemical products	Misc. mfg.
D	310009	310010	310011	310012	310013	310014	310015	310016	310017	310018	310019	310020
D	310039	310040	310041	310042	310043	310044	310045	310046	310047	310048	310049	310050
1979	171.7	1,023.8	393.2	987.9	866.4	543.8	1,667.3	555.4	340.7	1,030.6	794.7	270.3
1980	190.2	1,185.5	458.9	1,125.3	970.3	609.1	1,608.9	615.1	351.6	1,206.7	929.7	319.2
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1979 N	192.3	1,116.6	450.9	1,088.6	987.4	609.7	1,624.6	597.4	377.6	1,138.2	853.6	306.6
D	154.3	1,026.6	393.6	989.1	869.2	600.1	1,414.0	568.1	271.9	1,176.1	786.5	244.5
1980 J	165.5	1,136.0	408.2	1,181.3	918.7	588.0	1,455.7	525.3	254.7	1,080.9	876.7	290.1
F	180.1	1,159.4	423.6	1,169.2	935.5	605.4	1,554.5	605.8	268.5	1,113.9	897.4	309.9
M	191.1	1,284.5	461.1	1,225.5	1,012.2	727.8	1,800.1	672.0	278.4	1,154.9	962.5	322.8
A	187.5	1,216.5	470.7	1,152.9	939.6	657.9	1,652.8	604.2	311.6	1,036.0	975.5	278.0
M	187.8	1,207.5	458.7	1,080.4	958.7	636.2	1,590.4	583.2	381.5	1,130.0	1,010.0	285.8
J	192.4	1,228.0	443.5	1,068.0	956.7	639.7	1,513.8	652.7	383.6	1,160.3	918.0	314.9
J	167.0	1,087.1	408.1	918.5	955.6	563.2	1,177.5	564.0	388.0	1,223.7	827.0	293.2
A	172.7	1,130.8	426.3	972.3	892.4	498.1	1,075.4	549.3	390.1	1,154.5	840.8	307.0
S	215.4	1,202.1	502.1	1,188.3	1,023.4	557.8	1,849.5	655.9	431.6	1,161.0	981.0	381.5
O	224.1	1,238.1	523.9	1,238.2	1,083.9	617.8	2,018.2	655.7	462.8	1,342.5	977.9	377.7
N	206.4	1,176.0	504.7	1,199.0	958.5	582.0	1,899.9	646.0	379.1	1,362.3	913.9	358.2
D	192.1	1,159.8	475.5	1,110.4	1,008.1	635.5	1,719.3	667.3	289.4	1,560.3	975.4	311.8
1981 J	184.5	1,161.9	436.4	1,183.7	850.3	553.7	1,551.4	573.9	253.1	1,481.8	932.1	289.7
F	211.7	1,179.7	476.2	1,233.7	918.9	635.3	1,693.7	662.3	277.7	1,317.3	950.3	310.7
M	238.1	1,324.2	538.5	1,404.4	1,079.9	779.8	2,183.3	750.8	338.7	1,369.1	1,103.6	356.9
A	226.9	1,291.3	535.3	1,379.5	1,036.7	742.1	2,153.8	703.2	393.4	1,458.1	1,136.3	331.9
M	234.5	1,303.8	533.4	1,385.8	1,029.0	718.1	2,123.1	687.3	438.4	1,451.6	1,158.8	323.5
J	248.6	1,440.8	532.7	1,471.9	1,144.1	740.7	2,307.6	769.4	499.3	1,581.2	1,150.5	364.5
J	193.5	1,187.8	466.3	1,337.7	1,032.2	694.5	1,642.5	644.3	445.9	1,635.6	1,022.5	321.4
A	218.4	1,083.4	493.6	923.5	993.2	576.1	1,463.5	638.6	447.6	1,691.1	983.8	355.4
S	256.7	1,256.3	565.7	1,033.5	1,130.7	709.7	1,842.6	817.7	456.9	1,753.7	1,124.9	410.9
O	236.8	1,348.5	592.8	1,006.9	1,113.5	713.6	1,912.6	810.9	452.4	1,814.4	1,096.7	395.1
Adjusted for seasonal variation												
M.C.D.	3	3	4	3	3	4	4	3	3	3	2	3
1979 N	180.7	1,112.2	422.1	1,063.1	960.3	619.2	1,539.5	584.1	354.4	1,083.2	878.4	285.1
D	171.7	1,113.7	426.9	1,076.2	960.2	607.6	1,586.6	546.7	354.6	1,065.4	884.3	272.2
1980 J	174.8	1,169.5	430.8	1,130.6	988.9	633.8	1,468.0	591.5	351.0	1,019.8	920.0	320.8
F	179.0	1,177.2	433.6	1,174.0	970.6	592.8	1,535.1	620.6	347.5	1,111.1	909.9	318.0
M	179.3	1,244.4	442.4	1,118.5	975.5	609.6	1,574.6	615.0	340.3	1,207.1	913.5	315.5
A	182.4	1,168.9	445.1	1,096.1	948.4	602.6	1,459.5	601.5	334.7	1,118.5	914.1	285.3
M	184.5	1,163.2	446.5	995.6	936.2	602.6	1,470.0	596.6	344.2	1,147.4	888.7	297.9
J	188.9	1,169.2	446.2	1,039.9	912.4	586.5	1,400.2	600.1	321.8	1,199.4	865.3	312.3
J	194.8	1,129.1	451.1	1,013.5	990.7	614.2	1,492.3	658.9	342.0	1,214.6	886.8	315.8
A	189.9	1,160.6	459.8	1,136.6	935.4	610.7	1,583.4	621.9	346.3	1,187.8	903.9	318.0
S	195.8	1,201.4	471.2	1,205.3	941.3	587.6	1,811.7	581.6	366.0	1,203.0	955.3	329.3
O	201.1	1,177.5	479.0	1,190.8	987.6	622.1	1,767.6	617.6	381.1	1,295.6	954.4	327.1
N	200.5	1,210.0	481.6	1,207.9	969.6	608.0	1,851.5	634.3	370.9	1,336.8	980.4	337.0
D	205.4	1,219.0	499.3	1,166.9	1,063.5	624.8	1,797.0	628.3	361.2	1,367.6	1,050.5	337.4
1981 J	200.5	1,216.8	471.9	1,163.4	941.7	612.3	1,622.6	651.1	359.7	1,416.1	996.8	329.8
F	215.3	1,238.2	503.3	1,259.9	985.7	642.7	1,743.2	701.9	374.0	1,364.3	1,003.1	328.9
M	221.6	1,262.0	509.5	1,270.9	1,026.0	636.2	1,886.9	693.4	405.3	1,413.9	1,025.4	341.8
A	218.0	1,237.3	509.5	1,287.1	1,039.4	677.4	1,938.4	698.7	425.0	1,580.3	1,067.3	344.9
M	239.3	1,291.8	527.2	1,335.5	1,034.8	695.5	1,999.7	709.4	404.9	1,513.6	1,043.0	340.3
J	237.5	1,338.8	524.3	1,398.6	1,068.8	669.7	2,058.9	702.0	407.3	1,590.3	1,057.1	354.2
J	229.0	1,248.2	522.2	1,506.8	1,074.4	767.6	2,083.2	750.0	395.6	1,632.0	1,099.4	353.3
A	236.7	1,111.1	534.1	1,063.0	1,035.8	706.5	2,173.0	716.5	396.6	1,739.9	1,060.6	372.4
S	231.3	1,254.2	523.0	1,044.7	1,028.4	745.5	1,745.0	720.6	385.1	1,817.8	1,092.6	346.9
O	215.9	1,290.6	547.9	974.4	1,040.0	726.4	1,735.6	773.1	379.7	1,760.1	1,090.8	345.4

¹Estimates of manufacturers' shipments are based on a monthly survey of a sample of manufacturing establishments benchmarked to the annual Census of Manufactures.

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Manufacturing inventories¹ by industry based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

Annual average and month	Total inventories owned	Non-durables	Durables	Foods and beverages	Tobacco products	Rubber	Leather	Textile	Knitting mills	Clothing	Wood
D	310336 310359	310357 310380	310358 310381	310337 310360	310338 310361	310339 310362	310340 310363	310341 310364	310342 310365	310343 310366	310344 310367
1979	23,586.5	11,212.8	12,373.7	2,866.4	471.6	674.3	229.1	693.6	173.5	768.7	1,221.3
1980	27,751.0	13,344.1	14,406.9	3,271.0	501.6	798.1	247.9	780.9	200.6	810.1	1,401.3
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1979 N	25,178.4	11,897.1	13,281.3	3,045.7	477.8	706.4	228.0	747.4	175.8	795.9	1,355.5
D	25,803.8	12,165.6	13,638.1	3,031.1	486.1	725.5	248.3	750.6	182.5	801.5	1,387.1
1980 J	26,379.9	12,544.0	13,835.9	3,122.1	525.0	768.1	254.2	779.9	186.0	802.0	1,430.8
F	26,773.7	12,735.3	14,038.4	3,089.8	545.2	793.0	247.9	783.9	190.5	799.3	1,480.3
M	27,289.5	13,084.7	14,204.8	3,151.9	562.2	815.2	256.6	789.1	194.2	822.8	1,500.1
A	27,806.9	13,311.1	14,495.7	3,192.8	554.3	838.0	262.9	785.8	204.9	859.7	1,452.9
M	27,935.8	13,435.6	14,500.1	3,207.5	527.5	856.6	276.4	789.9	211.0	909.6	1,387.0
J	27,878.8	13,408.0	14,470.7	3,164.0	510.7	845.5	280.3	779.9	214.6	904.9	1,319.1
J	27,867.3	13,549.5	14,317.7	3,267.0	484.4	837.9	261.5	766.8	207.5	817.7	1,325.0
A	28,147.8	13,603.5	14,544.3	3,291.0	461.3	807.9	234.9	785.0	204.7	784.3	1,356.6
S	27,939.7	13,404.0	14,535.7	3,318.9	423.3	790.1	222.4	778.9	197.9	752.0	1,375.3
O	28,133.0	13,560.7	14,572.3	3,442.0	448.7	779.6	213.2	774.2	201.0	743.0	1,372.1
N	28,160.2	13,537.4	14,622.8	3,505.0	482.6	696.9	226.6	774.5	198.6	770.1	1,389.8
D	28,699.9	13,954.8	14,745.0	3,499.6	494.2	748.1	238.3	783.1	196.5	755.7	1,426.0
1981 J	29,596.8	14,517.2	15,079.6	3,507.4	561.0	764.1	259.6	862.3	207.6	802.3	1,465.4
F	30,043.1	14,760.2	15,282.9	3,448.6	610.9	775.4	270.7	856.8	209.3	815.5	1,485.9
M	30,644.2	15,013.4	15,630.8	3,484.8	618.1	784.7	270.4	874.1	216.3	840.9	1,515.4
A	31,120.6	15,299.1	15,821.5	3,510.6	548.4	799.2	275.9	881.4	220.5	859.7	1,418.2
M	31,293.1	15,312.0	15,981.2	3,475.4	582.0	830.2	289.2	884.1	226.0	933.4	1,375.3
J	31,733.8	15,543.5	16,190.3	3,488.6	571.3	830.1	298.3	890.7	229.6	926.6	1,326.5
J	31,622.1	15,564.0	16,058.2	3,491.1	504.8	812.1	275.7	887.7	222.6	902.6	1,338.3
A	32,279.8	15,887.6	16,392.2	3,604.2	482.7	813.4	278.1	930.9	219.3	881.1	1,347.7
S	32,352.4	15,826.6	16,525.7	3,641.0	464.9	829.6	254.2	937.4	211.2	853.4	1,356.2
O	32,626.9	15,808.2	16,818.6	3,667.5	505.9	820.0	255.6	933.8	206.6	841.6	1,375.8
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.	1	1	1	2	4	1	2	1	1	2	2
1979 N	25,510.9	12,083.1	13,427.8	2,973.8	511.1	741.7	246.7	761.7	185.7	845.0	1,381.0
D	25,927.4	12,263.2	13,664.2	3,009.9	508.2	750.8	252.1	767.2	190.3	843.8	1,380.7
1980 J	26,197.2	12,509.6	13,687.6	3,085.1	498.9	769.7	259.6	781.7	192.6	837.7	1,387.8
F	26,416.1	12,666.5	13,749.6	3,123.0	490.5	774.7	253.5	779.0	196.2	830.4	1,383.1
M	26,827.3	12,906.9	13,920.4	3,187.5	480.0	787.5	257.4	778.6	195.7	827.0	1,390.6
A	27,355.1	13,157.4	14,197.7	3,231.8	488.0	805.3	254.5	779.1	198.9	828.4	1,398.0
M	27,416.9	13,378.9	14,038.0	3,274.4	491.0	824.3	256.0	776.9	200.0	826.8	1,398.6
J	27,793.9	13,343.1	14,450.8	3,248.3	494.3	823.9	251.4	775.6	200.8	801.5	1,354.6
J	28,182.2	13,516.0	14,666.2	3,313.3	515.0	829.1	245.7	767.0	199.8	783.3	1,391.3
A	28,308.4	13,558.7	14,749.7	3,264.6	521.3	811.7	237.1	775.5	200.0	784.4	1,439.8
S	28,378.6	13,569.7	14,808.9	3,275.5	515.9	814.4	234.9	781.3	201.7	788.4	1,436.1
O	28,655.0	13,790.6	14,864.4	3,352.4	517.2	827.3	233.3	786.9	206.8	801.2	1,410.7
N	28,557.1	13,749.5	14,807.6	3,428.8	516.3	731.0	246.3	789.4	210.3	818.3	1,415.0
D	28,842.3	14,058.5	14,783.8	3,476.1	518.9	775.4	242.3	800.8	205.5	796.2	1,418.4
1981 J	29,384.9	14,468.2	14,916.7	3,464.0	531.6	765.9	265.2	864.7	215.3	838.8	1,422.0
F	29,659.2	14,678.3	14,980.9	3,485.8	547.8	758.0	277.0	851.8	215.7	847.2	1,389.3
M	30,180.6	14,807.5	15,373.1	3,522.8	527.7	758.9	271.2	862.4	218.0	845.4	1,404.7
A	30,676.2	15,130.8	15,545.4	3,551.5	481.9	768.6	266.9	873.7	214.1	827.9	1,365.6
M	31,100.9	15,266.4	15,834.5	3,548.1	539.8	799.4	268.1	869.5	214.0	847.0	1,385.2
J	31,682.9	15,491.0	16,191.9	3,582.7	551.7	809.6	268.0	885.9	214.5	819.7	1,362.8
J	31,978.3	15,516.3	16,462.0	3,541.0	537.3	803.8	259.8	887.8	214.0	864.0	1,405.3
A	32,398.8	15,816.3	16,582.5	3,574.8	548.9	816.8	280.5	920.4	214.6	882.4	1,424.1
S	32,809.9	16,010.7	16,799.2	3,590.9	568.5	854.2	268.0	941.2	215.8	897.0	1,413.9
O	33,211.4	16,089.9	17,121.5	3,569.0	581.2	868.5	279.9	950.6	213.1	909.0	1,413.9

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available

Table 3: Manufacturing inventories¹ by industry based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)/concluded

Annual average and month	Furniture and fixtures	Paper & allied industries	Printing, publishing & allied industries	Primary metal	Metal fabricating (ex. machy. & transp. equip.)	Machinery	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products	Petroleum and coal products	Chemical & chemical products	Misc. mfrg.
D	310345	310346	310347	310164	310349	310350	310351	310352	310353	310354	310355	310356
D	310368	310369	310370	310187	310372	310373	310374	310375	310376	310377	310378	310379
1979	386.4	1,283.4	371.2	2,156.7	1,894.2	1,517.4	3,035.4	1,608.4	553.6	1,518.0	1,503.1	659.2
1980	418.2	1,546.2	446.2	2,536.9	2,210.6	1,876.2	3,378.6	1,916.1	668.7	2,080.0	1,907.9	753.0
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1979 N	398.2	1,395.8	392.0	2,357.5	2,000.3	1,698.5	3,243.6	1,683.6	543.8	1,647.8	1,613.1	671.0
D	399.8	1,426.1	403.9	2,582.9	2,041.3	1,723.8	3,218.0	1,699.3	585.6	1,733.1	1,693.8	682.5
1980 J	396.0	1,459.8	411.9	2,505.7	2,173.2	1,750.3	3,144.7	1,822.9	611.8	1,779.2	1,743.9	711.5
F	402.6	1,501.9	417.2	2,394.7	2,218.5	1,801.4	3,221.7	1,885.3	633.5	1,801.3	1,822.5	742.2
M	426.2	1,529.6	425.8	2,300.7	2,246.5	1,840.8	3,294.7	1,927.0	668.4	1,940.9	1,857.6	738.2
A	431.2	1,508.3	435.3	2,441.7	2,299.1	1,883.7	3,328.0	1,956.6	702.3	2,002.6	1,899.3	766.8
M	432.3	1,511.8	436.7	2,488.0	2,275.1	1,872.9	3,356.2	1,982.0	706.3	2,012.6	1,934.9	760.7
J	430.4	1,489.5	453.4	2,547.4	2,266.9	1,861.3	3,330.8	1,994.4	720.0	2,026.3	1,936.4	801.8
J	417.0	1,542.3	471.0	2,606.6	2,226.0	1,873.2	3,216.1	1,944.2	709.3	2,130.2	1,967.1	795.7
A	417.3	1,571.8	468.0	2,653.5	2,208.7	1,907.1	3,397.9	1,929.3	673.4	2,250.7	1,973.2	770.3
S	419.5	1,552.2	467.6	2,622.8	2,210.8	1,916.5	3,450.3	1,888.4	651.8	2,263.2	1,890.6	746.3
O	414.1	1,624.1	444.0	2,588.5	2,167.7	1,973.3	3,529.2	1,890.6	636.4	2,249.1	1,915.0	726.3
N	418.1	1,619.5	463.4	2,621.6	2,131.6	1,925.3	3,596.7	1,888.9	650.4	2,140.4	1,926.7	732.4
D	414.0	1,643.0	459.6	2,672.1	2,103.0	1,908.8	3,676.8	1,883.3	660.7	2,363.9	2,028.0	744.3
1981 J	419.1	1,672.2	451.2	2,815.5	2,177.4	1,947.0	3,659.4	1,916.7	679.1	2,546.9	2,122.1	760.6
F	430.8	1,729.3	456.5	2,716.3	2,225.8	2,001.6	3,773.0	1,956.7	692.7	2,597.4	2,181.0	808.7
M	451.3	1,735.7	464.2	2,934.5	2,304.2	2,028.6	3,691.1	1,993.0	712.8	2,694.9	2,209.6	819.7
A	453.1	1,717.5	481.3	3,016.8	2,324.3	2,005.0	3,842.6	2,054.1	707.4	2,970.2	2,220.2	814.1
M	471.8	1,716.5	491.2	3,019.5	2,367.5	1,990.9	3,925.4	2,106.0	724.8	2,864.9	2,196.9	822.3
J	475.6	1,726.0	507.5	3,098.3	2,353.5	2,010.4	4,037.1	2,171.8	717.3	3,104.5	2,150.1	820.1
J	468.5	1,755.5	529.6	3,172.4	2,357.0	1,935.6	3,962.0	2,109.6	714.7	3,127.9	2,237.4	816.9
A	472.8	1,806.6	525.1	3,219.7	2,333.3	1,978.9	4,200.6	2,126.3	715.1	3,277.1	2,274.2	794.8
S	480.0	1,876.1	529.4	3,333.0	2,354.3	1,952.4	4,202.1	2,132.8	714.8	3,219.4	2,243.7	766.4
O	491.2	1,953.7	513.6	3,504.7	2,364.5	1,974.5	4,241.7	2,160.5	705.8	3,088.7	2,267.6	753.5
Adjusted for seasonal variation												
M.C.D.	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1
1979 N	407.7	1,388.5	403.7	2,305.1	2,063.9	1,691.0	3,236.8	1,759.5	582.8	1,678.6	1,655.0	691.6
D	407.1	1,408.0	411.4	2,434.0	2,084.8	1,707.9	3,250.1	1,789.3	610.3	1,737.9	1,681.2	702.4
1980 J	400.2	1,440.5	419.9	2,440.2	2,156.9	1,729.2	3,136.0	1,821.2	616.1	1,784.9	1,712.1	726.9
F	405.1	1,470.5	426.7	2,409.1	2,182.0	1,762.9	3,116.4	1,867.2	623.8	1,814.5	1,759.9	747.6
M	416.9	1,505.2	427.5	2,403.1	2,204.1	1,808.9	3,195.7	1,865.5	635.6	1,930.5	1,788.7	741.3
A	423.7	1,540.6	436.5	2,543.1	2,231.9	1,853.7	3,224.1	1,874.4	648.8	1,996.6	1,840.5	757.2
M	421.8	1,577.5	431.8	2,548.5	2,231.9	1,566.5	3,309.9	1,897.4	663.4	2,046.4	1,934.1	739.7
J	417.6	1,535.5	445.7	2,581.7	2,245.0	1,887.5	3,340.5	1,926.4	697.5	2,033.5	1,962.0	770.6
J	413.6	1,552.1	451.4	2,614.9	2,254.2	1,917.9	3,431.2	1,938.8	704.3	2,095.3	1,983.0	781.0
A	419.9	1,557.5	455.0	2,645.7	2,214.3	1,950.3	3,439.9	1,948.7	691.1	2,189.4	2,005.8	756.4
S	425.5	1,545.3	460.1	2,611.7	2,241.4	1,947.4	3,511.1	1,948.7	687.0	2,240.3	1,963.8	748.1
O	424.0	1,606.4	454.0	2,576.0	2,228.7	1,987.8	3,593.0	1,967.7	676.5	2,277.0	1,983.8	744.3
N	428.7	1,611.6	477.1	2,574.9	2,199.8	1,921.9	3,588.0	1,979.4	699.9	2,185.6	1,978.9	755.9
D	423.5	1,626.3	469.4	2,522.3	2,145.0	1,894.4	3,702.8	1,987.9	689.5	2,368.9	2,011.8	766.9
1981 J	423.8	1,650.1	460.3	2,745.0	2,151.9	1,926.4	3,650.3	1,913.3	684.0	2,553.0	2,082.2	777.1
F	433.5	1,691.9	466.7	2,735.0	2,182.7	1,960.5	3,660.5	1,936.3	683.1	2,617.2	2,103.9	815.3
M	441.3	1,705.5	465.6	3,087.1	2,258.6	1,990.6	3,584.3	1,927.4	679.1	2,680.8	2,125.8	823.4
A	444.7	1,750.6	482.4	3,159.6	2,254.2	1,970.6	3,728.1	1,966.8	655.8	2,960.0	2,149.7	803.5
M	460.1	1,787.2	485.5	3,100.8	2,321.2	1,982.2	3,888.4	2,014.3	682.3	2,913.4	2,195.4	799.0
J	461.6	1,779.9	498.8	3,142.5	2,329.4	2,038.8	4,061.9	2,098.8	696.1	3,114.2	2,178.8	787.2
J	464.7	1,768.1	507.7	3,173.9	2,392.1	1,982.5	4,230.2	2,103.5	709.8	3,075.8	2,255.4	801.6
A	475.8	1,789.8	511.0	3,194.8	2,340.8	2,023.2	4,242.0	2,147.8	734.0	3,183.3	2,313.9	779.9
S	487.1	1,868.7	521.0	3,303.9	2,389.7	1,984.1	4,260.9	2,202.9	756.7	3,183.5	2,332.4	769.5
O	503.1	1,935.1	525.7	3,473.9	2,436.2	1,989.8	4,299.5	2,252.2	752.9	3,132.6	2,350.8	774.4

¹Total inventories owned by manufacturers including warehouse stocks.

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Estimated value of shipments and unfilled orders in manufacturing industries, by economic use classification, based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

Annual average and month	Shipments ¹							Unfilled orders at end of month						
	Consumer goods		Machinery and equipment	Construction materials and components	Other intermediate goods & supplies	Export-based industries	Supplementary classification: automotive products	Consumer goods		Machinery and equipment	Construction materials and components	Other intermediate goods and supplies	Export-based industries	Supplementary classification: automotive products
	Non-durable	Durable						Non-durable	Durable					
D	310397	310398	310399	310400	310401	310402	310403	310413	310414	310415	310416	310417	310418	310419
D	310462	310463	310464	310465	310466	310467	310468	310478	310479	310480	310481	310482	310483	310484
1979	3,583.2	488.9	1,167.1	1,151.2	3,582.1	2,733.4	2,491.5	574.4	373.6	9,160.1	2,309.7	3,022.8	959.3	903.7
1980	4,038.4	525.4	1,376.5	1,217.7	3,897.8	2,857.2	2,545.4	572.3	361.4	10,773.9	2,566.2	3,021.3	922.2	730.0
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1979 N	3,802.5	537.4	1,311.4	1,265.3	3,834.9	2,829.0	2,542.3	519.6	338.0	9,771.9	2,254.7	3,131.1	1,029.4	902.8
D	3,592.5	419.9	1,303.1	980.1	3,369.6	2,524.9	2,340.0	515.9	293.2	9,937.8	2,336.1	3,037.0	1,071.3	918.1
1980 J	3,564.6	456.5	1,164.2	1,008.0	3,802.9	2,760.0	2,342.0	538.2	361.9	10,268.1	2,507.2	3,209.4	1,085.1	935.5
F	3,708.4	497.6	1,302.5	1,105.1	3,866.3	2,825.0	2,425.2	515.4	383.0	10,568.3	2,550.5	3,289.0	1,068.5	919.6
M	3,854.8	520.6	1,509.9	1,154.9	4,124.6	3,169.6	2,674.1	533.3	344.2	10,889.4	2,577.5	3,133.5	1,112.0	878.2
A	3,667.0	480.8	1,389.8	1,136.0	3,946.0	2,899.8	2,410.1	577.2	340.8	11,027.5	2,533.7	3,011.9	987.9	804.8
M	3,914.2	488.9	1,394.9	1,224.8	3,889.9	2,844.4	2,385.9	601.1	361.7	10,769.2	2,529.2	2,916.7	975.8	729.1
J	4,034.9	538.2	1,404.6	1,286.4	3,769.8	2,821.5	2,392.7	573.8	361.0	10,748.7	2,466.4	2,566.6	909.2	666.2
J	4,086.7	486.6	1,254.0	1,221.1	3,362.5	2,397.1	2,136.6	591.3	385.7	10,847.1	2,477.5	2,817.0	850.6	624.5
A	4,073.6	491.4	1,197.0	1,219.8	3,421.7	2,347.0	1,989.7	632.5	371.3	10,935.9	2,527.2	2,812.0	810.4	634.0
S	4,331.7	613.4	1,410.1	1,373.3	4,104.2	3,087.1	2,739.3	579.4	357.6	10,883.5	2,579.1	3,057.9	769.4	569.3
O	4,506.3	626.9	1,499.8	1,443.3	4,296.0	3,289.0	3,044.9	563.2	358.5	10,846.2	2,693.8	3,074.5	799.3	622.1
N	4,309.6	583.1	1,443.1	1,300.8	4,092.0	3,024.3	2,986.5	566.9	345.6	10,805.8	2,694.7	3,209.9	865.1	689.3
D	4,409.3	520.3	1,547.8	1,138.6	4,097.9	2,821.0	3,017.2	595.6	366.0	10,696.6	2,657.8	3,156.6	833.6	687.3
1981 J	4,235.5	477.7	1,319.3	1,043.2	3,893.5	2,707.0	2,758.3	604.1	403.2	10,984.5	2,792.2	3,186.9	851.1	703.1
F	4,190.2	540.7	1,499.1	1,146.2	4,139.0	2,816.9	2,711.6	606.5	435.8	11,004.7	2,927.4	3,489.7	848.3	769.5
M	4,499.6	619.8	1,781.2	1,360.1	4,752.8	3,411.8	3,154.9	615.6	428.7	11,303.4	2,947.0	3,422.3	815.8	750.8
A	4,524.6	591.2	1,637.7	1,388.4	4,669.2	3,470.9	3,245.9	641.5	432.1	11,296.0	3,021.2	3,511.8	816.6	780.8
M	4,577.7	602.8	1,631.5	1,463.5	4,642.2	3,372.6	3,202.9	650.6	420.1	11,009.4	3,141.2	3,545.2	836.2	771.1
J	4,911.9	647.1	1,687.6	1,643.1	4,872.0	3,749.6	3,545.2	679.6	416.5	10,882.6	3,109.0	3,580.2	775.7	741.2
J	4,913.9	558.6	1,483.7	1,450.0	4,194.0	2,763.4	2,983.4	671.7	426.5	11,008.9	3,084.3	3,587.7	786.1	761.7
A	5,010.0	577.2	1,411.9	1,441.7	3,728.9	2,398.5	2,858.4	667.8	406.3	11,031.3	3,136.7	3,588.2	770.9	745.8
S	5,295.1	668.4	1,720.4	1,587.6	4,256.6	2,949.2	3,251.2	637.9	388.1	11,016.3	3,077.9	3,611.3	748.8	748.4
O	5,271.8	645.1	1,625.3	1,548.2	4,288.3	3,203.0	3,463.3	581.3	363.5	10,928.1	3,078.1	3,497.7	764.6	722.0
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
M.C.D.	2	3	3	3	2	3	4	2	1	1	2	2	2	2
1979 N	3,704.0	496.9	1,299.0	1,211.2	3,770.1	2,761.1	2,392.0	558.7	349.5	9,856.3	2,304.4	3,193.7	1,026.3	940.1
D	3,696.3	459.5	1,271.1	1,147.9	3,750.3	2,776.9	2,398.3	547.5	313.9	10,115.1	2,471.7	3,142.1	1,069.5	918.7
1980 J	3,754.0	531.3	1,289.3	1,192.8	3,816.2	2,793.4	2,289.4	557.3	349.4	10,352.5	2,533.1	3,152.5	1,037.6	896.2
F	3,760.6	518.9	1,316.1	1,242.9	3,850.5	2,872.9	2,373.2	549.3	365.5	10,560.2	2,601.4	3,206.6	1,030.6	866.1
M	3,892.0	514.8	1,332.3	1,205.5	3,870.4	2,859.4	2,534.0	543.7	343.6	10,715.0	2,527.4	3,039.1	1,013.6	822.7
A	3,799.4	495.1	1,346.6	1,166.0	3,784.5	2,697.9	2,305.1	554.0	352.1	10,772.3	2,490.3	2,932.0	937.1	778.1
M	3,903.4	482.7	1,360.8	1,169.0	3,652.6	2,662.5	2,308.2	556.0	369.1	10,690.3	2,479.4	2,844.7	943.4	717.3
J	3,969.3	514.8	1,294.6	1,150.5	3,611.4	2,574.9	2,278.6	533.5	366.5	10,692.9	2,426.0	2,599.5	931.0	690.5
J	4,063.2	530.3	1,417.1	1,192.5	3,709.5	2,761.3	2,485.4	556.9	372.5	10,895.9	2,454.0	2,861.8	879.5	642.1
A	4,079.4	516.8	1,358.9	1,199.7	3,817.9	2,930.7	2,577.5	614.4	358.8	10,884.6	2,483.4	2,843.2	868.6	640.1
S	4,111.6	531.9	1,390.0	1,229.2	3,956.0	3,052.3	2,689.8	585.0	354.4	11,014.5	2,566.9	3,124.2	847.7	602.5
O	4,233.4	544.6	1,439.3	1,264.4	4,054.7	3,009.2	2,753.7	583.3	356.8	10,946.3	2,695.9	3,125.0	849.4	659.3
N	4,313.5	549.8	1,452.0	1,285.3	4,186.2	3,024.7	2,896.6	611.7	359.7	10,903.0	2,757.0	3,266.9	862.8	717.9
D	4,407.8	556.5	1,482.0	1,286.7	4,359.7	2,976.8	2,901.0	633.2	392.7	10,883.5	2,816.2	3,266.3	828.0	688.3
1981 J	4,528.1	566.4	1,478.1	1,269.7	4,020.4	2,827.5	2,805.3	625.0	390.1	11,073.1	2,821.2	3,129.3	813.2	674.5
F	4,405.8	579.1	1,565.3	1,330.2	4,250.2	2,955.7	2,750.3	646.7	415.7	11,001.4	2,986.3	3,399.3	818.5	724.5
M	4,491.4	609.1	1,567.1	1,401.9	4,377.6	3,030.7	2,950.4	627.1	428.2	11,118.8	2,885.0	3,316.9	743.9	701.8
A	4,689.5	606.6	1,579.0	1,418.4	4,457.3	3,233.0	3,131.7	616.0	446.2	11,029.1	2,967.2	3,422.1	775.3	754.5
M	4,661.6	609.6	1,616.9	1,434.5	4,497.1	3,212.9	3,167.8	602.4	428.1	10,923.2	3,080.0	3,455.7	809.5	759.7
J	4,732.9	605.8	1,541.6	1,439.7	4,553.0	3,367.3	3,287.6	632.6	422.0	10,819.9	3,057.1	3,630.6	793.2	768.0
J	4,910.7	618.1	1,680.5	1,428.4	4,676.3	3,209.1	3,479.0	632.5	410.4	11,058.6	3,054.6	3,649.3	813.1	783.8
A	5,018.6	602.8	1,603.3	1,405.9	4,138.0	2,989.7	3,695.8	647.4	392.4	10,788.1	3,084.6	3,633.6	827.1	753.0
S	5,001.8	576.6	1,681.7	1,410.0	4,070.7	2,864.8	3,108.1	643.0	385.0	11,160.2	3,065.0	3,688.0	823.8	791.2
O	5,003.1	562.0	1,572.7	1,379.9	4,127.2	3,006.2	3,249.1	602.4	362.2	11,030.7	3,081.2	3,552.4	813.3	765.3

¹Separate industries series combined for the Supplementary Classification automotive products, are also components of other classifications. Other economic use classification groups are mutually exclusive and except for rounding differences add to relevant Canada totals in section 6, table 1.

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 5: Estimated value of inventories owned and raw materials in manufacturing industries, by economic use classification, based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

Annual average and month	Inventories owned							Inventories held: raw materials						
	Consumer goods		Machinery and equipment	Construction materials and components	Other intermediate goods and supplies	Export-based industries	Supplementary classification: automotive products	Consumer goods		Machinery and equipment	Construction materials and components	Other intermediate goods and supplies	Export-based industries	Supplementary classification: automotive products
	Non-durable	Durable						Non-durable	Durable					
D	310456	310446	310457	310458	310449	310459	310460	310421	310422	310423	310424	310425	310426	310427
D	310521	310511	310522	310523	310514	310524	310525	310486	310487	310488	310489	310490	310491	310492
1979	5,420.2	1,255.2	3,864.7	2,445.6	6,819.2	3,781.4	3,391.7	2,479.3	604.5	1,496.3	1,236.0	3,241.5	1,331.9	1,288.1
1980	6,367.2	1,373.4	4,867.1	2,799.2	8,074.7	4,269.2	3,999.2	2,887.8	634.1	1,944.7	1,404.0	3,744.6	1,508.9	1,561.1
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1979 N	5,698.1	1,272.9	4,266.3	2,491.8	7,337.8	4,111.3	3,562.0	2,651.2	609.6	1,631.7	1,282.9	3,541.6	1,472.4	1,429.1
D	5,789.0	1,296.5	4,246.9	2,583.6	7,686.8	4,200.7	3,649.2	2,664.2	616.1	1,738.1	1,329.7	3,731.9	1,519.3	1,473.5
1980 J	5,926.5	1,339.2	4,306.2	2,715.9	7,826.3	4,265.6	3,706.5	2,683.9	626.6	1,758.9	1,375.0	3,681.2	1,516.7	1,442.3
F	6,002.5	1,375.5	4,457.0	2,799.7	7,819.9	4,319.0	3,756.4	2,672.4	640.7	1,799.6	1,402.8	3,574.3	1,515.2	1,424.5
M	6,216.2	1,391.5	4,576.7	2,894.9	7,882.0	4,328.1	3,953.3	2,744.7	636.2	1,841.9	1,425.4	3,567.9	1,496.1	1,456.9
A	6,411.7	1,431.0	4,719.1	2,966.8	8,041.6	4,236.3	4,002.8	2,917.5	654.9	1,868.1	1,453.4	3,678.6	1,500.1	1,558.9
M	6,466.7	1,446.3	4,808.9	2,952.2	8,178.7	4,082.7	4,008.0	2,945.5	653.2	1,866.4	1,460.0	3,747.9	1,423.7	1,581.1
J	6,493.4	1,444.2	4,895.6	2,949.5	8,088.3	4,007.5	3,958.9	2,905.9	647.7	1,909.3	1,463.4	3,696.2	1,400.9	1,520.5
J	6,437.9	1,389.1	4,931.4	2,849.4	8,192.5	4,066.7	3,955.2	2,979.0	634.9	1,957.7	1,443.8	3,781.0	1,453.4	1,562.4
A	6,504.8	1,361.5	5,014.1	2,771.4	8,207.6	4,288.3	4,189.2	2,966.5	633.2	2,023.9	1,420.5	3,831.6	1,465.6	1,584.1
S	6,432.6	1,334.4	5,079.5	2,713.4	8,075.4	4,304.2	4,165.9	2,919.3	618.8	2,069.3	1,383.4	3,779.9	1,497.2	1,650.4
O	6,444.9	1,303.3	5,171.9	2,687.0	8,110.3	4,415.3	4,143.9	2,984.0	609.6	2,065.1	1,350.0	3,811.4	1,591.1	1,696.0
N	6,424.9	1,328.6	5,200.1	2,633.3	8,122.4	4,450.6	3,942.5	2,894.7	620.2	2,065.2	1,324.7	3,858.8	1,602.7	1,561.7
D	6,644.6	1,335.6	5,244.9	2,657.4	8,351.4	4,465.8	4,207.9	3,040.2	633.2	2,111.1	1,345.4	3,926.6	1,643.5	1,694.5
1981 J	7,038.6	1,395.5	5,196.6	2,701.7	8,720.6	4,543.8	4,467.0	3,194.6	658.3	2,110.4	1,355.2	4,025.8	1,604.5	1,770.2
F	7,162.9	1,437.4	5,393.1	2,774.6	8,699.9	4,575.1	4,554.2	3,200.1	669.4	2,109.8	1,391.3	3,890.6	1,617.3	1,747.7
M	7,349.5	1,493.4	5,468.9	2,896.1	8,616.8	4,819.5	4,528.5	3,215.0	680.9	2,149.7	1,427.3	3,801.8	1,895.1	1,683.7
A	7,657.8	1,523.9	5,533.2	2,939.5	8,655.9	4,810.3	4,934.4	3,427.3	681.5	2,144.5	1,464.6	3,825.4	1,908.9	1,937.4
M	7,664.5	1,579.6	5,584.4	2,978.5	8,665.9	4,820.3	4,893.6	3,385.5	700.5	2,218.7	1,493.3	3,820.7	1,918.4	1,874.2
J	7,923.3	1,602.2	5,733.9	2,992.1	8,679.1	4,803.3	5,185.4	3,491.8	707.8	2,179.1	1,534.0	3,882.8	1,956.2	2,011.7
J	7,872.0	1,538.5	5,705.9	2,981.9	8,748.0	4,776.0	5,066.9	3,478.3	698.5	2,191.9	1,566.5	4,079.5	2,013.5	2,001.7
A	7,982.1	1,535.2	5,772.9	3,000.4	8,941.2	5,048.0	5,421.4	3,511.6	695.6	2,242.5	1,623.7	4,247.8	2,053.7	2,110.2
S	7,879.4	1,517.4	5,777.6	3,022.6	8,993.4	5,162.0	5,311.0	3,394.8	683.0	2,241.9	1,582.1	4,269.6	2,171.5	2,078.2
O	7,804.0	1,515.4	5,855.1	3,040.0	9,110.7	5,301.6	5,187.4	3,463.0	669.9	2,249.4	1,562.5	4,317.7	2,239.2	2,085.3
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
M.C.D.	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2
1979 N	5,812.7	1,328.0	4,317.7	2,631.2	7,367.6	4,028.8	3,608.4	2,713.1	630.5	1,659.5	1,333.2	3,471.2	1,417.8	1,432.4
D	5,918.7	1,342.7	4,333.5	2,697.6	7,511.7	4,104.2	3,658.2	2,720.9	631.8	1,744.8	1,361.4	3,556.0	1,440.6	1,444.9
1980 J	6,036.1	1,350.9	4,322.6	2,744.0	7,628.3	4,145.7	3,735.5	2,767.1	633.4	1,760.2	1,393.2	3,602.9	1,463.9	1,468.4
F	6,091.4	1,358.9	4,407.7	2,772.8	7,641.8	4,142.1	3,735.5	2,755.8	634.3	1,793.8	1,405.6	3,580.9	1,473.5	1,469.1
M	6,158.3	1,354.0	4,517.5	2,806.5	7,801.9	4,202.3	3,849.3	2,727.1	627.7	1,831.7	1,409.7	3,664.7	1,484.3	1,437.6
A	6,295.0	1,386.1	4,637.1	2,835.8	7,990.5	4,257.3	3,950.5	2,870.0	653.4	1,858.4	1,428.3	3,788.3	1,560.4	1,574.5
M	6,353.3	1,376.9	4,737.6	2,814.6	8,187.0	4,244.2	4,018.7	2,880.6	641.1	1,852.5	1,424.5	3,833.3	1,521.4	1,593.5
J	6,281.6	1,384.6	4,852.0	2,842.3	8,195.5	4,197.9	3,932.2	2,795.7	640.2	1,913.1	1,433.7	3,787.9	1,487.3	1,477.6
J	6,386.8	1,381.3	4,942.3	2,828.1	8,323.0	4,310.3	4,068.6	2,918.5	627.8	1,948.0	1,419.5	3,791.2	1,498.2	1,608.6
A	6,492.3	1,376.9	5,048.4	2,786.8	8,320.0	4,327.5	4,143.7	2,936.0	624.8	2,021.0	1,401.9	3,804.0	1,485.2	1,603.0
S	6,468.2	1,375.4	5,113.4	2,792.7	8,278.5	4,303.5	4,160.8	2,941.5	617.8	2,058.8	1,392.8	3,767.0	1,488.8	1,621.6
O	6,511.0	1,367.5	5,250.9	2,818.6	8,277.9	4,367.9	4,178.6	2,997.1	618.3	2,087.5	1,381.9	3,797.1	1,542.2	1,647.1
N	6,562.5	1,388.5	5,269.0	2,786.6	8,165.9	4,364.6	4,009.9	2,966.6	642.5	2,100.6	1,377.9	3,784.3	1,542.2	1,569.7
D	6,791.9	1,385.1	5,360.5	2,776.7	8,173.8	4,372.3	4,227.0	3,105.3	651.1	2,119.9	1,378.8	3,747.5	1,560.5	1,661.4
1981 J	7,167.1	1,407.9	5,218.8	2,722.7	8,498.9	4,421.3	4,504.2	3,293.4	665.3	2,111.7	1,373.2	3,939.5	1,549.2	1,801.9
F	7,269.7	1,421.1	5,333.7	2,741.5	8,496.3	4,390.6	4,530.6	3,300.1	662.6	2,102.7	1,393.9	3,896.5	1,572.5	1,802.3
M	7,279.9	1,453.4	5,400.3	2,801.0	8,522.0	4,687.9	4,410.4	3,193.6	671.7	2,137.7	1,411.0	3,904.5	1,879.5	1,660.6
A	7,518.0	1,475.6	5,436.4	2,806.0	8,593.3	4,845.0	4,869.4	3,372.7	679.7	2,133.8	1,438.7	3,939.2	1,986.0	1,960.1
M	7,530.2	1,503.5	5,502.9	2,836.9	8,665.9	5,020.8	4,901.1	3,311.3	687.0	2,202.9	1,455.5	3,906.7	2,050.8	1,886.5
J	7,661.7	1,536.1	5,683.6	2,881.3	8,791.8	5,042.3	5,146.3	3,358.1	698.9	2,183.4	1,502.3	3,979.1	2,078.4	1,953.1
J	7,815.5	1,530.0	5,719.0	2,964.7	8,885.3	5,051.5	5,207.0	3,409.4	690.6	2,181.2	1,540.2	4,091.4	2,074.3	2,061.1
A	7,970.9	1,552.7	5,809.8	3,019.6	9,057.7	5,096.2	5,367.1	3,477.5	685.9	2,239.2	1,602.9	4,216.2	2,080.6	2,137.8
S	7,924.6	1,565.3	5,815.8	3,113.5	9,215.4	5,158.7	5,306.8	3,420.8	682.1	2,231.0	1,593.5	4,255.9	2,159.6	2,041.6
O	7,884.4	1,594.9	5,945.4	3,193.0	9,296.0	5,235.4	5,236.2	3,475.2	680.2	2,274.0	1,600.8	4,302.6	2,171.7	2,023.4

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 6: Estimated value of goods in process and finished products in manufacturing industries, by economic use classification, based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

Annual average and month	Inventories held													
	Goods in process							Finished products						
	Consumer goods		Machinery and equipment	Construction materials and components	Other intermediate goods & supplies	Export-based industries	Supplementary classification: automotive products	Consumer goods		Machinery and equipment	Construction materials and components	Other intermediate goods and supplies	Export-based industries	Supplementary classification: automotive products
	Non-durable	Durable						Non-durable	Durable					
D	310429	310430	310431	310432	310433	310434	310435	310437	310438	310439	310440	310441	310442	310443
D	310494	310495	310496	310497	310498	310499	310500	310502	310503	310504	310505	310506	310507	310508
1979	622.7	192.7	2,566.4	739.8	1,285.7	1,301.3	815.6	2,318.1	457.9	681.9	753.2	2,291.8	1,148.2	1,287.8
1980	712.1	217.6	3,161.8	841.3	1,450.2	1,434.1	861.9	2,767.2	521.6	834.2	851.0	2,879.8	1,326.1	1,576.1
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1979 N	645.8	202.2	2,867.1	753.0	1,350.3	1,436.7	863.9	2,401.0	461.0	723.7	740.6	2,445.7	1,202.1	1,268.9
D	645.4	202.8	2,765.9	718.7	1,378.1	1,518.9	875.0	2,479.3	477.6	719.7	772.7	2,576.7	1,162.4	1,300.6
1980 J	666.9	210.1	2,818.9	779.4	1,443.8	1,544.5	865.1	2,575.6	502.4	743.8	810.4	2,701.2	1,204.3	1,399.1
F	681.9	214.2	2,933.6	820.9	1,418.9	1,556.0	846.5	2,648.1	520.5	771.2	839.3	2,826.5	1,247.7	1,485.2
M	702.5	217.0	2,984.1	853.8	1,433.2	1,515.6	878.6	2,768.9	538.2	788.1	881.5	2,880.8	1,316.2	1,617.7
A	716.2	216.5	3,048.2	887.0	1,447.5	1,433.4	867.1	2,777.9	559.5	821.5	921.1	2,915.4	1,302.7	1,576.7
M	737.7	217.4	3,127.2	901.1	1,460.3	1,371.0	848.3	2,783.5	575.6	847.6	912.9	2,970.4	1,288.0	1,578.5
J	736.5	215.5	3,195.8	875.1	1,455.5	1,287.4	813.1	2,850.9	580.9	867.6	911.1	2,936.5	1,319.0	1,625.1
J	688.9	217.6	3,170.1	864.1	1,467.3	1,257.1	753.9	2,769.9	536.5	855.6	855.9	2,944.1	1,356.1	1,638.8
A	716.8	221.6	3,208.5	824.6	1,475.5	1,392.9	874.6	2,821.4	506.7	852.2	826.9	2,900.4	1,429.6	1,730.5
S	703.6	222.3	3,192.5	813.6	1,462.0	1,407.4	864.4	2,809.6	493.1	869.7	805.7	2,833.4	1,399.6	1,651.0
O	710.9	218.1	3,338.9	831.6	1,452.9	1,443.5	897.1	2,750.0	475.5	876.3	827.7	2,845.9	1,380.6	1,550.7
N	740.6	222.0	3,429.6	826.8	1,437.4	1,485.6	897.2	2,789.5	486.3	874.6	806.1	2,826.1	1,362.2	1,483.5
D	743.3	218.5	3,494.6	817.9	1,447.9	1,514.7	937.0	2,861.0	483.8	841.7	813.0	2,976.7	1,307.5	1,576.3
1981 J	786.4	226.1	3,556.7	862.1	1,574.6	1,568.2	997.2	3,057.5	511.1	767.9	832.5	3,120.2	1,371.0	1,699.5
F	806.8	233.6	3,687.2	892.4	1,607.9	1,558.6	1,000.9	3,156.0	534.4	810.1	845.4	3,201.4	1,399.2	1,805.7
M	801.5	241.7	3,785.2	929.2	1,563.1	1,498.0	923.8	3,333.1	570.7	835.9	880.6	3,251.9	1,426.5	1,921.0
A	822.3	248.6	3,796.4	950.4	1,613.6	1,486.1	1,010.4	3,408.3	593.9	863.2	900.2	3,216.9	1,415.3	1,986.6
M	839.4	257.8	3,754.3	974.5	1,628.9	1,454.7	1,045.5	3,439.7	621.3	846.1	916.4	3,216.3	1,447.3	1,973.9
J	868.4	265.8	3,882.2	960.5	1,648.2	1,435.9	1,058.9	3,563.1	628.5	891.0	908.7	3,148.1	1,411.1	2,114.8
J	842.6	259.5	3,858.5	982.2	1,654.0	1,340.1	939.9	3,551.1	580.4	907.6	871.4	3,014.4	1,422.3	2,125.3
A	837.2	259.1	3,879.6	992.0	1,652.4	1,489.1	1,103.8	3,633.4	580.6	872.6	846.7	3,040.9	1,505.2	2,207.4
S	862.8	261.0	3,888.4	1,010.3	1,676.4	1,481.6	1,081.7	3,621.8	573.3	888.1	861.5	3,047.5	1,509.0	2,151.1
O	865.8	258.9	3,979.8	1,046.6	1,706.5	1,526.9	1,117.8	3,475.1	586.7	917.9	875.6	3,086.6	1,535.5	1,984.3
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
M.C.D.	2	2	1	2	1	2	3	2	2	2	2	1	2	2
1979 N	637.7	201.7	2,868.3	761.8	1,372.5	1,398.1	837.1	2,461.9	495.8	746.1	804.0	2,523.9	1,212.9	1,338.9
D	643.1	203.5	2,816.1	782.7	1,386.8	1,429.9	823.3	2,554.7	507.4	749.4	819.1	2,568.9	1,233.7	1,390.0
1980 J	665.1	211.1	2,839.4	806.1	1,399.9	1,458.0	832.8	2,603.9	506.4	738.5	818.9	2,625.5	1,223.8	1,434.3
F	678.0	213.2	2,906.5	826.9	1,380.5	1,445.3	801.3	2,657.6	511.4	754.8	820.8	2,680.4	1,223.3	1,465.1
M	701.7	214.6	2,964.6	857.1	1,414.9	1,439.8	848.0	2,729.5	511.7	758.7	825.2	2,722.3	1,278.2	1,563.7
A	708.3	212.8	3,004.3	859.2	1,428.8	1,436.6	867.7	2,716.7	519.9	793.2	844.9	2,773.4	1,260.3	1,508.3
M	717.9	214.4	3,100.3	861.0	1,459.1	1,443.5	881.3	2,754.8	521.4	817.1	840.4	2,894.6	1,279.3	1,543.9
J	724.3	215.7	3,178.3	851.6	1,468.0	1,386.2	871.7	2,761.6	528.7	837.8	853.6	2,939.6	1,324.4	1,582.9
J	709.2	222.0	3,188.2	843.3	1,491.7	1,416.8	866.7	2,759.1	531.5	858.1	857.0	3,040.1	1,395.3	1,593.3
A	740.0	221.4	3,221.3	804.4	1,488.8	1,443.8	882.8	2,816.3	530.7	876.6	863.7	3,027.2	1,398.5	1,657.9
S	715.6	223.8	3,204.4	822.1	1,484.7	1,431.3	870.3	2,811.1	533.8	902.3	863.2	3,026.8	1,383.4	1,668.9
O	713.7	221.5	3,360.1	839.4	1,475.8	1,432.5	874.8	2,800.2	527.7	911.7	898.7	3,005.0	1,393.2	1,656.7
N	731.5	221.6	3,436.1	837.4	1,462.4	1,445.9	870.4	2,864.4	524.4	901.7	875.8	2,919.2	1,376.5	1,569.8
D	741.4	219.5	3,564.4	892.0	1,457.4	1,423.3	880.7	2,945.2	514.5	878.7	862.7	2,968.9	1,388.5	1,684.9
1981 J	785.3	227.3	3,582.9	891.5	1,526.5	1,478.6	960.1	3,088.4	515.3	762.6	841.7	3,032.9	1,393.5	1,742.2
F	803.7	232.8	3,652.1	898.4	1,563.9	1,446.1	946.5	3,165.9	525.7	792.8	826.8	3,035.9	1,372.0	1,781.8
M	811.2	239.1	3,759.6	932.8	1,543.3	1,423.5	892.7	3,285.1	542.6	804.8	824.1	3,074.2	1,384.9	1,857.1
A	814.3	244.1	3,739.6	920.2	1,592.1	1,490.1	1,011.7	3,331.0	551.8	833.9	825.1	3,062.0	1,368.9	1,897.6
M	816.3	254.0	3,719.4	931.2	1,626.9	1,533.2	1,086.4	3,402.6	562.5	815.4	843.1	3,132.3	1,436.8	1,928.2
J	854.0	265.9	3,857.9	934.1	1,661.8	1,547.0	1,136.2	3,449.6	571.3	860.8	851.0	3,150.9	1,416.9	2,057.0
J	867.0	264.7	3,880.2	957.6	1,681.8	1,512.2	1,080.5	3,539.1	574.7	909.7	872.5	3,112.1	1,465.0	2,065.4
A	863.3	258.8	3,894.8	967.5	1,667.9	1,543.5	1,113.1	3,630.1	608.0	897.7	884.4	3,173.6	1,472.1	2,116.2
S	877.3	262.9	3,904.4	1,021.9	1,703.3	1,507.0	1,088.8	3,626.5	620.3	921.2	923.8	3,256.2	1,492.1	2,176.4
O	869.3	263.1	4,009.0	1,057.5	1,733.7	1,515.2	1,090.1	3,539.9	651.6	954.3	951.1	3,259.7	1,548.5	2,122.7

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 7: Tobacco and beverages

Year and month	Tobacco										Beverages			
	Sales ⁴ of tobacco products										Production			
											Beer	Distilleries industrial alcohol (ethyl)	Bottled spirits	Stocks, ⁶ distilleries & bond warehouse
	Production ¹ of tobacco products				Domestic									
	Cut tobacco				Cut tobacco				Ex-warehoused ⁵					
	Ciga- rettes	Cigars	Fine cut ²	Other ³	Ciga- rettes	Cigars	Fine cut ²	Other ³	Ciga- rettes	Cigars	Million gallons			
	Millions	Thousand pounds			Millions	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million proof gallons			
D	2082	2083	2089	2090	2091	2092	2093	2094	2095	2096	2085	2086	2087	2088
1979	65,441	425	11,382	1,819	63,860	421.3	11,523	1,793	950.6	17.2	490.7	96.52	39.24	403.45
1980	67,181	449	10,494	1,567	59,700	415.0	10,550	1,523	1,007.1	13.4	477.6	109.14	37.90	414.00
1979 D	4,260	28	542	93	6,683	36.3	1,144	146	80.3	0.8	38.4	8.45	2.89	403.45
1980 J	6,291	40	848	176	3,880	29.7	668	168	88.7	0.5	34.0	9.70	3.37	404.02
F	6,124	45	880	187	4,361	27.4	883	130	89.1	0.9	31.3	10.27	3.41	407.97
M	6,214	46	975	120	5,042	28.6	937	131	84.0	1.5	39.0	10.11	3.38	411.88
A	6,102	42	945	88	3,185	38.3	982	73	63.2	0.4	40.1	7.46	3.06	411.30
M	6,097	39	880	145	6,439	36.9	1,068	69	96.0	0.8	47.2	9.29	3.25	412.80
J	5,513	39	1,084	83	4,136	34.8	734	63	85.8	1.9	51.2	9.06	3.10	412.51
J	2,531	16	420	43	6,141	42.3	876	163	84.9	0.9	46.1	5.02	1.48	410.57
A	4,726	26	787	122	5,386	34.6	761	129	80.7	0.4	38.5	7.09	2.87	410.50
S	6,076	39	980	184	5,542	35.5	918	139	113.7	1.2	38.6	9.22	3.77	410.17
O	6,452	44	978	162	5,541	37.6	1,171	171	70.4	0.7	37.6	9.92	4.29	408.43
N	6,230	42	919	165	3,923	31.2	643	138	81.8	1.2	34.6	11.20	3.44	382.40
D	4,825	31	798	92	6,124	38.1	909	149	68.8	3.0	39.4	10.80	2.48	414.00
1981 J	5,631	38	1,056	156	4,584	27.6	852	142	79.1	0.3	28.6	9.68	2.76	412.69
F	5,224	38	964	54	4,346	24.7	835	113	72.9	1.5	30.6	10.31	2.90	416.44
M	6,148	44	990	122	6,045	33.8	1,010	141	91.3	0.2	42.4	12.28	3.29	401.70
A	5,358	33	851	129	5,307	34.1	852	127	50.7	1.5	41.6	9.84	2.79	421.63
M	6,324	30	790	129	5,193	57.1	887	127	77.9	0.2	47.0	9.66	2.96	421.13
J	6,496	38	973	177	6,123	42.0	888	159	106.8	0.1	53.5	10.37	3.85	407.86
J	3,201	11	357	32	6,064	42.5	789	150	81.7	0.1	55.8	4.03	1.44	419.70
A	5,393	34	846	159	6,343	36.4	866	138	74.0	0.1	50.1	5.67	3.05	419.76
S	6,497	38	971	184	5,625	35.8	881	134	82.2	0.4	42.2	7.43	3.70	418.33
O	6,682	48	957	144	5,585	33.8	804	130	83.5	0.2	37.9	8.26	4.00	416.74
N	6,858	40	907	x	4,590	34.2	851	133	85.0	0.1	-	-	-	-

¹Starting with January 1968, production is manufacturers' production; prior to that date production was indicated by the use of excise duty stamps. ²Intended for cigarettes. ³Includes pipe, plug, chewing, twist, snuff etc. ⁴Sales to wholesalers, retailers and institutions which are subject to excise duty. ⁵Includes sales for ships' air stores, embassies of Canada and for export. ⁶End of period.

Sources: Tobacco and Tobacco Products Service Bulletin (32-014), Statistics Canada; and Department of National Revenue.

Table 8: Rubber (metric tonnes)

Year and month	Imports natural and synthetic (million pounds)	Production	Consumption				Consumption of natural, synthetic & reclaimed rubber			Stocks ¹	
			Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaimed	Total ²	Tires and tubes	Footwear	Wire and cable	Natural
D	2099	345075	345077	345078	345088	345089	345090	345091	345092	345094	
1979	248.84	282525	90948	221539	12281	324798	227846	7569	1781	7273	
1980	206.03	252703	81219	191379	9546	278623	194749	6632	1592	6021	
1979 N	24.03	23843	7765	19549	763	28115	19506	602	168	7770	
D	15.63	24793	6426	15361	763	22550	15844	550	132	7273	
1980 J	17.81	24716	7350	17368	836	25555	18188	728	173	7494	
F	18.93	22606	7795	18409	898	26768	19066	692	172	7169	
M	24.14	24250	7542	18738	983	27264	19390	699	224	7921	
A	19.13	18731	7109	16985	721	24818	17779	576	176	8633	
M	20.44	23184	6242	15400	897	22537	15719	540	125	8915	
J	18.61	20269	9685	15688	734	22920	16031	558	105	9685	
J	9.36	21352	4421	10572	638	15630	11028	242	63	8889	
A	12.56	21918	4940	12804	572	18316	12097	432	72	6945	
S	16.37	17545	6530	17074	824	24428	16512	512	127	7599	
O	11.40	18868	6520	16871	768	24159	16296	622	127	7011	
N	18.50	21808	6788	16353	772	23913	16497	496	137	7706	
D	18.78	17456	6297	15117	901	22315	16146	535	x	6021	
1981 J	27.00	21264	6880	15003	886	22769	15784	641	91	7869	
F	24.24	20147	7053	18496	879	26428	18432	603	177	7854	
M	19.49	24234	7622	19542	939	28103	19538	654	181	10342	
A	29.41	21533	7569	19024	909	27502	18798	692	109	8428	
M	17.62	26134	6914	19048	865	26827	18172	716	109	10415	
J	17.95	21260	7426	20015	975	28416	18817	723	170	11664	
J	14.79	21420	4219	12485	660	17364	11768	408	x	12402	
A	16.14	18755	5644	14099	670	20413	13117	788	x	11573	
S	15.59	24452	7074	17130	670	24793	16863	621	169	9980	
O	18.27	24053	7023	16781	890	24694	16919	693	161	9012	

¹End of period. ²Consumption in Manufacturing of Foamed Rubber, Rug Underlay-Other.

Sources: Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber (33-003), Imports by Commodities (65-007), Statistics Canada.

Table 9: Footwear

Year and month	Footwear											
	Boots and Shoes — dress and casual								Athletic Footwear			
	Total all types	Total	Men's sizes 6 and up	Boy's sizes under 6	Women's sizes 4 and up	Girl's sizes under 4	Infant's and little children's	Boots & Shoes-work & utility types	Slippers	Total	Ice Skate Boots (with or without blades)	All other footwear
D	345653	345654	345655	345656	345657	345658	345659	345660	345661	345662	345663	345665
1979	45,167	29,658	8,176	1,745	15,827	1,698	2,214	4,101	x	3,863	x	x
1980	42,332	25,879	6,837	1,362	14,614	1,255	1,815	5,222	5,628	3,002	2,129	x
1979 D	2,717	2,013	516	123	1,091	117	166	161	x	204	146	x
1980 J	4,195	2,445	635	137	1,409	118	146	630	590	278	146	37
F	3,955	2,653	713	134	1,451	148	207	510	371	275	170	43
M	3,474	2,221	521	112	1,331	99	158	489	367	272	186	59
A	3,692	2,334	638	104	1,322	123	147	474	413	270	178	x
M	3,402	2,067	572	76	1,097	132	190	428	471	270	200	x
J	3,713	2,235	596	174	1,194	119	155	389	525	278	210	69
J	2,640	1,573	407	108	854	99	105	218	403	231	191	42
A	3,640	2,262	570	131	1,292	138	132	363	508	208	143	57
S	3,763	2,154	600	103	1,238	79	134	429	551	329	255	68
O	3,939	2,301	662	119	1,291	62	167	498	562	238	183	103
N	3,261	1,899	516	61	1,102	62	158	472	520	201	151	84
D	2,658	1,735	407	103	1,033	76	116	322	347	152	116	52
1981 J	3,422	2,302	619	157	1,268	117	141	392	372	188	140	x
F	3,684	2,571	654	134	1,418	141	224	419	404	234	168	x
M	4,023	2,547	627	129	1,456	132	203	497	490	291	200	46
A	4,005	2,596	601	147	1,548	109	191	452	451	231	189	55
M	3,665	2,194	660	103	1,143	100	188	382	551	255	196	88
J	4,032	2,446	681	168	1,274	111	212	410	609	245	190	70
J	2,551	1,546	414	88	852	65	127	217	418	182	154	25
A	3,673	2,439	626	129	1,440	73	171	391	482	130	97	47
S	4,149	2,594	698	77	1,505	125	189	497	528	268	226	57
O	3,859	2,384	651	112	1,369	83	169	486	619	226	196	58
N	3,638	2,312	664	127	1,219	113	189	462	567	165	134	36

Source: Footwear Statistics (33-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 10: Production of sawn lumber¹ (million feet, board measure)

Year and month	Canada	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	2267	2270	2271	2272	2273	2275	2276	2277
1979	18,983	211	399	3,301	1,587	195	680	12,511
1980	18,817	190	473	3,400	1,881	161	641	11,979
1979 N	1,669.8	15.6	37.6	321.2	144.9	13.3	35.0	1,094.3
D	1,348.1	12.9	34.2	236.7	116.8	10.1	44.0	884.5
1980 J	1,613.8	12.6	34.7	288.1	167.2	15.6	81.2	1,006.8
F	1,720.1	13.4	37.8	298.2	164.5	17.6	67.5	1,111.9
M	1,795.5	14.8	40.0	321.7	169.0	17.9	97.4	1,126.3
A	1,608.2	17.0	37.9	312.3	160.8	18.4	37.4	1,017.8
M	1,501.9	18.6	41.2	300.2	157.6	13.2	21.2	942.9
J	1,518.2	17.2	43.0	278.4	153.4	13.9	39.8	964.8
J	1,296.1	15.5	36.6	196.6	136.3	3.6	51.8	849.6
A	1,406.6	18.6	35.8	269.5	143.6	11.7	55.4	863.9
S	1,631.6	18.5	40.5	289.0	163.9	14.9	62.8	1,034.2
O	1,757.8	18.9	45.6	322.4	167.2	17.2	43.1	1,135.5
N	1,555.6	13.1	43.2	292.9	155.7	10.4	45.0	986.8
D	1,411.1	11.5	36.8	230.5	142.1	6.7	38.0	939.0
1981 J	1,559.0	9.5	23.5	245.0	146.0	16.4	69.7	1,039.8
F	1,626.3	12.0	28.0	266.5	153.6	15.8	55.0	1,086.7
M	1,826.0	12.4	32.2	306.7	168.4	17.5	93.2	1,186.0
A	1,690.8	14.9	32.4	306.4	161.0	18.6	31.1	1,116.9
M	1,594.8	19.7	31.7	289.2	152.3	15.1	30.3	1,048.0
J	1,645.4	19.9	37.1	258.9	173.7	18.8	65.9	1,062.6
J	847.0	18.8	35.2	191.7	124.5	11.6	33.7	426.9
A	684.8	18.3	40.0	245.7	145.9	13.8	25.2	187.2
S	1,292.3	18.9	41.7	268.2	156.3	13.7	60.4	724.5
O	1,450.3	18.2	32.0	258.0	144.4	16.2	45.0	928.6

¹Excludes Newfoundland, P.E.I., Manitoba, the Yukon and the Northwest Territories, which, together account for less than 1% of the total.

Sources: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills (35-002), (35-003), monthly, Sawmills and Planing Mills (35-204), annual, Statistics Canada.

Table 11: Pulpwood, wood pulp and newsprint

Year and month	Pulpwood production (thousand cubic meters ¹)	Wood pulp production ²			Wood pulp exports ³	Newsprint production	Newsprint shipments			Newsprint Stocks, end of period
		Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export ⁴	
		Thousand metric tonnes					Thousand metric tonnes			
D	2289	2300	2301	2302	2293	2294	2295	2296	2297	2298
1979	48,729	19571.6	7441.1	12104.6	7,828	8710	8730	948	7781	162
1980	50,386	19949.9	7489.0	12435.4	7,990	8625	8621	982	7639	165
1979 N	4,947	1678.6	649.0	1027.3	675	746	741	85	657	204
D	3,939	1635.6	633.9	999.5	620	729	771	82	688	162
1980 J	4,151	1705.3	659.9	1043.3	634	777	727	81	646	211
F	4,698	1668.0	638.9	1027.4	624	738	744	80	664	205
M	4,341	1814.0	678.4	1133.6	771	782	777	85	692	210
A	2,586	1664.3	663.0	999.6	691	766	763	87	676	214
M	2,976	1755.2	678.5	1074.8	669	767	774	86	687	207
J	4,524	1694.1	623.2	1068.6	734	717	732	86	646	192
J	4,250	1563.7	539.4	1021.9	628	601	640	76	564	154
A	4,394	1642.9	579.3	1061.6	665	692	662	74	588	183
S	4,826	1516.8	569.4	945.1	700	651	642	77	565	191
O	5,338	1711.0	655.5	1053.1	658	735	735	81	654	192
N	4,371	1625.3	601.1	1022.1	592	708	691	82	608	209
D	3,931	1589.3	602.4	984.4	621	691	734	87	649	165
1981 J	4,066	1611.1	597.1	1012.2	682	751	695	78	617	-
F	4,183	1606.7	590.9	1014.3	603	701	684	80	604	-
M	4,035	1775.8	666.2	1107.8	697	766	769	95	674	-
A	2,660	1687.9	676.5	1009.6	637	772	782	89	694	-
M	2,889	1670.0	662.5	1005.9	688	770	744	93	651	-
J	4,993	1701.4	617.4	1082.7	800	748	776	93	683	-
J	4,118	1431.5	620.7	809.2	602	726	738	88	651	-
A	4,710	1302.0	593.3	707.3	434	677	652	80	573	-
S	5,631	1549.8	618.6	929.8	466	708	708	84	624	-
O	5,600	1742.7	675.8	1065.3	637	815	795	89	706	-

¹Pulpwood produced for domestic use and excluding exports, but including receipts of purchased roundwood. ²Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp. ³Customs exports. ⁴Mill shipments destined for export.

Sources: Pulpwood and Wood Residue Statistics (25-001), Exports by Commodities (85-004), Statistics Canada; Bulletins of the Canadian Pulp and Paper Association: "Monthly Pulp Summary" and "Monthly Newsprint Statistics".

Table 12: Primary iron and steel (thousand metric tonnes)

Year and month		Primary production ^{1,2}						Net shipments of steel shapes to consuming industries ^{2,3,4} (Rolled steel products only)							
		Steel					Steel Service Centres, other wholesalers & warehouses	Motor vehicles and parts	Railway operating	Railroad cars and locomotive ²	Ship-building	Steel fabrication	Metal building systems	Contractors products	
		Pig iron	Ferro alloys	Total	Ingots incl. continuous cast	Castings									Net total
D	2309	2310	2311	2312	2313	345165	345166	345167	345168	345169	345170	345171	345172	345173	
1979	10,905.7	172.5	16,068.8	15,845.5	223.3	12,234.9	1,997.3	1,685.9	275.6	228.0	28.9	1,034.9	87.6	601.9	
1980	10,892.7	292.4	15,891.0	15,673.8	217.2	12,276.2	1,781.3	1,146.0	302.3	195.0	42.5	1,035.6	68.5	515.7	
1979 N	946.6	15.5	1,395.3	1,374.6	20.8	1,070.7	195.8	110.1	19.9	23.4	2.5	90.4	7.3	51.6	
D	939.3	16.1	1,379.2	1,360.7	18.5	855.3	167.2	77.0	22.3	26.2	1.9	67.9	7.9	44.1	
1980 J	984.8	16.4	1,413.4	1,393.5	19.9	1,107.9	197.4	118.6	28.2	29.4	2.2	86.1	10.5	56.8	
F	855.0	19.4	1,324.0	1,302.0	22.0	1,030.4	176.8	105.5	24.5	19.1	3.1	82.2	7.1	55.9	
M	822.3	17.0	1,322.3	1,298.2	24.1	1,071.1	184.7	107.3	21.4	18.0	5.0	94.6	7.3	61.6	
A	886.7	19.3	1,352.4	1,331.7	20.7	1,058.6	156.8	96.4	32.2	19.1	4.7	96.4	7.5	48.2	
M	993.3	23.4	1,434.5	1,414.3	20.2	991.4	140.2	88.6	27.4	19.8	5.8	83.5	6.2	46.9	
J	916.9	28.0	1,345.9	1,327.2	18.7	941.0	133.9	60.9	29.1	15.5	4.3	86.4	7.5	42.4	
J	904.7	35.0	1,195.3	1,184.1	11.2	781.0	103.1	49.9	22.0	10.8	2.4	81.6	4.0	36.3	
A	918.9	25.9	1,222.8	1,208.5	14.3	872.4	94.2	79.7	18.0	12.8	2.1	86.5	3.5	32.8	
S	870.7	27.2	1,287.2	1,269.5	17.7	1,105.4	126.6	96.9	24.5	14.7	3.4	99.7	4.7	36.3	
O	928.2	23.8	1,353.6	1,336.3	17.3	1,170.4	158.0	117.1	30.3	9.2	4.3	96.9	3.7	38.1	
N	909.2	25.3	1,325.5	1,309.7	15.8	1,180.7	154.7	119.7	30.6	11.9	2.7	79.6	3.0	33.0	
D	902.0	31.7	1,314.1	1,298.8	15.3	965.9	154.9	105.4	14.1	14.7	2.5	62.1	3.5	27.4	
1981 J	977.4	22.8	1,396.3	1,380.6	15.7	1,063.9	174.2	119.3	35.1	13.5	1.8	77.4	4.2	35.9	
F	904.4	24.9	1,554.0	1,537.0	17.0	1,081.0	175.2	120.7	31.5	13.5	1.8	90.7	5.1	37.7	
M	974.1	28.5	1,496.9	1,476.9	20.0	1,214.4	191.0	118.9	32.0	14.2	2.4	109.6	4.9	54.0	
A	959.5	24.4	1,459.3	1,441.7	17.6	1,168.0	180.3	121.3	32.5	14.5	2.9	97.9	6.0	51.1	
M	1,031.9	21.4	1,510.6	1,493.4	17.2	1,137.1	178.5	125.5	35.4	12.2	2.2	91.2	6.6	52.8	
J	986.2	31.6	1,480.6	1,462.5	18.1	1,202.4	197.8	132.0	21.9	10.7	2.4	103.9	6.9	50.5	
J	940.6	24.3	1,389.6	1,379.9	9.7	1,236.8	192.6	141.0	26.0	9.9	4.2	108.3	6.7	52.0	
A	451.4	27.0	703.2	696.1	7.1	637.7	123.7	68.9	20.6	5.0	0.8	74.4	3.9	32.3	
S	601.7	25.8	988.9	975.0	13.9	946.2	146.8	86.5	16.7	8.2	1.2	123.7	4.4	31.8	
O	629.3	22.2	1,005.2	990.1	15.1	781.5	143.5	88.4	33.9	5.1	1.5	86.0	4.9	30.7	
Net shipments of steel shapes to consuming industries ^{2,3,4} (Rolled steel products only)															
Year and month	Stamping, pressing, coating	Natural resources and extractive industries	Agricultural equipment	Non-electrical machinery	Electrical machinery	Industrial packaging equipment	Pipes and tubes	Wire and wire products	Containers and closures	Appliances and utensils	Miscellaneous	Export to U.S.A.	Export to other countries		
D	345174	345175	345176	345177	345178	345179	345180	345181	345182	345183	345184	345185	345186		
1979	533.2	253.8	220.4	253.1	133.2	180.5	1,599.8	840.4	446.5	157.5	66.6	1,302.2	307.0		
1980	487.0	264.0	160.2	217.5	116.1	153.6	1,655.0	771.1	453.3	138.5	53.3	1,375.5	1,344.2		
1979 N	49.3	28.2	23.8	23.1	13.8	17.6	157.8	77.2	33.1	12.2	3.9	107.4	22.2		
D	36.7	21.7	19.0	16.6	9.8	11.7	107.0	67.2	15.6	11.3	1.8	93.0	29.5		
1980 J	52.5	20.5	21.8	25.1	13.8	16.9	145.5	74.4	43.4	13.2	3.8	115.7	32.1		
F	48.8	24.9	22.8	22.0	13.5	17.0	132.3	77.3	37.5	13.5	6.2	107.7	32.7		
M	51.5	24.4	18.0	24.5	11.7	15.5	141.1	76.2	41.9	14.2	4.7	127.4	20.1		
A	46.1	21.0	17.0	21.9	10.2	12.4	134.1	73.4	43.8	10.6	5.3	126.1	75.4		
M	45.0	22.1	16.7	16.5	10.6	13.8	132.2	66.9	40.4	12.3	5.3	106.7	84.5		
J	40.4	22.5	13.5	17.2	9.5	13.0	128.0	55.3	35.6	12.4	4.4	98.1	111.1		
J	32.6	20.7	6.4	15.6	5.3	10.0	105.5	41.2	41.0	6.9	3.2	90.6	91.9		
A	30.3	17.1	6.7	11.9	8.4	12.2	104.6	40.3	39.9	10.9	1.8	86.6	172.1		
S	31.9	26.8	7.1	17.4	8.4	10.1	152.9	61.6	38.9	11.9	5.2	118.4	208.0		
O	36.0	25.8	7.4	15.3	8.0	10.6	160.9	65.3	38.1	12.1	4.3	130.6	198.4		
N	35.2	20.7	13.3	16.8	8.7	11.9	159.6	69.5	31.4	10.5	4.4	123.3	240.2		
D	36.7	17.5	9.5	13.3	8.0	10.2	158.3	69.7	21.4	10.0	4.7	144.3	77.7		
1981 J	45.2	15.1	12.0	19.4	13.4	16.4	153.9	76.7	47.8	13.0	3.0	149.2	37.4		
F	43.7	19.0	11.9	17.4	10.2	15.5	194.1	69.8	40.8	11.6	4.2	131.8	34.8		
M	47.3	23.1	16.5	18.6	11.6	17.3	192.0	87.2	38.1	13.7	5.9	172.2	43.9		
A	47.5	22.5	15.1	19.3	11.2	15.4	177.6	75.5	36.9	14.3	5.1	198.9	22.2		
M	44.5	24.5	12.7	19.6	11.6	13.5	179.9	78.8	39.6	13.9	5.6	147.7	40.8		
J	48.4	27.8	13.1	18.7	11.5	16.5	207.8	83.2	36.8	14.0	6.3	169.4	22.8		
J	57.1	31.0	15.4	19.8	10.7	16.1	194.5	61.8	66.6	13.3	4.8	142.4	62.6		
A	20.4	6.4	9.4	10.3	9.0	10.4	84.6	27.8	28.9	-	3.0	88.9	9.0		
S	25.4	17.5	13.8	11.0	12.0	12.8	150.4	40.3	33.0	-	4.8	181.2	24.7		
O	24.3	18.9	11.3	10.0	10.2	10.9	119.0	38.4	29.8	-	4.4	96.3	14.0		

¹Data compiled according to the Steel Distribution Index revised January, 1964. ²Figures on net shipments relate to semi finished and rolled steel products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe are not included. ³Excluding shipments for re-processing at maker's own plant. ⁴Data compiled as submitted by the steel producers according to the steel industry distribution code.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel (41-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 13: New motor vehicles

Year and month	New motor vehicles			New motor vehicle sales			
	Passenger cars		Total	Passenger		Commercial	
	Imports less re-exports	Exports		Canadian and U.S. manufactured	Overseas manufactured	Canadian and U.S. manufactured	Overseas manufactured
	(Thousand units)	()		(Million dollars)			
D	2357	2360	2363	2364	2365	2366	2367
1979	702.46	650.89	11,481.9	6,355.1	989.0	4,053.8	84.0
1980	697.97	613.33	11,378.6	6,069.4	1,448.5	3,698.2	162.5
1979 N	58.21	54.54	876.0	459.3	85.0	323.3	8.4
D	64.37	55.09	693.8	351.8	82.6	251.2	8.1
1980 J	41.12	41.80	768.4	391.7	88.9	277.7	10.1
F	62.02	53.54	885.9	475.4	112.6	285.8	12.0
M	73.61	58.22	1,083.0	618.5	104.6	349.2	10.8
A	76.68	52.22	1,116.8	616.6	114.0	373.9	12.4
M	64.28	50.85	1,009.0	552.8	121.8	321.3	13.2
J	71.02	55.48	1,005.1	549.6	118.4	323.8	13.3
J	46.48	41.94	1,003.5	535.4	128.0	326.1	14.0
A	31.34	25.01	912.9	475.3	128.9	295.0	13.7
S	43.44	46.65	846.9	425.3	126.0	281.0	14.7
O	76.02	60.96	1,134.9	602.4	140.0	378.3	14.3
N	56.07	69.46	882.2	464.1	141.9	259.7	16.5
D	55.89	57.20	729.8	362.4	123.4	226.5	17.6
1981 J	42.37	31.32	772.2	391.0	123.3	244.0	13.9
F	60.15	29.64	856.5	445.9	155.1	236.6	18.9
M	68.49	49.66	1,214.1	620.7	213.7	352.4	27.4
A	90.17	56.47	1,312.7	691.0	221.0	373.5	27.1
M	74.68	58.05	1,207.1	604.4	224.0	350.1	28.7
J	86.75	59.87	1,194.5	591.5	221.3	350.0	31.7
J	66.32	47.25	967.4	472.0	209.9	261.4	24.1
A	42.37	33.55	851.9	433.8	170.4	226.1	21.6
S	55.67	43.73	877.8	413.2	198.6	235.9	30.1
O	50.24	44.54	890.7	439.0	174.8	247.3	29.6

New motor vehicle sales												
Year and month												
	Passenger								Commercial			
	Total		Total		Manufactured Canadian and U.S.		Overseas manufactured		Total		Canadian and U.S. manu- factured	Overseas manu- factured
	Unadj.	S. A.	Unadj.	S. A.	Unadj.	S. A.	Unadj.	S. A.	Unadj.	S. A.		
	Units											
D	2368	4970	2373	4975	2369	4971	2370	4972	2374	4973	2371	2372
1979	1,396,402		1,003,008		863,554		139,454		393,394		381,562	11,832
1980	1,263,807		932,060		740,767		191,293		331,747		310,273	21,474
1979 N	101,694	113,022	72,042	79,729	60,444	66,779	11,598	12,950	29,652	33,293	28,446	1,206
D	80,052	114,593	57,442	83,481	46,002	67,708	11,440	15,773	22,610	31,112	21,491	1,119
1980 J	88,737	113,016	63,253	81,877	50,929	65,078	12,324	16,799	25,484	31,139	24,080	1,404
F	103,816	116,188	76,744	86,394	61,594	67,262	15,150	19,132	27,072	29,794	25,418	1,654
M	121,444	109,026	89,609	80,305	75,575	66,313	14,034	13,992	31,835	28,721	30,339	1,496
A	124,471	103,340	90,833	74,859	75,144	61,385	15,689	13,474	33,638	28,481	31,889	1,749
M	113,501	90,533	83,912	65,695	67,302	52,447	16,610	13,248	29,589	24,838	27,802	1,787
J	111,875	95,057	82,617	70,445	67,043	57,355	15,574	13,090	29,258	24,612	27,522	1,736
J	111,767	103,269	82,185	75,595	64,791	60,997	17,394	14,598	29,582	27,674	27,746	1,836
A	101,023	112,548	74,477	83,036	57,238	67,311	17,239	15,725	26,546	29,512	24,755	1,791
S	91,811	106,504	67,755	79,149	51,320	63,113	16,435	16,036	24,056	27,355	22,091	1,965
O	121,463	105,480	90,083	78,426	72,009	59,472	18,074	18,954	31,380	27,054	29,536	1,844
N	96,041	110,200	73,362	84,042	55,003	62,765	18,359	21,277	22,679	26,158	20,616	2,063
D	77,858	107,092	57,230	80,234	42,819	61,421	14,411	18,813	20,628	26,858	18,479	2,149
1981 J	81,814	107,049	61,004	80,807	45,773	59,184	15,231	21,623	20,810	26,242	19,077	1,733
F	89,402	104,096	68,162	79,707	49,413	55,639	18,749	24,068	21,240	24,389	18,900	2,340
M	123,273	110,472	93,034	83,631	67,733	59,436	25,301	24,195	30,239	26,841	27,033	3,206
A	132,117	110,048	99,790	82,006	74,157	59,891	25,633	22,115	32,327	28,042	29,258	3,069
M	122,053	100,842	91,446	74,740	65,351	53,010	26,095	21,730	30,607	26,102	27,279	3,328
J	118,796	97,688	88,281	72,931	63,167	52,630	25,114	20,301	30,515	24,757	26,890	3,625
J	97,008	89,091	74,464	68,087	50,684	47,306	23,780	20,781	22,544	21,004	19,792	2,752
A	84,545	92,742	65,244	71,387	45,667	53,612	19,577	17,775	19,301	21,355	16,818	2,483
S	87,515	98,463	67,535	75,978	44,032	53,095	23,503	22,883	19,980	22,485	16,534	3,446
O	87,398	78,433	67,103	60,454	47,454	39,747	19,649	20,707	20,295	17,979	16,953	3,342

Sources: Motor Vehicle Shipments (42-002), New Motor Vehicle Sales (63-007), Imports by Commodities (65-007), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 14: Production of motor vehicles in Canada

Year and month	Total all vehicles	Total all cars	Chrysler				Ford				
			Total	Cordoba	Magnum XE	Chrysler	Total	Ford	Fairmont	Zephyr	Thunder-bird
D	125000	125001	125008	125012	125014	125068	125015	125016	125027	125026	125028
1979	1,631,676	987,673	134,086	77,334	11,803	27,392	286,416	71,196	57,713	128,856	1,752
1980	1,374,299	846,777	71,530	38,685	-	-	249,876	39,394	53,769	104,359	-
1979 O	132,818	82,167	14,079	8,942	-	-	14,553	3,344	1,575	3,037	-
N	130,046	83,754	12,452	7,135	-	-	22,911	3,799	3,533	2,317	-
D	97,413	58,920	8,903	5,687	-	-	14,182	4,765	1,829	575	-
1980 J	110,305	65,780	10,108	5,907	-	-	9,171	964	1,307	1,920	-
F	118,159	73,273	631	256	-	-	21,378	2,779	5,610	3,184	-
M	145,254	88,874	10,307	5,747	-	-	30,815	6,721	10,438	5,520	-
A	125,587	75,977	1,936	1,087	-	-	25,326	2,970	9,959	4,732	-
M	118,689	74,557	4,748	2,580	-	-	27,382	3,858	10,827	4,470	-
J	120,637	77,321	9,212	5,663	-	-	25,566	3,143	9,457	5,565	-
J	76,271	53,152	1,617	662	-	-	12,393	1,561	3,813	3,756	-
A	62,392	36,046	6,044	3,121	-	-	22,022	3,300	11,332	5,197	-
S	123,784	74,445	9,706	4,901	-	-	19,995	3,741	12,148	3,674	-
O	144,292	88,333	9,639	5,076	-	-	25,099	4,512	13,640	6,707	-
N	126,213	80,272	5,064	2,353	-	-	22,012	3,096	13,066	5,850	-
D	102,716	58,747	2,518	1,332	-	-	8,717	2,749	2,762	3,194	-
1981 J	93,655	47,192	-	-	-	-	4,157	3,263	72	624	-
F	97,936	52,529	3,538	2,016	-	-	6,216	3,300	-	48	-
M	138,558	85,281	1,818	1,294	-	-	23,478	5,089	-	912	-
A	142,171	94,063	4,817	3,056	-	-	29,635	7,105	-	2,328	-
M	135,198	85,059	2,237	1,208	-	-	28,316	6,781	-	1,152	-
J	151,913	101,162	8,743	1,746	-	-	32,229	8,561	-	1,464	-
J	96,493	60,721	8,779	1,679	-	-	12,613	2,526	-	1,416	-
A	77,734	45,855	7,353	2,040	-	-	21,859	7,166	-	451	-
S	92,422	55,582	8,808	2,811	-	-	9,543	7,865	-	826	-

Year and month	General Motors								Volvo total cars
	Total ¹	Chevrolet	Monte Carlo	Malibu	Lemans	Pontiac	Cutlass	Skylark	
D	125029	125034	125031	125050	125037	125036	125049	125052	125055
1979	558,405	48,267	117,084	83,832	57,940	59,786	86,626	3,168	8,766
1980	512,330	46,317	109,996	69,174	33,262	112,480	94,885	-	9,964
1979 O	52,572	11,643	4,251	7,849	6,620	7,939	5,013	-	963
N	47,446	10,816	4,646	7,923	6,212	5,387	4,317	-	945
D	35,161	6,845	3,162	4,046	3,989	6,351	6,965	-	674
1980 J	45,511	9,382	4,390	6,628	3,016	6,132	11,516	-	990
F	50,365	12,144	5,336	9,302	2,830	5,663	10,899	-	899
M	46,819	9,476	2,798	10,963	3,300	5,139	10,937	-	933
A	47,770	10,783	2,322	12,519	3,502	3,476	11,701	-	945
M	41,482	10,289	2,182	8,662	2,344	2,869	11,764	-	945
J	41,868	10,182	2,715	9,838	3,157	2,251	9,594	-	675
J	38,287	11,263	2,825	8,045	1,959	1,344	8,973	-	855
A	7,710	3,668	1	1,539	2	1,499	831	-	270
S	44,263	9,827	4,309	6,322	3,011	7,517	11,062	-	481
O	52,289	8,526	6,853	8,357	2,716	10,469	11,139	-	1,306
N	50,892	7,844	7,065	6,602	3,861	12,320	7,569	-	900
D	45,074	6,612	5,521	6,108	3,564	10,495	6,495	-	765
1981 J	39,776	7,351	5,304	6,633	2,153	-	5,500	-	889
F	39,509	7,705	2,747	5,853	1,603	7,139	9,088	-	855
M	56,189	12,996	6,164	9,453	3,577	8,156	11,067	-	749
A	55,882	9,390	4,652	11,238	3,026	11,000	10,239	-	715
M	50,696	6,692	2,739	10,792	2,998	11,435	11,343	-	680
J	56,031	8,193	3,813	11,273	2,791	13,560	11,894	-	719
J	35,378	3,923	524	10,543	-	6,765	9,793	-	699
A	11,668	976	390	3,862	-	-	6,440	-	213
S	33,013	14,068	384	1,536	-	1,932	15,093	-	928

¹Includes Grand Prix.

Table 14: Production of motor vehicles in Canada/concluded

Year and month	Trucks							
	Total	Chrysler	Ford	G.M.	International	Mack	White	A.M.C.
D	125059	125060	125061	125062	125065	125067	125066	125007
1979	644,003	60,872	214,423	288,788	20,153	3,978	3,864	51,925
1980	527,582	53,698	186,111	254,640	16,441	2,736	2,071	11,825
1979 O	50,651	4,509	13,329	26,585	2,032	394	410	3,392
N	46,292	3,977	13,558	22,545	1,862	394	354	3,602
D	38,493	3,241	13,519	18,317	779	251	266	2,120
1980 J	44,525	1,262	15,245	24,094	626	257	285	2,756
F	44,886	1,828	16,037	23,077	1,195	263	300	2,186
M	56,380	5,118	19,984	25,801	1,341	257	342	3,537
A	49,610	4,658	16,528	25,712	1,292	223	298	899
M	44,132	4,459	16,142	18,782	1,861	159	282	2,447
J	43,316	4,866	16,132	20,113	1,794	133	278	-
J	23,119	1,054	9,937	10,576	1,210	137	205	-
A	26,346	7,134	6,910	10,224	1,885	58	135	-
S	49,399	7,007	19,953	20,388	1,719	151	121	-
O	55,959	7,694	20,561	26,061	1,341	125	177	-
N	45,941	3,013	14,512	26,942	1,214	108	152	-
D	43,969	5,605	14,170	22,870	963	200	161	-
1981 J	46,463	2,841	16,646	25,555	1,123	136	162	-
F	45,407	5,096	13,139	25,838	1,006	145	183	-
M	53,277	7,476	15,403	28,858	1,091	220	229	-
A	48,108	7,829	14,557	24,285	1,052	252	133	-
M	50,139	8,270	15,230	25,229	1,003	194	213	-
J	50,751	4,325	15,298	29,487	1,105	293	243	-
J	35,772	5,001	8,596	21,448	336	202	189	-
A	31,879	9,190	9,172	12,176	1,056	158	127	-
S	36,840	7,383	11,283	16,735	1,019	207	213	-

Source: Motor Vehicle Manufacturers' Association of Canada.

Table 15: Refrigerators, freezers, washing machines and clothes dryers (thousand units)

Year and month	Mechanical refrigerators, domestic type ¹			Freezers, domestic type home and farm			Refrigerators & freezers, household type ⁷		Domestic washing machines ⁵					Clothes dryers		
	Pro-duction	Domestic Sales ³	Factory stocks ⁴	Pro-duction	Domestic Sales	Factory stocks ⁴	Imports	Exports	Pro-duction ⁶	Sales ^{2,6}	Factory stocks ^{4,6}	Imports	Exports	Pro-duction	Sales ²	Factory stocks ⁴
D	2385	339998	2387	2395	339999	2397	2388	2389	2390	2391	2392	2393	2394	2398	2399	2400
1979	553.35	505.06	95.11	388.5	335.37	45.84	57.90	56.34	x	451.45	x	x	x	x	351.39	x
1980	537.90	476.11	95.43	389.2	344.97	50.31	37.55	95.89	438.9	432.11	72.79	56.83	58.13	350.5	344.75	64.22
1979 D	43.24	41.15	95.11	20.41	16.94	45.84	4.14	3.04	x	29.76	x	3.68	7.82	x	x	x
1980 J	41.51	29.13	102.67	25.81	22.27	48.45	1.22	6.60	38.01	31.12	97.57	5.43	4.80	28.11	x	68.68
F	46.43	32.61	113.02	32.92	20.48	55.32	5.45	8.02	40.97	32.11	100.27	5.07	13.26	28.93	x	69.57
M	49.43	35.62	122.55	33.71	17.84	68.82	4.58	6.82	44.40	37.35	105.04	5.02	5.96	35.00	x	73.34
A	42.35	34.11	126.14	36.13	23.08	76.99	3.45	7.82	35.37	29.69	111.73	3.97	6.02	25.04	x	79.71
M	46.91	34.73	132.87	33.10	29.20	77.93	2.79	8.92	38.36	31.23	116.12	6.75	5.92	30.14	x	87.08
J	55.32	47.91	131.96	35.14	31.40	78.89	2.06	8.61	47.76	44.09	116.88	4.04	5.29	36.86	x	92.37
J	31.44	46.17	113.08	28.28	42.10	64.01	1.98	7.78	21.98	38.51	98.91	3.77	0.82	19.10	x	82.13
A	36.80	38.88	100.39	26.85	35.65	51.33	1.64	9.47	27.93	37.33	87.70	5.97	1.68	22.65	x	76.72
S	51.23	48.19	101.08	39.51	40.20	54.25	4.40	7.99	40.05	41.66	82.62	6.40	1.25	34.22	x	77.95
O	45.91	48.21	94.49	43.55	32.69	49.16	3.32	7.21	39.06	45.07	69.58	4.92	5.69	31.93	41.43	66.59
N	40.46	37.91	95.33	31.36	24.04	54.17	3.14	7.82	30.06	28.69	74.17	2.45	2.34	25.56	26.21	65.95
D	50.11	42.64	95.43	22.81	26.02	50.31	3.52	8.83	34.92	35.26	72.79	3.04	5.10	32.97	x	64.22
1981 J	34.90	29.25	105.17	30.15	16.74	61.58	0.69	6.57	24.33	25.80	72.66	3.10	2.92	21.56	x	64.80
F	45.72	37.89	109.74	29.72	17.53	67.71	2.72	14.57	36.10	33.87	80.79	4.84	2.06	29.78	26.01	69.11
M	56.94	38.85	120.19	39.61	24.22	80.22	6.53	14.99	50.40	37.20	91.08	4.84	6.44	38.89	30.33	78.62
A	50.28	39.33	126.68	36.72	24.51	89.70	4.15	9.90	45.47	32.35	104.44	6.41	7.34	34.39	x	88.38
M	53.93	44.79	129.39	38.53	29.35	96.31	1.18	9.15	53.99	36.41	108.77	5.11	5.70	31.54	27.50	94.60
J	65.51	65.13	122.60	37.71	42.79	87.32	5.64	11.42	50.72	x	109.72	3.49	4.18	37.20	x	96.84
J	35.38	49.34	106.64	31.34	45.31	72.00	6.35	8.42	20.07	37.74	91.03	5.78	4.50	14.62	27.70	83.64
A	32.30	29.34	105.44	27.95	21.67	75.49	1.35	6.05	29.86	26.64	89.67	3.39	1.69	21.77	19.38	92.13
S	57.89	39.15	117.84	31.16	36.99	71.19	6.67	8.28	41.48	40.71	88.84	4.67	2.96	23.01	30.86	76.04
O	45.20	37.44	111.31	30.65	27.54	72.17	2.10	8.33	32.53	32.83	80.31	7.91	3.86	25.84	28.14	83.52
N	54.44	30.36	110.10	23.57	19.13	76.60			18.95	25.92	77.84			11.15	22.50	69.47

¹Gas types are included. ²Includes producers' shipments for export. ³In some cases these shipments are not at the factory level, and stocks at beginning of month plus production less shipments do not equal stocks at end of month. ⁴End of period. ⁵Electric and other. ⁶Excludes apartment type machines. ⁷Excludes other than electric.

Sources: Domestic Refrigerators and Freezers (43-001), Domestic Washing Machines and Clothes Dryers (43-002), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Imports by Commodities (65-007), Statistics Canada.

Section 7 • Fuel, Power, Mining

- 84 1. Electric Energy
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Table 1: Electric energy (million kilowatt hours)

Year and month	Net generation					Net exports ¹	Total available ²
	Hydraulic ¹	Thermal ¹	Total ¹	Utilities ²	Industries ²		
D	2437	2438	2439	2440	2441	2442	2443
1978	234,190	102,147	336,337	297,473	38,865	19,510	316,827
1979	243,194	109,857	353,051	317,194	35,857	29,586	323,465
1979 O	20,278	9,170	29,448	26,303	3,145	2,773	26,675
N	21,733	9,277	31,010	27,730	3,280	2,524	28,486
D	23,244	10,467	33,711	30,240	3,471	2,435	31,276
1980 J	23,882	11,722	35,604	32,114	3,490	2,400	33,204
F	22,238	11,289	33,527	30,265	3,262	2,423	31,104
M	22,647	11,615	34,262	30,841	3,421	2,829	31,433
A	20,610	8,378	28,988	25,799	3,189	2,116	26,872
M	19,771	7,718	27,489	24,191	3,298	1,424	26,065
J	17,909	7,638	25,547	22,568	2,979	1,270	24,277
J	17,939	8,879	26,818	23,822	2,996	2,516	24,302
A	18,322	9,211	27,533	24,553	2,980	2,425	25,108
S	18,699	8,573	27,272	24,319	2,953	2,297	24,975
O	21,764	9,011	30,775	27,491	3,284	2,701	28,075
N	22,462	9,883	32,345	29,155	3,190	2,587	29,758
D	24,721	11,665	36,386	33,215	3,171	2,259	34,127
1981 J	24,544	12,153	36,697	33,331	3,366	2,155	34,542
F	22,366	10,299	32,665	29,562	3,103	2,956	29,709
M	24,325	10,344	34,669	31,109	3,560	3,468	31,201
A	21,708	8,503	30,211	26,851	3,360	2,584	27,627
M	20,879	8,235	29,114	25,675	3,439	2,391	26,723
J	19,438	8,124	27,562	24,367	3,195	2,075	25,487
J	19,663	8,777	28,440	25,329	3,111	2,852	25,587
A	19,820	8,899	28,719	25,872	2,847	3,244	25,476
S	19,966	8,577	28,543	25,564	2,979	2,791	25,752

¹Less imports. ²Total net generation less net exports.

Note: Monthly data includes all producers of electric energy who generate 20 GW.h or more per year. Annual data represent full coverage of generating facilities that may include revisions not available on a monthly basis.

Sources: Electric Power Statistics (57-001), Electric Power Statistics, Volume II (57-202), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Electric energy available, by province (million kilowatt hours)

Year and month	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon and N.W.T.
D	2455	2456	2457	2458	2459	2460	2461	2462	2463	2464	2465	2466
1978	316,827	7,980	478	6,369	8,385	109,926	101,571	13,240	8,824	19,111	40,102	841
1979	323,465	8,354	512	6,522	8,236	107,901	104,449	14,266	9,592	21,383	41,407	843
1979 O	26,675	670	44	552	661	8,872	8,640	1,121	787	1,788	3,484	56
N	28,486	713	44	559	724	9,845	8,884	1,292	852	1,863	3,647	63
D	31,276	819	47	609	815	11,346	9,441	1,437	915	2,013	3,761	73
1980 J	33,204	837	48	642	864	11,903	10,051	1,549	1,002	2,139	4,083	86
F	31,104	781	43	603	804	11,232	9,739	1,390	896	1,905	3,634	77
M	31,433	817	45	616	826	11,265	9,764	1,385	907	1,981	3,750	77
A	26,872	730	41	542	719	9,394	8,440	1,065	742	1,780	3,351	68
M	26,065	710	40	534	689	8,936	8,167	1,022	747	1,818	3,339	63
J	24,277	591	38	517	630	8,018	7,842	893	713	1,774	3,201	60
J	24,302	441	42	520	621	7,836	7,990	951	728	1,863	3,247	63
A	25,108	538	42	523	641	8,220	8,296	925	720	1,840	3,302	61
S	24,975	622	41	504	642	8,350	7,974	954	726	1,809	3,290	63
O	28,075	733	43	565	730	9,713	8,708	1,113	772	1,944	3,685	69
N	29,758	776	43	586	760	10,584	9,102	1,179	835	2,011	3,809	73
D	34,127	855	48	657	882	12,665	10,138	1,520	1,023	2,249	4,012	78
1981 J	34,542	847	48	680	898	12,962	10,472	1,463	991	2,123	3,968	90
F	29,709	714	41	586	771	10,612	9,090	1,289	864	1,944	3,726	72
M	31,201	753	43	601	811	11,303	9,574	1,210	850	2,050	3,924	82
A	27,627	654	41	576	738	9,763	8,452	1,042	776	1,932	3,584	69
M	26,723	640	40	532	684	9,241	8,315	996	768	1,911	3,531	65
J	25,487	616	39	508	618	8,508	8,230	934	716	1,871	3,386	61
J	25,587	607	42	522	630	8,507	8,458	968	749	2,002	3,042	60
A	25,476	648	45	500	677	8,671	8,288	967	758	2,027	2,831	64
S	25,752	655	43	487	657	8,694	8,193	955	753	1,973	3,273	69

Note: Monthly data includes all producers of electric energy who generate 20 GW.h or more per year. Annual data represent full coverage of generating facilities that may include revisions not available on a monthly basis.

Sources: Electric Power Statistics (57-001), Statistics Canada, Electric Power Statistics, Volume II (57-202), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Coal and coke (thousand of metric tonnes)

Year and month	Coal production												Available for consumption	Coke production
	Bitu- minous	Sub- bitu- minous	Lignite	Total	N.S.	N.B.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Imports	Exports			
D	2479	2480	2481	2482	2483	2484	2485	2486	2487	2488	261404	2490	2491	
1979	18,433	9,570	5,011	33,014	2,154	309	5,011	14,920	10,619	17,432	13,660	36,787	5,773	
1980	20,042	10,542	5,971	36,554	2,688	440	5,971	17,299	10,156	15,861	15,279	37,136	5,292	
1979 O	1,664	886	462	3,012	161	37	462	1,348	1,004	1,779	1,022	3,769	513	
N	1,439	879	465	2,783	138	35	465	1,278	867	1,689	1,064	3,407	484	
D	1,308	978	518	2,804	142	30	518	1,327	787	1,976	905	3,875	481	
1980 J	1,091	875	631	2,597	240	36	631	1,271	419	39	1,162	1,474	469	
F	1,126	932	530	2,588	240	36	530	1,352	430	22	913	1,697	433	
M	1,589	941	469	2,999	246	36	469	1,396	852	52	1,056	1,995	459	
A	1,787	897	411	3,095	219	36	411	1,461	968	1,725	1,234	3,586	455	
M	1,819	675	414	2,908	207	42	414	1,262	983	2,097	1,412	3,593	471	
J	1,868	790	404	3,062	230	39	404	1,369	1,020	1,873	1,390	3,545	424	
J	1,856	831	457	3,144	229	29	457	1,414	1,015	1,966	1,460	3,650	418	
A	1,894	845	364	3,102	249	34	364	1,475	980	1,829	1,492	3,439	434	
S	1,855	867	425	3,147	204	44	425	1,530	944	1,653	1,364	3,436	424	
O	1,754	921	480	3,155	191	38	480	1,533	913	1,537	1,320	3,372	450	
N	1,802	971	514	3,287	200	36	514	1,630	907	1,747	1,175	3,859	418	
D	1,601	997	872	3,470	233	34	872	1,606	725	1,321	1,301	3,490	437	
1981 J	1,725	993	648	3,366	249	38	648	1,571	860	10	1,079	2,297	448	
F	1,858	852	589	3,299	293	44	589	1,487	886	11	1,377	1,933	418	
M	2,120	969	586	3,675	239	41	586	1,692	1,117	122	1,543	2,254	465	
A	1,850	994	630	3,474	281	35	630	1,574	954	1,202	829	3,847	460	
M	1,549	850	580	2,979	256	42	580	1,335	766	1,042	1,476	2,545	446	
J	1,762	847	539	3,148	253	46	539	1,381	929	726	1,565	2,311	399	
J	1,707	717	447	2,871	245	46	447	1,181	952	2,314	1,271	3,914	453	
A	1,647	769	478	2,894	30	47	478	1,207	1,132	1,530	1,149	3,275	297	
S	1,602	1,069	476	3,147	19	45	476	1,613	994	8,805	1,375	10,577	304	

Note: Annual data may include revisions not available on a monthly basis.

Sources: Coal and Coke Statistics (45-002), monthly, Coal Mines (26-206), annual, Exports by Commodities (65-004), monthly, Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Supply and disposition of crude oil and natural gas¹

Year and month	Crude oil and equivalent ²					Natural gas							
	Net domestic production	Imports	Total supply	Deliveries to refineries	Exports to U.S.A	Domestic net new production ³	Total supply of marketable gas	Sales				Exports	Imports
								Total	Residential	Commercial	Industrial		
	Thousand cubic metres					Million cubic metres							
	D	2505	2506	2507	2508	2509	2510	2511	2512	2513	2515	2514	2516	2517
1979	93,487.6	35,439.7	128,927.3	112,923.6	16,749.6	105,562.8	79,945.4	43,506.4	9,614.1	9,263.9	24,628.4	28,343.8	2.1
1980	89,425.5	32,176.6	121,602.1	109,833.7	11,939.1	98,741.1	73,162.1	43,272.2	9,624.6	10,119.9	23,527.7	22,559.9	3.1
1979 O	8,158.3	3,207.2	11,365.5	10,140.1	1,193.1	8,827.6	6,496.3	3,011.2	477.6	475.4	2,058.2	2,549.2	-
N	7,799.3	2,735.7	10,535.0	9,178.1	1,427.7	9,279.7	7,198.5	3,883.0	815.7	806.5	2,260.8	2,689.4	0.3
D	8,218.1	3,417.4	11,635.5	10,190.8	1,538.7	10,147.2	7,690.0	4,481.3	1,135.3	1,107.2	2,238.8	2,774.9	0.2
1980 J	7,920.1	2,739.6	10,659.7	9,083.3	1,456.7	10,466.7	8,569.0	5,313.9	1,545.5	1,478.0	2,290.4	2,664.0	0.3
F	7,348.9	3,180.1	10,529.0	9,440.7	1,138.4	8,877.2	7,668.1	5,293.2	1,482.2	1,483.8	2,327.2	2,307.9	0.4
M	7,871.4	2,845.7	10,717.1	9,467.6	1,023.5	9,280.0	7,540.3	4,885.1	1,330.7	1,331.6	2,222.8	2,118.2	0.5
A	6,950.4	3,195.7	10,146.1	9,117.8	1,095.3	7,742.2	5,591.4	3,827.7	799.5	885.8	2,142.4	1,576.1	0.2
M	7,595.7	2,423.5	10,019.2	9,013.5	1,029.7	7,634.0	5,319.1	2,858.3	435.8	502.6	1,919.9	1,693.5	0.1
J	7,574.9	2,138.8	9,713.7	8,814.6	887.7	6,824.1	4,696.5	2,307.7	309.0	353.3	1,645.4	1,493.5	0.1
J	7,735.8	3,165.9	10,901.7	10,256.6	843.8	6,960.0	4,669.6	2,102.4	241.3	304.9	1,556.2	1,463.0	0.1
A	7,613.5	2,365.7	9,979.2	8,995.6	816.8	7,092.6	4,704.6	2,131.6	237.3	308.7	1,585.6	1,431.1	0.1
S	6,866.3	2,254.8	9,121.1	8,160.5	902.7	6,814.8	4,763.9	2,408.5	336.9	401.0	1,670.6	1,447.3	0.1
O	6,979.9	2,378.5	9,358.4	8,719.8	802.5	8,056.1	5,645.2	3,184.6	594.5	635.4	1,954.7	1,787.6	0.2
N	7,526.7	2,135.7	9,662.4	8,800.5	895.7	8,938.5	6,461.6	3,919.9	929.6	994.6	1,995.7	2,202.7	0.4
D	7,441.9	3,352.6	10,794.5	9,963.2	1,046.3	10,054.9	7,532.8	5,039.3	1,382.3	1,440.2	2,216.8	2,375.0	0.6
1981 J	7,422.5	2,955.5	10,378.0	9,323.9	918.7	9,720.7	7,062.2	5,408.3	1,598.9	1,614.8	2,194.4	2,313.9	0.5
F	6,691.2	1,965.7	8,656.9	8,171.1	893.5	8,834.0	6,446.5	4,709.9	1,357.3	1,359.9	1,992.7	2,022.8	0.4
M	6,818.1	2,344.4	9,162.5	8,327.3	883.1	8,887.1	6,399.0	4,429.9	1,118.3	1,181.6	2,130.0	1,934.6	0.3
A	6,825.3	3,453.9	10,279.2	9,411.4	676.6	8,027.9	5,507.9	3,647.6	808.4	890.4	1,948.8	1,560.8	0.2
M	6,615.3	2,047.8	8,663.1	7,943.3	632.6	7,309.0	5,053.9	2,913.2	562.5	602.0	1,748.7	1,468.0	0.2
J	6,306.8	2,720.8	9,027.6	8,463.2	583.3	7,031.2	4,813.3	2,364.9	333.9	372.8	1,658.2	1,550.9	0.1
J	6,739.6	2,408.6	9,148.2	8,615.7	654.5	7,187.1	4,749.4	2,094.9	260.2	297.1	1,537.6	1,513.2	-
A	6,734.3	3,147.2	9,881.5	9,096.6	726.8	6,944.0	4,633.1	2,004.2	242.4	282.5	1,479.3	1,520.3	-
S	6,454.7	1,883.0	8,337.7	7,691.5	793.4	7,084.6	4,803.3	2,344.3	351.4	422.3	1,570.6	1,572.9	-

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding. Current figures in this table are preliminary and therefore subject to revision.

¹Supply and disposition for both Crude Oil and Natural Gas will not agree because of losses, inventory changes, pipeline fuel used etc. ²Includes crude oil, condensate and pentanes plus. ³Gross new production by field less field flared and waste.

Sources: Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas Production (26-006), Gas Utilities (55-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 5: Statistics of refined petroleum products (thousand cubic metres)

Year and month	Production of saleable products ²										Net sales in Canada			
	Total refinery receipts ¹	Total, all products ⁴	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oil	Diesel fuel oil	Light fuel oil ³	Aviation fuel ⁴	Asphalt	Liquefied petroleum gases ⁵	Other products ⁶	Total all products	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oil	Diesel fuel oil
D	330501	2532	2533	2534	2535	2536	2537	2538	2539	2540	337115	333515	335015	334415
1979	112660	114841	38297	19929	14819	18520	5160	3375	2480	12255	102597	38285	15909	14648
1980	109802	112255	38493	18006	14904	17969	5089	3325	2664	11802	100598	38475	15118	14977
1979 N	9219	9627	3355	1610	1289	1645	344	256	191	937	8876	3160	1456	1368
D	10096	10484	3503	1924	1273	1880	458	168	216	1062	9200	3126	1551	1153
1980 J	9093	9895	3424	1819	1192	1943	348	141	213	815	8978	2837	1530	1011
F	9419	9500	3183	1709	1142	1798	364	143	214	947	8881	2929	1369	1075
M	9492	9983	3337	1817	1261	1601	452	172	235	1107	8454	2838	1324	1138
A	9048	8514	2762	1541	1169	1240	402	177	198	1025	7615	2929	1275	1091
M	8980	8959	2889	1411	1335	1168	496	265	232	1162	7824	3261	1099	1353
J	8840	9240	2979	1282	1478	1259	477	436	249	1078	7911	3245	1249	1302
J	10235	10032	3427	1423	1384	1476	544	466	259	1054	8169	3651	969	1309
A	8925	9740	3402	1324	1348	1438	488	464	225	1050	8121	3515	1124	1304
S	8292	7871	2956	973	1156	1083	431	396	187	688	8148	3484	1155	1394
O	8744	8982	3268	1391	1159	1340	434	315	184	892	8730	3464	1217	1475
N	8776	9557	3351	1565	1179	1743	329	231	243	916	8199	2984	1303	1272
D	9957	9982	3515	1751	1101	1880	324	119	225	1068	9569	3339	1505	1252
1981 J	9299	9470	3321	1572	1062	1798	353	118	212	1034	8693	2890	1297	1009
F	8141	8670	2973	1588	1011	1430	359	110	208	991	7853	2780	1169	1030
M	8290	9018	3136	1439	1133	1437	464	182	235	992	7626	2876	1037	1086
A	9396	8503	2881	1516	1106	1276	395	152	236	941	7675	3089	1232	1135
M	7966	8397	2857	1279	1143	1204	316	259	258	1081	7324	3092	1008	1319
J	8450	8615	2983	1098	1322	1020	470	403	266	1053	7799	3294	1086	1386
J	8596	9172	3334	1275	1295	1181	470	432	277	908	7994	3614	932	1326
A	9056	9278	3276	1254	1397	1059	512	441	279	1060	8031	3543	876	1368
S	7621	7928	2893	1002	1021	1044	439	359	233	937	7596	3189	890	1399
O	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7823	3056	1140	1315
Net sales in Canada										Closing inventories				
Year and month	Light fuel oil ³	Aviation fuel ⁴	Asphalt	Liquefied petroleum gases ⁵	Other products ⁶	Total all products	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oil	Diesel fuel oil	Light fuel oil ³	Aviation fuel ⁴	Asphalt	Liquefied petroleum gases ⁵	Other products ⁶
D	2545	2546	335315	2548	2549	337106	333506	335006	334406	2554	2555	335306	2557	2558
1979	16067	4769	3287	2204	7353	17214	4544	2158	2321	4695	731	345	133	2289
1980	15349	4812	3150	1825	6892	18038	5121	1838	2445	4977	775	461	139	2283
1979 N	1513	349	225	186	648	16801	4213	2160	2237	4917	668	249	194	2163
D	2130	380	77	195	620	17214	4544	2158	2321	4695	731	345	133	2289
1980 J	2398	358	63	203	578	17641	5081	2221	2323	4548	744	426	95	2202
F	2398	358	74	169	506	17156	5244	2303	2237	3859	714	497	119	2183
M	1966	394	72	164	558	17513	5749	2441	2183	3418	712	598	146	2268
A	1131	381	102	111	595	17552	5604	2506	2247	3342	727	673	164	2290
M	660	405	268	155	623	17970	5253	2637	2331	3757	783	667	168	2375
J	481	442	422	190	581	18354	5075	2521	2640	4123	747	663	159	2427
J	477	469	502	177	617	19154	4969	2764	2838	4570	814	610	189	2401
A	421	486	486	134	650	20098	5067	2703	3054	5290	811	583	206	2385
S	621	451	458	115	471	19147	4602	2376	2946	5530	781	511	229	2172
O	971	375	433	139	656	18484	4469	2190	2776	5467	822	385	180	2195
N	1423	320	199	135	563	18385	4962	1833	2696	5392	819	406	165	2111
D	2402	373	71	133	494	18038	5121	1838	2445	4977	775	461	139	2283
1981 J	2387	325	50	139	595	17692	5530	1759	2455	4196	773	530	120	2329
F	1793	350	61	121	550	17486	5751	1790	2416	3708	770	575	134	2343
M	1439	387	73	117	610	18123	6073	2020	2433	3668	829	684	155	2261
A	1052	385	90	120	573	18091	5932	2078	2459	3683	813	745	169	2212
M	614	369	232	132	558	18345	5761	2080	2439	3992	735	764	192	2382
J	420	433	423	160	597	18439	5474	2016	2536	4262	749	706	199	2498
J	328	458	455	179	704	18912	5269	2222	2756	4733	741	658	209	2324
A	461	478	470	187	647	19374	5065	2461	2938	5081	767	579	234	2249
S	579	445	412	145	537	18980	4929	2301	2692	5298	729	500	252	2280
O	-	-	339	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹Includes domestic and imported crude oil, condensate and pentanes plus received by Canadian refineries. ²Refinery production (from crude oil, condensate and pentanes plus, and commingled propane/butane mixes) plus other materials used. ³Includes stove oil, kerosene. ⁴Includes aviation gasoline and aviation turbo fuel. ⁵Includes propane and propane mixes and butane and butane mixes. ⁶Includes petro-chemical feed stocks, naphtha specialties, coke, lubricating oil and grease, still gas and other products.

Source: Refined Petroleum Products (45-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 6: Metals

Year and month	Copper				Lead								Molybdenum	
	Total metal content		Refined copper		Nickel		Total metal content		Refined lead					
	Production	Exports ¹	Production	Exports ²			Production	Exports ⁴	Production	Exports				
	Thousand tonnes													
D	2587	2588	2589	2590	2591	2592	2593	2594	2595	2596	2608	2610		
1979	636.4	522.9	397.3	191.2	126.3	144.7	310.9	269.5	184.0	117.9	11.2	11.5		
1980	710.0	633.8	505.4	358.7	188.1	147.7	275.8	273.6	162.2	126.6	11.4	14.7		
1979 N	59.7	44.6	44.0	19.3	14.7	17.3	27.4	19.8	16.4	9.1	0.9	0.7		
D	64.7	60.1	35.8	29.3	11.9	14.3	27.1	16.5	13.9	10.1	0.7	0.8		
1980 J	59.8	43.8	45.1	21.3	15.2	15.7	18.7	11.8	14.3	5.9	1.0	1.1		
F	58.1	35.4	43.3	24.6	15.9	14.8	18.6	21.9	12.3	13.2	1.0	1.4		
M	64.2	59.1	43.7	57.7	17.4	13.5	26.7	56.5	12.9	13.7	0.9	1.3		
A	63.5	52.3	43.7	22.4	17.1	13.7	21.6	21.0	14.6	9.8	1.2	1.2		
M	58.2	40.8	42.9	21.5	18.7	11.6	33.2	20.2	14.5	11.4	1.2	1.5		
J	66.0	63.5	37.4	25.5	16.5	14.9	13.5	20.8	9.7	10.4	1.0	1.3		
J	56.2	70.3	42.5	36.1	11.7	12.2	28.7	15.8	8.2	6.3	0.8	1.5		
A	56.9	53.6	40.7	32.5	15.3	8.3	18.6	21.6	14.7	12.2	1.3	1.5		
S	58.7	38.6	40.0	26.1	14.1	12.9	16.9	18.1	14.0	11.8	1.0	0.8		
O	50.3	72.1	45.1	42.3	15.1	9.2	33.9	27.9	18.0	13.9	1.2	1.2		
N	64.4	46.6	38.7	26.9	16.6	12.5	23.6	17.2	15.9	10.1	0.8	1.0		
D	53.4	58.0	42.3	21.7	14.5	8.5	26.0	20.6	13.1	7.8	0.9	0.8		
1981 J	50.8	36.2	38.1	12.7	14.2	14.7	29.4	10.1	14.8	6.6	1.0	1.0		
F	52.9	38.8	39.8	20.5	14.4	10.5	23.3	30.5	14.8	15.2	1.1	1.0		
M	61.8	52.8	43.0	25.4	15.9	14.1	24.1	28.9	17.1	11.0	1.0	1.4		
A	62.9	26.3	43.6	23.2	17.6	14.2	20.6	17.8	16.3	7.8	1.0	0.6		
M	62.5	52.1	41.8	24.5	15.6	11.0	20.2	25.3	10.7	10.0	1.0	1.1		
J	58.5	71.6	44.5	27.3	16.4	16.6	19.9	21.7	8.6	10.4	1.3	1.1		
J	48.0	43.5	32.1	19.1	2.6	4.0	11.7	13.8	11.5	6.3	1.0	0.9		
A	61.9	46.8	36.6	20.9	13.1	11.1	23.6	26.0	14.6	10.8	1.0	1.0		
S	50.2	48.5	37.2	20.0	13.7	14.0	26.4	23.4	15.5	13.0	0.9	1.1		
O	67.6	36.8	36.7	21.9	12.3	13.8	25.3	17.5	15.8	9.3	1.1	1.9		
Year and month	Zinc				Aluminum and bauxite ore imports	Iron ore Producers' shipments in tonnes	Gold		Silver		Uranium production Thousand kilograms			
	Total metal content		Refined zinc				Production	Mint gold purchases	Production	Exports				
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports										
	Thousand tonnes											Thousands		Thousand grams
D	2597	2598	2599	2600	2601	2602	2603	2604	2605	2606	2609			
1979	1100.0	1027.6	580.4	429.4	3102.3	59617	51134	-	1146910	1326843	6530.4			
1980	853.9	901.6	591.5	471.9	4488.3	50224	48615	-	1126599	1278508	6481.3			
1979 N	83.7	79.8	45.4	31.7	677.9	5028	4630	-	93181	94399	613			
D	72.3	72.1	46.6	40.0	328.3	4972	6034	-	79580	106343	848			
1980 J	74.4	67.4	48.1	38.4	209.7	1677	3938	-	97747	116700	571			
F	76.4	75.2	48.5	34.8	203.0	2567	3768	-	98322	132719	433			
M	67.8	91.4	52.5	52.9	108.0	2258	4110	-	103584	103139	496			
A	83.8	68.2	52.0	41.3	396.5	4322	4228	-	95894	107805	619			
M	76.5	61.1	48.6	30.3	440.6	5623	4167	-	106988	107400	495			
J	57.4	52.2	44.1	32.8	373.0	5182	4088	-	86816	133745	565			
J	67.8	67.0	47.6	28.9	491.6	5727	4293	-	86558	122485	396			
A	76.3	67.0	49.6	36.4	567.9	5230	3615	-	83644	103108	382			
S	68.8	59.5	48.5	42.4	400.3	4156	4197	-	76955	74400	480			
O	95.8	139.0	51.1	53.0	600.0	4869	4135	-	81259	121241	419			
N	96.4	87.8	48.0	41.3	334.7	4419	4205	-	98785	69921	1060			
D	79.0	65.7	52.9	39.4	362.9	4194	4231	-	112864	85846	565			
1981 J	67.2	82.7	51.3	35.0	38.8	2699	3532	-	84906	100278	314			
F	64.2	72.8	47.1	53.9	219.8	1764	3764	-	74663	156668	624			
M	77.5	76.4	58.3	43.1	166.6	1944	4470	-	82818	113839	478			
A	81.2	72.0	56.2	32.3	345.4	4335	3852	-	76996	88894	422			
M	91.1	67.9	48.8	39.9	452.6	6057	3675	-	79353	98629	540			
J	83.7	88.8	48.7	35.5	286.1	5451	3641	-	77724	123605	573			
J	83.1	90.3	47.9	37.7	467.5	5239	2938	-	56894	114741	727			
A	106.0	82.9	51.4	38.3	296.3	5098	4296	-	75321	158690	586			
S	94.0	98.3	51.4	40.7	352.7	4451	3752	-	79565	128986	885			
O	83.6	70.9	53.9	32.8	131.0	4756	4400	-	93370	99624	779			

¹Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods and strips. ²Includes ingots, bars and billets. ³Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. ⁴Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

Sources: Energy, Mines and Resources; Imports by Commodities (65-007), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 7: Non-metallic minerals (thousand tonnes)

Year and month	Asbestos		Gypsum	Cement		Lime	Salt		Potash
	Producers' shipments	Exports	Producers' shipments	Production	Producers' shipments	Producers' shipments	Producers' shipments ¹	Imports	Production
D	2627	2628	2629	2630	2631	2632	2626	2634	2607
1979	1492	1461.1	7347	11001	11119	-	6881.0	1275.7	6417.8
1980	1291	1216.9	6609	10349	9731	2219.9	7226.6	1151.1	6554.7
1979 D	136.1	114.2	555	546	591	-	802.5	48.2	559.8
1980 J	91.5	90.1	523	507	387	207.6	600.8	35.5	529.4
F	91.8	92.8	524	509	462	196.4	522.5	81.1	541.7
M	103.8	96.4	504	562	513	180.1	606.1	46.4	588.8
A	99.6	105.0	701	728	718	201.4	555.4	124.2	665.2
M	89.3	84.9	644	1004	1072	183.4	493.3	93.5	449.7
J	125.3	112.2	571	1074	1080	174.1	571.6	75.2	618.9
J	83.7	83.5	660	1138	1101	174.7	643.4	151.9	626.3
A	135.8	118.3	524	1070	1149	167.3	466.4	152.8	639.9
S	137.0	116.2	624	1051	1134	174.8	588.1	75.1	632.0
O	114.6	113.8	796	1168	1279	187.2	634.7	151.5	605.3
N	110.4	110.3	659	927	289	181.0	713.2	108.4	633.4
D	108.4	93.4	555	611	545	192.0	830.6	55.6	694.7
1981 J	67.4	75.7	438	300	279	214.5	873.1	70.0	503.0
F	90.3	82.1	355	338	350	217.2	788.1	3.0	577.0
M	107.9	98.8	576	471	484	243.4	477.0	23.9	647.7
A	87.2	81.5	596	736	707	223.0	444.1	289.8	630.2
M	91.9	82.6	784	915	905	224.5	401.3	117.4	492.7
J	99.6	90.4	798	995	1051	233.7	365.2	120.8	738.1
J	67.3	71.8	724	1090	1089	214.9	449.0	56.5	511.9
A	102.7	86.5	705	1113	1147	160.1	499.1	213.6	638.7
S	111.9	111.2	656	864	1093	200.2	650.2	109.3	414.9
O	103.0	70.3	706	1066	1003	220.9	722.4	73.0	404.5
N		-		911	866		-	-	-

¹Total salt and salt content of brine.

Sources: Energy, Mines and Resources; Cement (44-001), Imports by Commodities (65-007), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Statistics Canada.

Section 8 • Construction

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Table 1: Building permits, by type (million dollars)

Year and month	Non-residential							Non-residential						
	Canada total ¹	Total	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and government	Residential	Canada, 55 municipalities only ²	Canada total ¹	Total	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and government	Residential	Canada, 55 municipalities only ²
D	2671	2683	2672	2673	2674	2675	2676	2677	4898	2678	2679	2680	2681	2682
1979	14,143.8	6,377.0	1,315.4	3,727.2	1,334.2	7,767.2	5,158.8	4	6	6	6	6	6	5
1980	15,452.1	7,984.2	1,911.4	4,321.5	1,751.3	7,467.9	5,713.8							
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1979 N	1,235.9	603.8	131.0	357.8	114.9	632.1	438.6	1,223.0	583.3	135.6	346.1	101.6	639.7	417.5
D	964.6	510.1	73.3	303.8	133.0	454.6	444.4	1,181.8	524.4	79.8	320.0	124.6	657.4	470.1
1980 J	789.2	496.3	73.1	232.5	190.8	292.9	374.2	1,470.7	823.4	136.3	379.1	307.9	647.3	552.5
F	851.7	497.5	94.9	278.7	124.0	354.1	391.6	1,296.8	684.2	154.4	360.4	169.5	612.5	496.6
M	1,060.4	531.5	105.9	281.6	144.0	528.9	434.8	1,170.6	581.7	137.2	304.3	140.2	589.0	430.5
A	1,198.7	540.0	124.9	280.6	134.5	658.7	391.9	1,140.8	570.9	124.5	303.9	142.5	569.8	389.4
M	1,276.1	640.1	157.0	364.8	118.3	636.0	386.9	1,045.3	565.4	124.9	319.1	121.4	479.9	347.0
J	1,439.1	676.6	160.0	388.5	128.1	762.5	557.2	1,214.7	607.1	123.2	381.0	102.8	607.6	518.8
J	1,372.5	705.7	208.4	366.9	130.5	666.8	467.9	1,251.6	643.6	169.9	349.7	124.0	608.0	471.5
A	1,360.6	614.4	131.8	339.3	143.4	746.2	527.8	1,203.1	563.5	112.9	328.9	121.7	639.6	461.0
S	1,553.8	762.7	142.9	443.6	176.2	791.0	550.2	1,305.6	633.3	125.8	365.2	142.3	672.3	504.6
O	1,660.6	824.5	228.2	463.2	133.0	836.2	571.2	1,403.9	715.7	188.3	411.9	115.5	688.2	511.8
N	1,418.5	747.3	124.4	438.6	184.2	671.2	590.1	1,379.9	697.6	124.1	420.4	153.1	682.3	573.9
D	1,470.9	947.5	359.9	443.1	144.4	523.4	470.2	1,569.1	897.8	389.9	397.6	110.3	671.3	456.2
1981 J	750.9	377.4	86.8	214.6	76.0	373.5	361.7	1,470.2	637.9	160.3	355.6	122.1	832.2	542.5
F	1,013.1	514.3	78.5	342.2	93.5	498.8	508.5	1,601.4	713.0	127.7	455.9	129.4	888.4	676.2
M	1,500.7	597.8	148.2	277.1	172.5	902.8	466.3	1,644.9	652.3	192.9	287.6	171.8	992.6	459.1
A	1,877.3	723.9	170.4	427.5	125.9	1,153.4	740.5	1,826.3	798.7	170.0	493.0	135.7	1,027.6	772.5
M	1,863.8	709.5	147.0	428.2	134.3	1,154.4	612.5	1,537.4	642.3	119.5	389.4	133.4	895.1	551.2
J	1,956.5	863.4	152.4	557.3	153.8	1,093.1	733.5	1,586.4	740.1	120.0	489.1	130.9	846.4	652.4
J	1,799.9	898.7	195.9	487.8	214.9	901.3	772.3	1,691.7	858.7	161.5	479.8	217.3	833.0	771.3
A	1,585.7	826.2	188.0	447.0	191.2	759.5	644.6	1,356.2	730.3	165.6	395.8	169.0	625.9	580.0
S	1,354.2	717.6	163.6	407.0	147.0	636.6	547.3	1,167.8	615.1	147.7	342.5	125.0	552.7	492.7
O	1,281.6	697.4	130.4	424.0	143.0	584.2	618.1	1,170.6	649.9	117.7	387.5	144.8	520.7	562.3

¹In 1979, approximately 2,000 municipalities are being surveyed. ²This is an historical series with data available back to 1920. Consistent coverage and volume have been maintained so historical comparisons are possible.

Source: Building Permits (64-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Building permits, by province¹ (million dollars)

Year and month	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	2695	2696	2697	2698	2699	2700	2701	2702	2703	2704	2705	2706	2707
1979	14,143.8	126.0	78.8	364.8	250.4	2,463.9	4,326.5	339.6	667.3	3,354.6	2,134.1	30.7	7.3
1980	15,452.1	142.7	45.8	328.2	201.6	2,513.0	4,404.9	267.3	545.6	4,015.0	2,951.0	31.4	5.7
1979 N	1,235.9	19.5	7.3	36.5	29.0	201.2	356.7	21.3	43.4	269.8	250.1	0.6	0.4
D	964.6	20.0	3.5	19.4	6.5	124.2	296.7	11.6	48.7	271.4	161.1	0.1	1.3
1980 J	789.2	6.5	3.5	18.3	9.8	78.1	248.1	8.7	49.4	176.6	189.8	0.3	-
F	851.7	3.6	2.2	20.9	4.2	158.0	159.8	20.1	30.4	267.4	184.9	0.2	-
M	1,060.4	9.0	2.1	13.7	6.8	160.9	274.5	1.9	27.0	307.8	256.2	0.3	0.2
A	1,198.7	10.7	5.3	22.3	26.5	203.2	372.6	22.5	31.8	254.5	246.2	2.9	0.1
M	1,276.1	15.4	4.4	26.1	21.9	201.7	432.8	17.3	29.6	299.6	222.6	4.4	0.4
J	1,439.1	14.3	5.2	29.7	16.0	190.3	429.5	51.3	57.1	379.9	260.4	5.3	0.0
J	1,372.5	18.0	4.0	31.6	23.0	176.2	414.0	25.6	37.4	376.6	261.0	2.8	2.3
A	1,360.6	13.6	5.5	26.0	19.7	229.4	350.0	26.3	45.8	352.4	290.7	1.1	0.1
S	1,553.8	10.0	3.9	39.6	16.7	278.0	435.9	36.0	41.5	343.2	346.9	2.0	0.1
O	1,660.6	12.6	3.9	38.8	14.6	376.6	504.5	21.3	56.6	362.2	257.3	10.2	2.0
N	1,418.5	13.3	4.8	22.4	23.1	254.5	416.4	18.4	78.7	355.0	230.8	1.2	-
D	1,470.9	15.7	0.9	38.8	19.4	206.2	366.8	18.1	60.3	539.9	204.2	0.6	0.1
1981 J	750.9	4.8	1.5	12.9	5.2	148.4	229.7	11.3	25.5	190.2	120.5	0.7	0.3
F	1,013.1	9.6	5.7	11.4	6.2	135.0	233.8	14.2	45.9	395.8	155.4	0.1	-
M	1,500.7	8.9	3.8	23.9	34.7	270.6	458.2	28.0	45.1	288.4	337.9	1.1	-
A	1,877.3	10.5	3.4	45.8	19.4	354.0	559.4	40.4	73.7	535.2	233.8	1.6	-
M	1,863.8	9.2	3.8	35.3	21.1	257.9	676.0	31.1	51.2	393.8	376.2	2.8	5.5
J	1,956.5	16.0	4.7	36.1	27.9	237.8	589.7	55.5	68.8	438.6	480.2	0.8	0.3
J	1,799.9	11.0	5.7	48.1	13.2	173.2	541.1	33.9	52.2	497.8	417.5	3.9	2.3
A	1,585.7	10.6	3.5	36.2	14.3	232.3	400.1	34.4	28.2	398.7	409.1	16.4	2.1
S	1,354.2	8.5	3.3	35.1	11.1	178.8	425.2	38.7	44.6	314.2	289.2	5.2	0.3
O	1,281.6	5.7	3.0	24.2	24.5	231.5	390.0	24.3	36.5	397.2	143.5	1.0	0.2

¹In 1979, approximately 2,000 municipalities are being surveyed.

Source: Building Permits (64-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Dwelling units¹ started, all areas

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Canada seasonally adjusted at annual rates (thousands)
D	2717	2718	2719	2720	2721	2722	2723	2724	2725	2726	2727	4945
1979	197,049	2,999	1,068	4,538	5,021	41,730	56,887	5,772	11,742	39,947	27,345	...
1980	158,601	3,848	475	3,895	2,646	29,186	40,127	2,597	6,250	32,031	37,546	...
1978 4	59,773	1,040	327	1,336	1,106	10,241	20,318	2,266	2,877	13,028	7,234	220.0
1979 1	32,024	303	230	658	263	5,479	6,967	1,257	2,432	9,999	4,436	203.8
2	54,910	1,090	262	1,324	2,158	14,035	14,993	1,842	2,603	9,810	6,793	199.9
3	54,607	956	347	1,392	1,657	10,695	17,386	1,897	3,078	9,406	7,793	187.9
4	55,508	650	229	1,164	943	11,521	17,541	776	3,629	10,732	8,323	199.4
1980 1	27,112	363	93	729	72	3,702	7,230	228	1,178	5,742	7,775	167.7
2	39,825	1,251	84	646	967	8,504	10,156	784	1,567	7,073	8,793	146.3
3	45,800	1,654	173	1,122	1,079	8,511	10,740	922	1,738	10,185	9,676	158.1
4	45,864	580	125	1,398	528	8,469	12,001	663	1,767	9,031	11,302	164.8
1981 1	28,416	363	29	565	371	3,889	5,106	579	1,259	6,652	9,603	189.2
2	60,276	986	119	988	992	12,475	17,636	1,310	2,059	11,840	11,871	221.8
3	50,781	1,210	41	1,176	438	7,674	15,464	641	1,135	10,575	12,427	178.5

Table 4: Dwelling units¹ completed, all areas

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Canada seasonally adjusted at annual rates (thousands)
D	2739	2740	2741	2742	2743	2744	2745	2746	2747	2748	2749	4946
1979	226,489	2,611	1,173	6,132	5,090	44,288	76,570	8,410	10,865	44,492	26,858	...
1980	176,168	2,986	692	4,512	3,258	33,560	54,021	4,503	7,763	34,717	30,156	...
1978 4	65,472	1,420	337	1,337	1,961	12,481	20,949	2,874	3,693	12,404	8,016	233.0
1979 1	50,524	594	334	1,536	923	9,073	15,877	2,620	2,131	11,412	6,024	239.5
2	50,399	677	117	908	717	10,195	16,406	1,949	2,860	10,080	6,490	216.8
3	62,026	461	421	2,292	1,648	13,071	21,157	1,381	2,877	11,603	7,115	225.9
4	63,540	879	301	1,396	1,802	11,949	23,130	2,460	2,997	11,397	7,229	225.2
1980 1	43,425	786	184	1,349	595	8,189	13,964	1,648	1,669	9,246	5,795	205.7
2	41,864	879	170	1,431	654	7,691	13,421	971	2,117	8,010	6,520	181.0
3	46,570	628	137	831	931	10,019	13,911	1,128	1,875	8,473	8,637	168.5
4	44,309	693	201	901	1,078	7,661	12,725	756	2,102	8,988	9,204	157.4
1981 1	38,128	1,280	129	1,094	717	5,703	8,433	1,231	1,817	7,356	10,368	180.5
2	40,363	619	47	1,205	389	7,437	10,910	932	1,514	7,764	9,546	177.0
3	49,766	1,067	98	875	547	10,798	12,809	1,126	2,775	10,499	9,172	178.9

Table 5: Dwelling units¹ under construction, all areas

End of period or quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Canada seasonally adjusted at annual rates (thousands)
D	2761	2762	2763	2764	2765	2766	2767	2768	2769	2770	2771	4947
1979	128,601	2,850	403	3,634	1,951	20,413	44,851	4,992	8,640	25,454	15,413	...
1980	105,780	3,736	179	2,762	1,318	14,639	31,187	2,694	6,022	20,378	22,865	...
1978 4	164,702	3,483	528	5,463	1,888	24,053	66,106	8,048	8,138	31,323	15,672	161.7
1979 1	142,956	1,743	419	4,513	1,426	20,010	56,619	6,685	8,414	29,348	13,779	148.0
2	146,975	2,595	554	4,808	2,798	23,731	55,137	6,581	7,977	28,805	13,989	144.3
3	138,392	3,081	477	3,867	2,802	21,066	50,821	6,998	8,099	26,526	14,655	137.1
4	128,601	2,850	403	3,634	1,951	20,413	44,851	4,992	8,640	25,454	15,413	128.2
1980 1	110,428	2,422	311	2,947	1,427	15,383	38,085	3,543	7,985	21,271	17,054	113.9
2	105,810	2,792	225	1,977	1,739	16,042	34,843	3,288	6,567	19,037	19,300	103.7
3	103,840	3,856	261	2,267	1,870	13,951	31,847	2,788	6,392	20,411	20,197	103.1
4	105,780	3,736	179	2,762	1,318	14,639	31,187	2,694	6,022	20,378	22,865	105.6
1981 1	93,590	2,789	79	2,231	967	12,791	26,414	2,039	5,441	19,658	21,181	96.4
2	111,697	3,149	140	1,975	1,531	17,220	32,794	2,213	5,940	23,499	23,236	109.3
3	111,251	3,283	80	2,265	1,420	13,957	35,643	1,694	4,331	22,531	26,047	110.6

¹A dwelling unit is defined as a structurally separate set of living quarters having its own entrance from outside of the building, or from a common passage inside. These data are the result of a nation-wide survey, for which the field work is carried out by the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All metropolitan areas and urban centres with a population of 10,000 or more, along with certain other areas of high building activity, are enumerated completely each month. The remainder of the country is covered on a sample basis quarterly.

Source: Housing Starts and Completions (64-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 6: Dwelling units¹ started, centres 10,000 and over

Year and month	Canada	Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Metropolitan areas				Canada seasonally adjusted at annual rates (thousands)
									Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	
D	2783	2784	2785	2786	2787	2788	2789	2790	2791	2792	2793	2794	4900
1979	151,717	5,629	34,027	47,759	4,394	8,482	30,160	21,266	16,188	21,379	4,091	12,827	...
1980	125,013	4,709	23,064	35,432	1,723	4,018	25,730	30,337	12,433	20,204	1,668	16,780	...
1979 D	13,188	509	2,625	5,246	87	551	2,237	1,933	1,353	2,486	84	1,107	155
1980 J	10,489	164	1,540	3,943	136	177	1,536	2,993	642	1,451	131	1,262	144
F	6,445	269	844	1,485	33	238	1,436	2,140	368	495	33	1,529	134
M	6,153	252	975	1,400	9	106	1,410	2,001	622	1,124	9	1,147	116
A	9,475	162	1,844	2,470	189	458	1,912	2,440	1,084	971	186	1,138	129
M	9,777	433	1,972	2,532	336	456	1,904	2,144	1,113	1,538	331	1,122	96
J	11,406	414	2,613	3,627	85	183	1,970	2,514	1,266	2,498	74	1,356	119
J	11,117	677	1,736	3,385	149	314	2,788	2,068	923	2,096	141	934	120
A	10,964	493	1,941	2,243	139	608	2,399	3,141	1,059	1,169	131	1,839	114
S	11,852	428	2,514	3,259	182	322	2,953	2,194	1,199	1,825	182	1,256	134
O	14,224	388	2,238	5,155	148	425	2,359	3,511	1,407	3,413	140	2,194	142
N	12,809	654	2,497	3,230	260	414	2,812	2,942	1,304	1,882	254	1,641	133
D	10,302	375	2,350	2,703	57	317	2,251	2,249	1,446	1,742	56	1,362	127
1981 J	8,194	194	1,094	1,854	70	361	2,193	2,428	707	1,183	70	1,492	128
F	6,603	242	1,005	1,071	193	174	1,454	2,464	770	656	189	1,435	149
M	7,741	134	1,215	1,856	117	317	1,767	2,335	792	1,273	117	970	146
A	14,854	337	3,016	5,404	315	613	3,017	2,152	1,701	3,810	305	632	203
M	16,985	470	3,865	5,010	375	531	3,873	2,861	2,502	2,550	363	1,385	168
J	16,470	367	2,719	5,639	325	528	3,311	3,581	1,810	3,359	300	1,841	171
J	13,161	533	2,117	4,859	312	199	2,876	2,265	981	2,776	302	1,191	143
A	13,256	580	1,571	4,463	128	297	2,672	3,545	1,086	2,642	128	1,446	140
S	13,272	357	1,995	4,496	123	166	3,373	2,762	1,449	3,074	99	1,675	152
O	8,271	334	1,346	2,177	74	308	2,290	1,742	900	1,017	66	1,087	82
N	9,535	354	1,445	2,508	153	502	2,736	1,837	997	1,026	147	1,071	98

Table 7: Dwelling units¹ completed, centres 10,000 and over

Year and month	Canada	Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Metropolitan areas				Canada seasonally adjusted at annual rates (thousands)
									Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	
D	2807	2808	2809	2810	2811	2812	2813	2814	2815	2816	2817	2818	4901
1979	178,604	7,922	37,313	65,591	6,581	7,648	34,077	19,472	19,568	29,522	6,340	11,920	...
1980	140,996	5,143	26,826	47,803	3,697	5,855	27,293	24,379	13,838	26,602	3,513	14,152	...
1979 D	14,081	704	2,392	5,236	213	499	3,284	1,753	1,336	1,973	202	1,085	170
1980 J	12,102	613	1,838	4,547	279	344	3,021	1,460	833	2,999	228	765	155
F	12,977	429	2,887	5,447	192	379	1,936	1,707	1,864	3,823	171	1,093	196
M	9,079	457	1,521	2,557	848	269	1,827	1,600	995	1,111	835	1,126	142
A	11,707	345	2,062	4,466	385	471	2,320	1,658	1,157	2,726	377	816	162
M	12,231	651	1,875	4,732	155	364	2,877	1,577	904	2,820	149	939	157
J	11,042	467	2,559	3,175	289	828	1,628	2,096	1,395	1,530	256	1,437	130
J	13,164	207	3,556	3,743	429	311	2,665	2,253	2,019	1,773	424	1,307	141
A	12,428	351	2,614	3,950	433	569	2,291	2,220	1,448	2,265	413	1,337	125
S	11,250	372	1,845	3,851	104	619	1,734	2,725	819	1,305	103	1,721	128
O	12,419	344	1,969	5,276	225	563	1,804	2,238	816	3,243	209	1,271	128
N	12,042	370	2,126	3,164	267	554	2,760	2,801	797	1,503	265	1,320	125
D	10,555	537	1,974	2,895	91	584	2,430	2,044	791	1,504	83	1,020	128
1981 J	11,131	538	1,438	3,522	348	456	2,089	2,740	752	2,406	239	1,480	143
F	8,706	368	1,271	2,316	331	530	1,836	2,054	762	1,425	325	749	130
M	9,312	484	1,578	2,151	286	193	2,314	2,306	808	1,258	281	1,031	146
A	9,833	352	1,532	3,370	276	321	1,684	2,298	947	1,865	268	1,410	141
M	10,349	273	2,175	3,680	185	249	1,972	1,815	1,477	2,747	170	940	134
J	13,056	550	3,229	3,396	203	537	2,769	2,372	1,865	1,858	196	1,101	156
J	13,520	344	3,550	3,295	258	910	2,417	2,746	2,205	1,638	257	1,309	144
A	13,063	429	2,511	4,308	224	911	2,433	2,247	1,369	2,189	222	1,099	131
S	13,050	265	2,219	3,961	419	440	4,025	1,721	1,330	2,174	379	1,106	148
O	12,569	406	1,928	3,443	428	551	3,360	2,453	1,289	1,811	421	965	128
N	12,296	335	1,739	4,889	472	422	2,155	2,284	924	3,197	453	992	128

Note: Data are based on 1971 Census area definitions.

See footnote and source in Table 5.

Table 8: Dwelling units¹ under construction, centres 10,000 and over

End of period	Canada	Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Metropolitan areas				Canada seasonally adjusted at annual rates (thousands)
									Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	
D	4903	4904	4905	4908	4911	4914	4915	4916	4906	4909	4912	4917	4902
1979	103,414	4,202	16,591	40,578	4,238	5,839	20,299	11,667	8,991	24,279	3,848	6,266	...
1980	84,195	3,567	11,476	28,544	1,981	3,839	17,676	17,112	6,682	17,861	1,764	8,861	...
1979 D	103,414	4,202	16,591	40,578	4,238	5,839	20,299	11,667	8,991	24,279	3,848	6,266	101
1980 J	100,947	3,696	16,113	39,996	4,088	5,521	18,597	12,936	8,688	22,735	3,744	6,763	100
F	93,827	3,547	13,835	36,019	3,907	5,371	17,835	13,313	7,172	19,397	3,584	7,143	96
M	90,621	3,327	13,206	34,834	3,068	5,207	17,283	13,696	6,774	19,403	2,758	7,164	93
A	88,307	3,009	12,925	32,885	2,875	5,270	16,873	14,470	6,679	17,646	2,571	7,486	90
M	85,684	2,792	13,005	30,678	3,055	5,345	15,780	15,029	6,882	16,364	2,752	7,669	87
J	85,877	2,739	13,020	31,151	2,851	4,679	15,992	15,445	6,754	17,332	2,570	7,586	85
J	83,571	3,213	10,963	30,838	2,571	4,647	16,104	15,235	5,444	17,654	2,287	7,212	83
A	81,576	3,354	10,172	29,116	2,036	4,685	16,065	16,148	7,992	16,556	1,807	7,712	82
S	81,951	3,403	10,578	28,671	2,100	4,388	17,255	15,556	6,964	17,076	1,872	7,189	82
O	83,706	3,446	10,806	28,515	2,022	4,251	17,801	16,865	5,548	17,245	1,802	8,153	83
N	84,305	3,728	11,133	28,591	2,015	4,108	17,853	16,877	6,050	17,623	1,791	8,466	83
D	84,195	3,567	11,476	28,544	1,981	3,839	17,676	17,112	6,682	17,861	1,764	8,861	80
1981 J	80,780	3,222	11,085	26,485	1,701	3,740	17,775	16,772	6,633	16,508	1,593	8,876	80
F	77,682	3,095	10,832	25,198	1,563	3,366	17,391	16,237	6,633	15,729	1,457	9,561	80
M	76,163	2,745	10,500	24,949	1,393	3,489	16,839	16,248	6,651	15,792	1,292	9,496	79
A	80,960	2,730	12,209	26,683	1,332	3,752	18,167	16,087	7,630	17,746	1,229	8,715	83
M	87,776	2,854	13,883	28,302	1,522	4,034	20,063	17,118	8,642	17,543	1,422	9,159	89
J	90,466	2,656	13,352	30,216	1,644	4,009	20,433	18,156	8,576	18,960	1,526	9,826	90
J	89,470	2,836	11,910	31,884	1,698	3,337	20,164	17,641	7,341	20,091	1,571	9,706	88
A	89,716	2,979	10,947	32,159	1,602	2,719	20,433	18,877	7,052	20,535	1,477	9,997	90
S	89,730	3,067	10,701	32,671	1,299	2,441	19,697	19,854	7,167	21,430	1,190	6,634	90
O	85,002	2,994	10,107	31,372	950	2,189	18,512	18,878	6,773	20,637	840	10,621	84
N	82,289	3,011	9,821	28,972	630	2,270	19,169	18,416	6,842	18,466	533	10,686	81

See footnote and source in Table 5.

Table 9: Mortgage loans approvals¹

Year and month	New housing													
	Conventional lenders							Dwelling units					Conventional lenders	
	Under National Housing Act ²			Total N.H.A. and conventional				National Housing Act					Existing residential	
	C.M.H.C.	Other approved lenders ³	Total	Life insurance companies	Trust, loan and other companies ³	Total	Total	C.M.H.C.	Other N.H.A.	Total	Conventional	Total	Other ⁴	Total
	Million dollars							Number					Million dollars	
D	2643	2644	2645	2646	2647	2648	2649	2650	2651	2652	2653	2654	2655	2656
1979	1	361	363	566	3,417	3,983	4,346	443	43,109	43,552	80,860	124,412	5,919	3,138
1980	-	113	114	555	2,618	3,173	3,287	437	26,986	27,423	55,924	83,347	5,405	2,348
1979 O	-	26	26	43	359	402	428	58	4,101	4,159	7,982	12,141	441	213
N	-	31	31	11	268	279	310	106	4,492	4,598	5,208	9,806	216	174
D	-	43	44	6	146	152	196	208	11,783	11,991	2,866	14,857	137	168
1980 J	-	-	-	33	109	142	142	1	470	471	2,659	3,130	201	100
F	-	1	1	51	169	220	221	-	629	629	4,174	4,803	365	116
M	-	2	2	70	229	299	301	-	1,273	1,273	5,781	7,054	390	219
A	-	3	3	45	160	205	208	5	1,424	1,429	3,525	4,954	243	120
M	-	5	5	12	157	169	174	1	1,320	1,321	3,432	4,753	213	87
J	-	7	7	21	247	268	275	-	2,270	2,270	4,686	6,956	561	244
J	-	8	8	62	231	293	301	66	1,153	1,219	5,356	6,575	720	299
A	-	11	11	56	250	306	317	80	2,654	2,734	5,404	8,138	820	314
S	-	13	13	60	297	357	370	-	2,521	2,521	5,925	8,446	672	288
O	-	17	17	41	292	333	350	9	3,414	3,423	5,483	8,906	503	258
N	-	19	20	59	253	312	332	126	2,232	2,358	5,159	7,517	367	143
D	-	27	27	45	224	269	296	149	7,626	7,775	4,340	12,115	350	160
1981 J	-	1	1	24	163	187	188	-	641	641	2,502	3,143	189	147
F	-	2,462	2	48	181	229	231	2	1,821	1,823	3,497	5,320	285	89
M	-	4	4	59	248	307	311	1	1,242	1,243	4,793	6,036	436	166
A	-	5	5	77	286	363	368	1	1,253	1,254	5,708	6,962	477	247
M	-	6	6	43	335	378	384	-	1,318	1,318	5,760	7,078	459	194
J	-	9	9	40	265	305	314	9	2,784	2,793	5,165	7,958	288	148
J	-	12	12	23	211	234	246	9	3,189	3,198	4,036	7,234	249	119
A	-	15	15	24	130	154	169	31	2,324	2,355	2,498	4,853	182	65
S	1	18	19	24	146	170	189	13	4,371	4,384	2,478	6,862	132	105

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding differences.

¹Data are on a gross basis i.e. they do not take account of cancellations or alterations of loans after initial approval. ²Agency loans (loans made by other lending institutions on behalf of C.M.H.C.) are included under C.M.H.C. ³Includes fraternal and mutual benefit societies, Quebec savings banks and, since May 1967, chartered banks. ⁴Includes new and existing commercial structures and farm property.

Source: Canadian Housing Statistics, Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation.

Table 10: Domestic shipments of building materials by Canadian manufacturers

Year and month	Rigid insulating board						Hardboard					Portland cement ¹ (000) met. tonnes						
	Soft wood, plywood Million sq. ft. 3/8"	Sawn lumber ¹ Million bd. ft.	Building board (panels natural or coated)	As-phalited sheathing board	Roof insulation board	Other decorative board	Particle board Millions cu. metres	Industrial treated and siding Million sq. ft. 1/8" basis	Pre-finished wall or ceiling panels	Gypsum products								
										Wall board ¹ Million sq. metres	Lath ¹							
D	340000	340001	340003	340004	340005	340006	340007	340008	340009	340010	340011	340012						
1979	2,685	18,740	59	196	105	73	560	429	110	2,136	x	12,121						
1980	2,175	18,154	51	149	104	65	882	494	139	2,076	31	10,837						
1980 M	179.3	1,525.6	3.4	9.4	9.0	4.7	64.6	x	x	144.5	x	1,126						
J	198.6	1,596.7	4.9	14.3	8.3	4.0	75.2	x	x	153.1	x	1,152						
J	193.4	1,462.0	4.8	13.8	8.0	3.9	68.8	x	x	165.6	x	1,167						
A	164.2	1,400.3	4.9	13.5	10.4	3.7	69.1	x	x	164.8	x	1,219						
S	191.3	1,607.2	5.1	11.8	9.1	6.0	79.3	x	x	192.9	x	1,208						
O	202.3	1,674.3	4.6	14.9	12.0	7.1	86.3	x	x	217.9	x	1,370						
N	182.9	1,455.6	4.1	12.2	11.9	4.6	77.3	x	x	178.7	x	866						
D	178.5	1,271.0	2.7	8.9	7.4	4.5	70.0	18.5	8.7	181.0	x	546						
1981 J	171.6	1,468.1	3.9	8.4	7.1	4.2	105.9	x	x	15.0	x	299						
F	189.7	1,520.0	3.1	8.4	6.5	5.4	99.1	x	x	14.2	x	358						
M	211.7	1,778.3	2.9	11.3	8.4	5.2	147.8	x	x	17.3	x	518						
A	203.4	1,868.6	5.7	21.8	11.0	5.0	138.0	x	x	19.2	x	749						
M	234.6	1,660.6	5.9	21.1	10.5	5.1	138.0	x	x	15.6	x	951						
J	273.1	1,805.7	5.2	14.4	12.9	4.9	139.0	x	x	18.9	x	1,143						
J	123.3	1,030.5	3.0	13.0	10.7	4.6	112.1	x	6.5	x	x	1,028						
A	57.7	764.9	3.7	13.3	11.5	3.7	112.3	x	x	16.8	x	1,133						
S	147.1	1,256.2	5.8	15.2	11.9	5.3	112.0	x	x	19.1	x	1,069						
O	170.9	1,346.4	3.6	8.7	9.0	3.8	107.0	x	x	16.3	x	981						
Iron and steel products							Mineral wool for building insulation batts Million sq. metres	Mineral wool granulated, loose or bulk Million cu. metres	Asphalt products		Mechanical refrigerators No. in thousands							
Year and month	Steel wire, nails ¹ (000) net tons	Construction ²			Galvanized sheets				Asphalt shingles met. bundle	Roofing asphalt met. tonnes								
		Concrete reinforcing bars	Hot rolled sheets	Cold reduced sheets & strip														
D	340018	340021	340022	340023	340024	340031	340032	340026	340027	340029								
1979	164	380	188	95	501	..	..	1056	27,611	505						
1980	158	365	161	74	391	..	..	513	28,323	476						
1980 M	11.8	19.6	15.9	6.8	37.0	..	..	1647.0	10.7	34.7						
J	13.2	25.5	13.4	6.1	35.1	..	..	1692.5	11.9	47.9						
J	13.0	31.6	9.5	2.7	29.8	..	..	2240.9	14.9	46.2						
A	13.1	37.2	11.9	4.0	24.4	..	..	2420.5	14.2	38.9						
S	15.5	55.0	13.3	4.0	26.8	..	..	2429.0	14.4	48.2						
O	13.7	45.0	11.9	5.1	30.0	..	..	2073.3	17.8	48.2						
N	14.4	27.8	10.7	5.2	24.6	..	..	1190.1	13.9	37.9						
D	13.6	19.5	11.8	5.6	17.2	..	..	1533.8	11.6	42.6						
1981 J	13.9	27.9	11.7	4.3	26.8	..	..	2250.3	8.5	29.3						
F	14.0	37.0	13.7	5.3	28.4	..	..	3108.6	6.5	37.9						
M	15.2	50.4	15.4	6.9	39.9	..	..	3061.0	12.1	38.9						
A	14.6	31.8	13.7	6.2	41.7	..	..	2359.1	11.7	39.3						
M	16.7	28.8	15.4	6.3	41.4	..	..	2284.9	11.7	50.0						
J	18.1	44.3	16.9	5.9	39.8	..	..	2351.8	12.0	72.8						
J	16.1	48.7	15.0	4.9	41.2	..	..	2302.1	12.3	52.0						
A	9.0	32.1	x	x	x	..	..	2119.5	14.1	x						
S	10.4	72.8	x	x	x	..	..	2323.0	14.2	x						
O	8.0	31.2	x	x	x	..	..	1635.6	14.2	x						

¹Includes export shipments. ²Building Contractors, public and utility construction and structural steel fabricators.

Sources: Construction Type Plywood (35-001), Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills East of the Rockies (35-002), Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills in B.C. (35-003), Hardboard (36-001), Rigid Insulating Board (36-002), Particle Board (36-003), Primary Iron and Steel (41-001), Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products (41-006), Domestic Refrigerators and Freezers (43-001), Cement (44-001), Gypsum Products (44-003), Mineral Wool (44-004), Asphalt Roofing (45-001).

Section 9 • Food and Agriculture

- 96 1. Farm Cash Receipts, by Source
- 98 2. Inspected Slaughter, Cold Storage Stocks and Eggs
- 98 3. Farm Input Price Index and Selected Components
- 99 4. Exports of Grains and Livestock Products
- 99 5. Milk
- 100 6. Sugar

Table 1: Farm cash receipts,¹ by source (million dollars)

Year and month	Crops													
	Total cash receipts	Supple- mentary payments	Total cash receipts from farming operations											
				Total crops	Wheat	Wheat C.W.B. partici- pation payments	Oats	Oats, C.W.B. partici- pation payments	Barley	Barley, C.W.B. partici- pation payments	C.W.B. net cash advance payments	Rye	Flaxseed	Rapeseed
D	200000	200001	200002	200003	200004	200005	200006	200007	200008	200009	200010	200011	200012	200014
1979	14,258.36	-	14,258.36	6,128.70	1,908.38	452.43	34.90	-	493.84	47.36	-41.58	38.58	143.61	780.97
1980	15,638.98	19.05	15,619.93	6,882.05	2,744.29	433.07	47.78	0.44	542.76	45.94	-20.03	77.04	186.10	663.12
1979 N	1,346.92	-	1,346.92	640.77	162.79	-	4.03	-	55.71	-	4.82	6.59	15.65	50.21
D	1,474.53	-	1,474.53	777.41	261.18	131.43	3.17	-	35.15	12.57	-10.54	3.13	21.42	68.64
1980 J	1,813.48	-	1,813.48	1,178.76	119.21	390.69	2.70	-	25.15	-	-5.62	1.88	10.94	59.60
F	972.67	-	972.67	357.51	74.29	26.48	2.55	-	25.04	45.94	-3.94	1.49	9.11	42.88
M	1,010.67	-	1,010.67	295.59	100.00	-	2.85	-	35.56	-	-4.33	7.41	12.05	56.37
A	1,009.47	-	1,009.47	344.69	149.60	-	2.41	-	27.19	-	-7.45	3.70	19.64	58.42
M	1,076.43	-	1,076.43	395.15	198.47	-	2.19	-	22.63	-	-10.21	3.65	16.82	53.65
J	1,374.18	-	1,374.18	620.86	347.48	12.03	3.14	-	37.06	-	-6.80	10.01	20.52	87.19
J	1,261.96	-	1,261.96	593.92	296.38	-	6.69	0.44	57.30	-	-4.34	12.47	27.45	116.75
A	1,180.35	-	1,180.35	483.73	420.74	-	2.04	-	17.15	-	-	7.02	4.60	10.47
S	1,489.30	-	1,489.30	644.05	310.06	3.86	3.98	-	84.47	-	8.87	9.60	6.21	44.05
O	1,534.80	1.14	1,533.66	712.31	260.04	-	6.61	-	88.81	-	13.63	6.15	18.35	49.98
N	1,511.43	4.69	1,506.75	675.56	321.05	-	7.41	-	83.21	-	0.61	10.17	29.56	55.39
D	1,404.21	13.22	1,390.99	579.92	146.96	-	5.19	-	39.17	-	-0.36	3.50	10.84	28.35
1981 J	2,460.43	9.65	2,450.78	1,747.72	157.71	641.39	5.99	-	41.88	-	-2.29	4.71	9.89	27.38
F	1,208.71	5.50	1,203.22	510.83	143.81	24.68	4.41	-	39.31	89.06	-5.12	3.29	5.05	24.39
M	1,834.76	3.64	1,831.12	1,020.78	234.21	460.33	5.22	0.07	72.53	27.55	-4.36	2.99	7.27	48.57
A	1,168.01	3.27	1,164.74	405.21	155.20	-	2.80	-	38.85	-	-5.47	1.88	5.42	61.94
M	1,351.77	4.93	1,346.84	547.98	264.70	18.63	3.03	-	53.53	-	-3.09	0.95	9.41	52.24
J	1,508.02	0.01	1,508.01	647.72	377.82	0.03	2.87	-	93.69	-	-4.46	1.27	11.78	72.66
J	1,433.82	0.17	1,433.65	679.75	546.88	0.01	6.11	-	126.51	-	-2.59	4.60	17.23	81.08
A	1,387.93	111.00	1,276.93	455.15	198.84	0.01	2.31	-	38.39	-	8.34	24.49	2.06	10.67
S	1,729.84	2.12	1,727.72	813.39	290.38	11.34	4.79	-	76.69	-	103.00	11.42	6.74	36.29
O	1,491.08	-	1,491.08	681.95	128.19	-	4.01	-	55.02	-	101.56	7.10	14.92	43.22

Year and month	Crops													Livestock and products		
	Soybeans	Corn	Sugar beets	Potatoes	Fruits	Vege- tables	Flori- culture and nursery	Tobacco	Other crops	Deferred grain receipts	Liquida- tion of deferred grain receipts	Western Grain Stabiliza- tion Payments	Total	Cattle	Calves	
D	200015	200016	200017	200018	200019	200020	237736	200021	200022	205069	205070	225947	200034	200035	200036	
1979	128.79	227.53	34.07	160.05	219.75	313.38	237.77	289.74	260.61	-405.56	350.24	-	7,733.27	3,178.53	333.43	
1980	197.99	371.98	73.46	203.49	226.53	345.81	256.58	213.83	273.24	-648.29	405.57	-	8,317.72	3,233.86	366.21	
1979 N	15.57	53.08	20.93	13.55	14.36	23.51	10.80	48.53	54.25	-65.61	-	152.00	673.29	268.33	67.22	
D	10.29	26.96	2.87	14.27	18.38	17.24	10.80	30.65	31.20	-113.24	-	1.00	673.34	270.54	27.33	
1980 J	11.28	24.20	3.09	17.73	14.38	17.41	11.55	58.47	20.81	-10.28	405.57	-	615.83	246.05	29.44	
F	6.89	23.92	2.13	11.70	10.38	14.32	11.55	41.08	18.16	-6.45	-	-	594.17	240.11	24.47	
M	10.31	21.12	3.54	12.41	7.35	12.50	11.55	6.89	4.25	-4.22	-	-	690.72	290.18	26.97	
A	12.49	31.94	-	14.33	4.48	14.15	11.55	-	7.53	-5.26	-	-	614.37	246.61	21.78	
M	13.56	24.22	5.19	10.12	4.25	13.92	46.93	-	3.52	-13.74	-	-	635.06	245.80	18.92	
J	13.75	28.25	1.88	7.13	15.42	19.25	46.93	-	9.98	-32.37	-	-	725.18	298.97	18.65	
J	18.17	19.03	-	7.38	37.44	37.02	11.55	-	1.21	-51.00	-	-	641.40	236.34	14.11	
A	13.66	14.44	6.00	15.80	31.27	46.21	11.55	-	9.13	-126.34	-	-	665.29	235.39	15.24	
S	14.23	19.54	4.63	22.37	48.82	75.88	35.14	-	46.49	-94.15	-	-	811.43	313.94	22.54	
O	53.36	59.41	15.47	31.11	21.13	43.84	35.14	27.83	62.13	-80.68	-	-	785.39	293.72	67.31	
N	24.95	74.36	14.86	26.44	14.58	28.74	11.55	45.12	43.58	-116.02	-	-	788.27	306.23	80.57	
D	5.33	31.55	16.69	26.96	17.03	22.57	11.56	34.45	46.44	-107.66	-	-	750.61	280.52	26.22	
1981 J	22.72	32.77	0.26	31.41	15.55	19.63	12.48	61.44	43.94	-27.42	648.30	-	675.65	245.03	26.67	
F	6.73	27.00	6.20	31.74	10.10	16.19	12.48	64.09	24.15	-16.71	-	-	664.67	247.59	24.01	
M	8.24	31.24	0.94	36.99	7.05	13.87	12.48	63.50	10.53	-18.42	-	-	780.31	314.23	29.19	
A	16.97	36.26	-	41.34	4.24	15.45	12.48	17.50	22.38	-22.01	-	-	707.58	267.79	25.91	
M	18.05	28.27	3.67	27.65	4.14	15.25	51.40	-	18.40	-18.24	-	-	738.10	272.29	21.81	
J	17.40	22.50	1.00	17.54	14.86	21.35	51.40	-	11.13	-65.10	-	-	822.55	302.54	17.06	
J	19.80	17.55	-	13.09	36.75	41.31	12.48	-	-0.74	-240.28	-	-	723.13	232.17	10.72	
A	13.22	16.32	3.15	15.94	31.43	51.87	12.48	-	29.95	-4.34	-	-	757.52	262.19	13.52	
S	12.69	15.04	1.00	21.14	48.11	83.61	38.43	-	68.03	-15.27	-	-	851.95	307.22	23.17	
O	46.54	50.51	3.67	26.29	21.21	48.49	38.43	61.91	81.39	-50.49	-	-	741.98	244.36	48.66	

¹Excludes Newfoundland.

Source: Farm Cash Receipts (21-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 1: Farm cash receipts,¹ by source (million dollars)/concluded

Year and month	Livestock and products							Forest and maple products total	Dairy supplementary payments	Deficiency payments	Provincial income stabilization program
	Hogs	Sheep	Lambs	Dairy products	Poultry	Eggs	Other				
D	200037	200038	200039	200040	200041	200042	200043	200049	200052	200053	206686
1979	1,302.66	3.53	17.37	1,753.87	653.49	339.57	150.81	84.03	246.12	56.58	9.66
1980	1,402.53	3.43	21.07	2,061.30	663.01	395.01	171.29	81.54	255.11	36.59	46.91
1979 N	100.68	0.35	1.72	137.83	53.92	29.57	13.67	10.32	21.59	0.08	0.87
D	116.78	0.49	2.25	140.03	54.06	31.37	30.49	5.16	18.26	0.09	0.27
1980 J	95.52	0.19	1.74	141.97	42.28	32.53	26.10	2.62	15.92	0.06	0.29
F	102.40	0.14	1.11	137.81	49.33	29.76	9.05	2.55	17.44	0.67	0.32
M	120.10	0.20	1.31	160.89	49.32	33.22	8.51	4.94	17.61	1.18	0.64
A	87.63	0.29	2.01	170.52	47.75	31.59	6.19	25.66	15.99	4.50	4.26
M	88.72	0.11	0.89	189.72	50.31	33.04	7.54	21.04	18.80	1.88	4.49
J	117.71	0.26	1.66	195.00	54.19	32.25	6.48	-	22.93	1.66	3.55
J	101.25	0.23	1.31	190.39	58.08	33.38	6.31	-	25.10	0.83	0.70
A	118.06	0.30	1.91	191.76	63.83	32.20	6.62	-	25.76	2.21	3.38
S	157.84	0.48	2.74	184.09	72.61	33.04	24.14	2.37	27.18	3.98	0.29
O	128.78	0.40	2.04	178.85	61.35	34.20	18.74	7.11	26.06	2.98	-0.17
N	134.54	0.33	2.02	154.39	57.50	34.39	18.29	10.01	22.49	10.27	0.15
D	149.98	0.49	2.32	165.91	56.47	35.40	33.31	5.23	19.84	6.35	29.02
1981 J	118.23	0.20	1.02	166.83	50.20	37.86	29.60	2.62	18.11	5.84	0.83
F	129.10	0.22	1.20	157.03	59.19	35.62	10.71	2.47	18.97	5.15	1.13
M	148.21	0.28	0.74	183.24	55.79	38.39	10.22	4.83	17.94	4.80	2.45
A	114.07	0.30	1.93	199.43	53.31	37.37	7.45	27.17	17.15	1.86	5.76
M	116.98	0.29	1.13	217.68	61.27	37.67	8.98	23.01	20.59	3.49	13.67
J	162.82	0.42	2.13	225.98	66.82	37.46	7.33	-	23.71	5.99	8.04
J	135.15	0.23	1.52	223.44	74.59	38.63	6.69	-	27.23	1.50	2.03
A	133.71	0.29	2.00	221.37	78.77	38.84	6.82	-	28.21	33.63	2.42
S	169.85	0.35	2.84	203.62	82.88	37.45	24.55	2.32	26.96	30.48	2.62
O	129.18	0.26	1.86	194.17	68.70	37.58	17.20	6.95	38.12	21.57	0.52

¹Excludes Newfoundland.

Source: Farm Cash Receipts (21-001), Statistics Canada.

Year and month	Meat and edible offal									Eggs		
	Inspected slaughter (thousands)				Cold storage stocks, end of period (metric tonnes)					Canada total sales		Total value of consumption
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and lamb	Pork, total	Poultry ¹	For consumption	For hatching	
D	2971	2972	2973	2974	2975	2976	2977	2978	203414	225692	225694	225697
1978	3,430	495	98	8,934	27.6	1.9	2.9	13.5	36.1	419.37	27.82	8.41
1979	2,954	325	93	11,031	26.7	1.5	3.8	11.8	54.5	421.03	30.31	8.31
1980 J	224	21	6	963	29.8	1.4	3.7	12.9	44.2	37.95	2.76	0.66
F	220	21	6	1,014	29.0	1.4	3.6	13.6	43.7	34.14	2.67	0.64
M	275	39	14	1,290	28.6	1.3	3.1	15.6	44.2	37.60	3.07	0.74
A	226	39	10	1,032	26.3	1.2	4.7	14.4	43.3	35.32	3.12	0.77
M	237	30	5	992	23.4	1.2	5.0	14.5	44.1	37.67	2.89	0.77
J	307	32	10	1,265	23.9	1.2	4.2	14.2	41.1	37.42	2.74	0.73
J	233	21	8	964	22.2	1.2	3.5	13.2	43.4	38.81	2.66	0.73
A	236	21	9	951	23.7	1.3	3.1	13.6	46.1	37.19	2.67	0.69
S	310	29	13	1,231	22.4	1.6	3.4	11.2	50.8	37.04	2.65	0.63
O	251	27	11	982	21.6	1.3	2.7	12.4	52.7	37.38	2.60	0.64
N	265	29	11	1,041	24.7	1.2	2.9	13.7	51.2	36.50	2.80	0.61
D	276	29	13	1,181	28.2	1.2	2.6	14.6	49.9	37.04	2.73	0.69
1981 J	240	26	9	986	30.7	1.1	3.1	15.7	34.2	38.79	2.74	0.74
F	243	25	10	1,056	30.1	1.1	2.8	15.1	34.8	35.80	2.65	0.69
M	305	40	14	1,307	30.9	1.1	3.0	16.5	35.2	38.23	3.08	0.79
A	235	33	20	998	30.2	0.9	3.2	17.2	34.8	36.74	3.10	0.80
M	249	29	9	1,008	26.8	1.3	2.7	18.0	34.1	37.35	3.10	0.81
J	322	31	14	1,238	26.5	1.1	2.2	19.4	35.7	37.28	2.87	0.79
J	227	22	11	918	24.3	0.9	2.7	17.8	36.5	38.47	2.78	0.79
A	243	26	13	928	20.6	0.7	2.6	14.6	42.1	38.20	2.74	0.89
S	-	-	-	-	19.6	0.9	2.7	13.2	48.1	37.11	2.44	0.83
O	-	-	-	-	17.9	0.8	2.7	11.3	48.9	36.95	2.66	0.82
N	-	-	-	-	18.8	0.9	2.5	11.3	49.5	-	-	-
D	-	-	-	-	19.7	0.8	2.3	11.5	46.3	-	-	-

Sources: Stocks of Dairy and Frozen Poultry Products (32-009), Stocks of Frozen Meat Products (32-012), Statistics Canada; Canada, Livestock and Meat Trade Report. Agriculture Canada.

Year and quarter	Farm inputs total ²	Machinery and motor vehicles															
		Building and fencing						Crop production		Animal Production			Supplies and services	Hired farm labour	Property taxes	Interest	Farm rent
			Major group	Major group ⁴	Machinery replacement	Motor vehicle replacement ⁴	Machinery and motor vehicle operation ⁴	Major group ⁵	Fertilizer	Major group ⁵	Feeders live-stock	Feed					
1971 = 100																	
D	640000	640003	640090	640093	640300	640340	640470	640612	640740	640743	640811	641040	641100	641145	641160	641195	
1979	234.9	226.1	195.4	198.8	180.0	195.3	253.8	253.3	249.1	265.3	235.8	190.4	233.6	154.0	395.3	243.3	
1980	257.4	239.2	225.1	226.2	199.4	227.6	305.4	304.9	252.1	237.8	271.7	212.9	247.4	168.4	462.4	276.3	
1978 4	209.4	209.9	182.1	182.7	169.2	183.3	230.2	221.8	218.2	231.0	206.6	177.9	225.4	151.8	284.5	231.1	
1979 1	229.5	216.1	188.0	191.0	174.0	188.1	238.6	234.7	246.8	279.5	215.9	184.9	228.0	154.0	395.3	243.3	
2	234.4	223.2	191.8	194.5	178.1	191.9	252.5	251.4	252.3	281.5	225.4	188.3	232.8	154.0	395.3	243.3	
3	236.1	229.5	196.2	199.3	180.5	196.3	258.6	257.3	249.2	252.6	249.7	191.5	235.7	154.0	395.3	243.3	
4	239.6	235.5	205.4	210.2	187.2	205.0	265.6	269.9	247.9	247.7	252.1	196.9	237.8	154.0	395.3	243.3	
1980 1	253.2	235.5	214.2	220.2	192.3	213.6	296.9	295.8	252.7	253.4	256.3	205.3	242.1	168.4	466.7	276.3	
2	250.3	236.4	221.7	223.6	197.0	223.7	309.1	315.5	232.8	221.4	247.5	209.9	245.1	168.4	460.9	276.3	
3	258.6	242.2	227.0	227.2	201.8	229.9	304.9	307.2	256.2	237.1	281.4	213.8	249.2	168.4	448.7	276.3	
4	267.5	242.7	237.4	233.7	206.5	243.0	310.7	301.0	266.8	239.1	301.6	222.6	253.1	168.4	473.1	276.3	
1981 1	281.2	247.3	248.0	241.7	207.5	256.2	334.2	330.6	269.9	233.4	314.9	233.6	257.7	178.0	553.7	301.7	
2	290.6	260.7	260.7	248.7	219.3	272.1	343.8	341.3	267.4	234.4	308.6	243.1	264.4	178.0	610.4	301.7	
3	295.6	271.5	270.0	254.5	221.3	284.0	345.1	344.9	260.5	228.3	297.4	249.4	268.4	178.0	653.3	301.7	

¹Price indexes of inputs measure only changes in prices of units of inputs. They do not reflect other important changes in costs of production, such as changing quantities and productivity of inputs. They should not be interpreted, therefore, as equivalent to indexes of cost per unit of output. Direct comparison of them with price indexes of output can yield misleading indications of the changing relationship of costs and income. ²1977 and 1978 price indexes are subject to revision. ³1978 price indexes are subject to revision. ⁴Farm share only of motor vehicles. ⁵The major groups include additional components than the selected ones shown.

Source: Farm Input Price Index (62-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Exports of grains and livestock products

Year and month	Grains (metric tonne)							Livestock products (million pounds)						
	Wheat	Flour in terms of wheat	Oats	Barley	Rye	Flaxseed	Rapeseed	Beef, veal, fresh, chilled or frozen	Bacon hams & shoulders	Canned meats	Cheese	Skim milk powder	Poultry	Eggs in the shell (million dozens) ¹
D	237928	215170	238072	238174	238224	238290	238354	3024	3025	3026	3027	3028	3029	3030
1979	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	83.64	2.09	1.37	7.11	205.80	1.13	1.91
1980	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.38	1.60	2.35	6.83	132.92	3.63	9.81
1979 N	821.07	66.28	5.92	538.44	50.04	73.51	196.62	7.69	0.33	0.21	0.86	19.20	0.32	0.15
D	821.44	49.87	10.08	296.92	3.49	41.64	106.40	4.48	0.16	0.10	0.83	18.00	0.11	0.13
1980 J	474.49	26.59	2.03	209.22	25.66	11.08	143.69	10.92	0.25	0.09	0.64	4.73	0.20	0.64
F	651.93	42.94	-	163.38	0.01	26.50	89.42	10.29	0.13	0.07	0.55	1.55	0.12	0.61
M	711.33	47.74	-	191.81	47.88	23.18	143.02	8.53	0.15	0.08	0.75	1.33	0.05	0.18
A	1,104.75	21.16	7.04	172.73	25.29	42.71	140.72	7.89	0.04	0.05	0.66	7.40	0.08	0.20
M	1,522.93	31.04	26.78	239.88	68.12	52.05	145.56	6.48	0.10	0.11	0.74	9.57	0.07	1.14
J	1,941.71	39.14	37.61	221.26	46.78	39.51	113.66	7.45	0.21	0.36	0.22	5.25	0.25	2.16
J	1,655.19	52.80	4.56	171.63	12.73	22.78	91.68	6.93	0.13	0.21	0.14	22.12	0.19	0.63
A	1,665.07	49.75	28.44	144.53	10.33	37.54	126.27	7.85	0.10	0.09	0.58	24.46	0.06	1.77
S	1,765.64	38.06	2.86	88.03	2.04	23.01	83.55	8.42	0.10	0.31	0.41	5.94	0.45	1.00
O	1,352.14	24.64	8.05	422.70	151.16	60.43	137.80	7.94	0.11	0.25	0.29	10.89	0.97	0.80
N	1,168.05	32.02	5.13	301.32	65.28	61.42	121.96	8.52	0.17	0.35	0.78	11.95	0.82	0.50
D	775.48	11.75	-	301.36	28.46	52.47	84.89	9.15	0.11	0.38	1.06	27.74	0.38	0.18
1981 J	707.30	31.15	-	194.30	14.65	34.21	96.45	8.05	0.14	0.53	0.41	4.53	0.12	1.79
F	685.72	37.67	-	227.59	39.07	46.95	111.61	10.52	0.09	0.31	0.14	2.15	0.04	1.99
M	685.04	27.53	-	250.69	11.86	29.01	83.30	10.61	0.16	0.29	0.59	4.24	0.08	2.13
A	936.19	49.87	-	237.74	23.27	45.28	144.05	10.47	0.24	0.15	0.72	3.79	0.12	0.84
M	1,525.40	73.98	-	307.83	30.39	73.87	102.61	10.25	0.19	0.10	1.18	1.71	0.08	0.20
J	1,317.80	78.55	-	377.98	34.49	35.81	140.60	10.60	0.21	0.28	1.45	17.90	0.04	1.42
J	907.97	53.53	-	382.26	34.89	62.86	139.05	6.74	0.18	0.17	1.35	25.56	0.08	1.49
A	1,288.69	30.92	-	427.47	1.70	18.22	114.76	11.14	0.15	0.27	0.62	13.70	0.04	1.18
S	1,319.80	12.46	-	580.05	23.93	51.16	106.62	11.78	0.14	0.32	0.61	15.85	0.18	0.79
O	1,159.13	45.24	-	520.63	129.44	62.47	122.36	11.43	0.17	0.22	3.34	13.89	0.72	0.61

¹Includes eggs for hatching.

Sources: Grain and Oil Seeds Review (22-007), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 5: Milk

Year and month	Production of dairy factories						Stocks ²			
	Milk sold off farms	Fluid purposes	Creamery butter	Cheddar cheese	Evaporated whole milk ¹	Ice cream mix	Creamery butter	Cheddar cheese	Variety cheese	Process cheese
	Kilolitres	tonne	tonne	tonne	Kilolitres	tonne	tonne	tonne	tonne	tonne
D	230978	230979	231224	231245	231271	231259	231341	231350	231358	231364
1979	6891123	2534812	98011	97105	135992	153136	-	-	-	-
1980	7178688	2582658	102436	106189	158495	154524	-	-	-	-
1980 J	506346	216559	6507	7937	8315	9352	95	32996	10908	8138
F	482759	208430	6123	7310	6405	9500	97	34580	11262	8581
M	558068	214255	7505	7566	10237	11874	80	34394	11284	7071
A	615595	208723	9703	8327	15270	12774	58	33955	11646	6576
M	691819	221047	11084	9890	16816	15781	53	34380	11460	7148
J	727782	205205	12924	10357	18162	17621	80	35663	10688	7213
J	710688	210452	11271	10321	16458	19428	108	36478	11459	6263
A	671225	214384	9767	9557	14574	16602	105	39245	11786	5368
S	617433	217243	8989	10167	18233	12303	90	41014	9791	5933
O	568898	232404	7161	7325	14030	10223	51	40353	11330	6332
N	498611	212012	5333	8459	9850	9174	102	41184	11362	7218
D	529464	221944	6069	8973	10145	9892	72	40802	12152	7451
1981 J	524843	225139	5949	7573	7339	8850	75	41925	12263	6538
F	487810	203162	5799	8295	6777	9388	100	42350	12494	6284
M	581611	221262	7602	8585	10573	11882	98	42570	13022	6576
A	634815	216578	10050	8325	15714	13860	97	42877	12550	6919
M	700770	213641	11318	10863	17096	14797	130	39798	12443	5828
J	740763	208620	14106	9481	17690	17734	124	42782	12650	6200
J	715242	216233	12050	8484	15142	19018	119	42773	12039	5812
A	680182	210048	11285	8143	13518	15908	116	43014	12352	5487
S	622729	216382	10072	8075	9768	12670	111	43893	11411	5963
O	586082	234707	9681	7841	5073	10030	162	39712	11330	6546
N			7551	7431	3871	9766	203	39618	12481	6093
D							285	40368	-	-

¹Includes case and bulk. ²As at end of period. Last month is preliminary.

Sources: The Dairy Review (23-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 6: Sugar (metric tonne)

Year and month	Raw cane sugar		Refined sugar						Stocks
	Acquisitions	Stocks, end of period	Production from			Shipments			End of period
			Beet	Cane	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	
D	345124	345125	345127	345128	345126	345121	345122	345120	345123
1979	957417	164241	x	x	1099920	131990	978155	1110145	183318
1980	881111	1752730	84525	836894	921419	109283	839998	949282	1672106
1979 D	52742	164241	28939	59749	88688	10940	53309	64249	183318
1980 J	114934	212122	14362	63946	78308	11885	63479	75364	184776
F	39446	177048	-	69623	69623	7750	68771	76521	179200
M	37950	152898	-	62213	62213	8271	68007	76278	168395
A	37898	119012	-	71448	71448	8331	67296	75627	162807
M	74053	122677	-	66423	66423	8789	73174	81963	145836
J	64724	111173	-	75492	75492	9040	77420	86460	130715
J	128816	154237	-	84414	84414	12211	75489	87700	126641
A	28832	124050	-	55350	55350	9085	66876	75961	107484
S	49988	91175	-	80872	80872	9869	75947	85817	99198
O	124050	138579	22074	73815	95889	7678	79930	87608	108574
N	101271	165675	23663	71953	95616	7226	63657	70883	120668
D	79149	184084	24426	61345	85771	9148	59952	69100	137812
1981 J	61965	184902	12091	60737	72828	6991	65368	72359	136893
F	38170	155539	3	68068	68071	7023	58414	65437	139720
M	20932	83443	-	82891	82891	9160	67649	76809	135241
A	51603	60885	-	85543	85543	9796	70119	79915	142019
M	111071	81315	-	91147	91147	6731	87052	93783	135869
J	66375	85476	-	82876	82876	8537	78294	86831	131444
J	78990	52927	-	82818	82818	10195	82040	92235	119732
A	89301	66759	-	71833	71833	8934	72287	81221	108691
S	98149	69869	3007	94406	97413	10120	102313	112433	101778
O	104563	78459	26383	96696	123079	10483	70023	80506	121849
N	85340	80030	23148	86861	110009	10503	95889	106392	128346

Source: The Sugar Situation (32-013), Statistics Canada.

Section 10 • Domestic Trade

- 102 1. Value of Retail Trade by Type of Business and by Province
- 105 2. Value of Wholesale Sales
- 105 3. Department Store Sales and Stocks
- 106 4. Chartered Banks' General Loans Outstanding

Table 1: Value of retail trade by type of business (million dollars)

Year and month	Grocery & combination	All other food stores	Department stores	General merchandise stores	General stores	Variety stores	Motor vehicle dealers ¹	Service stations and garages	Auto-motive parts and accessories stores	Clothing stores		
										Men's	Women's	Family
D	(650059 650060)	650061	650062	650063	650064	650065	650066	(650068 650069)	650070	650071	650072	650073
D	(650088 650089)	650090	650091	650092	650093	650094	650095	(650097 650098)	650099	650100	650101	650102
1979	18,193.2	1,295.4	8,534.4	1,791.5	1,394.4	965.6	15,421.4	6,217.3	1,570.9	927.1	1,405.5	1,092.0
1980	20,149.3	1,352.3	9,366.8	1,916.1	1,544.5	993.7	15,697.9	6,992.4	1,740.8	973.1	1,583.6	1,188.2
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1979 N	1,589.2	111.5	921.0	215.3	121.2	93,152.0	1,259.4	547.2	147.8	91.5	134.2	105.9
D	1,684.4	128.6	1,301.6	192.4	142.2	154,921.0	1,013.7	519.3	157.5	144.3	182.4	165.0
1980 J	1,506.3	95.8	562.3	116.8	104.1	54,745.0	1,067.4	493.4	95.5	70.2	105.9	68.8
F	1,517.1	95.6	521.5	131.3	102.9	56,651.0	1,247.0	491.6	87.7	53.2	87.2	60.3
M	1,567.1	99.7	618.5	133.3	110.3	64,299.0	1,296.9	498.5	101.8	62.7	104.5	74.6
A	1,551.9	109.8	684.4	146.2	116.4	73,414.0	1,413.5	537.7	151.7	69.8	121.1	90.6
M	1,821.4	122.0	768.0	158.9	138.4	83,569.0	1,415.7	577.2	184.8	80.5	139.1	97.6
J	1,636.3	110.4	692.1	133.9	133.6	78,780.0	1,421.7	576.7	163.7	82.4	126.4	94.8
J	1,704.0	112.9	709.2	136.8	137.7	77,524.0	1,364.6	624.2	160.0	70.4	121.8	86.6
A	1,799.8	115.5	731.9	157.4	139.0	82,850.0	1,285.9	631.5	139.7	70.8	122.9	99.5
S	1,645.7	110.8	805.6	167.8	132.7	84,172.0	1,301.7	607.1	141.1	79.0	145.0	105.9
O	1,823.4	120.9	824.1	194.8	140.2	81,898.0	1,478.9	655.4	160.2	85.0	147.6	107.1
N	1,744.5	118.7	990.6	219.4	129.5	96,078.0	1,289.6	631.3	169.7	97.8	152.1	120.5
D	1,886.6	140.1	1,458.5	219.4	159.8	159,768.0	1,115.0	663.0	184.8	151.3	209.9	181.9
1981 J	1,859.2	114.1	644.0	134.9	120.5	61,838.0	1,121.3	626.6	113.8	77.5	125.8	86.8
F	1,641.7	107.4	568.9	133.2	110.8	59,608.0	1,261.3	581.1	101.4	59.5	99.0	71.0
M	1,716.7	117.1	689.2	158.4	126.7	69,876.0	1,536.1	647.9	124.4	68.5	124.0	90.9
A	1,844.9	132.7	793.7	153.2	132.3	82,608.0	1,677.4	697.1	169.9	80.2	136.9	100.8
M	1,992.9	137.2	823.0	163.9	152.8	87,263.0	1,606.7	743.3	200.6	86.3	150.7	108.3
J	1,872.5	137.4	835.9	162.9	157.2	86,328.0	1,629.7	770.4	200.3	94.3	148.6	107.9
J	2,013.8	144.8	757.8	145.1	160.7	84,816.0	1,486.8	842.1	192.2	82.0	139.7	100.3
A	1,929.8	142.4	786.5	160.2	156.0	88,615.0	1,208.5	813.9	157.1	75.6	143.7	114.6
S	1,880.5	144.8	848.4	169.9	151.5	84,946.0	1,287.1	780.8	164.8	89.0	163.2	124.9
O	2,119.2	155.1	892.3	203.8	150.9	90,509.0	1,323.2	816.9	181.4	99.3	167.9	127.5
Adjusted for seasonal variation												
M.C.D.		2	2	3	2	3	4		3	3	4	3
1979 N	1,559.8	107.3	728.5	153.2	118.8	81,062.0	1,301.5	528.0	125.2	77.2	120.4	91.3
D	1,577.0	110.0	749.0	154.9	122.8	82,910.0	1,317.4	521.0	139.0	79.8	123.5	99.1
1980 J	1,605.2	105.6	748.6	151.5	129.8	81,725.0	1,336.4	537.5	137.5	78.4	124.9	89.9
F	1,580.1	104.7	734.5	158.0	125.2	79,274.0	1,371.6	543.3	138.1	74.5	122.3	90.2
M	1,614.3	104.5	739.0	152.9	125.4	78,090.0	1,264.7	540.1	139.7	78.1	124.4	91.5
A	1,613.5	114.2	746.9	157.7	125.7	80,935.0	1,228.8	556.4	144.9	79.7	125.9	97.4
M	1,660.2	113.5	758.0	156.2	126.6	79,753.0	1,165.8	563.4	142.8	81.0	130.1	95.4
J	1,620.4	106.0	771.1	155.3	124.7	81,938.0	1,228.8	565.1	141.2	81.3	132.3	97.1
J	1,688.2	111.6	797.5	160.2	125.4	82,709.0	1,299.6	576.7	139.2	79.6	131.4	97.3
A	1,747.3	115.6	769.8	155.8	126.1	82,656.0	1,321.1	589.3	144.1	81.1	130.6	99.0
S	1,706.4	114.8	791.1	161.7	129.7	85,062.0	1,403.3	599.2	148.8	82.3	134.4	100.0
O	1,764.6	119.8	797.5	161.5	135.3	85,298.0	1,339.6	610.8	147.0	83.3	134.5	101.0
N	1,789.1	118.4	805.3	164.4	131.1	85,468.0	1,400.1	618.8	149.1	84.4	139.4	105.4
D	1,796.7	120.2	824.7	168.0	136.1	85,621.0	1,403.5	653.6	158.1	83.7	140.5	108.7
1981 J	1,857.7	122.7	833.6	175.2	145.2	87,504.0	1,420.2	682.4	161.6	83.9	144.1	110.7
F	1,827.1	123.0	845.9	169.9	142.9	88,025.0	1,449.2	668.9	166.7	87.8	145.8	111.1
M	1,826.7	125.6	836.6	178.4	145.6	87,323.0	1,466.6	701.7	171.1	86.7	150.0	113.6
A	1,874.0	133.8	868.5	168.5	143.1	91,108.0	1,458.3	727.0	163.1	91.5	143.2	108.1
M	1,878.6	131.1	836.2	164.9	142.5	86,433.0	1,358.3	733.9	161.9	88.3	144.9	108.5
J	1,829.1	131.8	903.0	181.2	143.5	86,319.0	1,375.5	742.7	164.2	91.7	150.1	107.6
J	1,918.7	139.3	841.7	168.2	143.0	89,412.0	1,414.7	775.8	168.2	90.9	149.8	112.4
A	1,956.3	144.0	845.9	161.1	145.6	88,935.0	1,250.5	768.9	165.9	88.6	156.6	116.2
S	1,928.7	150.1	826.3	164.5	147.1	87,899.0	1,386.1	762.2	171.8	92.2	149.3	116.6
O	2,001.5	153.0	849.8	170.3	144.6	90,591.0	1,210.3	762.6	163.7	96.1	150.0	117.7

¹Excludes used car dealers.

Table 1: Value of retail trade by type of business (million dollars)/concluded

Year and month	Shoe stores	Hardware stores	Furniture and appliance stores	Pharmacies, patent medicines and cosmetics	Book and stationery stores	Florists	Jewelry stores	Sporting goods and accessories	All other ² stores	Total
D (650074 650075)	650076	(650077 & 650078 650079)	650080	650081	650082	650083	650084	(650067 & 650085 650086)	650058	
D (650103 650104)	650105	(650106 & 650107 650108)	650109	650110	650111	650112	650113	(650096 & 650114 650115)	650087	
1979	766.2	756.5	1,946.5	2,395.4	364.9	281.4	686.9	946.4	10,053.1	77,025.1
1980	860.2	792.3	2,038.1	2,728.1	423.7	320.3	745.6	1,014.6	11,445.1	84,026.6
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1979 N	80.8	68.8	174.8	206.0	34.0	20.8	66.6	66.7	945.0	7,000.9
D	92.1	84.8	179.7	270.7	58.0	35.8	161.1	94.2	1,242.2	8,005.0
1980 J	52.6	46.8	150.8	204.9	29.1	18.8	43.8	63.5	699.8	5,651.4
F	41.7	45.3	139.5	202.2	29.4	24.8	42.9	64.2	719.0	5,761.1
M	52.6	47.9	146.7	205.4	28.7	22.1	40.8	66.9	784.8	6,128.0
A	70.0	61.4	145.6	199.3	27.0	28.9	44.1	92.7	849.5	6,585.0
M	81.0	83.8	166.8	223.1	29.3	39.7	55.7	116.5	979.6	7,362.4
J	66.6	75.7	170.7	215.4	30.1	27.0	52.6	104.5	958.6	6,952.0
J	62.6	74.7	183.5	221.0	29.5	22.5	50.6	101.8	1,017.9	7,069.7
A	68.6	68.9	180.9	227.1	35.7	22.4	56.3	84.1	1,027.5	7,148.2
S	81.2	67.1	190.1	227.0	39.4	23.8	53.5	75.2	963.8	7,047.7
O	90.4	67.7	190.7	241.2	34.5	25.2	54.3	68.0	1,022.7	7,614.3
N	93.3	65.0	196.3	237.7	40.3	23.8	79.1	71.0	1,059.2	7,625.4
D	98.0	88.0	202.9	323.9	70.9	41.3	171.9	106.3	1,448.2	9,081.4
1981 J	64.7	49.3	185.8	245.1	35.7	21.9	44.3	75.4	861.4	6,670.0
F	49.5	44.3	160.1	229.8	33.7	29.3	42.4	61.8	820.0	6,265.7
M	63.1	51.9	172.1	242.8	33.7	23.6	44.7	81.8	916.0	7,099.7
A	79.6	63.9	183.4	253.5	35.6	35.8	54.4	107.4	997.5	7,813.2
M	88.3	84.3	201.3	261.6	37.0	43.8	64.8	130.1	1,095.5	8,259.9
J	80.9	85.2	231.8	261.7	36.7	29.1	63.8	118.5	1,103.0	8,214.1
J	73.7	79.9	196.0	257.9	35.2	24.6	59.4	116.9	1,163.2	8,157.1
A	77.3	72.1	188.5	262.5	43.6	25.3	59.3	101.5	1,110.8	7,717.8
S	90.3	71.2	190.4	266.6	44.4	26.7	55.3	89.6	1,057.5	7,781.8
O	104.6	73.1	193.5	292.2	42.5	28.6	59.0	76.9	1,120.2	8,318.6
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D.	3		2		3	2	4	3		1
1979 N	61.3	64.6	162.4	205.8	30.6	23.8	58.9	74.3	861.5	6,552.3
D	69.8	66.4	161.7	208.7	32.6	24.6	59.2	75.7	833.9	6,645.0
1980 J	67.9	66.9	170.4	212.2	32.1	24.8	64.6	74.3	858.8	6,710.8
F	67.2	66.8	164.3	211.3	32.3	24.6	60.8	84.7	851.3	6,705.0
M	67.5	65.4	162.9	213.0	32.3	25.5	59.3	82.7	860.0	6,694.1
A	69.5	67.5	155.7	212.9	31.8	25.3	55.6	89.1	879.3	6,670.0
M	70.2	66.2	166.8	224.0	33.2	26.1	59.1	85.6	903.2	6,747.2
J	71.4	65.7	169.7	217.1	35.0	27.0	58.3	84.1	916.7	6,767.6
J	72.8	65.4	174.6	229.0	35.6	27.0	59.9	87.1	938.0	6,994.6
A	71.9	65.1	167.7	232.2	36.3	26.8	63.0	85.2	940.3	7,083.2
S	71.7	66.1	177.8	232.1	36.3	27.5	62.8	86.2	959.3	7,247.4
O	75.8	65.1	179.4	240.0	36.6	28.2	62.9	84.0	976.0	7,245.0
N	72.6	63.6	183.4	244.5	37.9	28.2	72.1	84.1	984.8	7,380.4
D	74.6	67.8	182.9	246.8	38.7	27.9	62.6	84.5	955.7	7,451.5
1981 J	80.0	68.2	206.5	250.5	38.9	28.2	63.9	85.6	1,018.3	7,743.9
F	83.6	69.5	194.7	251.1	38.7	30.5	63.4	85.9	1,021.4	7,688.0
M	83.1	71.0	192.9	253.3	38.0	27.5	66.3	99.7	1,000.7	7,787.3
A	78.4	71.0	196.2	268.4	41.9	31.4	67.5	103.4	1,029.5	7,907.3
M	80.0	68.2	204.5	268.3	43.8	29.6	69.5	101.1	1,021.9	7,743.4
J	83.6	71.3	226.2	260.7	40.8	28.3	71.1	89.7	1,028.0	7,817.0
J	85.7	68.7	188.2	264.1	42.5	29.2	67.9	100.5	1,053.3	7,957.4
A	83.0	70.2	177.1	268.6	44.5	30.4	67.3	105.8	1,056.5	7,868.1
S	80.1	70.3	176.1	274.0	41.4	31.3	64.2	104.5	1,046.3	7,918.0
O	83.8	69.1	178.9	290.7	44.6	31.8	69.2	90.9	1,066.6	7,847.0

²Includes used car dealers and personal accessories stores.

Source: Retail Trade (83-005), Statistics Canada.

Table 1.1: Value of retail trade by province and selected metropolitan areas (million dollars)

Year and month	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon and N.W.T.	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver
D	650174	650262	650350	650438	650526	650702	650878	651054	651142	651318	651494	650614	650790	650966	651406
D	650203	650291	650379	650467	650555	650731	650907	651083	651171	651347	651523				
1979	1,435.4	360.3	2,523.6	1,975.5	19,624.5	27,515.3	2,935.9	3,202.5	8,052.8	9,194.6	204.7	9,172.2	9,919.2	1,841.7	4,686.8
1980	1,497.7	368.1	2,643.0	2,119.1	20,894.9	29,666.2	3,163.9	3,452.7	9,410.7	10,572.0	238.3	9,780.9	10,866.7	1,997.3	5,462.9
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1979 N	129.5	30.9	226.2	177.7	1,757.1	2,502.6	268.2	302.2	756.8	832.3	17.4	838.4	922.1	171.7	421.2
D	146.7	34.0	259.4	202.9	1,941.4	2,939.8	302.3	304.8	859.4	992.7	21.6	953.0	1,095.3	197.8	508.9
1980 J	93.7	23.2	172.8	135.8	1,422.1	2,040.1	210.7	229.6	616.6	692.1	14.7	675.4	765.9	135.2	364.4
F	95.6	23.5	175.5	142.9	1,431.9	2,087.5	208.1	232.8	630.4	718.5	14.5	670.6	774.1	131.8	377.4
M	111.6	24.8	193.8	155.1	1,549.0	2,129.6	238.5	249.0	690.1	768.9	17.5	732.9	799.6	152.2	403.0
A	121.8	28.5	211.3	171.5	1,702.9	2,296.6	253.9	270.0	733.1	777.3	18.1	789.2	843.6	159.0	399.2
M	134.1	32.4	234.7	188.5	1,878.6	2,591.7	281.8	293.0	816.5	891.6	19.5	864.0	947.9	176.4	453.0
J	121.1	32.0	222.7	179.8	1,715.7	2,439.3	258.7	302.8	790.0	867.7	22.2	784.1	884.3	160.2	445.3
J	128.9	35.8	228.5	186.1	1,765.0	2,452.6	260.0	288.1	800.1	902.4	22.2	796.0	861.1	161.3	455.4
A	131.3	35.4	233.9	182.1	1,746.9	2,491.3	267.4	299.2	801.2	937.2	22.1	793.7	860.5	168.0	469.2
S	124.2	30.8	218.1	176.7	1,762.3	2,468.3	269.0	296.8	779.4	900.0	22.2	831.9	895.3	169.4	460.7
O	137.7	31.8	234.7	189.9	1,905.2	2,677.9	287.9	319.6	860.9	948.1	20.6	894.0	982.4	176.8	493.1
N	134.9	31.8	233.9	189.6	1,857.2	2,716.5	287.0	322.7	861.3	971.4	19.1	894.7	1,016.2	185.5	509.1
D	163.0	38.0	283.2	221.1	2,158.1	3,274.8	341.1	349.1	1,031.1	1,196.6	25.3	1,054.3	1,235.8	221.6	633.0
1981 J	108.1	25.9	196.0	152.1	1,640.3	2,400.5	239.7	266.5	752.0	870.4	18.7	787.2	920.1	152.4	459.8
F	108.3	25.4	193.7	153.0	1,548.5	2,206.1	228.3	250.4	716.0	819.1	16.9	747.7	841.8	142.6	439.2
M	129.2	28.7	216.9	166.4	1,741.9	2,480.8	263.3	291.8	823.8	936.4	20.4	839.8	938.2	165.6	491.6
A	136.8	32.6	243.0	197.4	1,943.7	2,737.3	292.7	322.8	907.0	979.2	20.7	915.2	1,025.6	181.6	508.2
M	147.2	34.6	254.1	204.7	2,042.1	2,950.9	302.5	328.4	931.5	1,039.6	24.3	963.8	1,096.5	187.1	534.7
J	142.6	36.6	243.6	200.9	1,952.6	2,993.3	305.9	331.3	938.6	1,041.2	27.6	914.4	1,121.3	185.9	531.8
J	144.0	40.8	251.6	205.8	1,988.3	2,884.1	309.1	337.9	925.8	1,043.3	26.3	887.8	1,057.6	187.0	522.5
A	145.2	37.6	247.0	196.0	1,845.2	2,705.9	296.4	324.4	894.1	1,000.0	26.2	830.7	969.6	181.4	493.6
S	128.5	33.0	227.6	193.1	1,884.5	2,756.7	302.3	336.8	904.7	988.4	26.2	890.3	1,026.9	190.9	503.6
O	138.4	33.7	251.1	199.6	1,991.9	2,983.6	318.7	356.3	989.4	1,030.1	25.8	-	-	-	-
Adjusted for seasonal variation															
M.C.D.	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	1	2				
1979 N	121.1	30.2	210.7	167.7	1,653.8	2,338.7	251.0	272.6	705.8	785.3	17.8	-	-	-	-
D	121.6	29.8	211.8	170.2	1,677.2	2,374.7	249.7	269.5	717.0	802.2	18.1	-	-	-	-
1980 J	118.8	29.8	211.4	171.2	1,680.1	2,409.5	252.6	278.0	726.1	817.7	18.8	-	-	-	-
F	114.3	29.8	205.1	171.6	1,664.8	2,407.7	252.0	279.5	729.6	821.0	17.3	-	-	-	-
M	121.7	29.3	213.0	171.2	1,669.5	2,335.9	257.8	276.8	744.4	822.6	18.9	-	-	-	-
A	122.1	30.2	215.7	172.3	1,669.1	2,367.6	252.6	273.3	747.0	807.2	19.6	-	-	-	-
M	122.7	29.6	215.5	169.5	1,676.3	2,383.6	257.8	270.7	758.0	851.4	18.8	-	-	-	-
J	120.7	29.8	217.4	172.5	1,696.2	2,352.2	253.8	285.8	763.9	854.1	19.5	-	-	-	-
J	125.5	30.9	221.6	177.4	1,743.1	2,449.8	259.6	280.1	810.7	901.7	20.5	-	-	-	-
A	125.2	30.7	224.6	177.6	1,766.6	2,501.2	264.0	289.1	782.6	898.2	20.0	-	-	-	-
S	126.0	31.1	225.3	180.6	1,810.8	2,556.3	272.7	298.6	804.8	917.0	22.4	-	-	-	-
O	130.0	30.5	227.0	181.9	1,796.9	2,544.5	274.3	300.1	818.8	918.8	20.1	-	-	-	-
N	129.8	32.0	228.3	183.0	1,823.3	2,629.1	275.1	307.8	824.5	938.0	20.1	-	-	-	-
D	132.1	33.2	229.6	183.7	1,831.8	2,630.8	279.0	303.2	850.4	964.2	21.0	-	-	-	-
1981 J	134.6	32.5	230.9	186.4	1,903.2	2,764.4	281.1	316.0	861.6	1,002.4	23.3	-	-	-	-
F	136.7	33.9	240.4	192.8	1,884.0	2,683.9	289.9	319.7	878.1	990.6	21.3	-	-	-	-
M	141.3	34.2	239.7	187.0	1,886.5	2,732.2	286.8	318.5	897.0	1,011.7	22.0	-	-	-	-
A	138.8	33.9	247.3	197.9	1,887.9	2,811.0	292.5	327.4	928.2	1,014.9	22.3	-	-	-	-
M	138.0	32.1	239.3	188.5	1,893.5	2,768.0	282.6	310.9	876.8	1,001.0	23.6	-	-	-	-
J	137.0	34.2	232.1	188.3	1,874.0	2,840.7	291.9	304.5	890.5	1,017.9	24.2	-	-	-	-
J	138.9	34.4	238.5	193.1	1,947.3	2,832.8	305.7	323.9	919.3	1,017.9	23.7	-	-	-	-
A	142.2	33.1	243.9	194.7	1,906.0	2,792.5	299.0	326.3	901.5	984.5	24.3	-	-	-	-
S	128.6	33.2	236.4	195.4	1,919.8	2,834.0	304.0	337.8	921.7	995.3	26.1	-	-	-	-
O	129.3	32.4	239.4	189.1	1,861.5	2,809.9	299.8	333.0	934.3	995.6	25.1	-	-	-	-

Source: Retail Trade (63-005), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Value of wholesale sales¹ and stocks² based on the 1970 SIC, Benchmarked to 1979 Wholesale Merchants Survey (million dollars)

Year and Month	Total all trade ³		Farm products		Paper and paper products		Foods		Tobacco products		Drugs and toilet preparations		Apparel and dry goods		House furn. home furn. floor cov. total	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
D	655635	655653	655636	655654	655637	655655	655639	655657	655640	655658	655641	655659	655642	655660	655643	655661
1979
1980
1979 J
J
A
S
O
N
D
1980 J
F
M
A
M
J
J
A
S
O
N
D
1981 J	7,649.3	15,506.8	62.5	48.9	221.6	307.9	1,621.7	1,285.3	128.6	107.4	126.5	214.4	155.1	428.0	92.8	308.7
F	8,008.9	16,365.8	63.2	49.1	230.4	246.9	1,650.5	1,320.5	127.9	102.4	129.3	215.6	198.2	456.8	120.4	320.9
M	9,427.9	16,799.6	60.4	44.7	264.7	258.9	1,897.6	1,328.4	137.4	109.7	142.8	211.5	193.8	436.8	136.4	329.0
A	9,457.2	16,940.2	79.1	43.8	244.2	273.6	1,662.7	1,299.3	138.3	112.5	139.4	199.4	140.3	437.0	129.1	331.3
M	9,701.6	17,091.0	72.0	44.3	236.7	275.0	1,735.6	1,315.4	140.9	110.3	145.3	201.3	123.0	442.4	132.7	332.4

Year and Month	Motor vehicles, Auto parts and Acc. Total		Electrical mach. equipment and supplies		Farm machinery and equipment		Machinery and Equipment N.E.S.		Hardware, Plumbing Heating eqpt. etc. total		Metals and metal products		Lumber and building materials		Wholesalers N.E.S.	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
D	655644	655662	655645	655663	655646	655664	655647	655665	655648	655666	655649	655667	655650	655668	655652	655670
1979
1980
1979 J
J
A
S
O
N
D
1980 J
F
M
A
M
J
J
A
S
O
N
D
1981 J	855.5	2,004.4	487.9	1,093.3	291.8	1,402.8	1,216.5	3,469.7	275.4	758.1	351.4	595.0	664.5	1,451.8	978.6	1,818.3
F	937.0	2,168.5	532.8	1,163.4	319.9	1,438.8	1,297.1	3,769.0	299.6	790.2	391.3	574.1	752.8	1,557.7	841.5	1,966.3
M	1,090.0	2,299.3	646.1	1,206.7	446.8	1,509.6	1,568.7	3,777.9	366.9	833.2	401.5	528.0	884.4	1,641.1	1,049.4	2,056.9
A	1,116.9	2,243.1	567.1	1,258.8	646.1	1,607.9	1,585.0	3,761.6	365.2	854.3	387.9	537.1	961.1	1,634.5	1,146.1	2,117.8
M	1,033.2	2,201.8	588.3	1,266.6	526.2	1,634.2	1,418.2	3,792.4	371.5	854.3	405.0	554.0	1,096.0	1,691.7	1,533.7	2,140.7

¹Sales and stocks of agents and brokers are not included. Sales and inventories of grain merchants and petroleum products dealers have been excluded from the total. ²Stocks at end of period. ³Components do not add to totals since some trades are not shown in this table.

Source: Wholesale Trade (63-008), Statistics Canada

Table 3: Department store sales and stocks ¹ (million dollars)

Year and month	Total all departments		Ladies' apparel and accessories		Men's and boy's clothing, furnishing & shoes		Food and kindred products		Piece goods, linens & domestics		Home furnishings, furniture, radio & appliances		All other departments	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
D	655120	655161	655121 655132	655162 655173	655133 655136	655174 655177	655137	655178	655140 655141	655181 655182	655144 655149	655185 655190	655138-39 655142-43 655183-84 655150-60 655191-201	655179-80 655183-84 655191-201
1979	8,534.4	2,202.4	1,926.5	418.6	1,048.1	306.4	499.6	21.1	312.6	114.7	1,601.3	501.1	3,146.3	840.4
1980	9,366.8	2,505.5	2,087.9	475.7	1,134.3	351.0	577.6	40.4	334.9	132.6	1,744.7	557.5	3,487.4	948.4
1979 N	921.0	2,913.0	209.2	604.5	125.8	448.4	53.1	33.7	30.1	127.7	157.3	510.3	345.5	1,188.4
D	1,301.6	2,202.4	273.2	418.6	190.0	306.4	59.5	21.1	38.9	114.7	180.2	501.1	559.7	840.4
1980 J	562.3	2,252.0	110.1	425.2	57.3	302.7	38.1	26.1	27.4	111.4	131.7	483.8	197.8	902.8
F	521.5	2,312.3	109.1	469.1	53.0	336.6	46.3	27.7	18.6	116.4	106.0	474.9	188.5	887.6
M	618.5	2,414.0	140.2	495.3	70.1	353.4	42.5	28.9	22.7	115.8	127.2	474.5	215.8	946.1
A	684.4	2,738.3	163.9	548.9	80.8	396.7	45.7	30.4	23.0	127.5	121.3	531.0	249.6	1,103.6
M	768.0	2,785.7	175.3	533.2	83.2	409.9	51.3	28.0	25.9	134.8	139.8	537.3	292.6	1,142.5
J	692.1	2,395.7	145.0	449.9	90.1	328.1	41.7	18.2	24.4	124.6	128.1	489.2	262.9	985.8
J	709.2	2,641.1	141.7	546.6	72.2	384.4	41.6	34.9	30.0	121.3	157.6	499.9	266.1	1,053.9
A	731.9	2,573.2	172.9	530.2	84.6	394.6	49.7	28.5	26.6	118.7	140.1	473.4	257.9	1,027.7
S	805.6	2,374.5	204.9	484.5	100.2	358.2	43.4	26.6	32.4	106.5	155.7	430.4	269.0	968.4
O	824.1	3,121.2	198.8	631.6	101.1	487.0	48.3	27.2	30.3	126.9	159.7	544.1	286.0	1,304.4
N	990.6	3,078.3	223.5	610.3	134.0	459.6	57.5	35.4	31.3	138.4	173.7	546.5	370.5	1,288.1
D	1,458.5	2,505.5	302.4	475.7	207.7	351.0	71.5	40.4	42.5	132.6	203.8	557.5	630.7	948.4
1981 J	644.0	2,320.2	125.8	446.3	62.2	316.5	50.4	30.5	29.8	110.7	152.7	488.2	223.0	927.9
F	568.9	2,529.2	122.8	499.7	57.1	372.2	52.3	28.9	18.8	131.0	111.6	506.3	206.3	991.0
M	689.2	2,626.3	161.6	532.3	79.2	383.3	45.7	33.5	23.4	130.6	141.3	523.8	237.9	1,022.8
A	793.7	3,104.4	187.8	640.0	89.9	450.2	55.6	33.5	26.4	146.6	146.3	602.8	287.8	1,231.3
M	823.0	3,038.4	185.2	600.8	87.6	432.3	55.1	32.4	27.2	147.5	156.0	597.3	311.9	1,228.1
J	835.9	2,694.5	173.0	522.8	100.7	372.0	48.3	34.0	27.9	135.7	181.5	538.0	304.4	1,092.0
J	757.8	2,984.7	157.0	614.2	76.2	432.5	48.4	32.4	30.6	139.1	160.0	583.8	285.7	1,182.6
A	786.5	2,983.1	187.2	609.5	90.0	459.8	55.9	26.0	28.1	134.8	138.9	576.0	286.4	1,177.0
S	848.4	2,775.9	223.7	576.5	106.3	416.4	47.9	27.0	31.4	121.4	152.3	524.8	286.9	1,109.8
O	892.3	3,769.4	220.3	765.4	108.5	562.5	55.9	37.6	31.1	163.3	159.0	691.7	317.5	1,549.0

¹Department store stocks at end of period at selling value. The sales and stocks data are revised series based on the results of the 1961 Census of Merchandising and Service Establishments.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks (63-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Chartered banks' general loans outstanding (million dollars)

End of period	Personal loans				Loans to farmers			Business loans ³							Loans to institutions ⁵	Total general loans ⁶
	Against marketable securities ¹	Home improvement loans	All other ²	Total	Farm improvement loans	All other	Total	Industry	Public utilities, transportation and communication	Construction contractors	Merchandise ⁴	Other business	Total			
B	1406	1407	1408	1405	1410	1411	1409	1013	1025	1027	1028	1029	1401	1412	1400	
1979	996	26	25,081	26,103	541	5,720	6,261	14,485	2,583	3,151	7,707	16,940	44,866	675	77,904	
1980	1,059	26	28,748	29,834	549	6,657	7,205	19,560	3,449	3,494	8,597	20,286	55,385	866	93,291	
1979 N	1,000	19	25,103	26,121	566	5,656	6,222	-	-	-	-	-	43,754	700	76,797	
D	996	26	25,081	26,103	541	5,720	6,261	14,484.9	2,583.0	3,150.7	7,706.9	16,940.1	44,866	675	77,904	
1980 J	946	26	25,286	26,257	541	5,736	6,278	-	-	-	-	-	45,728	636	78,900	
F	982	26	25,464	26,472	536	5,755	6,291	-	-	-	-	-	46,494	675	79,932	
M	943	21	25,708	26,672	528	5,731	6,259	15,934.3	2,529.4	3,188.8	8,630.2	17,651.9	47,935	668	81,532	
A	945	20	26,114	27,079	539	5,800	6,339	-	-	-	-	-	49,165	667	83,250	
M	959	21	26,295	27,275	555	6,012	6,567	-	-	-	-	-	50,872	665	85,380	
J	975	28	26,608	27,611	532	6,136	6,668	18,316.6	2,842.3	3,372.0	9,105.4	19,033.4	52,670	764	87,713	
J	959	30	26,849	27,837	537	6,302	6,839	-	-	-	-	-	52,264	864	87,805	
A	980	29	27,202	28,211	539	6,389	6,928	-	-	-	-	-	50,720	779	86,638	
S	1,006	25	27,554	28,585	544	6,324	6,868	17,288.4	2,781.9	3,529.0	8,277.5	19,535.8	51,413	777	87,642	
O	1,020	26	28,079	29,124	541	6,405	6,947	-	-	-	-	-	52,071	797	88,939	
N	1,049	25	28,446	29,520	532	6,510	7,042	-	-	-	-	-	51,172	800	88,533	
D	1,059	26	28,748	29,834	549	6,657	7,205	19,560.1	3,449.0	3,493.8	8,596.9	20,285.6	55,385	866	93,291	
1981 J	1,081	27	28,935	30,044	553	6,535	7,088	-	-	-	-	-	58,533	874	96,538	
F	1,096	27	29,123	30,245	557	6,481	7,038	-	-	-	-	-	57,765	906	95,955	
M	1,124	21	29,467	30,612	551	6,509	7,060	21,881.0	3,404.9	3,713.2	9,919.5	22,083.8	61,002	972	99,646	
A	1,140	20	29,923	31,083	549	6,644	7,193	-	-	-	-	-	61,361	985	100,622	
M	1,093	22	30,665	31,779	553	6,735	7,288	-	-	-	-	-	61,140	977	101,184	
J	1,147	28	30,707	31,882	553	6,835	7,388	23,459.7	3,685.6	4,271.5	10,407.6	24,378.1	66,202	1,063	106,535	
J	1,086	28	31,431	32,544	543	6,834	7,374	-	-	-	-	-	67,817	1,043	108,779	
A	1,115	26	31,664	32,805	550	6,841	7,391	-	-	-	-	-	71,150	1,091	112,438	
S	1,125	26	31,665	32,816	527	6,943	7,470	25,894.0	4,316.0	4,537.0	10,806.0	26,660.0	72,213	1,102	113,601	
O	1,117	26	31,722	32,864	521	6,951	7,472	-	-	-	-	-	73,506	1,119	114,961	

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding and partial revisions.

¹Fully secured by marketable bonds and stocks. Excludes loans to finance the purchase of Canada Savings Bonds. ²Includes loans on the security of household property. ³Not available on a monthly basis. ⁴Includes loans to finance companies which are affiliates of retail merchandisers. ⁵Religious, educational, health and welfare institutions. ⁶Differs from general loans in Section 13, Table 2 by the exclusion of loans to instalment finance companies.

Sources: Bank of Canada Review and Dept. of Finance.

Section 11 • External Trade

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Table 1: Merchandise exports (including re-exports), major countries and areas (million dollars)

Year and month	All countries	United States	United Kingdom	All other countries	Western Europe	European Common Market ¹ (excluding U.K.)	Belgium and Luxembourg	France	West Germany	Italy	Netherlands	Norway	Eastern Europe	U.S.S.R.	Middle East	Other Africa
D	3471	3472	3473	3474	3475	3476	3477	3478	3479	3480	3481	3482	3483	3484	3485	3486
1979	65,641.3	44,534.7	2,622.7	18,483.9	8,442.6	4,676.7	687.5	635.5	1,384.7	737.7	1,091.5	280.3	1,235.0	776.2	833.3	801.3
1980	75,963.9	48,062.2	3,233.5	24,668.1	11,258.1	6,328.5	1,002.5	1,017.1	1,666.9	998.4	1,441.5	335.9	2,147.9	1,540.4	1,141.4	1,071.3
1979 D	5,721.7	3,849.9	235.2	1,636.5	791.5	469.1	77.7	61.3	143.3	74.6	101.2	16.0	142.0	74.8	76.8	63.7
1980 J	5,926.7	4,075.2	241.4	1,610.1	834.6	452.3	92.9	77.1	128.7	78.8	60.7	45.6	65.3	33.2	82.4	79.6
F	6,184.9	4,194.3	270.6	1,720.0	901.8	510.0	96.8	78.5	126.6	71.5	119.5	24.8	73.3	28.5	90.2	76.4
M	6,543.9	4,310.7	298.6	1,934.6	1,094.3	600.3	76.4	90.6	151.2	118.3	151.3	41.5	59.6	21.5	86.9	67.1
A	6,307.1	4,021.7	240.1	2,045.3	872.3	487.1	90.4	60.0	145.7	76.5	98.3	41.2	105.6	46.5	93.0	87.2
M	6,081.7	3,768.9	259.4	2,053.5	1,015.2	619.4	87.6	125.9	130.7	117.8	138.1	10.3	173.2	109.6	106.2	93.1
J	6,590.1	3,808.6	318.9	2,462.6	1,038.7	528.8	99.1	81.2	150.5	66.1	112.6	50.5	315.9	205.7	63.6	78.6
J	6,035.9	3,431.9	265.5	2,338.4	1,083.6	586.2	83.9	66.1	163.4	83.1	176.4	41.9	202.2	153.4	87.2	79.8
A	5,536.3	3,199.8	233.5	2,103.0	848.1	524.4	79.3	75.2	149.9	68.2	135.2	8.2	279.7	217.5	88.6	92.3
S	6,234.7	3,950.3	232.5	2,052.0	767.2	419.5	59.3	80.9	109.4	68.9	88.1	27.4	195.7	172.2	123.8	92.3
O	7,233.0	4,446.4	283.0	2,503.6	986.2	591.1	98.6	95.9	152.7	95.5	132.4	6.6	353.1	318.5	116.6	112.4
N	6,846.1	4,530.3	315.9	2,000.0	931.1	499.4	53.1	73.5	138.8	81.6	122.1	32.8	180.3	135.4	112.7	119.6
D	6,443.3	4,324.1	274.2	1,845.1	885.0	510.1	85.0	112.1	119.1	72.1	106.9	5.0	143.9	98.5	90.2	92.9
1981 J	6,655.8	4,340.2	225.3	2,090.3	150.7	547.2	61.3	122.5	119.3	108.0	112.3	70.6	124.1	100.1	97.7	119.3
F	6,353.6	4,347.7	257.0	1,748.9	748.8	408.5	65.1	66.4	90.9	77.3	94.7	9.2	70.9	36.3	105.1	87.6
M	7,008.6	4,657.6	340.8	2,010.2	952.5	460.0	69.9	81.0	109.9	113.0	66.5	42.1	66.4	41.8	92.9	139.6
A	6,985.8	4,868.0	317.4	1,800.4	928.6	494.2	53.4	85.0	123.6	72.5	138.1	44.6	98.0	56.1	69.9	97.7
M	7,269.9	4,751.6	282.7	2,235.6	838.3	461.0	60.4	82.3	109.7	83.0	100.2	8.8	280.5	193.4	130.4	122.1
J	8,022.0	5,124.4	336.4	2,561.2	1,023.0	507.4	58.8	101.6	127.6	100.0	87.1	81.5	341.0	293.0	130.4	138.9
J	6,712.6	4,384.1	237.6	2,090.9	761.5	438.9	59.5	120.0	118.4	42.0	79.2	11.1	190.0	169.4	149.5	72.6
A	5,949.5	3,986.8	223.4	1,739.3	680.2	355.3	76.0	42.1	81.6	49.4	83.8	30.5	220.4	172.7	110.3	84.3
S	6,854.5	4,602.1	239.5	2,012.9	735.5	366.9	72.6	58.6	99.7	42.6	82.7	37.4	203.1	167.1	179.7	94.3
O	7,181.5	4,818.7	304.2	2,058.6	900.9	469.7	86.9	88.7	115.4	71.9	91.4	40.8	258.5	232.7	163.8	97.9
N	7,575.8	5,047.3	312.1	2,216.4	872.9	450.6	74.9	81.0	93.0	98.1	80.0	7.2	271.6	245.7	168.2	89.9

Adjusted for seasonal variation																
Year and month	Republic of South Africa	Other Asia	India	Japan	People's Republic of China	Oceania	Australia	South America	Venezuela	Central America and Antilles	Mexico	All countries	United States	United Kingdom	All other countries	European Common Market ¹
D	3487	3488	3489	3490	3491	3492	3493	3494	3495	3496	3497	3498	3499	3500	3501	3502
1979	109.6	6,183.5	226.7	4,099.6	605.4	679.5	569.2	1,711.5	674.5	1,190.5	242.8			M.C.D.		
1980	205.2	7,503.7	354.6	4,381.4	872.1	806.9	678.0	2,354.5	681.9	1,586.9	494.0	3	3	9	5	6
1979 D	12.1	468.5	11.9	332.1	47.3	53.8	41.8	152.1	49.1	120.5	33.1	6,080.8	4,012.3	249.2	1,819.3	465.9
1980 J	10.1	469.4	16.0	297.4	45.2	56.5	48.8	142.4	34.0	118.8	23.3	6,030.5	4,102.0	271.3	1,657.2	463.9
F	20.1	560.6	38.8	333.9	38.7	56.7	48.1	115.7	47.0	115.0	28.5	6,294.8	4,162.5	301.5	1,830.8	526.5
M	9.2	559.8	24.6	349.8	58.8	69.6	58.3	159.2	50.9	129.3	32.3	6,296.1	4,039.6	273.6	1,982.9	569.9
A	9.8	778.0	23.5	417.5	113.0	60.1	50.4	176.1	78.6	112.2	33.3	6,357.5	3,889.5	258.1	2,210.0	579.2
M	18.6	573.4	18.9	359.0	61.3	79.1	66.0	141.1	51.6	127.5	40.0	5,655.6	3,565.5	222.5	1,867.6	554.8
J	13.7	806.5	47.4	439.5	121.5	69.7	62.3	269.6	64.9	136.8	41.6	6,286.1	3,754.4	296.2	2,235.5	489.6
J	17.7	753.8	29.9	458.9	64.0	64.7	54.1	203.1	46.9	127.2	45.1	6,291.1	3,746.5	265.1	2,279.5	644.8
A	16.3	612.2	27.6	329.5	99.3	67.4	59.7	195.0	59.0	151.4	56.9	6,501.9	3,965.4	237.5	2,298.9	502.0
S	22.9	658.2	22.4	395.6	72.8	70.0	60.8	247.9	50.0	127.3	45.6	6,284.3	3,975.6	250.2	2,058.6	441.1
O	24.8	707.1	48.7	404.1	65.9	85.6	67.4	272.5	62.1	149.9	44.2	6,645.3	4,159.0	266.3	2,220.0	565.7
N	24.4	557.9	41.2	328.6	70.3	64.3	49.3	197.4	58.0	150.9	51.6	6,790.9	4,449.0	300.3	2,041.7	487.9
D	17.5	466.7	15.6	267.4	61.4	63.3	52.8	234.6	78.9	140.4	51.7	6,529.7	4,253.1	291.0	1,985.5	503.2
1981 J	22.9	659.6	27.2	388.2	75.4	91.3	76.4	196.4	33.4	140.1	45.5	7,001.0	4,518.2	254.0	2,228.8	569.5
F	19.1	628.3	24.8	397.2	89.6	63.9	52.7	122.7	39.2	150.3	52.4	6,686.0	4,471.9	287.4	1,926.7	425.3
M	11.8	651.2	31.8	402.7	76.9	81.5	66.4	158.9	72.3	170.1	60.2	6,511.8	4,236.4	311.5	1,963.9	439.6
A	20.9	551.1	26.4	308.9	88.4	58.1	48.0	149.2	57.7	127.9	53.4	6,931.8	4,743.1	341.8	1,846.9	590.9
M	22.4	688.2	44.1	371.4	100.9	85.8	74.1	205.0	47.7	164.6	51.7	6,876.2	4,517.1	243.9	2,115.3	424.5
J	37.1	784.2	19.3	496.1	117.0	83.8	71.5	200.7	68.9	172.9	75.7	7,609.6	4,934.9	314.1	2,360.6	477.7
J	21.3	646.8	23.8	373.4	81.7	85.7	73.6	227.5	93.5	191.8	82.8	7,000.3	4,782.8	237.2	1,980.3	491.2
A	19.1	489.5	15.6	311.4	82.0	66.2	56.1	162.0	78.5	148.1	56.1	6,940.5	4,911.2	228.3	1,801.1	345.5
S	21.1	636.8	32.0	377.4	92.3	106.9	88.2	140.8	38.2	153.5	70.3	6,886.1	4,538.3	257.1	2,090.6	391.8
O	32.0	506.0	24.2	312.5	46.4	66.8	56.8	215.8	80.8	150.8	42.4	6,809.8	4,644.2	286.5	1,879.0	457.7
N	14.7	645.3	31.8	415.1	73.3	114.4	91.5	211.6	50.0	153.1	59.7	7,210.7	4,823.0	297.2	2,090.5	448.7

¹Includes Belgium, Luxembourg, France, Germany, Italy, Netherlands, Denmark and Ireland.

Source: Exports by Commodities (65-004), Summary of External Trade (65-001).

Table 2: Merchandise imports, major countries and areas (million dollars)

Year and month	All countries	United States	United Kingdom	All other countries	Western Europe	European Common Market ¹ (excluding U.K.)	Belgium and Luxembourg	France	West Germany	Italy	Netherlands	Eastern Europe	Middle East	Iran	Saudi Arabia	Other Africa
D	3535	3536	3537	3538	3539	3540	3541	3542	3543	3544	3545	3546	3547	3548	3549	3550
1979	62,870.7	45,571.2	1,928.4	15,371.1	6,808.8	3,664.2	241.4	778.7	1,558.7	636.0	251.8	327.0	1,926.0	341.1	1,242.0	418.1
1980	69,127.7	48,473.2	1,974.0	18,680.4	7,005.8	3,573.4	251.2	772.4	1,455.2	610.5	263.5	306.8	3,027.2	3.4	2,451.7	538.4
1979 D	4,801.4	3,433.6	130.5	1,237.4	504.2	281.4	18.6	51.1	138.3	42.3	15.7	20.2	247.1	94.7	145.9	30.0
1980 J	5,499.4	3,765.0	146.8	1,587.7	617.9	332.5	30.3	64.4	128.8	52.3	39.0	35.6	201.6	0.2	177.2	32.6
F	5,467.4	3,749.6	185.6	1,532.2	614.7	306.0	16.6	62.4	132.4	59.4	20.2	29.8	322.2	0.7	233.9	41.8
M	6,063.7	4,387.7	166.0	1,510.0	596.2	299.5	18.1	60.6	130.9	55.5	19.6	27.9	179.3	0.1	172.2	19.8
A	6,480.1	4,686.3	190.9	1,602.9	664.1	352.5	25.1	75.7	153.8	55.0	19.2	19.5	343.0	0.6	239.7	17.6
M	5,706.4	4,117.2	158.9	1,430.3	546.9	269.8	12.9	64.7	115.1	42.3	17.9	22.1	226.8	0.4	127.3	36.3
J	5,753.2	4,168.5	182.4	1,402.3	626.4	343.8	18.6	68.9	172.3	49.8	17.7	21.9	164.4	-	157.0	46.1
J	5,533.3	3,661.6	178.1	1,693.6	652.8	311.1	22.8	73.6	115.0	62.1	18.4	30.0	303.6	-	297.2	62.0
A	4,819.2	3,241.9	147.5	1,429.7	537.3	275.0	13.6	59.5	112.3	58.4	15.6	25.0	207.8	-	96.6	48.6
S	5,368.1	3,623.7	138.7	1,605.7	468.2	244.9	26.1	52.7	93.5	37.0	21.0	18.0	334.0	0.2	253.5	79.2
O	6,778.2	4,705.5	175.6	1,897.0	589.0	296.1	15.9	73.6	103.0	46.0	34.1	27.1	299.4	0.1	292.0	51.3
N	5,960.5	4,356.9	166.9	1,436.7	556.5	258.7	17.7	58.5	98.5	46.9	17.7	26.7	245.9	1.3	213.9	70.3
D	5,698.4	4,009.3	136.8	1,552.3	535.8	283.4	33.4	57.7	99.6	45.7	23.1	23.1	199.2	-	191.2	32.7
1981 J	5,961.3	3,943.5	155.7	1,862.2	538.8	277.3	13.7	53.0	118.6	50.8	23.9	31.3	368.6	-	276.4	31.7
F	5,995.4	4,316.2	151.4	1,527.8	530.9	291.7	19.0	62.0	115.8	59.2	20.9	30.9	126.6	-	118.6	37.0
M	6,870.3	4,847.3	199.1	1,823.9	664.7	331.4	26.1	76.6	130.4	53.6	25.2	24.1	234.8	0.6	196.0	68.1
A	7,118.8	4,915.3	203.0	2,000.5	742.6	368.8	28.7	73.2	146.0	62.3	34.8	32.4	325.8	0.2	283.5	54.2
M	7,030.5	4,997.6	184.1	1,848.8	617.9	304.0	25.5	58.7	124.5	55.3	22.9	26.0	274.2	0.3	199.7	177.3
J	7,534.5	5,251.1	158.2	2,125.3	678.9	356.8	24.8	71.4	152.0	56.6	29.3	34.9	230.5	0.2	191.5	93.5
J	6,677.9	4,504.8	162.3	2,010.9	654.7	367.1	27.5	74.7	154.7	65.2	23.9	40.2	219.6	0.2	181.5	110.2
A	5,710.7	3,638.4	183.6	1,888.7	570.2	289.5	17.3	71.7	104.4	56.6	21.1	22.9	277.9	0.1	234.9	172.1
S	6,623.8	4,573.6	192.3	1,857.9	670.4	338.7	31.7	71.9	126.7	60.8	26.2	29.4	141.9	0.1	101.8	77.9
O	6,792.0	4,647.8	202.7	1,941.5	703.0	367.6	26.3	78.5	157.2	56.6	22.3	25.4	266.9	0.6	239.6	41.2
N	6,417.3	4,549.1	200.7	1,667.5	738.1	396.3	31.5	86.5	143.0	60.8	29.5	23.6	85.4	0.5	79.3	52.6

Adjusted for seasonal variation																
Year and month	Other Asia	India	Japan	Oceania	Australia	South America	Brazil	Venezuela	Central America and Antilles	Jamaica	Netherlands Antilles	All countries	United States	United Kingdom	All other countries	European Common Market ¹
D	3551	3552	3553	3554	3555	3556	3557	3558	3559	3560	3561	3562	3563	3564	3565	3566
1979	4,287.5	93.2	2,158.8	612.7	461.7	2,225.6	313.2	1,504.6	693.3	50.1	38.7					
1980	5,030.0	94.4	2,795.8	695.7	516.9	3,013.3	348.1	2,216.8	1,034.9	49.9	77.4	3	3	M.C.D.	3	3
1979 D	310.6	6.1	158.8	54.5	50.4	154.7	33.3	88.6	46.7	0.4	0.1	5,455.4	3,884.8	168.2	1,402.4	312.1
1980 J	439.5	6.9	225.9	59.2	49.0	266.8	21.1	207.2	81.1	0.4	9.4	5,616.1	3,990.7	160.2	1,465.3	326.4
F	366.2	8.3	172.6	20.6	15.8	229.1	16.7	184.2	93.4	5.6	3.7	5,554.6	3,837.4	193.9	1,523.3	333.2
M	374.2	7.3	204.1	49.9	34.2	363.0	28.9	255.2	65.6	1.0	9.2	5,826.9	4,071.8	155.4	1,599.7	282.3
A	374.7	9.6	215.4	28.0	17.5	272.8	30.8	207.4	74.0	0.6	6.5	6,235.0	4,391.2	165.6	1,678.2	333.2
M	354.1	5.9	202.7	60.6	46.2	255.2	35.3	180.6	87.3	1.0	0.1	5,282.9	3,834.6	154.6	1,293.8	249.0
J	413.5	8.6	229.7	47.6	38.6	153.9	37.2	90.0	110.9	3.8	5.4	5,541.4	3,850.1	162.3	1,529.0	329.3
J	445.8	8.5	247.1	79.4	62.1	208.1	32.3	148.0	89.9	8.0	10.0	5,707.0	3,922.6	178.1	1,606.4	304.9
A	417.3	6.4	222.8	52.6	39.4	212.2	37.2	144.3	76.6	3.9	23.3	5,598.9	3,984.1	160.8	1,454.0	283.0
S	405.3	8.9	214.2	60.0	49.3	289.0	25.1	230.2	90.5	1.0	9.8	5,713.1	3,904.0	145.8	1,663.3	276.9
O	600.8	8.3	350.5	90.9	66.6	318.1	28.1	253.0	95.6	12.7	0.1	6,084.8	4,192.1	169.5	1,723.1	287.4
N	360.9	7.5	206.9	52.7	41.5	222.4	29.6	148.1	66.8	1.1	-	5,943.3	4,210.8	166.3	1,566.2	282.0
D	477.8	8.0	303.9	94.4	56.7	222.8	25.8	168.8	103.2	10.9	-	6,023.6	4,283.8	161.7	1,578.1	285.8
1981 J	566.9	7.3	321.0	69.2	61.6	229.1	24.5	177.6	182.3	1.3	-	6,283.0	4,371.0	178.6	1,733.5	279.7
F	510.2	10.1	293.4	44.2	35.1	265.6	25.7	213.3	133.8	13.1	0.1	6,366.4	4,582.0	163.3	1,621.1	333.2
M	526.8	10.1	325.5	45.3	34.6	229.7	30.6	166.3	229.5	6.7	20.5	6,314.8	4,300.0	173.4	1,841.4	295.1
A	615.3	9.7	402.1	56.0	42.2	244.0	36.8	168.9	133.2	13.6	-	6,908.8	4,636.3	176.2	2,096.3	361.8
M	509.8	10.3	286.4	59.6	44.4	259.5	45.7	177.7	108.5	5.1	7.1	6,597.6	4,657.3	187.9	1,752.3	296.6
J	596.3	8.4	352.5	73.6	51.9	363.1	35.1	289.1	212.6	14.1	8.9	7,025.9	4,769.6	133.7	2,122.6	331.7
J	605.2	8.3	342.3	46.3	31.3	306.9	30.9	231.1	189.9	7.4	-	6,849.8	4,815.0	167.8	1,867.0	365.0
A	550.7	7.8	306.0	51.9	34.0	312.0	36.7	254.5	114.6	6.5	11.2	6,625.2	4,470.5	194.0	1,960.8	289.8
S	661.2	8.7	389.8	58.5	42.7	249.0	38.0	174.0	161.8	10.6	0.1	7,041.5	4,827.2	211.8	2,002.5	408.8
O	675.0	10.0	387.9	48.4	34.0	225.6	37.1	128.2	158.6	9.8	1.3	6,278.4	4,299.0	199.5	1,779.9	365.6
N	565.2	9.7	334.2	51.7	43.2	284.5	55.1	196.7	66.7	8.8	0.2	6,142.0	4,261.5	186.0	1,694.4	412.7

¹Includes Belgium, Luxembourg, France, Germany, Italy, Netherlands, Denmark and Ireland.

Source: Imports by Commodities (65-007), Summary of External Trade (65-001).

Table 3: Merchandise exports, by commodity, based on the standard commodity classification¹ (million dollars)

Year and month	Domestic exports ²															
	Food, feed, beverages and tobacco															
	(1971 = 100)	Index of physical volume ³ (2)	Exports and re-exports total (3)	Re-exports (4)	Total (5)	Live animals total (6)	Total (7)	Meat and meat preps. (8)	Fish, fresh or frozen (9)	Shell-fish, preserved fish (10)	Wheat (11)	Wheat flour (12)	Other cereals and preps. (13)	Other foods (19)	Fodder and feed (20)	Whisky (21)
D	3800	3801	3601	3602	3603	3604	3605	3606	3607	3608	3609	3610	3611	3612	3613	3614
1979	248.2	147.6	65,641.3	1,324.0	64,317.3	245.3	6,068.6	430.3	640.4	649.2	2,180.3	140.2	755.4	393.5	214.6	298.3
1980	291.1	145.3	75,963.9	1,704.5	74,259.3	254.0	7,960.8	521.7	645.8	598.3	3,795.7	113.8	884.2	453.8	259.2	309.0
1979 D	271.9	140.9	5,721.7	116.4	5,605.3	15.7	519.5	31.5	48.4	54.0	185.4	14.1	71.2	38.7	23.4	25.3
1980 J	289.7	137.0	5,926.7	121.5	5,805.2	16.6	502.8	43.7	40.1	56.5	161.3	11.2	76.6	43.0	13.2	22.5
F	291.7	141.7	6,184.9	138.2	6,046.7	19.7	465.4	42.7	36.7	41.0	155.8	8.5	72.5	36.5	18.8	20.9
M	284.3	154.0	6,543.9	138.3	6,405.6	22.1	491.2	41.1	45.0	35.8	202.3	13.2	41.2	37.5	19.3	23.1
A	286.5	147.0	6,307.1	147.2	6,159.9	21.7	461.2	41.0	41.8	32.5	186.1	1.4	58.2	33.4	21.7	19.9
M	285.8	142.1	6,081.7	139.6	5,942.1	20.0	597.3	39.3	46.7	49.8	258.6	12.4	77.8	34.4	25.3	20.6
J	287.9	153.4	6,590.1	131.0	6,459.1	28.1	876.2	37.5	60.1	50.1	557.2	6.0	62.1	28.1	23.5	25.1
J	293.0	137.7	6,035.9	133.2	5,902.6	23.4	720.2	45.1	63.9	45.4	386.0	12.0	75.3	30.0	14.2	14.0
A	297.3	124.3	5,536.3	127.3	5,409.0	16.9	823.5	46.8	60.0	58.0	482.5	13.6	46.9	28.1	28.0	21.9
S	289.7	143.5	6,234.7	151.9	6,082.8	21.2	726.5	45.2	63.3	48.7	386.9	5.2	61.0	31.6	17.5	42.0
O	291.6	165.8	7,233.0	159.7	7,073.3	24.3	930.6	46.9	74.9	67.4	472.5	9.2	104.9	48.0	27.6	53.3
N	295.0	154.8	6,846.1	162.0	6,684.2	21.7	693.8	48.0	57.3	52.2	260.9	14.6	116.7	52.9	26.8	25.5
D	302.7	142.0	6,443.3	154.6	6,288.7	18.4	672.1	44.4	56.1	60.9	285.7	6.5	90.9	50.2	23.3	20.1
1981 J	320.4	138.2	6,655.8	175.1	6,480.7	14.9	632.2	49.4	49.4	54.6	212.6	7.3	121.8	59.8	17.8	26.1
F	324.5	129.8	6,353.6	192.5	6,161.1	15.1	558.1	57.3	55.5	43.3	193.9	7.2	66.3	57.2	20.8	22.3
M	306.8	151.2	7,008.6	220.5	6,788.1	17.6	603.9	55.5	65.6	44.0	192.8	6.0	85.3	58.3	18.0	24.3
A	307.7	150.2	6,985.8	223.3	6,762.5	14.2	577.8	45.2	39.7	47.2	212.3	22.6	78.4	44.3	24.4	29.3
M	305.9	157.8	7,269.9	207.0	7,062.9	18.0	854.0	48.7	46.5	76.8	421.5	17.1	104.0	49.3	29.9	20.1
J	304.0	173.3	8,022.0	224.7	7,797.3	14.1	1,012.4	60.9	64.0	89.6	467.1	39.5	160.1	32.7	20.4	30.0
J	311.1	142.4	6,712.6	230.5	6,482.1	15.9	679.2	48.3	70.4	62.2	242.6	24.8	107.9	42.2	17.2	13.8
A	316.6	124.9	5,949.5	164.1	5,785.4	17.7	771.5	54.3	74.6	53.3	341.5	9.7	103.1	39.7	25.0	27.9
S	306.5	148.5	6,854.5	196.0	6,658.4	22.4	834.8	53.3	80.8	70.6	360.6	6.7	104.4	56.6	18.2	46.3
O	306.8	155.5	7,181.5	200.7	6,980.8	27.6	885.9	57.3	78.1	59.6	330.1	15.9	157.2	56.1	24.0	52.1
N		7,575.8		224.2	7,351.6	30.9	968.6	49.9	59.6	76.7	434.4	11.1	170.3	74.3	25.8	26.8

Year and month	Domestic exports ²															
	Crude materials, inedible															
	Ores, concentrates & scrap										Other fabricated materials, inedible					
	Total (22)	Hides, skins and furs (23)	Oil-seeds (24)	Crude wood mats. (25)	Iron (28)	Copper (30)	Nickel (31)	Radio-active (32)	Other non-ferrous (33)	Crude petroleum (35)	Natural gas (36)	Asbestos, unmf'd. (37)	Non-metal. minerals (38)	Total (39)	Lumber (40)	Veneer and plywood (41)
D	3615	3616	3617	3618	3619	3620	3621	3622	3623	3624	3625	3626	3627	3628	3629	3630
1979	12,537.8	294.9	862.8	145.9	1,469.5	547.9	335.7	378.9	1,162.6	2,404.6	2,889.1	652.6	1,164.1	24,375.7	3,901.2	248.0
1980	14,756.2	273.2	645.5	205.3	1,343.0	600.7	446.8	230.7	1,588.0	2,899.1	3,983.8	630.5	1,638.8	29,333.9	3,351.7	236.7
1979 D	1,291.7	23.2	111.6	12.7	126.5	49.6	27.1	54.8	89.8	267.7	387.0	51.6	69.3	2,072.9	225.1	16.0
1980 J	1,255.5	36.7	33.4	8.0	71.6	48.3	22.7	16.3	126.3	306.7	400.3	38.8	121.3	2,373.6	284.2	27.3
F	1,291.6	40.3	57.8	14.6	47.8	27.9	28.8	22.2	168.2	301.4	383.0	42.1	131.1	2,505.6	336.6	20.5
M	1,270.7	43.1	43.2	14.0	63.2	69.0	37.3	35.6	206.4	257.0	367.7	43.6	64.1	2,630.8	305.9	22.5
A	1,303.6	22.1	65.1	17.5	100.8	60.1	46.2	27.0	116.4	243.9	396.2	50.7	131.1	2,436.2	261.6	25.2
M	1,224.0	27.1	52.5	16.3	171.7	38.2	24.2	22.7	127.2	261.7	297.5	38.9	120.3	2,331.2	252.4	22.6
J	1,352.4	19.1	62.5	17.2	143.4	77.8	46.8	21.8	137.8	251.1	315.3	66.1	175.5	2,436.8	255.2	16.7
J	1,214.2	13.4	48.1	21.1	126.6	55.4	58.5	25.5	130.9	218.7	275.2	46.5	175.6	2,421.5	331.5	20.4
A	1,076.8	11.7	37.1	15.8	132.4	45.8	31.6	24.3	101.8	208.5	268.1	65.7	117.7	2,177.4	265.9	13.0
S	1,180.7	10.5	52.0	24.2	155.1	28.4	45.7	14.4	86.4	214.9	263.7	63.5	201.3	2,361.5	272.8	12.6
O	1,206.9	14.4	58.1	18.0	116.3	64.6	19.4	5.8	164.9	223.7	268.8	62.6	170.6	2,697.4	279.3	12.0
N	1,203.3	10.8	58.6	23.8	142.4	42.5	58.2	1.6	126.2	199.0	332.4	58.4	127.3	2,590.2	284.4	21.2
D	1,176.6	24.2	77.3	14.9	71.7	42.7	27.3	13.6	95.6	212.6	415.6	53.5	102.8	2,371.8	221.9	22.6
1981 J	1,404.8	25.3	69.8	19.3	73.3	45.0	61.6	5.1	95.1	253.0	452.0	36.7	244.1	2,643.4	261.3	21.0
F	1,304.4	27.0	69.7	18.6	69.5	37.5	28.8	13.5	118.2	272.1	437.6	42.7	145.6	2,542.7	262.5	20.2
M	1,252.6	40.3	65.9	19.3	68.0	48.9	48.1	4.8	138.5	246.0	385.4	58.1	101.5	2,756.9	305.1	27.3
A	1,192.9	23.3	46.6	12.5	83.1	10.8	47.8	1.6	98.1	237.6	365.1	40.6	197.7	2,719.8	288.1	23.6
M	1,228.5	16.7	76.2	14.7	196.2	51.3	29.3	4.3	100.2	185.4	306.8	46.0	175.4	2,625.9	277.5	23.4
J	1,337.0	18.9	72.7	17.2	190.1	70.5	54.7	3.2	132.6	170.8	310.5	48.7	224.1	3,002.6	370.9	26.7
J	1,158.3	15.4	72.7	12.4	156.5	39.3	2.2	15.6	93.7	157.3	327.0	39.0	205.8	2,533.1	209.9	15.5
A	1,141.8	10.5	43.6	15.7	148.2	45.0	41.0	22.1	101.3	177.2	321.9	54.2	141.3	2,128.5	172.4	10.0
S	1,285.8	12.1	49.5	16.8	165.6	51.1	57.2	55.7	112.0	183.2	326.8	50.5	182.0	2,282.5	214.2	11.5
O	1,237.9	11.6	90.5	9.5	171.5	25.6	64.2	29.2	115.7	197.2	331.9	42.4	124.7	2,451.7	207.5	12.1
N	1,345.2	10.3	66.7	24.7	104.2	31.4	42.1	4.0	115.9	216.0	405.1	50.6	250.0	2,530.7	216.2	15.0

Note: See footnotes at end of Table.

Table 3: Merchandise exports, by commodity, based on the standard commodity classification¹ (million dollars)/concluded

Year and month	Domestic exports ²															End products inedible, total (64)
	Fabricated materials, inedible															
	Wood pulp (42)	News-print paper (43)	Other paper and board (44)	Textile fabricated mats. (45-48)	Chemicals (49,50)	Fertilizers and mats. (51)	Synthetic-rubber and plastics (52)	Primary iron and steel (55)	Steel plate and sheet (56)	Other iron and steel (57)	Aluminum (58)	Non-ferrous metals and alloys				
												Copper (59)	Nickel (60)	Zinc (61)	Other (62)	
D	3631	3632	3633	3634	3635	3636	3637	3638	3639	3640	3641	3642	3643	3644	3645	3646
1979	3,083.3	3,221.8	762.7	177.8	1,690.4	987.3	486.5	111.2	407.3	1,080.1	918.0	612.6	576.3	362.1	1,183.4	20,923.8
1980	3,870.4	3,681.9	946.8	233.9	2,031.5	1,253.8	590.6	234.7	580.0	1,224.3	1,532.4	999.0	818.5	428.3	2,291.8	21,726.3
1979 D	269.0	286.3	58.9	14.1	169.0	72.3	37.2	6.8	27.4	69.5	114.2	88.6	78.4	33.3	141.7	1,693.7
1980 J	280.7	300.4	75.8	19.9	109.2	104.2	44.9	7.6	38.7	99.3	94.4	76.7	108.3	33.5	244.4	1,644.3
F	281.3	305.1	81.9	16.3	140.0	88.4	44.9	14.7	36.4	89.2	116.5	91.0	86.9	31.3	271.9	1,752.9
M	353.5	310.1	88.7	21.2	190.0	81.2	62.2	19.8	36.8	96.9	117.0	120.2	81.9	48.5	240.5	1,978.1
A	328.1	322.9	84.2	19.6	142.5	108.0	50.5	18.7	33.5	115.9	144.5	71.8	79.3	37.2	125.9	1,920.0
M	324.1	312.2	73.0	22.2	236.3	71.1	47.1	19.2	41.7	116.8	101.2	61.6	87.1	26.7	182.1	1,752.1
J	364.1	328.6	88.3	19.9	211.7	115.8	40.6	7.2	37.3	96.3	138.0	66.6	75.4	33.0	128.7	1,751.6
J	312.4	264.2	81.9	19.5	208.3	108.5	38.3	16.7	42.6	88.6	155.3	97.1	43.0	24.8	144.0	1,508.2
A	332.1	298.6	76.9	15.1	146.8	111.8	41.6	18.4	44.1	92.2	116.1	89.9	42.3	31.5	97.5	1,299.3
S	349.9	273.8	81.3	17.8	151.7	114.8	51.1	35.0	55.9	109.1	141.7	77.3	59.1	37.1	165.3	1,777.0
O	330.9	315.1	78.7	23.9	173.8	128.9	61.2	29.7	80.1	105.4	161.4	111.8	58.9	47.5	218.8	2,192.1
N	298.6	325.0	74.8	19.9	153.7	109.2	55.1	22.5	74.4	112.9	122.4	76.0	51.2	39.4	266.0	2,140.0
D	314.8	325.9	61.3	18.6	167.6	111.9	53.1	25.2	58.4	101.8	123.9	58.9	45.2	37.8	206.6	2,010.8
1981 J	350.6	338.4	79.4	21.3	193.4	125.3	55.7	13.3	51.2	131.1	121.5	39.5	58.1	34.8	145.0	1,746.5
F	303.2	326.3	77.7	21.9	163.1	120.4	53.4	25.1	49.1	119.2	139.8	59.7	61.9	51.8	215.3	1,672.2
M	355.6	356.6	76.7	20.6	178.3	123.2	58.0	46.5	60.2	140.0	142.1	69.4	67.3	43.5	153.5	2,075.5
A	323.5	351.1	75.5	20.6	241.2	123.2	53.1	44.3	53.2	131.7	140.4	62.3	69.7	32.4	193.3	2,194.7
M	353.9	356.6	79.1	20.2	194.0	122.2	53.4	54.9	42.2	125.4	150.0	68.6	65.9	42.4	131.9	2,264.1
J	411.2	399.5	74.4	28.3	267.5	111.5	53.3	36.3	55.5	144.7	112.5	68.3	79.7	38.5	179.2	2,374.0
J	312.0	340.6	73.9	25.7	235.7	120.1	60.2	41.6	45.4	131.4	120.1	49.9	35.5	41.4	226.4	2,032.8
A	221.8	328.0	64.9	19.2	186.7	105.7	49.0	24.0	34.0	89.5	115.4	52.5	62.2	44.0	166.9	1,674.5
S	234.8	354.0	67.5	22.2	184.8	91.2	54.3	24.4	28.5	107.1	134.8	53.4	55.2	47.3	123.9	2,181.7
O	330.6	389.5	82.3	22.6	188.1	80.2	51.1	38.7	32.4	112.7	101.4	54.3	48.2	37.5	205.8	2,344.5
N	300.4	385.0	75.7	19.6	218.8	103.1	51.9	32.2	24.7	104.5	91.3	53.6	48.0	39.2	221.7	2,426.5
Domestic exports ²																
End products, inedible																
Transportation and communications equipment																
Year and month	Machinery				Farm (73) ⁴	Total (76)	Total motor vehicles (78-80)	Road motor vehicles (78)	Motor vehicle engines (79)	Motor vehicle parts (80)	Aircraft (81)	Aircraft engines and parts (82)	Comm. and related equip. (83)	Other equip. and tools (84)	Personal and h'old goods (89)	Misc. end prod. (91)
	Total (65)	General purpose (66)	Conveying, excavating and handling mats. (67)	Drilling, mining and (68-72) ⁴												
D	3647	3648	3649	3650	3651	3652	3653	3654	3655	3656	3657	3658	3659	3660	3661	3662
1979	2,796.7	573.4	277.5	228.4	847.7	14,651.5	11,899.8	7,420.4	817.6	3,661.8	183.3	822.2	775.7	1,746.7	521.7	1,207.2
1980	3,051.9	598.3	280.6	318.1	876.0	14,279.5	10,818.5	7,352.4	455.4	3,010.7	255.5	1,147.3	1,024.3	1,974.6	620.0	1,800.4
1979 D	230.2	45.4	26.0	16.0	69.3	1,143.3	884.5	642.0	32.2	210.3	12.7	62.8	80.4	153.3	40.0	126.9
1980 J	264.1	41.2	24.6	19.5	90.6	1,037.7	793.5	511.8	40.1	241.7	26.0	94.5	67.5	150.5	38.3	153.7
F	275.0	53.4	24.9	20.0	88.1	1,122.1	875.0	581.1	45.2	248.7	16.2	94.6	81.8	162.5	38.8	154.5
M	271.5	44.6	28.8	22.9	91.5	1,318.1	976.9	647.4	48.3	281.2	18.4	115.8	82.6	158.5	48.8	181.3
A	308.3	76.0	22.6	19.7	99.3	1,238.8	902.7	602.2	51.2	249.4	23.8	94.7	92.7	157.4	53.7	161.8
M	299.4	47.2	25.3	22.8	106.9	1,131.9	818.7	555.8	25.9	237.0	29.7	91.5	83.6	161.8	50.5	108.5
J	260.0	54.8	21.7	18.4	77.2	1,121.3	811.0	553.7	24.8	232.6	18.1	105.0	84.2	172.3	47.6	150.5
J	253.9	37.2	24.0	26.3	75.9	860.9	615.9	424.9	13.5	177.4	12.1	84.8	81.0	143.5	53.4	196.5
A	204.9	36.7	18.7	26.1	60.9	782.3	541.5	309.9	21.2	210.4	14.0	85.7	65.6	131.5	49.5	131.0
S	203.0	43.5	21.6	26.5	46.7	1,218.5	963.1	643.9	42.3	276.9	21.4	98.2	85.5	159.0	59.2	137.3
O	264.3	60.9	25.1	42.7	59.7	1,515.3	1,231.4	860.3	41.6	329.6	3.0	95.5	94.1	197.7	69.4	145.3
N	208.3	46.3	19.9	32.9	38.2	1,528.9	1,241.7	887.3	57.5	296.8	27.2	90.5	101.7	199.8	60.7	142.4
D	239.2	56.6	23.4	40.0	41.1	1,403.6	1,047.0	774.1	43.9	229.0	45.6	96.4	104.1	180.3	50.1	137.6
1981 J	268.7	54.0	27.0	51.9	60.2	1,090.7	786.8	488.3	37.3	261.2	7.0	118.2	94.4	164.8	42.1	180.3
F	244.2	44.5	19.2	40.0	67.0	1,119.3	817.1	496.5	45.6	275.0	17.7	108.5	105.7	174.3	39.9	94.6
M	314.8	64.0	28.4	58.4	85.0	1,377.5	1,077.4	706.1	39.6	331.7	12.9	111.0	102.6	186.4	52.5	144.3
A	319.3	55.5	42.5	61.5	90.1	1,470.8	1,124.3	741.0	46.6	336.7	24.0	130.5	118.2	199.3	54.8	150.4
M	315.0	57.0	23.8	73.1	84.4	1,532.3	1,166.2	761.6	56.6	348.0	74.9	111.3	106.7	182.7	45.4	188.7
J	324.3	67.9	27.4	68.4	79.4	1,627.1	1,261.5	858.5	43.1	360.0	50.8	122.9	122.6	217.7	59.4	145.6
J	313.2	72.5	26.6	60.0	73.1	1,338.4	983.8	663.1	35.5	285.2	31.0	96.8	136.3	216.3	62.0	102.9
A	267.9	57.1	20.1	68.5	58.6	1,090.2	810.4	478.1	41.7	290.5	47.3	85.5	92.2	164.3	50.3	101.9
S	308.3	62.5	22.1	72.9	66.9	1,489.9	1,202.0	767.6	132.2	302.2	10.3	104.8	114.9	196.0	68.3	119.1
O	301.1	54.9	23.0	59.1	87.8	1,626.3	1,225.6	785.0	78.6	362.0	47.3	137.2	148.4	206.3	68.2	142.5
N	303.8	58.8	19.6	69.4	72.4	1,732.2	1,387.6	1,018.1	89.1	280.4	53.0	110.3	120.3	193.0	63.4	134.1

¹Column numbers refer to Tables 3 and 4, Section 11. ²Includes special transaction-trade, not shown separately. ³The annual index, being calculated separately, will differ slightly from the index obtained by the average of the twelve months. ⁴Revisions made to ensure consistent coverage. The most important are: Farm machinery (73) now includes tractors; Drilling, excavating and mining (68-72) now exclude metalworking, woodworking machinery, etc.

Source: Exports by Commodities (65-004), Summary of External Trade (65-001).

Table 4: Merchandise imports, by commodity, based on the standard commodity classification¹ (million dollars)

Year and month	Food, feed, beverages and tobacco																Crude materials, inedible																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
	(1971 = 100)		Imports total ³ (3)	Live animals total (6)			Fruits		Vegetables and preps. (16)	Raw sugar (17)	Coffee, cocoa and tea (18)						Iron ores and conc. ⁴ (28)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
	Index of prices ² (1)	Index of physical volume ² (2)			Total (7)	Meat and meat preps. (8)	Fresh (14)	Other & preps (15)				Total (22)	Oil-seeds (24)	Cotton (26)	Other textile fibres (27)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
D	3803	3804	3729	3730	3731	3732	3733	3734	3735	3736	3737	3738	3739	3740	3741	3742																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
1979	229.2	175.7	62,870.7	75.4	4,161.0	353.9	505.4	367.0	497.4	236.2	643.4	7,970.1	176.4	112.3	154.0	322.1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
1980	267.1	165.7	69,127.7	113.2	4,689.7	307.7	540.3	362.7	493.5	499.5	664.0	11,335.4	200.4	129.6	143.0	356.1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
1979 D	242.9	151.9	4,801.4	5.2	319.8	22.1	40.3	28.9	35.9	23.6	44.8	806.2	15.5	8.6	10.6	30.6																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
1980 J	257.8	163.9	5,499.4	11.3	344.9	21.4	26.5	25.0	41.3	20.1	70.5	893.0	16.5	11.7	13.6	32.2																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
F	255.8	164.2	5,467.4	9.1	297.7	16.4	31.4	27.7	35.2	21.8	55.7	960.7	8.4	12.6	12.2	8.6																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
M	265.3	175.6	6,063.7	3.9	315.0	24.1	33.0	24.4	38.3	20.8	57.2	948.9	6.7	13.2	12.8	7.3																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
A	268.0	185.8	6,480.1	10.5	352.4	17.7	43.1	28.0	54.9	10.9	60.8	1,035.8	15.9	10.6	11.3	48.9																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
M	262.4	167.1	5,706.4	8.4	367.7	25.5	41.7	29.1	59.3	16.9	53.1	917.7	16.7	10.2	12.0	46.1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
J	258.9	170.7	5,753.2	5.4	411.8	22.0	61.3	31.5	50.4	47.6	62.5	774.3	24.7	9.5	10.7	36.7																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
J	267.3	159.0	5,533.3	6.5	450.9	34.4	64.2	29.5	45.6	64.2	50.8	953.8	15.0	7.5	9.5	29.5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
A	270.6	136.8	4,819.2	4.0	374.9	22.1	52.1	31.2	25.7	33.2	40.2	797.1	19.1	11.0	11.6	20.7																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
S	277.6	148.6	5,368.1	5.3	327.9	23.0	36.1	29.6	18.5	31.3	41.6	1,118.6	21.4	10.6	10.9	26.7																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
O	274.1	190.0	6,778.2	7.5	507.3	40.1	65.1	40.3	35.5	60.0	62.7	1,165.6	5.0	10.9	14.2	48.0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
N	270.0	169.6	5,960.5	19.4	463.8	22.7	36.3	36.1	43.0	83.5	56.7	850.0	18.4	10.0	12.5	32.7																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
D	284.2	154.1	5,698.4	22.0	475.4	38.2	49.4	30.4	45.9	89.2	52.2	919.9	32.5	11.7	11.8	18.7																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
1981 J	295.2	155.2	5,961.3	26.4	378.4	25.8	30.3	26.5	55.6	34.9	59.1	1,112.5	18.1	15.6	15.7	21.8																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
F	289.4	159.2	5,995.4	22.7	333.1	21.9	32.4	33.3	47.9	20.5	53.7	894.6	14.6	13.4	13.3	7.7																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
M	287.3	183.7	6,870.3	20.0	420.9	24.9	40.6	34.3	65.8	38.5	67.1	985.8	14.8	18.4	16.3	7.5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
A	292.8	186.8	7,118.8	26.7	409.7	25.5	46.3	32.2	68.8	40.2	47.7	1,103.8	27.5	18.6	17.6	38.8																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
M	300.9	179.6	7,030.5	12.7	408.2	27.4	44.7	36.3	65.7	23.8	57.7	1,121.5	20.2	10.2	15.2	48.9																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
J	294.9	196.3	7,534.5	15.4	472.8	32.0	70.7	31.3	74.0	65.7	47.5	1,061.7	21.7	10.0	16.1	48.4																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
J	298.6	171.8	6,677.9	15.0	459.6	28.2	73.9	34.1	59.4	49.1	38.0	1,029.6	29.0	6.4	12.3	43.3																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
A	314.5	139.5	5,710.7	8.6	374.3	28.8	48.9	28.2	27.8	49.8	39.3	1,057.6	17.2	11.6	14.5	31.5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
S	297.1	171.3	6,623.8	9.5	420.9	31.2	60.6	44.7	32.2	47.2	41.6	934.2	15.3	11.8	16.8	36.7																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
O	294.6	177.1	6,792.0	10.8	472.2	34.7	71.6	46.7	41.4	39.2	47.7	985.2	11.4	8.9	16.9	34.7																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
N			6,417.3	19.2	414.8	23.4	45.3	42.0	48.6	29.0	66.7	767.3	13.6	6.9	13.7	24.5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
Fabricated materials, inedible																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
Year and month	Crude materials, inedible																Steel plate and sheet (56)	Primary, other iron & steel (55,57)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
	Aluminum ores and conc. ³ (29)	Coal (34)	Crude petroleum (35)	Total (39)	Paper and board (44) ⁵	Yarn, thread and cordage (45)	Cotton broad woven fabrics (46)	Other broad woven fabrics (47)	Other textile mats. (48)	Chemicals		Plastics & synth. rubber (52)	Fuel oil (53)	Other petrol. prod. (54)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
										Inorganic (49)	Organic (50)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			

Table 4: Merchandise imports, by commodity, based on the standard commodity classification¹ (million dollars)/concluded

Year and month	End products, inedible																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
	Fabricated Materials, inedible		Machinery										Transp. and communications equipment																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
	Non-ferrous metals (58-62)	Metal fab. basic prod. (63)	Total (64)	Total (65)	General purp. (66) ⁵	Mats. handling (67)	Drilling and excavating (68) ⁵	Machine tools metal working (69)	Other metal working (70)	Textile ind. (71)	Mechanical power transmission equipment (72) ⁵	Farm (73)	Tractors (74)	Tractor engines and parts (75)	Motor vehic. & parts (78-80)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
															Total (76)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
D	3759	3760	3761	3762	3763	3764	3765	3766	3767	3768	3769	3770	3771	3772	3773	3774																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
1979	1,923.7	1,067.5	38,073.5	7,805.7	1,299.1	521.7	1,321.2	338.5	341.1	164.2	429.2	838.4	884.8	391.9	19,476.9	15,160.8																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
1980	2,578.7	1,113.2	39,525.6	8,842.8	1,407.3	540.6	1,670.1	539.5	430.7	182.8	472.8	888.6	839.3	364.0	18,522.6	13,478.7																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
1979 D	86.6	71.2	2,819.0	541.5	86.5	36.7	93.3	30.7	24.2	12.1	31.7	47.6	54.5	22.1	1,506.7	1,184.7																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
1980 J	220.5	95.3	3,050.6	691.6	119.7	44.7	118.9	32.7	32.2	16.8	40.5	67.3	72.9	32.2	1,374.2	993.4																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
F	136.7	90.7	3,161.7	734.7	113.3	46.9	141.3	32.0	32.6	15.9	39.6	77.9	81.3	43.4	1,486.1	1,108.3																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
M	431.3	98.2	3,427.8	797.7	121.1	48.2	144.6	35.1	32.9	15.4	45.5	88.9	95.5	35.2	1,624.4	1,249.4																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
A	334.0	103.9	3,687.5	845.3	126.9	55.3	164.6	41.5	35.7	13.6	43.1	97.2	100.1	35.7	1,828.5	1,404.3																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
M	161.4	94.9	3,330.2	803.2	117.9	45.1	177.5	42.5	32.0	15.9	44.6	92.0	77.8	31.2	1,602.3	1,168.4																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
J	256.2	87.7	3,433.1	790.7	112.6	47.2	167.7	49.0	37.4	15.4	38.5	88.2	84.2	28.0	1,698.4	1,195.6																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
J	164.2	92.9	3,103.6	734.6	118.1	42.3	140.6	47.1	35.8	12.9	39.7	72.7	61.3	22.9	1,306.2	880.3																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
A	152.6	85.0	2,702.5	654.9	104.4	42.0	126.4	43.7	36.3	13.5	34.2	60.2	46.6	26.1	1,058.6	682.6																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
S	152.0	81.8	2,983.1	620.1	101.9	41.2	118.7	37.7	37.7	14.3	31.5	48.9	39.5	25.6	1,338.7	954.8																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
O	249.2	104.9	3,821.9	769.8	136.4	45.7	134.5	55.1	45.1	15.5	43.0	69.0	59.2	30.6	1,862.4	1,358.6																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
N	161.5	91.4	3,571.0	708.8	124.3	45.4	122.5	68.1	36.2	14.8	35.2	52.9	55.2	27.5	1,802.3	1,314.3																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
D	159.0	86.5	3,252.6	691.2	110.8	36.7	112.9	55.0	36.9	18.8	37.2	73.4	65.6	25.6	1,540.3	1,168.9																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
1981 J	116.9	94.4	3,377.3	763.6	122.8	41.5	129.4	76.2	38.9	15.5	37.5	71.8	60.8	27.8	1,538.5	1,039.9																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
F	201.0	94.3	3,596.4	751.4	127.8	40.6	140.8	43.0	34.3	14.6	37.8	77.7	85.4	29.5	1,740.8	1,250.7																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
M	165.9	114.8	4,138.6	926.9	143.4	47.2	159.7	70.6	46.5	18.2	49.9	112.2	96.5	37.5	1,941.1	1,342.2																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
A	271.0	108.1	4,167.7	862.2	140.8	46.6	139.7	55.2	41.0	16.6	41.1	99.8	98.7	31.6	2,069.0	1,510.7																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
M	306.2	108.1	4,057.1	865.7	135.4	46.8	131.6	72.6	40.2	15.7	41.8	103.4	100.6	31.4	2,061.7	1,550.6																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
J	200.2	120.8	4,512.8	953.8	138.1	58.6	162.1	78.2	44.3	17.4	44.6	107.4	116.0	35.0	2,306.2	1,781.0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
J	162.6	112.3	3,892.0	852.0	143.4	52.6	136.0	57.7	42.8	15.0	50.5	91.5	87.1	32.4	1,783.2	1,320.2																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
A	121.5	98.7	3,112.3	660.2	117.0	41.2	105.2	47.5	33.5	12.2	36.3	75.3	56.0	25.8	1,384.7	986.1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
S	225.1	105.7	3,876.6	772.2	157.8	49.0	120.4	51.3	42.6	13.2	40.7	72.1	79.9	28.0	1,838.2	1,290.7																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
O	161.0	113.4	3,937.2	835.7	171.1	47.2	120.9	65.5	40.3	12.8	47.9	71.5	96.0	28.2	1,783.6	1,276.8																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
N	113.3	107.2	3,859.0	763.7	153.9	44.3	119.0	52.4	46.5	13.9	41.4	54.6	76.8	29.9	1,859.0	1,323.8																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
End products, inedible																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
Year and month	Transp. and communications equipment						Other equipment and tools				Pers. and h'hold goods		Miscellaneous end products																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
	Road motor vehic. (78)	Motor vehic. engines (79)	Motor vehic. parts (80)	Aircraft and parts (81-82)	Comm. & related (83)	Total (84)	Air Cond. and refrig. (85)	Electric light and distrib. (86)	Meas. control. and scient. (87)	Office machines (88)	Total (89)	Apparel & access. (90)	Total (91)	Books and pamph. (92)	Other printed mat. (93)	Photo. goods (94)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														

¹Column numbers refer to Tables 3 and 4, Section 11. ²The annual index, being calculated separately, will differ slightly from the index obtained by the average of the twelve months. ³Includes special transaction-trade, not shown separately. ⁴Includes scrap. ⁵Some series such as general purpose machinery have been revised to ensure consistent coverage. Other important revisions were: Paper and board (44) now excludes woodpulp; Drilling, excavating and mining (68) now include oil and gas field machinery; Mechanical power transmission equipment (72) now exclude special industry machinery.

Source: Imports by Commodities (65-007), Summary of External Trade (85-001).

Section 12 • Transportation

- 116 1. Carloadings of Revenue Freight
- 117 2. Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways
- 117 3. Operating Statistics of Air Carriers in Canada
- 118 4. Operating Statistics of Canadian Pipelines
- 118 5. Shipping Traffic

Table 1: Carloadings of revenue freight on Canadian railways¹ (thousand cars)

Year and month	Total railway revenue freight loadings (carload and non-carload) ('000 tons)		Total revenue cars loaded (carload only)	Farm products and food						Mine products			
	Unadj.	S.A.		Wheat	Other grain and grain products	Fresh fruits and vegetables	Other agriculture products	Animals and their products	Prepared food products	Iron ore and concentrates	Other metal ores and concentrates	Potash	Coal, sand, cement and other mine products
D	5324	5325	5300	5301	5302	5303	5304	5305	5306	5307	5308	5309	5310
1979	262,454	...	3,889.1	240.4	207.4	6.3	27.0	14.7	45.3	677.4	132.1	119.3	534.3
1980	260,325	...	3,796.1	327.2	155.1	3.9	32.1	14.1	42.2	582.3	169.4	119.5	554.9
1979 D	19,287	22,532	281.3	19.4	14.9	0.5	2.0	1.2	2.7	50.0	12.3	9.2	34.8
1980 J	19,054	21,776	285.2	16.3	11.2	0.4	2.7	1.2	3.4	40.9	14.2	9.7	33.9
F	20,204	22,770	304.5	22.4	12.5	0.5	2.6	1.1	3.8	39.8	14.9	9.4	37.6
M	21,883	22,916	323.4	18.3	14.2	0.5	2.8	1.0	3.7	48.1	13.8	8.9	45.3
A	22,568	23,212	327.9	25.9	12.4	0.7	2.6	1.1	3.7	54.2	14.6	10.8	47.7
M	24,411	22,617	346.2	31.9	11.5	0.3	2.7	1.1	3.7	67.3	16.4	7.8	52.3
J	23,649	22,365	337.3	37.4	11.2	0.1	2.1	1.0	3.5	64.2	13.8	9.0	49.8
J	22,931	21,805	326.3	37.3	11.1	-	3.7	1.0	3.7	56.8	12.9	11.3	51.8
A	22,346	21,305	315.5	32.2	10.1	-	1.9	0.8	3.5	59.2	14.2	11.0	47.7
S	21,590	19,999	311.6	29.5	13.9	-	2.0	0.8	3.5	46.0	13.9	9.2	49.1
O	22,873	20,362	338.0	27.7	19.6	0.2	3.3	1.7	3.6	43.8	15.0	10.6	51.2
N	21,137	20,893	312.3	26.8	15.7	0.6	3.1	2.4	3.3	36.4	13.9	10.6	49.6
D	17,679	19,997	267.9	21.5	11.7	0.6	2.6	0.9	2.8	25.6	11.8	11.2	38.9
1981 J	19,557	22,784	289.6	19.4	11.8	0.5	2.2	0.8	3.0	34.4	13.3	9.2	43.9
F	19,795	23,208	290.6	18.3	12.2	0.5	2.3	0.7	3.2	35.5	14.3	9.4	46.1
M	21,920	22,407	319.8	20.0	12.6	0.8	2.6	0.9	3.5	42.1	13.8	10.3	47.7
A	21,878	22,540	318.8	22.9	11.4	0.6	2.3	0.9	3.2	41.6	16.3	10.4	49.2
M	21,692	20,396	313.6	26.0	14.6	0.2	1.9	0.7	3.2	40.4	14.4	7.9	50.3
J	24,005	22,293	336.6	26.2	16.1	-	1.8	0.6	3.2	56.9	16.4	11.9	52.9
J	20,503	19,547	288.6	27.1	17.2	0.1	1.6	0.6	3.2	46.3	10.6	9.5	46.6
A	19,615	18,733	271.4	23.8	14.0	-	1.4	0.6	3.0	49.7	12.1	8.9	46.3
S	21,280	19,747	296.0	18.6	14.9	-	1.8	0.6	3.2	55.1	14.4	7.3	46.6
O	22,203	20,135	314.2	30.0	20.2	0.3	2.7	1.2	3.3	46.9	14.8	6.7	43.4
N	21,708	21,042	303.1	30.4	19.5	0.4	2.4	1.6	3.0	43.0	14.2	8.8	49.4
Manufactures and miscellaneous													
Year and month	Forest products			Iron and steel, primary and manufactured	Other metals, primary and manufactured	Motor vehicles and parts (incl. agricultural)	Refined petroleum products	Chemicals and acids	Paper and paperboard	Other manufactures and miscellaneous	Non carloads (small package freight) ('000 tons)	Receipts from U.S. connections	Piggyback traffic (incl. in loadings)
	Lumber and plywood	Pulpwood	Other forest products										
D	5311	5312	5313	5314	5315	5316	5317	5318	5319	5320	5321	5322	5323
1979	202.2	232.5	60.3	73.7	25.5	136.9	164.7	85.9	140.7	762.5	769	481.4	361.1
1980	178.8	233.5	62.7	69.6	27.6	117.0	158.8	98.7	133.1	715.1	607	408.7	335.8
1979 D	11.5	15.0	4.2	5.4	2.2	9.8	14.1	7.2	11.4	53.5	51	35.6	25.5
1980 J	15.0	17.6	5.1	6.4	2.3	9.1	15.5	8.0	12.4	59.9	54	32.8	26.4
F	16.9	20.9	5.6	6.3	2.4	10.2	14.4	8.3	12.4	62.5	60	35.8	28.0
M	16.8	21.6	5.5	6.6	2.4	12.4	13.8	9.1	12.8	65.8	54	40.0	30.0
A	13.0	21.2	5.8	6.0	2.3	11.0	12.2	8.9	11.8	62.0	52	36.4	28.3
M	13.9	19.8	5.4	5.7	2.2	10.4	12.7	8.8	11.9	60.5	36	36.4	29.3
J	15.5	19.3	5.4	5.2	2.1	10.8	11.8	7.6	10.9	56.6	45	33.9	27.1
J	14.7	18.2	4.9	5.0	2.0	8.0	12.3	7.3	9.3	55.0	48	28.2	27.1
A	14.0	17.8	5.1	5.1	2.3	6.0	11.8	7.4	10.4	54.4	48	30.8	26.1
S	14.3	19.8	5.1	5.8	2.4	8.8	12.3	7.8	9.8	57.6	55	32.6	27.8
O	16.8	21.3	5.1	6.4	2.7	11.1	13.9	8.7	10.7	64.6	58	36.4	30.8
N	14.9	19.0	4.9	5.5	2.3	10.6	13.7	8.4	10.1	60.5	52	34.2	28.2
D	13.0	17.0	4.8	5.6	2.2	8.6	14.4	8.4	10.6	55.7	45	31.2	26.7
1981 J	15.6	19.3	5.1	6.7	2.5	8.4	16.3	8.7	11.1	57.4	499	30.3	26.2
F	15.2	18.1	5.2	7.2	2.5	8.8	13.9	8.7	11.1	57.4	523	34.2	27.0
M	17.7	21.5	5.4	8.3	2.6	11.9	13.6	9.5	12.0	63.0	507	36.7	29.0
A	19.2	21.3	4.1	8.3	2.6	11.6	12.8	9.0	11.2	59.9	505	35.9	29.8
M	16.9	19.3	3.9	8.5	2.6	12.2	12.1	8.7	10.8	59.0	502	35.1	28.2
J	16.5	18.8	4.4	7.7	2.2	12.0	12.4	8.3	10.6	57.7	451	35.1	28.5
J	8.8	10.5	2.3	8.9	2.1	9.6	12.8	7.9	10.9	52.0	262	29.7	26.1
A	6.6	10.3	2.2	4.5	2.1	7.3	12.2	7.3	10.0	49.1	460	29.7	25.4
S	10.9	16.1	3.2	5.4	2.2	7.8	13.0	8.2	10.5	56.2	489	27.7	28.4
O	12.4	18.8	3.3	5.9	2.0	8.9	13.9	8.4	11.1	60.0	500	30.7	31.3
N	11.2	16.4	2.9	5.2	2.0	8.3	13.0	7.6	10.2	53.6	447	29.3	27.7

¹Based on monthly carloadings reported by 24 major lines carrying more than 99 per cent of railway traffic in Canada.

Source: Railway Carloadings (52-001), monthly, Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Operating statistics of Canadian railways¹

Year and month	Railway operating revenues			Railway operating expenses	Railway operating income	Revenue ton-miles	Revenue passenger-miles
	Total	Freight	Passenger				
	Million dollars					Millions	
D	4013	4014	4015	4016	4017	4019	4021
1979	4,601.5	3,693.7	349.9	4,231.6	379.9	151,970	1,734
1980	5,194.6	3,998.7	459.6	4,823.4	334.4	156,248	1,806
1979 J	385.6	299.6	37.5	351.4	34.2	13,507	198
A	425.3	303.0	37.7	362.5	62.8	13,462	209
S	390.1	305.2	33.1	368.6	21.5	13,854	144
O	416.6	341.2	34.6	372.2	44.4	13,925	128
N	420.0	320.6	30.3	370.5	36.4	12,880	106
D	359.4	375.8	34.8	375.8	16.4	11,229	143
1980 J	382.1	295.2	34.1	376.0	6.1	10,413	127
F	427.4	324.6	32.2	379.6	27.7	12,130	114
M	427.4	338.4	34.6	399.3	28.1	13,158	136
A	428.8	342.2	33.5	399.4	29.4	12,813	126
M	434.8	336.1	40.6	406.7	28.1	13,602	143
J	436.7	333.0	41.5	412.4	24.2	13,951	166
J	434.8	329.0	48.5	405.8	29.0	13,469	217
A	422.7	320.3	45.7	387.0	35.7	13,029	238
S	430.4	338.4	34.8	393.7	36.7	12,816	150
O	463.7	365.2	36.1	429.6	34.1	13,530	138
N	440.2	347.7	34.5	382.1	41.5	13,541	102
D	465.6	328.6	43.5	451.8	13.8	13,796	149
1981 J	449.6	348.5	39.8	431.5	18.2	15,113	122
F	479.4	369.9	41.4	433.4	46.0	12,520	103
M	546.8	424.6	40.6	470.3	76.5	13,504	129
A	508.1	401.0	41.4	460.8	47.2	13,216	127
M	492.9	375.8	49.3	462.6	30.3	13,195	150
J	539.0	415.8	46.4	483.2	55.8	14,044	159

¹Data for 1970 through 1972 refer to 24 class 1 and 2 carriers whose gross annual revenues totalled \$500,000 or more. Commencing January 1973, only 6 major railways (accounting for 95 per cent or more of the total operating revenues) are shown.

Source: Railway Operating Statistics (52-003), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Operating statistics of air carriers in Canada

Year and month	Canadian carriers ¹							
	Operating revenues	Operating expenses	Operating income	Unit toll revenues		Revenue cargo ton-miles ²	Revenue passengers carried	Revenue passenger-miles
				Cargo ²	Passengers			
				Million dollars					Millions	Thousands	Millions
	D	7500	7501	7502	7506	7505	7508	7514	7511
1979	2,568.8	2,417.4	151.3	230.9	2,029.5	502.5	22,776.9	23,980.5
1980	3,084.3	2,945.1	139.2	268.1	2,464.2	505.9	23,834.1	25,015.2
1979 J	174.8	177.8	-3.0	15.5	133.9	37.4	1,634.3	1,720.0
F	162.8	172.1	-9.3	16.3	122.6	38.3	1,574.0	1,541.6
M	206.0	189.5	16.5	19.6	156.9	45.6	1,953.9	2,001.8
A	201.0	190.0	11.0	18.0	159.2	42.8	1,952.4	2,011.6
M	196.5	195.4	1.1	18.8	158.5	44.3	1,864.8	1,870.6
J	239.1	198.3	40.8	19.7	195.9	43.3	1,994.7	2,256.5
J	270.7	220.4	50.2	18.9	221.2	40.4	2,182.4	2,677.1
A	284.4	225.0	59.4	19.9	233.0	41.5	2,352.7	2,758.6
S	231.4	212.0	19.4	21.0	185.9	41.0	1,951.8	2,119.8
O	216.4	212.1	4.3	22.2	169.7	44.4	1,876.3	1,797.1
N	191.4	206.4	-15.0	22.6	144.1	43.5	1,670.3	1,470.1
D	194.3	218.4	-24.1	18.4	148.6	40.0	1,769.3	1,755.7
1980 J	206.6	218.9	-12.3	18.1	162.2	37.4	1,812.3	1,817.5
F	205.7	219.0	-13.3	20.4	154.8	39.9	1,834.6	1,809.1
M	245.2	239.3	5.9	23.1	191.8	44.7	2,097.3	2,129.5
A	229.3	232.7	-3.4	22.4	180.9	42.5	1,939.0	1,877.5
M	248.5	240.1	8.4	22.5	198.2	43.3	2,037.3	2,064.4
J	282.5	243.3	39.2	22.2	230.3	40.7	2,072.5	2,447.5
J	327.2	270.8	56.4	21.9	272.0	42.6	2,258.5	2,709.1
A	342.0	271.4	70.6	23.5	286.5	42.1	2,398.9	2,857.5
S	277.0	254.0	23.0	23.2	223.0	42.7	1,981.3	2,146.6
O	249.0	250.5	-1.5	24.6	199.4	46.0	1,910.3	1,851.8
N	225.1	236.9	-11.8	22.9	175.7	43.7	1,689.8	1,572.8
D	246.2	268.2	-22.0	23.3	189.4	40.3	1,802.3	1,731.9

¹Beginning with 1970, figures include the operations of the seven largest airlines in Canada. These transcontinental (Air Canada and CP Air) and regional airlines (Eastern Provincial Airways, Nordair, Pacific Western Airlines, Quebecair and Transair) normally account for approximately 85 per cent of the total revenues and expenses reported by Canadian commercial air carriers. ²Cargo includes air freight and express but excludes mail and excess baggage.

Sources: Air Carrier Operations in Canada (51-002), Statistics Canada, Air Carrier Financial Statements (51-206), Statistics Canada, Aviation Statistics Centre Service Bulletin (51-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Operating statistics of Canadian pipelines

Year and month	Crude oil ¹					Products				Natural gas				
	Operating revenues	Net receipts		M ³ -km	Tonne km	Net receipts		M ³ -km	Tonne km	Operating revenues	Receipts ^{2,3}		M ³ -km	Tonne km
		M ³	Tonnes			M ³	Tonnes				M ³ -km	Tonnes		
	D	4071	4072	4073	4074	4075	4077	4078	4079	4080	4081	4082	4083	4084	4085
1979	333.2	107.66	90.84	130510	110162	46.12	35.10	17551	13363	3,109.7	64726.70	46.12	94999327	69363
1980	331.3	103.24	87.09	122142	103090	46.10	35.06	18409	14012	3,603.6	58072.87	41.37	86715967	63302
1979 O	-	9.28	7.83	10679	9014	3.97	3.02	1516	1154	216.4	5445.42	3.88	7996876	5838
N	-	9.75	8.22	11242	9489	4.15	3.16	1763	1342	287.6	5887.99	4.20	8396825	6130
D	84.9	9.53	8.04	10202	8611	4.30	3.27	1851	1409	331.4	6257.90	4.46	8909767	6506
1980 J	-	9.34	7.88	10282	8678	4.44	3.38	2380	1812	405.5	6512.40	4.64	9062321	6616
F	-	8.92	7.52	10840	9149	4.09	3.11	1802	1372	422.3	5302.11	3.78	7527212	5495
M	85.5	9.15	7.72	10727	9054	4.14	3.15	1656	1260	397.6	5463.07	3.89	7839687	5723
A	-	8.13	6.86	9910	8364	3.60	2.74	1344	1023	297.9	4397.67	3.13	6988353	5101
M	-	8.72	7.36	10425	8799	3.30	2.51	1418	1079	221.6	4384.37	3.12	6797285	4962
J	79.0	8.60	7.25	9929	8380	3.36	2.55	1424	1084	180.8	3958.82	2.82	6394958	4668
J	-	8.84	7.46	10612	8957	3.42	2.60	1302	991	157.5	3907.14	2.78	6017445	4393
A	-	8.68	7.32	9765	8242	3.73	2.84	1297	987	165.0	3947.83	2.81	6045848	4413
S	81.9	7.74	6.53	9462	7986	3.71	2.82	1306	994	192.6	3953.35	2.82	6092244	4447
O	-	7.90	6.66	9603	8105	3.85	2.93	1406	1070	278.9	4704.56	3.35	7261181	5301
N	-	8.52	7.19	10173	8586	4.07	3.09	1460	1111	377.1	5384.18	3.84	7961840	5812
D	84.9	8.70	7.34	10414	8790	4.39	3.34	1614	1229	506.8	6157.37	4.39	8727593	6371
1981 J	-	8.73	7.37	8773	7405	4.57	3.48	1722	1311	558.2	5877.23	4.19	8792585	6418
F	-	7.82	6.60	8587	7248	3.84	3.24	1590	1342	482.6	5351.42	3.81	7923466	5784
M	89.3	8.00	6.75	9472	7995	3.93	2.99	1596	1215	463.4	5254.46	3.74	8193212	5981
A	-	8.53	7.17	9327	7873	3.74	2.85	1406	1071	378.2	4561.65	3.25	7368810	5379
M	-	7.94	6.70	8752	7873	3.81	2.90	1235	940	310.5	4193.41	2.99	7033872	5135
J	85.4	7.90	6.66	8001	6753	3.65	2.77	1094	833	247.3	4125.50	2.94	6683756	4879
J	-	8.41	7.09	9291	7842	4.12	3.13	1591	1211	225.1	4043.11	2.88	6468310	4722
A	-	8.41	7.07	8706	7349	3.99	3.04	1429	1088	220.3	3998.59	2.85	6367424	4648
S	87.3	7.98	6.73	8959	7562	3.71	2.82	1352	1029	266.8	4041.21	2.88	6675166	4873

¹Includes gathering and trunk lines. ²Excludes distribution systems. ³Received from field and processing plants by transport systems.

Sources: Oil Pipeline Transport (55-001), and Gas Utilities (55-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 5: Shipping traffic (thousand short tons)

Year and month	Total cargo handled ¹							International seaborne shipping			Total coastwise shipping
	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Montreal	Toronto	Vancouver	All ports	Cargo loaded	Cargo unloaded	Total	
	D	4101	4102	4103	4104	4105	4106	4107	4108	4109	4110	4111
1977	12,213	11,251	15,334	18,529	2,982	32,767	325,477	132,023	64,906	196,929	128,548
1978	12,034	13,088	15,039	17,517	4,437	42,972	327,479	127,060	67,438	194,498	132,981
1977 J	1,046	977	320	412	-	3,100	12,786	6,801	2,527	9,328	3,458
F	959	734	487	444	-	2,773	9,408	4,624	2,089	6,713	2,695
M	1,071	1,845	474	586	-	3,086	12,773	5,404	3,004	8,408	4,365
A	910	1,176	854	1,028	594	3,325	25,418	9,129	5,680	14,809	10,609
M	1,156	1,136	1,731	1,746	850	3,585	35,062	13,863	7,447	21,310	13,772
J	862	1,258	1,940	2,079	773	3,598	33,891	14,004	7,185	21,189	12,702
J	1,181	715	1,916	2,205	756	3,024	34,226	12,498	7,530	20,028	14,198
A	814	608	1,630	2,230	696	3,100	33,681	13,655	6,137	19,792	13,889
S	964	718	1,225	1,517	490	2,918	30,062	12,369	5,415	17,784	12,278
O	1,166	935	1,260	1,914	481	3,642	34,270	13,480	6,563	20,043	14,227
N	774	515	1,545	2,286	530	3,533	33,018	12,543	6,119	18,662	14,356
D	1,179	528	1,585	1,707	341	3,346	27,294	12,034	4,605	16,639	10,655
1978 J	694	738	540	573	-	2,837	12,624	6,001	1,932	7,933	4,691
F	769	816	265	437	-	2,852	11,758	5,263	2,134	7,397	4,361
M	1,129	781	664	651	45	3,746	13,494	6,150	2,504	8,654	4,840
A	1,177	520	1,186	950	183	4,393	24,978	8,788	4,963	13,751	11,227
M	893	661	1,301	1,769	459	3,761	29,796	9,244	6,524	15,768	14,028
J	1,223	530	1,459	1,706	523	3,631	30,070	9,179	6,369	15,548	14,522
J	1,281	420	1,771	2,365	730	4,034	34,653	13,830	6,636	20,466	14,187
A	1,156	490	1,413	1,671	579	3,422	33,538	13,724	6,069	19,793	13,745
S	1,107	797	1,481	1,276	501	3,369	34,202	14,909	6,307	21,216	12,986
O	726	1,111	1,588	1,765	415	4,549	35,247	13,972	6,453	20,425	14,822
N	856	524	2,004	1,720	541	2,702	32,507	13,023	6,805	19,828	12,679
D	1,023	5,700	1,367	2,634	461	3,676	34,612	12,977	10,742	23,719	10,893

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding. Annual data may include revisions not available on a monthly basis.

¹Includes cargo loaded and unloaded in foreign and coastwise shipping.

Source: Shipping Statistics (54-002), Statistics Canada.

Section 13 • Finance

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Table 1: Bank of Canada (million dollars)

Assets														
Government of Canada direct and guaranteed securities														Net amount of gov't of Canada items in process of settlement
End of period	Treasury bills	Other maturities						Bankers acceptances	Advances to chartered and savings banks	Foreign currency assets ¹	Investments in IDB ²	Cheques on other banks		
		3 years and under	Over 3 years to 5 years	Over 5 years to 10 years	Over 10 years	Total	Total							
B	202	204	205	206	207	203	201	208	210	212	213	214	215	
1979	4,240.0	3,768.4	1,573.7	1,044.0	2,925.2	9,311.3	13,551.3	-	116.9	1,055.7	344.3	384.6	-38.8	
1980	5,252.4	3,892.5	1,519.7	1,223.7	3,905.3	10,541.3	15,793.7	-	16.0	509.6	170.6	488.5	-	
1979 D	4,240.0	3,768.4	1,573.7	1,044.0	2,925.2	9,311.3	13,551.3	-	116.9	1,055.7	344.3	384.6	-38.8	
1980 J	3,844.0	3,768.7	1,584.9	1,033.2	2,890.4	9,277.2	13,121.2	-	4.5	454.9	302.8	412.4	186.5	
F	3,683.8	3,485.1	1,540.2	1,055.6	3,274.5	9,355.5	13,039.3	-	-	298.6	302.8	828.7	239.2	
M	4,461.5	3,643.4	1,774.1	1,056.0	3,366.5	9,840.0	14,301.5	13.1	70.0	526.8	302.7	1,163.3	512.7	
A	3,529.3	3,302.0	1,764.7	1,056.2	3,366.7	9,489.5	13,018.8	17.3	9.5	1,128.2	256.8	514.3	429.9	
M	3,583.6	3,661.1	1,285.9	1,133.4	3,389.7	9,470.1	13,053.7	5.4	211.0	1,318.4	256.8	1,133.6	184.6	
J	4,280.5	3,618.5	1,251.1	1,403.0	3,577.2	9,849.8	14,130.3	-	19.0	718.4	256.8	336.7	178.0	
J	4,722.6	3,678.9	1,487.9	1,271.8	3,631.6	10,070.2	14,792.8	17.5	10.0	168.7	217.6	313.2	161.4	
A	4,991.7	3,644.9	1,488.4	1,433.5	3,723.2	10,289.9	15,281.6	-	-	236.1	217.6	847.8	560.3	
S	4,664.7	4,206.0	928.9	1,429.8	3,719.4	10,284.0	14,948.7	-	15.5	175.3	217.5	265.8	93.0	
O	4,313.5	4,110.3	1,213.6	1,323.4	3,805.6	10,453.0	14,766.4	-	-	471.7	170.6	1,119.6	144.6	
N	4,380.8	4,111.2	1,201.4	1,323.8	3,805.9	10,442.3	14,823.1	-	50.0	947.4	170.6	1,044.3	370.0	
D	5,252.4	3,892.5	1,519.7	1,223.7	3,905.3	10,541.3	15,793.7	-	16.0	509.6	170.6	488.5	-	
1981 J	4,337.4	3,886.9	1,519.9	1,224.0	3,905.5	10,536.3	14,873.7	-	-	-	131.6	1,213.4	338.0	
F	4,073.4	3,772.5	1,639.0	1,224.3	4,052.1	10,687.9	14,761.3	-	109.0	-	131.6	1,368.2	372.7	
M	3,945.5	3,788.9	1,931.6	1,224.5	4,209.3	11,154.3	15,099.8	-	50.0	-	131.6	1,137.6	377.8	
A	4,340.7	3,788.0	1,862.4	1,224.8	4,209.6	11,084.9	15,425.5	-	65.0	-	87.4	452.4	301.1	
M	4,243.2	3,775.4	2,010.2	1,225.1	4,209.9	11,220.6	15,463.8	-	185.0	-	87.4	1,901.4	264.2	
J	5,084.4	3,592.4	2,100.2	1,225.4	4,339.3	11,257.3	16,341.7	-	55.5	-	87.4	369.8	209.9	
J	4,932.9	3,653.2	2,262.9	1,225.8	4,414.6	11,556.5	16,489.5	-	-	-	47.6	2,079.2	116.7	
A	5,084.0	3,766.5	2,152.4	1,225.9	4,414.9	11,559.8	16,643.8	-	-	-	47.6	360.7	569.4	
S	4,161.4	3,765.6	2,153.2	1,226.2	4,415.3	11,560.4	15,721.8	-	36.0	-	47.6	344.3	119.6	
O	4,027.2	4,000.9	2,316.0	978.5	4,415.6	11,711.0	15,738.2	-	-	-	-	1,228.4	412.3	
N	4,653.6	3,970.5	2,316.9	978.7	4,416.1	11,682.2	16,335.8	-	389.5	-	-	296.2	613.5	
Liabilities														
End of period	Assets		Canadian dollar deposits						All other liabilities					
	Accrued interest on investments	All other accounts ³	Total assets or liabilities	Notes in circulation			Government of Canada	Chartered banks	Government of Canada enterprises	Foreign central banks & official institutions	Other	Foreign currency liabilities	Bank of Canada cheques outstanding	All other accounts ⁴
				Held by		Total								
				Chartered banks	Others									
B	216	217	200/250	252	253	251	254	255	256	257	258	259	260	261
1979	206.7	125.1	15,745.7	1,800.6	8,514.2	10,314.8	24.8	4,738.4	-13.6	91.0	30.1	136.5	297.4	126.4
1980	253.1	81.7	17,313.2	1,730.6	9,377.4	11,108.0	58.7	5,466.3	-6.6	58.2	34.4	177.9	281.4	35.5
1979 D	206.7	125.1	15,745.7	1,800.6	8,514.2	10,314.8	24.8	4,738.4	-13.6	91.0	30.1	136.5	297.4	126.4
1980 J	251.7	86.7	14,820.6	1,206.6	8,177.8	9,384.4	12.9	4,785.2	-8.4	66.1	29.1	52.3	347.4	151.5
F	215.6	85.4	15,009.6	1,067.3	8,224.5	9,291.9	13.7	4,455.1	-9.4	59.5	34.3	101.5	814.3	248.7
M	269.2	85.5	17,244.9	1,209.1	8,120.0	9,329.1	978.1	4,980.5	-12.3	66.7	30.1	439.4	1,083.6	349.8
A	245.2	84.8	15,704.7	1,283.1	8,205.8	9,488.9	13.7	4,796.9	-7.6	148.5	30.9	25.7	865.4	342.3
M	259.6	92.7	16,515.8	1,208.7	8,525.2	9,733.9	24.3	5,360.5	-6.6	115.4	32.1	77.8	991.8	186.7
J	221.1	95.2	15,955.6	1,305.2	8,640.7	9,945.9	12.5	5,118.0	-8.2	72.9	36.2	16.6	467.9	293.8
J	266.8	86.9	16,034.8	1,333.0	8,736.4	10,069.4	10.4	4,967.0	-6.1	98.8	28.6	14.9	479.0	372.9
A	247.2	85.4	17,476.0	1,177.5	8,920.4	10,097.9	170.1	5,048.0	-6.3	88.2	27.6	137.3	1,549.5	363.7
S	288.3	87.3	16,091.4	1,374.0	8,752.7	10,126.6	11.0	5,175.1	-10.9	93.0	29.2	32.0	357.9	277.5
O	285.3	85.6	17,043.9	1,200.7	8,913.4	10,114.1	42.5	5,142.0	-7.8	104.9	33.8	41.5	1,204.3	368.7
N	298.7	86.8	17,790.9	1,184.1	9,014.1	10,198.2	34.7	5,637.3	-6.0	80.7	31.3	79.8	1,513.2	221.8
D	253.1	81.7	17,313.2	1,730.6	9,377.4	11,108.0	58.7	5,466.3	-6.6	58.2	34.4	177.9	281.4	35.5
1981 J	304.8	82.1	17,112.2	1,194.7	8,836.1	10,030.8	124.2	5,483.7	-2.3	49.4	33.7	57.4	1,175.2	160.0
F	269.5	81.1	17,321.4	1,181.6	8,834.2	10,015.8	332.6	5,312.6	-1.1	57.1	34.9	7.6	1,277.3	284.5
M	326.3	82.6	18,161.6	1,413.6	8,714.2	10,127.8	603.8	5,772.7	-0.6	57.3	32.0	66.4	1,075.3	426.7
A	303.8	80.4	17,010.3	1,398.3	8,879.5	10,277.8	11.5	5,394.0	-4.6	48.7	33.2	74.0	788.2	387.6
M	304.8	82.0	18,461.4	1,367.2	9,133.4	10,500.6	178.8	5,492.8	-5.3	68.7	36.9	52.8	1,762.8	373.3
J	277.2	80.3	17,623.3	1,462.4	9,373.0	10,835.4	180.8	5,428.9	-3.8	85.1	36.6	86.8	551.6	421.8
J	349.4	83.2	19,369.0	1,352.6	9,530.4	10,883.0	1,140.8	5,125.4	-2.6	65.3	33.0	83.1	1,497.0	543.8
A	316.5	83.1	18,339.8	1,600.8	9,183.0	10,783.8	265.4	5,311.7	-2.7	60.6	34.1	190.8	1,137.2	558.9
S	366.6	83.4	17,380.7	1,601.0	9,191.8	10,792.8	9.5	5,516.5	-3.9	70.1	35.2	50.4	464.0	446.2
O	351.5	83.9	18,022.6	1,350.4	9,319.6	10,669.9	50.6	5,406.4	-3.8	97.7	40.0	86.9	1,440.5	234.3
N	335.7	84.5	18,240.1	-	-	10,672.4	56.5	5,941.2	-4.2	179.7	58.1	64.3	1,074.8	197.4

¹Foreign exchange and foreign securities. ²Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures. ³Bank premises and all other assets. ⁴Includes the total of capital and rest fund which has amounted to \$30 million since December 31, 1955.

Source: Bank of Canada Review.

Table 2: Canadian chartered banks (million dollars)

End of period	Canadian cash reserves and liquid assets ^{1,2}					Liabilities						
	Total cash reserves actual		Canadian dollar statutory deposits	Average cash reserve-ratio (%) actually held		Canadian dollar deposits						
	1-15	16-31		1-15	16-31	Government of Canada	Provincial governments	Personal savings	Other notice	Other banks ³	Public demand	Total
B	818	819	806	822	823	652	653	654	655	656	657	651
1979	6,048	6,097	114,914	5.26	5.31	2,418	1,319	64,216	34,147	1,314	17,293	120,707
1980	6,909	6,955	129,360	5.34	5.38	4,093	790	74,945	34,055	1,662	18,513	134,058
1979 D	6,048	6,097	114,914	5.26	5.31	2,418	1,319	64,216	34,147	1,314	17,293	120,707
1980 J	6,171	6,161	116,472	5.30	5.29	1,835	1,580	65,925	33,851	1,248	15,138	119,578
F	6,253	6,253	118,396	5.29	5.29	834	2,027	66,969	33,797	1,384	16,356	121,367
M	6,147	6,142	118,343	5.20	5.19	2,705	2,212	68,196	32,427	1,431	16,550	123,519
A	6,241	6,229	119,833	5.21	5.20	1,950	2,219	69,673	33,827	1,293	15,547	124,509
M	6,232	6,253	121,056	5.15	5.17	1,953	1,852	70,353	35,122	1,544	15,347	126,171
J	6,492	6,497	124,715	5.21	5.21	1,128	2,181	71,001	37,191	1,439	17,266	130,206
J	6,492	6,453	125,384	5.18	5.15	1,449	1,854	71,787	35,806	1,338	16,661	128,896
A	6,611	6,624	128,208	5.16	5.17	2,278	1,376	72,680	34,448	1,446	17,093	129,323
S	6,635	6,640	127,363	5.21	5.21	1,947	1,148	73,554	33,060	1,473	18,354	129,535
O	6,667	6,731	127,135	5.24	5.29	3,356	815	74,428	33,521	1,345	18,034	131,500
N	6,888	6,876	128,771	5.35	5.34	4,462	732	74,555	31,924	1,424	18,385	131,482
D	6,909	6,955	129,360	5.34	5.38	4,093	790	74,945	34,055	1,662	18,513	134,058
1981 J	7,074	7,096	129,848	5.45	5.47	3,962	840	76,428	39,116	1,642	16,585	138,574
F	7,177	7,144	137,326	5.23	5.20	3,829	998	77,357	38,523	1,543	16,893	139,142
M	7,144	7,148	147,398	4.85	4.85	5,254	1,156	78,835	38,002	1,449	17,048	141,744
A	7,007	7,043	142,484	4.92	4.94	3,330	959	80,311	37,613	1,755	17,721	141,689
M	7,160	7,157	141,870	5.05	5.05	3,719	938	81,178	37,541	1,975	17,500	142,851
J	7,065	7,113	142,104	4.97	5.00	1,950	1,211	82,866	41,792	1,828	18,670	148,316
J	7,134	7,115	143,890	4.96	4.95	4,269	913	84,522	40,290	2,134	18,468	150,595
A	7,182	7,191	146,460	4.91	4.92	3,875	797	86,410	44,209	2,269	18,450	156,012
S	7,311	7,334	150,297	4.87	4.88	3,805	754	87,921	42,470	2,458	16,974	154,382
O	7,198	7,251	150,808	4.78	4.81	3,677	821	90,037	43,033	2,695	16,864	157,127
N	7,125	7,123	149,596	4.77	4.77							

End of period	Liabilities						Assets					
	Advances from Bank of Canada	Acceptances, guarantees and letters of credit	All other liabilities	Debentures issued and outstanding	Accumulated appropriations for losses	Shareholders equity ⁴	Total Canadian liabilities	Bank of Canada deposits and notes	Canadian day-to-day loans	Treasury bills (amortized value)	Government of Canada direct and guaranteed bonds ⁵	
											3 years and under	Over 3 years
B	658	659	660	661	662	663	650	603	606	607	665	610
1979	117	13,073	1,099	2,010	1,573	5,674	144,253	6,539	224	6,482	1,738	1,707
1980	16	22,273	1,344	2,166	1,688	6,721	168,266	7,197	148	7,275	1,279	1,193
1979 N	159	12,722	959	2,011	1,573	5,646	142,015	6,038	265	6,706	1,793	1,712
D	117	13,073	1,099	2,010	1,573	5,674	144,253	6,539	224	6,482	1,738	1,707
1980 J	5	13,726	881	2,010	1,573	5,684	143,457	5,992	340	6,543	1,676	1,711
F	-	14,502	1,074	2,010	1,573	5,685	146,210	5,522	299	6,754	1,527	1,584
M	70	15,684	1,069	2,010	1,573	5,719	149,644	6,190	70	6,474	1,504	1,593
A	9	16,114	1,113	2,010	1,573	5,764	151,091	6,080	212	6,757	1,367	1,552
M	211	15,522	1,129	2,059	1,573	5,798	152,462	6,569	227	6,463	1,428	1,520
J	19	15,389	1,356	2,059	1,573	5,838	156,440	6,423	360	6,739	1,351	1,472
J	10	17,274	1,150	2,119	1,573	5,848	156,869	6,300	-	7,134	1,327	1,479
A	-	18,455	1,201	2,069	1,573	5,853	158,472	6,225	240	7,786	1,325	1,471
S	16	19,593	1,455	2,069	1,573	5,869	160,108	6,549	86	7,448	1,334	1,415
O	-	21,461	983	2,164	1,688	6,693	164,488	6,343	111	7,654	1,342	1,411
N	50	23,451	1,163	2,166	1,688	6,700	166,700	6,821	144	7,400	1,339	1,357
D	16	22,273	1,344	2,166	1,688	6,721	168,266	7,197	148	7,275	1,279	1,193
1981 J	-	20,821	1,311	2,166	1,688	6,728	171,287	6,678	171	7,628	1,234	1,197
F	109	23,082	1,515	2,165	1,688	7,105	174,805	6,494	247	8,255	1,262	1,087
M	50	24,398	1,581	2,162	1,688	7,300	178,923	7,186	186	7,994	1,189	1,086
A	65	25,675	1,522	2,302	1,688	7,500	180,440	6,792	260	7,800	1,384	819
M	185	27,534	1,789	2,301	1,688	7,511	183,859	6,860	353	8,420	1,401	785
J	56	25,667	1,939	2,321	1,694	7,636	187,627	6,891	118	8,398	1,285	732
J	-	27,668	2,021	2,490	1,694	7,663	192,131	6,478	111	8,820	1,254	738
A	-	28,084	2,067	2,500	1,688	8,011	198,362	6,913	5	9,392	1,229	744
S	36	29,753	2,420	2,499	1,689	8,064	198,844	7,117	45	9,382	1,230	789
O	-	32,478	1,370	2,498	1,888	9,056	204,418	6,754	81	9,845	1,209	749

Cont'd on page 128.

Table 2: Canadian chartered banks (million dollars)/concluded

End of period	Assets												
	Loans in Canadian currency ⁶						Mortgages insured under N.H.A.	Other residential mortgages	Canadian securities		Canadian dollar items in transit (net)	All other assets	Total Canadian dollar assets
	Call and short loans	Provin- cial-muni- cipal ⁷	Grain dealers ⁸	Canada Savings Bonds ⁹	General loans ¹⁰	Total loans			Provin- cial-muni- cipal ⁷	Corporate			
B	612	(622-623) ¹¹	624	625	(626-627) ¹¹	664	620	621	(617-618) ¹¹	619	628	(629-630) ¹¹	670
1979	2,161	2,049	1,014	715	78,549	84,778	10,156	7,902	678	7,577	2,785	17,009	147,574
1980	1,224	2,303	955	755	94,028	99,224	9,632	8,867	573	6,944	2,183	26,782	171,296
1979 N	1,883	1,953	986	837	77,538	83,196	10,169	7,813	686	7,142	3,026	16,338	144,885
D	2,161	2,049	1,014	715	78,839	84,778	10,156	7,902	678	7,577	2,785	17,009	147,574
1980 J	1,589	1,993	1,559	631	79,469	85,240	10,156	7,943	671	7,385	1,701	17,475	146,832
F	2,084	1,944	1,738	548	80,411	86,724	10,160	8,226	722	7,330	2,129	18,424	149,401
M	1,096	2,133	1,763	465	82,233	87,690	10,177	8,354	718	7,155	3,532	19,542	152,998
A	1,419	2,248	1,770	385	83,988	89,810	10,184	8,506	688	7,027	2,748	19,983	154,913
M	1,366	2,434	1,812	302	86,248	92,161	10,065	8,483	660	7,071	2,106	19,891	156,643
J	1,140	2,042	1,810	244	88,667	93,903	9,996	8,511	610	7,149	3,646	19,686	159,844
J	1,334	1,825	1,613	173	88,593	93,537	9,924	8,577	607	7,039	2,301	21,828	160,054
A	1,786	1,633	1,564	108	87,305	92,395	9,916	8,677	585	6,968	3,107	22,448	161,142
S	1,541	1,760	1,444	59	88,293	93,098	9,664	8,756	596	7,218	2,370	23,744	162,278
O	2,470	1,879	1,228	10	89,527	95,115	9,694	8,861	580	7,161	2,194	26,386	166,850
N	1,315	2,039	1,038	859	89,150	94,401	9,683	8,808	572	7,223	3,074	28,107	168,927
D	1,224	2,303	955	755	93,987	99,224	9,632	8,867	573	6,944	2,183	26,782	171,296
1981 J	1,822	2,458	1,683	662	97,571	104,197	9,607	8,650	560	6,919	2,535	25,358	174,735
F	2,131	2,433	2,032	570	96,847	104,012	9,260	8,464	544	7,307	2,042	28,173	177,147
M	1,210	2,601	2,391	457	100,674	107,333	9,049	8,424	520	7,120	2,200	29,869	182,157
A	1,731	2,448	2,478	391	101,492	108,540	9,016	8,353	484	7,113	2,372	31,727	184,660
M	2,245	2,559	2,302	313	101,914	109,333	8,993	8,302	470	6,968	2,903	33,581	188,369
J	1,856	2,657	2,276	238	107,561	114,587	8,970	8,255	454	7,239	3,462	31,988	192,379
J	2,200	2,210	2,343	183	109,922	116,859	8,823	8,071	467	7,542	2,283	34,099	195,545
A	1,529	2,520	2,262	114	113,706	120,130	8,807	8,053	428	7,702	4,531	34,622	202,555
S	1,161	2,528	2,310	53	114,830	120,880	8,696	7,912	432	7,906	2,486	36,769	203,645
O	2,018	2,578	2,024	15	116,133	122,767	8,597	7,803	448	8,123	3,011	40,524	209,910

¹Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month. ²Daily averages for period. ³Mainly deposits of foreign banks. ⁴Capital, rest fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end. ⁵Including issues payable in foreign currency. ⁶Excluding Canadian day-to-day loans. ⁷Securities purchased direct from issuer with a term of less than one year at time of issue are classified as loans. ⁸Loans to grain dealers and exporters. ⁹Loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds at time of issue. ¹⁰Including loans to instalment finance companies. ¹¹These series reflect the combination of two CANSIM series.

Source: Bank of Canada Review.

Table 3: Currency outside banks and chartered bank deposits (million dollars)

End of period	Chartered bank deposits						Currency and chartered bank deposits			
	Currency outside banks			Government of Canada			Non-personal term and notice			Held by general public ³
	Notes	Coin	Total	Government of Canada	Personal savings	Demand	Total ¹	Total ²	Total ²	
B	2002	2003	2001	2005	2006	2007	2008	2004	2000	2009
1979	8,520	940	9,460	2,461	63,431	34,934	14,664	115,490	124,950	122,489
1980	9,242	1,021	10,263	4,539	74,459	33,008	14,988	128,440	138,703	134,164
1979 D	8,520	940	9,460	2,461	63,431	34,934	14,664	115,490	124,950	122,489
1980 J	8,167	954	9,121	2,169	64,719	35,573	14,596	117,057	126,178	124,009
F	8,006	947	8,952	1,673	66,137	35,523	14,250	117,582	126,535	124,862
M	8,018	952	8,970	2,483	67,135	35,212	14,192	119,023	127,992	125,509
A	8,139	958	9,097	1,927	68,809	35,421	14,105	120,261	129,358	127,432
M	8,296	965	9,260	2,697	69,497	37,180	13,880	123,254	132,514	129,817
J	8,343	970	9,313	1,900	70,171	38,320	14,183	124,573	133,886	131,986
J	8,623	982	9,605	1,209	71,128	39,024	15,067	126,427	136,032	134,823
A	8,613	990	9,603	2,063	71,837	36,655	15,408	125,964	135,567	133,504
S	8,656	1,001	9,658	1,903	72,687	35,161	15,632	125,383	135,041	133,139
O	8,716	1,007	9,723	3,150	73,467	34,178	16,162	126,957	136,680	133,530
N	8,803	1,013	9,815	3,181	74,476	33,392	15,950	126,999	136,814	133,634
D	9,242	1,021	10,263	4,539	74,459	33,008	16,434	128,440	138,703	134,164
1981 J	8,711	1,024	9,735	4,263	75,146	38,283	15,479	133,172	142,907	138,644
F	8,603	1,014	9,617	4,212	76,402	40,741	15,011	136,366	145,983	141,771
M	8,576	1,015	9,591	5,833	77,470	38,835	15,215	137,352	146,943	141,110
A	8,729	1,024	9,752	4,136	79,186	39,354	15,699	138,374	148,127	143,991
M	8,867	1,031	9,898	3,631	80,242	38,382	15,421	137,675	147,573	143,942
J	8,995	1,034	10,030	2,785	81,537	41,162	15,360	140,844	150,874	148,089
J	9,269	1,047	10,315	3,202	82,884	42,554	16,574	145,213	155,529	152,327
A	9,211	1,055	10,266	4,928	84,738	44,644	15,573	149,884	160,151	155,222
S	9,182	1,061	10,243	3,878	86,767	45,400	14,913	150,959	161,201	157,323
O	9,074	1,064	10,138	4,191	88,106	44,440	14,481	151,219	161,357	157,166
N	9,123	1,067	10,190	8,103	92,533	46,222	14,546	161,403	171,593	163,490

¹Less Canadian dollar float. ²Includes Government of Canada Deposits. ³Excludes Government of Canada Deposits.

Source: Bank of Canada Review.

Table 4: Cheques cashed in clearing centres (million dollars)

Year and month	Canada ¹	Atlantic provinces	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask. ²	Alta.	B.C.	By selected cities				By type of account		
									Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	Current	Savings	Personal chequing
D	4269	4270	4275	4276	4278	4279	4280	4281	4282	4283	4284	4285	4286	4287	4288
D	4289	4367	4295	4296	4298		4300	4301	4302	4303	4304	4305	4306	4307	4308
1979	4,018,230	83,342	752,410	2,400,376	124,467	47,097	323,636	286,902	619,092	2,136,749	122,423	228,709	3,861,403	91,581	65,242
1980	5,375,338	96,516	880,055	3,389,469	160,598	57,438	408,424	382,836	728,248	3,078,722	158,264	305,027	5,174,657	124,674	76,002
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1979 N	384,429	7,293.4	67,575.4	235,579.1	12,825.5	4,194.4	30,116.5	26,845.0	56,478	209,332	12,604	21,355	365,465	12,804	6,160
D	378,357	6,716.9	66,618.3	231,296.9	11,661.1	4,195.5	31,563.9	26,304.6	55,159	208,294	11,479	20,411	364,470	8,304	5,583
1980 J	398,495	9,004.7	65,446.9	246,170.1	14,020.1	4,718.9	32,002.3	27,131.7	53,220	221,898	13,847	20,278	384,455	8,116	5,924
F	370,853	6,587.0	62,869.1	227,598.2	12,072.0	4,301.5	31,060.9	26,364.1	52,879	204,998	11,892	21,468	356,496	8,505	5,851
M	427,352	7,676.7	70,350.6	271,654.1	10,120.3	4,254.5	34,101.0	29,194.5	59,240	248,169	9,884	24,210	413,403	8,333	5,616
A	442,503	7,304.3	74,530.5	283,578.2	12,727.4	4,662.2	32,328.5	27,372.1	61,862	258,697	12,521	21,026	425,007	11,272	6,224
M	454,800	7,971.3	76,537.3	291,621.0	13,921.3	5,081.9	32,589.9	27,076.9	62,149	267,196	13,718	21,701	436,789	11,090	6,921
J	438,016	8,982.8	75,089.0	275,192.1	13,280.9	5,608.1	31,483.3	28,379.6	60,873	249,210	13,107	22,141	421,825	9,930	6,261
J	449,107	8,130.6	76,541.8	282,999.1	13,012.7	4,901.4	33,875.9	29,645.5	64,191	255,799	12,831	24,060	432,168	10,602	6,336
A	405,393	7,219.6	68,726.7	253,119.3	11,672.7	4,630.7	32,081.7	27,941.9	56,785	229,164	11,496	21,702	388,706	10,579	6,107
S	456,876	8,459.8	70,489.7	292,449.9	13,193.6	5,090.1	37,406.9	29,786.5	57,980	267,315	13,016	23,968	439,921	10,561	6,394
O	511,372	8,147.4	77,266.9	330,256.1	15,395.0	5,603.3	35,298.3	39,404.7	65,407	301,257	15,182	31,942	493,055	11,631	6,685
N	490,984	7,908.5	80,148.3	311,360.0	14,478.5	2,935.0	34,821.6	39,331.8	66,303	283,076	14,279	30,521	472,579	11,929	6,475
D	529,587	9,123.3	82,058.0	323,471.4	16,703.5	5,650.0	41,373.5	51,207.0	67,359	291,943	16,491	42,010	510,253	12,126	7,208
1981 J	513,130	9,041.9	73,436.2	328,573.0	16,712.6	5,341.5	41,537.3	38,487.5	59,666	300,568	16,503	30,136	494,316	12,070	6,744
F	490,427	7,875.5	77,152.6	310,285.1	15,824.9	4,679.4	39,079.4	35,529.7	64,866	283,238	15,638	28,606	472,906	11,162	6,358
M	550,637	9,197.1	83,861.9	345,535.2	18,128.8	5,579.8	45,965.4	42,369.1	71,564	317,792	17,902	32,097	530,954	12,459	7,224
A	507,658	9,289.3	81,814.0	310,134.5	14,925.1	5,812.7	44,602.7	41,079.4	68,124	281,282	14,696	30,362	487,301	13,368	6,989
M	595,252	9,154.5	83,832.4	389,466.1	17,839.8	5,369.8	42,823.9	46,765.2	71,724	357,688	17,596	33,738	572,126	15,374	7,752
J	565,092	9,503.2	84,134.8	355,697.3	13,515.4	5,953.2	48,888.8	47,399.2	70,911	323,168	13,251	35,292	541,755	15,435	7,902
J	617,003	9,909.2	103,347.4	385,572.8	17,541.3	6,024.0	46,518.9	48,089.4	88,233	351,874	17,289	35,452	594,288	14,963	7,752
A	582,164	10,142.2	80,533.0	385,400.8	11,644.9	5,353.2	43,118.2	45,972.0	67,983	352,379	11,412	35,038	560,188	15,038	6,939
S	584,502	10,206.3	83,649.2	371,824.6	17,649.0	5,741.7	48,335.1	47,096.4	69,748	337,294	17,327	35,166	561,716	15,627	7,160
O	546,832	10,316.3	85,179.2	338,132.9	17,975.0	6,155.8	49,094.5	39,978.8	70,579	307,447	17,678	31,297	525,630	14,264	6,939
Adjusted for seasonal variation															
M.C.D.	3	4	4	3	5		4	4	4	4	5	4	3	5	
1979 N	369,574	7,224.4	63,964.6	230,951.7	12,351.9	..	28,500.0	25,957.6	53,263	205,632	12,124	20,798	353,838	9,914	5,822
D	377,356	6,556.2	66,728.4	230,654.2	11,985.1	..	31,056.9	26,421.9	53,785	207,536	11,799	20,854	362,869	8,620	5,867
1980 J	385,809	8,535.0	65,093.9	236,976.4	13,043.0	..	29,702.4	26,727.6	54,899	212,004	12,844	19,923	371,130	8,647	6,032
F	391,311	7,444.2	67,476.1	236,061.2	13,313.5	..	33,598.6	27,443.7	58,542	212,609	13,116	21,694	375,443	9,701	6,167
M	445,239	7,313.0	70,847.9	286,327.1	10,989.6	..	33,079.1	29,723.8	56,292	263,937	10,731	24,947	430,152	9,071	6,016
A	433,594	7,618.2	72,458.5	282,484.1	12,682.8	..	33,478.0	27,300.5	62,036	258,931	12,491	20,913	414,102	12,956	6,536
M	446,120	8,107.2	74,092.8	283,364.4	13,912.2	..	34,091.6	27,317.2	61,235	257,422	13,691	21,631	429,260	10,286	6,574
J	432,814	8,701.2	75,296.0	273,992.8	12,900.7	..	29,948.8	29,151.4	58,292	249,183	12,724	22,526	417,660	9,292	5,862
J	435,333	8,101.5	74,384.8	272,429.9	11,962.3	..	35,577.7	26,968.2	65,242	244,949	11,794	22,089	418,311	10,930	6,092
A	432,949	6,927.4	72,519.6	272,358.3	13,184.0	..	32,015.0	29,349.6	57,598	246,535	12,997	23,365	415,133	11,315	6,501
S	459,183	8,525.1	71,337.3	294,164.7	13,113.2	..	38,670.2	30,080.6	58,975	268,286	12,959	24,327	441,742	11,176	6,265
O	491,219	8,677.2	72,706.8	313,220.3	14,192.9	..	36,308.4	37,990.5	64,711	285,136	13,998	30,722	472,831	11,953	6,432
N	508,404	7,668.2	82,326.6	326,455.5	14,571.3	..	32,885.1	40,795.1	63,359	298,194	14,367	31,782	493,709	8,425	6,270
D	491,941	8,641.2	78,509.4	297,859.8	15,634.9	..	38,575.7	47,207.9	64,638	270,152	15,470	38,889	473,425	11,569	6,947
1981 J	516,064	8,471.5	77,757.1	327,820.1	16,121.4	..	38,675.0	39,657.9	62,792	298,150	15,867	31,277	495,654	13,289	7,121
F	549,199	9,380.6	88,161.3	345,137.7	17,721.6	..	41,831.7	38,353.4	71,993	315,018	17,493	30,037	529,411	12,870	6,918
M	552,262	8,968.8	81,763.9	350,567.4	18,779.6	..	45,176.1	41,006.2	69,595	321,613	18,514	31,657	530,493	14,100	7,669
A	491,152	9,673.5	77,791.3	296,606.9	15,168.0	..	45,340.2	41,781.1	66,139	267,004	14,973	31,054	469,390	14,434	7,328
M	595,983	9,318.7	82,656.7	385,747.9	18,187.5	..	44,585.5	49,818.2	70,668	351,828	17,845	35,284	574,482	14,185	7,316
J	540,581	8,847.0	81,538.2	346,388.6	12,322.4	..	48,544.0	46,320.2	68,953	316,143	12,092	34,336	518,584	14,736	7,261
J	602,607	9,554.0	99,884.8	373,655.7	17,221.1	..	46,688.8	45,545.3	85,358	341,450	17,048	33,281	580,132	14,939	7,536
A	631,234	10,168.4	84,372.8	434,387.9	13,236.8	..	45,151.2	48,329.8	71,064	400,815	12,994	37,903	607,781	16,139	7,314
S	590,976	10,082.9	85,855.4	370,801.8	17,575.3	..	48,734.9	49,027.7	71,944	339,345	17,261	36,564	567,682	16,265	7,029
O	535,068	10,769.0	82,519.2	329,540.8	17,205.4	..	50,042.4	38,432.2	68,997	298,507	16,906	30,030	513,988	14,074	7,006

Note: Components may not add to totals because rounding. Cheques drawn on the Receiver General or cheques drawn on bank deposit accounts held in the name of the Receiver General are not included in the data.

¹This series covers 50 clearing house centres. With the advent of centralized data processing, bank clearing houses have been eliminated. The current allocation of cheques cashed continues to reflect what had been the previous centres; however, this comparison may not remain valid through time. ²Seasonally adjusted data for Saskatchewan is not available.

Source: Cheques Cashed (61-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 5: Life insurance sales¹ by type and province (million dollars)

Year and month	Individual insurance ²											Total, group and wholesale insurance ⁴
	Total ³	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	
D	4309	4310	4311	4312	4313	4314	4315	4316	4317	4318	4319	4320
1979	32,087.10	336.45	96.64	750.28	671.46	9,919.98	10,808.59	1,224.91	918.74	3,565.81	3,794.23	21,865.9
1980	36,758.85	397.33	102.01	823.93	782.59	11,308.34	12,121.76	1,439.42	1,065.57	4,537.30	4,180.61	22,895.7
1979 S	2,459.93	24.79	6.61	55.79	55.62	804.53	812.18	96.13	67.59	260.54	276.15	1,401.2
O	3,206.03	35.24	10.53	80.27	69.24	1,006.75	1,060.20	117.05	90.71	368.40	367.64	1,440.2
N	3,214.33	41.26	10.66	70.93	66.65	996.07	1,059.70	125.44	98.63	366.78	378.21	1,599.0
D	2,969.16	41.33	10.82	64.70	64.04	909.75	960.65	106.76	73.58	339.47	398.06	3,893.0
1980 J	2,408.55	21.72	7.11	51.43	50.56	718.08	798.15	99.28	77.00	292.40	292.82	1,266.6
F	2,784.30	28.69	7.85	67.56	59.29	878.82	911.07	108.87	83.07	341.82	297.26	1,495.1
M	3,107.21	29.70	11.74	69.58	70.45	960.64	1,032.66	114.81	92.30	373.15	352.18	2,240.8
A	3,076.79	28.73	8.74	71.79	72.74	953.43	1,020.03	122.96	86.43	367.48	344.46	1,930.1
M	3,023.09	39.06	7.52	64.59	66.81	944.16	1,010.86	114.01	82.99	366.47	326.62	1,422.7
J	3,193.92	34.80	9.15	76.47	67.05	950.73	1,049.13	145.21	89.08	401.21	371.09	2,395.4
J	2,950.84	33.05	8.46	70.52	62.47	884.71	990.78	119.92	82.90	375.40	322.63	1,753.3
A	2,595.55	26.98	5.47	54.12	52.19	807.42	843.61	102.03	84.83	316.32	302.58	1,943.4
S	2,842.07	27.36	6.43	63.53	59.14	914.52	911.70	107.39	79.85	340.73	331.42	1,945.7
O	3,497.03	41.95	9.96	86.34	74.83	1,073.09	1,147.04	139.03	101.97	437.51	385.31	1,666.8
N	3,600.46	43.05	10.42	77.15	74.45	1,163.92	1,172.81	125.23	99.92	428.36	405.15	1,712.2
D	3,679.04	42.25	9.16	70.85	72.62	1,058.81	1,233.92	140.68	105.23	496.46	449.08	3,123.6
1981 J	2,467.48	27.06	8.42	48.87	39.66	820.82	762.38	89.24	70.35	311.56	289.11	1,273.4
F	3,030.37	33.74	9.30	67.25	58.92	985.06	991.46	96.75	74.50	395.50	317.87	2,672.9
M	3,413.53	33.63	13.04	77.93	66.90	1,125.02	1,111.58	115.44	100.43	407.68	361.88	2,210.7
A	3,402.62	39.42	11.11	76.83	69.04	1,048.14	1,116.50	138.90	105.32	437.40	359.96	1,464.2
M	3,405.25	36.19	11.97	81.02	68.85	1,103.99	1,119.87	120.35	97.89	413.67	351.45	1,421.6
J	3,851.37	45.06	14.55	84.61	69.64	1,187.13	1,275.33	150.77	106.69	518.12	399.47	2,240.9
J	3,665.00	44.64	11.69	77.96	63.42	1,138.59	1,245.03	142.93	103.38	467.31	370.05	1,493.8
A	3,078.15	37.50	12.45	60.32	56.94	944.13	1,015.10	114.66	90.55	426.70	319.80	1,603.0

¹Excluding revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired, credit insurance and pension bonds without insurance. Value totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by companies operating in Canada representing over 80% of new ordinary and of new group contracts. ²Total new settled-for ordinary sales in Canada. Total sales figure does not include sales for Northwest Territories. ³Under new or amended contracts.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Marketing and Research Association, Hartford, Connecticut, U.S.A.

Table 6: Benefit payments of all life insurance companies (million dollars)

Year and quarter	Under life insurance						Under annuities	Total payments to policyholders and beneficiaries		
	Total	Death and accidental death claims	Disability benefits (income payments)	Matured endowments	Surrender values	Dividends to policyholders		All policies		
							Total	Individual ¹	Group	
D	4344	4345	4346	4347	4348	4349	4350	4343	4351	4352
1979	2,140.32	971.15	45.49	112.86	495.05	515.77	1,171.17	3,311.49	1,955.05	1,356.44
1980	2,366.66	1,032.95	66.15	88.33	598.30	580.93	1,492.26	3,858.90	2,371.10	1,485.15
1977 4	444.02	221.49	9.40	22.79	76.76	113.58	179.72	623.74	375.16	248.58
1978 1	472.46	220.35	8.21	22.30	99.95	121.65	242.97	715.43	407.24	308.19
2	512.81	234.07	11.77	22.86	108.50	135.61	264.29	777.10	413.33	363.78
3	414.34	195.46	9.53	18.73	95.08	95.54	207.66	622.00	368.74	253.25
4	463.59	254.79	11.11	19.14	53.40	125.15	261.83	725.42	413.93	311.49
1979 1	528.26	242.89	11.29	22.28	132.63	119.17	294.64	822.90	503.88	319.02
2	554.07	240.21	12.17	21.87	146.89	132.93	282.70	836.77	485.58	351.19
3	480.33	227.59	10.47	19.76	117.64	104.87	257.39	737.72	425.08	312.63
4	577.66	260.46	11.56	48.95	97.89	158.80	336.44	914.10	540.51	373.60
1980 1	577.71	248.03	11.22	21.76	145.50	151.20	408.98	986.69	644.83	341.86
2	582.82	250.78	15.87	21.93	162.43	131.81	429.07	1,011.90	647.98	363.92
3	521.59	249.44	15.10	19.02	113.73	124.30	317.04	838.63	476.81	361.82
4	684.54	284.70	23.97	25.62	176.64	173.61	337.17	1,021.68	601.48	417.55
1981 1	676.91	274.20	19.47	22.56	194.87	165.81	519.35	1,196.26	738.18	458.08
2	625.58	270.40	11.47	22.85	176.85	144.01	589.17	1,214.74	732.38	482.36
3	658.52	284.33	15.69	19.79	199.74	138.96	754.88	1,413.40	762.08	651.33

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding.

¹Includes ordinary and industrial.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Association.

Table 7: Security issues and retirements (per values in million Canadian dollars)

Direct and guaranteed securities												
Year and quarter	Government of Canada					Provinces ¹			Municipalities ¹			
	Funded debt ²					Gross new issues delivered ⁴	Retirements	Net new issues ⁴	Gross new issues delivered	Retirements	Net new issues	
	Direct outstanding	Guaranteed	Total outstanding	New issues ³	Retirements ³							
	B	2402	2401	2400	2491	2494	3004	3026	3048	3007	3029	3051
1979	68,641	488	69,128	8,950	2,202	8,818	2,355	6,464	1,238	651	587	
1980	79,983	481	80,464	10,850	2,333	11,158	2,448	8,710	1,089	650	439	
1977 4	49,673	498	50,172	1,400	8	1,810	375	1,435	521	81	440	
1978 1	50,755	498	51,254	900	593	1,846	344	1,503	265	79	186	
2	53,795	498	54,294	2,691	3	2,982	173	2,809	256	77	179	
3	55,566	498	56,065	1,750	700	1,678	286	1,391	209	110	100	
4	60,354	492	60,847	1,856	1,054	2,135	598	1,537	308	123	185	
1979 1	62,898	492	63,390	2,350	100	2,268	500	1,769	349	190	159	
2	63,808	492	64,301	1,800	910	3,051	333	2,718	264	153	111	
3	65,813	492	66,306	2,000	-	1,215	939	276	236	140	96	
4	68,641	488	69,128	2,800	1,192	2,284	583	1,701	389	168	221	
1980 1	70,845	488	71,332	2,850	944	2,446	510	1,936	197	139	58	
2	73,100	488	73,588	2,750	-133	4,053	481	3,572	244	179	64	
3	75,867	488	76,354	2,050	267	1,803	641	1,162	366	172	195	
4	79,983	481	80,464	3,200	1,255	2,856	816	2,040	282	160	122	
1981 1	81,915	181	82,096	1,550	-	2,809	519	2,289	89	149	-60	
2	81,864	181	82,045	1,400	1,000	2,839	592	2,248	307	158	149	
3	83,175	181	83,356	-	-	3,255	236	3,018	81	72	9	
Year and quarter	Corporate bonds ¹			Other bonds and debentures ⁵			Preferred stocks ⁶			Common stocks ⁶		
	Gross new issues delivered	Retirements	Net new issues	Gross new issues delivered	Retirements	Net new issues	Gross new issues delivered	Retirements	Net new issues	Gross new issues delivered	Retirements	Net new issues
B	3010	3032	3054	3019	3041	3063	3013	3035	3057	3016	3038	3060
1979	4,405	1,496	2,909	101	54	47	1,612	96	1,519	2,853	47	2,807
1980	5,708	1,663	4,044	264	48	215	2,635	154	2,479	2,563	419	2,143
1977 4	1,847	407	1,440	28	10	18	649	17	632	397	10	387
1978 1	1,516	240	1,276	16	13	3	1,293	54	1,239	77	11	66
2	1,515	550	965	21	17	5	632	17	615	409	13	396
3	1,163	273	890	46	41	4	443	28	415	314	7	307
4	1,934	522	1,412	29	38	-9	3,619	16	3,603	287	7	280
1979 1	1,261	212	1,049	30	15	15	186	23	164	510	10	500
2	1,209	444	765	18	17	1	639	25	615	784	16	768
3	1,377	227	1,150	17	8	9	514	20	494	836	11	826
4	558	613	-55	36	14	22	273	28	246	723	10	713
1980 1	1,316	321	995	13	11	2	461	20	441	430	106	323
2	1,557	392	1,165	25	5	19	702	20	682	870	105	765
3	1,455	369	1,085	178	18	160	435	19	415	621	104	517
4	1,380	581	799	48	14	34	1,037	95	941	642	104	538
1981 1	1,669	283	1,386	110	30	80	620	-	620	832	2	830
2	2,332	388	1,944	16	13	3	644	-	644	447	2	445
3	1,273	367	906	-	26	-26	987	-	987	179	2	177

Note: Components may not add to totals due to partial revisions.

²End of period. ³Excluding Treasury Bills, Canada Savings Bonds and other non-market issues. ⁴Figures are subject to revision. Series cover all publicly announced issues and some private placements not publicly announced. Notes with an original term to maturity of over one year. ⁵Includes Canadian Pension Plan series bonds issued by the provinces and their agencies and purchased by the C.P.P. Investment Fund. ⁶Consists of issues of Canadian religious and other institutions and Canadian dollar issues of foreign debtors. ⁷Allowance for the take-over of Nova Scotia Light & Power common shares.

Source: Bank of Canada Review.

Table 8: Stock exchange statistics

Year and month	Montreal stock exchange		Toronto stock exchange						Three month treasury bill yield ²	Long-term government of Canada bond yield
	Combined volume	Value of shares traded	Shares traded			Value of shares traded				
			Indus-trials	Mining and oils	Combined volume	Indus-trials	Mining and oils	Combined value		
Thousands	Million dollars	Thousands	Thousands	Million dollars	Percentage					
D	4551	4552	4555	4556	4557	4558	4559	4560	B14001	B14013
1979	177,662	2,675.1	669,836	720,937	1,390,773	14,231.0	4,495.1	18,726.1	11.57	10.21
1980	299,128	3,856.7	905,084	1,104,006	2,009,090	21,642.7	7,871.7	29,514.4	12.70	12.48
1979 D	16,457	193.7	45,728	65,902	111,630	1,238.4	426.9	1,665.3	13.63	11.32
1980 J	35,632	393.7	64,882	212,320	277,202	2,491.0	1,206.2	3,697.2	13.54	12.13
F	34,770	476.9	93,840	152,502	246,342	2,544.6	1,059.5	3,604.1	13.56	12.91
M	27,689	288.9	78,607	112,326	190,933	1,700.1	711.5	2,411.6	14.35	13.45
A	13,127	187.4	39,903	41,425	81,328	1,114.9	300.8	1,415.7	15.64	12.01
M	18,186	256.4	76,868	40,543	117,411	1,425.2	300.6	1,725.8	12.54	11.42
J	15,290	242.1	62,054	55,143	117,197	1,341.3	459.0	1,800.3	11.15	11.29
J	21,477	299.9	76,290	74,920	151,210	1,854.5	592.9	2,447.4	10.10	12.32
A	21,312	345.5	63,660	61,160	124,820	1,609.0	507.8	2,116.8	10.21	12.40
S	36,089	413.4	91,404	89,890	181,294	2,222.2	726.7	2,948.9	10.63	12.98
O	28,291	338.2	86,010	75,479	161,489	2,026.2	681.8	2,708.0	11.57	13.22
N	25,174	335.5	111,251	110,178	221,429	1,967.9	761.4	2,729.3	12.87	13.01
D	22,091	278.8	60,315	78,120	138,435	1,345.8	563.5	1,909.3	16.31	12.67
1981 J	24,443	284.0	65,658	69,637	135,295	1,501.9	517.9	2,019.8	16.77	12.96
F	17,160	266.3	57,767	48,401	106,169	1,377.3	426.4	1,803.7	16.87	13.38
M	25,955	537.1	91,448	49,334	140,782	2,153.7	417.9	2,571.6	16.64	13.48
A	19,105	329.7	79,984	52,465	132,449	1,902.9	471.5	2,374.4	16.92	15.07
M	14,929	279.0	77,790	48,655	126,445	1,933.4	475.7	2,409.1	18.61	14.96
J	13,538	259.3	92,524	48,131	140,655	2,297.4	521.7	2,819.1	18.83	15.03
J	15,547	312.2	46,568	76,892	123,460	1,916.8	526.0	2,442.8	19.27	17.07
A	16,148	269.3	77,332	40,117	117,449	1,682.6	389.5	2,072.1	20.85	16.77
S	15,664	234.8	94,340	58,569	152,909	1,708.7	420.2	2,128.9	19.70	17.66
O	14,439	217.7	59,539	37,182	96,721	1,224.3	211.8	1,436.1	18.19	16.66
N	15,231	209.8	71,149	46,107	117,256	1,457.3	261.7	1,719.0	15.87	14.32

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding differences.

²Average of weekly rates.

Sources: Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Toronto Stock Exchange Review and Bank of Canada.

Table 9: Federal government budgetary revenues¹ (million dollars)

Fiscal year or month	Personal income tax	Corporation income tax	Taxes on interest and dividends going abroad	Excise taxes		Excise duties	Custom import duties	Estate tax	Postal revenue	Return on investments	Miscellaneous non-tax revenues	Total budgetary revenues	Budgetary surplus or deficit ¹
				Sales tax	Other excise taxes ³								
D	4579	4581	4582	4583	4584	4585	4586	4587	4588	4589	4590	4591	4592
1978-79	14,048	6,262	568	5,245	827	878	2,747	77	903	3,158	503	35,216	-11,707
1979-80	16,327	7,537	787	5,119	1,252	895	3,000	96	1,118	3,344	684	40,159	-12,054
1979-80 N	1,475	449	47	464	118	92	277	3	97	269	45	3,336	-743
D	1,455	508	33	476	109	74	221	5	104	475	44	3,504	-615
J	2,069	518	112	491	141	58	241	3	90	171	45	3,939	-866
F	1,355	545	141	356	138	63	247	4	93	18	30	2,990	-1,409
M	1,204	2,217	100	591	138	85	296	13	105	817	299	5,865	-1,452
1980-81 A	466	408	66	246	108	57	231	14	74	268	25	1,963	-1,963
M	1,867	585	91	443	119	87	240	45	95	306	76	3,954	-505
J	1,231	635	53	427	127	82	244	3	84	312	45	3,243	-1,509
J	1,626	729	86	522	132	104	261	3	102	217	100	3,882	-955
A	1,766	550	49	476	98	65	267	3	81	160	-64	3,451	-1,154
S	1,392	526	30	472	106	72	251	3	117	447	37	3,453	-1,223
O	2,104	696	65	501	106	100	351	6	93	103	62	4,187	-1,442
N	1,757	496	42	456	114	116	341	1	90	303	50	3,766	-753
D	2,139	141	52	634	111	95	154	2	106	676	66	4,176	-67
J	2,455	521	144	496	102	73	284	12	88	122	55	4,352	-1,035
F	1,513	415	85	423	200	75	289	3	92	35	42	3,172	-1,570
M	1,521	2,431	104	786	279	116	275	4	87	1,181	348	7,132	-33
1981-82 A	869	429	54	282	105	75	299	7	91	294	27	2,532	-2,228
M	2,163	671	54	600	212	95	226	55	90	169	53	4,388	-304
J	1,717	716	67	483	174	120	352	4	93	492	122	4,340	-794
J	1,937	686	86	576	229	92	258	3	-	286	70	4,223	-1,293
A	1,913	696	56	614	172	70	309	216	84	187	2	4,319	-672
S	2,198	609	79	606	181	121	363	101	75	617	354	5,304	-229
O	2,337	729	106	645	242	116	272	108	35	432	45	5,067	-738

²This statement includes only receipts relating to budgetary revenue. Excluded are non-budgetary revenues such as Old Age Security Fund taxes, Prairie Farm Assistance Act levies, employer and employee contributions to government-held funds (Unemployment Insurance, Superannuation etc.), interest on government-held funds, and taxes collected on behalf of and transferred to other governments. ³Beginning in December 1973, this category includes oil export tax. ¹March includes supplementary payments arising from the closing of the accounts.

Source: Department of Finance.

Table 10: Budgetary expenditures by principal classes¹ (millions dollars)

Fiscal year or month	Department of national defence	Public debt charges	Fiscal transfer & contracting-out payments to provinces	National health and welfare		Agriculture	Post office	Public works	Transport	Veterans affairs	Other departments	Total budgetary expenditures
				Family allowances	Other welfare disbursements							
D	5130	5131	5132	5133	5134	5135	5136	5137	5138	5139	5140	5129
1978-79	4,108	7,058	3,028	2,093	10,931	768	1,275	1,657	1,725	890	13,390	46,923
1979-80	4,389	8,465	3,522	1,726	12,312	782	1,412	1,615	1,726	933	15,416	52,297
1979-80 N	343	686	246	140	1,022	179	101	139	67	76	1,080	4,079
D	321	810	277	140	1,021	31	103	117	153	77	1,069	4,119
J	436	755	345	166	1,044	55	164	242	143	81	1,374	4,805
F	322	731	304	153	1,033	35	110	192	129	82	1,308	4,399
M	706	750	421	138	1,163	221	165	204	271	90	3,189	7,317
1980-81 A	202	746	261	152	1,072	20	85	59	86	74	1,169	3,926
M	351	811	320	151	1,055	32	123	115	136	78	1,287	4,459
J	374	945	358	152	1,087	28	99	116	133	79	1,381	4,752
J	411	799	273	151	1,153	103	144	142	184	82	1,395	4,837
A	441	786	276	150	1,207	70	155	124	138	84	1,174	4,605
S	400	838	273	153	1,114	30	116	138	141	79	1,394	4,676
O	466	859	390	147	1,183	121	117	133	142	79	1,258	4,895
N	369	795	274	150	1,216	32	129	147	129	84	1,194	4,519
D	407	979	273	150	1,151	34	135	150	166	84	1,321	4,850
J	451	999	301	164	1,189	171	182	322	135	93	1,380	5,387
F	443	887	298	209	1,190	42	136	130	149	87	1,171	4,742
M	763	1,242	491	120	1,326	198	176	307	1,101	103	1,338	7,165
1981-82 A	214	991	294	164	1,245	38	93	90	157	83	1,391	4,760
M	355	1,024	300	164	1,255	53	123	183	87	87	1,061	4,692
J	435	1,046	286	163	1,280	73	174	162	138	92	1,285	5,134
J	463	1,155	325	163	1,306	82	78	163	185	95	1,501	5,516
A	457	1,081	331	162	1,063	71	91	141	145	89	1,360	4,991
S	488	1,169	328	162	1,501	196	146	171	150	94	1,028	5,533
O	568	1,136	589	163	1,314	160	158	145	267	92	1,213	5,805

Figures are rounded and may not add to totals shown.

²For comparative purposes figures may differ from those previously reported to reflect changes in accounting during 1973-74.

Source: Department of Finance.

Section 14 • Selected Social Data

Table 1: Court Decision¹ by Age and Sex for Canada, 1974 - 1980

Canada ⁶⁻¹⁰		Age ⁵												Sex	
	Total	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	Other ⁴	Male	Female
Total															
1974	40352	30	128	330	556	1052	2217	4296	7791	11390	5226	6141	1195	32809	7543
1975	45044	37	93	292	657	1132	2390	4599	8596	12826	5906	7100	1416	36678	8366
1976	47859	27	120	255	549	1135	2540	4986	8895	13380	6628	7700	1644	39026	8833
1977	44181	16	65	187	381	863	2114	4352	8128	12418	6426	7674	1557	35551	8630
1978	44868	20	89	163	326	792	1996	4467	8540	12730	6433	7441	1871	36470	8398
1979 ¹¹	32096	18	65	149	356	724	1764	3679	7287	10991	2845	2796	1422	27062	5034
1980 ¹¹	35491	20	50	127	323	651	1773	3581	7083	11829	4151	4608	1295	29717	5774
Delinquent ²															
1974	32473	18	70	216	372	765	1735	3400	6393	9396	4267	5052	789	26610	5863
1975	34369	15	56	176	442	814	1796	3468	6689	10118	4442	5458	895	28066	6303
1976	35796	7	62	138	318	734	1824	3703	6738	10261	5026	5964	1021	29196	6600
1977	34603	8	34	109	235	579	1584	3358	6392	9765	5221	6294	1024	27969	6634
1978	38287	9	46	102	223	617	1583	3709	7267	10963	5771	6602	1395	31252	7035
1979	26817	12	39	95	253	568	1400	3037	6164	9469	2414	2290	1076	22784	4033
1980	28008	9	26	81	227	464	1342	2842	5728	9633	3227	3558	871	23675	4333
Not Delinquent ³															
1974	7879	12	58	114	184	287	482	896	1398	1994	959	1089	406	6199	1680
1975	10675	22	37	116	215	318	594	1131	1907	2708	1464	1642	521	8612	2063
1976	12063	20	58	117	231	401	716	1283	2157	3119	1602	1736	623	9830	2233
1977	9578	8	31	78	146	284	530	994	1736	2653	1205	1380	533	7582	1996
1978	6581	11	43	61	103	175	413	758	1273	1767	662	839	476	5218	1363
1979	5279	6	26	54	103	156	364	642	1123	1522	431	506	346	4278	1001
1980	7483	11	24	46	96	187	431	739	1355	2196	924	1050	424	6042	1441

¹ Number of children: Each individual who appears in juvenile court is counted only once. In order to arrive at this count, it is necessary to link all those delinquencies committed by the same individual and to select for inclusion in the table only one delinquency. The delinquency selected is the one for which the most serious court action was taken.

² Found delinquent: Judgement of the court that the accused had, contrary to the juvenile delinquents act, violated a provision of the criminal code or of any federal or provincial statute or municipal by-law or been guilty of sexual immorality or a similar form of vice. This count includes those adults convicted of contributing to a child becoming a delinquent.

³ Not found delinquent: Indicates that court action was terminated without a finding of delinquency (i.e. the case was dismissed, withdrawn, adjourned sine die, etc.) or that the juvenile was referred to adult court.

⁴ Adult: A person who exceeds the age defined by the province as being the legal maximum for the purposes of the juvenile delinquents act. Adults may be charged with offences related to juveniles (e.g., contributing to a juvenile becoming a delinquent). Also counted as adults — if over the age limit — are persons found delinquent and returned to court to have their disposition reviewed.

⁵ Age is the age of the accused at the time the offence was committed. If a juvenile who is found delinquent is returned to court to have the original disposition reviewed — under section 20(3) of the Juvenile Delinquents Act or, in N.F.L.D., under section 20(4) of the Welfare of Children Act — age is the age at the time of court appearance.

⁶ P.E.I. data not available for 1974 to 1978.

⁷ MAN. offences under the Highway Traffic Act and Liquor Control Act are excluded for 1974 to 1979.

⁸ SASK. reporting is incomplete for the years 1974 to 1979.

⁹ B.C. data not available for 1974 to 1979.

¹⁰ N.W.T. data not available for 1974 to 1979.

¹¹ The decline in the number of delinquencies in 1979 & 1980 is attributed to Quebec's proclamation of the Youth Protection Act.

Sources: CANSIM Cross Classified Table — 00170207 Court Decisions — Publication — Juvenile Delinquents — uncatalogued.

Table 2: The Ten Most Frequent Delinquencies¹ for Canada and the Provinces by Age of Accused, 1980

		Age ³												
	Total	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	Other ⁴	
Canada														
Breaking & Entering	25376	12	24	79	262	456	1158	2462	5215	8230	4252	2889	337	
Theft Under \$200	13217	3	20	45	169	375	1013	1914	3170	4199	1392	722	195	
Traffic Offences	10429	0	0	2	7	18	79	296	913	2296	5709	919	190	
Liquor Offences	6890	0	0	1	2	3	43	163	676	1992	2240	1668	102	
Mischief	6641	4	18	42	96	194	399	747	1277	1878	1057	801	128	
Theft Over \$200	6118	0	8	5	28	101	220	600	1260	2089	1053	674	80	
Poss. Stolen Goods	5435	0	5	11	70	87	262	676	1265	1950	759	274	76	
Assaults	2186	0	1	4	14	28	104	178	471	721	352	264	49	
Other Criminal Code	2157	0	2	2	4	12	45	121	324	673	519	422	33	
Motor Vehicle Offences	1936	0	0	0	0	1	4	16	111	314	709	743	38	
Newfoundland														
Breaking & Entering	1063	0	0	8	11	40	49	152	215	281	291	0	16	
Theft Under \$200	555	0	0	0	7	8	24	87	117	141	161	0	10	
Liquor Offences	391	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	46	106	223	0	8	
Mischief	355	1	1	3	4	8	28	45	61	90	113	0	1	
Traffic Offences	330	0	0	0	0	2	15	26	48	95	143	0	1	
Theft Over \$200	121	0	0	0	0	5	5	12	15	37	44	0	3	
Other Prov. Statutes	101	0	0	0	0	2	2	11	22	22	42	0	0	
Poss. Stolen Goods	55	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	8	20	20	0	1	
Attempts & Accessories	53	0	0	0	0	1	3	2	15	11	21	0	0	
Poss. of Narcotics	49	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	11	32	0	2	
Prince Edward Island														
Breaking & Entering	68	0	0	0	0	0	3	6	36	23	0	0	0	
Theft Under \$200	36	0	0	1	0	0	8	8	6	12	0	0	1	
Mischief	26	0	0	1	1	0	1	4	13	6	0	0	0	
Theft Over \$200	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	7	3	0	0	0	
Motor Vehicle Theft	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	5	2	0	0	0	
Other Criminal Code	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	2	0	0	0	
Assaults	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	0	0	0	
Attempts & Accessories	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	
Contribute to Delinquency	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	
Disorderly Conduct	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	
Nova Scotia														
Breaking & Entering	569	4	5	5	15	15	24	79	126	292	0	0	4	
Theft Under \$200	403	0	0	6	12	17	25	60	119	157	0	0	7	
Mischief	277	0	2	4	13	31	39	25	60	100	0	0	3	
Education Offences	129	0	0	1	1	7	7	22	48	41	0	0	2	
Poss. Stolen Goods	95	0	0	1	2	4	6	14	22	42	0	0	4	
Theft Over \$200	84	0	1	0	1	1	2	12	27	39	0	0	1	
Traffic Offences	78	0	0	0	1	1	10	6	17	41	0	0	2	
Assaults	76	0	1	2	2	3	4	11	16	32	0	0	5	
Liquor Offences	72	0	0	0	0	0	1	6	18	47	0	0	0	
Motor Vehicle Theft	69	0	0	0	0	0	2	18	16	32	0	0	1	
New Brunswick														
Breaking & Entering	638	0	0	4	19	11	32	69	172	306	0	0	25	
Theft Under \$200	382	0	1	0	7	12	23	57	117	154	0	0	11	
Mischief	145	0	0	2	4	3	20	22	40	47	0	0	7	
Theft Over \$200	129	0	0	0	1	0	6	6	66	48	0	0	2	
Traffic Offences	113	0	0	2	0	1	4	20	25	60	0	0	1	
Liquor Offences	88	0	0	1	0	1	0	6	23	57	0	0	0	
Poss. Of Narcotics	67	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	13	49	0	0	2	
Other Thefts	58	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	22	36	0	0	0	
Motor Vehicle Theft	53	0	0	0	0	0	1	5	19	28	0	0	0	
Other Criminal Code	51	0	1	1	2	3	2	4	9	27	0	0	2	
Quebec														
Breaking & Entering	7576	0	0	0	0	0	1	56	852	1730	2417	2467	53	
Theft Over \$200	1287	0	0	0	0	0	2	3	108	291	440	437	6	
Mischief	1135	0	0	0	0	0	1	8	115	221	259	526	5	
Theft Under \$200	1020	0	0	0	0	0	2	12	135	183	301	374	13	
Other Theft	876	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	84	207	260	317	0	
Robbery	810	0	0	0	0	1	0	7	81	108	263	340	10	
Traffic Offences	721	0	0	0	0	0	1	12	28	68	215	388	9	
Contribute to Delinquency	669	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	3	664	
Other Criminal Code	644	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	38	126	208	268	3	
Liquor Offences	593	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	27	94	182	287	0	
Ontario														
Breaking & Entering	6229	6	19	45	100	217	425	899	1716	2765	0	0	37	
Theft Under \$200	5046	3	17	30	107	242	484	783	1410	1938	0	0	32	
Poss. Stolen Goods	2303	0	5	10	56	58	160	330	653	1021	0	0	10	
Mischief	1853	3	10	25	50	79	147	356	528	649	0	0	6	
Theft Over \$200	1361	0	6	3	13	44	56	157	382	693	0	0	7	
Liquor Offences	1207	0	0	0	2	2	27	72	292	806	0	0	6	
Traffic Offences	1095	0	0	0	3	5	13	80	282	697	0	0	15	
Assaults	817	0	0	2	9	23	44	100	240	380	0	0	19	
Poss. of Narcotics	636	0	0	0	0	1	6	42	174	406	0	0	7	
Education Offences	581	1	0	2	2	15	42	77	215	210	0	0	17	

Table 2: The Ten Most Frequent Delinquencies¹ for Canada and the Provinces by Age of Accused, 1980

	Age ³													
	Total	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	Other ⁴	
Manitoba														
Liquor Offences	2994	0	0	0	0	0	9	44	144	415	987	1381	14	
Breaking & Entering	2529	0	0	0	2	19	201	274	477	551	569	421	15	
Theft Under \$200	1739	0	2	1	2	5	102	216	288	344	396	348	35	
Traffic Offences	1278	0	0	0	3	2	7	27	82	170	430	531	26	
Mischief	1233	0	2	4	1	5	70	141	180	267	273	274	16	
Theft Over \$200	1020	0	0	1	1	4	36	125	162	230	220	237	4	
Motor Vehicle Offences	561	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	35	135	369	18	
Poss. Stolen Goods	486	0	0	0	0	0	10	40	58	97	136	142	3	
Other Criminal Code	407	0	0	0	0	0	13	28	30	63	115	154	4	
Forgery	393	0	0	0	0	0	2	12	8	67	141	162	1	
Saskatchewan														
Breaking & Entering	812	1	0	3	2	17	41	104	327	317	0	0	0	
Theft Under \$200	354	0	0	0	2	10	22	59	117	143	0	0	1	
Theft Over \$200	279	0	1	1	2	5	22	52	83	112	0	0	1	
Poss. Stolen Goods	142	0	0	0	0	2	5	23	35	77	0	0	0	
Mischief	139	0	0	0	2	1	7	29	38	61	0	0	1	
Attempts & Accessories	66	0	0	0	0	0	2	9	28	27	0	0	0	
Motor Vehicle Theft	57	0	0	0	0	1	0	6	20	30	0	0	0	
Assaults	45	0	0	0	0	1	1	5	12	26	0	0	0	
Other Criminal Code	43	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	12	28	0	0	0	
Forgery	37	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	21	8	0	0	0	
Alberta														
Breaking & Entering	2417	0	0	2	70	87	240	409	591	941	0	1	76	
Theft Under \$200	1880	0	0	0	15	44	215	420	495	654	0	0	37	
Theft Over \$200	794	0	0	0	7	30	66	135	226	317	0	0	13	
Traffic Offences	749	0	0	0	0	3	20	55	175	464	0	0	32	
Poss. Stolen Goods	627	0	0	0	5	16	39	117	196	239	0	0	15	
Mischief	522	0	1	0	12	35	58	72	116	199	0	1	28	
Liquor Offences	219	0	0	0	0	0	3	15	42	142	0	0	17	
Poss. Of Narcotics	208	0	0	0	0	0	1	12	33	151	0	0	11	
Assaults	180	0	0	0	2	0	31	25	48	68	0	0	6	
Forgery	157	0	0	0	0	1	14	24	45	67	0	0	6	
British Columbia														
Traffic Offences	6031	0	0	0	0	4	9	64	249	681	4921	0	103	
Breaking & Entering	3186	0	0	9	24	37	106	375	661	961	975	0	38	
Theft Under \$200	1729	0	0	7	14	34	95	203	355	455	534	0	32	
Poss. Stolen Goods	1280	0	0	0	6	7	33	138	237	351	474	0	34	
Liquor Offences	1265	0	0	0	0	0	2	9	71	302	848	0	33	
Theft Over \$200	995	0	0	0	3	11	22	96	180	298	349	0	36	
Mischief	864	0	1	1	9	12	23	43	115	225	412	0	23	
Motor Vehicle Offences	537	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	25	62	431	0	13	
Return To Court ²	533	0	0	0	1	0	2	35	67	150	191	0	87	
Other Criminal Code	377	0	0	0	0	3	3	13	51	104	189	0	14	
Yukon														
Breaking & Entering	62	0	0	2	0	0	4	6	23	25	0	0	2	
Theft Under \$200	19	0	0	0	2	0	4	4	5	3	0	0	1	
Mischief	18	0	1	2	0	3	3	0	5	4	0	0	0	
Theft Over \$200	13	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	8	0	0	1	
Liquor Offences	13	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	4	7	0	0	1	
Motor Vehicle Theft	12	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	3	7	0	0	0	
Assaults	6	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	5	0	0	0	0	
Traffic Offences	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	2	0	0	0	
Robbery	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	1	0	0	0	
Poss. Stolen Goods	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	
Northwest Territories														
Breaking & Entering	227	1	0	1	19	13	32	33	19	38	0	0	71	
Mischief	74	0	0	0	0	17	2	2	6	9	0	0	38	
Theft Under \$200	54	0	0	0	1	3	9	5	6	15	0	0	15	
Liquor Offences	43	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	14	0	0	22	
Motor Vehicle Theft	34	0	0	0	0	2	7	4	6	8	0	0	7	
Theft Over \$200	24	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	3	13	0	0	6	
Traffic Offences	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	7	0	0	1	
Assaults	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	5	2	0	0	0	
Poss. Stolen Goods	8	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	0	0	3	
Forgery	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	1	

¹ Number of Delinquencies: Every delinquency for which court action was terminated in the year specified is counted. Therefore, a juvenile may be reflected more than once in tables having this basic unit of count if he/she was charged with committing more than one delinquency.

² Return to Court: A juvenile who is adjudged delinquent may be returned to court at any time before reaching the age of 21 years (17 years in NFLD.). This most often happens because the juvenile breaches the conditions of probation. Although in the tables it is associated with a judicial decision of guilt or innocence, this is not strictly correct. The judicial decision was made when the original offence was committed; the action taken when the juvenile returns to court is a supplementary measure.

³ Age is the age of the accused at the time the offence was committed. If a juvenile who is found delinquent is returned to court to have the original disposition reviewed — under section 20(3) of the Juvenile Delinquents Act or, in NFLD., under section 20(4) of the Welfare of Children Act — age is the age at the time of court appearance.

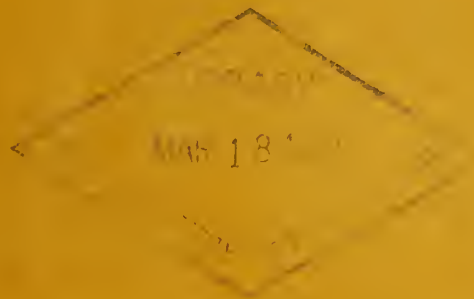
⁴ Adult: A person who exceeds the age defined by the province as being the legal maximum for the purposes of the Juvenile Delinquent Act. Adults may be charged with offences related to juveniles (i.e., contributing to a juvenile becoming a delinquent). Also counted as adults — if over the age limit — are persons found delinquent and returned to court to have their disposition reviewed.

Sources: CANSIM Cross Classified Table — 00170204 Adjudication of Juveniles — Publication — Juvenile Delinquents — uncatalogued.

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Canadian statistical review

February 1982



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Statistics Canada
CANSIM Division

Canadian statistical review

February 1982

Published under the authority of
the Minister of Supply and
Services Canada

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and Services Canada 1982

March 1982
3-1501-501

Price: Canada, \$3.50, \$35.00 a year
Other Countries, \$4.20, \$42.00 a year

Catalogue 11-003E, Vol. 57, No. 2

ISSN 0008-509X

Ottawa

Canadian Statistical Review

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Canadian Statistical Review Selected Recent Articles

1980

January	A Note on the X-11-ARIMA Method of Seasonal Adjustment
February	Converting Timeliness into Reliability in Economic Time Series or Minimum Phase Shift of Economic Time Series
April	An Overview of the Employment Statistics Development Project
May	Summary of the Federal Government Labour Statistics
July	Calculating the Cost-Push Effects of Increasing the Domestic Price of Crude Oil Towards the International Price Using the Statistics Canada Price Model
August	The Standard Industrial Classification Revised, 1980 and The Integration of Economic Statistics
October	CANSEL, An Automated Search, Selection and Retrieval System for Cansim
November	Schooling and Leisure Activities

1981

January	Apparent Domestic Availability of Selected Manufactured Products
February	The Urban-Rural and Farm-Non Farm Dichotomies: Are They Obsolete?
March	Private Pension Plans and Socio-Economic Status
April	A Guide to Statistics on Foreign Ownership and Control in Canada
May	The Role of Non-Residents in the Canadian Money Market
July	The Life Insurance Industry in Canada, 1961 to 1979
August	List of articles published in the Canadian Statistical Review since January 1973
October	Conceptual Frameworks and a Unified Approach to Environmental Statistics
November	Financial Activity in Canada An Update on the Economic Situation of the Elderly
December	Gross National Product — Third Quarter 1981

Symbols

The following standard symbols are used in this and other Statistics Canada publications:

..	figures not available	r	revised figures
...	figures not appropriate or not applicable	x	confidential to meet secrecy requirements of the Statistics Act
--	amount too small to be expressed	MCD	months for cyclical dominance
-	nil or zero		

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Note to Users

This section is used to announce changes in tables of the *Canadian Statistical Review* and in related CANSIM series.

Monthly or quarterly data may not add to totals due to rounding.

Financial Activity in Canada in the Third Quarter 1981

An Overview

The sharp downturn in economic activity in the third quarter was reflected in the reduced amount of financing activity in Canada. Non-financial domestic sectors of the economy (i.e., households, unincorporated business, non-financial corporations, both public and private and general government) raised \$16686 million via conventional credit market instruments. This compared with \$22964 million in the previous quarter (when a number of very large takeovers boosted financing activity considerably), and an unusually low \$8802 million in the third quarter of 1980. The funds so raised represented 18.6% of the value of final goods and services produced in the third quarter of 1981, extending a trend of reduced demand for funds during the third quarter of the year. The drop was accentuated by the decline in economic activity in the period under review, and would have been substantially lower had there not been a large overhang of takeover financing from the second quarter. Moreover, borrowing appeared to be necessary to finance inventories that would normally have been expected to fall substantially during the period.

Non-financial private corporations accounted for about 45% of the funds raised on conventional credit markets by non-financial domestic sectors, compared with only about 22% in the same period in 1980. The relative shares of the household and government sectors fell to about one quarter and one fifth, respectively, down from almost 39% and 34%, respectively, in the same period the year earlier. The main vehicles of financing by non-financial domestic sectors were bonds (28%) and bank loans (32%). High rates of interest appeared to influence the term of financing. Short term financing amounted to slightly more than half total financing, compared with a mere 14.2% during the third quarter of 1980, when interest rates were generally falling.

Other factors affecting financial market activity in the third quarter included: continuing high rates of inflation; a severe deterioration in the earlier part of the quarter in the external value of the Canadian dollar vis-à-vis its United States counterpart; a further drop in M1; virtually no growth in gross fixed capital formation; an acute drop in corporate profits; a reversal in the seasonally adjusted annual rate of housing starts; a further reduction in the Government of Canada's net borrowing requirement which was partially offset by an increase in the provincial governments'; and the mail strike which ran from late June to early August.

Economic Activity

The Canadian economy underwent a sharp drop in the third quarter, as the exceptionally high rates of interest began to slow economic activity. Compared with the previous quarter, Gross National Product fell 1% in real terms while rising 1.6% in nominal terms (on a seasonally adjusted basis). There was a slight rise in inventories by non-farm corporate sectors, while on a seasonally adjusted annual basis, they rose some \$2740 million. If the largely involuntary build-up in inventories had been excluded, the drop in real output would have amounted to 1.9% on a seasonally adjusted basis.

Much of the growth in the Canadian economy in the previous three quarters had been fuelled by gross fixed capital formation. However, in the third quarter of 1981, growth in this component of Gross National Expenditure virtually ceased in nominal terms, while declining from the previous quarter by 7.9% in volume (at a seasonally adjusted annual rate). A record drop in net savings by non-financial private corporations, however, meant that only 58% of their non-financial capital accumulation was financed by internally generated funds. This was on the same order as the previous quarter (when these

adjusted level of the previous quarter and then compounded to an annual rate.

³ The large increase in holdings of Treasury bills by the household and unincorporated business sector (\$495 million) appeared to the result of errors and omissions in the survey system, as this sector is residually derived. Timing problems may also have been a factor. However, because there was no indication which sector(s) were under-reporting, no attempt was made to adjust the data arbitrarily.

¹ The determination of the Federal Reserve Board to continue its restrictive monetary policy was indicated by Chairman, Paul Volcker, in hearings before a congressional committee in July. At that time, he announced that the new target range for fiscal year 1982 for the growth of M1B (which will become M1) would be lowered to 2.5% to 5% above the average level in the fourth quarter of 1981, down from the range of 3.5% to 6% in 1981.

² The rate of growth is calculated as follows: the average seasonally adjusted level of the quarter is divided by the average seasonally

companies made substantial acquisitions of land and existing assets) but was down sharply from 94% in the third quarter of 1980. The industries showing continuing growth in gross fixed capital formation were largely resource based: petroleum and coal, metal mines, primary metals, communications, pipelines, transport and transportation equipment. Most of these industries showed relatively strong profit performances.

Personal expenditure on goods and services was up 12.5% in nominal terms and 1.2% in real terms from the same period in 1980 but down 0.9% in real terms from the previous quarter (seasonally adjusted). Expenditures on consumer durables were hardest hit, falling 5.7% in volume from the second quarter, with interest sensitive purchases, such as automobiles, furniture and household appliances, suffering the most significant decline. The temporary suspension of Ontario sales tax on these latter two items in the second quarter may have advanced sales, contributing to the drop in the third quarter, when the tax was reinstated.

Housing starts during the third quarter, averaged 178,300, compared with 223,800 in the second quarter, and 158,500 in the third quarter of 1980 (seasonally adjusted annual rates). The actual number of starts in the third quarter was 50,800, compared with 60,300 in the second quarter and 45,800 in the same period of 1980. The low level of housing activity in the quarter appeared to be related to the exceptionally high rates of interest that characterised the quarter.

The deficit on Canada's current account on transactions with residents of the rest of the world was \$1285 million, a swing of over \$2 billion from the third quarter of 1980.

Interest Rates, Capital Markets and Monetary Aggregates

The principal feature of capital markets in the third quarter was the unparalleled heights reached by interest rates. As the Bank Rate reached 21.24% in early August, the chartered banks raised their prime rate to 22.75% at which level it remained for a month before declining 150 basis points by the end of the quarter.

The record levels in interest rates were prompted, in large part, by the need to defend the external value of the Canadian dollar. Downward pressure on the Canadian dollar began to build earlier in the year as the Federal Reserve Board in the United States adopted a very restrictive monetary policy in its fight against inflation¹, producing unprecedentedly high rates of interest in that country. In view of the inflationary impact of any depreciation of the Canadian dollar against its United States counterpart, the Bank of Canada responded by forcing up interest rates in Canada in order to maintain a yield differential in favor of investing in this country.

During July, the uncovered yield differential on short-term instruments began to narrow. This factor, taken in conjunction with the perception that the failure to secure an oil pricing agreement between the federal and Alberta governments was damaging to the Canadian economy and international position placed

such downward pressure on the Canadian dollar that it was pushed to a near record low of 80.3 cents U.S. in early August. Thereafter, with the uncovered yield differential on short-term instruments reaching about four percentage points for the balance of the quarter, the Canadian dollar recovered somewhat, and closed the quarter at 82.9 cents U.S.

The defence of the Canadian dollar placed a burden on the country's international reserves, which fell to U.S. \$2.3 billion at the end of July, a nineteen year low. They would have fallen further had not the Government of Canada borrowed U.S. \$500 million on its line of credit with Canadian chartered banks. The downward pressure on the dollar continued into early August prompting the federal government to draw down an additional U.S. \$700 million in that month. The improvement in the latter part of the quarter permitted the federal government to repay U.S. \$700 million in September so that Canada's international reserves fell U.S. \$100 million.

The run up in interest rates at the short end of the market meant the persistence of the inverse yield curve that had characterised capital markets in Canada for much of the past three years. Even so, yields on longer dated instruments also rose sharply over the quarter, lagging the peaks on short-term paper by six to eight weeks. As a result, yields on bonds were at their highest at the end of September. Yields on long Canadas reached almost 18%, while those on provincial government long term bonds rose to 18.7%. The wide yield differential over United States dollar issues appeared to be a factor in encouraging substantial sales abroad of debt issues by provincial government enterprises.

The high interest rates, and the associated drop in economic activity, resulted in a steep decline in M1 in August and September (the mail strike from late June to early August masked a continuing decline that had begun in May), so much so that M1 at the end of the quarter under review was lower than it had been twelve months earlier. On the other hand, the larger monetary aggregates experienced strong growth as depositors were attracted to the high real and nominal returns on the interest bearing accounts which are excluded from the narrower aggregate. M2 grew 16.4% and M3 25.5% over the quarter, seasonally adjusted at annual rates².

The drop in M1, coupled with an increase in Gross National Product in nominal terms, meant that the velocity of circulation of money accelerated during the quarter, as measured by GNP at seasonally adjusted annual rates divided by average stock of M1 in the quarter. However, if the velocity of money is taken to mean Gross National Product divided by M2, a gradually slowing trend becomes apparent.

The decline in M1 was compounded by the mechanisms through which the external value of the Canadian dollar was defended. The Monetary Authorities bought Canadian dollars on foreign exchange markets with, principally, United States dollars. These Canadian dollar balances were then transferred to the Government of

Canada. This process reduces M1 as the federal government's balances are not included.

Despite the high level of interest rates and the lower level of economic activity in the quarter, bank lending remained relatively strong when compared with the third quarter of 1980 (when bank borrowing declined \$1517 million). The relatively high amount of bank borrowing was, in part, attributable to several takeovers. The financing of takeovers had played a large part in the huge amount of bank borrowing in the second quarter, when \$11584 million had been borrowed. However, following a request by the Minister of Finance that banks restrain this type of financing, insofar as it affected foreign exchange markets, excepting those related to the National Energy Program, the amount of takeover financing fell sharply.

During the third quarter, several subsidiaries of foreign banks obtained their charters to operate as banks in Canada, as provided for under the 1980 revisions to the Bank Act. As a result, the change in the balance sheet levels of bank borrowing between the end of second and third quarters was substantially larger than the flow of funds. The reason for this is that many of these companies had been operational as financial institutions prior to obtaining their charters, and a mere change of sectors does not create a financial flow.

Credit Market Developments

Short-term Paper and Treasury bills

Net sales of short-term paper (including bankers' acceptances) amounted to \$2050 million during the reference period, almost double the increase in the same period of 1980. "Other Financial Institutions" were the major issuers (\$975 million) with most of the sales being offered by holding companies. Non-financial private corporations sold \$649 million. The major purchasers were chartered banks (\$549 million), trust companies (\$569 million) trustee pension funds (\$475 million) and non-residents (\$637 million).

The substantial increase in the issuance of short-term paper would appear to be largely at the expense of short-term bank loans. The yield differential between the prime rate and 30-day bankers' acceptances, for example, widened over the quarter from 55 to 175 basis points in favour of the latter instrument. Given the close substitutability of the two instruments, a change of that magnitude would be expected to produce a significant change in borrowing behaviour.

The Government of Canada made \$500 million net sales of Treasury bills, compared with \$1160 million in the equivalent period of 1980. The reduced amount of sales reflected the lower net financing requirement of the federal government, coupled with the increased cash deposits produced by purchases of Canadian dollars on foreign exchange markets.

The major purchasers were the chartered banks (\$893 million) and non-resident (\$203 million) while the Bank of Canada (\$923 million) and investment dealers (\$195 million) reduced their holdings of this instrument³. The substantial sale of Treasury bills by the Bank of Canada

helped maintain a very high yield on these investments throughout the latter part of the quarter, when interest rates were falling in the United States and economic activity was declining in Canada. These factors would normally have been expected to produce a much sharper drop in interest rates than the drop of about 165 basis points that occurred between early August and the end of September.

Loans

Bank loans outstanding rose some \$5668 million in the third quarter of 1981, compared with a drop of \$1517 million in the same quarter of 1980. Relatively strong demand by non-financial private corporations which borrowed \$4128 million was the only major strength, notably by the petroleum and coal and mineral fuels industries.

The federal government made net borrowings of U.S. \$500 million (\$619 million Canadian) on its line of credit with Canadian chartered banks to augment Canada's international reserves.

The relative strength of bank borrowing at a time of record high interest rates and falling economic activity may be explained in part by some takeover financing, a need to finance inventories when they would usually be falling much more rapidly, and a more pervasive reluctance to incur a long term liability when a drop in the yield of longer term instruments may have been anticipated by some borrowers.

Net new "other loans" grew very strongly, rising \$2587 million, with most of the demand for these funds coming from non-financial private corporations (\$535 million) and "other financial institutions" (\$1120 million). The borrowing by the latter was swollen by a holding company which was completing a takeover that had started in the second quarter. Much of the funding was provided by non-residents (\$1769 million).

Bonds

The bond market recovered somewhat in the third quarter, with placements of net new marketable bonds amounting to \$5868 million, compared with \$4329 million in the second quarter and \$4729 million in the third quarter of 1980. The improvement was largely attributable to substantial net sales abroad (\$1316 million) by provincial government enterprises.

The Government of Canada had net sales of marketable bonds of \$1458 million, compared with \$1786 million in the same period the year earlier. \$800 million of the new placements had extendible features. Net redemptions of Canada Savings Bonds, which are not included in these figures, amounted to \$611 million, despite the increasing of the annual coupon rate to 18.5% for the period August 1st to October 31st 1981. As a result of the encashments, \$14097 million were outstanding at the end of the quarter, amounting to only 14.4% of the federal government's liabilities.

During the third quarter, the federal government announced that the new series of Canada Savings Bonds, to be dated November 1st 1981, would carry a

coupon rate of 19.5% for the initial year, with the succeeding six years carrying a minimum coupon of 10.5% but which rate may be adjusted upwards, depending on rates available on similar instruments.

Non-residents acquired \$2721 million (or 46%) in net purchases of Canadian marketable bonds, partly the result of the widening of the yield differential between Canada and the United States. For example, the yield differential between long-term debt of the government of Canada and the United States Government rose from about 200 basis points in June to reach almost 400 basis points in July, and remain high for the rest of the quarter. Bonds of other issuers saw the yield differential widen comparably. There was, therefore, a considerable advantage for borrowers to place bonds abroad (discounting for any further depreciation in the exchange rate), thereby bringing foreign currencies into Canada and offering support to the external value of the Canadian dollar.

A zero coupon bond was offered during the quarter but it was subsequently withdrawn as a result of an interpretation by the Department of National Revenue of the tax treatment of the interest.

Stocks

Stock markets in North America in the third quarter reflected the performance of their respective economies: the Toronto Stock Exchange Composite Index of 300 Stocks fell 20%, to close the quarter at 1,883.4, its lowest monthly closing since April 1980. Among the more heavily traded sectors, oil and gas fell 30%, paper and forest products 27%, metals and minerals 20%, and merchandising 20%. The Standard and Poor's Composite Index of 500 Stocks fell 10%.

The depressed state of stock markets seemed to deter many corporations from placing new equity issues, for, despite net sales of \$2930 million in equities during the quarter (compared with \$1134 million in the same period of 1980) the figure was swollen by two special and very large stock issues by two holding companies. Massey Ferguson Limited refinanced a large part of its debt by a share issue (which was, in part, guaranteed by the federal and Ontario governments) while a new holding company, Brascade Resources Inc., was created to acquire a major shareholding in Noranda Mines Limited.

A new type of financing instrument was introduced in the period under review: short-term preferred shares. These instruments have a maturity of between 30 and 360 days.

Mortgages

Net new mortgage financing amounted to \$2206 million, the lowest third quarter figure for seven years. The weakness of this segment of the capital market reflected the record interest rates in the quarter, which reached 22% on a conventional mortgage. The housing market reacted to these developments, with housing starts falling from a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 223,800 starts average for the second quarter to 178,300 in the third quarter. The comparable figure for the third quarter of 1980 was 158,500 starts, when mortgage rates were seven percentage points lower. The lower number of starts in the third quarter of 1980 may have been attributable to a number of factors, one of which may have been a lagged reaction to (then) unprecedented mortgage rates in the second quarter of 1980. During that time, the rate had reached 17%, substantially above any previous peak. The psychological effect on homebuyers and homebuilders may have been proportionately much greater by dint of the initial shock. Given an apparent one period lag, a further drop in housing activity in 1981 and 1982 can be anticipated. (Starts in October were the lowest seasonally adjusted annual rate for two decades — 107,000).

Mortgage loan companies provided the bulk of mortgage funds (\$1333 million) reflecting the transfer of this type of business from the chartered banks to their mortgage subsidiaries. Bank mortgages outstanding fell \$959 million; the drop would have been much longer had not one of the real estate investment trusts been bought by one of the banks. Trust companies net new mortgages amounted to \$114 million, the weakest third quarter since 1968.

Consumer Credit

Consumer credit outstanding increased \$1274 million in the quarter, compared with \$2020 million in the previous quarter and \$1026 million in the third quarter of 1980. Banks loaned the bulk of the funds (\$941 million) with life insurance companies providing \$145 million, as policyholders continued to take advantage of clauses entitling them to low interest loans. Trust companies saw very little growth in their consumer loan portfolio (\$15 million) while credit unions consumer loans outstanding fell some \$18 million.

The weakness in consumer credit became increasingly apparent as interest rates rose and the economy weakened, especially expenditures on durables. ■

Table I. Financial Market Summary Table

	1980				1981			
	I	II	III	IV	ANNUAL	I	II	III
Funds Raised in Credit Markets By:								
1. Persons and Unincorporated Business								
A) Consumer Credit	1324	6793	3428	10100	21645	4082	7744	4751
B) Bank Loans	811	1190	1026	1655	4682	1243	2020	1274
C) Other Loans	-1350	2934	-857	4489	5216	2449	2525	924
D) Short Term Paper	22	644	575	1314	2555	-719	806	963
E) Mortgages	—	-14	13	-5	-6	1	6	10
F) Bonds	1833	2022	2655	2616	9126	1104	2382	1606
G) Stocks	8	17	16	31	72	4	5	-26
2. Non-Financial Private Corporations								
B) Bank Loans	5312	5880	1935	4466	17593	8848	11421	7600
C) Other Loans	2783	3267	-885	1309	6474	3387	6447	4128
D) Short Term Paper	898	-363	464	617	1616	1485	760	535
E) Mortgages	117	-137	384	-353	11	-114	610	649
F) Bonds	401	380	439	568	1788	748	767	589
G) Stocks	-30	484	1020	667	2141	783	1296	934
3. Non-Financial Government Enterprises								
B) Bank Loans	1143	2249	513	1658	5563	2559	1541	765
C) Other Loans	2253	1338	435	160	4186	2422	1861	1724
D) Short Term Paper	1049	-1	-92	-365	591	1500	1060	-7
E) Mortgages	32	20	23	66	88	143	-34	79
F) Bonds	4	6	16	-99	-49	40	156	-71
G) Stocks	1089	1393	490	594	3566	741	679	1828
4. General Government								
B) Bank Loans	3615	3326	3004	8188	18133	2008	2101	3004
C) Other Loans	76	-38	-269	1311	1084	-5	103	560
D) Treasury Bills	80	-212	91	607	562	-586	458	-194
E) Short Term Paper	1065	2300	1160	950	5475	1035	620	500
F) Mortgages	305	-98	88	36	331	220	85	105
G) Bonds	-6	-6	-6	-5	-23	-6	-6	-6
H) Stocks	2095	1077	2243	5289	10704	1350	841	2039
5. Total Funds Raised by Domestic Non-Financial Sectors	12504	17337	8802	22914	61557	17360	23127	17079
6. Rest of the World								
B) Bank Loans	400	1213	1174	1572	4359	1012	1234	-25
C) Other Loans	106	872	773	825	2576	533	25	433
D) Short Term Paper	269	490	328	475	1562	207	573	393
E) Mortgages	—	-10	4	3	-3	—	-27	—
F) Bonds	25	-139	69	269	224	272	663	-851
G) Stocks	12904	18550	9976	24486	65916	18372	24361	17054
7. Total Funds Raised Excluding Domestic Financial Institutions	2153	1972	1762	2004	7891	3609	3472	4626
8. Domestic Financial Institutions								
B) Bank Loans	-275	266	-187	70	-126	1078	1424	-280
C) Other Loans	405	439	245	-354	735	595	-218	811
D) Short Term Paper	1159	209	606	912	2886	484	944	1357
E) Mortgages	5	14	18	37	74	1	-42	32
F) Bonds	567	840	459	287	2153	549	601	541
G) Stocks	292	204	621	1052	2169	902	763	2165
9. Total Funds Raised = Total Funds Supplied	15057	20522	11738	26490	73807	21981	27833	21680
Funds Supplied Directly to Credit Markets By:								
10. Persons and Unincorporated Business	-1562	2207	219	4759	5623	784	2137	1369
11. Non-Financial Private Enterprises	206	535	620	847	2208	-99	511	1050
12. Public Sector (General Government and Non-Financial Government Enterprises)								
B) Bank Loans	2307	268	1577	1897	6049	890	1154	1260
C) Other Loans	912	1152	660	1064	3788	609	718	355
D) Short Term Paper	2727	2160	870	1330	7087	1658	2081	5431
E) Mortgages	-281	-281	775	799	1968	-699	1203	-679
F) Bonds	675	8061	-144	7758	18487	9672	12990	7628
G) Stocks	2812	6420	7161	8036	28597	9166	7039	5266
13. Public Financial Institutions								
14. Rest of the World								
15. Bank of Canada								
16. Chartered Banks								
17. Private Domestic Financial Institutions (Ex. Chartered Banks)								

Millions of Dollars

Table II. Domestic Non-Financial Sectors Borrowing by Term

	1980					1981				
	I	II	III	IV	Annual	I	II	III	IV	Annual
Millions of Dollars										
Total Shorter Term ¹	5451	8062	1247	13142	27902	8021	14518	8754		
Total Longer Term	7053	9275	7555	9772	33655	9339	8609	8325		
Total Borrowing by Domestic Non-Financial Sectors	12504	17337	8802	22914	61557	17360	23127	17079		
Total Borrowing by Domestic Non-Financial Sectors as a Percentage of Gross National Product	19.0	24.8	11.3	30.2	21.2	23.4	29.2	18.9		

¹ Unmatured Canada Savings Bonds are Included in the Total Shorter Term.

Note: Since financial instruments are not homogenous as to term the table is only indicative of broad tendencies.

Chart — 1

Total Borrowing by Domestic Non-financial Sectors as a Percentage of Gross National Product

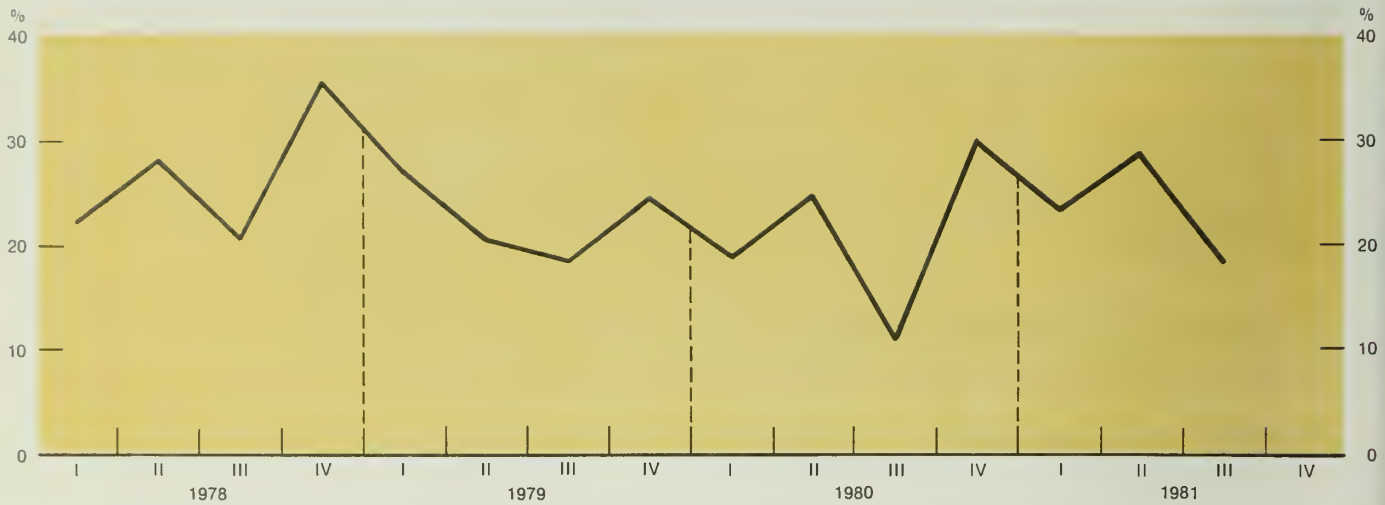


Chart — 2

Selected Canadian Interest Rates

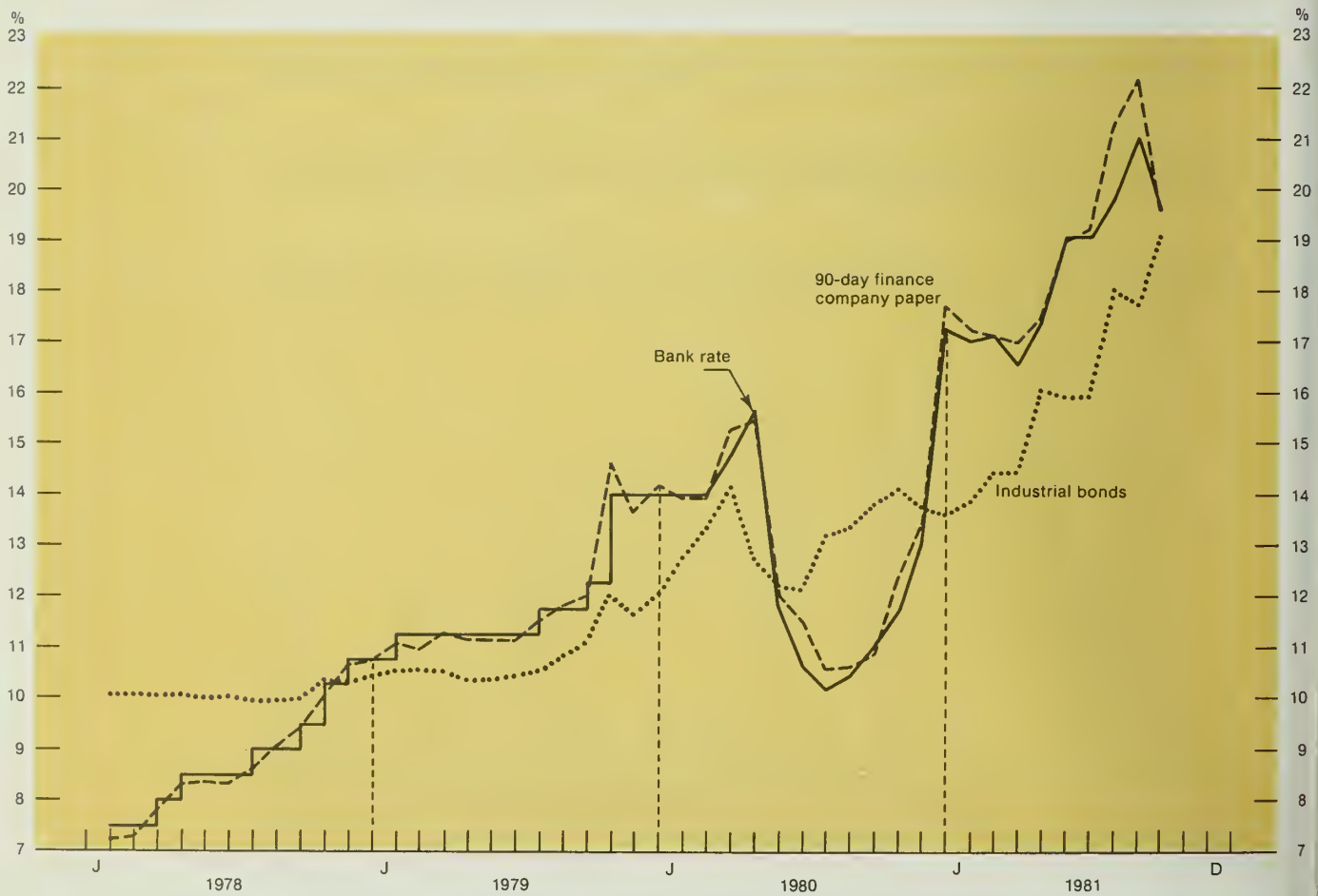
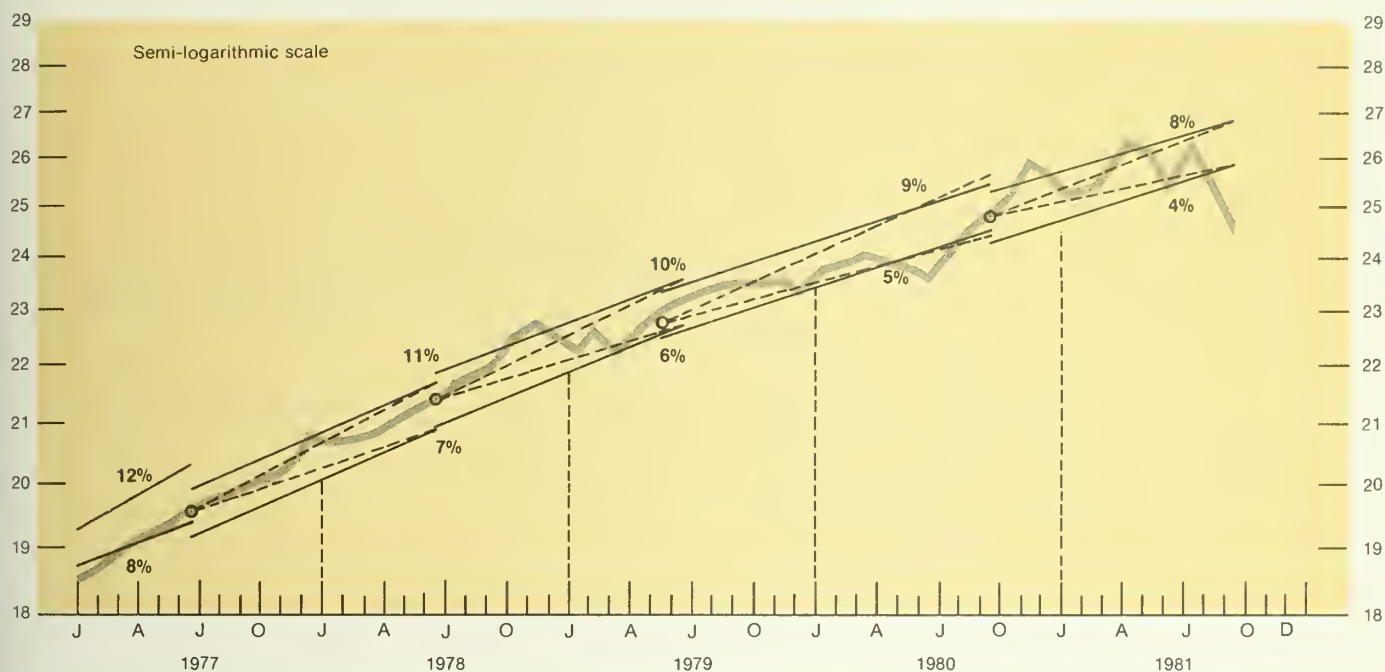


Chart — 3
 Money Supply⁽¹⁾ and Target Growth Rates

(Seasonally Adjusted)

\$ billions

\$ billions



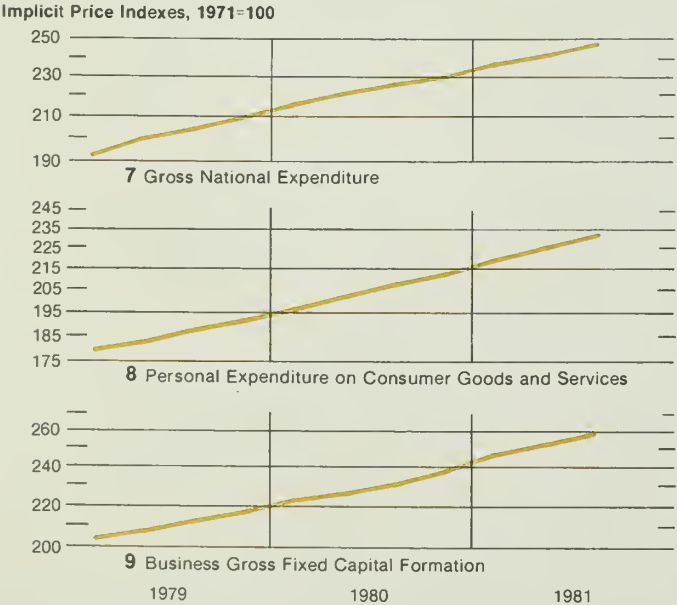
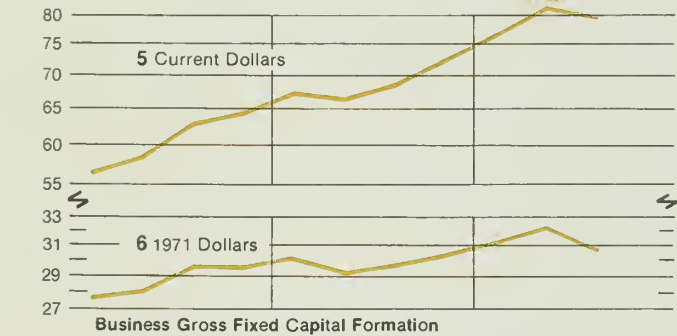
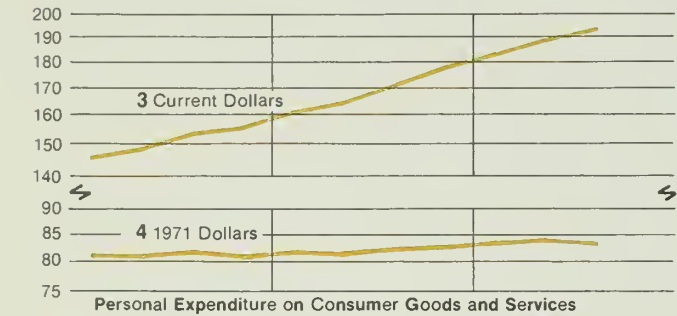
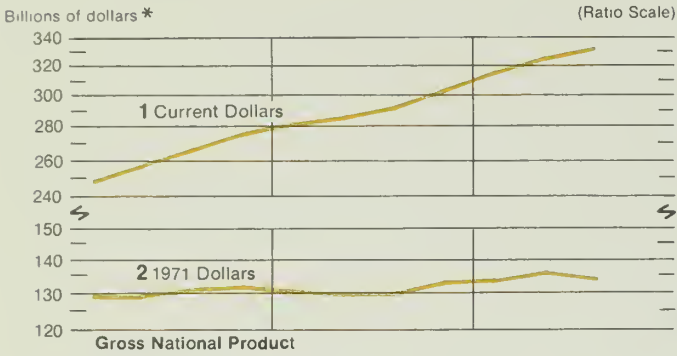
(1) Currency outside banks plus Canadian dollar demand deposits at chartered banks.



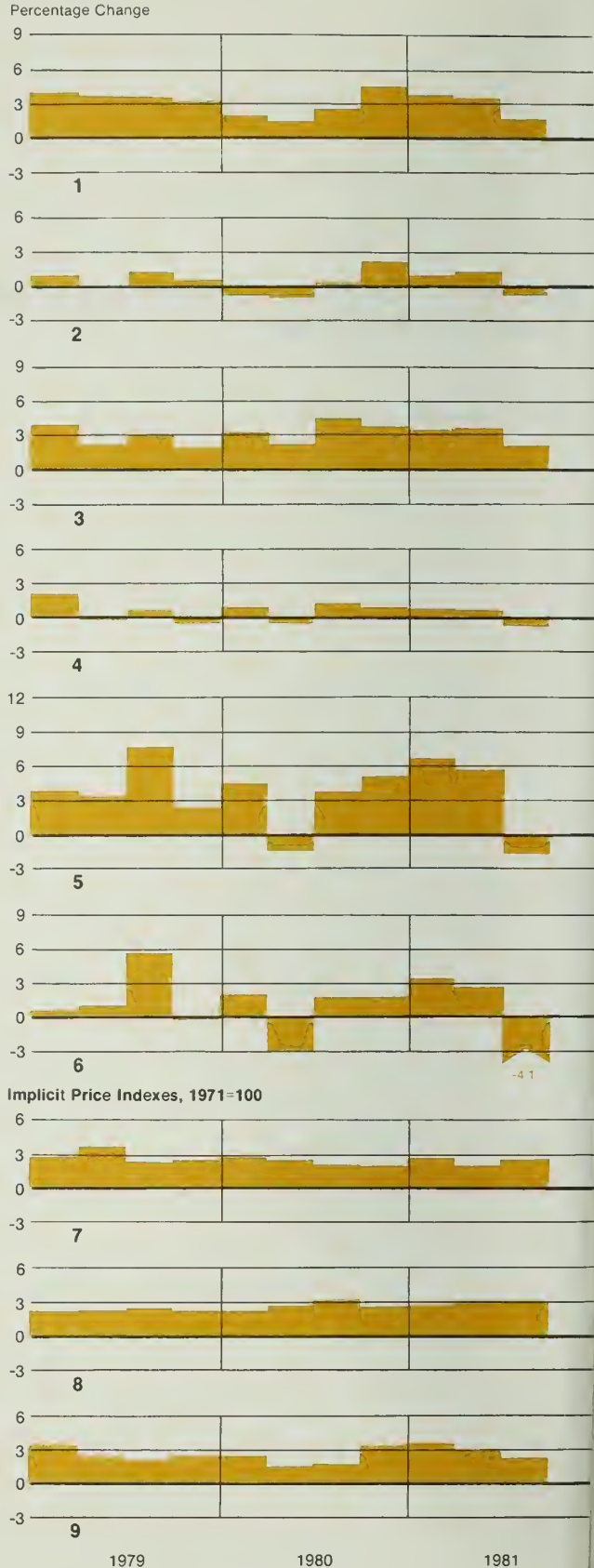
Section 1 • Selected Economic Indicators
Analytical Summary

- 1.7 Charts
- 8.11 Analytical Summary

Selected Economic Indicators — Seasonally Adjusted

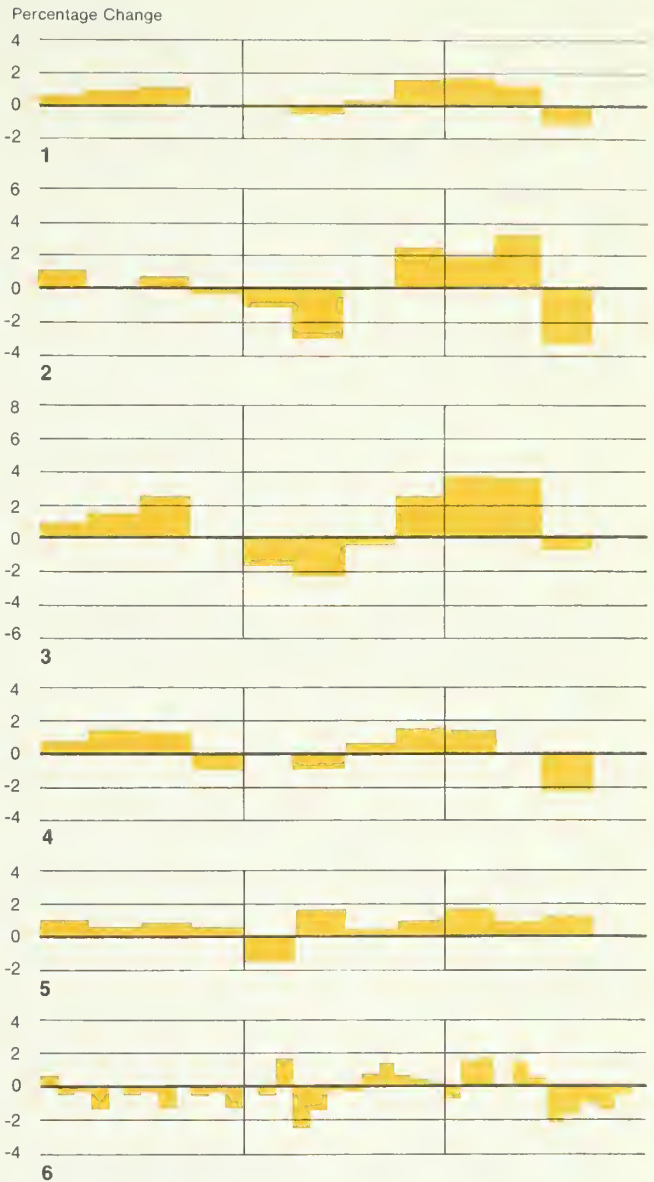
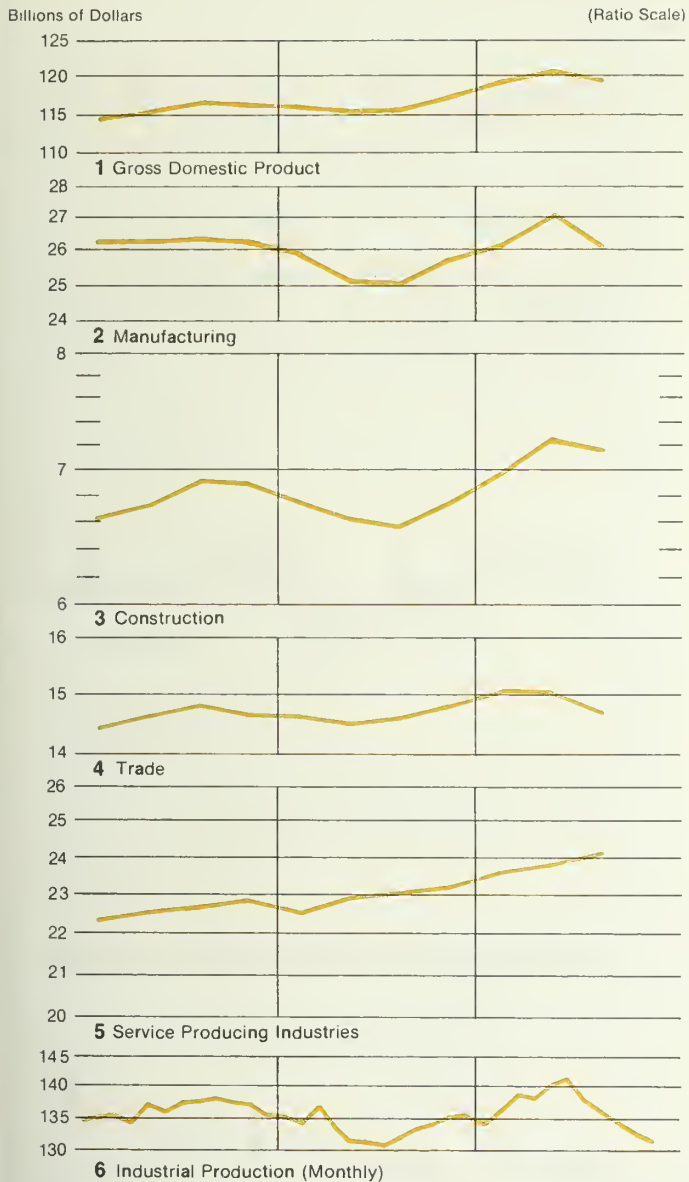


* At Annual Rates

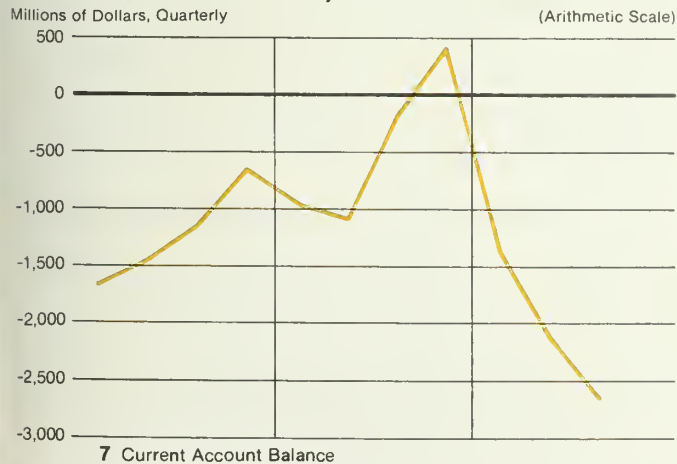


Selected Economic Indicators — Seasonally Adjusted

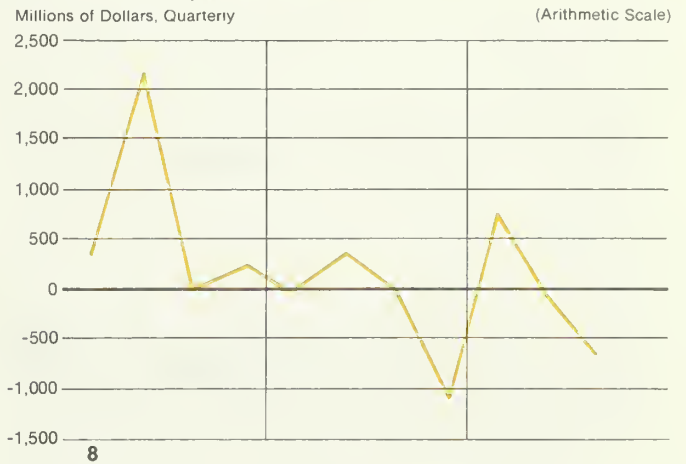
Gross Domestic Product by Industry, Quarterly, in 1971 Constant Prices



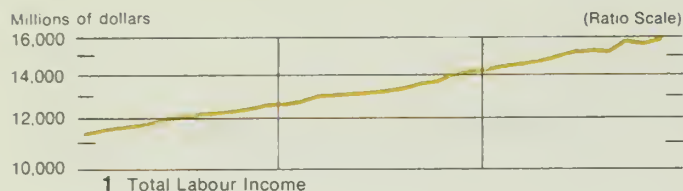
Canadian Balance of International Payments



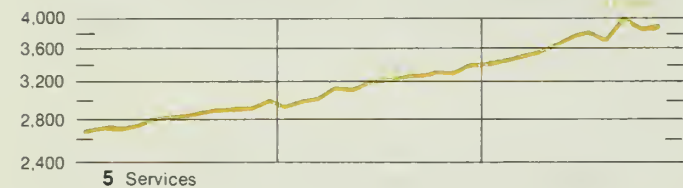
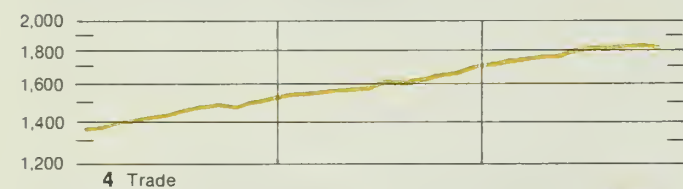
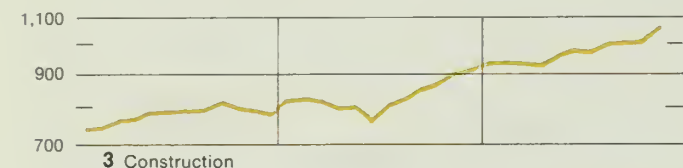
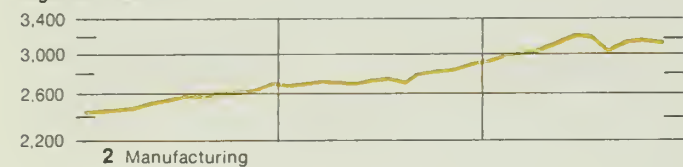
Net Official Monetary Movements



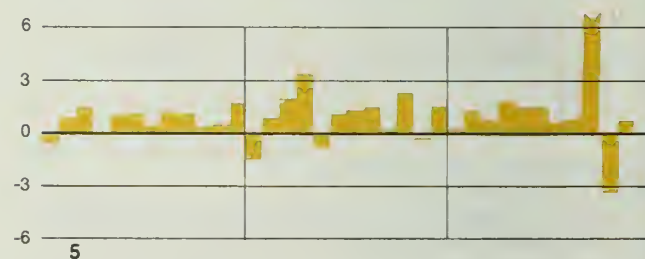
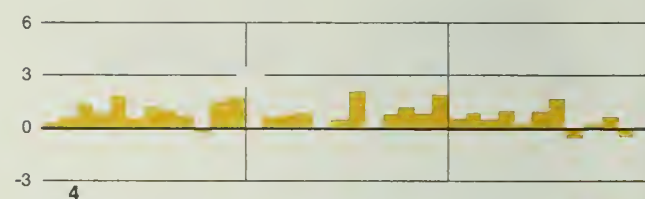
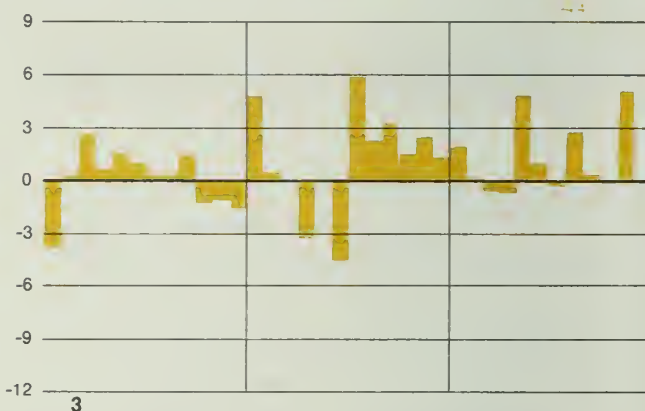
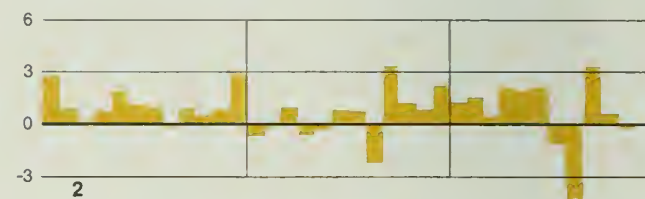
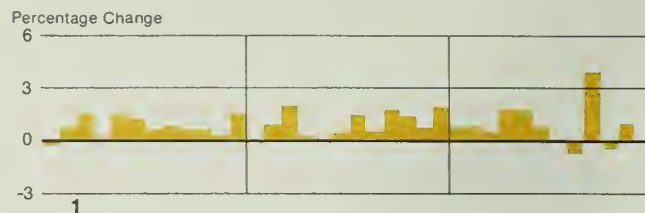
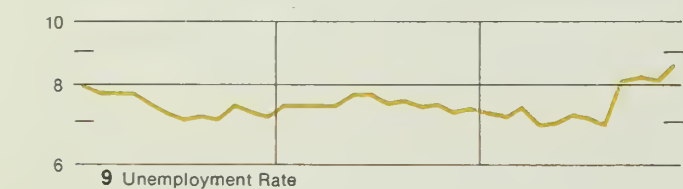
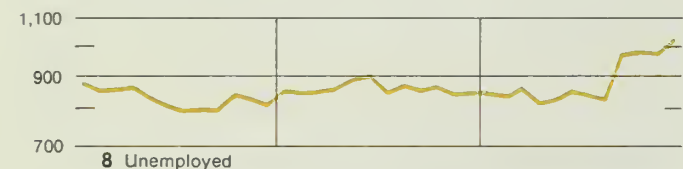
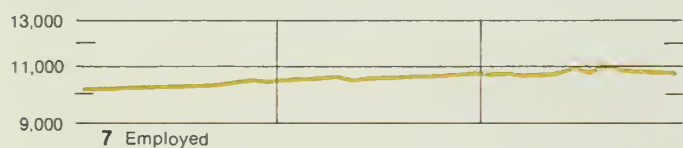
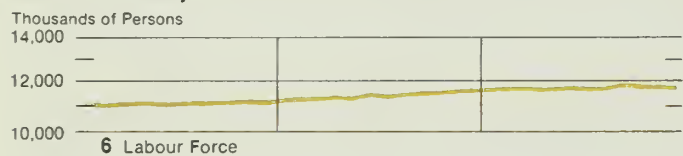
Selected Economic Indicators — Seasonally Adjusted



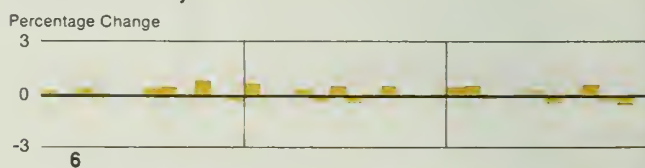
Wages and Salaries



Labour Force Survey



Labour Force Survey

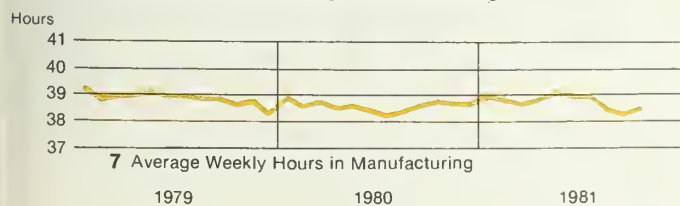
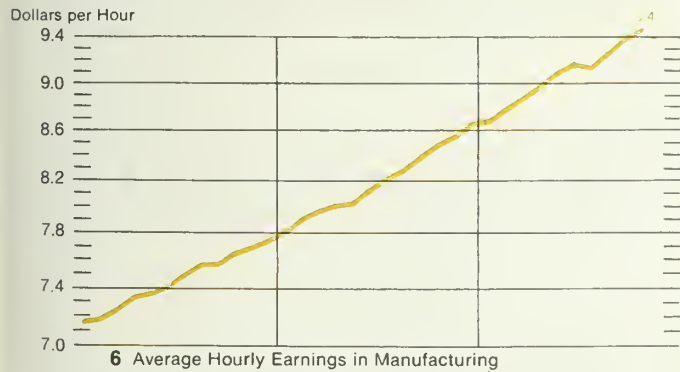
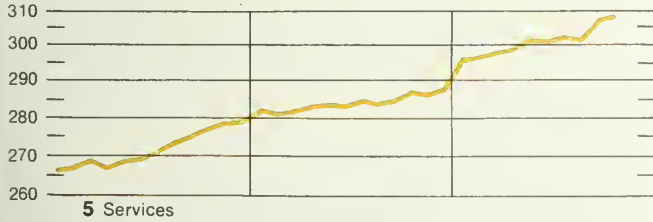
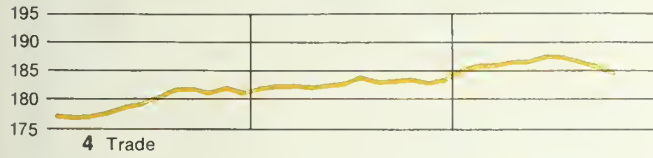
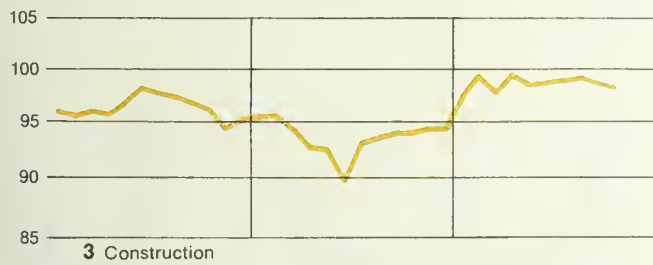
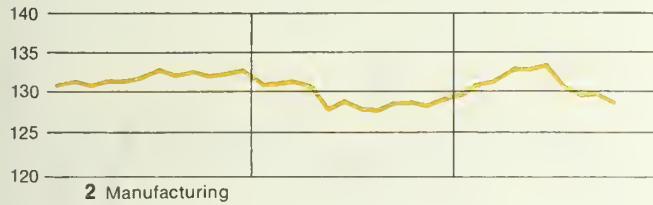
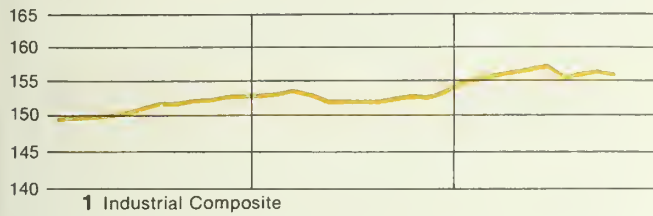


Selected Economic Indicators — Seasonally Adjusted

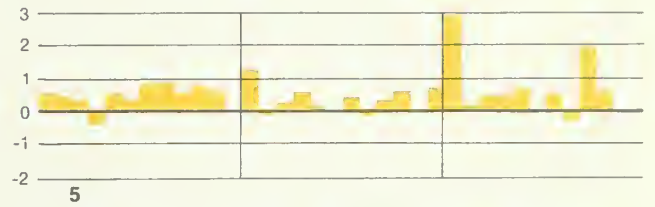
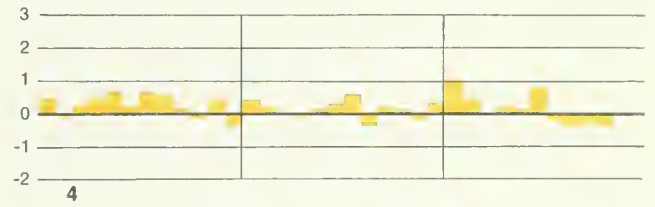
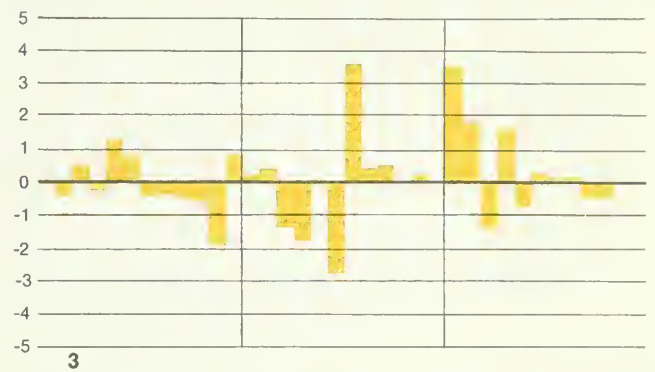
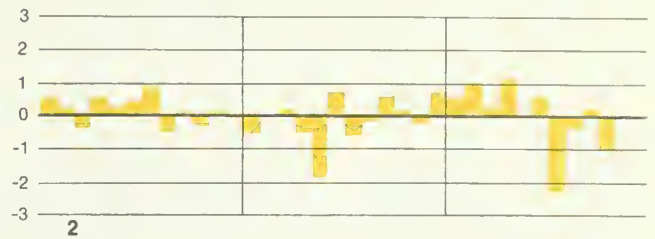
Employment Indexes, 1961=100

Indexes 1961=100

(Ratio Scale)



Percentage Change



1979

1980

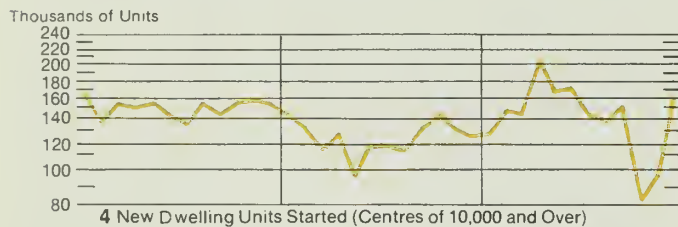
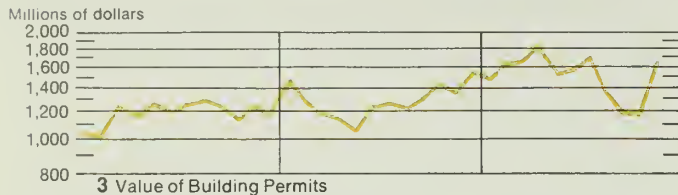
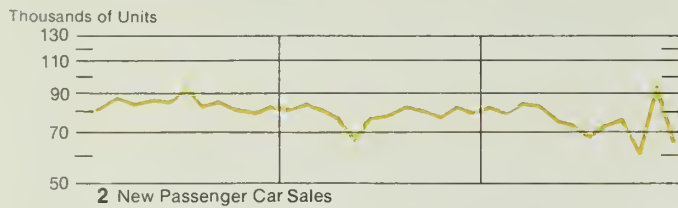
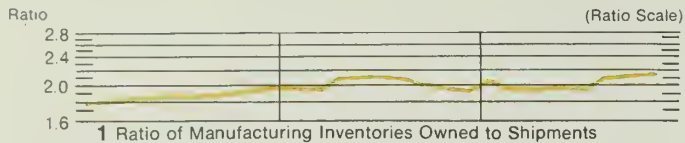
1981

1979

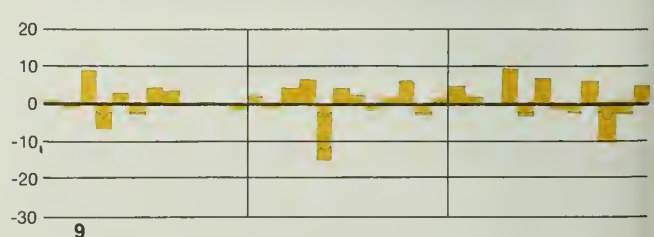
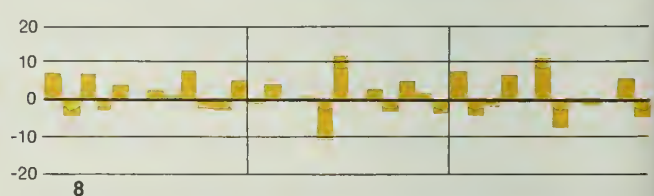
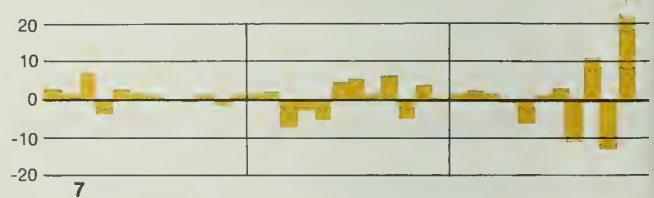
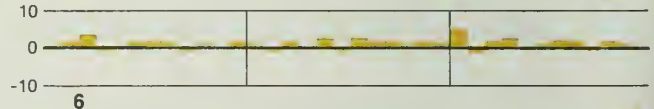
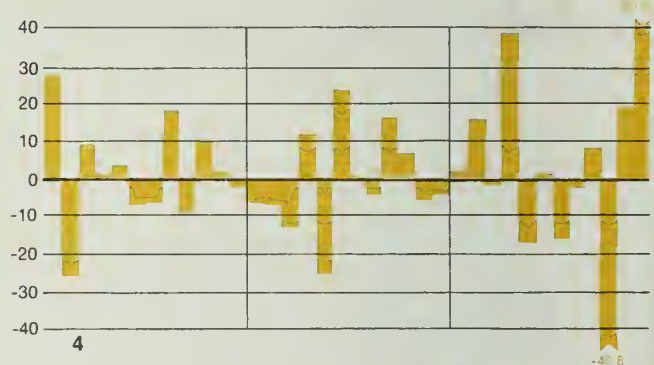
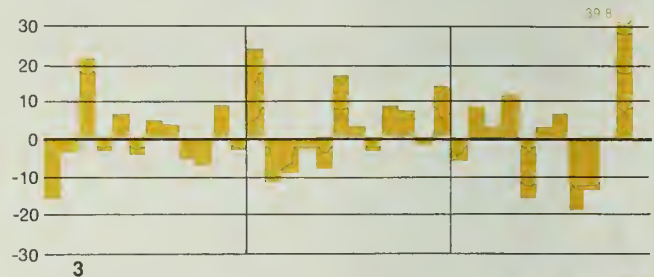
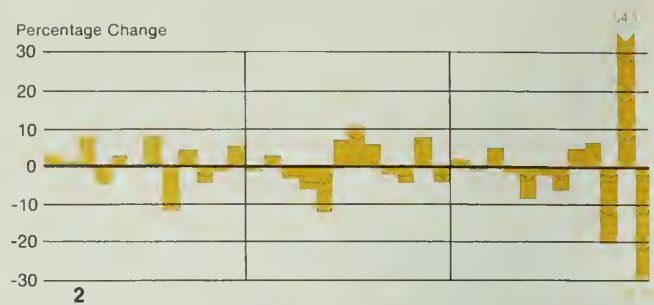
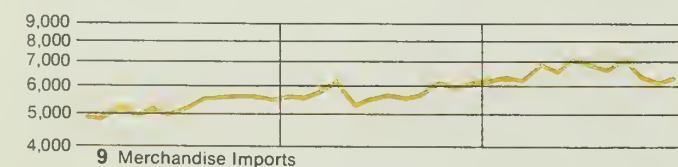
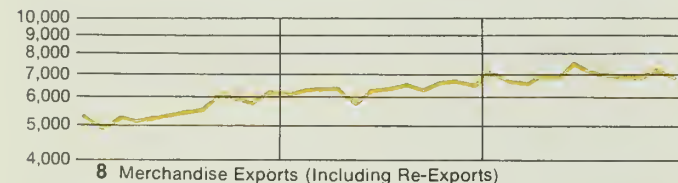
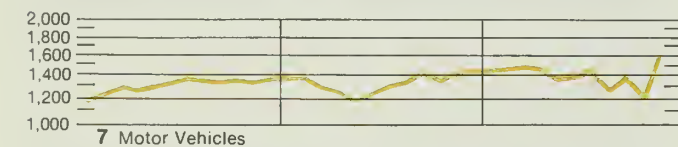
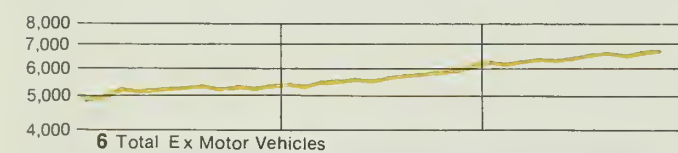
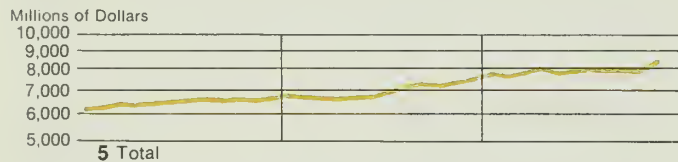
1980

1981

Selected Economic Indicators — Seasonally Adjusted



Value of Retail Trade



1979

1980

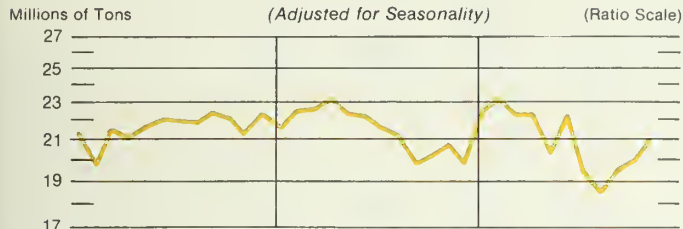
1981

1979

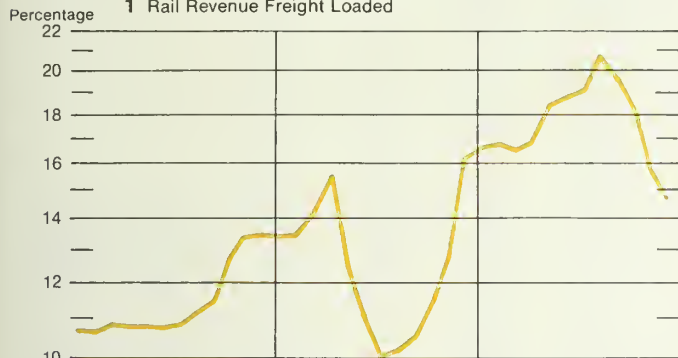
1980

1981

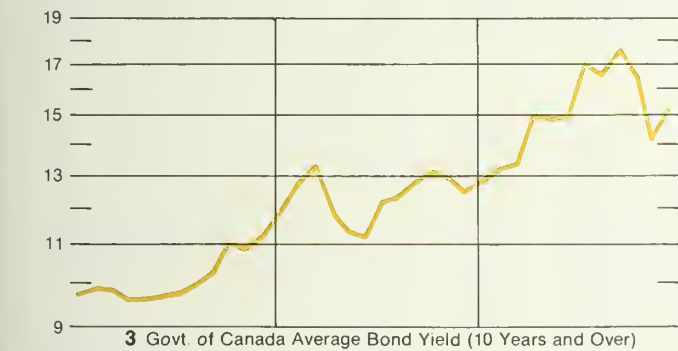
Selected Economic Indicators



1 Rail Revenue Freight Loaded

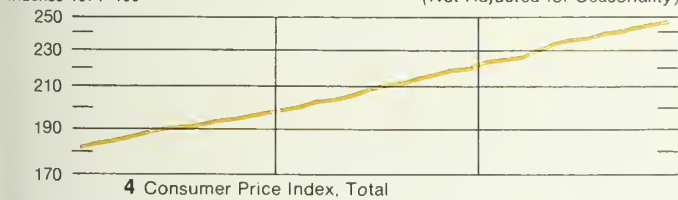


2 Three-Month Treasury Bill Yield

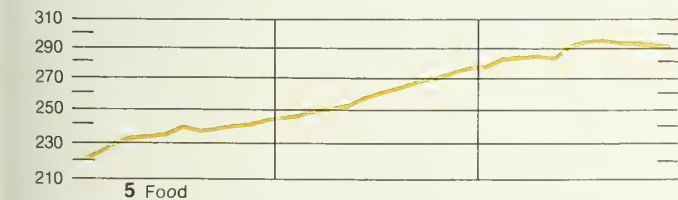


3 Govt. of Canada Average Bond Yield (10 Years and Over)

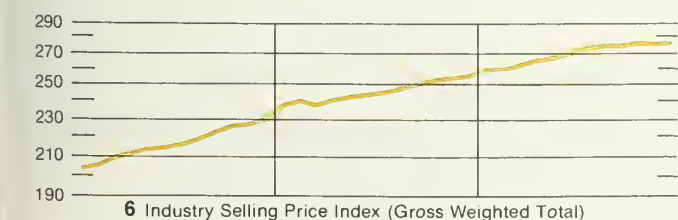
Price Indexes
Indexes 1971=100 (Not Adjusted for Seasonality)



4 Consumer Price Index, Total

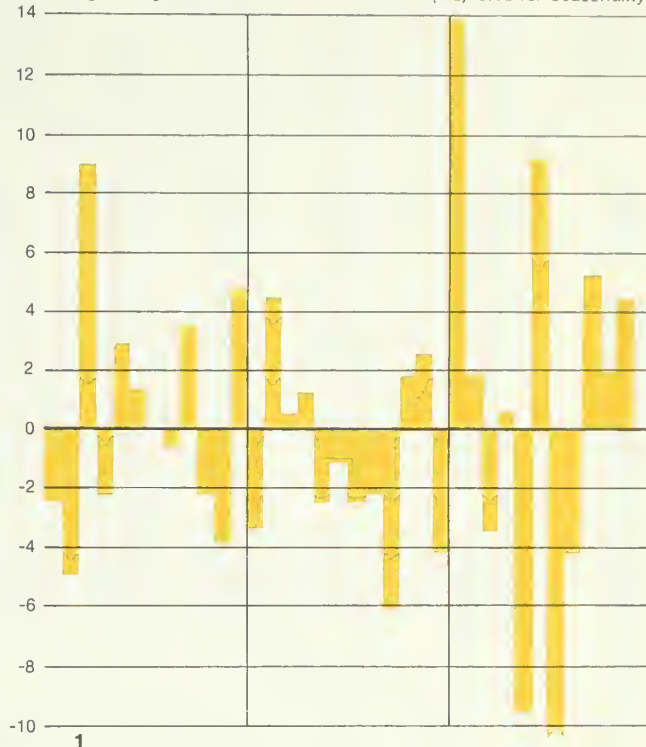


5 Food



6 Industry Selling Price Index (Gross Weighted Total)

Percentage Change (Adjusted for Seasonality)

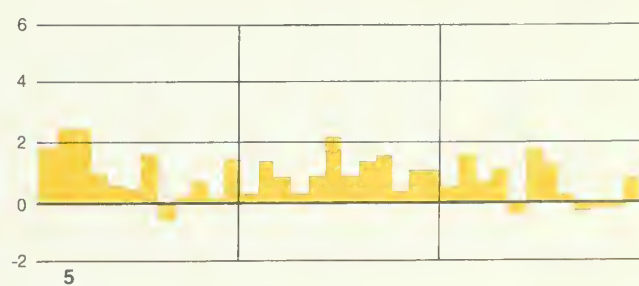


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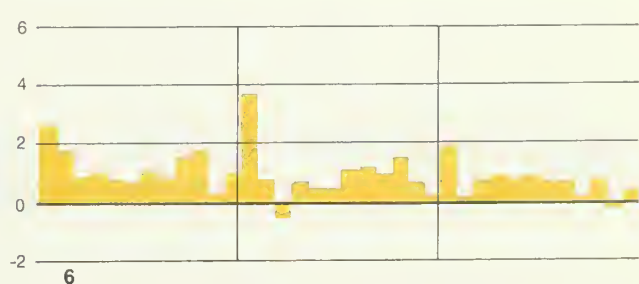
Price Indexes (Not Adjusted for Seasonality)



4



5



6

1979

1980

1981

1979

1980

1981

Selected economic indicators—analytical summary¹

Years, quarters and months	Gross national product		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services		Total gross fixed capital formation		Implicit price indexes			Real domestic product indexes	
	Current dollars	1971 dollars	Current dollars	1971 dollars	Current dollars	1971 dollars	Gross national expenditure 1971 dollars	Personal expend- iture on consumer goods and services	Total gross fixed capital formation	Total	Manu- facturing
Section/ Table	S3/T1.2	S3/T1.3	S3/T1.2	S3/T1.3	S3/T1.2	S3/T1.3	S3/T1.8	S3/T1.8	S3/T1.8	S3/T2.1	S3/T2.1
	(		\$000,000		)		(	1971 = 100	)	(	\$000,000)
1961	39,646	54,741	25,930	33,761	8,392	11,748	72.4	76.8	71.4	..	..
1962	42,927	58,475	27,452	35,272	8,885	12,278	73.4	77.8	72.4	..	..
1963	45,978	61,487	29,225	36,992	9,556	12,841	74.8	79.0	74.4	..	..
1964	50,280	65,610	31,389	39,218	11,205	14,549	76.6	80.0	77.0	..	..
1965	55,364	69,981	33,947	41,606	13,179	16,259	79.1	81.6	81.1	..	..
1966	61,828	74,844	36,890	43,778	15,361	18,015	82.6	84.3	85.3	..	..
1967	66,409	77,344	39,972	45,863	15,628	17,942	85.9	87.2	87.1	..	..
1968	72,586	81,864	43,704	48,138	15,754	17,964	88.7	90.8	87.7	..	..
1969	79,815	86,225	47,492	50,353	17,232	18,850	92.6	94.3	91.4	..	..
1970	85,685	88,390	50,327	51,526	18,015	18,904	96.9	97.7	95.3	..	..
1971	94,450	94,450	55,616	55,616	20,800	20,800	100.0	100.0	100.0	83,260.5	19,040.9
1972	105,234	100,248	62,208	59,841	23,051	21,955	105.0	104.0	105.0	88,143.1	20,516.3
1973	123,560	107,812	71,278	63,879	27,848	24,384	114.6	111.6	114.2	95,028.4	22,674.0
1974	147,528	111,678	83,388	67,160	34,260	25,694	132.1	124.2	133.3	99,347.2	23,497.2
1975	165,343	113,005	96,995	70,645	40,044	26,661	146.3	137.3	150.2	100,282.6	22,122.5
1976	191,031	119,249	110,886	75,251	44,895	27,397	160.2	147.4	163.9	105,249.4	23,431.9
1977	208,868	121,762	122,530	77,416	48,193	27,173	171.5	158.3	177.4	108,340.8	23,901.6
1978	230,353	126,281	135,271	79,550	52,290	27,260	182.4	170.0	191.8	111,940.5	25,107.1
1979	261,961	130,115	150,617	81,136	60,595	28,736	201.3	185.6	210.9	116,021.1	26,286.6
1980	289,859	130,160	168,146	81,955	68,525	29,830	222.7	205.2	229.7	116,425.2	25,460.1

Percentage change from previous quarter

1979- 2	3.6	0.0	2.1	-0.1	3.3	1.1	3.6	2.3	2.2	0.9	0.0
3	3.6	1.3	3.0	0.6	7.7	5.7	2.3	2.5	1.9	1.1	0.7
4	3.2	0.6	1.7	-0.6	2.2	-0.2	2.6	2.3	2.4	0.0	-0.5
1980- 1	1.8	-0.8	3.2	0.8	4.5	1.9	2.7	2.3	2.5	-0.3	-1.2
2	1.5	-1.0	2.1	-0.5	-1.5	-3.0	2.6	2.7	1.6	-0.6	-3.1
3	2.4	0.2	4.4	1.2	3.7	1.8	2.2	3.1	1.8	0.2	-0.1
4	4.4	2.3	3.4	0.8	5.0	1.8	2.0	2.6	3.2	1.5	2.5
1981 1	3.7	0.9	3.2	0.7	6.7	3.3	2.7	2.5	3.3	1.6	1.9
2	3.3	1.4	3.3	0.5	5.6	2.6	1.9	2.7	2.9	1.2	3.3
3	1.6	-0.9	2.0	-0.8	-1.9	-4.1	2.6	2.9	2.3	-1.2r	-3.6r

¹Information in this Section is selected from the sections and tables of the Review; for example, Section 3, Table 1.1 is identified as S3/T1.1.

* Actual data

Note: Percentage changes are based on seasonally adjusted data unless otherwise indicated. Monthly and quarterly series and their CANSIM identifiers appear in Sections and Tables identified at the head of the data columns.

Selected economic indicators—analytical summary

Real domestic product indexes				Balance of international payments									
Construction	Trade	Community business and personal services	Industrial production	Current account balance	Net capital movement	Net errors and omissions	Net official monetary movements	Total labour income	Wages and salaries				Years, quarters and months
									Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trade	Services	
S3/T2.1	S3/T2.1	S3/T2.1	S3/T2.2	S3/T3.1	S3/T3.3	S3/T3.3	S3/T3.3	S4/T2	S4/T2	S4/T2	S4/T2	S4/T2	Section/ Table
(\$000,000)				(\$000,000)									
..	..	..	..	-928	1,063	157	292	20,399.4	5,828.8	1,493.4	2,754.0	3,424.4	1961
..	..	..	..	-830	1,129	-145	154	21,815.6	6,232.1	1,613.6	2,970.4	3,758.2	1962
..	..	..	..	-521	634	32	145	23,262.4	6,640.1	1,693.4	3,184.1	4,098.9	1963
..	..	..	..	-424	675	113	364	25,366.6	7,238.9	1,890.3	3,430.5	4,567.2	1964
..	..	..	..	-1,130	1,527	-239	158	28,201.4	7,997.4	2,262.1	3,738.9	5,138.3	1965
..	..	..	..	-1,162	985	-182	-359	31,877.9	8,889.8	2,686.3	4,098.3	5,909.2	1966
..	..	..	..	-499	1,020	-501	20	35,303.2	9,530.1	2,833.1	4,493.1	6,973.2	1967
..	..	..	..	-97	1,230	-784	349	38,444.4	10,157.1	2,899.4	4,914.0	7,918.3	1968
..	..	..	..	-917	1,201	-219	65	43,064.5	11,088.2	3,243.2	5,549.7	9,220.6	1969
..	..	..	..	1,106	811	-387	1,663	46,705.8	11,588.8	3,435.9	6,053.6	10,388.7	1970
5,846.4	9,805.9	16,081.0	100.0	431	1,694	-1,348	896	51,528.1	12,293.4	4,214.9	6,561.9	11,575.9	1971
6,021.0	10,774.1	16,848.2	107.6	-386	2,060	-1,455	336	57,570.0	13,580.9	4,580.9	7,413.5	12,902.7	1972
6,201.9	11,751.1	17,606.2	119.0	108	75	-650	-467	66,501.1	15,527.8	5,611.4	8,523.7	14,741.7	1973
6,446.3	12,700.2	18,614.0	122.8	-1,460	2,351	-867	24	79,846.4	18,124.6	6,730.3	10,193.1	17,622.3	1974
6,779.6	12,992.6	19,481.8	115.5	-4,757	5,555	-1,203	-405	93,299.3	19,932.7	8,121.0	11,985.6	21,087.7	1975
6,992.0	13,531.4	20,469.5	122.2	-3,842	8,076	-3,712	522	107,921.6	22,794.7	8,521.3	13,627.3	25,088.2	1976
6,856.2	13,710.4	21,096.3	125.3	-4,301	4,885	-2,005	-1,421	118,992.0	24,716.8	9,245.8	14,449.7	27,995.3	1977
6,700.1	14,204.4	21,911.0	129.8	-4,935	4,318	-2,682	-3,299	129,848.3	27,197.5	8,956.9	15,590.1	30,918.8	1978
6,801.6	14,679.6	22,638.1	136.6	-4,894	8,851	-2,268	1,908	145,091.2	30,908.7	9,465.7	17,534.6	34,402.1	1979
6,665.4	14,666.3	22,913.9	133.9	-1,904	2,418	-2,011	-1,280	161,360.2	33,402.7	10,127.0	19,459.0	38,765.1	1980
Percentage change from previous quarter													
1.5	1.4	0.7	0.6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	3.3	3.0	4.4	3.8	3.0	2-1979
2.6	1.3	0.9	1.4	-1,138	450	-231	0	3.0	2.7	2.7	3.2	3.0	3
-0.1	-1.1	0.7	-0.7	-640	1,992	-1,230	236	2.5	2.6	-1.1	2.5	2.7	4
-1.8	0.0	-1.5	-0.8	-946	654	226	-3	2.6	2.0	3.9	2.6	1.6	1-1980
-2.3	-1.0	1.7	-2.5	-1,175	1,719	221	342	2.2	0.3	-4.2	1.7	5.2	2
-0.6	0.7	0.4	0.0	-189	158	-1,566	0	2.6	1.2	5.7	2.9	3.0	3
2.5	1.6	0.9	2.2	406	-113	-892	-1,077	4.0	4.1	7.4	3.2	3.5	4
3.8	1.4	1.7	1.0	-1,388	5,610	-3,335	714	3.0	4.2	3.8	3.1	2.5	1-1981
3.7	0.0	0.9	2.6	-2,103	3,488	-1,852	-3	4.1	5.1	2.8	2.6	4.6	2
-0.8r	-2.4r	1.0r	-3.0r	-2,648	-1,340	-800	-619	2.4r	-1.0r	4.2r	2.4r	5.1r	3
Percentage change from previous month													
			-1.3					1.7	3.0	-1.5	1.9	1.9	D-1979
			0.0					0.0	-0.5	5.0	0.1	-1.3	J-1980
			-0.5					0.9	-0.1	0.6	0.6	1.1	F
			1.8					2.1	0.9	0.0	0.7	2.1	M
			-2.4					0.2	-0.4	-3.1	0.8	3.4	A
			-1.4					0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.0	-0.7	M
			-0.2					0.4	1.1	-4.3	0.4	1.2	J
			-0.3					1.4	1.0	6.0	2.3	1.3	J
			0.8					0.5	-2.3	2.4	0.0	1.5	A
			1.4					1.7	3.5	3.4	0.9	0.2	S
			0.7					1.4	1.2	1.8	1.3	2.4	O
			0.1					0.8	0.9	2.8	1.0	-0.1	N
			0.2					2.0	2.4	1.5	2.0	1.6	D
			-0.8					0.7	1.2	2.0	0.6	0.3	J-1981
			1.5					0.8	1.5	0.1	1.0	1.3	F
			1.8					0.5	0.4	-0.5	0.6	0.8	M
			-0.2					1.8	2.2	-0.6	1.2	1.9	A
			1.4					1.8	2.0	5.0	0.4	1.6	M
			0.5					1.3	2.1	1.0	1.1	1.6	J
			-2.2					0.1	-1.2	-0.2	1.8	0.5	J
			-1.8r					-0.6r	-4.4	2.9r	-0.5r	0.6r	A
			-1.1r					3.9	3.5r	0.4	0.4r	7.5r	S
			-1.4r					-0.3	0.6	-0.1r	0.7r	-3.2r	O
			-0.5					1.0	-0.1	5.3	-0.5	0.9	N

Selected economic indicators—analytical summary

Years, quarters and months	Labour force				Employment indexes					Average hourly earnings in manu- facturing	Average weekly hours in manu- facturing	Ratio of manu- facturing inventories owned to ship- ments	New passen- ger car sales	Building permits total	New dwelling units started (centres of 10,000 and over)
	Total	Employed	Unem- ployed	Unem- ployment rate	Industrial com- posite	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trade	Services						
Section/ Table	S4/T3	S4/T3	S4/T3	S4/T3	S4/T9	S4/T9	S4/T9	S4/T9	S4/T9	S4/T15	S4/T16	S6/T1	S6/T13	S8/T1	S8/T6
	(	000's of persons			(	1961 = 100				)	\$	units \$000,000			
1961	..	..	..	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	1.83	40.6	2.22	437,319	2,244.3	92,741
1962	..	..	..	..	102.2	103.8	101.1	101.2	101.6	1.88	40.7	2.15	502,565	2,516.6	102,008
1963	..	..	..	..	104.3	106.2	100.0	103.5	105.9	1.95	40.8	2.06	557,787	2,823.2	118,512
1964	..	..	..	..	108.2	111.1	104.1	108.1	114.6	2.02	41.0	2.00	616,759	3,267.6	133,562
1965	..	..	..	..	114.3	117.2	117.5	114.3	125.9	2.12	41.0	2.01	708,716	3,809.6	135,218
1966	7,493	7,242	251	3.4	120.7	123.5	128.8	122.1	139.1	2.25	40.8	2.05	694,820	3,715.1	108,329
1967	7,747	7,451	296	3.8	122.6	123.2	122.2	125.8	153.1	2.40	40.3	2.14	679,435	4,067.8	131,858
1968	7,951	7,593	358	4.5	122.7	122.1	119.6	129.4	157.4	2.58	40.3	2.00	741,915	4,775.7	162,267
1969	8,194	7,832	362	4.4	127.0	125.2	119.1	136.5	171.8	2.79	40.0	1.98	760,803	4,895.6	169,739
1970	8,395	7,919	476	5.7	127.1	122.8	113.9	139.2	178.5	3.01	39.7	2.13	640,360	4,700.2	150,999
1971	8,639	8,104	535	6.2	127.8	121.6	115.5	140.3	186.4	3.28	39.7	1.98	780,762	5,730.1	180,948
1972	8,897	8,344	553	6.2	129.9	123.7	109.3	146.2	193.5	3.54	40.0	1.88	858,959	6,463.6	206,954
1973	9,276	8,761	515	5.5	135.9	129.9	109.9	155.3	206.1	3.85	39.6	1.81	970,828	8,558.9	211,543
1974	9,639	9,125	514	5.3	142.8	133.8	117.1	165.7	224.0	4.37	38.9	1.92	942,797	9,280.1	169,437
1975	9,974	9,284	690	6.9	141.1	126.3	117.1	168.5	231.9	5.06	38.6	2.12	989,280	10,598.0	181,846
1976	10,206	9,479	727	7.1	144.1	128.1	113.8	172.2	242.8	5.76	38.7	2.02	946,488	12,199.3	209,762
1977	10,498	9,648	850	8.1	144.3	126.3	110.9	169.6	250.1	6.38	38.7	1.99	991,398	12,419.8	200,201
1978	10,882	9,972	911	8.4	146.5	127.6	99.6	173.7	260.7	6.84	38.8	1.86	988,890	13,134.7	178,678
1979	11,207	10,369	838	7.5	150.7	131.4	96.3	179.1	271.3	7.44	38.8	1.86	1,003,008	14,143.8	151,717
1980	11,522	10,655	867	7.5	152.4	129.0	93.4	182.4	283.7	8.19	38.5	2.00	932,060	15,452.1	125,013

Percentage change from previous quarter

												(*)			
1979- 3	0.7	1.2	-4.9	-5.3	1.1	0.9	0.4	1.4	2.0	2.4	-0.2	1.86	1.1	3.9	-3.6
4	1.2	1.0	4.2	2.8	0.3	-0.5	-2.1	0.1	1.7	2.0	-0.8	1.94	-5.7	-6.0	8.1
1980- 1	0.8	0.7	2.8	3.2	0.3	-0.6	-0.1	0.4	1.3	2.6	0.6	1.95	1.6	11.7	-16.3
2	0.4	0.1	3.7	2.7	-0.2	-1.5	-3.6	0.1	0.7	2.1	-0.8	2.08	-13.9	-13.6	-12.2
3	0.3	0.5	-2.6	-2.5	0.0	-0.7	2.0	0.5	0.4	3.0	-0.1	2.03	14.2	10.6	6.5
4	0.8	0.9	-0.6	-1.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.9	3.1	0.8	1.94	-0.6	15.8	9.2
1981- 1	1.2	1.3	-0.4	-1.3	1.6	1.6	4.4	1.4	3.5	2.6	0.3	1.97	1.8	8.4	5.4
2	0.6	0.8	-1.2	-2.2	1.0	1.8	0.8	0.6	1.2	3.3	0.4	1.93	-5.9	5.0	28.2
3	0.5	0.1	5.1	4.7	-0.6r	-2.1r	0.0r	-0.1r	1.1r	2.1r	-1.1r	1.97	-6.1	-14.8r	-19.9
4	0.1	-0.9	12.3	12.1									1.5		

Percentage change from previous month

1979- D	-0.1	0.0	-1.3	-1.3	-0.1	-0.1	0.8	-0.4	0.0	0.5	-1.2	1.98	5.0	-3.3	-2.2
1980- J	0.8	0.5	4.4	4.2	0.1	-0.6	0.2	0.4	1.2	0.9	1.8	1.96	-1.8	24.4	-7.0
F	0.1	0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.2	-0.2	1.2	-0.7	1.95	2.9	-11.8	-7.1
M	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	-1.4	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3	1.95	-3.7	-9.7	-13.4
A	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.0	-0.2	-0.5	-1.8	-0.1	0.5	0.6	-0.7	2.07	-6.6	-2.5	11.8
M	-0.2	-0.5	3.5	4.0	-0.3	-1.9	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	2.08	-12.6	-8.3	-25.5
J	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.7	-2.8	0.3	0.0	1.4	-0.5	2.10	7.3	16.2	23.9
J	-0.3	0.0	-4.9	-3.8	0.0	-0.6	3.6	0.6	0.4	1.0	-0.5	2.07	10.6	3.0	0.3
A	0.2	0.1	2.1	1.3	0.0	-0.2	0.4	-0.4	-0.2	0.9	0.5	2.04	6.1	-3.8	-4.3
S	0.6	0.8	-1.7	-2.6	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3	1.3	0.8	1.99	-2.5	8.5	16.7
O	0.2	0.2	1.2	1.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	1.1	0.3	1.97	-4.5	7.5	6.4
N	0.1	0.2	-2.1	-2.6	0.0	-0.3	0.2	-0.2	-0.1	0.7	-0.2	1.93	8.0	-1.7	-6.7
D	0.2	0.2	0.5	1.4	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.6	1.2	0.0	1.92	-4.1	13.7	-4.4
1981- J	0.5	0.5	0.0	-1.3	1.0	0.5	3.5	1.0	2.9	0.5	0.8	2.01	1.4	-6.3	1.4
F	0.7	-0.8	-1.2	-1.3	0.1	1.0	1.8	0.4	0.1	1.3	-0.5	1.96	-1.3	8.9	15.6
M	0.1	0.0	2.6	2.8	0.5	0.2	-1.4	0.0	0.4	0.8	-0.2	1.94	4.9	2.7	-1.6
A	0.0	0.3	-4.7	-5.4	0.3	1.1	1.6	0.2	0.4	1.2	0.5	1.92	-1.9	11.0	39.1
M	0.4	0.2	2.3	1.4	0.4	0.0	-0.8	0.1	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.94	-8.8	-15.8	-17.1
J	0.4	0.2	2.5	2.8	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.9	-0.2	1.94	-2.4	3.2	1.4
J	-0.2	-0.1	-1.8	-1.3	-1.2	-2.3	0.1	-0.2	0.5	-0.3	0.0	1.93	-6.6	6.6	-16.3
A	0.2	0.3	-1.6	-2.7	0.3	-0.4r	0.2r	-0.4r	-0.4r	1.4r	-1.2	2.04	4.8	-19.8	-2.2
S	0.7	-0.5	17.2	17.1	0.3r	0.2r	-0.5r	-0.3r	1.9r	1.5r	-0.7r	2.09	6.4	-13.8	8.7
O	-0.1	-0.2	0.9	1.2	-0.2	-1.0	-0.5	-0.4	0.6	0.9	0.8	2.12	-20.4	-0.8r	-45.8
N	-0.4	-0.3	-1.0	-1.2								2.12	54.1	39.8	18.9
D	0.0	-0.5	4.8	4.9									-30.3		60.9

* Actual data

Note: Percentage changes are based on seasonally adjusted data unless otherwise indicated Monthly and quarterly series and their CANSIM identifiers appear in Sections and Tables identified at the head of the data columns.

Selected economic indicators—analytical summary

Value of retail trade			Mer- chandise exports (including re- exports)	Mer- chandise imports	Rail revenue freight loaded	Three month treasury bill yield	Gov't of Canada average bond yield 10 years and over	Not seasonally adjusted			Years, quarters and months
								Consumer price index		Gross weighted industrial selling price index	
Total	Total ex motor vehicles	Motor vehicles dealers						Total	Food		
\$10/T1	\$10/T1	\$10/T1	\$11/T1	\$11/T2	\$12/T1	\$13/T8	\$13/T8	\$5/T2	\$5/T2	\$5/T1	Section/ Table
(		\$000,000	)		'000 tons	%	%	(	1971 = 100)	
16,073	..	2,599	5,902.6	5,768.6	130,448	2.83	5.05	75.0	76.1	82.4	1961
17,137	..	2,957	6,347.7	6,257.8	135,028	4.01	5.11	75.8	77.5	83.3	1962
18,207	..	3,312	6,980.1	6,558.1	147,761	3.57	5.09	77.2	80.0	84.4	1963
19,493	..	3,612	8,303.2	7,487.8	174,069	3.74	5.18	78.6	81.3	85.1	1964
21,155	..	4,175	8,766.8	8,633.2	179,867	3.97	5.21	80.5	83.4	86.2	1965
22,686	18,349	4,338	10,343.4	10,072.0	188,672	5.00	5.69	83.5	88.7	88.7	1966
24,155	19,722	4,433	11,419.9	10,872.6	185,927	4.59	5.94	86.5	89.9	90.4	1967
25,711	20,997	4,714	13,679.0	12,360.2	192,458	6.24	6.75	90.0	92.8	92.3	1968
27,401	22,605	4,796	14,871.1	14,130.4	183,270	7.14	7.58	94.1	96.7	95.8	1969
28,034	23,837	4,197	16,820.1	13,951.9	207,211	6.12	7.91	97.2	98.9	98.1	1970
30,648	25,722	4,925	17,820.1	15,618.1	213,120	3.62	6.95	100.0	100.0	100.0	1971
33,930	28,267	5,663	20,149.8	18,669.3	213,851	3.55	7.23	104.8	107.6	104.4	1972
38,335	30,913	7,422	25,420.6	23,325.4	240,575	5.39	7.56	112.7	123.3	116.1	1973
44,751	36,448	8,303	32,442.5	31,722.1	244,748	7.78	8.90	125.0	143.4	138.1	1974
51,399	41,216	10,184	33,328.3	34,715.7	228,704	8.37	9.04	138.5	161.9	153.7	1975
57,167	46,109	11,058	38,475.3	37,494.0	241,262	8.89	9.18	148.9	166.2	161.6	1976
61,651	49,902	11,750	44,554.3	42,362.7	251,112	7.35	8.70	160.8	180.1	174.3	1977
68,779	55,319	13,480	53,182.8	50,107.7	242,065	8.58	9.27	175.2	208.0	190.4	1978
77,025	61,395	15,421	65,641.3	62,870.7	262,454	11.57	10.21	191.2	235.4	217.9	1979
84,027	68,143	15,698	75,963.9	69,127.7	260,325	12.70	12.48	210.6	260.6	247.2	1980

Percentage change from previous quarter

2.6	2.6	2.6	9.3	8.3	2.6	11.57	10.38	2.0	1.8	2.9	3-1979
1.0	1.2	0.1	4.4	1.7	-1.1	13.63	11.32	2.3	1.2	3.7	4
1.7	1.9	0.8	4.9	2.6	1.6	14.35	13.45	2.2	2.5	4.9	1-1980
0.4	2.6	-8.7	-1.7	0.4	1.1	11.15	11.29	2.8	2.8	1.1	2
5.6	4.5	11.1	4.3	-0.2	-7.4	10.63	12.98	2.8	4.2	2.8	3
3.5	3.7	3.0	4.7	6.1	-2.9	16.31	12.67	2.8	3.1	3.3	4
5.2	5.3	4.7	1.3r	5.0r	11.7	16.76	13.27	3.2	3.0	2.6	1-1981
1.1	2.0	-3.3	6.0	8.3	-4.6	18.12	15.02	3.1	2.3	2.2	2
1.2	2.2	-3.3	-3.0r	-0.1r	-11.0	19.94	17.17	3.0	2.5	2.1	3
			0.5	-8.7				2.5	-0.5	1.1	4

Percentage change from previous month

1.0	0.9	1.4	-0.8	2.9	-3.3	13.54	12.13	0.6	0.3	3.7	J-1980
0.0	-0.8	2.6	4.4	-1.0	4.6	13.56	12.91	0.8	1.4	0.8	F
-0.1	1.8	-7.7	0.0	4.9	0.6	14.35	13.45	1.1	0.9	-0.5	M
-0.3	0.2	-2.8	1.0	7.0	1.3	15.64	12.01	0.6	0.3	0.7	A
1.2	2.6	-5.1	-11.0	-15.2	-2.5	12.54	11.42	1.2	0.9	0.5	M
0.3	-0.8	5.4	11.1	4.9	-1.1	11.15	11.29	1.1	2.2	0.5	J
3.4	2.8	5.8	0.1	3.0	-2.5	10.10	12.32	0.8	0.9	1.1	J
1.3	1.2	1.7	3.4	-1.8	-2.2	10.21	12.40	0.9	1.4	1.2	A
2.3	1.4	6.2	-3.3	2.0	-6.1	10.63	12.98	0.9	1.6	1.0	S
0.0	1.0	-4.5	5.7	6.5	1.8	11.57	13.22	0.9	0.4	1.5	O
1.9	1.3	4.5	2.2	-2.3	2.6	12.87	13.01	1.2	1.1	0.7	N
1.0	1.1	0.2	-3.8	1.4	-4.2	16.31	12.67	0.6	1.1	0.2	D
3.9	4.6	1.2	7.4r	4.3	13.9	16.77	12.96	1.3	0.5	1.9	J-1981
-0.7	-1.3	2.0	-4.4r	1.3	1.9	16.87	13.38	1.0	1.7	0.2	F
1.3	1.3	1.2	-2.6	-0.8	-3.4	16.64	13.48	1.3	0.7	0.7	M
1.5	2.0	-0.5	6.5	9.4	0.6	16.92	15.07	0.7	1.0	0.9	A
-2.0	-0.9	-6.8	-0.8	-4.5	-9.5	18.61	14.96	0.9	-0.4	0.8	M
1.0	0.8	1.3	10.6r	9.3	18.83	15.03	1.5	1.8	0.9	0.9	J
1.8	1.6	2.8	-7.9r	-2.5	-12.3	19.27	17.07	0.9	1.3	0.7	J
-1.1	1.1	-11.6	-0.8	-3.1r	-4.1	20.85	16.77	0.7	0.3	0.7r	A
0.6	-1.3	10.8	-1.6r	6.0r	5.4	19.70	17.66	0.7	-0.2	0.2r	S
-1.2r	1.3r	-13.5r	0.0r	-10.7r	2.0	18.19	16.66	1.0	-0.1	0.8r	O
-5.2	0.3	31.7	5.7r	-3.1r	4.5	15.87	14.32	0.9	-0.1	-0.2r	N
			-5.3	4.6		14.81	15.27	0.4	-0.8	0.4	D

Section 2 • Population Statistics

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Table 1: Population,¹ by province (thousands)

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1980 June	23,936.3	579.6	124.4	852.8	707.6	6,312.0	8,574.4	1,029.5	970.1	2,081.4	2,640.1	21.4	43.1
1981 June	24,189.4	585.8	124.3	857.1	710.6	6,340.0	8,624.9	1,031.0	979.7	2,160.4	2,710.6	21.9	43.2
1979 Jan.	23,591.4	572.5	122.6	845.9	698.8	6,274.4	8,480.1	1,031.2	954.3	1,989.8	2,556.6	21.8	43.3
Apr.	23,642.1	572.6	122.7	847.2	700.0	6,282.1	8,494.0	1,031.7	957.4	2,004.5	2,564.9	21.6	43.4
July	23,701.4	574.2	123.2	848.2	701.7	6,291.8	8,510.1	1,032.3	960.6	2,019.1	2,575.0	21.8	43.4
Oct.	23,763.6	576.9	123.4	850.0	703.7	6,293.2	8,526.5	1,029.4	963.3	2,037.4	2,594.5	21.9	43.5
1980 Jan.	23,827.1	577.1	123.9	851.2	705.3	6,296.2	8,545.2	1,027.2	966.2	2,055.4	2,614.6	21.8	43.2
Apr.	23,887.8	577.8	124.0	851.8	706.2	6,306.2	8,560.5	1,028.1	968.2	2,071.2	2,629.4	21.4	42.9
July	23,959.3	580.5	124.5	853.3	708.2	6,314.9	8,578.5	1,029.7	971.0	2,088.7	2,645.5	21.4	43.0
Oct.	24,026.5	582.5	124.1	855.2	709.2	6,318.7	8,589.1	1,028.9	973.8	2,115.6	2,664.8	21.6	43.1
1981 Jan.	24,091.1	583.7	124.1	856.1	709.4	6,325.2	8,601.5	1,027.3	975.6	2,135.8	2,687.9	21.5	42.8
Apr.	24,150.0	584.5	124.2	856.6	709.6	6,334.7	8,614.2	1,028.8	977.4	2,153.2	2,701.9	21.8	43.1
July	24,213.0	586.6	124.4	858.0	710.9	6,343.1	8,631.3	1,031.7	981.1	2,165.9	2,714.9	21.9	43.2
Oct.	24,281.1	588.2	124.6	859.6	711.9	6,353.0	8,650.3	1,032.7	983.9	2,186.1	2,724.9	22.2	43.7

¹As of the first of each month. Estimates from June 1, 1978 onward are preliminary and will be updated as final data on components become available. For an explanation of population estimates methodology and data sources see catalogue (91-201) and (91-001).

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of Population for Canada and Provinces (91-001), Annual Estimates of Population for Canada and Provinces at June 1st (91-201), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Immigration to Canada, by country of last permanent residence (number)

Year and quarter	Total	United Kingdom & Ireland	France	Germany	Nether-Lands	Greece	Italy	Portugal	Other Europe	Asia	Australia	United States	West Indies	All other
D	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
1979	112,096	13,406	1,900	1,323	1,479	1,247	1,996	3,723	7,784	50,540	1,395	9,617	6,262	11,424
1980	142,439	18,890	1,890	1,642	1,864	1,091	1,544	4,219	9,713	71,453	1,555	9,900	7,187	11,491
1978 4	19,165	2,436	387	272	253	383	680	450	1,807	5,599	320	2,154	1,690	2,734
1979 1	18,866	2,359	366	232	217	335	496	769	1,613	6,024	329	2,186	1,393	2,547
2	23,948	3,203	399	397	454	260	515	818	1,793	9,574	373	2,067	1,452	2,643
3	32,052	4,108	649	367	481	318	568	903	2,078	14,406	387	2,891	1,692	3,204
4	37,230	3,736	486	327	327	334	417	1,233	2,300	20,536	306	2,473	1,725	3,030
1980 1	32,526	3,835	381	261	331	229	273	578	2,609	18,191	346	1,757	1,271	2,464
2	39,267	5,120	463	402	535	285	435	558	2,602	20,895	467	2,387	1,933	3,185
3	37,508	5,628	579	576	603	297	470	416	2,914	16,827	413	3,304	2,194	3,287
4	33,138	4,307	467	403	395	280	366	2,667	1,588	15,540	329	2,452	1,789	2,555
1981 1	26,519	4,426	409	377	276	183	544	843	2,241	10,557	307	2,285	1,346	2,725
2	30,005	5,716	532	501	490	209	421	911	2,283	11,401	303	2,424	1,390	3,424
3	36,735	6,586	680	617	608	249	543	758	2,890	14,386	408	2,940	2,409	3,661

Source: Quarterly Bulletin, Employment and Immigration Canada. Starting with 1978, preliminary data is obtained from unpublished tabulations.

Table 3: Immigration to Canada, by province of (intended) destination

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon, N.W.T.
D	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85
1979	112,096	553	289	1,338	1,145	19,534	51,979	4,906	2,762	12,786	16,596	208
1980	142,439	541	190	1,615	1,204	22,333	61,968	7,656	3,596	18,775	24,373	188
1978 4	19,165	86	23	185	141	3,348	9,460	750	332	2,008	2,806	26
1979 1	18,866	80	39	207	152	3,767	8,836	758	350	1,782	2,862	33
2	23,948	89	54	240	209	3,877	11,607	975	561	2,644	3,655	37
3	32,052	210	94	401	311	5,252	14,692	1,290	778	4,027	4,951	46
4	37,230	174	102	490	473	6,638	16,844	1,883	1,073	4,333	5,128	92
1980 1	32,526	98	47	337	421	6,301	14,596	1,705	818	3,330	4,836	37
2	39,267	182	57	627	292	5,699	17,287	2,183	944	5,138	6,794	64
3	37,508	155	42	372	295	5,062	15,956	2,104	1,001	5,713	6,759	49
4	33,138	106	44	279	196	5,271	14,129	1,664	833	4,594	5,984	38
1981 1	26,519	123	19	262	183	4,101	11,176	1,326	574	3,963	4,727	65
2	30,005	108	38	312	260	4,283	13,306	1,271	574	4,310	5,500	43
3	36,735	147	37	444	304	5,638	15,971	1,487	629	5,705	6,314	59

Source: Quarterly Bulletin, Employment and Immigration Canada. Starting with 1978, preliminary data is obtained from unpublished tabulations.

Table 4: Immigration to Canada, by (intended) occupational group¹ (number)

Year and quarter	Destined to the labour force											Not destined to the labour force				
	Total immigration	Managerial ²	Professional and technical	Clerical	Commercial and financial	Service and recreation	Transport and communication	Agriculture	Mining and quarrying ³	Manufacturing ⁴	Labourers	Sub-total ⁵	Spouses ⁶	Children	Students (18 years and over) ⁷	Sub-total ⁸
D	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70
1979	112,096	2,809	9,079	5,759	1,792	4,070	808	1,597	160	12,943	660	48,234	17,231	26,155	10,081	63,862
1980	142,439	3,314	11,563	7,176	2,463	4,714	1,189	2,446	339	17,556	881	63,459	19,216	24,708	22,322	78,980
1978 4	19,165	560	1,670	1,093	332	844	83	250	24	1,901	98	7,930	3,558	4,417	1,373	11,235
1979 1	18,866	562	1,683	1,028	341	851	104	280	18	2,056	112	8,159	3,501	3,974	1,490	10,707
2	23,948	643	1,964	1,358	388	890	137	334	40	2,752	115	10,254	3,851	5,124	2,130	13,694
3	32,052	858	2,718	1,666	498	1,036	220	464	40	3,352	200	13,385	4,861	7,856	2,926	18,667
4	37,230	746	2,714	1,707	565	1,293	347	519	62	4,783	233	16,436	5,018	9,201	3,535	20,794
1980 1	32,526	632	2,315	1,497	537	1,094	276	460	49	4,443	233	14,771	4,067	6,833	4,225	17,755
2	39,267	866	2,958	2,018	688	1,247	359	574	76	5,274	233	17,761	5,033	7,135	5,970	21,506
3	37,508	1,039	3,399	2,084	644	1,170	309	649	97	4,139	222	16,325	5,320	5,965	6,483	21,183
4	33,138	777	2,891	1,577	594	1,203	245	763	117	3,700	193	14,602	4,796	4,775	5,644	18,536
1981 1	26,519	831	2,718	1,441	419	994	177	523	61	2,672	147	11,870	3,913	3,684	4,550	14,649
2	30,005	880	2,959	1,812	559	1,048	148	787	66	2,888	156	13,234	4,509	4,205	4,805	16,771
3	36,735	1,165	3,944	1,983	592	1,080	142	874	43	3,024	186	15,837	5,488	4,852	6,753	20,898

¹The occupational status of the majority of the persons destined to the labour force is determined by immigration officials by an examination of documentary evidence provided by the immigrants. The classification of occupations is similar to that used in the 1961 Census; see Occupational Classification Manual, Census of Canada, 1961, Catalogue Number 12-506. ²Beginning with 1978, this is subdivided into entrepreneurs and managers-administrators. For breakdown refer to CANSIM main base. ³Includes logging, fishing, trapping and hunting. ⁴Includes mechanical and construction. ⁵Includes a small number in non-specified occupations. ⁶Beginning with 1978 includes fiancés and fiancées. ⁷Does not include students entering Canada on students' visas. ⁸Includes also retired persons, elderly dependents, fiancés or fiancées and other unspecified persons not intending to enter the labour force. Beginning with 1978, fiancés and fiancées are included with spouses.

Source: Quarterly Bulletin, Employment and Immigration Canada. Starting with 1978, preliminary data is obtained from unpublished tabulations.

Table 5: Births,¹ by province (number)

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	144	145	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154	155	156
1979	365,475	9,581	1,934	12,406	10,848	98,646	121,655	16,242	16,944	37,003	38,432	501	1,283
1980	368,030	10,870	1,970	12,480	10,860	96,780	124,520	16,380	16,470	37,610	38,490	480	1,120
1978 4	87,784	2,360	512	3,058	2,634	22,545	30,188	4,019	4,052	8,840	9,147	131	298
1979 1	88,637	2,467	471	3,016	2,562	23,561	29,573	3,987	4,220	8,979	9,368	125	308
2	94,617	2,562	527	3,270	2,780	25,920	30,943	4,255	4,394	9,637	9,871	129	329
3	93,884	2,397	477	3,153	2,748	25,555	31,507	4,090	4,287	9,421	9,780	134	335
4	88,337	2,155	459	2,967	2,758	23,610	29,632	3,910	4,043	8,966	9,413	113	311
1980 1	88,620	2,680	510	2,880	2,600	23,740	31,020	4,030	3,650	7,830	9,280	120	280
2	90,280	3,020	550	3,200	2,950	23,190	29,670	4,250	4,400	9,810	8,830	130	280
3	93,620	2,660	480	3,040	2,630	23,910	32,270	4,070	4,210	9,610	10,370	130	240
4	95,510	2,510	430	3,360	2,680	25,940	31,560	4,030	4,210	10,360	10,010	100	320
1981 1	91,910	2,850	520	3,000	2,770	24,240	32,030	4,180	3,790	8,310	9,850	110	260
2	91,750	3,180	490	3,180	2,890	23,890	30,120	4,260	4,420	10,140	8,810	140	230
3	91,590	2,690	480	3,090	2,620	23,750	30,060	4,260	4,230	9,950	10,020	140	300

Table 6: Deaths,¹ by province (number)

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169
1979	168,183	3,136	1,022	6,843	5,172	43,311	61,468	8,217	7,369	12,109	19,204	127	205
1980	172,080	3,220	1,000	7,030	5,500	43,410	62,750	8,750	7,590	12,340	20,150	130	210
1978 4	42,429	775	255	1,753	1,351	10,724	15,493	2,139	1,898	3,027	4,947	20	47
1979 1	42,251	764	261	1,767	1,327	10,933	15,259	2,058	1,790	3,084	4,909	42	57
2	40,823	810	222	1,685	1,237	10,415	14,985	2,009	1,794	2,945	4,653	25	43
3	41,432	748	254	1,603	1,306	10,829	15,058	2,020	1,866	3,015	4,640	36	57
4	43,677	814	285	1,788	1,302	11,134	16,166	2,130	1,919	3,065	5,002	24	48
1980 1	45,580	980	310	1,690	1,520	10,970	17,400	2,270	1,890	2,800	5,660	40	50
2	40,200	700	210	1,720	1,270	11,660	13,840	2,010	2,000	2,820	3,910	20	40
3	40,770	750	240	1,730	1,240	9,640	14,350	2,260	1,830	3,250	5,370	40	70
4	45,530	790	240	1,890	1,470	11,140	17,160	2,210	1,870	3,470	5,210	30	50
1981 1	44,610	910	290	1,660	1,450	10,870	17,520	2,230	1,860	2,760	5,010	20	30
2	40,840	640	200	1,630	1,240	11,910	14,440	2,070	1,730	2,900	3,990	40	50
3	39,190	760	250	1,440	1,190	9,200	13,350	2,300	1,880	3,290	5,440	40	50

Table 7: Marriages,¹ by province (number)

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182
1979	187,811	3,737	893	6,920	5,355	46,341	67,980	7,769	7,272	18,999	22,087	181	277
1980	187,440	3,490	820	6,410	4,980	47,910	67,600	7,450	7,490	18,470	22,330	210	280
1978 4	39,945	921	179	1,447	1,112	7,978	15,146	1,897	1,632	4,360	5,159	53	61
1979 1	20,023	465	83	734	509	3,398	7,738	813	694	2,396	3,120	18	55
2	55,241	942	211	1,895	1,489	14,064	20,397	2,309	2,155	5,513	6,166	44	56
3	71,843	1,424	397	2,713	2,231	20,921	24,600	2,876	2,720	6,511	7,286	70	94
4	40,704	906	202	1,578	1,126	7,958	15,245	1,771	1,703	4,579	5,515	49	72
1980 1	21,000	450	90	800	410	3,750	8,300	860	700	2,370	3,170	30	70
2	45,910	820	190	1,590	1,120	11,580	17,290	1,810	1,870	4,670	4,870	40	60
3	72,740	1,190	370	2,560	2,340	22,360	23,650	2,840	3,000	6,230	8,040	80	80
4	47,790	1,030	170	1,460	1,110	10,220	18,360	1,940	1,920	5,200	6,250	60	70
1981 1	21,510	410	100	760	390	4,470	8,360	780	670	2,470	3,010	30	60
2	45,340	820	160	1,430	1,130	10,110	18,780	2,100	1,720	4,610	4,370	50	60
3	71,440	1,230	350	2,440	2,370	20,360	24,330	3,110	2,720	6,310	8,060	90	70

¹The counts for the years 1977 and 1978 are provisional while those for the succeeding quarters are estimates.
Source: Vital Statistics (84-001), (84-204), (84-205) and (84-206), Statistics Canada.

Section 3 • System of National Accounts

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1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.1: National income and gross national product (millions of dollars)

Year and quarter	Wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Corporation profits before taxes ¹	Deduct dividends paid to non-residents ²	Interest & misc. investment income ³	Accr'd net income of farm operators from farm prod. ⁴	Net income of non-farm un-incorp. business incl. rent ⁵	inventory valuation adjust. ⁶	Net national income at factor cost	indirect taxes less subsidies	Capital consump. allowances & misc. val. adj.	Residual error of estimate	GNP at market prices	GNP at market prices excl. accrued net income of farm operators
D	40000	40001	40002	40003	40004	40005	40006	40007	40008	40009	40010	40011	40548	40013
D	40240	40241	40242	40243	40244	40245	40246	40247	40248	40249	40250	40251	40551	40253
1979	145,091	1,548	34,884	-3,064	19,143	3,983	10,503	-6,718	205,370	27,925	28,854	-188	261,961	257,978
1980	162,373	1,663	37,172	-3,411	21,782	3,969	11,438	-6,841	228,145	29,191	32,174	349	289,859	285,890
Unadjusted for seasonality														
1980 2	40,183	417	9,285	-749	5,289	-607	2,789	-1,277	55,330	6,715	7,962	-140	69,867	70,474
3	41,595	407	9,019	-715	5,246	5,653	3,000	-1,676	62,529	7,123	8,155	281	78,088	72,435
4	42,612	437	9,806	-1,240	5,773	-168	3,099	-1,813	58,506	7,860	8,412	1,161	75,939	76,107
1981 1	42,812	430	9,192	-911	6,175	-1,092	2,861	-2,301	57,166	9,209	8,457	-672	74,160	75,252
2	46,073	464	9,641	-785	6,237	-1,150	3,160	-2,100	61,540	8,837	8,820	96	79,293	80,443
3	47,481	470	7,724	-975	6,748	7,490	3,386	-1,534	70,790	9,813	8,974	556	90,133	82,643
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
1980 2	159,352	1,684	36,184	-3,700	21,116	3,348	11,204	-5,440	223,748	28,748	31,704	168	284,368	281,020
3	163,780	1,684	36,748	-3,684	22,000	4,168	11,452	-7,120	229,028	28,856	32,508	660	291,052	286,884
4	170,484	1,720	37,824	-2,820	22,944	4,756	12,084	-7,748	239,244	30,476	33,472	600	303,792	299,036
1981 1	175,596	1,672	38,716	-4,400	23,732	4,828	12,344	-7,796	244,692	35,400	34,324	684	315,100	310,272
2	182,808	1,876	37,564	-3,924	25,200	4,580	12,708	-8,732	252,080	37,668	35,132	724	325,604	321,024
3	187,172	1,944	31,620	-4,876	28,868	3,836	12,940	-6,712	254,792	39,568	35,752	668	330,780	326,944

¹Excludes profits (net of losses) of government business enterprises. ²Includes the withholding tax applicable to this item. ³Includes profits (net of losses) of government business enterprises and interest and miscellaneous investment income of government. ⁴Includes value of physical change in farm inventories. The seasonally adjusted data includes an arbitrary smoothing of crop production and standard seasonal adjustment for withdrawals of grain from farm stocks and the change in other farm-held inventories. Because of the arbitrary element, too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures. ⁵Includes net income of independent professional practitioners. ⁶See footnote 4, Table 1.2.

Source: National Income and Expenditure Accounts (13-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 1.2: Gross national expenditure (millions of dollars)

Year and quarter	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government current expenditure on goods and services ¹	Gross fixed capital formation							Value of physical change in inventories							Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
			Total	Government total ²	Business ³			Total	Government total	Business			Exports of goods and services	Deducts: imports of goods and services				
					Total	Residential construction	Non-residential construction			Machinery and equipment	Non-farm ⁴	Farm & grain in commercial channels ⁵						
D	40014	40015	40016	40017	40021	40022	40023	40024	40025	40026	40027	40028	40029	40030	40031	40548		
D	40254	40255	40256	40257	40261	40262	40263	40264	40265	40266	40267	40268	40269	40270	40271	40551		
1979	150,617	51,979	60,595	7,397	53,198	14,085	18,127	20,986	4,165	60	3,988	117	77,087	-82,671	189	261,961		
1980	168,146	57,913	68,525	8,015	60,510	13,843	21,937	24,730	-1,192	69	-770	-491	90,258	-93,443	-348	289,859		
Unadjusted for seasonality																		
1980 2	40,898	13,390	17,098	1,912	15,186	3,320	5,270	6,596	-27	34	759	-820	22,419	-24,052	141	69,867		
3	41,662	14,922	18,361	2,400	15,961	3,945	6,129	5,887	2,836	36	-1,640	4,440	22,242	-21,653	-282	78,088		
4	47,738	15,076	18,191	2,173	16,018	3,735	5,942	6,341	-3,551	22	-1,085	-2,488	24,366	-24,720	-1,161	75,939		
1981 1	43,061	16,704	17,255	1,695	15,560	3,161	5,356	7,043	-1,122	-299	1,265	-2,088	22,861	-25,271	672	74,160		
2	47,236	15,047	20,989	2,108	18,881	4,533	6,365	7,983	-1,237	36	80	-1,353	26,089	-28,735	-96	79,293		
3	47,027	17,117	21,270	2,659	18,611	4,620	7,477	6,514	7,017	40	200	6,777	24,406	-26,148	-556	90,133		
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																		
1980 2	163,956	57,096	66,176	7,968	58,208	12,928	21,288	23,992	3,420	72	4,084	-736	86,416	-92,532	-164	284,368		
3	171,124	58,712	68,624	8,092	60,532	13,332	22,084	25,116	-4,972	72	-4,620	-424	90,888	-92,664	-660	291,052		
4	176,968	61,016	72,076	8,252	63,824	14,540	23,132	26,152	-5,896	72	-5,180	-788	96,452	-96,220	-604	303,792		
1981 1	182,636	62,588	76,916	8,508	68,408	16,092	24,732	27,584	740	-1,044	2,236	-452	94,880	-101,976	-684	315,100		
2	188,656	64,712	81,200	8,788	72,412	17,700	25,796	28,916	1,616	80	1,084	452	100,336	-110,192	-724	325,604		
3	192,496	67,748	79,640	9,028	70,612	15,908	26,916	27,788	4,004	88	2,740	1,176	99,372	-111,816	-664	330,780		

¹Includes defence expenditures. ²Includes outlay on new durable assets such as building and highway construction by governments, other than government business enterprises. Excludes defence construction and equipment which is defined as current expenditure. ³Includes capital expenditures by private and government business enterprises, private non-commercial institutions and outlays on new residential construction by individuals and business investors. Capital expenditure is defined to include all transfer costs on the sales and purchases of existing fixed assets. ⁴The book value of inventories is deflated to remove the effect of price change and the derived "physical" change is then valued at average prices of the current period to obtain the value of physical change. The difference between the value of physical change and the change in book value is called the inventory valuation adjustment, (as shown in Table 1.1). ⁵See footnote 4, Table 1.1.

Source: National Income and Expenditure Accounts (13-001), Statistics Canada.

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.3: Gross national expenditure in constant (1971) dollars (millions of dollars)¹

												Value of physical change in inventories					
Year and quarter	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government current expenditure on goods and services	Gross fixed capital formation							Business							
			Business							Business							
			Total	Government total	Total	Residential construction	Non-residential construction	Machinery and equipment	Total	Government total	Non-farm	Farm and grain in commercial channels	Exports of goods and services	Deduct. imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure	
D	40562	40568	40569	40570	40575	40576	40577	40578	40581	40582	40583	40584	40586	40588	40590	40561	
D	40594	40600	40601	40602	40607	40608	40609	40610	40613	40614	40615	40616	40618	40620	40622	40593	
1979	81,136	22,880	28,736	3,568	25,168	5,513	8,824	10,831	1,898	26	1,892	-20	31,766	-36,420	119	130,115	
1980	81,955	22,762	29,830	3,553	26,277	4,926	9,917	11,434	-735	27	-562	-200	32,087	-35,615	-124	130,160	

Unadjusted for seasonality

1980	2	20,264	5,241	7,554	861	6,693	1,202	2,418	3,073	-152	14	15	-181	8,123	-9,295	64	31,799
	3	19,958	5,819	7,906	1,048	6,858	1,403	2,752	2,703	579	14	-888	1,453	7,941	-8,192	-125	33,886
	4	22,597	5,648	7,635	926	6,709	1,271	2,598	2,840	-1,103	9	-282	-830	8,405	-9,080	-507	33,595
1981	1	19,491	6,265	7,082	716	6,366	1,021	2,287	3,058	-41	-110	755	-686	7,468	-8,911	283	31,637
	2	21,016	5,301	8,293	852	7,441	1,424	2,639	3,378	-157	13	2	-172	8,752	-9,881	-40	33,284
	3	20,287	5,896	8,144	1,022	7,122	1,412	3,012	2,698	2,003	14	106	1,883	8,059	-8,742	-224	35,423

Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

1980	2	81,176	22,704	29,196	3,572	25,624	4,684	9,752	11,188	452	28	900	-476	31,300	-35,792	-48	128,988
	3	82,184	22,776	29,732	3,572	26,160	4,708	9,916	11,536	-2,444	28	-2,248	-224	32,104	-34,896	-264	129,192
	4	82,852	22,984	30,264	3,512	26,752	4,932	10,104	11,716	-1,616	28	-1,472	-172	33,376	-35,504	-228	132,128
1981	1	83,404	23,160	31,252	3,508	27,744	5,232	10,536	11,976	548	-384	936	-4	31,204	-35,900	-288	133,380
	2	83,860	23,204	32,060	3,548	28,512	5,580	10,696	12,236	764	28	776	-40	33,664	-37,984	-300	135,268
	3	83,144	23,216	30,736	3,536	27,200	4,828	10,860	11,512	1,976	32	1,616	328	32,664	-37,508	-268	133,960

¹The implicit price deflators of the seasonally unadjusted components of Gross National Expenditure, derived by dividing the value figures in current dollars by the constant dollar figures, are not suitable as indicators of quarter-to-quarter price change. This is because they are currently weighted and therefore are affected by compositional shifts which occur within the unadjusted components of Gross National Expenditure, on a quarter-to-quarter basis. Quarter-to-quarter movements in the implicit price deflators based on seasonally adjusted data are less subject to the problem of shifting weights and may be used as a measure of price change.

Source: National Income and Expenditure Accounts (13-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 1.4: Sources of personal income (millions of dollars)

Year and quarter	Wages, salaries and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Net income received by farm operators from farm production ¹	Net income of non-farm unincorporated business including rent	Interest, dividends and miscellaneous investment income ²	Current transfers				Personal income	
						From government			From corporations ³		From non-residents
						To persons	Capital assistance				
D	40032	40033	40034	40035	40036	40039	40040	40037	40041	40549	
D	40272	40273	40274	40275	40276	40278	40279	40280	40281	40282	
1979	145,091	1,548	3,690	10,503	23,081	26,337	257	439	448	211,394	
1980	162,373	1,663	3,263	11,438	26,823	30,308	428	469	507	237,272	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 2	40,183	417	-836	2,789	6,824	7,300	83	117	118	56,995	
3	41,595	407	5,315	3,000	6,397	7,768	98	118	135	64,833	
4	42,612	437	-604	3,099	7,202	7,808	118	118	136	60,926	
1981 1	42,812	430	-44	2,861	8,125	8,536	94	123	127	63,064	
2	46,073	464	-1,406	3,160	8,539	8,387	115	123	128	65,583	
3	47,481	470	7,334	3,386	9,619	8,413	93	123	144	77,063	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1980 2	159,352	1,684	2,788	11,204	26,920	29,100	332	468	472	232,320	
3	163,780	1,684	3,436	11,452	27,216	31,704	392	472	540	240,676	
4	170,484	1,720	3,644	12,084	28,036	32,324	472	472	544	249,780	
1981 1	175,596	1,672	5,048	12,344	31,920	32,500	376	492	508	260,456	
2	182,808	1,876	4,728	12,708	33,852	33,728	460	492	512	271,164	
3	187,172	1,944	4,532	12,940	40,604	34,328	372	492	576	282,960	

¹This item differs from col. 6, Table 1.1 by excluding the adjustment which has been made to take account of the accrued earnings arising out of the operations of the Canadian Wheat Board and the Canadian Co-Operative Wheat Producers. ²Includes all interest on the public debt paid by government to persons. ³Charitable contributions and bad debts.

For source see Table 1.9.

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.5: Disposition of personal income (million dollars)

Year and quarter	Total personal income	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services						Current transfers					Personal savings			
								To government				To non-residents	Total	Excl. change in farm inventories	Value of physical change in farm inventories	Personal disposable income ⁴
		Income taxes	Suc- cession duties & estate taxes	Social ins. & govt. pension funds ²	Other	To corporations ³										
							Total	Durable goods	Semi- durable goods	Non- durable goods	Serv- ices ¹					
D	40042	40043	40044	40045	40046	40047	40048	40049	40050	40051	40052	40053	40054	40055	40056	40057
D	40552	40283	40284	40285	40286	40287	40288	40289	40290	40291	40292	40293	40294			40295
1979	211,394	150,617	22,593	18,709	46,451	62,864	27,670	99	9,114	2,203	3,596	289	17,806	17,739	67	172,308
1980	237,272	168,146	24,154	20,554	52,422	71,016	32,126	71	10,169	2,334	4,668	299	19,459	19,609	-150	192,572
Unadjusted for seasonal variation																
1980 2	56,995	40,898	6,106	4,726	12,497	17,569	6,136	21	2,777	491	1,197	74	5,401	5,969	-568	47,570
3	64,833	41,662	5,999	5,056	12,669	17,938	8,352	15	2,558	478	1,145	75	10,548	6,099	4,449	53,430
4	60,926	47,738	7,078	6,936	15,218	18,506	9,453	18	2,342	492	1,230	76	-423	1,777	-2,200	48,621
1981 1	63,064	43,061	5,560	4,304	14,056	19,141	9,445	22	2,921	940	1,482	78	5,115	7,665	-2,550	49,736
2	65,583	47,236	7,296	5,348	14,660	19,932	7,982	12	3,423	542	1,557	77	4,754	5,788	-1,034	53,624
3	77,063	47,027	6,430	5,536	14,815	20,246	10,218	14	3,211	518	1,750	78	14,247	7,763	6,484	63,102
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																
1980 2	232,320	163,956	23,016	20,176	51,040	69,724	31,260	84	9,956	2,280	4,828	296	19,660			188,740
3	240,676	171,124	24,672	20,900	53,544	72,008	32,308	60	10,312	2,264	4,596	300	19,712			195,732
4	249,780	176,968	25,492	21,360	55,736	74,380	34,552	72	10,744	2,360	4,940	304	19,840			202,052
1981 1	260,456	182,636	26,172	22,104	57,856	76,504	35,564	88	11,776	2,576	5,784	312	21,720			210,452
2	271,164	188,656	27,056	22,796	59,872	78,932	38,332	48	12,280	2,484	6,228	308	22,828			218,020
3	282,960	192,496	26,256	22,780	62,652	80,808	40,356	56	13,012	2,460	6,960	312	27,308			227,076

¹Includes net expenditure abroad. ²Employer and employee contributions to social insurance and government pension funds. ³This item is the transfer portion of interest on the consumer debt. ⁴This item is equal to "personal income" less the total of "current transfers to government".

For source see Table 1.9.

Table 1.6: Sources and disposition of gross saving (million dollars)

Year and quarter	Sources of gross saving												Disposition of gross saving		
	Saving														
	Persons & unincorporated business			Corporate and government business enterprises						Capital consumption allowances and MVA ²	Residual error of estimate	Gross fixed capital formation ³	Value of physical change in inventories	Residual error of estimate	
	Total gross saving	Personal saving	Adjustment on grain transactions ¹	Undistributed corporation profits	Govt. business enterprises	Capital assistance	Inventory valuation adjustment	Government	Non-residents						
D	40185	40175	40181	40176	40177	40178	40182	40179	40180	40183	40184	40186	40190	40191	
D	40423	40413	40419	40414	40415	40416	40420	40417	40418	40421	40422	40424	40428	40429	
1979	64,949	17,806	293	18,597	1,583	502	-6,718	-1,218	5,438	28,854	-188	60,595	4,165	189	
1980	66,985	19,459	706	18,805	1,540	517	-6,841	-2,523	2,799	32,174	349	68,525	-1,192	-348	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1980 2	17,212	5,401	229	4,903	292	113	-1,277	-1,782	1,511	7,962	-140	17,098	-27	141	
3	20,915	10,548	338	4,840	304	151	-1,676	-1,452	-574	8,155	281	18,361	2,836	-282	
4	13,479	-423	436	4,277	353	134	-1,813	740	202	8,412	1,161	18,191	-3,551	-1,161	
1981 1	16,805	5,115	-1,048	4,087	634	106	-2,301	111	2,316	8,457	-672	17,255	-1,122	672	
2	19,656	4,754	256	4,672	294	175	-2,100	127	2,562	8,820	96	20,989	-1,237	-96	
3	27,731	14,247	156	3,190	318	121	-1,534	74	1,629	8,974	556	21,270	7,017	-556	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
1980 2	69,432	19,660	560	18,468	1,040	456	-5,440	-2,856	5,672	31,704	168	66,176	3,420	-164	
3	62,992	19,712	732	18,344	1,536	584	-7,120	-5,596	1,632	32,508	660	68,624	-4,972	-660	
4	65,576	19,840	1,112	18,776	1,668	512	-7,748	-2,040	-616	33,472	600	72,076	-5,896	-604	
1981 1	76,972	21,720	-220	16,940	1,800	456	-7,796	2,400	6,664	34,324	684	76,916	740	-684	
2	82,092	22,828	-148	17,416	1,308	712	-8,732	3,308	9,544	35,132	724	81,200	1,616	-724	
3	82,980	27,308	-696	11,752	1,544	464	-6,712	1,312	11,588	35,752	668	79,640	4,004	-664	

¹This item is the adjustment to take account of the accrued earnings of farm operators arising out of the operations of the Canadian Wheat Board. See also footnote 1, Table 1.4. Miscellaneous valuation adjustment. ³For a breakdown between government and business, see Table 1.2.

For source see Table 1.9.

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.7: Government revenue, expenditure, and surplus or deficit, by level of government (millions of dollars)

Year and quarter		Revenue														
		Direct taxes											Indirect taxes			
		Persons					Corporate and government business enterprises									
		Total	Federal ¹	Pro- vincial	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan	Total ²	Federal ²	Federal tax collections	Pro- vincial ²	Provin- cial tax collections	Non- res- idents federal ³				
D	40058	40059	40060	40062	40063	40064	40065	40066	40067	40068	40069	40070	40071	40072	40073	
D	40296	40297	40298	40300	40301	40302	40303	40304	40305	40306	40307	40308	40309	40310	40311	
1979		36,883	20,257	13,539	2,318	769	10,027	6,887	6,214	3,140	2,490	754	32,537	10,661	12,009	9,867
1980		42,366	23,434	15,391	2,604	937	11,608	8,002	7,858	3,606	3,063	995	36,134	12,131	13,109	10,894

Unadjusted for seasonal variation

1980 2	8,934	4,785	2,979	882	288	2,843	1,972	1,678	871	668	279	8,421	2,894	2,803	2,724
3	10,925	6,047	4,002	644	232	2,704	1,864	1,599	840	689	152	9,081	3,066	3,291	2,724
4	11,813	6,881	4,340	410	182	3,197	2,200	1,659	997	612	242	9,578	3,460	3,373	2,745
1981 1	12,388	6,817	4,614	753	204	3,272	2,352	3,330	920	1,253	259	11,032	3,919	4,114	2,999
2	11,417	6,263	3,845	973	336	3,287	2,341	1,839	946	1,061	269	10,887	4,643	3,222	3,022
3	13,443	7,642	4,824	729	248	2,603	1,846	1,984	757	740	253	12,071	5,229	3,819	3,023

Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

1980 2	41,300	22,496	15,352	2,568	884	10,948	7,624	7,564	3,324	2,968	1,012	35,804	11,784	13,132	10,888
3	42,680	23,548	15,544	2,640	948	11,148	7,680	7,592	3,468	2,900	904	36,264	12,120	13,240	10,904
4	45,368	25,524	16,020	2,752	1,072	12,408	8,504	8,480	3,904	3,212	808	37,492	13,008	13,556	10,928
1981 1	47,428	26,472	17,184	2,784	988	13,592	9,788	9,092	3,804	3,652	1,012	42,736	16,460	14,224	12,052
2	50,660	28,260	18,588	2,852	960	12,684	9,064	8,600	3,620	4,556	980	46,092	18,840	15,176	12,076
3	53,424	30,476	18,896	3,024	1,028	10,792	7,612	8,440	3,180	3,068	1,504	48,188	20,720	15,368	12,100

Year and quarter	Revenue													
	Investment income													
	Other current transfers from persons													
	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan		
D	40074	40075	40076	40077	40078	40079	40080	40081	40082	40083	40084	40559		
D	40312	40313	40314	40315	40316	40317	40318	40319	40320	40321	40322	40560		
1979	2,203	17	2,011	146	29	14,407	4,199	7,992	395	41	1,241	539		
1980	2,334	20	2,129	151	34	16,685	4,718	9,369	425	45	1,475	653		

Unadjusted for seasonal variation

1980 2	491	5	441	37	8	4,079	1,225	2,185	109	11	389	160		
3	478	5	426	38	9	4,105	1,194	2,298	101	11	333	168		
4	492	5	439	39	9	4,590	1,314	2,526	122	12	439	177		
1981 1	940	5	886	40	9	4,459	1,140	2,666	102	12	367	172		
2	542	6	486	41	9	4,531	1,416	2,295	119	12	483	206		
3	518	6	461	41	10	4,491	1,392	2,405	111	12	401	170		

Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

1980 2	2,280	20	2,080	148	32	16,172	4,688	8,960	416	44	1,424	640		
3	2,264	20	2,056	152	36	16,940	4,648	9,640	424	44	1,512	672		
4	2,360	20	2,148	156	36	17,868	5,036	10,084	448	48	1,544	708		
1981 1	2,576	20	2,360	160	36	17,736	5,120	9,768	452	48	1,660	688		
2	2,484	24	2,260	164	36	18,160	5,436	9,632	452	48	1,768	824		
3	2,460	24	2,232	164	40	18,592	5,436	10,148	464	48	1,816	680		

¹Includes the taxes on life insurance companies introduced in 1969. At the present time, for National Accounts purposes, life insurance companies are treated as associations of individuals in so far as their investment activities are concerned. The 1969 taxes are thus included here pending a complete review of the treatment of insurance. ²Tax liabilities. ³Withholding taxes. ⁴The quarterly figures of real property taxes unadjusted and seasonally adjusted are obtained by dividing annual totals by four. Since real property tax rates have been generally upward, this treatment gives rise to a fictitious seasonal between the fourth and first quarters in the seasonally adjusted taxes of series.

For source see Table 1.9

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.7: Government revenue, expenditure, and surplus or deficit, by level of government (millions of dollars)/continued

Revenue															
Year and quarter	Current transfers from other levels of government								Total revenue						
	Provinces			Local governments		Hospitals									
	Total	From Canada	From local governments	From Canada	From provinces	From provinces	From local governments	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan	
D	40085	40086	40087	40088	40089	40090	40091	40092	40093	40094	40095	40096	40097	40098	
D	40323	40324	40325	40326	40327	40328	40329	40330	40331	40332	40333	40334	40335	40336	
1979	29,943	11,419	48	335	10,958	7,163	20	126,754	42,775	50,158	21,701	7,253	3,559	1,308	
1980	32,511	12,533	59	295	11,438	8,166	20	142,633	49,300	56,196	23,203	8,265	4,079	1,590	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1980 2	8,963	3,167	15	119	3,572	2,085	5	34,010	11,160	12,461	6,561	2,109	1,271	448	
3	8,256	2,956	12	53	3,045	2,185	5	35,701	12,328	13,825	5,961	2,210	977	400	
4	8,167	3,113	15	50	2,823	2,161	5	38,079	14,102	14,803	5,779	2,187	849	359	
1981 1	7,650	3,339	20	79	2,240	1,967	5	40,000	14,492	16,559	5,460	1,993	1,120	376	
2	9,795	3,511	16	131	3,823	2,309	5	40,728	14,938	14,321	7,136	2,335	1,456	542	
3	9,145	3,274	15	46	3,418	2,387	5	42,524	16,368	15,555	6,639	2,414	1,130	418	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
1980 2	33,380	12,940	72	284	11,832	8,232	20	140,896	47,624	55,860	23,568	8,328	3,992	1,524	
3	33,616	12,732	72	260	11,864	8,668	20	143,816	48,920	56,752	23,604	8,768	4,152	1,620	
4	33,504	12,388	40	292	12,040	8,724	20	149,808	52,900	58,140	23,864	8,828	4,296	1,780	
1981 1	32,328	12,308	68	372	11,328	8,232	20	157,408	58,872	59,716	24,364	8,336	4,444	1,676	
2	36,428	14,304	84	316	12,628	9,076	20	167,488	62,604	63,664	25,636	9,180	4,620	1,784	
3	37,172	14,216	100	228	13,176	9,432	20	172,132	65,772	64,140	26,132	9,540	4,840	1,708	
Current expenditure															
Year and quarter	Purchases of goods and services ⁵								Transfer payments to persons						
	Total	Federal	Defence ⁶	Provincial	Local	Hospital	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan	
D	40111	40112	40113	40114	40115	40116	40553	40554	40117	40118	40119	40120	40121	40122	
D	40349	40350	40351	40352	40353	40354	40556	40557	40355	40356	40357	40358	40359	40360	
1979	51,979	12,750	4,245	15,162	17,182	6,811	50	24	26,337	14,657	9,251	340	1,535	554	
1980	57,913	13,707	4,936	16,935	19,166	8,018	58	29	30,308	16,574	10,783	384	1,903	664	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1980 2	13,390	2,954	1,083	3,592	4,810	2,008	19	7	7,300	4,138	2,426	99	472	165	
3	14,922	3,443	1,259	4,702	4,689	2,066	15	7	7,768	3,980	3,040	96	483	169	
4	15,076	3,323	1,248	4,239	5,399	2,094	14	7	7,808	4,247	2,801	106	490	164	
1981 1	16,704	4,616	1,590	5,027	4,863	2,160	31	7	8,536	4,880	2,789	93	562	212	
2	15,047	3,339	1,142	3,972	5,435	2,280	14	7	8,387	4,706	2,794	112	575	200	
3	17,117	4,076	1,430	5,210	5,360	2,444	20	7	8,413	4,427	3,084	106	590	206	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
1980 2	57,096	13,472	4,856	16,496	19,028	7,996	76	28	29,100	15,972	10,196	384	1,888	660	
3	58,712	13,896	5,064	17,096	19,464	8,168	60	28	31,704	16,852	11,848	396	1,932	676	
4	61,016	14,308	5,240	17,824	20,344	8,456	56	28	32,324	17,944	11,360	404	1,960	656	
1981 1	62,588	14,952	5,360	17,976	20,692	8,816	124	28	32,500	18,100	10,912	392	2,248	848	
2	64,712	15,476	5,396	18,312	21,708	9,132	56	28	33,728	18,352	11,844	432	2,300	800	
3	67,748	16,324	5,620	18,964	22,640	9,712	80	28	34,328	18,684	12,020	440	2,360	824	

⁵See page 23. ⁶Defense purchases of goods and services are included in Federal government purchases of goods and services.

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.7: Government revenue, expenditure, and surplus or deficit, by level of government (millions of dollars)/continued

Year and quarter	Current expenditure													
	Subsidies			Capital assistance			Current transfers to non-residents			Interest on the public debt				
	Total	Federal	Provincial	Total	Federal	Provincial	Total	Federal	Canada Pension Plan	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals
D	40124	40125	40126	40127	40128	40129	40130	41970	41971	40131	40132	40133	40134	40555
D	40362	40363	40364	40365	40366	40367	40368	41972	41973	40369	40370	40371	40372	40558
1979	4,612	3,220	1,392	759	546	213	767	756	11	13,575	8,080	3,712	1,714	69
1980	6,943	5,486	1,457	945	707	238	817	804	13	15,719	9,653	4,107	1,886	73

Unadjusted for seasonal variation

1980	2	1,706	1,477	229	196	141	55	201	198	3	4,036	2,447	1,064	505	20
	3	1,958	1,447	511	249	184	65	227	224	3	3,773	2,401	939	416	17
	4	1,718	1,372	346	252	189	63	150	146	4	4,168	2,564	971	609	24
1981	1	1,823	1,414	409	200	141	59	214	210	4	4,762	3,087	1,264	397	14
	2	2,050	1,790	260	290	228	62	236	232	4	4,796	3,016	1,198	561	21
	3	2,258	1,736	522	214	144	70	206	202	4	5,097	3,383	1,234	462	18

Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

1980	2	7,056	5,796	1,260	788	568	220	744	732	12	15,588	9,548	4,204	1,764	72
	3	7,408	5,860	1,548	976	716	260	1,000	988	12	15,996	9,936	4,116	1,868	76
	4	7,016	5,436	1,580	984	732	252	664	648	16	16,340	10,216	3,996	2,052	76
1981	1	7,336	5,764	1,572	832	596	236	776	760	16	18,648	11,944	4,572	2,056	76
	2	8,424	7,008	1,416	1,172	924	248	872	856	16	18,844	12,056	4,732	1,980	76
	3	8,620	7,056	1,564	836	556	280	912	896	16	21,204	13,652	5,412	2,060	80

Year and quarter	Current expenditure													
	Current transfers to other levels of government								Total current expenditure ⁵					
	Canada to		Provinces to		Local governments to									
	Total	Provinces	Local governments	Local governments	Hospitals	Provinces	Hospitals	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan
D	40135	40136	40137	40138	40139	40140	40141	40142	40143	40144	40145	40146	40147	40148
D	40373	40374	40375	40376	40377	40378	40379	40380	40381	40382	40383	40384	40385	40386
1979	29,943	11,419	335	10,958	7,163	48	20	127,972	51,763	47,851	19,304	6,880	1,596	578
1980	32,511	12,533	295	11,438	8,166	59	20	145,156	59,759	53,124	21,515	8,091	1,974	693

Unadjusted for seasonal variation

1980	2	8,963	3,167	119	3,572	2,085	15	5	35,792	14,641	13,023	5,434	2,028	494	172
	3	8,256	2,956	53	3,045	2,185	12	5	37,153	14,688	14,487	5,218	2,083	501	176
	4	8,167	3,113	50	2,823	2,161	15	5	37,339	15,004	13,404	6,134	2,118	508	171
1981	1	7,650	3,339	79	2,240	1,967	20	5	39,889	17,766	13,755	5,378	2,174	597	219
	2	9,795	3,511	131	3,823	2,309	16	5	40,601	16,953	14,418	6,129	2,301	593	207
	3	9,145	3,274	46	3,418	2,387	15	5	42,450	17,288	15,925	5,948	2,462	614	213

Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

1980	2	33,380	12,940	284	11,832	8,232	72	20	143,752	59,312	52,440	21,268	8,068	1,976	688
	3	33,616	12,732	260	11,864	8,668	72	20	149,412	61,240	55,400	21,820	8,244	2,004	704
	4	33,504	12,388	292	12,040	8,724	40	20	151,848	61,964	55,776	22,860	8,532	2,032	684
1981	1	32,328	12,308	372	11,328	8,232	68	20	155,008	64,796	54,828	23,228	8,892	2,388	876
	2	36,428	14,304	316	12,628	9,076	84	20	164,180	69,292	58,256	24,224	9,208	2,372	828
	3	37,172	14,216	228	13,176	9,432	100	20	170,820	71,612	60,848	25,260	9,792	2,456	852

⁵Includes capital consumptions allowances as shown on page 24, col. 8.

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.7: Government revenue, expenditure, and surplus or deficit, by level of government (millions of dollars)/concluded

Surplus or deficit on a national accounts basis												
Year and quarter	Saving							Plus: capital consumption allowances				
	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals
D	40149	40150	40151	40152	40153	40154	40155	40099	40100	40101	40102	40103
D	40387	40388	40389	40390	40391	40392	40393	40337	40338	40339	40340	40341
1979	-1,218	-8,988	2,307	2,397	373	1,963	730	3,984	686	1,405	1,610	283
1980	-2,523	-10,459	3,072	1,688	174	2,105	897	4,624	776	1,656	1,868	324
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1980 2	-1,782	-3,481	-562	1,127	81	777	276	1,134	191	405	458	80
3	-1,452	-2,360	-662	743	127	476	224	1,178	197	423	476	82
4	740	-902	1,399	-355	69	341	188	1,221	203	440	493	85
1981 1	111	-3,274	2,804	82	-181	523	157	1,265	209	458	510	88
2	127	-2,015	-97	1,007	34	863	335	1,309	215	476	528	90
3	74	-920	-370	691	-48	516	205	1,353	221	494	545	93
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates												
1980 2	-2,856	-11,688	3,420	2,300	260	2,016	836	4,536	764	1,620	1,832	320
3	-5,596	-12,320	1,352	1,784	524	2,148	916	4,712	788	1,692	1,904	328
4	-2,040	-9,064	2,364	1,004	296	2,264	1,096	4,884	812	1,760	1,972	340
1981 1	2,400	-5,924	4,888	1,136	-556	2,056	800	5,060	836	1,832	2,040	352
2	3,308	-6,688	5,408	1,412	-28	2,248	956	5,236	860	1,904	2,112	360
3	1,312	-5,840	3,292	872	-252	2,384	856	5,412	884	1,976	2,180	372
Surplus or deficit on a national accounts basis												
Year and quarter	Deduct: gross capital formation					Equals: surplus (+) or deficit (-)						
	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan
D	40156	40157	40158	40159	40160	40168	40169	40170	40171	40172	40173	40174
D	40394	40395	40396	40397	40398	40406	40407	40408	40409	40410	40411	40412
1979	7,457	911	2,940	3,218	388	-4,691	-9,213	772	789	268	1,963	730
1980	8,084	1,014	3,163	3,458	449	-5,983	-10,697	1,565	98	49	2,105	897
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1980 2	1,946	262	739	838	107	-2,594	-3,552	-896	747	54	777	276
3	2,436	283	993	1,037	123	-2,710	-2,446	-1,232	182	86	476	224
4	2,195	265	867	936	127	-234	-964	972	-798	27	341	188
1981 1	1,396	-35	639	688	104	-20	-3,030	2,623	-96	-197	523	157
2	2,144	302	828	901	113	-708	-2,102	-449	634	11	863	335
3	2,699	336	1,116	1,128	119	-1,272	-1,035	-992	108	-74	516	205
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates												
1980 2	8,040	1,024	3,144	3,436	436	-6,360	-11,948	1,896	696	144	2,016	836
3	8,164	1,020	3,196	3,484	464	-9,048	-12,552	-152	204	388	2,148	916
4	8,324	1,052	3,240	3,544	488	-5,480	-9,304	884	-568	148	2,264	1,096
1981 1	7,464	4	3,444	3,560	456	-4	-5,092	3,276	-384	-660	2,056	800
2	8,868	1,192	3,524	3,692	460	-324	-7,020	3,788	-168	-128	2,248	956
3	9,116	1,232	3,604	3,824	456	-2,392	-6,188	1,664	-772	-336	2,384	856

For source see Table 1.9.

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.8: Implicit price indexes¹, gross national expenditure (1971 = 100), based on seasonally adjusted data

Year and quarter	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services					Government current expenditure on goods and services	Gross fixed capital formation			
	Total	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services		Government			
							Total	Total	Non-residential construction	Machinery and equipment
D	40626	40627	40628	40629	40630	40631	40632	40633	40634	40635
1979	185.6	155.8	165.4	205.2	192.3	227.2	210.9	207.3	213.4	173.7
1980	205.2	169.3	183.9	230.3	210.5	254.4	229.7	225.6	231.7	191.6
1980 2	202.0	167.4	182.4	224.2	207.6	251.5	226.7	223.1	229.0	188.5
3	208.2	172.4	186.3	234.0	213.2	257.8	230.8	226.5	232.4	193.6
4	213.6	174.3	188.8	244.2	218.2	265.5	238.2	235.0	241.2	200.7
1981 1	219.0	177.3	191.5	252.5	223.8	270.2	246.1	242.5	249.4	205.0
2	225.0	181.8	196.8	260.4	229.4	278.9	253.3	247.7	254.7	209.0
3	231.5	187.0	199.2	270.7	234.1	291.8	259.1	255.3	263.6	211.6
Gross fixed capital formation										
	Business				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services				Gross national expenditure
	Total	Residential construction	Non-residential construction	Machinery & equipment						
					Total	Of which: merchandise	Total	Of which: merchandise		
D	40636	40637	40638	40639	40640	40641	40642	40643	40625	
1979	211.4	255.5	205.4	193.8	242.7	249.3	227.0	229.5	201.3	
1980	230.3	281.0	221.2	216.3	281.3	290.7	262.4	267.4	222.7	
1980 2	227.2	276.0	218.3	214.4	276.1	285.8	258.5	263.0	220.5	
3	231.4	283.2	222.7	217.7	283.1	292.1	265.5	271.6	225.3	
4	238.6	294.8	228.9	223.2	289.0	297.1	271.0	275.8	229.9	
1981 1	246.6	307.6	234.7	230.3	304.1	314.2	284.1	289.4	236.2	
2	254.0	317.2	241.2	236.3	298.1	304.7	290.1	295.8	240.7	
3	259.6	329.5	247.8	241.4	304.2	310.8	298.1	302.7	246.6	

¹These implicit indexes are current weighted price indexes. They reflect not only pure price changes, but also changing expenditure patterns within and between major groups. Quarter-to-quarter comparisons based on the seasonally adjusted data are less subject to the problem of shifting weights than are similar comparisons based on data unadjusted for seasonality, and therefore may be used as indicators of price change.

For source see Table 1.9.

Table 1.9: Relation between gross national product at market prices and gross domestic product at factor cost (millions of dollars)

Year and quarter	Gross national product at market prices	Residual error of estimate	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Investment income received from non-residents	Investment income paid to non-residents	Gross domestic product at factor cost	Gross national product at market prices	Residual error of estimate	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Investment income received from non-residents	Investment income paid to non-residents	Gross domestic product at factor cost
D	40193	40194	40195	40196	40197	40198	40550	40431	40432	40433	40434	40435
1979	261,961	188	-27,925	-2,434	9,761	241,551						
1980	289,859	-349	-29,191	-3,458	11,561	268,422						

Unadjusted for seasonal variation						Seasonally adjusted at annual rates						
Year and quarter	Gross national product at market prices	Residual error of estimate	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Investment income received from non-residents	Investment income paid to non-residents	Gross domestic product at factor cost	Gross national product at market prices	Residual error of estimate	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Investment income received from non-residents	Investment income paid to non-residents	Gross domestic product at factor cost
1980 2	69,867	140	-6,715	-961	2,886	65,217	284,368	-168	-28,748	-3,708	11,636	263,380
3	78,088	-281	-7,123	-844	2,550	72,390	291,052	-660	-28,856	-3,400	11,648	269,784
4	75,939	-1,161	-7,860	-909	3,396	69,405	303,792	-600	-30,476	-3,704	11,224	280,236
1981 1	74,160	672	-9,209	-696	3,142	68,069	315,100	-684	-35,400	-2,876	13,524	289,664
2	79,293	-96	-8,837	-646	3,633	73,347	325,604	-724	-37,668	-2,504	14,496	299,204
3	90,133	-556	-9,813	-871	3,683	82,576	330,780	-668	-39,568	-3,464	16,628	303,708

Source: National income and expenditure accounts (13-001), Statistics Canada.

2—Domestic Product by IndustryTable 2.1: Gross domestic product by industry of origin¹, quarterly in 1971 constant dollars based on the 1970 standard industrial classification

Year and quarter									Transportation, Communication and other utilities						
	Gross domestic product	Agriculture	Forestry	Fishing and trapping	Mines (including milling), quarries and oil wells	Manufacturing industries	Construction	Total	Transportation	Communication	Electric power, gas and water utilities	Trade			
												Total	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	
D	143992	143993	143994	143995	143996	144007	144087	144081	144089	144097	144099	144102	144103	144105	
D	143820	143821	143822	143823	143824	143835	143915	143916	143917	143925	143927	143930	143931	143933	
1979	116,021.1	2,699.8	781.0	183.2	3,369.9	26,286.6	6,801.6	15,928.2	7,390.6	4,661.2	3,647.6	14,679.6	6,093.3	8,586.3	
1980	116,425.2	2,845.3	756.8	169.0	3,447.0	25,460.1	6,665.4	16,305.8	7,344.1	4,982.1	3,739.2	14,666.3	6,143.0	8,523.3	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1980 2	29,218.3	685.6	153.8	46.2	872.5	6,499.8	1,634.0	34.3	1,873.9	1,236.9	827.0	3,732.6	1,589.1	2,143.5	
3	29,980.0	1,791.8	191.1	61.3	838.0	6,017.6	1,907.7	30.1	1,914.6	1,259.7	792.6	3,655.1	1,533.0	2,122.0	
4	29,287.0	134.8	214.6	42.9	872.3	6,477.3	1,713.7	25.5	1,794.9	1,283.3	1,017.0	3,987.7	1,561.0	2,426.7	
1981 1	28,674.0	238.8	205.0	25.0	847.5	6,531.7	1,454.1	27.7	1,783.7	1,288.4	1,119.0	3,365.9	1,466.3	1,899.7	
2	30,477.3	659.3	153.1	48.1	819.2	6,988.2	1,796.1	34.2	1,933.3	1,326.4	870.5	3,869.6	1,631.3	2,238.4	
3	31,079.5	2,097.7	137.8	77.7	760.6	6,225.8	2,071.2	28.8	1,907.7	1,318.5	829.4	3,674.8	1,538.4	2,136.5	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
1980 2	115,741.9	2,913.2	728.9	166.2	3,508.1	25,121.1	6,614.1	16,127.4	7,309.6	4,927.9	3,647.0	14,517.4	6,128.9	8,388.5	
3	115,966.6	2,837.7	732.2	147.9	3,429.8	25,075.5	6,572.0	16,318.2	7,283.5	5,038.4	3,760.6	14,615.3	6,061.6	8,553.7	
4	117,680.5	2,796.3	766.8	167.2	3,408.3	25,711.9	6,737.7	16,594.0	7,381.1	5,109.7	3,859.9	14,846.7	6,189.3	8,657.3	
1981 1	119,570.1	3,043.4	830.0	194.1	3,378.7	26,192.1	6,996.3	16,708.7	7,504.9	5,199.9	3,759.6	15,051.8	6,247.9	8,803.9	
2	120,956.6	3,013.8	721.7	195.0	3,286.3	27,063.1	7,252.5	16,900.8	7,532.6	5,282.5	3,843.7	15,051.7	6,276.5	8,775.2	
3	119,453.8	3,008.4	526.5	189.7	3,123.7	26,085.9	7,189.2	16,683.8	7,256.4	5,252.4	3,939.4	14,686.0	6,093.0	8,593.1	
Special industry groupings															
Year and quarter	Finance insurance and real estate	Community business and personal services	Public administration and defence	Industrial production	Goods-producing industries	Service-producing industries	Commercial industries	Non commercial industries	Non-durable manufacturing industries	Durable manufacturing industries					
D	144119	144126	144133	144145	144148	144147	144146	144149	144140	144139					
D	143947	143954	143961	143968	143969	143970	143971	143972	143974	143973					
1979	14,760.6	22,638.1	7,892.5	33,304.1	43,769.7	72,251.4	97,800.6	18,220.5	12,756.4	13,530.2					
1980	15,214.6	22,913.9	7,981.0	32,646.3	43,082.8	73,342.4	98,067.3	18,357.9	12,574.8	12,885.3					
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1980 2	3,788.2	5,792.4	2,012.7	8,199.4	10,719.0	18,499.3	24,537.4	4,680.9	3,223.8	3,276.1					
3	3,816.9	5,605.7	2,063.6	7,648.1	11,599.9	18,380.1	25,537.4	4,442.7	3,061.0	2,956.6					
4	3,843.6	5,865.4	1,975.9	8,366.6	10,472.7	18,814.3	24,589.9	4,697.0	3,154.0	3,323.3					
1981 1	3,874.6	5,927.4	1,961.9	8,498.2	10,421.2	18,252.8	23,943.4	4,730.6	3,153.3	3,378.4					
2	3,893.9	6,020.7	2,036.7	8,677.9	11,334.5	19,142.8	25,692.1	4,785.2	3,325.9	3,662.3					
3	3,946.6	5,862.0	2,106.1	7,815.7	12,200.1	18,879.4	26,517.6	4,561.9	3,150.6	3,075.2					
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
1980 2	15,173.1	22,917.3	7,955.1	32,276.3	42,698.6	73,043.3	97,375.7	18,366.2	12,560.5	12,560.7					
3	15,217.1	23,012.5	8,008.3	32,266.0	42,555.8	73,410.8	97,500.8	18,465.8	12,425.8	12,649.8					
4	15,363.2	23,216.5	8,071.9	32,980.1	43,448.1	74,232.4	99,074.1	18,606.5	12,585.9	13,126.0					
1981 1	15,544.8	23,606.8	8,023.5	33,330.3	44,394.1	75,176.1	100,817.8	18,752.4	12,797.5	13,394.6					
2	15,586.4	23,829.7	8,055.6	34,193.0	45,376.1	75,580.5	102,173.5	18,783.1	12,997.3	14,065.8					
3	15,722.9	24,070.1	8,167.6	33,149.0	44,062.8	75,391.0	100,474.5	18,979.2	12,799.4	13,286.5					

¹The average of the monthly series may not equal the annual level due to rounding.

Sources: Gross Domestic Product by Industry (61-213 and 61-005), Statistics Canada.

2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.2: Gross domestic product by industry of origin, monthly indexes (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification

Year and month	Gross domestic product	Agriculture	Forestry	Fishing and trapping	Mines (including milling), quarries and oil wells			
					Total	Metal mines	Mineral fuels	Non-metal mines (except coal mines)
D	144336	144337	144338	144339	144340	144341	144345	144348
D	144164	144165	144166	144167	144168	144169	144173	144176
1979	139.3	100.2	116.7	124.3	107.1	81.3	124.5	113.2
1980	139.8	105.5	113.0	114.7	109.6	86.2	120.3	116.0
Unadjusted for seasonal variation								
1979 D	135.6	29.4	120.8	79.0	112.8	89.4	129.7	120.1
1980 J	129.1	36.6	91.9	37.7	106.0	81.6	125.7	107.9
F	135.8	37.3	127.3	56.7	111.4	89.6	122.6	118.7
M	138.1	31.2	134.8	58.5	112.8	89.7	125.7	125.3
A	140.2	152.8	101.7	71.2	108.0	92.8	116.0	119.3
M	140.4	139.3	79.7	156.3	110.2	91.9	118.6	115.4
J	140.5	13.1	94.3	148.6	114.5	92.6	120.7	125.2
J	133.3	57.1	105.7	253.6	103.7	77.2	118.4	99.2
A	136.4	80.3	109.8	156.2	108.6	79.7	118.6	104.2
S	162.4	660.2	127.0	89.3	107.3	84.6	112.4	114.6
O	142.1	16.3	130.8	144.4	107.3	81.7	114.3	125.7
N	142.9	13.1	133.5	119.0	118.5	94.3	127.5	127.3
D	137.1	30.6	120.4	86.1	106.9	79.6	124.0	110.2
1981 J	131.9	36.9	103.1	47.0	102.6	75.0	122.8	106.5
F	139.8	38.5	129.5	75.3	110.7	84.0	124.9	118.2
M	141.6	30.9	134.8	81.6	109.9	87.3	116.9	125.0
A	145.0	149.7	108.0	55.2	105.9	90.5	116.4	116.6
M	146.6	130.5	69.0	211.2	102.7	87.7	105.6	118.2
J	147.7	13.3	97.4	125.5	103.8	87.1	106.0	114.9
J	138.0	56.3	71.4	219.4	89.6	56.2	107.2	95.6
A	140.2	84.1	70.7	264.5	100.9	80.9	106.3	105.9
S	169.8	793.4	104.9	149.1	99.6	78.2	106.7	106.9
O	142.8	9.9	114.3	101.4	101.2	86.5	101.0	115.5
N	143.4	12.7	125.5	100.9	104.2	82.7	116.1	114.1
Adjusted for seasonal variation								
1979 D	140.2	102.4	115.8	148.5	111.1	90.3	121.4	122.2
1980 J	139.6	104.4	114.6	125.8	110.3	88.4	122.1	114.4
F	139.3	104.9	121.8	137.2	108.7	89.1	117.2	116.0
M	140.6	108.0	122.9	134.9	109.8	87.5	122.9	117.9
A	139.6	110.4	115.5	122.5	110.3	90.0	118.6	116.6
M	139.0	107.6	110.9	109.2	112.4	89.0	123.3	116.2
J	138.5	106.2	100.2	106.5	111.8	87.9	122.7	116.0
J	138.7	107.3	113.6	107.4	108.6	81.4	123.0	122.7
A	139.2	105.1	104.4	93.0	110.8	82.0	123.4	117.8
S	139.9	103.4	110.1	100.5	107.6	84.9	118.3	107.4
O	140.8	104.5	115.0	106.5	106.4	82.8	115.4	119.5
N	141.6	104.2	112.5	112.1	111.7	89.1	120.7	116.5
D	141.6	102.5	116.1	121.6	106.9	83.0	117.4	111.7
1981 J	142.7	110.9	127.7	123.3	106.7	81.4	119.1	111.6
F	143.6	113.5	123.0	130.2	108.1	83.6	119.5	115.1
M	144.5	114.3	121.2	141.5	107.4	86.2	114.7	116.7
A	144.7	112.9	121.2	138.5	107.2	86.8	117.6	114.5
M	145.3	111.6	97.0	138.4	104.3	85.2	109.4	118.2
J	145.8	110.9	105.2	120.0	101.8	82.9	109.1	107.4
J	144.1	112.0	77.0	125.5	94.2	59.4	111.0	123.1
A	143.1	111.1	67.7	123.3	103.3	83.1	111.0	120.1
S	143.2	111.7	91.2	137.3	100.4	78.3	112.4	105.8
O	142.3	111.0	100.3	121.7	99.5	85.5	102.2	110.0
N	142.6	111.9	105.8	129.7	99.8	82.1	110.2	104.5

2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.2: Gross domestic product by industry of origin, monthly volume indexes (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month	Manufacturing industries												
	Total	Food and beverages industries	Tobacco products industries	Rubber & plastic products industries	Leather industries	Textile industries	Knitting mills	Clothing industries	Wood industries	Furniture and fixture industries	Paper and allied industries	Printing, publishing, and allied industries	Primary metal industries
D	144351	144352	144365	144366	144369	144371	144374	144375	144379	144383	144385	144389	144392
D	144179	144180	144193	144194	144197	144199	144202	144203	144207	144211	144213	144217	144220
1979	138.1	119.8	116.7	173.6	110.3	135.2	113.0	134.2	146.3	127.6	138.2	151.1	122.3
1980	133.7	120.6	119.7	153.5	110.3	128.4	113.6	120.9	142.0	126.2	137.2	155.5	126.7
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1979 D	123.7	111.2	92.6	141.2	88.1	126.7	91.4	91.1	119.3	110.1	132.8	143.4	111.8
1980 J	124.2	104.2	125.8	145.6	92.5	128.5	103.7	112.2	128.5	111.9	133.1	138.9	130.0
F	140.0	112.5	135.1	183.1	108.9	136.9	119.0	134.0	151.6	132.3	144.7	155.9	134.5
M	143.9	115.3	137.2	172.1	107.0	138.0	111.7	128.1	156.9	135.8	153.8	159.0	139.3
A	137.1	119.9	135.1	166.7	99.2	125.5	104.8	112.4	146.9	129.8	149.1	161.4	133.0
M	132.5	125.3	127.4	154.7	104.0	124.7	100.7	100.0	135.7	124.2	134.4	156.2	124.1
J	140.0	134.8	123.1	159.8	122.9	124.1	128.4	127.5	147.5	130.6	145.5	160.8	124.5
J	115.1	120.3	50.9	121.0	99.8	101.9	103.2	107.4	118.2	99.0	118.6	132.7	101.5
A	121.8	123.1	103.5	124.4	123.7	120.0	116.1	131.7	136.7	114.4	132.6	141.9	112.3
S	142.4	132.4	127.8	155.6	135.1	137.2	129.9	150.0	151.8	141.5	137.0	167.7	129.0
O	142.1	127.5	129.8	157.6	126.5	133.1	130.6	129.2	152.4	138.5	135.8	169.2	133.2
N	142.9	124.0	143.8	162.6	116.8	140.6	125.2	128.6	153.7	138.0	138.7	172.1	139.7
D	123.1	108.7	97.0	139.0	87.4	132.4	90.8	90.9	124.0	119.3	123.8	150.9	120.4
1981 J	122.5	104.6	118.9	139.8	105.6	126.3	109.8	107.4	134.5	114.0	128.3	131.9	126.5
F	142.1	115.7	121.4	170.2	124.5	142.2	120.6	136.4	156.4	148.3	142.6	158.0	140.9
M	147.0	121.5	129.2	167.3	122.8	143.3	115.7	127.1	164.1	150.4	146.4	161.8	147.0
A	142.9	120.3	113.2	166.5	107.5	142.0	104.9	111.3	155.6	139.8	141.2	163.4	143.1
M	144.3	132.0	136.3	172.0	112.5	138.3	102.1	104.7	154.9	146.7	141.3	160.5	138.4
J	153.2	136.0	135.3	174.0	129.9	140.9	126.4	128.0	159.8	150.4	149.8	162.8	143.6
J	123.5	123.4	62.1	136.1	95.8	114.0	94.7	104.0	94.7	105.8	118.8	135.2	127.2
A	125.9	136.0	118.1	140.8	136.7	126.1	114.0	127.9	87.5	127.9	119.0	145.6	99.3
S	143.0	138.0	135.4	168.9	138.3	135.1	126.1	147.5	130.5	155.2	132.5	164.9	119.8
O	138.8	126.8	139.9	159.4	131.1	131.6	115.4	129.3	132.3	138.4	139.6	169.1	110.9
N	139.2	128.2	148.8	155.6	128.2	130.8	112.4	121.9	132.8	138.5	138.9	176.1	111.7
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
1979 D	136.4	123.9	113.8	155.9	104.0	129.6	110.9	124.4	140.6	118.6	143.4	152.5	126.0
1980 J	136.2	121.7	123.0	161.2	106.6	129.4	115.3	121.7	142.8	131.0	140.5	155.1	128.7
F	135.4	120.9	120.7	161.1	106.3	128.1	112.3	118.5	143.6	124.9	140.2	154.3	126.7
M	137.3	121.9	117.9	160.0	108.0	130.5	108.7	120.0	146.7	125.9	145.9	154.5	127.2
A	133.9	123.0	119.7	157.3	108.4	124.1	110.7	120.1	138.9	127.4	141.3	155.2	126.6
M	131.0	121.5	118.7	149.1	108.5	125.9	110.4	117.6	134.4	122.0	135.0	154.4	120.8
J	130.9	121.4	114.5	149.1	114.4	123.4	112.7	120.0	137.7	125.0	137.8	157.4	121.9
J	130.1	120.8	127.2	147.8	116.8	123.5	115.1	123.6	136.1	129.0	127.4	152.8	116.7
A	131.2	118.2	113.8	145.5	110.4	128.7	114.3	121.7	142.1	122.0	137.1	153.2	126.8
S	133.7	119.6	121.4	152.0	112.4	130.9	118.5	125.9	141.4	127.7	136.2	156.2	131.0
O	134.8	120.6	121.4	152.8	116.4	130.6	120.3	119.8	145.2	128.7	135.4	156.1	129.3
N	134.6	119.1	121.7	149.6	111.0	132.5	113.9	122.6	148.5	125.2	135.7	156.0	131.7
D	135.7	120.1	119.5	153.5	103.0	135.1	110.6	121.2	145.6	129.0	133.7	160.1	132.3
1981 J	134.8	122.2	115.5	155.0	121.5	127.7	121.7	117.3	149.7	134.5	136.0	147.7	124.9
F	137.6	124.5	110.1	150.8	121.0	133.0	113.8	120.5	149.4	138.7	138.0	156.5	132.1
M	140.3	127.9	112.7	155.3	122.3	135.3	113.1	120.1	154.2	138.9	138.1	157.0	134.4
A	139.9	125.5	100.9	157.2	118.4	140.3	111.4	119.2	148.6	137.5	133.9	157.4	135.7
M	142.6	126.8	124.2	165.4	118.3	139.5	111.8	119.4	153.3	143.4	141.9	158.8	136.3
J	143.8	125.0	125.2	162.9	120.3	140.6	111.2	120.1	148.8	143.8	141.7	159.6	141.4
J	140.7	127.6	137.9	166.3	112.0	138.5	106.1	121.4	106.5	138.5	127.9	156.0	148.1
A	136.0	126.8	130.0	164.7	121.7	134.1	112.7	118.1	88.7	136.9	123.5	157.6	111.9
S	134.3	123.8	128.4	164.6	116.2	128.3	114.7	123.6	120.5	140.0	132.2	153.3	121.9
O	132.1	122.4	130.9	153.8	121.0	129.5	106.4	119.9	126.0	132.6	139.8	155.7	106.9
N	131.3	125.0	125.3	143.4	122.6	122.8	102.4	116.4	128.0	126.2	135.7	159.7	106.0

2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.2: Gross domestic product by industry of origin, monthly volume indexes (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month	Manufacturing industries										Transportation, communication and other utilities			
	Metal fabricating ind. (ex mach. & transp. equip. ind.	Machineries ind. (ex. electrical machinery	Transportation equipment industries	Electrical products industries	Non-metallic mineral products industries	Petroleum and coal products industries	Chemical and chem. products industries	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	Construction industry	Total	Transp.	Storage	Commun.	
D	144397	144403	144405	144411	144418	144422	144423	144429	144431	144432	144433	144439	144441	
D	144225	144231	144233	144239	144246	144250	144251	144257	144259	144260	144261	144267	144269	
1979	130.2	189.6	152.7	124.8	136.6	96.8	155.8	144.0	116.3	157.9	142.1	119.9	186.4	
1980	129.5	187.4	128.0	122.9	127.8	95.6	159.2	137.5	114.0	161.7	141.2	126.0	199.2	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1979 D	121.9	192.0	118.5	126.7	113.5	103.6	148.1	111.5	103.1	157.7	131.1	118.6	188.9	
1980 J	124.6	168.0	124.9	114.7	93.4	100.5	148.6	112.5	95.7	159.3	128.8	105.2	188.3	
F	138.8	206.5	140.2	131.5	114.4	101.9	170.7	133.4	97.6	165.6	137.6	101.4	193.8	
M	141.8	204.3	155.7	129.8	111.8	99.1	175.2	147.9	96.2	165.1	140.0	107.7	195.1	
A	130.7	201.4	136.5	124.1	112.7	87.5	166.9	133.1	101.7	159.0	140.8	123.0	194.4	
M	127.3	195.7	127.1	114.8	128.1	88.6	166.3	135.0	112.3	156.7	142.3	132.0	197.1	
J	133.1	201.6	131.3	126.7	145.6	95.6	160.7	148.9	121.3	160.2	149.3	138.1	202.0	
J	111.3	166.0	93.9	103.6	130.1	101.8	140.5	127.2	127.1	158.4	147.1	147.3	198.3	
A	118.0	154.7	89.1	108.6	134.3	99.1	145.2	130.9	131.1	159.9	147.8	120.0	201.8	
S	141.2	185.5	135.1	132.5	152.5	83.5	158.7	158.1	133.3	161.4	146.9	138.6	204.4	
O	135.5	192.0	142.7	131.4	154.8	91.2	162.9	154.0	131.7	163.4	143.8	143.7	204.5	
N	133.9	198.2	143.1	131.5	148.9	99.7	162.3	149.7	118.9	166.4	139.7	137.8	206.9	
D	118.8	175.2	116.7	125.5	107.4	99.4	152.7	118.4	101.1	165.0	130.6	118.5	204.3	
1981 J	115.6	174.9	119.1	116.4	89.6	94.1	154.1	118.9	97.2	164.7	129.1	107.9	201.5	
F	137.3	219.9	134.6	139.6	113.7	94.7	173.8	147.2	101.5	170.8	139.8	102.5	208.8	
M	145.1	220.0	151.8	139.2	116.1	91.2	176.4	151.1	99.7	169.2	142.6	109.7	207.8	
A	140.2	192.5	153.8	131.8	131.3	87.2	170.2	151.1	107.8	165.9	144.6	121.6	209.3	
M	137.2	202.8	151.8	134.4	143.6	83.4	169.1	139.4	123.6	164.3	146.3	131.4	211.9	
J	150.5	223.4	164.5	144.1	157.3	89.5	170.2	162.3	137.2	168.5	155.3	137.4	215.2	
J	124.6	185.0	113.7	114.7	135.9	94.0	145.9	134.8	140.8	160.3	146.9	144.8	200.6	
A	128.2	168.6	107.5	119.5	140.9	93.4	152.2	148.8	142.8	162.8	145.4	121.0	212.0	
S	149.7	197.0	123.1	145.6	149.5	82.6	168.1	169.1	141.6	167.0	147.9	133.9	219.9	
O	136.8	204.9	127.0	143.7	144.1	78.6	162.6	160.0	135.0	167.9	142.7	142.0	218.2	
N	135.6	204.9	133.0	141.5	139.6	87.4	161.1	157.2	119.7	170.5	139.1	150.9	221.9	
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
1979 D	131.9	198.8	136.8	125.7	132.5	97.2	159.1	136.0	119.4	158.3	142.1	126.7	190.1	
1980 J	140.1	192.5	127.5	125.3	131.3	97.7	159.7	138.4	116.9	159.7	142.3	125.7	193.2	
F	134.0	192.1	132.1	123.9	132.1	98.6	160.4	132.8	115.7	160.7	143.8	126.7	193.6	
M	135.2	188.9	138.1	124.8	130.5	98.8	163.6	141.6	115.1	161.6	141.5	127.1	195.2	
A	131.1	192.8	122.7	125.9	123.1	94.1	159.9	137.3	115.2	159.7	140.8	128.5	195.4	
M	128.9	190.5	119.2	117.6	126.1	97.2	160.1	138.3	114.0	160.0	141.0	127.0	196.9	
J	124.3	186.8	117.3	122.4	125.9	95.6	154.6	136.8	110.2	159.9	139.9	126.4	198.8	
J	126.2	185.8	119.4	122.9	125.0	97.4	157.8	138.4	111.9	161.6	140.3	127.8	200.6	
A	123.1	187.0	123.1	122.0	124.9	95.4	154.9	133.0	112.4	161.0	139.4	119.6	200.8	
S	128.3	181.4	131.9	120.0	127.2	91.4	155.4	136.6	113.0	162.8	140.5	123.3	202.9	
O	128.9	185.5	133.1	123.4	129.8	93.2	160.0	137.6	114.9	163.7	141.1	127.5	203.3	
N	125.5	183.1	134.8	122.3	131.9	94.7	158.8	139.4	114.2	164.9	143.0	128.7	203.7	
D	129.1	183.0	138.0	124.5	126.0	93.4	164.4	138.0	116.6	165.0	141.7	126.3	205.9	
1981 J	130.5	202.6	123.5	126.9	124.3	91.7	165.3	147.5	118.6	165.2	143.4	128.0	206.8	
F	133.2	205.3	126.9	131.5	129.1	91.7	163.4	147.2	120.3	165.4	144.7	127.6	208.8	
M	138.9	203.2	134.4	133.0	134.9	90.9	164.5	145.6	120.1	166.4	144.8	128.5	208.2	
A	141.5	184.6	137.6	134.1	140.9	93.3	164.0	155.3	121.6	166.7	144.4	126.7	210.6	
M	139.0	198.0	142.7	137.4	144.8	91.4	163.6	143.9	125.1	167.6	144.6	127.0	211.4	
J	141.1	207.4	147.6	139.9	136.4	90.1	164.1	148.8	125.4	168.3	145.6	126.7	211.7	
J	141.9	207.5	141.8	138.3	133.2	89.7	164.6	146.7	125.0	163.7	140.6	125.7	201.1	
A	133.9	202.7	150.0	136.1	131.2	91.7	163.4	151.2	123.5	164.2	137.3	124.6	210.6	
S	135.9	192.0	122.6	133.1	124.5	90.4	164.3	145.7	120.5	168.3	140.7	120.0	218.3	
O	129.9	196.9	118.9	135.9	121.8	83.3	159.6	142.4	118.5	167.6	140.2	124.2	216.9	
N	127.0	187.9	125.5	130.1	125.3	83.0	157.0	146.2	115.4	169.2	142.6	140.3	218.5	

2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.2: Gross domestic product by industry of origin, monthly volume indexes (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month	Electric power, gas and water utilities	Trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate	Community, business and personal services						
		Total	Wholesale trade	Retail trade		Total	Education & related services	Health & Welfare services	Amusement and rec. services	Services to business management	Personal services	Accom. and food services
D	144443	144446	144447	144449	144463	144470	144471	144472	144473	144474	144475	144476
D	144271	144274	144275	144277	144291	144298	144299	144300	144301	144302	144303	144304
1979	166.3	149.7	148.5	150.6	153.9	140.8	110.4	135.1	176.6	226.0	107.5	148.3
1980	170.4	149.6	149.7	149.5	158.7	142.5	110.5	138.9	182.8	226.0	109.4	150.4
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1979 D	188.7	171.7	146.1	190.2	156.1	141.3	113.7	136.9	162.8	230.7	108.5	137.7
1980 J	203.2	124.4	126.0	123.2	155.5	139.2	112.6	135.0	166.8	223.8	109.0	135.6
F	205.4	136.0	145.5	129.1	157.8	139.1	109.3	135.8	164.1	225.5	108.9	140.1
M	195.3	142.0	154.7	132.9	158.0	143.9	120.9	136.4	166.7	225.7	108.7	145.7
A	164.9	147.4	150.6	145.1	156.8	143.4	120.0	136.9	171.0	225.2	109.3	142.3
M	146.9	152.8	154.3	151.7	157.5	143.9	117.6	138.0	189.9	224.5	109.6	145.1
J	140.6	156.6	159.9	154.2	159.8	144.9	111.5	139.5	199.6	225.4	110.3	160.8
J	140.7	144.3	140.7	146.9	159.6	136.5	84.8	140.6	209.2	225.6	109.3	158.5
A	144.1	148.9	150.8	147.5	158.6	136.2	80.1	140.9	210.3	226.4	109.2	166.7
S	148.7	154.1	156.8	152.1	159.5	145.7	112.1	140.6	184.9	227.5	109.2	164.1
O	164.7	155.3	159.0	152.7	160.4	147.2	119.9	140.7	183.6	229.5	110.0	153.3
N	186.1	161.9	158.7	164.3	160.1	147.3	122.4	141.1	175.4	228.4	109.6	151.3
D	205.6	170.7	138.8	193.6	160.6	143.2	115.5	141.4	171.5	224.9	109.5	142.1
1981 J	212.0	128.9	130.4	127.7	160.2	145.0	119.9	142.1	170.7	229.3	110.1	138.9
F	206.8	138.8	146.7	133.1	161.7	147.9	123.5	142.7	173.6	232.5	110.5	146.5
M	193.2	144.3	151.7	138.9	162.9	149.3	124.4	143.6	168.1	235.0	109.9	151.3
A	171.0	153.7	154.0	153.5	161.5	148.8	123.0	144.1	175.3	235.0	110.1	146.6
M	155.8	158.3	160.8	156.5	161.5	149.6	120.4	145.6	194.9	236.4	110.5	148.9
J	149.4	161.5	162.3	160.9	164.2	150.9	114.1	146.9	205.3	240.0	111.0	165.4
J	147.6	147.6	144.7	149.6	164.2	143.3	88.3	148.1	217.3	243.8	110.4	163.4
A	151.4	148.5	149.1	148.0	164.3	142.0	83.3	147.8	214.9	242.6	109.9	168.7
S	154.7	153.7	156.2	151.9	165.4	152.1	114.0	147.4	193.4	243.4	110.1	173.3
O	172.5	151.2	154.3	149.0	164.3	153.1	121.8	147.5	192.0	245.8	110.8	157.5
N	187.8	156.5	148.2	162.5	166.7	153.5	124.7	147.9	186.4	245.3	110.7	154.5
Adjusted for seasonal variation												
1979 D	163.1	151.2	154.3	149.0	156.2	142.5	110.0	137.3	181.2	232.4	108.6	148.4
1980 J	165.6	149.0	148.1	149.6	157.5	140.2	107.9	135.6	179.4	225.2	108.8	148.9
F	166.2	150.0	151.1	149.3	157.4	138.4	101.7	136.5	176.8	225.5	109.1	148.3
M	174.1	149.9	153.5	147.3	157.8	141.9	111.6	137.0	181.7	225.3	109.1	148.7
A	166.7	148.0	149.4	147.0	158.0	142.4	111.9	137.6	180.3	226.7	109.4	149.6
M	166.2	148.4	149.5	147.7	158.2	142.5	111.4	138.2	183.0	225.6	109.3	150.2
J	165.9	147.7	149.2	146.6	158.5	142.6	111.1	138.6	183.5	225.7	109.5	150.7
J	170.6	147.4	144.6	149.4	158.8	142.7	111.3	139.2	182.3	225.2	109.2	149.9
A	170.4	150.5	151.9	149.5	158.4	143.2	111.4	139.9	185.0	224.9	109.5	151.8
S	173.3	149.3	146.7	151.1	158.9	143.5	111.9	140.3	182.9	226.5	109.3	150.4
O	175.4	150.5	149.7	151.1	159.8	144.2	112.4	140.9	183.5	227.8	110.1	151.7
N	175.8	153.3	154.6	152.4	160.0	144.4	112.6	141.5	183.4	227.7	109.6	152.0
D	176.7	150.4	148.3	151.9	160.8	144.5	111.7	141.8	190.5	226.5	109.7	153.2
1981 J	172.5	154.1	153.2	154.7	162.0	146.1	115.0	142.7	183.7	230.8	109.8	152.7
F	168.5	153.7	152.8	154.3	161.7	147.0	115.0	143.5	186.8	232.4	110.7	155.0
M	173.1	152.7	150.7	154.1	162.7	147.3	114.9	144.2	183.3	234.6	110.3	154.4
A	173.0	154.5	153.2	155.4	162.6	147.9	114.9	144.9	184.9	236.7	110.1	154.2
M	176.0	153.1	153.9	152.5	162.3	148.1	114.0	145.7	186.8	237.5	110.3	154.4
J	176.6	152.9	151.8	153.7	162.7	148.6	113.6	146.0	190.0	240.2	110.3	154.9
J	179.4	151.0	149.8	152.0	163.1	149.6	115.4	146.6	189.5	243.5	110.3	154.7
A	178.6	149.9	149.8	149.9	163.9	149.3	115.5	146.7	189.3	240.8	110.2	154.5
S	180.8	148.4	145.9	150.2	164.8	150.1	115.1	147.0	191.7	242.2	110.2	157.7
O	179.8	147.0	145.9	147.9	164.0	150.3	115.1	147.6	191.8	243.9	110.9	155.6
N	178.4	147.8	143.4	151.0	166.6	150.6	114.7	148.3	194.7	244.5	110.7	155.2

2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.2: Gross domestic product by industry of origin, monthly volume indexes (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/concluded

Year and month	Special industry groupings								
	Public admin. and defence	Gross industrial production	domestic product less agriculture	Goods-producing industries	Service-producing industries	Commercial industries	Non-commercial industries	Non-durable manufacturing industries	Durable manufacturing industries
D	144477	144484	144483	144485	144486	144487	144488	144490	144489
D	144305	144312	144311	144313	144314	144315	144316	144318	144317
1979	128.3	136.6	140.7	129.7	145.9	143.8	119.4	135.8	140.3
1980	129.7	133.9	141.0	127.7	148.1	144.2	120.3	133.8	133.6
Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1979 D	123.6	128.1	139.1	115.5	149.2	139.4	118.6	122.5	124.8
1980 J	124.9	129.0	132.2	114.7	138.9	131.5	118.2	122.9	125.5
F	125.9	142.2	139.1	125.4	142.9	139.9	117.6	137.7	142.2
M	125.7	144.5	141.7	126.5	146.0	141.8	121.7	140.5	147.1
A	126.5	135.9	139.8	130.3	146.9	144.3	121.7	136.6	137.7
M	131.0	130.9	140.4	127.5	149.2	144.2	123.2	133.5	131.6
J	135.1	136.8	144.8	123.4	152.2	144.4	123.3	141.6	138.4
J	136.1	115.9	135.8	113.6	146.7	137.4	114.7	119.4	110.8
A	135.6	122.1	138.3	120.2	147.5	141.7	112.9	128.9	114.9
S	130.8	138.4	145.7	178.8	151.2	171.5	121.8	142.6	142.1
O	128.5	139.7	146.3	128.3	151.6	146.3	123.5	140.0	144.2
N	129.0	143.7	147.2	128.6	152.6	147.0	124.4	140.5	145.3
D	127.9	128.5	140.7	115.6	151.8	140.6	121.6	122.2	124.0
1981 J	127.8	128.0	135.0	114.5	143.7	133.8	123.1	121.8	123.1
F	126.8	143.9	143.2	127.6	148.2	143.4	124.1	139.2	145.0
M	128.1	146.4	145.3	128.6	150.4	145.3	124.9	141.6	152.2
A	127.0	140.6	144.8	134.7	152.0	149.7	124.0	137.8	147.8
M	133.2	140.0	147.1	135.3	154.3	151.2	126.3	140.0	148.5
J	137.0	146.5	152.2	133.2	157.5	152.5	126.1	147.0	159.3
J	139.1	121.3	140.7	118.9	150.9	142.4	118.3	122.9	124.0
A	137.9	125.0	142.0	124.4	150.9	145.6	115.9	133.9	118.2
S	133.8	138.4	149.0	190.7	155.6	180.0	124.7	145.5	140.5
O	131.9	136.9	147.3	125.9	154.4	146.5	126.5	140.4	137.1
N	130.6	139.1	147.7	125.2	155.8	147.1	126.9	140.6	137.9
Adjusted for seasonal variation									
1979 D	127.3	135.6	141.5	129.8	147.3	144.9	119.1	135.6	137.3
1980 J	128.3	135.5	140.8	129.3	146.7	144.4	118.3	135.4	136.9
F	128.8	134.7	140.5	128.8	146.5	144.4	116.5	134.4	136.3
M	127.7	137.1	141.7	130.7	147.4	145.3	119.7	136.7	138.0
A	128.6	133.8	140.6	128.3	147.3	143.9	120.2	135.0	132.9
M	129.4	131.8	140.0	126.2	147.6	143.1	120.4	133.0	129.1
J	129.9	131.5	139.6	125.1	147.6	142.5	120.6	133.0	128.7
J	129.9	131.0	139.7	125.3	147.8	142.7	120.8	131.7	128.6
A	130.2	132.1	140.4	125.8	148.4	143.3	121.0	131.6	130.8
S	130.4	133.9	141.2	127.2	148.6	144.1	121.3	133.4	134.1
O	130.2	134.8	142.1	128.4	149.3	145.2	121.5	133.9	135.6
N	131.5	135.4	142.8	128.7	150.4	145.9	122.2	133.5	135.8
D	131.9	135.7	142.9	129.3	150.0	146.0	122.2	134.4	136.9
1981 J	131.3	134.5	143.8	129.7	151.6	147.1	123.2	134.6	135.0
F	129.8	136.5	144.6	131.6	151.8	148.3	122.7	136.3	138.8
M	130.2	139.0	145.5	133.4	152.0	149.3	122.9	137.8	142.8
A	129.2	138.7	145.8	133.3	152.4	149.7	122.5	137.1	142.7
M	131.5	140.7	146.5	134.8	152.5	150.3	123.4	139.0	146.1
J	132.2	141.4	147.0	135.4	152.9	150.8	123.5	138.9	148.6
J	132.9	138.2	145.2	132.5	152.0	148.5	124.5	137.0	144.3
A	132.3	135.6	144.2	130.2	151.9	147.3	124.3	135.9	136.2
S	133.1	134.1	144.3	129.1	152.8	147.4	124.5	135.7	132.8
O	133.7	132.2	143.4	127.4	152.4	146.2	124.9	135.1	129.2
N	133.4	131.5	143.6	126.6	153.5	146.6	124.7	134.0	128.7

3—Balance of international payments

Table 3.1. Canadian balance of international payments: current account: all countries (million dollars)

Year or quarter	Total current receipts	Total current payments	Current account balance	Goods and services			Merchandise trade ²			Service transactions		
				Receipts	Payments	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance
D	50525	50550	50555	50503	50541	50558	50501	50528	50551	50502	50544	50556
D	60525	60550	60555	60722	60723	60724	60501	60528	60551	60502	60714	60718

1979	79 086	83 962	-4 884	77 087	82 671	-5 584	65 275	61 125	4 150	11 812	21 546	-9 734
1980	80 321	94 825	-14 504	90 256	93 443	-3 186	76 170	68 360	7 810	14 066	25 063	-10 995

Unadjusted for seasonal variation

1980 2	23 124	24 391	-1 267	22 419	24 052	-1 633	18 713	17 818	901	3 700	6 234	-2 534
3	22 308	22 032	276	22 242	21 633	609	17 633	16 375	2 258	4 346	6 078	-1 732
4	25 025	25 013	12	24 366	24 720	-354	21 036	18 079	2 957	3 330	5 641	-3 311
1981 1	23 537	25 622	-2 085	22 861	25 271	-2 410	20 019	18 423	1 596	2 642	6 548	-4 006
2	25 837	29 113	-2 276	25 069	28 735	-2 666	22 352	21 372	980	3 737	7 363	-3 626
3	25 226	26 511	-1 285	24 406	26 146	-1 742	19 712	18 663	1 049	4 694	7 479	-2 785

Adjusted for seasonal variation

1980 2	22 283	23 458	-1 175	21 604	23 133	-1 529	18 039	16 938	1 101	3 565	6 195	-2 630
3	23 370	23 559	-189	22 722	23 166	-444	19 164	16 874	2 290	3 566	6 292	-2 726
4	24 770	24 364	406	24 113	24 055	58	20 430	17 693	2 737	3 633	5 362	-2 729
1981 1	24 445	25 633	-1 188	23 720	25 434	-1 714	20 200	18 559	1 641	3 520	6 935	-3 415
2	25 806	27 909	-2 103	25 064	27 548	-2 484	21 432	20 219	1 213	3 592	7 329	-3 737
3	25 682	28 330	-2 648	24 843	27 954	-3 111	21 020	20 173	847	3 823	7 781	-3 958

Year or quarter	Travel			Interest and dividends			Freight and shipping			Other service transactions			Withholding tax ³
	Receipts	Payments	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance	
D	50506	50531	50718	50508	50533	50719	50512	50537	50720	50516	50545	50721	50722
D	60506	60531	60554	60508	60533	60556	60512	60537	60557	60511	60545	60719	60727
1979	2 887	3 955	-1 068	1 271	6 512	-5 241	3 459	3 160	309	4 185	7 165	-2 980	-754
1980	3 349	4 577	-1 228	1 660	7 204	-5 544	3 894	3 526	368	5 185	8 781	-3 596	-995

Unadjusted for seasonal variation

1980 2	877	1 093	-216	491	1 736	-1 245	969	936	51	1 343	2 165	-842	-279
3	1 625	1 312	313	402	1 639	-1 237	1 007	901	106	1 314	2 074	-760	-152
4	506	679	-371	462	2 236	-1 774	1 078	956	-122	1 282	2 328	-1 046	-242
1981 1	366	1 394	-1 028	378	1 853	-1 475	369	829	-460	1 189	2 513	-1 324	-259
2	991	1 213	-222	316	1 943	-1 627	1 139	1 058	81	1 291	2 880	-1 589	-269
3	1 768	1 342	426	391	2 012	-1 621	1 046	1 032	14	1 469	2 840	-1 371	-253

Adjusted for seasonal variation

1980 2	833	1 103	-270	470	1 847	-1 377	936	856	80	1 326	2 136	-810	-253
3	640	1 155	-515	399	1 658	-1 259	994	899	95	1 325	2 154	-829	-226
4	551	1 212	-661	448	1 720	-1 272	1 035	926	-109	1 299	2 302	-1 003	-202
1981 1	919	1 193	-274	417	2 069	-1 652	1 006	957	-49	1 178	2 463	-1 285	-253
2	944	1 230	-286	296	2 056	-1 760	1 079	965	114	1 273	2 833	-1 560	-245
3	926	1 189	-263	387	2 262	-1 875	1 028	1 028	-	1 480	2 926	-1 446	-376

3—Balance of international payments

Table 3.1: Canadian balance of international payments, current account, all countries (million dollars)/concluded

Year or quarter	Transfers			Inheritances and migrants' funds			Personal and institutional remittances			Withholding tax ³	Official contributions
	Receipts	Payments	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance		
D	50517	50546	50557	50515	50540	50723	50518	50547	50724	50716	50725
D	60712	60716	60720	60515	60540	60558	60713	60717	60721	60726	60709
1979	2,001	1,311	690	799	255	544	448	411	37	754	-645
1980	2,663	1,382	1,281	1,161	266	895	507	436	71	995	-680

Unadjusted for seasonal variation

1980 2	705	339	366	308	64	244	118	108	10	279	-167
3	666	379	287	379	77	302	135	109	26	152	-193
4	659	293	366	281	67	214	136	111	25	242	-115
1981 1	676	351	325	290	59	231	127	115	12	259	-177
2	748	378	370	351	65	286	128	115	13	269	-198
3	820	363	457	423	79	344	144	117	27	253	-167

Adjusted for seasonal variation

1980 2	679	325	354	308	65	243	118	108	10	253	-152
3	648	393	255	287	68	219	135	109	26	226	-216
4	657	309	348	319	67	252	136	111	25	202	-131
1981 1	725	339	386	345	67	278	127	115	12	253	-157
2	722	361	361	349	66	283	128	115	13	245	-180
3	839	376	463	319	70	249	144	117	27	376	-189

¹As used in national income and expenditure accounts. ²Trade of Canada figures with certain valuation, coverage and timing adjustments appropriate for Balance of Payments.³Tax withheld on service payments and income distribution to non-residents.Table 3.2: Canadian balance of international payments, current account, area distribution¹ (million dollars)

Year or quarter	United States					United Kingdom					All other countries				
	Total receipts	Total payments	Current account balance	Merchandise trade balance	Non-merchandise balance ²	Total receipts	Total payments	Current account balance	Merchandise trade balance	Non-merchandise balance ²	Total receipts	Total payments	Current account balance	Merchandise trade balance	Non-merchandise balance ²
D	3907	3908	3909	3910	3911	3912	3913	3914	3915	3916	3917	3918	3919	3920	3921
1979	50,753	58,530	-7,777	327	-8,104	3,841	3,223	618	627	-9	23,740	21,475	2,265	3,196	-931
1980	55,219	64,094	-8,875	727	-9,602	5,125	3,496	1,629	1,267	362	31,582	26,240	5,342	5,816	-474
1980 2	13,064	16,844	-3,780	-1,380	-2,400	1,282	893	389	291	98	8,499	6,375	2,124	1,990	134
3	12,901	14,339	-1,438	314	-1,752	1,341	907	434	260	174	8,514	6,634	1,880	1,744	136
4	15,302	17,197	-1,895	935	-2,830	1,373	884	489	401	88	8,108	6,690	1,418	1,621	-203
1981 1	14,951	17,345	-2,394	644	-3,038	1,075	910	165	304	-139	7,252	7,108	144	648	-504
2	16,663	19,637	-2,974	-195	-2,779	1,385	1,152	233	265	-32	8,520	8,055	465	910	-445
3	15,680	17,235	-1,555	654	-2,209	1,445	1,124	321	212	109	7,848	7,899	-51	177	-228

¹Excludes withholding tax. ²Includes service transactions and transfer balances.

3—Balance of international payments

Table 3.3: Canadian balance of international payments, capital account,¹ all countries (million dollars)

Year or quarter	Direct investment		Canadian stocks				Trade in outstanding Canadian bonds					New issues of Canadian bonds					
	In Canada	Abroad	Trade in out- standing	New issues	Retire- ments	Total	Govern- ment of Canada ²	Pro- vincial ³	Munici- pal	Corpo- ration ⁴	Total	Govern- ment of Canada ²	Pro- vincial ³	Munici- pal	Corpo- ration ⁴	Total	
D	50560	50564	50576	50586	50587	50585	65001	65002	65003	65004	65000	65006	65007	65008	65009	65005	
1979	675	-2,350	360	165	-	525	543	-21	-12	-34	476	1,737	2,023	177	1,143	5,080	
1980	585	-2,780	987	471	-8	1,450	1,038	85	-18	-34	1,071	1,232	1,443	252	2,045	4,972	
1980 2	215	-660	320	115	-	435	171	37	-6	-26	176	299	391	16	732	1,438	
3	340	-475	289	269	-	558	277	39	-3	3	316	361	173	66	493	1,093	
4	-220	-1,200	-261	61	-1	-201	469	11	-9	22	493	142	498	125	514	1,279	
1981 1	205	-1,305	-464	55	-2	-411	274	16	2	-13	279	632	480	-	521	1,633	
2	-3,405	-840	-476	177	-2	-301	399	33	8	26	466	468	612	122	959	2,161	
3	-455	-1,470	94	9	-2	101	187	36	-2	25	246	197	2,046	-	716	2,959	

Year or quarter	Retirements of Canadian bonds					Foreign securities				Government of Canada loans and subscriptions				Other long-term	Total long-term capital
	Govern- ment of Canada ²	Pro- vincial ³	Munic- ipal	Corpo- ration ⁴	Total	Total Canadian bonds	Trade in out- standing	New issues	Retire- ments	Advances	Repay- ments	Export credits			
D	65011	65012	65013	65014	65010	50651	50600	50608	50616	50624 & 50626	50629	50632	50650	50687	
1979	-204	-942	-439	-590	-2,175	3,381	-315	-313	46	-552	33	-877	1,846	2,099	
1980	-271	-822	-352	-627	-2,072	3,971	60	-194	20	-517	36	-1,186	-140	1,305	
1980 2	-77	-62	-40	-162	-341	1,273	162	-5	5	-73	1	-419	101	1,035	
3	-45	-366	-174	-68	-653	756	39	-70	4	-40	-	-333	-217	562	
4	-90	-181	-85	-286	-642	1,130	-187	-55	6	-299	30	-261	-5	-1,262	
1981 1	-76	-133	-32	-206	-447	1,465	-238	-17	4	-145	6	-56	-16	-508	
2	-142	-216	-43	-209	-610	2,017	-304	-22	3	-34	1	-447	43	-3,289	
3	-112	-207	-25	-144	-488	2,717	553	-50	2	-124	-	-206	1,407	2,475	

Year or quarter	Resident holdings of foreign currency		Non-resident holdings of:										Official monetary movements in the form of:				
	Chartered bank net foreign currency position with non- resi- dents	Non- bank holdings of foreign cur- rencies abroad								All other trans- actions ⁵	Total short- term capital	Net capital move- ment	Net errors and omis- sions	Allo- cation of special drawing rights	Official inter- national reserves		Official monetary liabilities
			Cana- dian \$ deposits	Govern- ment demand liabilities	Treasury bills	Finance company paper	Other finance company obli- gations	Com- mercial paper	Other paper						Official inter- national reserves	Official monetary liabilities	
D	50659	50660	50652	50654	50656	50668	50676	50667	50669	50686	50688	50689	50693	50710	50713	50714	
1979	4,107	7	524	217	-178	-5	-	153	527	1,400	6,752	8,851	-2,268	219	-858	2,766	
1980	1,406	-517	-56	171	542	-164	70	-64	751	-1,026	1,113	2,418	-2,011	217	-542	-738	
1980 2	96	-642	34	-19	212	-290	27	-65	512	819	684	1,719	221	-	331	342	
3	-254	390	74	-25	240	-18	-36	-48	-532	-195	-404	158	-1,566	-	-532	-	
4	2,270	-116	-56	231	-75	-156	21	-128	258	-1,100	1,149	-113	-892	-	84	-1,077	
1981 1	5,912	-1,353	402	-8	42	73	29	92	564	365	6,118	5,610	-3,335	210	-314	714	
2	8,088	-1,244	-4	-56	-93	265	135	-11	-100	-203	6,777	3,488	-1,852	-	-637	-3	
3	2,119	-2,007	393	41	203	205	200	-	509	-2,798	-1,135	1,340	-800	-	-126	-619	

¹A minus sign, except for official monetary movements, indicates an outflow of capital from Canada. ²Includes issues of Federal government enterprises. ³Includes issues of Provincial government enterprises. ⁴Excludes issues of government enterprises. ⁵Includes changes in loans and accounts receivable and payable.

Sources for above tables: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments (67-001), The Canadian Balance of International Payments (67-201), annual, and Security Transactions with Non-Residents (67-002), monthly, Statistics Canada.

Section 4 • Labour

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Table 1: Wages and salaries, by province based on the 1960 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

Year and month	Newfound-land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatch-ewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Canada ¹
D	5226	5227	5228	5229	5230	5231	5232	5233	5234	5235	5225
D	5237	5238	5239	5240	5241	5242	5243	5244	5245	5246	5236
1979	1,949	381	3,550	2,729	32,858	54,369	5,186	4,104	12,552	16,277	134,435
1980	2,060	423	3,868	2,939	36,541	59,569	5,672	4,674	14,735	18,582	149,627
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1979 D	159.8	32.5	307.0	238.8	2,838.8	4,652.4	444.0	346.2	1,090.0	1,426.2	11,576.9
1980 J	153.3	31.1	299.9	226.2	2,813.3	4,663.2	440.4	346.8	1,099.0	1,397.8	11,512.7
F	161.3	30.2	308.2	228.3	2,811.7	4,687.4	443.7	348.6	1,128.3	1,421.3	11,609.8
M	164.0	30.8	302.7	231.0	3,008.3	4,750.8	449.1	355.6	1,142.1	1,481.7	11,958.5
A	168.3	31.9	307.5	230.9	3,011.0	4,773.2	452.3	370.3	1,141.8	1,500.0	12,029.6
M	173.8	35.6	320.5	248.8	3,010.0	4,925.5	470.6	392.5	1,181.3	1,521.3	12,325.7
J	176.9	38.2	328.6	253.6	3,126.2	5,027.9	487.3	408.0	1,220.4	1,571.4	12,687.1
J	170.6	39.2	338.5	256.6	3,057.2	5,050.9	482.8	393.6	1,245.5	1,530.0	12,615.8
A	176.4	39.7	331.0	250.8	3,066.8	5,011.2	483.7	407.1	1,271.7	1,558.0	12,649.7
S	183.4	38.6	331.7	256.1	3,138.9	5,169.9	495.3	412.8	1,297.4	1,653.1	13,030.3
O	179.9	37.3	336.5	255.9	3,187.8	5,187.6	492.2	415.8	1,342.0	1,670.7	13,155.9
N	175.2	35.3	330.0	252.5	3,163.4	5,159.2	489.4	411.6	1,325.8	1,653.7	13,044.3
D	176.9	34.7	332.5	248.7	3,146.7	5,162.3	484.9	411.7	1,339.9	1,623.2	13,007.1
1981 J	180.9	33.6	329.5	247.7	3,146.9	5,190.1	490.1	399.6	1,331.7	1,614.1	13,010.8
F	182.1	33.6	330.3	248.8	3,180.1	5,233.2	489.2	403.3	1,351.3	1,600.0	13,099.5
M	179.0	33.6	330.7	249.8	3,208.4	5,300.2	503.7	406.2	1,355.9	1,665.5	13,281.8
A	182.3	34.6	338.4	262.4	3,270.4	5,422.2	511.1	424.8	1,378.4	1,695.5	13,569.5
M	197.1	37.8	358.8	274.3	3,389.4	5,611.7	535.2	447.4	1,468.5	1,769.9	14,143.3
J	206.8	40.2	366.6	284.0	3,504.5	5,846.6	551.7	467.8	1,515.6	1,838.2	14,678.1
J	216.2	44.4	375.2	285.6	3,436.4	5,815.9	545.1	453.1	1,519.1	1,652.1	14,403.5
A	216.7	43.7	367.3	283.2	3,443.7	5,718.3	548.9	448.4	1,537.9	1,636.7	14,305.7
S	209.7	42.4	366.6	291.6	3,708.8	5,881.6	556.1	473.5	1,567.0	1,877.1	15,039.1
O	206.7	40.7	373.9	281.0	3,553.2	5,894.0	557.8	466.2	1,583.1	1,900.9	14,921.6
N	202.5	39.2	368.0	277.4	3,521.8	5,882.3	549.8	463.1	1,574.3	1,883.9	14,825.2
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
1979 D	167.5	34.1	311.5	247.3	2,911.1	4,749.7	454.3	355.1	1,118.4	1,464.3	11,856.0
1980 J	163.9	34.3	312.4	237.0	2,878.4	4,774.3	455.0	364.9	1,135.0	1,449.6	11,848.5
F	171.1	33.4	322.7	240.2	2,878.9	4,804.3	459.6	367.4	1,161.7	1,467.2	11,949.7
M	172.0	33.9	315.5	243.1	3,057.0	4,849.8	461.3	368.0	1,170.9	1,486.2	12,201.5
A	176.1	34.4	315.9	242.5	3,047.1	4,841.6	463.1	381.5	1,174.2	1,509.8	12,230.3
M	174.0	34.7	316.0	246.1	2,974.1	4,894.7	469.8	387.3	1,186.8	1,506.4	12,235.5
J	167.2	35.4	317.1	240.8	3,034.8	4,885.7	471.2	386.1	1,187.3	1,526.0	12,298.5
J	157.2	35.7	327.4	243.7	2,991.4	4,979.3	473.3	388.1	1,209.7	1,541.5	12,396.2
A	164.0	35.9	320.1	238.6	3,053.1	4,957.6	472.3	401.3	1,242.4	1,567.9	12,504.9
S	176.0	36.3	322.6	246.9	3,093.7	5,063.3	481.2	396.2	1,263.3	1,589.2	12,719.5
O	177.2	36.4	331.2	250.8	3,141.6	5,108.7	479.9	401.8	1,305.7	1,621.9	12,904.2
N	175.9	35.8	329.6	252.1	3,168.2	5,138.5	489.0	410.0	1,324.0	1,649.1	13,020.4
D	185.2	36.4	337.1	257.7	3,223.2	5,271.2	496.0	421.8	1,374.1	1,667.5	13,317.5
1981 J	192.9	36.9	342.7	259.0	3,213.8	5,306.8	505.5	419.5	1,372.9	1,671.0	13,369.9
F	193.1	37.1	346.0	261.4	3,252.7	5,361.1	506.4	424.5	1,389.9	1,651.7	13,474.3
M	187.5	36.9	344.4	262.8	3,259.2	5,405.7	516.9	419.7	1,388.3	1,669.1	13,541.0
A	190.6	37.2	347.4	275.0	3,307.8	5,495.7	522.9	437.0	1,416.0	1,705.1	13,786.1
M	197.2	36.8	353.5	271.0	3,349.3	5,576.0	534.2	441.0	1,474.6	1,752.0	14,038.5
J	195.6	37.2	353.6	269.8	3,398.9	5,677.5	532.9	442.0	1,473.4	1,783.9	14,218.8
J	201.7	40.7	364.9	273.0	3,382.8	5,764.6	537.5	449.4	1,483.3	1,675.0	14,231.0
A	202.7	39.5	355.0	269.9	3,432.2	5,657.5	535.9	441.7	1,502.0	1,647.4	14,142.5
S	201.7	39.8	356.8	281.8	3,662.6	5,766.8	540.8	454.7	1,527.5	1,804.6	14,699.0
O	204.0	39.7	368.4	275.6	3,506.9	5,811.6	544.3	450.8	1,540.5	1,845.8	14,650.0
N	203.3	39.7	367.5	276.8	3,527.5	5,858.6	549.1	461.1	1,571.7	1,878.0	14,796.2

¹Includes Yukon, Northwest Territories and Canadian residents abroad.

Source: Estimates of Labour Income (72-005), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada, based on the 1960 standard classification (million dollars)

Year and month	Agriculture ²	Forestry	Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trans- portation, communication and utilities	Trade	Finance, insurance and real estate	Service	Public ¹ admin. and defence	Total wages and salaries	Supple- mentary labour income	Total labour income
D	5249	5252	5253	5254	5255	5256	5257	5260	5261	5266	5248	5271	5247
D	5274	5277	5278	5279	5280	5281	5282	5285	5286	5291	5273	5296	5272
1979	1,435.2	1,501.1	3,681.9	30,908.7	9,465.7	14,337.3	17,534.6	9,175.4	34,402.1	11,993.5	134,435.5	10,655.8	145,091.2
1980	1,521.7	1,613.0	4,554.9	33,402.7	10,127.0	16,393.3	19,459.0	10,383.6	38,765.1	13,406.2	149,626.6	11,733.6	161,360.2
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1979 D	98.7	126.3	341.2	2,683.6	696.2	1,225.4	1,580.6	800.6	3,009.9	1,014.4	11,576.9	917.9	12,494.8
1980 J	68.1	111.9	343.5	2,661.7	684.9	1,263.1	1,538.1	824.8	3,005.6	1,010.9	11,512.7	902.9	12,415.5
F	69.7	119.9	346.5	2,670.3	697.1	1,267.6	1,530.2	836.4	3,046.7	1,025.4	11,609.8	910.3	12,520.1
M	80.9	121.5	356.8	2,723.0	717.3	1,323.5	1,551.5	849.7	3,118.9	1,115.4	11,958.5	938.5	12,897.1
A	97.3	111.8	356.5	2,714.6	732.6	1,313.0	1,580.3	837.9	3,225.2	1,060.5	12,029.6	944.1	12,973.7
M	123.4	127.8	372.5	2,747.4	823.5	1,359.3	1,600.2	850.8	3,226.0	1,094.7	12,325.7	966.7	13,292.5
J	146.8	157.5	393.3	2,817.3	846.8	1,406.8	1,631.2	861.2	3,304.0	1,122.2	12,687.1	995.3	13,682.4
J	184.8	146.6	393.5	2,795.1	915.6	1,414.1	1,628.8	870.5	3,129.1	1,137.7	12,615.8	989.1	13,604.9
A	196.5	137.6	388.4	2,767.0	947.0	1,442.7	1,619.3	862.4	3,130.9	1,157.8	12,649.7	991.7	13,641.4
S	175.4	155.0	391.6	2,861.1	1,010.7	1,395.7	1,643.8	892.2	3,327.5	1,177.1	13,030.3	1,021.5	14,051.7
O	149.3	151.4	403.6	2,886.9	1,004.4	1,407.2	1,683.9	891.1	3,431.5	1,146.6	13,155.9	1,031.4	14,187.3
N	124.7	141.4	403.4	2,874.9	931.5	1,406.7	1,705.5	889.3	3,406.7	1,160.2	13,044.3	1,022.6	14,066.9
D	104.6	130.6	405.2	2,883.5	815.5	1,393.6	1,746.1	917.2	3,413.0	1,197.6	13,007.1	1,019.5	14,026.6
1981 J	76.0	117.6	417.6	2,910.7	777.6	1,418.9	1,708.6	945.9	3,459.5	1,178.5	13,010.8	1,019.7	14,030.6
F	78.0	122.5	423.6	2,959.5	786.7	1,407.1	1,706.4	937.9	3,515.0	1,162.9	13,099.5	1,026.6	14,126.1
M	90.8	122.8	425.7	3,004.7	805.2	1,426.5	1,727.7	955.4	3,552.1	1,170.8	13,281.8	1,040.9	14,322.7
A	103.1	111.4	424.5	3,075.7	844.6	1,485.6	1,766.9	960.7	3,618.3	1,178.7	13,569.5	1,063.5	14,633.0
M	140.2	136.1	438.2	3,181.0	995.2	1,531.4	1,794.9	976.0	3,706.5	1,243.7	14,143.3	1,108.2	15,251.5
J	158.3	166.4	461.3	3,294.2	1,077.7	1,577.2	1,841.1	992.9	3,811.5	1,297.5	14,678.1	1,150.1	15,828.2
J	196.7	141.3	462.2	3,197.6	1,098.1	1,519.6	1,829.5	1,014.5	3,585.7	1,358.3	14,403.5	1,127.9	15,531.4
A	223.8	127.8	451.7	3,100.8	1,142.9	1,566.7	1,810.8	1,001.1	3,553.9	1,326.1	14,305.7	1,120.2	15,425.9
S	197.4	157.4	451.1	3,207.4	1,185.6	1,622.4	1,829.9	1,009.8	4,048.4	1,329.7	15,039.1	1,179.1	16,218.1
O	156.4	169.0	460.1	3,216.9	1,158.3	1,646.3	1,862.1	1,001.4	3,945.0	1,306.2	14,921.6	1,168.9	16,090.4
N	131.5	154.6	464.8	3,171.5	1,099.4	1,654.6	1,858.4	1,005.9	3,958.1	1,326.4	14,825.2	1,161.2	15,986.5
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
M.C.D.	2	5	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1
1979 D	133.1	133.4	346.1	2,738.3	789.7	1,259.2	1,553.8	811.9	3,033.3	1,019.8	11,818.6	940.1	12,758.7
1980 J	112.3	130.3	344.3	2,722.3	829.2	1,285.1	1,555.9	826.7	2,993.2	1,031.9	11,831.2	929.1	12,760.3
F	122.7	134.5	349.5	2,725.1	834.4	1,300.0	1,565.8	837.2	3,025.4	1,047.6	11,942.1	936.9	12,879.0
M	116.4	145.1	357.0	2,748.4	833.9	1,358.3	1,576.6	840.2	3,089.1	1,127.5	12,192.6	957.5	13,150.1
A	125.7	141.5	368.2	2,734.7	807.6	1,336.7	1,589.4	838.4	3,195.6	1,084.0	12,221.9	959.7	13,181.6
M	125.4	135.0	376.7	2,730.3	809.1	1,354.4	1,590.0	847.7	3,172.1	1,094.6	12,235.4	959.4	13,194.9
J	125.6	139.9	381.6	2,758.9	773.6	1,362.8	1,596.9	847.4	3,211.4	1,090.1	12,288.3	964.8	13,253.0
J	127.2	132.6	384.7	2,786.4	819.7	1,370.1	1,633.0	859.7	3,253.3	1,096.2	12,462.9	971.9	13,434.8
A	123.6	120.2	382.4	2,720.1	839.2	1,408.0	1,632.5	862.0	3,303.1	1,123.9	12,515.0	980.5	13,495.5
S	127.9	132.1	393.1	2,814.3	867.7	1,372.4	1,647.2	894.7	3,309.5	1,172.4	12,731.5	997.3	13,728.7
O	132.6	132.7	402.7	2,847.8	883.1	1,396.8	1,668.9	896.6	3,389.8	1,162.7	12,913.7	1,011.8	13,925.5
N	142.3	131.7	403.3	2,872.1	907.8	1,416.6	1,684.9	902.9	3,383.9	1,170.9	13,016.4	1,020.8	14,037.3
D	139.9	137.2	411.4	2,942.2	921.6	1,432.2	1,717.8	930.1	3,438.7	1,204.4	13,275.5	1,043.9	14,319.4
1981 J	126.4	137.3	418.5	2,976.3	939.9	1,442.9	1,727.5	947.7	3,450.8	1,202.6	13,369.9	1,047.8	14,417.7
F	140.1	137.6	427.2	3,020.0	940.6	1,442.8	1,745.2	939.0	3,494.0	1,187.9	13,474.3	1,056.0	14,530.3
M	129.0	148.2	425.9	3,031.9	935.9	1,465.0	1,754.9	945.2	3,521.2	1,184.0	13,541.0	1,061.1	14,602.1
A	131.9	142.1	438.6	3,098.6	930.2	1,512.7	1,776.5	961.5	3,588.3	1,205.5	13,786.1	1,080.3	14,866.4
M	140.9	144.0	443.2	3,161.3	976.7	1,525.8	1,783.1	972.7	3,647.5	1,243.3	14,038.5	1,099.8	15,138.2
J	135.1	147.7	447.4	3,227.4	986.9	1,526.6	1,802.2	977.2	3,707.3	1,260.9	14,218.8	1,114.0	15,332.8
J	137.3	127.1	451.6	3,187.9	984.2	1,470.2	1,834.4	1,001.9	3,726.2	1,310.3	14,231.0	1,114.4	15,345.4
A	141.6	110.1	444.6	3,047.1	1,013.1	1,526.9	1,824.9	1,000.5	3,747.0	1,286.6	14,142.5	1,107.8	15,250.3
S	144.6	133.9	452.8	3,154.4	1,017.2	1,595.5	1,832.8	1,012.9	4,029.9	1,324.8	14,699.0	1,152.6	15,851.5
O	138.1	149.1	458.9	3,173.5	1,018.7	1,634.0	1,845.4	1,007.7	3,900.0	1,324.7	14,650.0	1,147.8	15,797.7
N	147.7	144.5	464.7	3,168.6	1,073.1	1,665.9	1,836.0	1,021.5	3,936.1	1,338.0	14,796.2	1,159.0	15,955.3

¹Excludes military pay and allowances. ²Includes fishing and trapping.
Note: Estimates may not add to totals due to rounding.

Source: Estimates of Labour Income (72-005), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over (thousands of persons)

Annual average and month	Population 15 years of age and over	Total labour force	Employed	Unemployed	Not in the labour force	Participation rate ¹	Unemployment rate ²
D	767284	767285	767286	767287	769732	767288	767289
D	—	767606	767608	767609	—	767610	767611
1980	18,004	11,522	10,655	867	6,483	64.0	7.5
1981	18,295	11,830	10,933	898	6,464	64.7	7.6
Unadjusted for seasonal variation							
1980 F	17,886	11,184	10,235	949	6,702	62.5	8.5
M	17,910	11,268	10,299	969	6,642	62.9	8.6
A	17,943	11,291	10,354	937	6,652	62.9	8.3
M	17,967	11,516	10,612	904	6,451	64.1	7.8
J	17,996	11,828	10,942	887	6,167	65.7	7.5
J	18,019	11,964	11,112	852	6,055	66.4	7.1
A	18,043	11,941	11,108	833	6,101	66.2	7.0
S	18,073	11,571	10,805	765	6,502	64.0	6.6
O	18,097	11,583	10,824	759	6,514	64.0	6.6
N	18,119	11,531	10,743	787	6,589	63.6	6.8
D	18,139	11,445	10,635	810	6,695	63.1	7.1
1981 J	18,165	11,407	10,462	945	6,758	62.8	8.3
F	18,192	11,511	10,583	928	6,682	63.3	8.1
M	18,213	11,609	10,625	983	6,604	63.7	8.5
A	18,235	11,585	10,700	886	6,649	63.5	7.6
M	18,258	11,880	11,026	854	6,378	65.1	7.2
J	18,287	12,178	11,323	855	6,109	66.6	7.0
J	18,307	12,295	11,460	835	6,012	67.2	6.8
A	18,328	12,270	11,480	790	6,058	66.9	6.4
S	18,356	11,923	11,031	891	6,433	65.0	7.5
O	18,377	11,883	10,993	891	6,494	64.7	7.5
N	18,398	11,779	10,851	928	6,619	64.0	7.9
D	18,420	11,645	10,658	987	6,775	63.2	8.5
1982 J	18,446	11,509	10,413	1,096	6,936	62.4	9.5
Adjusted for seasonal variation							
M.C.D.							
1980 F		11,456	10,600	856		64.1	7.5
M		11,460	10,601	859		64.0	7.5
A		11,489	10,622	867		64.0	7.5
M		11,462	10,565	897		63.8	7.8
J		11,531	10,628	903		64.1	7.8
J		11,487	10,629	858		63.7	7.5
A		11,512	10,636	876		63.8	7.6
S		11,579	10,718	861		64.1	7.4
O		11,607	10,736	871		64.1	7.5
N		11,613	10,761	852		64.1	7.3
D		11,638	10,782	856		64.2	7.4
1981 J		11,695	10,839	856		64.4	7.3
F		11,776	10,931	845		64.7	7.2
M		11,789	10,922	867		64.7	7.4
A		11,785	10,959	826		64.6	7.0
M		11,827	10,982	845		64.8	7.1
J		11,869	11,003	866		64.9	7.3
J		11,841	10,991	850		64.7	7.2
A		11,860	11,024	836		64.7	7.0
S		11,941	10,961	980		65.1	8.2
O		11,925	10,936	989		64.9	8.3
N		11,875	10,896	979		64.5	8.2
D		11,865	10,839	1,026		64.4	8.6
1982 J		11,797	10,814	983		64.0	8.3

¹The labour force as a percentage of the population 15 years of age and over. The participation rate for a particular group (age, sex etc.) is the labour force in that group expressed as a percentage of the population for that group. ²The unemployment rate as a percentage of the labour force. The unemployment rate for a particular group (age, sex etc.) is the unemployed in that group expressed as a percentage of the labour force for that group. Seasonally-adjusted rates are calculated by dividing seasonally-adjusted unemployment by the sum of seasonally-adjusted employment and seasonally-adjusted unemployment (i.e. seasonally-adjusted labour force by summation).

Note: Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the armed services, Indians living on reserves and residents of the Yukon and Northwest Territories. The estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general, the smaller the estimate, the larger is the relative sampling error. For other explanatory material see notes at the end of Catalogue No. 71-001.

Source: The Labour Force (71-001), monthly.

Table 4: Selected series* by sex and main age group (thousands of persons)

Table 4.1: Employed									
Annual average and month	Total			15-24 years			25 years and over		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
D	767286	767418	767550	767296	767428	767560	767258	767386	767518
D	767608	767683	767750	767620	767695	767762	767584	767654	767728
1980	10,655	6,430	4,225	2,675	1,438	1,237	7,981	4,993	2,988
1981	10,933	6,522	4,411	2,683	1,436	1,247	8,250	5,086	3,164
Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1980 F	10,235	6,143	4,092	2,449	1,295	1,154	7,786	4,848	2,938
M	10,299	6,157	4,142	2,475	1,296	1,178	7,824	4,861	2,963
A	10,354	6,214	4,139	2,497	1,322	1,175	7,857	4,893	2,964
M	10,612	6,419	4,193	2,659	1,436	1,223	7,954	4,984	2,970
J	10,942	6,667	4,275	2,909	1,595	1,314	8,033	5,072	2,960
J	11,112	6,777	4,335	3,102	1,703	1,400	8,009	5,074	2,935
A	11,108	6,782	4,326	3,089	1,696	1,392	8,020	5,086	2,934
S	10,805	6,554	4,251	2,660	1,441	1,219	8,146	5,113	3,032
O	10,824	6,520	4,304	2,645	1,426	1,219	8,179	5,094	3,085
N	10,743	6,448	4,295	2,605	1,393	1,211	8,139	5,055	3,084
D	10,635	6,357	4,278	2,558	1,354	1,203	8,077	5,003	3,075
1981 J	10,462	6,242	4,219	2,475	1,301	1,174	7,987	4,941	3,046
F	10,583	6,287	4,296	2,498	1,313	1,184	8,085	4,974	3,111
M	10,625	6,301	4,324	2,504	1,321	1,183	8,121	4,980	3,141
A	10,700	6,368	4,331	2,536	1,348	1,188	8,164	5,020	3,144
M	11,026	6,569	4,457	2,748	1,477	1,271	8,278	5,092	3,186
J	11,323	6,773	4,550	2,960	1,605	1,355	8,363	5,168	3,195
J	11,460	6,906	4,554	3,153	1,728	1,424	8,307	5,178	3,130
A	11,480	6,926	4,554	3,127	1,720	1,407	8,353	5,207	3,146
S	11,031	6,604	4,428	2,618	1,417	1,201	8,413	5,186	3,227
O	10,993	6,551	4,442	2,587	1,383	1,204	8,406	5,168	3,238
N	10,851	6,447	4,404	2,520	1,331	1,189	8,331	5,116	3,215
D	10,658	6,287	4,371	2,466	1,282	1,184	8,192	5,006	3,186
1982 J	10,413	6,109	4,304	2,333	1,195	1,139	8,080	4,914	3,166
Adjusted for seasonal variation									
M.C.D.									
1980 F	10,600	6,418	4,182	2,673	1,445	1,228	7,927	4,973	2,954
M	10,601	6,405	4,196	2,668	1,434	1,234	7,933	4,971	2,962
A	10,622	6,422	4,200	2,675	1,440	1,235	7,947	4,982	2,965
M	10,565	6,370	4,195	2,635	1,405	1,230	7,930	4,965	2,965
J	10,628	6,433	4,195	2,692	1,446	1,246	7,936	4,987	2,949
J	10,629	6,414	4,215	2,659	1,425	1,234	7,970	4,989	2,981
A	10,636	6,419	4,217	2,664	1,430	1,234	7,972	4,989	2,983
S	10,718	6,467	4,251	2,703	1,459	1,244	8,015	5,008	3,007
O	10,736	6,454	4,282	2,683	1,443	1,240	8,053	5,011	3,042
N	10,761	6,474	4,287	2,686	1,442	1,244	8,075	5,032	3,043
D	10,782	6,488	4,294	2,680	1,441	1,239	8,102	5,047	3,055
1981 J	10,839	6,517	4,322	2,701	1,450	1,251	8,138	5,067	3,071
F	10,931	6,556	4,375	2,717	1,459	1,258	8,214	5,097	3,117
M	10,922	6,550	4,372	2,703	1,461	1,242	8,219	5,089	3,130
A	10,959	6,569	4,390	2,716	1,466	1,250	8,243	5,103	3,140
M	10,982	6,528	4,454	2,728	1,452	1,276	8,254	5,076	3,178
J	11,003	6,543	4,460	2,737	1,460	1,277	8,266	5,083	3,183
J	10,991	6,546	4,445	2,714	1,452	1,262	8,277	5,094	3,183
A	11,024	6,565	4,459	2,707	1,454	1,253	8,317	5,111	3,206
S	10,961	6,522	4,439	2,670	1,440	1,230	8,291	5,082	3,209
O	10,936	6,497	4,439	2,638	1,405	1,233	8,298	5,092	3,206
N	10,896	6,484	4,412	2,615	1,386	1,229	8,281	5,098	3,183
D	10,839	6,432	4,407	2,602	1,376	1,226	8,237	5,056	3,181
1982 J	10,814	6,388	4,426	2,562	1,343	1,219	8,252	5,045	3,207

See footnotes, Table 3.

*In addition to the selected Labour Force information published here, there are approximately 2,100 Labour Force series available on CANSIM. The series provide basic labour force characteristics, by geographic area, age, sex and marital status.

Table 4: Selected series by sex and main age group (thousands of persons)/continued

Table 4.2: Unemployed									
Annual average and month	Total			15-24 years			25 years and over		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
D	767287	767419	767551	767297	767429	767561	767259	767387	767519
D	767609	767684	767751	767621	767696	767565	767585	767655	767729
1980	867	479	388	408	229	179	458	250	208
1981	898	497	401	412	238	174	486	260	226
Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1980 F	949	554	395	411	240	171	538	314	224
M	969	566	403	439	260	179	530	306	224
A	937	545	393	416	245	171	522	300	222
M	904	504	399	431	244	186	473	260	213
J	887	473	413	478	263	215	408	210	198
J	852	458	394	455	249	206	397	209	188
A	833	424	409	407	217	190	426	207	219
S	765	383	382	354	182	172	411	201	210
O	759	391	368	365	190	175	395	202	193
N	787	433	354	357	200	157	430	233	196
D	810	466	344	368	215	152	442	251	191
1981 J	945	553	392	422	254	168	523	299	224
F	928	541	387	419	248	171	509	293	216
M	983	582	402	452	271	181	532	311	221
A	886	511	375	387	227	160	499	284	215
M	854	482	372	409	232	177	444	250	194
J	855	462	393	436	241	195	418	221	198
J	835	449	387	422	235	186	414	214	200
A	790	397	393	361	197	164	429	200	229
S	891	443	448	400	217	183	492	226	265
O	891	462	429	395	226	169	495	236	260
N	928	497	431	421	242	179	507	254	252
D	987	587	400	420	259	161	568	328	240
1982 J	1,096	672	425	480	298	182	616	374	242
Adjusted for seasonal variation									
M.C.D.									
1980 F	856	467	389	395	219	176	461	248	213
M	859	470	389	414	234	180	445	236	209
A	867	473	394	411	231	180	456	242	214
M	897	493	404	419	237	182	478	256	222
J	903	500	403	447	255	192	456	245	211
J	858	478	380	400	219	181	458	259	199
A	876	492	384	415	236	179	461	256	205
S	861	478	383	396	219	177	465	259	206
O	871	490	381	413	231	182	458	259	199
N	852	480	372	389	222	167	463	258	205
D	856	474	382	399	225	174	457	249	208
1981 J	856	472	384	404	231	173	452	241	211
F	845	464	381	403	227	176	442	237	205
M	867	480	387	420	239	181	447	241	206
A	826	448	378	387	216	171	439	232	207
M	845	469	376	398	225	173	447	244	203
J	866	484	382	403	231	172	463	253	210
J	850	477	373	380	217	163	470	260	210
A	836	464	372	374	217	157	462	247	215
S	980	539	441	441	254	187	539	285	254
O	989	554	435	434	259	175	555	295	260
N	979	538	441	449	264	185	530	274	256
D	1,026	590	436	451	268	183	575	322	253
1982 J	983	570	413	453	267	186	530	303	227

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 4: Selected series by sex and main age group (thousands of persons)/continued

Annual average and month	Table 4.3: Participation rates ¹								
	Total			15-24 years			25 years and over		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
D	767288	767420	767552	767298	767430	767562	767261	767389	767521
D	767610	767685	767752	767622	767697	767763	767586	767656	767730
1980	64.0	78.3	50.3	67.3	72.0	62.6	62.9	80.5	46.2
1981	64.7	78.3	51.6	67.9	72.5	63.2	63.6	80.3	47.9
Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1980 F	62.5	76.4	49.2	62.5	66.4	58.5	62.5	80.0	46.1
M	62.9	76.6	49.8	63.7	67.3	60.0	62.7	79.9	46.4
A	62.9	76.8	49.5	63.6	67.6	59.5	62.7	80.1	46.3
M	64.1	78.6	50.1	67.4	72.5	62.3	63.0	80.8	46.2
J	65.7	80.9	51.1	73.9	80.2	67.6	62.9	81.2	45.7
J	66.4	81.9	51.5	77.7	84.2	71.0	62.6	81.1	45.1
A	66.2	81.5	51.5	76.3	82.6	69.9	62.7	81.1	45.5
S	64.0	78.3	50.3	65.8	70.0	61.5	63.4	81.2	46.6
O	64.0	77.9	50.6	65.7	69.7	61.7	63.4	80.8	47.1
N	63.6	77.5	50.3	64.7	68.8	60.6	63.3	80.6	47.0
D	63.1	76.7	50.0	63.9	67.8	60.0	62.8	79.9	46.7
1981 J	62.8	76.3	49.8	63.4	67.2	59.4	62.6	79.5	46.7
F	63.3	76.6	50.5	63.8	67.5	60.1	63.1	79.8	47.4
M	63.7	77.1	50.9	64.7	68.8	60.5	63.4	80.0	47.8
A	63.5	77.0	50.6	64.0	68.1	59.8	63.4	80.1	47.7
M	65.1	78.8	51.9	69.2	73.9	64.3	63.7	80.5	47.9
J	66.6	80.7	53.0	74.5	79.9	68.9	64.0	81.0	48.0
J	67.2	82.0	52.9	78.4	85.0	71.7	63.4	80.9	47.0
A	66.9	81.5	52.9	76.6	83.1	70.0	63.7	81.0	47.5
S	65.0	78.3	52.1	66.4	70.9	61.7	64.5	80.9	49.1
O	64.7	77.9	52.0	65.6	69.9	61.3	64.3	80.6	49.0
N	64.0	77.0	51.5	64.8	68.4	61.1	63.8	80.0	48.5
D	63.2	76.2	50.8	63.6	67.0	60.2	63.1	79.3	47.9
1982 J	62.4	75.0	50.3	62.1	65.0	59.2	62.5	78.4	47.5
Adjusted for seasonal variation									
M.C.D.									
1980 F	64.1	78.5	50.1	67.0	71.9	62.0	63.0	80.9	46.2
M	64.0	78.3	50.2	67.3	72.1	62.5	62.8	80.5	46.2
A	64.0	78.4	50.2	67.4	72.2	62.5	62.9	80.6	46.2
M	63.8	77.9	50.2	66.7	70.9	62.4	62.8	80.4	46.2
J	64.1	78.6	50.1	68.5	73.4	63.5	62.6	80.4	45.7
J	63.7	78.0	50.0	66.8	70.9	62.5	62.7	80.5	45.9
A	63.8	78.1	50.0	67.2	71.9	62.5	62.6	80.4	46.0
S	64.1	78.4	50.3	67.7	72.4	62.8	62.8	80.5	46.2
O	64.1	78.3	50.5	67.6	72.2	62.9	63.0	80.4	46.5
N	64.1	78.3	50.4	67.2	71.8	62.5	63.0	80.6	46.5
D	64.2	78.3	50.6	67.3	71.9	62.6	63.1	80.5	46.7
1981 J	64.4	78.5	50.8	67.9	72.6	63.1	63.2	80.6	46.9
F	64.7	78.7	51.3	68.3	72.8	63.6	63.5	80.8	47.3
M	64.7	78.8	51.2	68.4	73.5	63.1	63.5	80.6	47.4
A	64.6	78.5	51.3	67.9	72.7	63.1	63.5	80.6	47.5
M	64.8	78.2	51.9	68.5	72.5	64.3	63.5	80.2	47.9
J	64.9	78.4	51.9	68.8	73.2	64.4	63.6	80.2	48.0
J	64.7	78.3	51.6	67.9	72.3	63.4	63.6	80.4	47.9
A	64.7	78.3	51.7	67.7	72.4	62.8	63.7	80.3	48.2
S	65.1	78.5	52.1	68.4	73.5	63.2	63.9	80.2	48.7
O	64.9	78.3	52.0	67.6	72.3	62.9	64.0	80.4	48.6
N	64.5	77.9	51.7	67.5	71.7	63.2	63.6	80.0	48.1
D	64.4	77.8	51.6	67.3	71.5	63.0	63.5	79.9	48.0
1982 J	64.0	77.0	51.4	66.6	70.1	62.9	63.1	79.3	47.9

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 4: Selected series by sex and main age group (thousands of persons)/concluded

Table 4.4. Unemployment rates ²									
Annual average and month	Total			15-24 years			25 years and over		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
D	767289	767421	767553	767299	767431	767563	767262	767390	767522
D	767611	767686	767753	767623	767698	767764	767587	767657	767731
1980	7.5	6.9	8.4	13.2	13.8	12.7	5.4	4.8	6.5
1981	7.6	7.1	8.3	13.3	14.2	12.3	5.6	4.9	6.7
Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1960 F	8.5	8.3	8.8	14.4	15.6	12.9	6.5	6.1	7.1
M	8.6	8.4	8.9	15.1	16.7	13.2	6.3	5.9	7.0
A	8.3	8.1	8.7	14.3	15.6	12.7	6.2	5.8	7.0
M	7.8	7.3	8.7	13.9	14.5	13.2	5.6	5.0	6.7
J	7.5	6.6	8.8	14.1	14.2	14.0	4.8	4.0	6.3
J	7.1	6.3	8.3	12.8	12.8	12.9	4.7	3.9	6.0
A	7.0	5.9	8.6	11.6	11.3	12.0	5.0	3.9	7.0
S	6.6	5.5	8.2	11.7	11.2	12.3	4.8	3.8	6.5
O	6.6	5.7	7.9	12.1	11.7	12.6	4.6	3.8	5.9
N	6.8	6.3	7.6	12.1	12.6	11.5	5.0	4.4	6.0
D	7.1	6.8	7.4	12.6	13.7	11.2	5.2	4.8	5.9
1981 J	8.3	8.1	8.5	14.6	16.3	12.5	6.1	5.7	6.9
F	8.1	7.9	8.3	14.4	15.9	12.6	5.9	5.6	6.5
M	8.5	8.5	8.5	15.3	17.0	13.3	6.1	5.9	6.6
A	7.6	7.4	8.0	13.2	14.4	11.8	5.8	5.3	6.4
M	7.2	6.8	7.7	13.0	13.6	12.3	5.1	4.7	5.7
J	7.0	6.4	7.9	12.8	13.1	12.6	4.8	4.1	5.8
J	6.8	6.1	7.8	11.8	12.0	11.6	4.7	4.0	6.0
A	6.4	5.4	7.9	10.3	10.3	10.4	4.9	3.7	6.8
S	7.5	6.3	9.2	13.2	13.3	13.2	5.5	4.2	7.6
O	7.5	6.6	8.8	13.3	14.0	12.3	5.6	4.4	7.4
N	7.9	7.2	8.9	14.3	15.4	13.1	5.7	4.7	7.3
D	8.5	8.5	8.4	14.5	16.8	11.9	6.5	6.1	7.0
1982 J	9.5	9.9	9.0	17.1	20.0	13.8	7.1	7.1	7.1
Adjusted for seasonal variation									
M.C.D.									
1980 F	7.5	6.8	8.5	12.9	13.2	12.5	5.5	4.8	6.7
M	7.5	6.8	8.5	13.4	14.0	12.7	5.3	4.5	6.6
A	7.5	6.9	8.6	13.3	13.8	12.7	5.4	4.6	6.7
M	7.8	7.2	8.8	13.7	14.4	12.9	5.7	4.9	7.0
J	7.8	7.2	8.8	14.2	15.0	13.4	5.4	4.7	6.7
J	7.5	6.9	8.3	13.1	13.3	12.8	5.4	4.9	6.3
A	7.6	7.1	8.3	13.5	14.2	12.7	5.5	4.9	6.4
S	7.4	6.9	8.3	12.8	13.1	12.5	5.5	4.9	6.4
O	7.5	7.1	8.2	13.3	13.8	12.8	5.4	4.9	6.1
N	7.3	6.9	8.0	12.7	13.3	11.8	5.4	4.9	6.3
D	7.4	6.8	8.2	13.0	13.5	12.3	5.3	4.7	6.4
1981 J	7.3	6.8	8.2	13.0	13.7	12.1	5.3	4.5	6.4
F	7.2	6.6	8.0	12.9	13.5	12.3	5.1	4.4	6.2
M	7.4	6.8	8.1	13.4	14.1	12.7	5.2	4.5	6.2
A	7.0	6.4	7.9	12.5	12.8	12.0	5.1	4.3	6.2
M	7.1	6.7	7.8	12.7	13.4	11.9	5.1	4.6	6.0
J	7.3	6.9	7.9	12.8	13.7	11.9	5.3	4.7	6.2
J	7.2	6.8	7.7	12.3	13.0	11.4	5.4	4.9	6.2
A	7.0	6.6	7.7	12.1	13.0	11.1	5.3	4.6	6.3
S	8.2	7.6	9.0	14.2	15.0	13.2	6.1	5.3	7.3
O	8.3	7.9	8.9	14.1	15.6	12.4	6.3	5.5	7.5
N	8.2	7.7	9.1	14.7	16.0	13.1	6.0	5.1	7.4
D	8.6	8.4	9.0	14.8	16.3	13.0	6.5	6.0	7.4
1982 J	8.3	8.2	8.5	15.0	16.6	13.2	6.0	5.7	6.6

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 5: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over, by province (thousands of persons)

Annual average and month	Table 5.1: Labour force										
	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	767285	767837	767975	768113	768251	768413	768583	768729	768867	769005	769168
D	767606	767899	768037	768175	768313	768475	768645	768791	768929	769067	769230
1980	11,522	213	54	363	289	2,959	4,366	486	443	1,072	1,278
1981	11,830	218	54	367	296	2,996	4,481	492	453	1,136	1,337
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 F	11,184	194	50	344	268	2,894	4,259	471	423	1,037	1,245
M	11,268	198	51	350	274	2,882	4,312	475	427	1,044	1,257
A	11,291	202	51	351	277	2,890	4,295	479	438	1,047	1,260
M	11,516	215	55	362	292	2,922	4,370	490	452	1,076	1,282
J	11,828	229	58	372	304	3,044	4,489	494	454	1,087	1,297
J	11,964	235	59	383	311	3,091	4,512	503	463	1,099	1,309
A	11,941	232	60	384	311	3,071	4,510	502	464	1,098	1,310
S	11,571	226	55	371	298	2,969	4,367	486	446	1,074	1,278
O	11,583	223	55	369	298	2,971	4,360	488	446	1,088	1,287
N	11,531	212	52	365	288	2,971	4,334	489	439	1,093	1,289
D	11,445	206	50	361	281	2,932	4,334	482	434	1,089	1,275
1981 J	11,407	204	49	350	276	2,913	4,320	479	436	1,093	1,286
F	11,511	205	49	357	278	2,936	4,363	478	432	1,112	1,301
M	11,609	205	50	360	279	2,960	4,397	486	440	1,117	1,314
A	11,585	207	51	360	284	2,930	4,382	484	445	1,127	1,315
M	11,880	221	56	372	303	2,992	4,488	496	461	1,150	1,341
J	12,178	237	58	376	312	3,101	4,617	502	463	1,152	1,361
J	12,295	244	59	385	317	3,139	4,625	513	473	1,167	1,374
A	12,270	238	59	381	319	3,133	4,623	504	478	1,165	1,370
S	11,923	226	56	372	309	3,009	4,509	495	462	1,140	1,345
O	11,883	218	54	365	303	3,006	4,502	492	451	1,141	1,351
N	11,779	210	53	365	294	2,936	4,494	489	450	1,142	1,346
D	11,645	201	51	362	283	2,898	4,449	486	445	1,132	1,339
1982 J	11,509	198	49	353	277	2,838	4,416	481	441	1,133	1,322
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.											
1980 F	11,456	209	54	357	285	2,959	4,337	482	441	1,055	1,268
M	11,460	211	54	359	288	2,939	4,363	484	440	1,058	1,268
A	11,489	211	54	359	290	2,953	4,355	486	446	1,060	1,271
M	11,462	214	54	360	288	2,928	4,354	487	444	1,065	1,270
J	11,531	215	55	364	292	2,965	4,381	487	443	1,071	1,269
J	11,487	213	54	364	289	2,957	4,357	485	441	1,066	1,267
A	11,512	213	55	367	288	2,960	4,364	487	443	1,067	1,271
S	11,579	217	54	370	289	2,964	4,397	487	442	1,079	1,280
O	11,607	218	54	368	292	2,976	4,384	486	442	1,088	1,290
N	11,613	214	53	368	290	2,984	4,367	489	443	1,098	1,302
D	11,638	218	53	367	290	2,977	4,391	489	444	1,103	1,300
1981 J	11,695	221	53	363	294	2,988	4,403	490	450	1,114	1,316
F	11,776	220	53	370	296	2,998	4,436	489	449	1,126	1,323
M	11,789	219	54	368	293	3,014	4,446	496	452	1,128	1,322
A	11,785	217	53	368	296	2,993	4,447	492	450	1,137	1,325
M	11,827	219	55	370	299	3,002	4,474	492	452	1,139	1,327
J	11,869	222	54	368	298	3,019	4,496	495	452	1,137	1,334
J	11,841	222	54	367	295	3,012	4,472	495	453	1,137	1,333
A	11,860	220	55	364	296	3,026	4,477	490	457	1,137	1,332
S	11,941	219	55	370	300	3,011	4,539	494	459	1,146	1,349
O	11,925	214	53	364	297	3,010	4,527	490	448	1,145	1,359
N	11,875	216	55	367	298	2,961	4,535	491	455	1,152	1,357
D	11,865	213	54	368	294	2,953	4,522	492	455	1,152	1,365
1982 J	11,797	215	54	367	296	2,924	4,504	492	456	1,153	1,352

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 5: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over, by province (thousands of persons)/continued

Annual average and month	Table 5.2: Employed										
	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	767286	767838	767976	768114	768252	768414	768584	768730	768868	769006	769169
D	767608	767900	768038	768176	768314	768476	768646	768792	768930	769068	769231
1980	10,655	184	48	328	257	2,667	4,066	459	423	1,032	1,191
1981	10,933	187	48	330	262	2,685	4,186	462	432	1,093	1,247
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 F	10,235	163	44	305	236	2,571	3,946	438	401	989	1,142
M	10,299	167	44	310	237	2,569	3,972	443	404	1,002	1,151
A	10,354	170	44	313	240	2,593	3,958	448	417	1,004	1,167
M	10,612	184	49	326	255	2,636	4,032	463	433	1,038	1,196
J	10,942	200	53	342	270	2,747	4,152	471	438	1,051	1,218
J	11,112	207	54	351	277	2,812	4,207	476	441	1,060	1,227
A	11,108	205	55	348	278	2,788	4,221	475	445	1,056	1,237
S	10,805	201	51	341	271	2,696	4,113	464	429	1,038	1,202
O	10,824	197	49	336	269	2,702	4,108	466	428	1,053	1,216
N	10,743	186	45	329	257	2,683	4,088	462	421	1,057	1,215
D	10,635	177	44	325	252	2,642	4,068	459	415	1,054	1,198
1981 J	10,462	172	43	312	242	2,589	3,999	448	410	1,046	1,199
F	10,583	175	42	317	244	2,620	4,055	447	403	1,063	1,215
M	10,625	173	42	315	243	2,631	4,067	451	414	1,065	1,224
A	10,700	177	43	325	246	2,640	4,082	452	424	1,082	1,228
M	11,026	193	51	335	267	2,690	4,211	469	442	1,113	1,255
J	11,323	207	53	343	278	2,798	4,316	477	447	1,119	1,286
J	11,460	212	54	350	284	2,853	4,347	481	456	1,128	1,294
A	11,480	209	55	347	288	2,854	4,373	476	460	1,128	1,290
S	11,031	191	50	335	275	2,694	4,223	466	444	1,101	1,252
O	10,993	185	49	328	269	2,685	4,220	466	432	1,101	1,257
N	10,851	180	46	326	258	2,616	4,202	461	428	1,089	1,244
D	10,658	172	45	323	247	2,549	4,136	454	422	1,086	1,223
1982 J	10,413	165	43	311	238	2,492	4,041	445	415	1,070	1,193
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.		4	6	3	4			3	3	4	
1980 F	10,600	180	48	321	256	2,671	4,048	454	423	1,014	1,175
M	10,601	183	48	325	256	2,658	4,063	457	422	1,020	1,172
A	10,622	183	48	325	258	2,669	4,047	458	428	1,021	1,183
M	10,565	185	48	324	254	2,642	4,023	459	425	1,024	1,181
J	10,628	186	49	330	256	2,668	4,055	460	423	1,029	1,185
J	10,629	184	48	330	256	2,663	4,058	459	420	1,027	1,184
A	10,636	183	49	330	255	2,659	4,063	459	423	1,025	1,194
S	10,718	188	48	335	258	2,665	4,107	461	421	1,040	1,196
O	10,736	188	48	331	259	2,675	4,094	459	420	1,049	1,210
N	10,761	188	47	330	257	2,678	4,093	461	422	1,059	1,227
D	10,782	189	47	330	259	2,682	4,102	464	425	1,064	1,218
1981 J	10,839	192	47	328	260	2,690	4,111	463	428	1,074	1,241
F	10,931	192	47	333	263	2,712	4,149	464	425	1,085	1,245
M	10,922	190	47	330	262	2,719	4,154	465	431	1,082	1,241
A	10,959	190	47	336	263	2,713	4,171	463	432	1,096	1,245
M	10,982	193	49	333	266	2,702	4,202	465	433	1,099	1,240
J	11,003	192	48	331	264	2,719	4,212	466	432	1,098	1,253
J	10,991	190	48	330	263	2,709	4,199	464	435	1,098	1,252
A	11,024	189	49	329	265	2,727	4,214	461	437	1,100	1,249
S	10,961	180	48	329	262	2,673	4,216	463	437	1,105	1,250
O	10,936	178	47	324	260	2,664	4,208	460	426	1,101	1,254
N	10,896	183	48	328	260	2,626	4,215	461	431	1,096	1,255
D	10,839	184	48	328	256	2,606	4,184	459	433	1,100	1,246
1982 J	10,814	185	48	328	257	2,603	4,169	460	434	1,100	1,241

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 5: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over, by province (thousands of persons)/continued

Annual average and month	Table 5.3: Unemployed										
	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	767287	767839	767977	768115	768253	768415	768585	768731	768869	769007	769170
D	767609	767901	768039	768177	768315	768477	768647	768793	768931	769069	769232
1980	867	29	36	6	32	292	300	27	19	40	87
1981	898	31	37	6	35	311	295	29	21	43	90
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 F	949	31	7	39	31	322	313	34	22	48	103
M	969	31	7	40	37	313	340	31	23	42	105
A	937	31	8	39	38	298	337	31	21	43	94
M	904	32	6	36	36	286	337	28	19	38	86
J	887	29	5	30	34	297	337	23	17	36	79
J	852	28	5	33	34	279	304	26	22	39	82
A	833	27	5	36	33	283	289	27	18	43	73
S	765	25	5	30	26	273	254	22	17	36	75
O	759	26	5	33	29	269	251	23	18	35	71
N	787	25	6	37	30	288	246	26	18	36	74
D	810	29	6	36	29	290	266	24	19	35	77
1981 J	945	32	6	38	34	323	321	31	26	47	87
F	928	30	7	40	34	316	308	30	29	49	85
M	983	32	8	45	36	329	330	35	26	52	90
A	886	29	8	36	39	290	300	32	21	45	87
M	854	28	6	37	36	302	277	27	18	37	86
J	855	30	5	33	33	303	301	25	17	33	75
J	835	32	5	35	33	286	278	31	17	39	80
A	790	29	5	34	31	280	250	28	18	37	80
S	891	35	6	37	34	316	286	28	18	38	94
O	891	33	5	37	34	320	283	25	18	40	94
N	928	30	7	39	36	321	291	28	22	52	102
D	987	29	6	39	36	349	312	32	22	47	115
1982 J	1,096	33	6	42	39	346	375	36	26	64	129
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.		4	3	3	3			3	3	4	
1980 F	856	29	6	36	29	288	289	28	18	41	93
M	859	28	6	34	32	281	300	27	18	38	96
A	867	28	6	34	32	284	308	28	18	39	88
M	897	29	6	36	34	286	331	28	19	41	89
J	903	29	6	34	36	297	326	27	20	42	84
J	858	29	6	34	33	294	299	26	21	39	83
A	876	30	6	37	33	301	301	28	20	42	77
S	861	29	6	35	31	299	290	26	21	39	84
O	871	30	6	37	33	301	290	27	22	39	80
N	852	26	6	38	33	306	274	28	21	39	75
D	856	29	6	37	31	295	289	25	19	39	82
1981 J	856	29	6	35	34	298	292	27	22	40	75
F	845	28	6	37	33	286	287	25	24	41	78
M	867	29	7	38	31	295	292	31	21	46	81
A	826	27	6	32	33	280	276	29	18	41	80
M	845	26	6	37	33	300	272	27	19	40	87
J	866	30	6	37	34	300	284	29	20	39	81
J	850	32	6	37	32	303	273	31	18	39	81
A	836	31	6	35	31	299	263	29	20	37	83
S	980	39	7	41	38	338	323	31	22	41	99
O	989	36	6	40	37	346	319	30	22	44	105
N	979	33	7	39	38	335	320	30	24	56	102
D	1,026	29	6	40	38	347	338	33	22	52	119
1982 J	983	30	6	39	39	321	335	32	22	53	111

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 5: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over, by province (thousands of persons)/continued

Annual average and month	Table 5.4: Participation rates ¹										
	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	767288	767841	767979	768117	768255	768417	768587	768733	768871	769009	769172
D	767610	769756	769757	769758	769759	769760	769763	769766	769767	769768	769769
1980	64.0	53.1	59.5	57.9	56.0	61.0	66.8	64.6	62.9	70.3	63.7
1981	64.7	53.1	59.1	57.8	56.7	61.2	67.7	65.0	63.5	71.6	64.7
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 F	62.5	48.8	55.7	55.1	52.2	60.0	65.5	62.9	60.5	69.1	62.8
M	62.9	49.6	56.1	56.0	53.3	59.6	66.3	63.3	61.0	69.4	63.2
A	62.9	50.5	57.0	56.2	53.9	59.7	65.9	63.7	62.4	69.3	63.2
M	64.1	53.8	60.9	57.8	56.6	60.3	67.0	65.2	64.3	71.0	64.2
J	65.7	57.0	64.2	59.3	59.0	62.8	68.7	65.6	64.5	71.5	64.7
J	66.4	58.3	64.6	61.1	60.2	63.7	69.0	66.8	65.7	72.1	65.2
A	66.2	57.5	65.6	61.1	60.1	63.2	68.9	66.6	65.7	71.9	65.1
S	64.0	55.9	61.0	58.9	57.5	61.1	66.6	64.5	63.2	69.9	63.3
O	64.0	55.0	60.2	58.4	57.4	61.1	66.5	64.8	63.0	70.5	63.6
N	63.6	52.1	57.1	57.8	55.5	61.0	66.0	64.9	61.9	70.6	63.5
D	63.1	50.8	55.4	57.1	54.1	60.2	66.0	64.0	61.3	70.0	62.7
1981 J	62.8	50.2	54.2	55.4	53.1	59.8	65.7	63.6	61.5	70.0	63.0
F	63.3	50.3	54.0	56.4	53.5	60.2	66.3	63.4	60.9	71.0	63.5
M	63.7	50.1	55.5	56.9	53.6	60.6	66.7	64.5	61.9	71.1	64.0
A	63.5	50.6	56.0	56.9	54.6	60.0	66.4	64.2	62.6	71.5	63.9
M	65.1	54.0	61.7	58.7	58.1	61.2	68.0	65.7	64.6	72.8	65.1
J	66.6	57.7	63.7	59.2	59.6	63.4	69.8	66.3	65.0	72.7	65.8
J	67.2	59.5	65.1	60.6	60.6	64.1	69.9	67.7	66.2	73.5	66.3
A	66.9	57.8	64.9	59.9	60.9	63.9	69.8	66.5	66.9	73.2	66.0
S	65.0	54.8	61.0	58.4	59.0	61.3	68.0	65.2	64.5	71.4	64.7
O	64.7	52.8	59.4	57.3	57.7	61.2	67.8	64.8	62.8	71.3	64.9
N	64.0	50.7	58.2	57.2	56.1	59.8	67.6	64.4	62.7	71.0	64.6
D	63.2	48.5	55.5	56.7	53.9	59.0	66.8	63.9	62.0	70.1	64.1
1982 J	62.4	47.7	53.7	55.3	52.6	57.7	66.3	63.2	61.3	69.9	63.2
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.											
1980 F	64.1	52.5	60.0	57.2	55.7	61.3	66.7	64.3	63.1	70.3	63.9
M	64.0	52.9	60.0	57.4	56.1	60.8	67.0	64.5	62.9	70.3	63.8
A	64.0	52.9	60.0	57.3	56.4	61.0	66.8	64.7	63.5	70.2	63.7
M	63.8	53.5	60.0	57.5	55.9	60.5	66.7	64.8	63.2	70.3	63.5
J	64.1	53.6	60.4	58.1	56.6	61.2	67.0	64.8	62.9	70.5	63.3
J	63.7	53.0	59.3	58.0	56.0	60.9	66.6	64.4	62.6	69.9	63.1
A	63.8	52.9	60.4	58.3	55.7	60.9	66.7	64.7	62.8	69.8	63.2
S	64.1	53.7	59.3	58.7	55.8	61.0	67.1	64.6	62.5	70.3	63.4
O	64.1	53.8	59.3	58.3	56.4	61.2	66.8	64.5	62.4	70.6	63.8
N	64.1	52.7	58.2	58.3	55.9	61.3	66.5	64.9	62.6	70.8	64.2
D	64.2	53.7	58.2	58.1	55.9	61.1	66.8	64.9	62.6	70.9	63.9
1981 J	64.4	54.3	58.2	57.3	56.5	61.3	66.9	65.1	63.5	71.3	64.5
F	64.7	53.9	58.2	58.5	56.9	61.5	67.4	64.9	63.2	71.9	64.6
M	64.7	53.7	59.3	58.1	56.2	61.7	67.5	65.8	63.6	71.8	64.4
A	64.6	53.1	58.2	58.0	56.8	61.3	67.4	65.3	63.2	72.2	64.4
M	64.8	53.5	60.4	58.4	57.3	61.4	67.7	65.2	63.5	72.1	64.4
J	64.9	54.1	59.3	58.0	57.1	61.7	68.0	65.5	63.4	71.8	64.5
J	64.7	54.0	59.3	57.8	56.4	61.5	67.6	65.4	63.4	71.6	64.4
A	64.7	53.4	60.4	57.2	56.6	61.7	67.6	64.6	63.9	71.5	64.2
S	65.1	53.0	59.8	58.1	57.3	61.4	68.4	65.1	64.1	71.8	64.9
O	64.9	51.8	57.6	57.1	56.6	61.3	68.2	64.6	62.5	71.5	65.3
N	64.5	52.2	59.8	57.5	56.8	60.3	68.2	64.6	63.4	71.7	65.1
D	64.4	51.4	58.7	57.6	56.0	60.1	67.9	64.7	63.4	71.4	65.4
1982 J	64.0	51.9	58.7	57.4	56.3	59.5	67.6	64.7	63.4	71.1	64.6

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 5: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over, by province (thousands of persons)/concluded

Annual average and month	Table 5.5: Unemployment rates ²										
	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	767289	767842	767960	768118	768256	768418	768588	768734	768872	769010	769173
D	767611	767902	768040	768178	768316	768478	768648	768794	768932	769070	769233
1980	7.5	13.5	10.8	9.8	11.1	9.9	6.9	5.5	4.4	3.7	6.8
1981	7.6	14.1	11.4	10.2	11.7	10.4	6.6	6.0	4.6	3.8	6.7
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 F	8.5	15.9	13.1	11.5	11.7	11.1	7.3	7.1	5.1	4.6	8.3
M	8.6	15.7	13.4	11.5	13.4	10.9	7.9	6.6	5.3	4.0	8.4
A	8.3	15.6	14.6	11.1	13.6	10.3	7.8	6.4	4.7	4.1	7.4
M	7.8	14.7	10.4	9.9	12.4	9.8	7.7	5.6	4.2	3.5	6.7
J	7.5	12.7	8.0	8.2	11.2	9.8	7.5	4.6	3.6	3.3	6.1
J	7.1	11.9	8.6	8.5	10.9	9.0	6.7	5.2	4.7	3.5	6.3
A	7.0	11.7	7.8	9.3	10.5	9.2	6.4	5.4	3.9	3.9	5.6
S	6.6	11.2	8.8	8.2	8.9	9.2	5.8	4.5	3.8	3.4	5.9
O	6.6	11.6	9.5	8.8	9.7	9.1	5.8	4.6	4.0	3.2	5.5
N	6.8	12.0	12.5	10.0	10.5	9.7	5.7	5.4	4.1	3.3	5.7
D	7.1	13.9	11.6	9.9	10.2	9.9	6.1	4.9	4.4	3.2	6.1
1981 J	8.3	15.6	13.2	10.9	12.1	11.1	7.4	6.5	6.0	4.3	6.7
F	8.1	14.7	13.5	11.3	12.1	10.8	7.1	6.3	6.7	4.4	6.6
M	8.5	15.4	16.0	12.5	13.0	11.1	7.5	7.3	5.9	4.7	6.8
A	7.6	14.2	15.0	9.9	13.7	9.9	6.8	6.6	4.8	4.0	6.6
M	7.2	12.7	9.9	10.0	11.8	10.1	6.2	5.4	4.0	3.2	6.4
J	7.0	12.7	8.1	8.8	10.7	9.8	6.5	4.9	3.6	2.9	5.5
J	6.8	13.1	9.1	9.1	10.5	9.1	6.0	6.1	3.5	3.4	5.8
A	6.4	12.3	7.6	8.9	9.6	8.9	5.4	5.5	3.7	3.2	5.8
S	7.5	15.5	10.0	9.9	11.0	10.5	6.3	5.7	3.9	3.4	7.0
O	7.5	15.2	9.9	10.2	11.3	10.7	6.3	5.2	4.1	3.5	6.9
N	7.9	14.4	13.4	10.6	12.2	10.9	6.5	5.8	4.8	4.6	7.6
D	8.5	14.4	12.4	10.6	12.8	12.0	7.0	6.6	5.0	4.1	8.6
1982 J	9.5	16.5	12.9	11.9	14.0	12.2	8.5	7.6	5.8	5.6	9.8
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.											
1980 F	7.5	13.9	10.3	10.1	10.2	9.7	6.7	5.8	4.1	3.9	7.3
M	7.5	13.3	10.4	9.5	11.1	9.6	6.9	5.6	4.1	3.6	7.6
A	7.5	13.3	10.4	9.5	11.0	9.6	7.1	5.8	4.0	3.7	6.9
M	7.8	13.6	10.8	10.0	11.8	9.8	7.6	5.7	4.3	3.8	7.0
J	7.8	13.5	10.2	9.3	12.3	10.0	7.4	5.5	4.5	3.9	6.6
J	7.5	13.6	10.7	9.3	11.4	9.9	6.9	5.4	4.8	3.7	6.6
A	7.6	14.1	10.5	10.1	11.5	10.2	6.9	5.7	4.5	3.9	6.1
S	7.4	13.4	11.0	9.5	10.7	10.1	6.6	5.3	4.8	3.6	6.6
O	7.5	13.8	11.2	10.1	11.3	10.1	6.6	5.6	5.0	3.6	6.2
N	7.3	12.1	11.8	10.3	11.4	10.3	6.3	5.7	4.7	3.6	5.8
D	7.4	13.3	11.2	10.1	10.7	9.9	6.6	5.1	4.3	3.5	6.3
1981 J	7.3	13.1	11.1	9.6	11.6	10.0	6.6	5.5	4.9	3.6	5.7
F	7.2	12.7	10.8	10.0	11.1	9.5	6.5	5.1	5.3	3.6	5.9
M	7.4	13.2	12.8	10.3	10.6	9.8	6.6	6.3	4.6	4.1	6.1
A	7.0	12.4	11.1	8.7	11.1	9.4	6.2	5.9	4.0	3.6	6.0
M	7.1	11.9	10.4	10.0	11.0	10.0	6.1	5.5	4.2	3.5	6.6
J	7.3	13.5	10.5	10.1	11.4	9.9	6.3	5.9	4.4	3.4	6.1
J	7.2	14.4	11.1	10.1	10.8	10.1	6.1	6.3	4.0	3.4	6.1
A	7.0	14.1	10.5	9.6	10.5	9.9	5.9	5.9	4.4	3.3	6.2
S	8.2	17.8	12.2	11.1	12.7	11.2	7.1	6.3	4.8	3.6	7.3
O	8.3	16.8	11.5	11.0	12.5	11.5	7.0	6.1	4.9	3.8	7.7
N	8.2	15.3	12.0	10.6	12.8	11.3	7.1	6.1	5.3	4.9	7.5
D	8.6	13.6	11.8	10.9	12.9	11.8	7.5	6.7	4.8	4.5	8.7
1982 J	8.3	14.0	11.0	10.6	13.2	11.0	7.4	6.5	4.8	4.6	8.2

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 6: Unemployment insurance statistics

		Benefits data										
		Claims data		Type of benefits paid								
Year and month	Insured population ²	Beneficiaries ^{1,2}	Initial and renewal claims received	Number of weeks	Average weekly payment ²	Total benefits paid ³	Regular	Sickness	Maternity	Retirement	Fishing	Trainees ⁴
	Thousands												Thousands	Dollars	Thousand dollars
	D	1248	1251	1232	1234	1249	1235	1243	1244	1245	1246	1247	1250
1979	9,985	713	2,602	36,896	108.57	4,008,002	3,431,216	145,183	207,649	15,055	70,897	137,998
1980	10,329	703	2,762	36,333	120.94	4,393,307	3,748,551	154,671	234,746	15,950	82,570	156,818
1979 D	9,975	679	274	2,373	114.79	272,441	224,012	10,146	15,212	1,015	9,050	13,006
1980 J	9,962	825	340	3,967	118.40	469,658	402,834	14,185	20,658	1,506	15,864	14,612
F	10,012	854	217	3,465	120.94	419,089	359,089	12,720	16,558	1,358	13,628	15,736
M	10,076	840	190	3,617	121.37	438,958	374,389	13,681	17,347	1,291	14,292	17,958
A	10,100	814	211	3,680	121.14	445,845	381,794	13,740	19,276	1,368	13,975	15,692
M	10,321	719	199	3,055	120.33	367,586	314,222	12,871	18,664	1,364	7,828	12,637
J	10,590	623	183	2,787	119.40	332,798	285,277	12,435	19,221	1,363	281	14,221
J	10,721	604	228	2,707	118.57	321,024	277,858	13,274	20,780	1,278	56	7,778
A	10,730	612	181	2,498	119.47	298,440	259,288	11,880	19,074	1,324	34	6,839
S	10,383	558	188	2,359	120.36	283,870	244,339	11,581	19,651	1,183	44	7,092
O	10,407	580	240	2,470	122.12	301,640	253,449	12,314	21,812	1,308	68	12,689
N	10,349	649	282	2,563	123.14	315,593	261,375	12,794	21,586	1,440	2,123	16,276
D	10,292	754	303	3,165	125.99	398,806	334,637	13,196	20,119	1,187	14,377	15,288
1981 J	10,253	874	306	3,776	129.02	487,168	419,632	13,936	21,336	1,527	16,821	13,918
F	10,353	881	206	3,633	131.07	476,126	407,516	13,480	19,336	1,472	16,361	17,961
M	10,412	863	199	4,043	131.18	530,297	451,917	15,260	22,149	1,529	18,239	21,204
A	10,394	800	192	3,513	130.46	458,314	388,957	14,473	21,869	1,382	15,129	16,504
M	10,655	688	167	2,910	129.07	375,551	315,634	12,983	21,393	1,457	8,847	15,238
J	10,913	582	183	2,776	127.41	353,685	301,029	14,255	23,522	1,532	388	12,959
J	11,039	576	242	2,354	126.54	297,804	254,633	13,146	20,918	1,326	70	7,711
A	11,045	597	184	2,460	127.30	313,107	271,204	11,865	21,921	1,431	85	6,601
S	10,669	569	257	2,701	129.64	350,208	298,635	14,098	28,499	1,509	114	7,353
O	10,652	604	235	2,530	131.61	333,026	279,020	13,702	25,222	1,608	100	13,375
N	10,564	697	352	2,829	133.26	376,991	318,161	13,064	23,744	1,459	2,435	18,128

¹"Beneficiaries" refer to the number of persons receiving \$1.00 or more in unemployment insurance benefit during a specific week each month. ²Annual figures are averages of 12 months. ³Prior to July 1971, includes adjustments for cancellation of warrants and collection of overpayments. ⁴Trainees on courses approved by Canada Employment and Immigration Commission.

Source: Statistical Report on the Operation of the Unemployment Insurance Act (73-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 7: Help wanted index,¹ by region (1969 = 100)

Year and quarter	Canada	Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Region	British Columbia
Seasonally adjusted						
D	730173	730174	730175	730176	730177	730178
1980	203	145	181	158	345	249
1981	224	133	158	180	402	350
1979 1	175	146	185	142	262	158
2	186	139	176	157	294	172
3	198	125	163	166	340	217
4	196	129	179	158	340	209
1980 1	204	139	189	175	330	223
2	195	139	172	147	331	237
3	204	157	188	149	342	245
4	210	143	176	160	377	289
1981 1	231	144	174	191	397	388
2	221	116	161	160	403	357
3	241	128	164	194	433	363
4	202	145	133	176	375	292

¹The index is based on a measure of the volume of help wanted advertising in 18 newspapers in major metropolitan areas.

Source: Labour Division, Statistics Canada.

Table 8: Time lost in work stoppages,¹ by industry groups² (thousand man-days³)

Year and month	Manufacturing															Paper and allied industries
	Total ⁴	Forestry	Fishing and trapping	Mines, quarries, oil wells	Total	Food and beverages	Tobacco products	Rubber	Leather	Textiles	Knitting mills	Clothing	Wood	Furniture and fixtures		
D	1601	1602	1603	1604	1605	1606	1607	1608	1609	1610	1611	1612	1613	1614	1615	
1979	7,785.5	110.7	0.5	1,586.1	3,129.4	202.5	-	40.8	13.0	28.3	6.0	11.1	228.5	46.9	437.6	
1980	8,974.6	337.1	395.9	418.3	3,137.4	534.5	1.4	41.9	30.9	106.0	3.5	1.8	111.1	38.7	581.0	
1979 O	574.4	10.8	-	12.7	186.3	5.2	-	7.3	0.1	0.9	-	-	5.1	5.8	22.4	
N	674.0	8.1	-	13.6	126.5	8.3	-	2.8	1.8	2.3	-	-	11.4	6.8	9.7	
D	454.2	6.6	-	0.6	63.7	3.9	-	0.6	-	0.9	-	-	7.2	4.6	3.8	
1980 J	690.2	-	20.9	34.8	82.7	3.2	-	0.2	-	-	-	-	8.3	0.4	0.7	
F	1,121.8	-	-	39.9	101.3	1.6	-	4.2	-	3.9	-	-	8.3	3.4	0.4	
M	588.0	-	-	52.1	126.0	4.0	-	7.2	-	8.4	-	-	9.2	4.3	0.2	
A	616.3	0.3	-	53.2	198.8	3.6	-	0.3	-	13.6	3.5	-	9.2	3.8	0.2	
M	686.7	-	-	37.6	205.4	4.7	0.1	0.7	-	11.4	-	-	8.6	10.7	7.2	
J	817.0	-	-	34.6	243.9	6.2	1.3	-	-	14.1	-	-	11.4	2.6	33.9	
J	1,061.4	51.2	135.0	55.7	550.3	124.5	-	4.0	-	20.7	-	-	12.4	2.5	195.7	
A	998.3	57.5	240.0	38.8	501.0	204.7	-	2.3	0.1	16.0	-	0.3	6.9	4.5	75.7	
S	817.2	58.8	-	34.5	376.4	94.9	-	4.9	0.3	11.7	-	-	9.0	3.2	58.9	
O	778.8	61.7	-	16.4	303.4	40.2	-	7.6	5.0	5.0	-	1.1	9.7	-	55.4	
N	466.0	53.1	-	11.7	278.0	29.9	-	5.0	19.2	1.2	-	0.4	8.3	2.6	87.8	
D	332.9	54.5	-	9.0	170.2	17.0	-	5.5	6.3	-	-	-	9.8	0.7	64.9	
1981 J	308.8	46.1	-	12.8	119.4	2.3	-	2.9	1.1	0.4	-	-	14.7	0.3	53.2	
F	668.4	45.0	-	15.6	126.4	7.6	8.2	1.6	8.5	-	-	-	6.3	2.6	44.1	
M	774.9	48.5	-	27.9	163.3	7.4	13.3	5.2	12.7	2.8	0.9	-	14.5	3.6	40.3	
A	561.1	47.6	-	16.4	164.7	13.3	17.4	11.2	4.5	-	1.4	-	7.5	7.2	31.5	
M	462.6	38.2	-	56.0	168.4	11.8	-	10.5	0.3	-	1.7	-	17.4	2.8	30.8	
J	423.5	33.1	0.3	33.8	159.0	35.6	-	10.0	0.3	-	1.3	0.9	14.0	0.8	19.1	
J	1,764.1	34.7	-	49.7	952.4	41.9	-	8.8	-	-	1.3	2.3	614.4	2.4	190.1	
A	1,713.3	4.3	-	85.1	1,323.5	40.3	-	1.1	-	3.8	1.2	1.2	603.0	1.0	216.0	
S	671.1	7.5	-	116.5	456.2	32.2	-	1.1	-	3.4	1.3	1.0	13.0	0.7	6.8	
Year and month	Manufacturing												Trade		Community, business and personal service industries	
	Printing ⁵	Primary metals	Metal fabricating	Machinery	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products	Petroleum and coal products	Chemical industries	Misc. manufacturing industries	Construction	Transportation ⁶	Trade			
													Wholesale	Retail		
D	1616	1617	1618	1619	1620	1621	1622	1623	1624	1625	1626	1627	1628	1629	1630	
1979	243.5	924.0	130.4	45.3	352.8	131.5	185.7	16.8	58.5	25.2	88.2	1,181.6	77.1	170.2	1,441.3	
1980	13.2	321.5	165.9	140.0	684.9	92.1	123.4	85.8	30.1	29.7	1,106.9	728.9	110.8	108.1	2,631.2	
1979 O	9.3	24.7	4.4	4.8	65.2	7.5	18.8	-	2.1	2.7	2.9	102.6	0.7	33.0	225.3	
N	5.3	15.2	3.3	2.6	41.8	6.9	6.0	-	2.0	0.4	2.0	75.9	0.6	19.6	427.7	
D	5.1	5.0	5.3	1.7	0.4	4.8	1.4	16.0	1.5	1.4	2.2	205.7	2.3	6.0	167.0	
1980 J	4.1	-	4.5	9.4	16.2	3.5	4.0	24.1	1.1	3.0	22.8	170.5	3.4	2.2	352.9	
F	2.0	4.8	8.4	12.5	16.7	2.6	4.2	23.9	1.9	2.5	52.6	166.0	1.5	1.8	758.7	
M	1.4	18.3	11.9	2.9	14.9	11.1	4.8	22.0	3.3	2.1	51.8	172.2	2.7	3.1	180.1	
A	1.6	29.7	8.9	7.9	68.1	18.1	4.9	14.0	6.8	4.6	188.7	10.6	0.2	15.9	148.6	
M	0.5	36.3	10.1	16.7	57.8	15.7	16.0	0.7	5.8	2.4	215.4	3.1	1.6	10.9	212.7	
J	0.5	35.4	9.1	20.9	76.7	8.7	14.2	-	6.9	2.0	340.2	3.5	5.7	10.3	178.8	
J	0.6	41.4	17.4	19.2	92.5	5.9	7.8	-	1.1	4.6	140.9	18.7	16.8	12.9	79.9	
A	1.4	35.7	25.7	14.0	94.1	8.3	7.3	1.1	1.1	1.8	51.9	34.1	13.2	19.5	42.3	
S	0.5	35.2	27.1	13.1	90.4	10.5	15.3	-	0.4	1.0	31.2	38.8	13.9	9.4	254.2	
O	0.2	37.7	23.6	12.5	85.5	3.5	14.7	-	0.6	1.1	1.2	46.2	14.6	5.6	329.7	
N	0.3	24.3	14.4	7.4	56.8	2.0	14.5	-	1.1	2.8	3.7	39.2	16.4	8.2	55.7	
D	0.1	22.7	4.8	3.5	15.2	2.2	15.7	-	-	1.8	6.5	26.0	20.8	8.3	37.6	
1981 J	-	3.3	20.2	3.4	4.7	0.1	11.4	-	1.2	0.2	0.5	21.6	5.1	11.7	91.6	
F	-	20.5	4.4	3.1	0.2	3.0	11.3	-	2.6	2.4	-	187.0	2.8	5.3	286.3	
M	0.4	19.6	4.3	3.8	1.5	3.0	18.7	-	5.5	5.8	2.4	186.8	4.0	5.3	336.7	
A	0.5	11.5	10.8	2.8	21.4	5.7	14.3	-	3.4	0.3	4.5	37.3	4.2	3.9	282.5	
M	2.9	11.7	18.1	0.9	39.9	4.2	13.2	-	1.9	0.3	5.4	83.4	3.2	2.7	105.3	
J	2.3	7.4	16.0	2.0	21.3	4.8	13.8	-	1.7	7.7	8.8	67.9	0.3	7.1	113.2	
J	1.7	5.3	19.5	0.3	26.6	15.4	9.8	-	0.5	12.1	2.1	572.4	1.2	14.7	136.9	
A	1.8	30.2	385.0	0.2	13.1	13.5	3.7	-	1.4	7.0	3.4	229.1	0.6	7.5	59.8	
S	0.8	40.3	320.2	1.2	15.6	7.4	5.4	-	0.4	5.4	2.8	44.4	1.3	6.2	36.2	

¹Statistics on work stoppages include all strikes and lockouts whether legal or illegal, which last for one-half day or more and amount to 10 or more person-days of time lost. Time lost by workers indirectly affected, such as those laid off because of a work stoppage by other employees, is not included. Data is published 45 days after the end of reference month. ²The industry groups from January 1976 forward, are based on the 1970 Standard Industrial Classification. ³The number of person-days is calculated by multiplying the number of workers involved in a work-stoppage by the number of normal working days during the stoppage. Adjustments are made for establishments on shift work, etc. ⁴The total includes all work stoppages. The agriculture, finance, insurance and real estate and public administration and defence industries are not shown separately. Should strikes occur in these industries, the time lost also will be shown in the total. ⁵Includes publishing and allied industries. ⁶Includes storage and communication industries.

Source: Research Bulletin, Labour Canada.

Table 9: Employment indexes,¹ by industrial division (1961 = 100), based on the 1960 standard industrial classification

Year and month	Industrial composite ²	Forestry	Mining including milling	Manufacturing			Construction	Transportation, communication and other utilities ³	Trade			Finance, Insurance and real estate	Service ⁴
				Total	Non-durable goods	Durable goods			Total	Wholesale	Retail		
D	1315	1316	1317	1318	1319	1320	1321	1322	1339	1323	1324	1325	1326
D	1327	1328	1329	1330	1331	1332	1333	1334	4852	1335	1336	1337	1338
1979	150.7	83.1	128.1	131.4	120.0	145.7	96.3	134.8	179.1	159.5	190.0	205.8	271.3
1980	152.4	79.5	142.8	129.0	119.1	141.2	93.4	139.3	182.4	161.9	193.7	208.7	283.7
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1979 N	153.1	85.1	133.4	131.8	119.8	146.7	98.2	135.8	187.1	161.6	201.1	207.6	275.7
D	150.2	76.1	133.0	129.4	116.9	144.9	87.6	133.4	186.7	159.4	201.8	206.9	269.5
1980 J	148.3	69.3	133.7	127.8	116.4	142.0	81.6	133.6	181.2	160.3	192.8	205.1	271.8
F	148.2	70.3	134.3	128.2	116.3	142.8	81.3	133.4	179.2	160.1	189.8	206.1	272.1
M	149.3	67.4	136.0	129.2	117.3	144.1	82.2	135.4	179.2	160.0	189.9	207.2	275.5
A	149.9	63.0	136.0	129.0	118.2	142.4	84.6	136.9	179.9	160.6	190.6	207.3	278.6
M	152.8	80.8	144.6	128.9	120.2	139.6	94.1	141.1	181.4	161.9	192.2	208.7	286.1
J	155.6	94.8	149.1	131.5	122.6	142.6	96.3	143.9	182.1	163.2	192.6	210.4	292.2
J	154.5	91.6	149.7	128.8	119.2	140.7	102.2	143.1	179.8	163.4	188.9	210.6	294.2
A	155.1	90.2	150.0	130.0	122.3	139.4	104.4	143.3	180.0	163.2	189.4	210.2	294.2
S	155.1	89.3	146.1	130.2	122.0	140.4	105.6	142.2	183.2	163.1	194.3	210.2	288.8
O	154.8	86.7	145.6	129.5	120.1	141.1	104.5	141.1	185.6	163.9	197.6	209.3	288.7
N	153.3	78.6	145.0	128.0	118.5	139.8	98.0	139.5	188.2	163.0	202.1	209.5	283.5
D	151.3	69.8	143.5	126.8	116.1	139.9	86.7	137.8	189.0	160.3	204.8	210.3	278.9
1981 J	150.8	64.3	145.1	126.5	117.6	137.6	83.5	137.0	184.8	161.6	197.9	210.3	286.1
F	150.8	63.5	145.4	128.3	118.1	140.9	84.4	134.0	182.9	161.9	194.8	210.1	287.4
M	152.0	60.8	145.9	129.2	118.7	142.3	85.3	136.7	182.9	162.4	194.4	211.3	291.3
A	153.5	56.5	143.8	131.2	120.5	144.2	90.7	137.5	184.2	163.2	196.0	211.3	294.2
M	157.7	75.5	149.0	133.7	123.4	146.3	100.4	142.0	185.8	165.1	197.4	213.9	303.9
J	161.0	89.5	155.4	136.3	125.8	149.2	106.0	145.1	187.3	166.6	198.9	216.0	310.3
J	157.9	78.3	156.7	131.2	123.1	141.3	108.8	140.2	183.6	165.4	193.9	217.8	313.1
A	158.9	81.8	150.7	132.1	125.6	140.0	110.9	143.7	183.8	165.5	194.2	219.4	312.2
S	159.0	87.0	146.5	131.8	124.0	141.5	111.1	143.9	186.0	164.0	198.4	218.2	311.5
O	158.0	83.2	146.1	129.5	121.6	139.4	109.3	143.4	187.4			218.1	311.7
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
M.C.D.	1	2	3	1	1	1	3	3	1	2	2	1	1
1979 N	152.3	83.0	134.3	131.8	120.5	145.8	94.2	136.6	181.5	160.9	192.8	207.8	278.0
D	152.1	82.7	136.1	131.6	120.2	146.1	95.0	136.3	180.7	161.1	191.5	207.6	278.1
1980 J	152.3	82.8	136.1	130.8	120.0	144.1	95.2	137.5	181.5	161.6	192.7	206.3	281.5
F	152.4	83.9	137.5	130.8	119.7	144.6	95.6	137.4	181.9	161.7	193.3	207.2	280.7
M	152.9	86.6	139.9	131.0	119.6	145.4	94.2	138.8	181.9	161.6	193.2	207.9	281.3
A	152.5	83.5	142.2	130.3	119.7	143.4	92.5	139.0	181.7	161.8	192.8	208.4	282.8
M	151.9	81.8	144.1	127.7	119.0	138.7	92.4	139.5	181.8	161.3	193.2	208.6	283.2
J	151.9	80.2	143.1	128.6	119.1	140.3	89.8	139.5	182.3	161.4	194.0	208.6	283.1
J	151.9	76.9	142.6	127.8	117.4	140.0	93.0	139.1	183.4	162.7	194.6	208.5	284.2
A	151.9	74.5	143.1	127.5	118.3	138.9	93.4	140.2	182.5	161.9	194.1	208.9	283.6
S	152.3	77.0	145.7	128.3	119.1	139.7	93.9	139.2	182.9	162.0	194.5	209.9	284.5
O	152.6	77.9	145.7	128.4	119.0	140.0	93.9	140.0	183.0	162.8	194.2	209.6	286.2
N	152.5	76.7	146.2	128.0	119.1	139.0	94.1	140.3	182.6	162.3	193.8	209.7	285.9
D	153.2	76.1	147.0	128.9	119.4	140.9	94.1	140.7	183.1	162.0	194.5	211.0	287.8
1981 J	154.8	76.8	147.9	129.5	121.2	139.6	97.4	141.0	185.0	162.9	198.0	211.6	296.1
F	155.0	75.8	149.0	130.8	121.5	142.6	99.2	138.1	185.7	163.4	196.8	211.6	296.3
M	155.7	78.0	150.1	131.0	121.1	143.6	97.8	140.1	185.7	164.0	197.7	212.0	297.4
A	156.1	74.6	150.4	132.5	122.0	145.2	99.4	139.6	186.1	163.4	198.4	212.4	298.7
M	156.8	76.2	148.4	132.5	122.2	145.4	98.6	140.3	186.2	164.5	198.5	213.9	300.8
J	157.2	75.8	149.1	133.3	122.2	146.8	98.9	140.6	187.6	164.9	200.3	214.2	300.8
J	155.2	65.8	149.2	130.2	121.2	140.5	99.0	136.3	187.2	164.7	199.6	215.6	302.4
A	155.6	67.5	143.7	129.6	121.6	139.6	99.2	140.6	186.3	164.2	198.9	218.0	301.1
S	156.1	75.1	145.9	129.8	121.0	140.8	98.7	140.9	185.6	162.9	198.5	218.1	306.9
O	155.7	74.7	146.3	128.4	120.5	138.3	98.2	142.3	184.7			218.4	308.8

¹The data in Tables 9 to 16 are based on reports from firms employing 20 persons or more in any month of the year and relate to the last pay periods in the month. Greater industrial and area detail and more explanatory notes are given in the source publication named below. ²Excludes agriculture, fishing and trapping, education and related services, health and welfare services, religious organizations, private households, public administration and defence. ³Includes storage, electric power, gas and water utilities. ⁴Excludes domestic service.

Source: Employment, Earnings and Hours (72-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 10: Employment indexes, ¹ industrial composite, by province (1961 = 100), based on the 1960 standard industrial classification

Year and month	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	1363	1364	1365	1366	1367	1368	1369	1370	1371	1372	1373
D	1374	1375	1376	1377	1378	1379	1380	1381	1382	1383	1384
1979	150.7	133.3	164.4	139.2	135.5	128.4	155.3	128.6	148.9	218.1	180.4
1980	152.4	129.2	166.1	139.4	136.9	127.4	155.9	129.2	154.0	234.5	186.4
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1979 N	153.1	130.2	165.3	141.2	137.0	129.4	157.7	131.6	149.7	226.2	184.9
D	150.2	123.9	155.5	136.9	131.1	127.0	155.3	128.4	149.1	221.2	181.1
1980 J	148.3	115.6	151.1	134.9	130.4	125.0	153.1	125.3	147.2	221.8	177.9
F	148.2	121.7	144.8	134.6	128.9	124.4	153.1	125.6	146.5	224.1	179.2
M	149.3	121.5	146.8	134.9	128.3	125.3	154.1	126.0	147.8	226.1	182.9
A	149.9	125.3	158.3	136.8	132.0	125.1	154.4	126.8	150.9	227.4	183.6
M	152.8	133.3	177.4	140.5	141.7	128.5	155.5	131.2	155.5	233.5	186.1
J	155.6	140.7	182.6	143.7	145.1	131.5	157.8	133.5	158.5	237.4	189.0
J	154.5	124.6	182.7	144.7	144.3	128.9	156.9	132.2	159.7	241.1	189.9
A	155.1	138.3	184.3	143.4	141.4	130.0	157.4	132.4	159.2	241.2	190.0
S	155.1	141.7	179.8	141.6	141.6	129.4	157.6	131.6	158.0	241.4	191.1
O	154.8	137.7	171.7	141.3	140.0	128.9	157.7	130.6	157.8	241.3	190.9
N	153.3	128.5	162.2	139.2	137.1	127.0	156.9	128.7	154.8	241.5	189.5
D	151.3	121.6	151.0	137.2	131.6	125.2	156.0	126.6	152.6	236.6	186.4
1981 J	150.8	125.2	148.5	134.8	129.5	124.6	154.7	126.9	153.2	238.0	186.9
F	150.8	124.8	148.6	135.0	128.8	125.1	155.6	126.4	151.9	239.6	181.6
M	152.0	121.4	144.4	134.8	128.1	125.8	156.4	127.7	153.1	240.0	188.5
A	153.5	125.1	151.9	137.0	132.5	127.3	158.2	129.2	156.1	240.4	188.3
M	157.7	134.4	163.8	140.4	142.1	130.6	161.5	133.2	162.7	248.9	193.4
J	161.0	145.3	174.8	144.6	147.2	133.4	164.4	135.3	167.2	253.9	197.1
J	157.9	146.9	188.1	143.7	144.6	131.2	162.8	133.7	164.0	255.3	176.9
A	158.9	143.7	186.8	141.1	144.9	132.1	162.0	134.2	165.2	257.6	188.3
S	159.0	138.7	176.2	139.8	142.0	131.7	161.8	133.7	165.2	257.0	196.0
O	158.0	135.5	171.2	141.0	139.1	130.1	161.1	132.9	166.5	256.8	194.7
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.	1	4	4	4	4	1	1	2	2	2	1
1979 N	152.3	130.8	168.4	139.7	136.4	128.8	156.5	130.7	148.5	224.8	185.0
D	152.1	130.5	167.0	139.5	136.4	128.7	156.4	130.4	151.5	224.6	184.8
1980 J	152.3	127.2	169.6	140.4	139.6	128.4	156.4	129.2	152.9	227.5	183.2
F	152.4	132.0	165.2	140.5	138.7	128.2	156.6	129.9	152.6	230.3	184.3
M	152.9	133.8	166.2	140.7	138.5	128.7	157.2	129.8	153.2	231.3	184.8
A	152.5	133.2	169.1	140.1	140.9	127.6	156.3	129.3	154.9	232.5	184.8
M	151.9	133.1	168.2	139.8	138.4	127.6	154.5	130.3	154.4	233.1	185.2
J	151.9	131.1	165.8	139.3	136.2	127.7	154.4	130.4	153.6	232.4	186.3
J	151.9	114.4	165.8	139.5	135.2	127.0	155.3	129.5	154.6	234.8	186.1
A	151.9	125.9	164.6	138.6	132.6	127.1	155.1	129.2	154.3	235.5	185.2
S	152.3	131.4	167.0	138.4	134.1	126.8	155.7	128.7	154.2	237.6	187.6
O	152.6	132.7	164.5	141.7	136.3	126.8	156.0	128.0	154.9	238.0	188.9
N	152.5	129.5	165.1	137.8	136.5	126.5	155.8	127.8	153.8	239.9	189.6
D	153.2	128.6	162.3	139.8	137.0	126.9	157.1	128.5	155.1	240.3	190.3
1981 J	154.8	137.2	169.1	140.3	138.5	127.9	158.0	130.8	159.1	244.0	192.5
F	155.0	135.4	168.2	141.0	138.4	128.8	159.2	130.7	158.3	246.1	186.8
M	155.7	134.9	162.7	140.5	138.2	129.2	159.5	131.5	158.7	254.4	190.5
A	156.1	132.9	161.9	140.3	141.4	129.9	160.1	131.8	160.2	245.8	189.6
M	156.8	133.9	155.5	139.7	138.6	129.7	160.5	132.2	161.6	248.5	192.5
J	157.2	135.2	158.9	140.2	138.4	129.6	161.0	132.2	162.0	248.5	194.3
J	155.2	135.0	171.2	138.5	135.7	129.3	161.2	131.0	158.7	248.6	173.3
A	155.6	130.9	167.0	136.4	136.0	129.2	159.7	131.0	160.1	251.5	183.5
S	156.1	128.6	163.5	136.6	134.5	129.1	159.9	130.8	161.2	252.9	192.4
O	155.7	130.6	163.8	137.8	135.4	128.0	159.3	130.3	163.4	253.3	192.7

¹The data in Tables 9 to 16 are based on reports from firms employing 20 persons or more in any month of the year and relate to the last pay periods in the month. Greater industrial and area detail and more explanatory notes are given in the source publication named below. The Industrial Composite is the sum of all industries except agriculture, fishing and trapping, education and related services, health and welfare services, religious organizations, private households and public administration and defence.

Source: Employment, Earnings and Hours (72-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 11: Employment indexes,¹ by manufacturing industry² (1961 = 100), based on the 1960 standard industrial classification

Year and month	Non-durable manufacturing ³									Durable manufacturing							
	Food and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing	Paper and allied industries	Petroleum and coal products	Chemicals and chemical products	Wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Primary metal industries	Metal fabricating industries	Machinery, (ex electrical)	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products	
D	1407	1408	1409	1410	1411	1412	1413	1414	1415	1416	1417	1418	1419	1420	1421	1422	
1979	113.6	130.3	81.3	109.6	108.6	130.9	133.1	132.5	137.6	131.2	134.8	141.3	177.2	176.9	131.1	123.9	
1980	114.0	125.1	76.2	108.0	102.9	129.2	136.4	134.9	128.5	127.2	140.0	136.8	175.3	162.2	130.3	120.3	
1979 O	116.7	131.0	80.8	110.6	108.5	131.2	134.4	133.1	139.4	134.3	138.7	144.0	181.1	169.4	133.9	129.4	
N	113.0	129.5	76.4	109.1	105.3	131.5	133.0	133.0	135.8	132.8	139.9	141.2	182.9	171.7	134.3	127.1	
D	106.7	129.1	76.0	109.5	103.0	131.0	125.3	132.3	131.9	131.4	140.3	138.4	183.1	171.9	132.1	121.3	
1980 J	104.2	130.4	76.1	108.9	105.4	129.7	125.2	132.6	129.5	129.5	140.6	137.6	180.1	161.7	131.4	117.8	
F	104.9	125.2	74.9	107.3	104.5	129.9	125.2	132.4	130.5	129.1	140.3	137.3	180.6	165.5	131.8	117.5	
M	106.3	128.5	74.6	109.3	103.4	130.3	127.2	133.3	131.5	127.0	140.1	138.1	182.7	172.0	130.2	118.5	
A	110.8	128.3	71.5	107.6	103.5	130.5	131.5	133.2	127.2	126.2	140.0	138.3	181.3	165.5	130.3	120.8	
M	117.1	126.4	75.1	105.5	102.8	132.5	137.8	135.7	126.1	121.7	143.1	137.1	181.9	150.2	129.9	121.8	
J	122.1	125.4	78.0	106.2	104.8	133.3	142.8	137.5	129.2	126.4	143.2	137.5	181.1	161.2	130.6	125.0	
J	119.0	120.7	77.6	103.3	100.9	124.6	145.1	137.6	128.4	123.2	142.7	134.8	173.3	160.2	129.7	122.8	
A	123.8	123.0	79.5	107.3	103.8	130.3	143.2	136.9	129.0	125.7	140.9	135.4	165.5	156.9	129.4	122.8	
S	122.9	122.9	79.2	109.8	103.5	128.7	139.3	135.8	128.8	129.4	137.2	136.9	165.3	163.0	129.8	122.8	
O	117.8	122.2	75.8	110.4	102.0	126.9	138.8	135.2	128.2	131.0	136.9	137.2	168.9	165.1	130.1	122.8	
N	112.9	125.1	75.6	110.6	101.2	125.8	138.7	134.3	127.6	129.8	137.1	137.3	171.1	158.8	130.6	118.0	
D	106.1	123.0	77.0	109.4	99.5	127.6	137.7	134.5	125.7	127.6	137.3	133.9	171.6	166.7	130.0	113.5	
1981 J	106.1	125.9	78.5	110.3	105.3	127.4	138.4	136.1	127.1	131.8	136.9	131.6	177.8	150.5	132.4	108.6	
F	106.8	126.3	76.6	110.2	106.4	128.7	138.1	136.0	128.0	132.5	138.9	131.5	179.4	166.2	133.0	108.9	
M	107.0	127.7	77.8	111.3	106.1	129.4	140.1	137.2	127.5	133.9	139.9	132.7	180.9	168.0	133.8	112.5	
A	111.9	128.1	78.1	112.1	105.8	130.5	140.7	138.9	129.0	134.8	141.5	134.6	180.7	171.3	134.9	117.0	
M	118.0	128.3	80.8	112.4	106.2	134.5	153.3	141.8	132.5	137.0	146.0	136.4	180.1	171.0	136.7	122.3	
J	123.1	130.4	82.0	113.0	107.1	136.7	153.0	143.4	134.1	137.1	149.8	138.7	183.1	175.4	139.1	125.4	
J	124.6	127.7	81.9	109.9	104.3	123.5	156.0	143.4	91.3	135.9	150.5	135.6	180.3	168.6	137.6	124.1	
A	126.0	129.9	83.2	110.1	106.8	133.5	155.1	142.8	111.3	139.1	133.5	133.5	180.2	161.8	138.6	124.9	
S	121.0	129.0	81.9	108.0	106.9	133.8	152.0	140.6	120.9	139.0	128.8	134.9	178.4	166.4	140.1	123.4	

¹See footnote 1 and source in Table 10. ²Employment indexes in total manufacturing and in its total durable and non-durable components are given in Table 9. ³In addition to those listed, tobacco products; knitting mills; printing, publishing and allied; and miscellaneous manufacturing industries are included in non-durable manufacturing. ⁴Except machinery and transportation equipment industries.

Table 12: Average weekly wages and salaries,¹ by industrial division, based on the 1960 standard industrial classification (dollars)

Year and month	Industrial composite	Forestry	Mining, including milling	Manufacturing			Construction	Transportation, communication and other utilities	Trade		Finance, insurance and real estate	Service
				Total	Non-durable goods	Durable goods			Wholesale	Retail		
D	1439	1440	1441	1442	1443	1444	1445	1446	1447	1448	1449	1450
1979	288.25	360.89	419.39	311.19	291.33	331.44	422.28	341.45	288.99	186.14	272.10	193.26
1980	317.38	404.87	468.60	342.20	320.65	364.69	461.51	381.21	319.95	200.78	304.36	211.17
1979 N	296.68	406.84	443.42	323.15	300.92	345.63	431.31	349.09	298.59	187.56	279.95	197.69
D	292.13	315.24	433.84	315.00	298.07	331.90	405.94	352.24	297.03	193.28	281.17	199.37
1980 J	304.11	397.04	453.26	329.07	309.41	348.99	432.68	370.80	306.80	190.80	293.96	201.33
F	307.06	417.53	459.05	332.46	311.50	353.59	441.16	371.19	309.27	191.14	296.22	203.99
M	310.17	421.93	466.07	336.01	315.28	356.89	449.72	372.13	313.27	194.03	300.43	204.30
A	310.95	415.22	461.86	335.92	316.36	356.03	442.54	374.39	315.12	198.83	300.03	206.04
M	312.73	379.47	462.28	336.72	317.06	357.69	450.26	374.92	316.93	199.93	298.75	209.25
J	316.07	399.13	462.24	338.79	318.34	360.54	456.33	380.23	319.79	202.41	300.84	210.46
J	317.83	384.41	460.89	337.21	318.55	356.78	466.66	383.70	322.30	204.64	304.15	214.01
A	319.13	383.67	461.65	340.70	318.99	364.26	469.45	382.79	320.04	205.05	303.78	214.31
S	325.70	429.81	473.66	351.21	325.30	379.08	492.94	385.93	322.88	204.67	308.23	215.55
O	329.83	430.90	490.40	356.61	330.60	384.01	494.00	390.66	329.81	205.92	314.00	218.63
N	329.36	441.33	487.12	358.17	333.53	384.00	487.21	393.16	330.69	204.34	313.43	217.10
D	325.60	358.03	484.73	353.41	332.93	374.45	455.17	394.17	332.55	207.60	318.58	219.09
1981 J	339.32	446.91	515.50	367.20	346.16	389.42	488.57	408.44	341.08	208.92	345.85	224.70
F	342.06	456.92	520.98	370.32	348.22	393.21	489.54	415.21	343.68	209.53	344.88	224.37
M	344.50	477.61	522.18	373.44	350.15	397.47	493.69	413.43	345.58	213.51	349.14	225.09
A	347.96	458.24	525.19	378.08	354.52	402.39	488.63	416.79	348.90	217.87	351.57	228.74
M	356.76	435.58	523.91	380.66	357.11	405.22	520.32	422.36	352.08	219.36	353.22	231.99
J	356.58	448.45	522.06	383.85	360.19	408.51	528.52	424.31	354.85	222.76	356.31	234.78
J	355.98	416.69	521.37	380.60	357.23	405.78	525.25	422.58	355.99	226.68	361.44	238.98
A	358.94	426.07	530.29	382.34	358.45	408.70	543.78	433.68	354.30	224.22	353.80	239.76
S	365.37	483.22	548.64	392.53	365.72	421.29	559.58	440.17	360.92	222.54	357.00	238.86
O	367.87	493.20	554.88	399.05	372.15	428.05	552.77	442.03			356.72	241.44

¹See footnotes and source at bottom of Table 9.

Table 13: Average weekly wages and salaries,¹ by manufacturing industry, based on the 1960 standard industrial classification (dollars)

Year and month	Non-durable manufacturing ²								Durable manufacturing							
	Food and beverage	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing	Paper and allied industries	Petro-leum and coal products	Chemicals and chemical products	Wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Primary metal industries	Metal fabricating industries	Machinery (ex electrical)	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products
D	1463	1464	1465	1466	1467	1468	1469	1470	1471	1472	1473	1474	1475	1476	1477	1478
1979	284.87	313.66	197.89	256.03	191.13	371.53	445.38	344.10	313.50	246.71	373.79	318.68	333.63	357.08	299.90	341.37
1980	312.08	340.71	215.33	282.54	207.23	408.39	500.06	377.93	351.34	268.13	405.69	350.91	366.98	390.51	335.48	370.04
1979 O	288.16	327.57	201.47	264.10	195.86	382.57	456.16	355.31	329.81	255.28	386.13	331.23	347.51	367.44	310.95	354.71
N	294.59	325.61	204.69	263.47	193.63	381.83	458.13	356.34	334.92	255.86	385.98	333.70	349.32	370.19	313.14	350.93
D	293.91	306.46	191.90	257.37	190.43	380.96	465.22	355.27	303.00	247.67	376.80	316.44	335.90	357.18	306.35	343.66
1980 J	305.49	333.08	209.58	271.05	203.69	389.51	483.77	361.91	340.61	258.02	389.47	338.11	359.11	366.64	319.01	353.13
F	305.28	333.18	211.22	277.40	204.20	391.32	496.49	365.22	338.75	261.44	392.57	340.23	363.56	377.96	324.82	354.80
M	311.66	335.20	210.53	278.12	203.34	394.43	501.76	368.78	341.97	260.83	397.31	344.69	362.65	382.85	326.13	355.69
A	309.41	335.70	214.18	273.91	203.84	397.22	513.01	373.53	338.03	263.17	394.60	347.93	363.16	373.51	332.99	362.57
M	310.39	333.84	215.42	276.78	206.07	396.05	499.80	373.60	335.92	264.62	401.29	343.12	358.79	380.65	333.74	371.17
J	313.98	332.76	213.84	272.51	204.28	400.70	494.48	378.19	344.18	263.71	398.44	347.87	366.58	381.96	335.96	372.39
J	312.91	334.98	214.55	275.41	205.60	403.03	490.31	376.48	349.08	264.28	398.51	344.79	361.33	364.58	334.01	376.37
A	308.82	338.71	217.07	284.29	208.15	403.89	491.63	376.14	351.13	272.26	406.56	350.46	359.82	391.61	333.49	372.89
S	308.39	350.39	217.70	292.98	212.13	423.81	504.75	383.62	368.25	277.75	419.54	361.50	373.27	418.23	344.12	379.27
O	313.75	355.28	218.75	297.32	214.31	432.52	511.28	392.79	371.49	279.93	427.77	369.17	376.74	422.00	347.34	384.16
N	321.97	361.92	224.65	296.64	213.62	431.84	503.82	391.35	374.20	280.12	423.09	369.87	382.25	419.53	351.13	383.41
D	322.92	343.48	216.51	294.04	207.55	436.33	509.57	393.58	362.51	271.44	419.12	353.16	376.53	406.60	343.06	374.59
1981 J	342.84	371.49	233.02	301.26	220.48	439.88	543.80	402.19	379.88	289.07	430.37	375.93	390.06	421.00	358.72	388.06
F	340.19	377.35	232.19	306.33	222.49	445.81	548.65	406.34	379.37	291.01	432.78	381.25	396.97	421.09	363.31	396.29
M	341.19	381.89	233.08	305.64	222.62	446.64	555.20	410.28	381.10	290.09	437.03	384.20	400.55	431.10	365.05	399.60
A	342.99	383.07	245.49	309.81	221.47	458.47	564.47	417.04	377.21	290.75	452.68	393.20	401.28	434.80	366.90	405.17
M	344.15	384.17	238.34	308.70	223.74	465.77	552.41	420.51	377.69	293.75	450.76	394.79	404.85	439.29	370.86	417.49
J	348.51	380.24	240.71	310.05	223.14	470.81	559.37	427.10	376.24	299.14	451.64	394.72	409.87	445.14	375.25	425.07
J	347.65	361.70	238.31	309.75	223.81	462.93	554.72	428.77	362.23	298.57	452.11	392.57	408.98	435.57	374.02	424.21
A	346.96	382.78	241.00	311.31	233.37	449.95	553.64	428.24	363.21	302.37	471.07	395.26	407.86	436.49	380.52	431.51
S	346.29	395.11	243.17	317.15	233.22	480.96	558.65	436.76	403.17	304.24	489.93	404.81	419.89	445.56	385.28	436.98

¹The data in Tables 9 to 16 are based on reports from firms employing 20 persons or more in any month of the year and relate to the last pay periods in the month. Greater industrial and area detail and more explanatory notes are given in the source publication named below. ²In addition to those listed, tobacco products; knitting mills; printing, publishing and allied; and miscellaneous manufacturing industries are included in non-durable manufacturing.

Source: Employment, Earnings and Hours (72-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 14: Average weekly wages and salaries,¹ by province (dollars)

Year and month	Canada ²	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	1495	1496	1497	1498	1499	1500	1501	1502	1503	1504	1505
1979	288.25	271.64	209.77	245.23	256.49	284.35	285.57	259.00	275.79	306.79	327.14
1980	317.38	288.90	230.03	265.95	283.84	315.35	311.45	283.20	303.71	341.93	363.50
1979 N	296.68	274.08	212.92	250.99	264.73	291.08	293.05	265.14	283.54	318.16	342.52
D	292.13	270.32	214.08	249.31	262.74	288.18	289.36	263.95	285.68	312.94	326.82
1980 J	304.11	285.91	219.34	259.89	279.85	303.12	299.05	272.08	288.12	323.65	344.01
F	307.06	285.12	224.52	259.64	282.93	304.98	302.18	274.41	290.32	329.77	347.85
M	310.17	294.45	226.39	258.68	284.01	306.95	305.69	276.32	292.70	332.20	352.93
A	310.95	285.54	225.41	261.65	274.70	310.30	305.78	278.05	296.82	329.50	355.54
M	312.73	282.94	223.96	262.94	279.65	313.19	306.63	279.93	302.03	332.24	357.75
J	316.07	286.28	229.63	266.40	280.94	316.29	309.38	284.49	305.49	338.72	361.46
J	317.83	285.78	236.10	267.74	282.47	315.48	310.51	287.52	306.56	343.90	366.94
A	319.13	290.65	232.63	267.46	279.96	315.50	312.60	286.18	310.89	346.09	368.31
S	325.70	287.54	228.17	268.15	287.41	322.51	320.23	288.38	308.11	352.41	376.12
O	329.83	290.02	236.44	272.35	292.04	326.61	323.08	291.73	315.45	360.65	381.23
N	329.36	292.87	238.69	272.76	291.89	325.79	323.07	289.64	313.98	359.85	379.83
D	325.60	299.75	238.04	273.68	290.20	323.42	319.16	289.61	313.99	354.19	370.05
1981 J	339.32	321.01	241.38	288.76	303.55	336.30	332.58	302.10	317.02	374.14	382.57
F	342.06	315.75	243.12	288.87	308.31	339.28	334.19	301.34	319.57	376.89	392.87
M	344.50	317.27	240.05	288.16	308.56	340.44	337.38	305.16	323.71	376.59	396.20
A	347.96	319.12	244.12	293.05	307.40	343.29	342.31	306.03	330.50	377.13	399.82
M	352.76	325.39	241.07	296.18	308.71	349.02	345.08	311.49	336.36	388.81	405.11
J	356.58	325.96	245.28	296.36	307.42	352.43	348.86	317.98	338.41	394.17	410.89
J	355.98	329.42	252.43	298.32	313.70	351.47	349.29	318.32	343.47	392.74	407.30
A	358.94	325.58	251.65	296.71	313.36	355.79	352.36	322.10	346.26	396.04	404.99
S	365.37	329.70	252.81	297.55	318.03	360.74	357.62	321.32	346.78	400.87	424.26
O	367.87	337.50	254.63	303.25	322.10	364.03	360.06	323.58	348.54	408.83	425.36

¹See footnote 1 in Table 13. ²Includes Yukon and Northwest Territories.

Table 15: Average hourly earnings,¹ based on the 1960 standard industrial classification (dollars per hour)

		Manufacturing														Paper and allied industries
Year and month	Mining, including milling	Total		Non-durable goods		Durable goods		Food and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing	Wood products	Furniture and fixtures		
		Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.									
D	1517	1518	4867	1519	4869	1520	4868	1521	1522	1523	1524	1525	1526	1527	1528	
1979	9.66	7.44		6.93		7.90		6.96	7.38	4.91	5.90	4.95	7.95	5.86	8.93	
1980	10.80	8.19		7.62		8.72		7.65	8.22	5.35	6.44	5.31	8.86	6.37	9.77	
1979 N	10.11	7.69	7.69	7.15	7.17	8.17	8.16	7.21	7.63	5.06	5.98	5.06	8.38	6.01	9.15	
D	10.05	7.70	7.73	7.22	7.22	8.12	8.18	7.35	7.60	5.14	6.09	5.10	8.24	5.99	9.19	
1980 J	10.26	7.81	7.80	7.28	7.27	8.28	8.29	7.46	7.91	5.14	6.11	5.19	8.51	6.07	9.22	
F	10.38	7.90	7.89	7.36	7.34	8.37	8.38	7.47	7.92	5.20	6.32	5.24	8.47	6.12	9.28	
M	10.59	7.98	7.95	7.44	7.39	8.46	8.47	7.58	8.01	5.25	6.32	5.23	8.54	6.16	9.31	
A	10.54	8.02	8.00	7.49	7.46	8.51	8.51	7.58	8.05	5.23	6.30	5.28	8.51	6.23	9.41	
M	10.64	8.03	8.01	7.51	7.48	8.53	8.51	7.49	8.13	5.36	6.35	5.31	8.50	6.28	9.49	
J	10.67	8.12	8.12	7.54	7.53	8.68	8.67	7.55	8.15	5.35	6.36	5.29	8.70	6.38	9.54	
J	10.69	8.17	8.20	7.60	7.61	8.72	8.76	7.69	8.22	5.37	6.35	5.26	8.89	6.39	9.72	
A	10.74	8.20	8.27	7.61	7.68	8.80	8.85	7.52	8.25	5.37	6.51	5.30	8.99	6.48	9.81	
S	11.00	8.39	8.38	7.76	7.79	9.01	8.94	7.62	8.40	5.40	6.61	5.38	9.21	6.53	10.19	
O	11.29	8.50	8.47	7.86	7.88	9.09	9.02	7.76	8.42	5.43	6.67	5.43	9.28	6.59	10.40	
N	11.42	8.53	8.53	7.92	7.94	9.10	9.08	7.96	8.63	5.53	6.66	5.40	9.37	6.62	10.37	
D	11.43	8.59	8.63	8.04	8.04	9.08	9.15	8.08	8.60	5.52	6.77	5.41	9.36	6.58	10.54	
1981 J	11.58	8.68	8.67	8.13	8.11	9.19	9.20	8.30	8.94	6.78	6.79	5.54	9.47	6.74	10.50	
F	11.73	8.79	8.78	8.21	8.19	9.32	9.33	8.34	9.03	5.68	6.88	5.59	9.51	6.78	10.64	
M	11.76	8.88	8.85	8.29	8.24	9.42	9.43	8.44	9.13	5.75	6.96	5.61	9.50	6.75	10.67	
A	11.93	8.98	8.96	8.38	8.34	9.53	9.54	8.47	9.16	5.83	7.00	5.65	9.46	6.81	10.76	
M	11.99	9.09	9.07	8.50	8.53	9.63	9.61	8.42	9.29	5.84	7.00	5.71	9.53	6.92	11.19	
J	12.03	9.15	9.15	8.54	8.54	9.71	9.70	8.50	9.23	5.86	7.03	5.71	9.47	6.95	11.30	
J	12.07	9.08	9.12	8.50	8.53	8.64	9.68	8.65	9.15	5.91	7.08	5.72	9.32	7.00	11.02	
A	12.19	9.17	9.25	8.59	8.67	9.76	9.81	8.62	9.29	5.92	7.09	5.87	9.31	7.11	11.34	
S	12.62	9.41	9.39	8.76	8.79	10.04	9.96	8.71	9.52	5.98	7.20	5.90	10.26	7.16	11.63	
O	12.75	9.51	9.47	8.86	8.88	10.14	10.06									

Manufacturing																	Other industries			
Year and month	Printing publishing and allied industries	Primary metal industries	Metal fabricating industries	Machinery (ex electrical)	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products	Petroleum & coal products	Chemicals and chemical products	Construction			Urban transit	Highway and bridge maintenance	Laundries, cleaners and pressers	Hotels, restaurants and taverns				
										Total	Building	Engineering								
D	1529	1530	1531	1532	1533	1534	1535	1536	1537	1538	1539	1540	1541	1542	1543	1544				
1979	8.21	8.73	7.72	8.01	8.45	6.57	8.17	10.04	7.67	11.04	11.24	10.68	8.55	7.13	4.46	4.23				
1980	8.98	9.56	8.52	8.83	9.33	7.35	8.92	11.12	8.50	12.09	12.47	11.41	9.44	7.79	4.76	4.50				
1979 N	8.42	9.02	8.00	8.28	8.70	6.78	8.43	10.30	7.91	11.38	11.53	11.07	8.75	7.31	4.48	4.33				
D	8.38	8.99	7.84	8.21	8.71	6.75	8.39	10.26	7.89	11.17	11.42	10.54	8.93	7.39	4.55	4.41				
1980 J	8.57	9.07	8.11	8.58	8.81	6.91	8.50	10.50	7.99	10.62	11.82	11.08	8.96	7.50	4.52	4.36				
F	8.71	9.20	8.16	8.66	8.92	7.07	8.56	10.89	8.08	11.85	12.01	11.44	9.03	7.58	4.56	4.35				
M	8.84	9.26	8.25	8.67	9.07	7.15	8.57	11.07	8.26	11.90	12.11	11.36	9.07	7.73	4.55	4.37				
A	8.87	9.31	8.38	8.69	9.06	7.27	8.75	11.23	8.36	11.73	11.95	11.22	9.12	7.85	4.64	4.42				
M	8.93	9.42	8.38	8.70	9.01	7.31	8.90	10.96	8.44	11.70	12.11	11.03	7.27	7.77	4.75	4.52				
J	8.92	9.51	8.52	8.81	9.25	7.39	8.94	10.97	8.46	11.87	12.35	11.15	9.32	7.72	4.82	4.51				
J	8.94	9.52	8.54	8.85	9.24	7.44	9.04	10.98	8.55	11.98	12.51	11.22	9.58	7.63	4.81	4.50				
A	9.14	9.74	8.61	8.74	9.34	7.39	9.08	11.05	8.65	12.03	12.59	11.16	9.56	7.68	4.86	4.50				
S	9.23	9.87	8.77	8.89	9.82	7.51	9.11	11.53	8.71	12.53	13.04	11.72	9.65	7.82	4.91	4.59				
O	9.17	9.94	8.91	9.01	9.87	7.57	9.20	11.52	8.82	12.56	13.01	11.84	9.68	7.99	4.84	4.63				
N	9.24	9.93	8.90	9.17	9.83	7.62	9.18	11.26	8.77	12.82	13.13	12.21	9.77	8.10	4.86	4.63				
D	9.20	9.98	8.75	9.15	9.79	7.57	9.15	11.42	8.92	12.60	13.04	11.56	10.23	8.09	4.97	4.63				
1981 J	9.56	10.09	9.06	9.35	9.55	7.77	9.29	11.99	8.90	13.06	13.35	12.27	9.91	8.20	4.91	4.73				
F	9.63	10.28	9.16	9.45	9.98	7.81	9.37	12.07	9.00	13.11	13.36	12.45	10.02	8.19	4.99	4.71				
M	9.78	10.40	9.24	9.59	10.15	7.89	9.51	12.20	9.17	13.15	13.42	12.45	10.10	8.24	5.05	4.71				
A	9.83	10.55	9.49	9.67	10.24	7.97	9.64	12.30	9.33	13.15	13.42	12.47	10.08	8.36	5.17	4.80				
M	9.87	10.63	9.60	9.78	10.33	8.04	9.90	12.80	9.49	13.62	14.11	12.66	10.03	8.59	5.26	4.87				
J	9.88	10.79	9.60	9.87	10.45	8.16	10.04	12.43	9.57	13.65	14.31	12.53	10.20	8.59	5.24	4.89				
J	9.94	10.87	9.61	9.93	10.35	8.22	10.20	12.45	9.62	13.54	14.07	12.63	10.25	8.78	5.33	4.89				
A	10.05	11.16	9.63	10.00	10.39	8.31	10.41	12.46	9.63	13.86	14.31	13.14	10.66	8.82	5.34	4.88				
S	10.21	11.44	9.81	10.21	10.09	8.41	10.44	12.67	9.82	14.28	14.68	13.58	10.91	9.07	5.37	4.98				
O										14.39	14.63	13.92								

¹See footnote 1 in Tables 13 & 16.

Table 16: Average weekly hours,¹ based on the 1960 standard industrial classification

Year and month		Manufacturing														Paper and allied industries
		Total		Non-durable goods		Durable goods		Food and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing	Wood products	Furniture and fixtures		
		Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.									
D	1573	1574	4870	1575	4872	1576	4871	1577	1578	1579	1580	1581	1582	1583	1584	
1979	41.1	38.8		38.1		39.5		37.9	40.1	36.8	39.2	35.2	37.70	39.20	39.60	
1980	40.8	38.5		37.8		39.2		37.7	38.8	36.9	39.2	35.1	37.90	39.00	39.50	
1979 N	42.0	39.1	38.7	38.1	37.9	39.9	39.3	37.8	40.2	37.1	39.5	34.7	38.5	39.7	39.7	
D	40.6	37.4	38.2	36.9	37.6	37.8	38.7	36.6	36.7	33.3	37.7	33.8	34.5	38.0	39.3	
1980 J	41.9	38.9	38.9	38.2	38.2	39.5	39.6	37.7	39.9	37.2	39.6	35.7	38.5	39.3	40.0	
F	41.9	38.8	38.6	38.0	37.9	39.6	39.3	37.5	39.6	37.3	39.4	35.2	38.3	39.5	39.8	
M	41.7	38.9	38.7	38.2	38.0	39.7	39.4	38.2	39.5	36.5	39.6	35.1	38.4	39.0	39.9	
A	40.9	38.5	38.4	37.9	37.8	39.1	39.1	37.7	38.4	37.2	38.7	34.9	37.7	38.9	39.7	
M	41.1	38.4	38.5	37.8	37.8	39.1	39.2	38.3	38.2	36.9	39.0	34.9	37.4	38.9	39.0	
J	40.7	38.3	38.3	37.8	37.7	38.9	39.0	38.6	38.0	36.6	37.7	34.6	37.7	38.3	39.5	
J	40.2	37.6	38.1	37.3	37.6	38.0	38.6	37.6	37.3	36.5	38.1	34.9	37.4	38.1	38.8	
A	39.9	38.1	38.3	37.6	37.6	38.7	39.1	37.9	37.8	37.1	39.1	35.2	37.1	39.1	38.7	
S	40.3	38.9	38.6	38.0	37.8	39.9	39.4	37.4	39.3	37.0	40.0	35.6	38.3	39.8	39.7	
O	41.2	39.1	38.7	38.1	37.9	40.1	39.6	37.2	40.0	36.8	40.5	35.6	38.4	39.7	39.7	
N	40.7	39.0	38.6	38.1	37.9	39.9	39.3	37.4	40.6	37.4	40.2	35.5	38.3	39.5	39.6	
D	39.3	37.8	38.6	37.1	37.9	38.4	39.3	36.4	37.2	35.7	39.0	34.3	36.9	37.8	39.4	
1981 J	41.5	38.9	38.9	38.2	38.2	39.6	39.7	38.2	39.8	37.9	39.5	35.9	38.4	39.7	39.7	
F	41.2	38.8	38.7	38.1	38.0	39.5	39.2	37.5	40.1	37.4	39.9	35.9	38.2	39.9	39.8	
M	40.9	38.8	38.6	37.9	37.7	39.6	39.3	37.2	40.1	37.1	39.3	35.7	38.4	39.8	39.5	
A	40.5	38.9	38.8	38.0	37.9	39.7	39.7	37.3	40.3	37.1	39.6	35.2	37.8	39.5	40.4	
M	40.6	38.9	39.0	38.1	38.1	39.7	39.8	37.9	39.9	37.4	39.3	35.5	37.7	39.5	39.6	
J	40.1	38.9	38.9	38.1	38.0	39.6	39.7	38.1	39.6	37.5	39.2	35.3	37.6	40.0	39.8	
J	39.5	38.4	38.9	37.4	37.7	39.3	39.9	37.1	36.5	37.1	38.6	35.3	39.0	39.5	39.4	
A	39.8	38.2	38.4	37.4	37.5	39.0	39.4	37.4	39.2	37.5	38.8	36.1	35.8	39.8	37.0	
S	40.5	38.5	38.1	37.6	37.4	39.4	38.9	36.4	40.1	37.3	39.0	35.8	37.4	39.7	39.5	
O	40.4	38.8	38.4	37.9	37.4	39.6	39.0									

Year and month	Manufacturing										Other industries					
	Printing, publishing and allied industries	Primary metal industries	Metal fabricating industries	Machinery (except electrical)	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products	Petroleum & coal products	Chemicals and chemical products	Construction			Highway and bridge maintenance	Laundries, cleaners and pressers	Hotels, restaurants and taverns	
										Total	Building	Engineering				
D	1585	1586	1587	1588	1589	1590	1591	1592	1593	1594	1595	1596	1597	1598	1599	1600
1979	34.9	40.2	39.6	40.0	39.9	39.0	40.5	41.8	40.1	39.4	37.9	42.6	40.3	40.0	33.1	25.9
1980	34.5	39.7	39.3	39.7	39.3	39.1	40.0	41.8	39.8	39.1	37.6	41.9	41.4	40.3	33.5	25.9
1979 N	34.9	40.4	40.1	40.9	40.0	39.7	40.5	42.2	40.3	39.0	37.8	41.8	39.2	40.4	33.4	25.5
D	34.4	39.1	37.9	38.8	38.1	37.9	39.1	41.9	39.8	36.7	36.5	37.4	40.8	39.8	32.1	25.1
1980 J	34.8	40.3	39.9	40.6	38.8	39.6	39.4	40.9	40.0	38.1	37.4	40.3	41.2	40.4	32.9	24.9
F	34.6	40.0	39.8	40.5	40.0	39.2	39.5	41.4	40.1	38.3	37.3	41.1	41.0	38.8	33.2	25.3
M	35.0	40.2	40.0	40.2	39.9	39.3	39.4	41.5	40.1	39.0	38.1	41.4	41.3	40.8	33.5	25.5
A	34.9	39.6	39.8	40.0	38.2	39.4	39.6	43.0	40.0	38.5	37.6	40.7	41.3	38.9	33.9	25.6
M	34.1	40.1	38.9	39.2	39.3	39.0	40.5	41.6	39.6	39.2	37.3	42.7	41.7	38.2	33.8	26.0
J	34.2	39.1	38.8	39.8	38.7	38.7	40.4	41.2	40.1	39.2	37.0	42.9	41.7	40.6	33.8	26.3
J	34.3	39.0	38.2	38.6	36.0	38.2	40.4	42.1	38.9	39.8	37.8	43.5	41.5	40.3	33.4	27.1
A	34.2	38.9	38.8	38.6	39.3	38.4	39.8	41.4	38.9	40.0	38.0	43.4	41.7	40.6	33.6	27.3
S	34.8	39.8	39.7	40.0	40.9	39.8	40.5	42.8	39.6	40.7	38.7	44.2	41.0	40.8	33.5	25.8
O	34.6	40.5	40.1	39.9	40.8	39.8	40.8	43.8	40.5	40.6	38.5	44.6	41.6	40.8	33.7	26.1
N	34.7	39.9	40.1	40.2	40.5	39.9	40.6	40.9	40.3	39.1	37.9	41.7	40.6	40.7	33.3	25.5
D	33.6	39.0	38.0	39.2	39.0	38.4	38.9	41.5	39.7	36.2	36.1	36.6	41.9	40.8	33.5	25.4
1981 J	34.1	39.7	39.7	39.8	41.3	39.7	39.2	41.7	39.8	38.4	37.6	41.0	40.4	40.5	33.8	24.9
F	34.6	39.2	39.8	40.1	39.8	39.7	39.6	40.8	39.9	38.2	37.4	40.8	40.4	40.9	33.5	24.8
M	34.9	39.1	39.7	40.0	40.4	39.8	39.6	40.8	40.0	38.5	37.6	41.0	40.5	41.3	33.8	25.4
A	34.9	40.1	39.9	39.6	40.5	39.4	39.9	41.5	40.1	37.5	36.7	40.1	42.9	39.8	34.0	25.6
M	34.4	39.8	39.8	39.7	40.6	39.6	40.8	42.5	40.1	39.2	37.8	42.4	41.6	39.0	34.3	26.1
J	34.4	39.1	39.7	39.6	40.7	39.6	41.3	40.7	40.0	39.7	37.9	43.2	41.8	40.7	34.4	26.0
J	34.2	38.9	39.1	39.3	39.8	38.8	40.3	40.5	39.2	39.6	37.9	42.9	41.8	40.7	34.4	26.0
A	34.5	38.7	39.2	38.9	39.8	39.4	40.4	39.8	39.3	40.4	38.0	45.0	40.5	40.7	34.0	26.6
S	35.1	39.6	39.7	39.5	39.5	39.6	40.8	38.7	39.8	40.5	38.8	44.1	41.7	38.7	34.0	25.5
O										39.5	37.9	42.9				

¹Includes hours paid in regular and overtime periods and hours of paid absence in the pay periods reported. See also footnotes in Table 13.

Source: Employment, Earnings and Hours (72-002), Statistics Canada.

Section 5 • Prices

- 58 1. Industry Selling Price Indexes, Selected Industries
- 63 2. Consumer Price Indexes
- 64 3. Construction Price Indexes
- 65 4. Raw Materials Price Indexes

Table 1: Industry selling price indexes, selected industries (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification

Year and month	Industry selling price index: manufacturing	Food and beverage industries												
		Total	Slaughtering and meat processors	Poultry processors	Fish products industry	Fruit & vegetable canners and preservers	Dairy products	Flour & breakfast cereal products	Feed industry	Biscuit manufacturers	Bakeries industry	Confectionery manufacturers		
D	500000	500001	500002	503001	503303	503701	504801	507301	507701	508601	508701	509101		
1980	247.2	256.6	243.7	234.0	299.3	226.3	252.9	282.6	240.6	288.6	261.6	308.0		
1981	272.2	279.4	256.1	272.8	326.3	261.0	286.5	330.7	262.6	336.2	304.1	358.3		
1980 J	239.0	242.6	243.0	228.7	305.7	214.8	237.4	258.0	225.9	275.3	246.1	290.1		
F	240.8	246.3	239.3	231.7	305.5	216.7	241.4	258.6	225.7	281.4	246.5	298.2		
M	239.5	243.6	234.6	229.2	305.1	218.5	243.9	260.3	224.6	283.6	247.1	301.7		
A	241.1	244.9	225.9	222.2	310.3	221.9	248.0	259.5	224.1	283.6	250.1	302.6		
M	242.4	249.4	227.0	218.1	287.6	222.1	250.1	260.0	225.8	283.6	253.2	303.5		
J	243.7	249.3	225.1	221.1	282.4	225.2	251.3	264.7	226.5	283.6	254.7	305.2		
J	246.3	252.4	237.2	223.5	288.4	227.6	251.4	265.6	235.1	283.6	255.4	307.8		
A	249.4	261.6	248.3	231.9	290.1	228.6	257.8	294.4	244.0	286.4	268.4	311.6		
S	252.0	267.6	258.0	242.8	296.0	230.1	262.9	300.6	253.6	298.7	268.6	316.1		
O	256.0	271.9	260.0	249.4	297.8	231.8	263.1	313.1	259.1	299.3	274.6	316.1		
N	257.8	275.1	263.5	252.5	304.4	237.9	263.2	316.3	269.1	301.5	283.2	317.0		
D	258.4	274.4	262.5	256.4	318.1	240.3	264.8	339.8	274.1	302.0	291.0	326.6		
1981 J	263.3	276.1	256.6	256.4	333.7	242.5	269.3	339.8	274.4	322.3	292.2	338.7		
F	263.7	276.2	249.9	260.9	341.7	245.7	278.0	339.5	271.6	327.3	297.1	341.8		
M	265.5	274.3	244.9	262.1	340.3	249.3	278.1	337.6	267.3	328.7	301.9	346.1		
A	267.9	276.2	248.9	263.5	341.4	253.9	281.8	333.9	267.9	333.2	302.2	349.3		
M	270.0	276.2	251.0	263.3	321.0	257.2	283.6	339.7	268.4	337.8	302.6	364.0		
J	272.3	279.9	260.8	265.9	318.1	259.6	285.6	334.8	267.2	337.8	303.3	365.1		
J	274.3	281.7	263.0	276.1	318.8	262.0	285.9	332.5	265.5	337.8	304.3	365.2		
A	276.1	282.8	264.8	282.0	317.6	266.9	291.3	321.9	264.7	337.8	305.0	365.2		
S	276.6	281.8	264.3	283.9	316.8	269.3	294.0	321.1	257.7	342.9	305.1	365.7		
O	278.8	283.0	262.2	285.1	317.9	271.6	295.1	319.4	252.6	342.9	309.2	365.6		
N	278.2	282.0	255.4	286.8	322.1	276.7	297.0	322.7	248.1	342.8	313.3	366.3		
D	279.2	282.0	251.4	287.9	326.7	277.6	298.7	326.0	245.8	343.2	313.2	366.3		
Food and beverage industries (concl.)													Rubber and plastic products industries	
Year and month	Cane & beet sugar processors	Vegetable oil mills	Miscellaneous food processors n.e.s.	Soft drink manufacturers	Distilleries	Breweries	Wineries	Tobacco products industries	Total	Tire and tube industry	Rubber footwear	Other rubber products	Plastics fabricating industry n.e.s.	
D	509401	509601	509801	510501	510801	511001	511101	511301	511500	511501	511901	512101	512701	
1980	485.1	230.3	260.5	276.5	158.1	264.0	209.0	184.6	202.6	186.6	233.8	216.8	206.6	
1981	347.6	231.4	270.3	316.6	177.9	299.5	241.8	206.5	224.0	209.7	259.1	245.3	222.8	
1980 J	321.1	225.6	255.8	241.4	148.1	242.8	196.0	180.0	191.8	174.0	225.1	202.9	198.7	
F	425.6	218.3	254.9	252.2	147.8	257.8	196.0	180.0	194.3	177.8	225.1	203.2	201.6	
M	337.9	209.0	253.5	254.0	149.1	257.8	198.6	180.0	197.3	179.5	228.1	208.2	204.5	
A	385.4	204.9	256.7	259.8	158.9	259.7	212.4	180.4	199.2	180.2	233.2	212.4	206.2	
M	547.8	205.7	258.0	276.8	159.8	260.8	212.8	180.4	202.0	185.0	234.1	215.3	207.3	
J	517.0	203.4	261.9	279.4	157.4	263.1	212.9	183.7	203.4	186.3	234.5	219.4	207.5	
J	455.8	241.3	261.7	279.8	158.0	262.7	212.9	183.7	204.0	187.4	236.6	220.0	207.6	
A	543.1	234.3	264.4	291.3	158.5	263.4	212.9	183.7	205.4	190.0	237.2	221.8	207.7	
S	578.4	255.8	262.9	291.6	158.8	263.2	213.2	183.7	206.1	190.8	237.7	222.5	208.3	
O	638.9	253.5	264.0	295.9	165.1	271.5	213.2	183.7	207.0	193.2	237.7	222.6	208.5	
N	599.8	278.4	265.4	298.2	166.9	282.7	213.5	198.0	209.2	196.8	238.4	224.6	209.7	
D	470.0	233.0	266.4	298.2	168.3	282.5	213.5	198.0	211.3	198.3	238.4	228.6	211.5	
1981 J	497.6	248.1	265.0	298.1	168.4	282.3	218.8	198.0	214.2	199.6	247.4	231.7	215.3	
F	446.2	243.0	266.4	304.0	169.3	282.1	219.0	198.4	216.2	202.2	247.4	235.1	216.0	
M	398.5	239.4	267.3	306.3	168.6	282.2	223.5	198.4	217.2	201.2	252.3	236.9	218.1	
A	348.2	238.9	270.4	315.3	175.6	280.3	243.3	200.4	218.8	204.5	256.5	238.0	218.2	
M	306.5	242.2	272.2	316.4	176.0	282.1	243.6	202.3	220.3	206.7	257.1	239.3	219.4	
J	334.9	238.7	272.1	317.9	175.9	294.0	243.6	202.3	221.8	206.9	257.2	240.1	222.4	
J	350.1	241.4	269.9	317.9	176.1	308.5	247.1	202.5	223.6	207.2	257.2	246.3	223.6	
A	338.4	235.7	270.1	317.9	178.0	308.3	247.1	202.8	227.3	211.8	259.1	249.3	227.0	
S	279.4	228.7	270.0	323.9	183.2	306.8	253.4	205.4	228.5	213.1	268.1	251.5	226.7	
O	286.3	220.2	273.0	327.1	188.6	322.7	253.4	220.1	232.6	219.2	269.0	257.6	228.6	
N	284.7	201.6	273.2	327.1	187.3	322.2	254.4	223.6	233.8	221.8	269.0	258.2	229.0	
D	300.8	198.5	273.8	327.1	187.9	322.2	254.9	223.6	234.2	221.8	269.0	259.6	229.0	

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.

Table 1: Industry selling price indexes, selected industries (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month	Leather industries					Textile industries						
	Total	Leather tanneries	Shoe factories	Leather glove factories (excl. rubber gloves)	Miscellaneous leather products manufacturers	Total	Cotton yarn and cloth mills	Wool yarn and cloth mills	Fibre and filament yarns	Throwsters, spun yarn & cloth	Carpet mat and rug industry	Thread mills
D	513400	513401	513601	514001	514301	514500	514501	514801	515001	515201	515701	516201
1980	245.4	318.8	229.0	318.8	201.2	203.9	256.9	223.7	185.4	161.7	154.2	236.7
1981	261.9	326.7	247.2	324.3	216.8	228.2	287.3	250.7	207.9	178.5	184.5	264.3
1980 J	245.4	353.2	223.5	313.8	194.3	194.7	242.5	214.6	178.4	157.0	147.9	222.0
F	247.0	349.4	225.1	316.4	200.1	196.0	242.7	217.3	178.4	157.4	148.6	222.0
M	244.5	329.0	225.4	322.1	201.2	197.2	243.2	218.6	179.6	158.4	150.2	222.0
A	242.1	311.1	226.3	320.7	201.2	201.9	253.6	220.4	186.0	160.2	150.5	234.1
M	241.6	305.6	226.7	320.8	201.2	202.8	253.6	223.1	185.9	161.3	153.6	234.1
J	239.0	283.9	227.9	320.8	201.2	203.1	254.1	223.1	185.6	161.6	153.8	238.1
J	244.0	299.4	230.5	323.8	201.9	205.9	262.3	224.6	186.3	162.6	154.3	242.9
A	245.9	311.3	231.2	314.5	202.3	206.3	262.2	225.4	186.5	163.1	155.2	242.9
S	246.0	307.5	232.0	319.4	202.3	206.8	262.2	226.7	186.6	163.2	155.9	245.5
O	246.8	310.3	232.4	319.4	202.8	208.9	267.9	227.4	188.7	164.2	157.1	245.5
N	249.8	327.2	233.1	316.9	202.8	209.8	267.9	229.3	190.2	164.8	159.3	245.5
D	252.1	337.3	234.2	316.9	202.8	213.1	270.5	234.1	192.9	167.2	164.3	245.5
1981 J	257.2	340.8	239.0	315.5	211.7	218.1	278.0	239.9	197.2	169.5	172.7	250.8
F	258.4	329.2	242.4	318.5	213.4	220.3	281.6	242.2	199.0	171.7	172.9	250.8
M	259.9	332.4	243.6	321.3	214.3	221.4	281.7	243.7	200.9	173.3	174.1	256.4
A	261.7	337.6	244.7	321.3	216.0	223.8	285.9	246.7	202.0	173.7	175.7	258.7
M	262.4	332.7	246.5	324.5	216.0	226.1	285.9	250.1	206.2	174.6	182.5	260.7
J	262.2	327.5	247.5	324.6	216.0	228.7	286.5	250.1	209.5	179.0	188.7	260.7
J	262.3	323.6	248.1	326.3	218.0	231.2	291.1	250.8	210.4	182.0	188.9	271.2
A	262.6	322.5	248.4	326.3	219.2	232.6	291.3	254.2	212.4	182.1	191.2	271.2
S	262.8	315.4	250.1	327.9	219.2	233.2	291.3	254.5	213.3	183.4	191.8	271.2
O	263.7	318.1	250.9	328.0	219.2	234.3	292.2	257.4	215.6	184.2	191.8	271.2
N	264.8	321.0	252.2	328.9	219.2	234.2	292.2	258.5	214.2	184.3	191.8	271.2
D	265.3	320.0	253.0	328.9	219.2	234.0	289.8	260.5	214.0	184.1	192.1	277.1
Year and month	Clothing industries					Wood industries						
	Knitting mills			Other knitting mills	Mens' clothing factories	Foundation garment industry	Total	Shingle mills	Sawmills and planing mills	Veneer and plywood mills	Sash, door & other millwork plants	
	Total	Hosiery mills	Knitted fabrics									
D	516600	516601	516801	517101	517501	518501	519100	519101	519201	520701	521001	
1980	167.2	149.8	146.4	194.9	219.1	188.2	244.6	300.3	243.3	237.9	246.9	
1981	181.0	159.9	155.1	215.3	238.4	204.2	245.4	300.6	229.9	266.4	269.1	
1980 J	161.7	144.4	142.5	188.0	212.0	181.3	253.8	300.8	265.6	221.8	234.1	
F	162.4	145.7	142.7	188.6	212.3	181.3	252.6	298.8	261.3	232.1	234.5	
M	163.4	145.8	143.1	190.7	212.3	182.7	248.6	290.6	251.8	237.9	242.9	
A	165.3	147.1	144.6	193.3	214.2	182.7	231.4	282.0	223.2	238.9	243.9	
M	165.9	149.1	144.9	193.3	217.4	188.9	230.6	275.9	224.4	226.9	243.9	
J	167.4	150.4	146.4	195.0	218.7	189.0	239.4	284.1	237.0	232.1	246.9	
J	168.9	151.5	147.6	197.2	221.4	189.0	248.3	296.6	248.7	237.8	251.4	
A	169.4	151.5	148.6	197.3	221.8	189.6	248.1	307.9	246.2	243.8	251.5	
S	170.3	152.8	149.1	198.4	222.0	189.6	244.4	311.1	238.8	247.9	251.7	
O	170.4	152.8	149.1	198.7	224.6	194.9	244.3	317.9	239.2	242.7	253.2	
N	170.7	152.8	149.3	199.2	224.6	194.9	247.3	324.4	243.6	243.0	254.0	
D	171.0	153.4	149.5	199.4	228.4	194.9	245.9	313.2	239.7	250.1	254.7	
1981 J	174.9	155.3	152.8	205.0	232.1	199.1	244.4	300.3	236.4	253.6	254.7	
F	175.9	155.3	153.0	207.1	232.7	199.1	245.7	301.6	236.1	255.8	259.9	
M	176.8	155.3	153.0	209.4	233.5	199.7	244.9	297.1	233.1	261.2	261.6	
A	179.0	155.3	154.3	213.5	234.6	199.7	248.4	291.9	235.4	269.9	265.7	
M	179.7	155.3	154.3	215.2	235.5	199.7	252.5	298.3	238.2	281.3	266.5	
J	180.9	157.9	154.4	216.5	235.9	200.2	252.8	309.5	237.0	285.0	268.1	
J	183.0	164.4	154.8	217.8	240.1	204.8	259.3	317.8	245.9	286.5	272.1	
A	183.9	164.4	156.7	218.4	240.7	204.8	252.0	312.5	233.5	286.3	274.4	
S	183.9	163.9	156.6	218.6	242.5	210.6	242.1	304.2	221.2	269.7	276.0	
O	184.7	163.9	156.8	220.4	242.6	210.6	234.4	300.4	213.4	249.7	275.8	
N	184.7	163.9	157.0	220.4	244.3	210.9	232.1	288.2	210.8	247.7	275.0	
D	185.1	164.2	157.3	220.8	245.8	210.9	236.7	285.0	217.4	250.1	278.8	

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.

Table 1: Industry selling price indexes, selected industries (1971 = 100), based on the 1976 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month	Wood industries (concl.)				Furniture and fixture industries				Paper and allied industries			
	Hardwood flooring plants	Manufacturers of pre-fabricated building	Wooden box factories	Coffin and casket industry	Total	Household furniture manufacturers	Office furniture manufacturers	Miscellaneous furniture & fixtures manufacturers	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Asphalt roofing manufacturers	Folding carton and set-up boxes
D	521401	521601	521801	522001	523200	523201	523601	523801	524200	524201	525601	525801
1980	297.7	255.7	235.6	209.6	233.9	232.3	210.9	244.2	277.2	300.1	302.2	210.6
1981	315.4	279.8	248.0	227.9	258.1	258.3	234.4	266.0	306.1	329.5	347.5	235.5
1980 J	296.6	251.0	234.0	204.5	224.3	222.2	203.2	234.7	261.1	282.8	283.5	201.3
F	296.5	251.0	233.6	205.5	226.8	224.9	206.3	236.6	261.2	281.5	283.2	201.2
M	298.2	251.5	233.3	205.5	227.7	225.2	206.5	238.6	266.3	287.6	281.9	202.3
A	298.1	251.4	235.5	205.5	228.7	226.1	208.4	239.4	275.7	298.5	305.9	209.1
M	297.8	255.6	233.3	208.6	231.2	227.6	208.3	244.3	280.5	305.1	305.9	210.2
J	297.0	255.8	233.1	211.2	233.4	231.8	208.5	244.3	277.8	300.6	305.9	211.8
J	296.9	255.9	233.7	212.0	235.4	234.4	209.9	245.6	279.7	302.5	305.7	212.0
A	297.4	257.0	237.3	212.0	237.8	237.0	210.0	248.5	280.6	303.8	304.8	212.7
S	297.2	258.9	238.1	212.0	239.0	238.9	212.0	248.5	281.8	305.2	312.5	214.3
O	297.8	259.0	239.7	212.0	239.4	239.6	214.3	247.7	282.7	306.0	313.8	215.2
N	299.3	260.8	236.6	212.4	240.9	240.1	220.8	249.0	287.6	311.8	313.8	218.1
D	299.1	260.8	239.1	214.5	242.6	240.3	222.3	252.8	291.5	315.5	309.7	218.9
1981 J	299.4	263.2	239.3	225.4	248.4	248.3	226.1	256.2	295.7	320.3	315.4	223.0
F	305.9	270.2	239.6	225.4	249.0	248.8	227.0	256.8	298.0	322.6	316.4	226.6
M	313.2	271.6	240.3	225.4	250.0	249.7	226.9	258.4	297.3	321.0	330.1	226.8
A	313.3	276.9	241.4	225.4	252.0	250.4	228.7	262.2	299.4	322.4	335.1	231.8
M	314.9	281.7	248.6	225.4	254.8	253.7	228.8	265.4	301.0	324.0	343.8	231.8
J	314.9	282.0	248.9	225.4	257.2	257.6	231.8	265.4	302.6	325.8	355.9	232.5
J	315.6	284.1	252.5	227.0	261.1	262.3	233.2	269.1	306.0	328.3	359.7	234.9
A	322.4	284.1	256.3	229.7	262.5	264.8	233.5	269.2	313.6	337.9	359.7	240.9
S	321.5	284.2	256.4	229.7	263.4	264.8	239.3	269.8	312.1	335.3	365.0	241.9
O	321.5	286.7	254.7	231.8	264.5	265.9	242.2	270.2	316.0	339.5	365.8	243.7
N	321.1	286.7	248.6	231.8	266.4	265.8	246.5	274.2	315.2	337.4	364.5	246.1
D	321.3	286.7	249.7	231.8	268.2	268.0	248.7	275.2	316.5	339.0	359.0	246.1

Year and month	Paper and allied industries (concl.)				Primary metal industries						
	Corrugated box manufacturers	Paper & plastic bag manufacturers	Miscellaneous paper converters	Total	Iron and steel mills	Steel pipe and tube mills	Iron foundries	Smelting and refining	Aluminum rolling, casting and extruding	Copper & copper alloy rolling, casting and extruding	Metal rolling, casting and extruding n.e.s.
D	526001	526101	526501	527100	527101	527801	528001	528301	528701	528901	529101
1980	212.5	226.0	227.4	308.3	261.7	276.9	243.2	397.8	271.0	219.6	327.3
1981	247.3	247.6	252.5	312.3	290.3	322.1	261.8	364.6	292.6	206.1	326.1
1980 J	197.8	206.4	216.5	314.6	249.9	259.4	233.8	435.7	250.1	233.7	324.7
F	197.9	219.6	219.1	318.9	250.2	260.3	235.9	437.4	258.5	278.4	330.6
M	203.6	223.6	221.0	301.5	251.7	260.3	238.5	391.4	258.7	226.6	348.6
A	213.4	225.5	223.5	301.9	262.2	278.4	240.1	378.2	270.7	214.1	342.0
M	213.4	225.3	224.7	299.2	262.8	278.5	239.9	371.9	271.2	209.0	328.4
J	213.4	228.1	226.7	301.8	263.2	278.5	240.6	380.2	275.1	204.4	317.8
J	213.6	230.8	229.9	304.2	263.1	278.5	243.1	385.9	275.4	211.6	314.5
A	213.6	230.0	230.2	305.9	262.8	278.5	243.2	390.6	275.4	214.2	317.4
S	213.6	228.7	231.8	311.7	264.2	278.5	250.3	404.1	276.0	212.9	325.7
O	213.6	229.6	233.8	317.3	270.0	290.5	250.4	411.4	276.0	213.4	328.6
N	220.8	231.9	234.3	313.1	270.1	290.9	250.6	397.9	282.2	213.7	326.9
D	234.9	232.1	237.4	309.5	270.5	290.9	252.1	389.0	282.2	203.8	322.0
1981 J	235.2	233.4	241.6	310.0	273.0	302.8	254.7	383.9	283.5	206.9	321.5
F	235.3	235.8	244.5	304.9	274.7	304.9	258.6	367.1	286.7	203.6	311.9
M	235.3	236.8	245.5	309.5	281.9	304.9	261.4	371.5	287.1	204.7	314.8
A	235.6	244.2	248.8	312.1	288.6	313.9	261.7	368.9	287.5	206.1	320.1
M	235.7	247.3	250.6	313.8	288.8	313.9	262.1	372.5	291.2	206.4	324.5
J	235.7	247.9	250.8	313.7	288.9	318.8	262.1	370.4	296.1	205.0	326.6
J	253.4	248.7	252.9	309.9	288.9	318.8	262.1	359.1	296.1	203.1	331.2
A	260.2	248.9	253.9	315.6	289.5	332.2	263.0	369.5	296.1	215.4	337.2
S	260.2	250.6	254.2	316.8	292.4	332.2	263.2	370.4	296.6	208.7	340.9
O	260.2	255.3	260.0	316.6	303.8	336.2	263.2	357.3	297.1	205.6	334.2
N	260.4	261.6	261.7	311.9	304.0	336.2	263.2	344.2	297.1	204.9	327.2
D	260.4	260.3	264.9	313.1	308.9	350.5	265.7	340.0	296.4	202.5	323.0

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.

Table 1: Industry selling price indexes, selected industries (1971 = 100)
based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month	Metal fabrication industries						Machinery industries				Transportation equipment	
	Total	Boiler and plate works	Metal stamping and pressing	Wire and wire products manufacturers	Hardware tool and cutlery manufacturers	Heating equipment manufacturers	Total	Agricultural implement industry	Miscellaneous machinery & equipment manufacturers	Commercial refrigeration and air conditioning equipment	Motor vehicle manufacturers	Motor vehicle parts & accessories manufacturers
D	529400	529401	530301	530901	531301	531901	532900	532901	533301	535301	535801	536401
1980	232.7	289.4	229.5	226.9	238.4	213.2	207.9	224.9	224.5	170.7	180.6	208.7
1981	255.4	311.8	253.2	242.3	268.7	235.6	232.6	259.6	252.3	186.6	202.6	228.2
1980 J	223.3	282.9	219.5	219.1	224.8	199.4	198.6	218.1	213.1	163.4	172.1	200.3
F	225.6	282.9	221.4	222.4	229.3	202.7	199.8	219.7	214.3	165.1	171.3	201.1
M	226.8	283.2	221.9	223.0	230.2	208.4	201.9	220.1	217.3	165.7	169.8	203.3
A	230.0	283.6	228.6	225.4	232.1	210.5	204.0	220.7	219.8	169.3	174.9	205.6
M	231.6	284.8	230.2	225.4	235.7	212.8	205.2	224.6	220.9	169.3	177.3	207.3
J	232.5	286.1	231.0	228.4	235.7	212.8	207.1	224.7	223.5	170.4	177.2	206.1
J	233.3	287.2	231.0	228.7	237.0	215.5	209.1	225.7	226.2	170.7	181.8	206.8
A	234.7	287.3	231.7	229.7	239.5	217.5	211.2	227.0	228.9	172.0	182.5	211.1
S	235.7	288.4	232.3	229.9	246.4	217.5	212.4	227.7	230.1	173.9	182.6	212.0
O	237.9	299.6	234.0	229.9	246.7	218.3	213.5	229.3	231.3	175.1	192.2	214.7
N	239.6	302.1	235.5	230.2	249.7	221.5	214.9	230.4	233.0	175.9	192.4	217.4
D	241.0	304.2	237.2	230.3	253.9	221.5	216.5	231.1	235.0	177.6	192.5	219.1
1981 J	245.7	305.3	240.5	237.3	258.4	226.9	220.7	237.4	239.8	178.6	195.4	219.6
F	247.2	306.8	241.3	239.4	259.9	229.6	222.5	247.2	240.6	180.1	195.6	221.2
M	249.0	307.0	242.4	242.8	262.0	230.9	225.2	252.0	243.7	180.3	195.7	220.7
A	252.4	307.0	250.4	244.9	262.4	231.9	228.7	254.1	247.9	185.1	198.7	223.8
M	254.2	310.3	252.0	245.4	265.5	231.9	229.7	257.9	248.6	185.6	201.5	227.7
J	255.0	312.1	251.8	247.5	265.9	231.9	231.3	260.1	250.5	186.8	201.7	228.4
J	256.7	313.9	252.6	247.9	268.8	236.7	233.8	261.1	253.8	187.6	201.7	230.0
A	256.2	315.4	254.4	237.5	271.6	240.0	235.5	263.5	255.7	188.3	201.8	234.3
S	257.4	315.4	255.7	237.5	271.9	240.1	238.0	263.5	259.3	188.0	202.3	231.3
O	262.3	315.4	263.7	241.6	277.7	240.8	240.4	265.7	261.8	192.8	213.1	233.8
N	263.7	315.5	266.7	241.9	278.9	243.4	242.1	275.9	262.2	192.5	211.9	233.5
D	264.7	317.5	266.5	243.6	281.7	243.4	243.2	277.1	263.6	193.0	211.9	234.6
Electrical products industries												
Year and month	Total	Manufacturers of small electrical appliances	Manufacturers of major appliances (electrical and non-electrical)	Manufacturers of lighting fixtures	Manufacturers of household radio and television receivers	Manufacturers of electrical industrial equipment	Manufacturers of electric wire and cable	Battery manufacturers	Manufacturers of miscellaneous electrical products n.e.s.	Non-metallic mineral products industries		
										Total	Clay products manufacturers (domestic clays)	Clay products manufacturers (imported clays)
D	537300	537301	537701	538101	538301	538701	539901	540601	540901	541400	541401	541601
1980	189.6	154.0	182.7	239.7	122.3	211.7	234.7	254.9	210.2	235.0	226.9	215.2
1981	203.3	167.2	205.2	275.4	128.1	230.1	240.2	266.9	233.3	270.4	243.0	251.9
1980 J	183.2	148.3	173.1	231.9	120.8	202.1	228.1	244.4	200.9	226.5	218.2	199.7
F	184.2	149.1	173.7	234.1	120.8	195.4	240.0	253.7	205.3	229.6	221.4	200.1
M	185.9	149.3	175.5	228.7	121.0	204.0	239.4	255.6	205.0	230.9	224.2	209.1
A	186.6	150.6	177.8	234.8	121.1	201.3	234.1	258.7	208.8	232.5	224.5	209.1
M	189.0	153.6	178.5	236.6	121.0	214.2	231.4	258.7	208.4	233.7	224.4	213.5
J	190.0	154.0	182.2	238.2	121.1	216.6	232.2	258.0	209.6	234.0	223.9	214.3
J	190.1	155.8	187.0	240.0	121.2	211.8	232.5	256.9	213.0	235.0	230.4	215.7
A	191.2	155.8	187.3	242.3	123.3	214.7	234.6	256.7	212.2	235.8	230.5	220.0
S	192.2	155.8	187.3	235.2	123.5	218.8	237.0	251.8	214.4	235.9	230.9	222.2
O	193.8	157.0	188.4	254.6	123.6	220.4	239.4	251.9	214.5	240.5	231.3	226.4
N	193.7	157.2	188.5	244.9	124.7	221.8	234.5	253.1	214.8	241.8	231.5	226.4
D	194.5	161.7	193.4	255.5	125.0	219.3	232.7	258.8	215.6	243.2	231.8	226.4
1981 J	196.0	163.2	196.5	255.5	126.4	220.0	233.6	260.2	223.8	259.5	238.1	231.9
F	197.1	163.3	197.4	261.2	126.5	222.1	231.6	260.2	231.5	260.3	239.1	232.8
M	199.0	164.1	198.5	264.1	126.4	227.2	232.1	264.7	224.4	265.6	240.1	235.0
A	201.6	166.2	198.8	270.5	126.4	229.4	237.2	264.7	229.0	266.2	240.4	238.1
M	202.3	166.2	198.8	277.6	126.4	229.9	238.2	265.7	230.7	270.3	240.6	248.0
J	202.0	167.0	204.4	277.6	127.8	223.8	239.8	266.2	229.5	271.3	241.1	255.7
J	204.6	168.4	209.1	277.8	127.8	228.5	244.3	268.6	234.8	273.0	244.4	256.7
A	205.4	168.5	210.3	278.1	128.6	231.4	242.2	268.6	236.0	273.9	245.8	256.9
S	206.6	168.4	210.5	282.0	130.0	237.5	242.5	269.8	236.0	274.8	245.6	256.7
O	207.2	168.6	211.5	285.9	130.4	235.3	245.7	271.3	239.1	276.6	247.0	265.3
N	208.2	171.3	211.5	287.3	130.4	237.6	247.9	271.0	240.7	276.6	246.8	272.9
D	209.0	171.3	215.5	287.3	130.4	238.1	247.5	271.6	244.1	276.6	247.2	272.9

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.

Table 1: Industry selling price indexes, selected industries (1971 = 100)
based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/concluded

Non-metallic mineral products industries (concl.)												Petroleum and coal products industries	
Year and month	Cement manufacturers	Concrete pipe manufacturers	Concrete products manufacturers	Ready-mix concrete manufacturers	Glass & glass products manufacturers	Abrasives manufacturers	Lime manufacturers	Refractories manufacturers	Total	Petroleum refineries			
	D	541801	542001	542401	542901	630980	543501	543701	543901	544000	544001		
1980		265.7	248.0	222.5	242.5	197.0	290.6	338.3	288.6	404.6	410.6		
1981		308.0	282.7	258.7	279.0	222.7	324.4	395.6	340.9	551.8	..		
1980	J	261.4	243.1	216.6	237.8	191.2	278.9	305.9	269.0	367.6	372.9		
	F	266.1	244.0	216.6	239.9	192.0	279.1	326.8	270.0	375.4	380.9		
	M	266.1	245.4	218.9	242.4	192.5	280.9	329.3	271.3	392.5	398.2		
	A	266.1	248.6	220.5	241.7	192.3	288.0	337.4	271.3	398.7	404.5		
	M	266.1	248.6	225.4	240.6	193.3	287.9	339.9	286.9	388.1	393.8		
	J	266.1	248.6	225.5	241.6	193.6	284.4	339.9	291.8	392.7	398.4		
	J	266.1	248.6	225.5	242.1	193.7	293.3	341.2	291.8	396.8	402.6		
	A	266.1	247.8	225.2	243.1	195.6	297.1	341.2	291.8	404.4	410.4		
	S	266.1	247.8	224.5	242.7	197.1	298.3	341.2	291.8	410.1	416.2		
	O	265.9	250.4	224.8	243.3	207.1	297.6	351.5	291.8	432.6	439.0		
	N	265.9	250.4	223.4	245.4	207.4	299.9	352.4	317.8	445.2	451.8		
	D	265.9	253.3	223.4	250.0	207.7	302.2	352.4	317.8	451.3	457.9		
1981	J	306.0	287.0	254.1	271.2	210.8	320.1	352.9	324.5	492.1	499.3		
	F	306.0	286.1	253.3	274.5	211.0	318.6	352.9	330.4	496.2	503.4		
	M	306.2	286.0	256.2	274.8	213.9	321.6	364.5	330.4	519.5	527.1		
	A	306.2	274.1	255.7	274.8	214.0	322.0	385.4	330.4	523.4	531.1		
	M	306.0	285.1	259.3	274.7	226.1	322.5	401.7	333.9	533.3	541.1		
	J	306.0	283.9	258.6	275.3	227.4	322.4	406.5	344.0	558.1	566.3		
	J	309.6	278.2	260.6	279.4	227.9	322.7	408.1	349.3	568.4	576.7		
	A	309.6	279.2	260.2	280.9	228.7	325.0	408.1	349.3	572.8	581.2		
	S	310.0	285.4	261.5	281.5	228.3	328.4	408.1	349.3	586.2	594.8		
	O	310.0	288.9	261.0	284.6	228.4	330.6	411.0	349.9	590.0	598.6		
	N	310.0	279.2	261.4	287.6	228.1	329.1	424.1	349.9	587.8	596.4		
	D	310.0	279.2	262.1	288.1	228.2	329.8	424.1	349.9	..	..

Chemical and chemical products industries										Miscellaneous manufacturing industries							
Year and month	Total	Manufacturers of plastics and synthetic resins	Manufacturers of pharmaceuticals and medicines	Paint and varnish manufacturers	Manufacturers of soaps and cleaning compounds	Manufacturers of toilet preparations	Manufacturers of pigments and dry colours	Manufacturers of industrial chemicals (inorganic)	Manufacturers of industrial chemicals (organic)	Manufacturers of printing inks	Clock and watch manufacturers	Jewelry and silverware industry	Floor tile, linoleum & coated fabric manufacturers	Pen & pencil manufacturers	Type-writer supplies		
	D	545200	545501	545701	546101	546401	546701	547201	547301	547901	548301	618401	618601	618901	619101	619201	
1980		251.6	274.4	169.5	239.7	189.1	190.0	260.0	275.3	354.7	181.8	236.1	871.3	189.8	210.7	227.1	
1981		286.2	294.7	189.7	280.3	209.7	205.1	304.4	313.9	410.2	195.0	249.8	676.7	202.7	234.6	234.0	
1980	J	238.8	265.4	164.2	224.0	178.2	183.1	245.2	265.6	330.0	174.9	226.1	1,156.1	177.4	194.3	214.0	
	F	239.7	272.4	164.7	224.5	180.2	182.4	251.3	264.3	326.7	177.1	230.4	1,055.7	179.4	195.1	222.3	
	M	244.2	276.3	165.2	227.9	182.0	186.3	251.9	271.7	338.6	177.1	230.4	860.8	179.9	212.7	225.4	
	A	251.5	279.1	166.0	234.0	185.5	187.7	254.9	280.0	359.6	180.0	232.4	739.9	186.8	214.2	227.7	
	M	253.2	279.6	167.3	235.8	188.1	183.7	257.4	283.5	363.0	181.8	232.4	712.7	188.3	214.2	227.7	
	J	252.8	276.2	167.9	239.4	185.4	193.8	263.4	273.7	364.9	181.4	233.3	790.3	189.3	210.4	227.7	
	J	253.7	277.3	171.5	241.8	191.3	194.7	263.4	269.6	361.4	181.4	240.8	819.3	192.3	210.4	231.8	
	A	254.2	273.3	172.3	242.4	189.1	189.9	263.1	277.0	360.0	181.8	242.0	821.7	193.7	213.3	231.8	
	S	255.2	271.3	172.3	248.3	192.7	192.6	263.3	275.7	359.2	185.9	241.5	905.3	197.3	214.4	231.8	
	O	257.5	272.9	173.1	250.4	198.8	198.0	263.4	278.9	361.7	185.9	241.5	920.4	198.6	216.1	226.8	
	N	257.8	272.5	173.5	253.2	197.1	192.6	264.1	281.0	362.6	185.9	241.5	864.6	199.0	216.1	226.8	
	D	260.9	276.9	175.8	255.3	200.4	195.4	278.8	282.2	369.1	189.2	241.5	808.7	195.9	217.9	230.8	
	1981	J	271.4	284.8	183.2	259.7	201.3	202.4	283.2	299.1	382.7	192.8	245.1	785.7	195.6	222.8	230.8
		F	274.0	285.3	183.7	261.0	203.2	203.8	289.9	303.3	388.5	192.8	249.1	714.8	196.0	228.3	235.1
		M	277.3	282.7	185.1	270.6	201.8	206.3	289.9	309.2	394.3	194.5	249.1	707.4	196.8	230.1	231.5
		A	281.0	286.7	186.3	274.1	207.6	201.6	295.0	314.7	395.1	194.5	249.3	695.3	199.2	231.7	231.8
M		283.7	288.0	187.0	279.5	206.1	199.2	297.2	316.2	406.1	194.5	249.3	697.6	199.5	229.7	232.6	
J		285.0	294.0	187.2	280.1	209.7	197.1	297.0	316.2	409.4	194.5	250.9	684.4	200.3	229.7	233.4	
J		289.7	301.7	192.8	283.9	211.6	206.2	307.5	312.6	421.4	194.5	251.1	629.0	201.8	229.7	233.4	
A		291.2	304.8	193.0	278.2	212.9	204.6	308.1	318.2	425.2	196.3	251.1	643.3	205.4	239.1	233.4	
S		291.3	306.7	193.1	277.5	212.3	201.2	316.0	318.5	425.0	196.3	250.7	672.7	207.2	237.8	233.4	
O		296.5	307.3	194.6	299.7	214.5	209.8	323.2	318.0	426.4	196.3	250.7	650.1	210.1	244.6	234.1	
N		296.4	299.8	195.0	299.8	216.4	212.8	322.6	319.7	424.2	196.3	250.7	619.0	210.4	245.2	239.2	
D		296.5	294.9	195.1	299.5	219.3	215.8	322.9	321.2	423.8	196.3	250.7	620.6	210.4	246.7	239.2	

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Consumer price indexes

Canada (1971 = 100)															
Year and month	All items and main components										Reclassified by goods and services				
	Housing										Goods				Services
	All items	Food	Total	Shelter	Household operation	Clothing	Transportation	Health and personal care	Recreation, reading and education	Tobacco and alcohol	Total	Durable	Semi-durable	Non-durable	Total
Weights ¹ :	100	21.49	34.06	19.10	8.59	10.12	15.84	3.96	8.29	6.24	60.33	15.65	11.23	33.45	39.67
D	484000	484001	484126	484127	484138	484214	484319	484344	484372	484404	488801	488802	488803	488804	488805
1980	210.6	260.6	201.4	192.4	235.0	178.7	200.7	199.3	173.5	185.3	217.2	169.4	171.3	242.6	201.8
1981	236.9	290.4	226.4	213.2	275.1	191.4	237.6	221.0	191.0	209.2	245.7	185.4	185.1	281.2	225.0
1980 J	200.1	245.0	193.6	185.8	223.5	167.8	190.5	189.0	165.6	173.5	204.9	161.9	162.6	227.1	193.8
F	201.8	248.4	194.6	187.0	224.3	171.1	190.9	191.2	167.0	175.9	206.9	162.1	165.3	229.8	195.2
M	204.0	250.7	196.3	187.9	227.5	176.4	192.5	194.4	167.9	176.7	209.4	164.0	167.7	232.5	196.9
A	205.2	251.5	197.3	189.1	229.2	177.5	195.3	195.0	168.4	178.0	210.8	165.1	169.0	233.9	198.0
M	207.6	253.8	198.6	190.4	229.7	178.3	197.3	197.5	172.5	185.1	213.8	168.7	170.2	237.0	199.3
J	209.9	259.5	200.1	191.6	231.6	178.8	199.4	198.2	173.2	187.9	216.6	169.4	171.0	241.4	201.0
J	211.5	261.8	201.6	192.8	234.3	178.5	202.2	199.8	174.6	188.2	218.2	171.0	171.3	243.5	202.6
A	213.5	265.5	203.3	194.7	235.9	180.3	203.1	203.2	176.4	189.3	220.4	171.8	173.1	246.4	204.4
S	215.4	269.8	205.0	195.7	238.8	182.5	203.5	204.0	176.6	190.0	222.6	172.8	174.8	249.4	205.6
O	217.3	270.9	207.1	196.7	245.0	182.9	207.3	204.6	179.3	190.9	224.9	172.9	175.4	253.2	207.2
N	220.0	273.9	208.7	198.0	248.9	185.0	213.1	207.1	180.0	193.2	228.5	176.4	177.7	257.2	208.5
D	221.3	277.0	210.2	199.4	250.8	185.0	213.7	207.2	180.5	194.8	230.0	176.9	177.5	259.7	209.7
1981 J	224.1	278.5	213.1	200.8	258.8	184.1	221.4	207.9	183.1	194.4	232.7	178.1	177.1	264.2	212.6
F	226.4	283.2	214.6	202.6	260.2	187.0	222.5	211.2	185.0	195.3	235.0	179.0	179.0	267.3	214.9
M	229.4	285.1	217.9	204.0	265.8	188.9	227.1	216.7	186.3	197.3	238.7	180.3	182.3	272.2	216.8
A	231.1	287.9	219.6	206.0	267.0	189.3	229.3	217.7	186.3	198.9	240.0	180.8	183.4	274.0	219.1
M	233.2	286.6	222.0	208.5	269.8	189.7	232.9	220.4	189.6	204.4	242.1	184.5	183.4	275.8	221.1
J	236.8	291.8	225.2	211.7	274.3	191.1	238.2	221.0	190.6	209.5	246.5	185.2	184.9	283.0	223.7
J	238.9	295.7	227.6	213.6	277.1	190.5	239.7	222.6	191.8	211.4	248.6	186.4	184.7	286.2	225.8
A	240.6	296.6	230.0	216.5	279.6	192.6	240.5	225.0	192.9	213.6	249.9	187.0	186.6	287.6	228.2
S	242.4	295.9	232.4	218.5	282.9	194.3	244.8	225.4	193.3	214.9	251.6	188.0	188.1	289.7	230.0
O	244.8	295.5	236.7	223.3	288.1	195.7	245.8	225.8	196.7	219.5	252.9	188.6	189.7	291.2	233.9
N	246.9	295.0	237.7	225.0	288.5	197.0	251.9	228.8	198.0	225.3	254.9	193.3	191.2	291.6	236.2
D	248.0	292.6	239.4	227.3	289.2	196.3	256.9	229.6	198.2	226.3	255.3	194.0	190.6	292.2	238.3

All items indexes for regional cities²

(1971 = 100)

Year and month	St. John's Nfld	Charlotte-town Summer-side	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec City	Montreal	Ottawa	Toronto	Thunder Bay	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver
D	485000	485250	485500	485750	486000	486250	486500	486750	487000	487250	487500	487750	488000	488250	488500
1980	224.2	167.9	207.5	211.6	208.2	208.4	207.0	209.0	209.4	211.9	209.7	206.5	212.0	208.4	209.0
1981	254.1	190.6	232.0	238.6	233.5	234.2	231.4	235.1	234.0	235.5	234.3	230.6	238.5	236.1	238.9
1980 J	210.2	158.4	195.9	200.1	197.9	197.9	196.9	198.7	199.6	201.7	199.2	195.7	200.6	198.0	198.0
F	212.1	159.7	198.2	202.1	199.8	199.6	198.8	200.6	200.8	202.8	200.0	197.1	202.3	198.9	199.7
M	215.5	162.9	201.0	204.5	201.9	201.7	200.9	202.9	202.4	205.3	202.7	199.7	204.6	200.1	201.6
A	217.9	163.5	202.6	205.6	203.0	202.4	201.8	204.1	204.2	206.7	203.7	200.8	206.6	202.3	203.5
M	220.1	165.8	204.5	208.2	205.3	204.9	204.0	206.3	206.3	209.1	205.9	203.7	208.9	204.6	205.7
J	223.2	167.4	206.5	210.6	207.2	207.2	207.2	208.5	208.6	211.8	208.8	205.9	210.9	206.8	208.5
J	225.0	168.7	208.5	212.1	208.4	209.5	208.1	209.8	210.6	213.4	210.9	207.7	212.2	209.3	210.3
A	228.6	170.7	210.3	215.1	211.6	212.0	209.5	211.8	212.2	214.8	212.9	208.9	214.0	210.9	212.0
S	230.3	171.9	211.8	216.7	212.8	213.1	211.4	213.8	213.8	215.7	215.0	211.1	216.6	213.0	213.6
O	232.8	173.6	214.6	219.4	214.9	215.2	213.0	215.3	216.0	218.1	216.5	213.6	219.5	216.8	215.7
N	236.1	175.5	217.8	222.2	217.4	218.6	215.6	217.3	218.2	220.7	220.1	216.1	223.4	219.6	218.9
D	238.1	176.9	218.4	222.2	218.7	219.0	216.6	219.3	219.5	222.2	221.1	217.2	224.3	220.8	220.5
1981 J	239.7	179.4	220.5	225.2	220.9	221.7	218.7	222.1	221.6	223.9	223.0	218.9	227.0	223.3	224.3
F	242.3	180.6	222.4	227.0	223.6	224.3	221.8	224.4	224.4	224.7	224.7	221.4	228.5	225.8	226.5
M	245.5	185.0	225.1	230.5	225.9	226.9	224.4	227.5	226.0	228.5	227.5	223.1	230.4	227.9	231.2
A	248.4	186.4	226.7	232.6	227.9	229.1	225.1	229.6	227.4	229.0	227.7	224.0	231.6	229.4	232.9
M	250.6	188.5	229.0	234.7	229.7	230.6	227.9	231.4	229.8	232.0	231.0	227.6	235.1	232.0	234.9
J	254.3	191.1	232.5	240.0	233.0	233.7	230.7	235.4	233.8	237.0	234.6	230.4	238.6	235.2	238.3
J	256.2	192.9	233.9	241.9	234.0	235.5	234.0	237.6	235.8	238.4	236.0	232.8	241.1	238.4	240.2
A	257.9	193.5	235.2	243.4	236.8	237.6	235.1	238.9	238.1	239.6	238.0	235.0	242.2	240.4	243.2
S	260.9	195.4	237.0	244.2	238.8	239.8	236.7	240.4	240.1	242.1	239.4	235.7	243.6	241.9	245.1
O	262.5	196.8	239.0	245.9	240.4	240.9	239.9	243.6	242.7	243.4	241.1	237.0	245.8	244.1	248.2
N	264.7	198.6	242.2	248.8	243.2	243.5	241.8	244.9	244.7	244.7	243.9	240.1	249.0	247.0	250.6
D	265.9	199.2	241.1	248.6	248.3	247.3	240.9	245.1	244.2	242.8	244.7	241.6	249.6	248.2	251.4

¹These weights, provided as a general guide, show the relative importance of the major components of the C.P.I. They are based on expenditure values derived from quantities and prices of year 1974. ²With the introduction of 1974 weighting pattern in October 1978, city indexes were revised from January 1971 onwards. The revision was largely the result of making the procedures used in the compilation of city indexes conform to those of the Canada indexes.

Source: Consumer Prices and Price Indexes (62-010), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Construction price indexes

Year and month	Residential building construction input (1971 = 100)								Non-residential building construction inputs (1971 = 100)			Construction Union Wage (1971 = 100)	
	Canada			Maritimes total	Ouebec total	Ontario total	Prairies total	B.C. total	Canada			On basic rates	Including pay supplements
	Total	Materials	Labour						Total	Materials	Labour		
D	610001	610002	610003	610125	610249	610373	610497	610621	476601	476602	476603	475800	476600
1979	211.4	207.0	219.5	220.7	216.6	205.2	219.2	211.1	214.6	208.7	221.3	217.3	227.0
1980	222.7	215.1	236.3	237.0	227.5	216.2	231.9	219.5	234.0	230.2	238.2	234.2	245.5
1979 D	212.5	206.3	223.6	224.8	218.6	206.3	219.6	209.4	221.2	217.5	225.3	221.1	231.1
1980 J	214.9	210.0	223.6	229.7	219.1	209.5	221.4	211.6	223.1	221.2	225.3	221.1	231.1
F	218.5	215.6	223.6	232.0	222.1	213.7	225.3	214.5	225.2	224.4	226.0	221.9	231.9
M	217.9	214.7	223.6	231.9	220.5	213.0	226.2	214.0	225.8	225.1	226.5	222.4	232.4
A	216.3	211.5	224.9	231.3	221.2	210.2	225.4	211.4	227.4	228.0	226.8	222.4	232.4
M	219.1	210.0	235.5	233.8	225.5	211.0	230.0	216.8	233.0	228.6	237.9	234.4	245.9
J	223.0	213.5	240.2	235.4	230.7	215.7	231.6	219.8	235.8	230.0	242.3	238.8	250.5
J	226.3	217.0	242.8	237.6	233.1	219.2	235.9	222.6	237.6	231.3	244.5	240.6	252.6
A	226.4	216.7	243.8	239.2	231.0	219.6	237.4	223.0	238.1	231.6	245.3	241.2	253.2
S	226.0	216.0	243.9	240.2	230.4	219.2	235.4	224.1	238.7	232.6	245.5	241.3	253.4
O	227.2	217.8	244.0	241.8	231.3	220.5	237.2	224.6	240.6	236.0	245.7	241.4	253.6
N	228.2	218.8	244.9	245.3	231.7	221.2	238.6	225.7	241.0	236.0	246.5	242.2	254.4
D	229.4	220.7	244.9	245.7	233.8	222.5	238.8	226.7	241.6	237.1	246.5	242.2	254.4
1981 J	232.3	225.2	245.1	249.9	235.6	225.2	242.5	231.1	244.5	242.5	246.7	242.2	254.4
F	234.2	227.8	245.6	254.8	237.3	226.5	244.7	232.8	245.3	243.5	247.3	242.4	254.7
M	235.8	230.3	245.6	256.5	239.1	227.9	246.9	234.2	247.0	246.8	247.3	242.4	254.7
A	240.2	237.2	245.6	258.8	245.4	232.1	251.2	237.5	248.8	250.1	247.3	242.5	254.7
M	248.5	240.0	263.8	263.6	253.0	240.0	260.5	249.4	258.1	251.2	265.7	261.2	274.2
J	249.4	241.3	263.8	264.2	254.0	240.7	261.5	250.0	259.0	252.8	265.7	261.2	274.2
J	251.1	244.0	263.8	265.4	256.8	242.0	262.5	253.3	259.8	254.4	265.8	261.2	274.2
A	250.4	242.8	263.8	265.3	254.4	241.4	263.7	251.7	260.4	255.5	265.8	261.2	274.2
S	247.6	238.2	264.4	267.4	250.4	239.4	258.8	248.2	261.1	256.3	266.4	261.4	274.4
O	246.8	236.6	265.2	266.2	249.7	238.7	258.5	247.2	262.5	259.0	266.5	261.5	274.5
N	246.4	235.4	265.9	269.1	248.2	238.3	258.8	245.4	264.1	261.1	267.4	261.8	274.9

New housing price indexes													
Year and month	1976 = 100						January 1976 = 100						
							St. Catharines -Niagara						
	Montreal	Ottawa -Hull	Toronto	Winnipeg	Calgary	Edmonton	Halifax		Kitchener	London	Regina	Saskatoon	22 city composite
D	646005	646006	646007	646014	646017	646018	646003	646009	646010	646011	646015	646016	646001
1979	113.7	101.8	99.2	111.9	123.2	123.0	104.5	116.7	102.6	117.2	101.9	122.0	109.9
1980	126.1	107.6	104.1	112.9	132.4	132.7	112.9	119.0	105.0	122.7	104.1	130.0	118.6
1980 J	118.3	103.1	101.1	112.1	128.8	126.2	106.3	117.7	103.0	120.7	102.8	126.0	113.4
F	120.1	105.0	101.5	112.1	128.8	131.2	107.1	117.7	103.2	120.7	103.2	126.0	114.7
M	122.7	105.0	102.1	112.5	131.7	131.4	112.6	117.7	103.7	121.9	103.2	130.3	115.9
A	124.0	106.5	102.1	112.5	131.7	131.4	112.6	117.7	103.7	121.9	103.2	130.3	116.4
M	124.0	107.9	103.7	112.5	131.7	132.6	114.2	117.7	103.8	121.9	104.2	130.8	117.1
J	124.4	107.9	104.1	113.1	133.3	132.6	114.6	119.5	105.2	122.6	104.2	131.0	117.9
J	127.5	108.1	104.5	113.2	133.3	132.6	114.6	119.5	105.2	122.6	104.2	131.0	118.3
A	128.9	108.5	105.3	113.2	133.3	134.5	114.6	119.5	105.2	122.6	105.2	131.0	119.8
S	129.5	108.5	105.3	113.5	133.3	134.5	114.6	120.1	105.2	124.2	105.2	131.5	120.2
O	130.2	109.4	105.8	113.5	133.3	134.5	114.6	120.1	106.1	124.5	105.2	131.5	121.7
N	131.4	109.4	106.6	113.5	133.3	135.3	114.6	120.1	106.1	124.5	104.5	130.4	123.2
D	132.3	111.3	107.4	113.5	136.5	135.3	114.6	120.9	109.0	124.5	104.5	130.4	125.1
1981 J	136.2	113.3	108.7	114.9	137.8	135.3	114.6	121.8	110.2	124.5	104.5	132.4	126.8
F	137.4	113.3	110.4	116.1	139.0	136.4	114.9	122.6	110.6	126.7	106.9	132.4	128.1
M	138.7	116.5	115.7	117.6	140.8	136.5	114.9	122.6	111.1	128.9	108.6	133.9	130.0
A	140.0	117.0	121.2	118.4	145.9	136.6	117.3	122.6	112.3	130.3	112.7	138.7	132.3
M	141.5	119.1	125.2	120.2	145.9	140.9	117.3	123.6	112.3	130.3	115.8	139.4	134.4
J	143.5	121.0	125.2	122.5	147.8	141.2	117.3	124.2	113.0	131.7	115.8	140.5	135.1
J	144.2	121.1	125.1	122.8	148.0	141.2	117.3	124.2	113.0	133.5	115.8	143.9	135.2
A	144.5	122.3	126.1	125.2	148.1	142.3	117.3	124.2	113.0	133.5	117.1	143.9	135.0
S	146.5	122.3	126.4	125.2	148.6	142.3	x	124.2	113.6	133.9	117.1	143.9	134.7
O	148.0	122.3	126.3	125.2	148.8	142.3	x	124.2	114.1	133.9	117.1	144.1	134.4
N	149.1	126.0	126.3	125.2	149.6	142.5	x	124.2	114.8	133.9	118.6	144.1	134.3
D	150.5	126.0	126.3	127.0	150.6	142.5	x	124.2	114.8	133.9	118.6	144.4	134.8

Source: Construction Price Statistics, Monthly Bulletin (62-007), Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Raw materials price indexes (1977 = 100)

Year and month	Total		Vegetable products	Animals and Animal products	Textile	Wood	Ferrous materials	Non-ferrous metals	Non-metallic mineral	Coal, Crude Oil, Natural Gas
	Raw material	Raw material excl. fuels								
D	D636000	D636141	D636001	D636031	D636061	D636071	D636081	D636091	D636111	D636131
1980	154.9	153.0	145.1	147.5	132.7	149.5	134.8	221.6	133.4	157.9
1981	184.6	154.0	143.2	155.4	152.7	151.8	141.7	180.5	154.4	231.8
1980 J	151.6	154.7	124.4	145.8	122.6	150.3	130.3	294.6	126.1	146.9
F	152.0	155.3	132.3	146.8	124.7	150.1	135.7	277.8	127.0	147.0
M	148.5	148.3	123.0	144.8	128.2	151.2	141.0	226.9	129.2	148.9
A	146.0	144.2	126.9	139.0	130.2	151.7	140.8	195.9	132.6	148.4
M	147.9	147.4	144.8	140.7	132.5	152.3	135.3	188.7	132.0	148.5
J	147.4	146.9	145.0	138.9	130.2	151.2	126.6	197.0	132.2	148.1
J	151.4	149.9	147.2	144.4	133.3	150.7	126.2	200.8	135.8	153.5
A	159.3	153.8	155.4	149.7	134.5	146.8	128.9	205.5	136.2	167.8
S	161.9	157.5	159.1	152.6	134.4	147.3	135.3	220.9	135.9	168.5
O	163.4	160.2	164.9	154.0	139.3	147.3	136.5	227.6	137.3	168.4
N	165.6	159.9	163.2	156.4	138.9	146.5	140.0	217.6	139.4	174.3
D	164.2	157.5	154.9	156.6	144.1	148.2	141.3	205.3	137.5	174.6
1981 J	176.0	159.3	164.8	154.7	148.0	148.2	141.4	202.2	149.6	201.8
F	173.9	156.0	160.5	151.8	149.4	148.2	143.5	187.7	150.9	201.5
M	175.7	154.8	154.7	151.0	149.0	149.0	147.4	186.4	151.7	208.0
A	176.3	155.8	149.4	156.0	153.0	150.7	146.6	182.5	154.9	208.0
M	180.7	156.5	146.0	156.5	154.2	157.2	145.4	183.4	153.8	218.0
J	188.1	157.9	148.9	159.3	153.8	157.4	143.2	181.3	154.6	234.7
J	190.9	157.0	147.8	159.9	153.3	157.4	140.9	172.8	155.7	243.3
A	190.7	156.1	140.6	159.6	154.2	157.4	141.1	178.4	156.2	244.2
S	188.8	152.9	128.7	157.9	153.5	154.7	139.9	184.1	155.4	244.0
O	194.4	149.9	126.6	156.0	158.4	148.9	139.5	175.4	156.7	262.8
N	193.0	147.5	124.8	154.0	153.8	147.7	136.0	167.6	156.6	263.2
D	187.2	144.7	125.8	148.6	152.0	144.6	135.5	164.3	156.5	252.6

Indexes are subject to revision

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.

Section 6 • Manufacturing

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Table 1: Total inventories, shipments and orders in manufacturing based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)¹

Annual average and month	Inventory at end of month									Ratio of inventories owned to shipments
	Shipments	New orders received during month ²	Unfilled orders at end of month	Owned ³	Held but not owned	All inventory held				
						Total	Raw materials	Goods in process	Finished products	
D	310000	310060	310106	310336	310382	310152	310198	310244	310290	310530
D	310030	310083	310129	310359	310389	310175	310221	310267	310313	310531
1979	12,706.2	12,963.7	16,400.1	23,586.5	1,163.4	24,750.0	10,389.7	6,708.8	7,651.3	1.86
1980	13,913.1	14,006.0	18,217.6	27,751.0	1,370.8	29,121.9	12,124.3	7,817.4	9,180.0	2.00
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1979 D	12,190.4	12,337.2	17,191.6	25,803.8	1,214.5	27,018.3	11,599.6	7,230.0	8,188.6	2.12
1980 J	12,756.4	13,534.8	17,970.1	26,379.9	1,264.5	27,644.5	11,642.6	7,463.8	8,537.9	2.07
F	13,305.2	13,710.1	18,375.0	26,773.7	1,310.9	28,084.7	11,605.3	7,625.7	8,853.6	2.01
M	14,334.6	14,549.8	18,590.2	27,289.5	1,303.4	28,593.0	11,712.5	7,706.5	9,173.9	1.90
A	13,519.6	13,408.6	18,479.1	27,806.9	1,313.5	29,120.4	12,073.0	7,749.0	9,298.3	2.06
M	13,757.3	13,432.1	18,154.0	27,935.8	1,354.3	29,290.1	12,096.9	7,814.9	9,378.2	2.03
J	13,855.8	13,327.8	17,626.0	27,878.8	1,377.4	29,256.2	12,023.7	7,766.2	9,466.2	2.01
J	12,808.4	13,151.8	17,969.5	27,867.3	1,366.5	29,233.8	12,250.0	7,665.3	9,318.4	2.18
A	12,750.7	12,870.8	18,089.5	28,147.8	1,371.3	29,519.2	12,341.5	7,840.1	9,337.5	2.21
S	14,920.0	15,057.7	18,227.2	27,939.7	1,341.5	29,281.2	12,268.1	7,801.6	9,211.4	1.87
O	15,661.8	15,770.2	18,335.7	28,133.0	1,430.6	29,563.7	12,411.4	7,996.0	9,156.2	1.80
N	14,753.0	14,905.6	18,488.3	28,160.2	1,493.7	29,654.0	12,366.5	8,142.2	9,145.1	1.91
D	14,535.0	14,353.3	18,306.5	28,699.9	1,521.5	30,221.4	12,700.4	8,237.1	9,283.8	1.97
1981 J	13,676.2	14,191.6	18,821.9	29,596.8	1,586.4	31,183.2	12,948.8	8,574.2	9,660.2	2.16
F	14,332.2	14,822.7	19,312.4	30,043.1	1,568.5	31,611.6	12,878.5	8,786.6	9,946.5	2.10
M	16,425.2	16,645.6	19,532.9	30,644.2	1,642.9	32,287.1	13,169.8	8,818.7	10,298.6	1.87
A	16,282.1	16,468.3	19,719.1	31,120.6	1,646.6	32,767.2	13,452.2	8,917.4	10,397.6	1.91
M	16,290.3	16,173.9	19,602.8	31,293.1	1,640.5	32,933.6	13,537.1	8,909.5	10,487.0	1.92
J	17,511.2	17,352.2	19,443.7	31,733.8	1,629.6	33,363.4	13,751.7	9,061.1	10,550.6	1.81
J	15,363.7	15,485.2	19,565.1	31,622.1	1,690.3	33,312.5	14,028.3	8,936.9	10,347.3	2.06
A	14,568.1	14,404.1	19,401.2	32,279.8	1,683.9	33,963.8	14,375.0	9,109.4	10,479.4	2.22
S	16,477.4	16,556.6	19,480.3	32,352.4	1,672.1	34,024.5	14,342.9	9,180.5	10,501.2	1.96
O	16,542.0	16,261.8	19,200.1	32,566.9	1,742.9	34,309.8	14,448.6	9,371.6	10,489.5	1.97
N	15,774.2	15,620.2	19,046.2	32,823.9	1,735.2	34,559.0	14,481.4	9,411.0	10,666.7	2.08
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D.	2	3	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	
1979 D	13,098.5	13,445.9	17,745.1	25,927.4	1,234.8	27,162.2	11,442.7	7,274.0	8,445.5	1.98
1980 J	13,387.2	13,585.4	17,943.3	26,197.2	1,273.2	27,470.4	11,576.4	7,378.4	8,515.6	1.96
F	13,550.7	13,882.1	18,274.7	26,416.1	1,302.4	27,718.5	11,641.4	7,434.8	8,642.3	1.95
M	13,743.7	13,696.2	18,227.2	26,827.3	1,339.4	28,166.7	11,738.2	7,582.1	8,846.4	1.95
A	13,215.8	13,073.1	18,084.5	27,355.1	1,336.1	28,691.2	12,131.6	7,641.9	8,917.7	2.07
M	13,205.5	12,961.4	17,840.4	27,416.9	1,651.3	29,068.2	12,149.4	7,809.9	9,108.9	2.08
J	13,238.5	12,924.9	17,526.8	27,793.9	1,378.1	29,172.0	12,085.4	7,839.3	9,247.3	2.10
J	13,641.3	14,109.6	17,995.1	28,182.2	1,345.3	29,527.5	12,216.4	7,905.7	9,405.4	2.07
A	13,839.5	13,920.6	18,076.2	28,308.4	1,363.2	29,671.6	12,243.7	7,927.3	9,500.6	2.04
S	14,294.7	14,577.4	18,358.9	28,378.6	1,344.8	29,723.4	12,289.6	7,910.5	9,523.3	1.99
O	14,538.2	14,756.7	18,577.4	28,655.0	1,404.9	30,059.9	12,481.6	8,028.7	9,549.6	1.97
N	14,780.1	15,082.0	18,879.3	28,557.1	1,457.9	30,015.0	12,425.8	8,095.9	9,493.3	1.93
D	15,014.3	15,048.9	18,913.9	28,842.3	1,551.1	30,393.4	12,533.5	8,293.4	9,566.5	1.92
1981 J	14,633.1	14,516.3	18,798.3	29,384.9	1,603.5	30,988.4	12,868.1	8,486.5	9,633.8	2.01
F	15,098.2	15,536.0	19,236.1	29,659.2	1,562.8	31,222.0	12,922.1	8,580.5	9,719.4	1.96
M	15,548.4	15,466.9	19,154.6	30,180.6	1,692.4	31,873.0	13,242.7	8,685.6	9,944.7	1.94
A	15,940.2	16,077.3	19,291.7	30,676.2	1,673.6	32,349.8	13,563.8	8,795.9	9,990.1	1.92
M	15,993.2	15,949.6	19,248.1	31,100.9	1,637.8	32,738.7	13,616.9	8,902.5	10,219.3	1.94
J	16,344.4	16,430.4	19,334.1	31,682.9	1,628.3	33,311.2	13,835.6	9,142.3	10,333.3	1.94
J	16,558.3	16,837.6	19,613.4	31,978.3	1,659.4	33,637.7	13,993.9	9,225.4	10,418.4	1.93
A	15,915.3	15,696.5	19,394.6	32,398.8	1,668.7	34,067.5	14,256.8	9,195.8	10,614.9	2.04
S	15,679.2	15,906.7	19,622.1	32,809.9	1,676.8	34,486.7	14,353.1	9,310.6	10,823.0	2.09
O	15,610.5	15,441.4	19,453.0	33,155.1	1,707.4	34,862.5	14,509.2	9,411.6	10,941.7	2.12
N	15,675.5	15,663.6	19,441.1	33,271.1	1,688.0	34,959.1	14,509.5	9,362.0	11,087.6	2.12

¹Estimates of manufacturers' shipments, inventories and orders are based on a monthly survey of a sample of manufacturing establishments, benchmarked to the annual census of manufacturers. ²Shipments of goods manufactured within the establishments. ³Total new orders received during the period at estimated selling value, net of cancellations. ⁴Total manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturing establishments. Other inventory such as that of goods purchased for resale is not included.

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Manufacturing shipments¹ by industry based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

Annual average and month	Total shipments	Non-durable	Durable	Foods and beverages	Tobacco products	Rubber	Leather	Textile	Knitting mills	Clothing	Wood
D	310000	310021	310022	310001	310002	310003	310004	310005	310006	310007	310008
D	310030	310051	310052	310031	310032	310033	310034	310035	310036	310037	310038
1979	12,706.2	6,838.7	5,867.5	2,114.5	92.8	314.3	89.1	339.2	69.1	306.5	733.8
1980	13,913.1	7,764.7	6,148.4	2,380.4	101.0	334.7	91.1	365.2	75.9	316.0	677.5
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1979 D	12,190.4	6,759.1	5,431.3	2,108.2	127.9	270.3	62.8	307.2	53.2	201.6	564.1
1980 J	12,756.4	7,012.9	5,743.4	2,074.9	77.9	300.1	81.1	329.4	64.6	292.3	654.0
F	13,305.2	7,268.3	6,036.9	2,089.0	95.7	326.8	89.0	359.1	70.8	333.2	717.6
M	14,334.6	7,714.1	6,620.4	2,189.8	110.5	356.2	84.7	393.9	72.4	320.5	712.8
A	13,519.6	7,368.9	6,150.7	2,196.9	84.3	337.8	78.9	365.2	64.2	264.4	643.8
M	13,757.3	7,669.3	6,088.0	2,402.6	105.7	320.6	76.8	360.9	64.9	245.4	669.3
J	13,855.8	7,756.4	6,099.3	2,412.0	94.1	338.5	90.2	365.5	83.4	307.4	692.1
J	12,808.4	7,407.9	5,400.4	2,412.6	95.4	295.7	89.0	259.7	77.5	338.3	666.2
A	12,750.7	7,547.6	5,203.1	2,430.6	92.0	277.0	108.2	332.0	82.5	365.4	652.5
S	14,920.0	8,291.6	6,628.4	2,603.4	102.7	355.7	113.5	399.0	91.3	397.5	706.1
O	15,661.8	8,625.5	7,036.2	2,676.3	112.2	365.2	112.7	435.2	91.9	371.6	735.2
N	14,753.0	8,213.2	6,539.8	2,542.6	99.2	361.8	92.4	404.6	84.2	312.9	668.4
D	14,535.0	8,300.9	6,234.1	2,533.8	141.9	381.2	76.3	378.4	63.1	242.6	611.6
1981 J	13,676.2	7,880.3	5,795.9	2,352.9	104.7	312.1	90.6	358.2	68.2	291.7	645.3
F	14,332.2	8,001.9	6,330.2	2,379.6	110.3	366.5	99.4	398.4	73.3	340.3	697.0
M	16,425.2	8,835.0	7,590.2	2,601.8	145.3	401.8	105.5	456.7	79.1	352.6	815.1
A	16,282.1	8,806.6	7,475.4	2,644.1	115.3	385.2	91.2	451.7	72.0	294.2	839.9
M	16,290.3	8,847.8	7,442.5	2,722.4	103.2	385.2	91.8	442.9	72.1	259.1	826.1
J	17,511.2	9,415.3	8,095.9	2,804.2	118.3	419.2	109.3	464.4	86.6	343.8	914.4
J	15,363.7	8,750.8	6,613.0	2,795.1	116.3	356.0	98.7	343.1	78.5	329.4	622.4
A	14,568.1	8,772.1	5,795.9	2,720.2	120.3	344.7	127.1	370.3	87.3	395.0	535.0
S	16,477.4	9,566.6	6,910.8	2,871.4	119.0	395.8	135.4	425.8	92.9	414.8	663.1
O	16,542.0	9,673.1	6,868.9	2,837.0	122.3	397.5	121.5	442.3	90.1	387.3	662.9
N	15,774.2	9,230.5	6,543.7	2,788.1	119.7	363.9	101.3	399.5	82.0	325.5	591.7
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.	2	2	3	2	6	3	5	2	4	5	3
1979 D	13,098.5	7,132.0	5,966.5	2,196.6	101.1	304.0	81.4	341.1	70.4	274.9	662.9
1980 J	13,387.2	7,353.1	6,034.1	2,272.4	91.7	325.1	87.7	340.5	70.6	304.2	695.5
F	13,550.7	7,350.0	6,200.7	2,177.1	91.7	324.6	84.8	345.4	69.7	306.9	781.1
M	13,743.7	7,633.8	6,109.9	2,255.9	98.8	331.7	84.4	369.3	71.5	299.3	697.1
A	13,215.8	7,377.0	5,838.8	2,236.0	95.5	318.6	83.4	343.9	71.6	296.1	613.6
M	13,205.5	7,445.6	5,759.9	2,289.4	104.9	303.9	79.7	348.3	73.2	302.5	630.2
J	13,238.5	7,546.5	5,692.0	2,322.7	88.0	316.1	90.3	348.9	76.4	311.7	642.2
J	13,641.3	7,666.9	5,974.4	2,389.8	102.4	321.3	98.2	339.3	77.3	341.2	668.0
A	13,839.5	7,766.8	6,072.7	2,449.9	104.0	322.5	94.6	365.2	76.8	323.7	648.5
S	14,294.7	7,937.5	6,357.2	2,459.4	107.5	332.3	98.1	377.4	79.7	322.9	667.9
O	14,538.2	8,083.2	6,455.0	2,501.4	118.5	344.3	98.0	386.6	79.4	321.4	687.1
N	14,780.1	8,235.4	6,544.7	2,544.4	94.6	357.4	94.8	390.4	79.9	328.1	702.0
D	15,014.3	8,472.1	6,542.2	2,564.5	112.5	414.5	94.0	410.5	81.0	321.3	695.1
1981 J	14,633.1	8,371.6	6,261.5	2,604.5	122.7	347.8	101.5	377.3	77.0	309.4	710.2
F	15,098.2	8,392.1	6,706.1	2,584.8	105.4	371.5	98.2	396.3	74.8	323.3	783.4
M	15,548.4	8,630.6	6,917.8	2,643.1	130.6	370.7	103.4	427.2	77.1	325.9	777.5
A	15,940.2	8,854.6	7,085.6	2,696.8	131.1	360.7	95.5	425.4	79.6	326.2	801.6
M	15,993.2	8,779.2	7,214.0	2,640.8	103.0	377.1	98.4	429.7	83.0	331.3	794.9
J	16,344.4	8,971.9	7,372.5	2,648.1	110.6	381.9	106.6	440.9	78.2	340.9	829.7
J	16,558.3	9,115.4	7,442.9	2,770.4	124.6	394.3	109.1	449.1	78.7	334.1	636.3
A	15,915.3	9,055.7	6,859.6	2,765.8	136.3	392.6	111.4	407.0	81.0	343.5	531.5
S	15,679.2	9,157.0	6,522.2	2,697.0	124.7	371.2	114.5	396.1	80.0	339.0	621.6
O	15,610.5	9,176.8	6,433.7	2,678.8	128.6	378.1	109.0	400.9	79.9	339.2	627.3
N	15,675.5	9,186.7	6,488.8	2,773.1	113.8	354.8	103.0	383.0	76.8	333.5	617.2

¹Estimates of manufacturers' shipments are based on a monthly survey of a sample of manufacturing establishments, benchmarked to the annual census of manufacturers.

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Table 2: Manufacturing shipments¹ by industry based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)/concluded

Annual average and month	Furniture and fixtures	Paper & allied industries	Printing publishing & allied industries	Primary metal	Metal fabricating (ex. machy. & transp. equip.)	Machinery	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products	Petroleum and coal products	Chemical & chemical products	Misc. mfg.
D D	310009 310039	310010 310040	310011 310041	310012 310042	310013 310043	310014 310044	310015 310045	310016 310046	310017 310047	310018 310048	310019 310049	310020 310050
1979	171.7	1,023.8	393.2	987.9	866.4	543.8	1,667.3	555.4	340.7	1,030.6	794.7	270.3
1980	190.2	1,185.5	458.9	1,125.3	970.3	609.1	1,608.9	615.1	351.6	1,206.7	929.7	319.2
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1979 D	154.3	1,026.6	393.6	989.1	869.2	600.1	1,414.0	568.1	271.9	1,176.1	786.5	244.5
1980 J	165.5	1,136.0	408.2	1,181.3	918.7	588.0	1,455.7	525.3	254.7	1,080.9	876.7	290.1
F	180.1	1,159.4	423.6	1,169.2	935.5	605.4	1,554.5	605.8	268.5	1,113.9	897.4	309.9
M	191.1	1,284.5	461.1	1,225.5	1,012.2	727.8	1,800.1	672.0	278.4	1,154.9	962.5	322.8
A	187.5	1,216.5	470.7	1,152.9	939.6	657.9	1,652.8	604.2	311.6	1,036.0	975.5	278.0
M	187.8	1,207.5	458.7	1,080.4	958.7	636.2	1,590.4	583.2	381.5	1,130.0	1,010.0	285.8
J	192.4	1,228.0	443.5	1,068.0	956.7	639.7	1,513.8	652.7	383.6	1,160.3	918.0	314.9
J	167.0	1,087.1	408.1	918.5	955.6	563.2	1,177.5	564.0	388.0	1,223.7	827.0	293.2
A	172.7	1,130.8	426.3	972.3	892.4	498.1	1,075.4	549.3	390.1	1,154.5	840.8	307.0
S	215.4	1,202.1	502.1	1,188.3	1,023.4	557.8	1,849.5	655.9	431.6	1,161.0	981.0	381.5
O	224.1	1,238.1	523.9	1,238.2	1,083.9	617.8	2,018.2	655.7	462.8	1,342.5	977.9	377.7
N	206.4	1,176.0	504.7	1,199.0	958.5	582.0	1,899.9	646.0	379.1	1,362.3	913.9	358.2
D	192.1	1,159.8	475.5	1,110.4	1,008.1	635.5	1,719.3	667.3	289.4	1,560.3	975.4	311.8
1981 J	184.5	1,161.9	436.4	1,183.7	850.3	553.7	1,551.4	573.9	253.1	1,481.8	932.1	289.7
F	211.7	1,179.7	476.2	1,233.7	918.9	635.3	1,693.7	662.3	277.7	1,317.3	950.3	310.7
M	238.1	1,324.2	538.5	1,404.4	1,079.9	779.8	2,183.3	750.8	338.7	1,369.1	1,103.6	356.9
A	226.9	1,291.3	535.3	1,379.5	1,036.7	742.1	2,153.8	703.2	393.4	1,458.1	1,136.3	331.9
M	234.5	1,303.8	533.4	1,385.8	1,029.0	718.1	2,123.1	687.3	438.4	1,451.6	1,158.8	323.5
J	248.6	1,440.8	532.7	1,471.9	1,144.1	740.7	2,307.6	769.4	499.3	1,581.2	1,150.5	364.5
J	193.5	1,187.8	466.3	1,337.7	1,032.2	694.5	1,642.5	644.3	445.9	1,635.6	1,022.5	321.4
A	218.4	1,083.4	493.6	923.5	993.2	576.1	1,463.5	638.6	447.6	1,691.1	983.8	355.4
S	256.7	1,256.3	565.7	1,033.5	1,130.7	709.7	1,842.6	817.7	456.9	1,753.7	1,124.9	410.9
O	235.4	1,375.8	588.2	1,000.5	1,091.9	717.8	1,911.9	791.3	457.3	1,841.4	1,087.0	382.6
N	226.6	1,288.5	583.9	991.5	1,035.3	653.5	1,878.2	755.0	411.8	1,779.9	1,034.4	363.8
Adjusted for seasonal variation												
M.C.D.	3	3	4	3	3	4	4	3	3	3	2	3
1979 D	171.7	1,113.7	426.9	1,076.2	960.2	607.6	1,586.6	546.7	354.6	1,065.4	884.3	272.2
1980 J	174.8	1,169.5	430.8	1,130.6	988.9	633.8	1,468.0	591.5	351.0	1,019.8	920.0	320.8
F	179.0	1,177.2	433.6	1,174.0	970.6	592.8	1,535.1	620.6	347.5	1,111.1	909.9	318.0
M	179.3	1,244.4	442.4	1,118.5	975.5	609.6	1,574.6	615.0	340.3	1,207.1	913.5	315.5
A	182.4	1,168.9	445.1	1,096.1	948.4	602.6	1,459.5	601.5	334.7	1,118.5	914.1	285.3
M	184.5	1,163.2	446.5	995.6	936.2	602.6	1,470.0	596.6	344.2	1,147.4	888.7	297.9
J	188.9	1,169.2	446.2	1,039.9	912.4	586.5	1,400.2	600.1	321.8	1,199.4	865.3	312.3
J	194.8	1,129.1	451.1	1,013.5	990.7	614.2	1,492.3	658.9	342.0	1,214.6	886.8	315.8
A	189.9	1,160.6	459.8	1,136.6	935.4	610.7	1,583.4	621.9	346.3	1,187.8	903.9	318.0
S	195.8	1,201.4	471.2	1,205.3	941.3	587.6	1,811.7	581.6	366.0	1,203.0	955.3	329.3
O	201.1	1,177.5	479.0	1,190.8	987.6	622.1	1,767.6	617.6	381.1	1,295.6	954.4	327.1
N	200.5	1,210.0	481.6	1,207.9	969.6	608.0	1,851.5	634.3	370.9	1,336.8	980.4	337.0
D	205.4	1,219.0	499.3	1,166.9	1,063.5	624.8	1,797.0	628.3	361.2	1,367.6	1,050.5	337.4
1981 J	200.5	1,216.8	471.9	1,163.4	941.7	612.3	1,622.6	651.1	359.7	1,416.1	996.8	329.8
F	215.3	1,238.2	503.3	1,259.9	985.7	642.7	1,743.2	701.9	374.0	1,364.3	1,003.1	328.9
M	221.6	1,262.0	509.5	1,270.9	1,026.0	636.2	1,886.9	693.4	405.3	1,413.9	1,025.4	341.8
A	218.0	1,237.3	509.5	1,287.1	1,039.4	677.4	1,938.4	698.7	425.0	1,580.3	1,067.3	344.9
M	239.3	1,291.8	527.2	1,335.5	1,034.8	695.5	1,999.7	709.4	404.9	1,513.6	1,043.0	340.3
J	237.5	1,338.8	524.3	1,398.6	1,068.8	669.7	2,058.9	702.0	407.3	1,590.3	1,057.1	354.2
J	229.0	1,248.2	522.2	1,506.8	1,074.4	767.6	2,083.2	750.0	395.6	1,632.0	1,099.4	353.3
A	236.7	1,111.1	534.1	1,063.0	1,035.8	706.5	2,173.0	716.5	396.6	1,739.9	1,060.6	372.4
S	231.3	1,254.2	523.0	1,044.7	1,028.4	745.5	1,745.0	720.6	385.1	1,817.8	1,092.6	346.9
O	214.7	1,316.7	543.6	968.2	1,019.8	730.7	1,734.9	754.3	383.8	1,786.3	1,081.2	334.5
N	218.5	1,317.4	558.9	994.9	1,030.4	676.4	1,820.1	735.2	396.1	1,735.5	1,091.2	345.7

¹Estimates of manufacturers' shipments are based on a monthly survey of a sample of manufacturing establishments benchmarked to the annual Census of Manufactures.

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Manufacturing inventories¹ by industry based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

Annual average and month	Total inventories owned	Non-durables	Durables	Foods and beverages	Tobacco products	Rubber	Leather	Textile	Knitting mills	Clothing	Wood
D	310336	310357	310358	310337	310338	310339	310340	310341	310342	310343	310344
D	310359	310380	310381	310360	310361	310362	310363	310364	310365	310366	310367
1979	23,586.5	11,212.8	12,373.7	2,866.4	471.6	674.3	229.1	693.6	173.5	768.7	1,221.3
1980	27,751.0	13,344.1	14,406.9	3,271.0	501.6	798.1	247.9	780.9	200.6	810.1	1,401.3
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1979 D	25,803.8	12,165.6	13,638.1	3,031.1	486.1	725.5	248.3	750.6	182.5	801.5	1,387.1
1980 J	26,379.9	12,544.0	13,835.9	3,122.1	525.0	768.1	254.2	779.9	186.0	802.0	1,430.8
F	26,773.7	12,735.3	14,038.4	3,089.8	545.2	793.0	247.9	783.9	190.5	799.3	1,480.3
M	27,289.5	13,084.7	14,204.8	3,151.9	562.2	815.2	256.6	789.1	194.2	822.8	1,500.1
A	27,806.9	13,311.1	14,495.7	3,192.8	554.3	838.0	262.9	785.8	204.9	859.7	1,452.9
M	27,935.8	13,435.6	14,500.1	3,207.5	527.5	856.6	276.4	789.9	211.0	909.6	1,387.0
J	27,878.8	13,408.0	14,470.7	3,164.0	510.7	845.5	280.3	779.9	214.6	904.9	1,319.1
J	27,867.3	13,549.5	14,317.7	3,267.0	484.4	837.9	261.5	766.8	207.5	817.7	1,325.0
A	28,147.8	13,603.5	14,544.3	3,291.0	461.3	807.9	234.9	785.0	204.7	784.3	1,356.6
S	27,939.7	13,404.0	14,535.7	3,318.9	423.3	790.1	222.4	778.9	197.9	752.0	1,375.3
O	28,133.0	13,560.7	14,572.3	3,442.0	448.7	779.6	213.2	774.2	201.0	743.0	1,372.1
N	28,160.2	13,537.4	14,622.8	3,505.0	482.6	696.9	226.6	774.5	198.6	770.1	1,389.8
D	28,699.9	13,954.8	14,745.0	3,499.6	494.2	748.1	238.3	783.1	196.5	755.7	1,426.0
1981 J	29,596.8	14,517.2	15,079.6	3,507.4	561.0	764.1	259.6	862.3	207.6	802.3	1,465.4
F	30,043.1	14,760.2	15,282.9	3,448.6	610.9	775.4	270.7	856.8	209.3	815.5	1,485.9
M	30,644.2	15,013.4	15,630.8	3,484.8	618.1	784.7	270.4	874.1	216.3	840.9	1,515.4
A	31,120.6	15,299.1	15,821.5	3,510.6	548.4	799.2	275.9	881.4	220.5	859.7	1,418.2
M	31,293.1	15,312.0	15,981.2	3,475.4	582.0	830.2	289.2	884.1	226.0	933.4	1,375.3
J	31,733.8	15,543.5	16,190.3	3,488.6	571.3	830.1	298.3	890.7	229.6	926.6	1,326.5
J	31,622.1	15,564.0	16,058.2	3,491.1	504.8	812.1	275.7	887.7	222.6	902.6	1,338.3
A	32,279.8	15,887.6	16,392.2	3,604.2	482.7	813.4	278.1	930.9	219.3	881.1	1,345.7
S	32,352.4	15,826.6	16,525.7	3,641.0	464.9	829.6	254.2	937.4	211.2	853.4	1,356.2
O	32,566.9	15,766.2	16,800.7	3,638.6	505.9	838.7	248.2	929.3	205.9	837.0	1,398.9
N	32,823.9	15,773.2	17,050.6	3,636.1	547.7	828.0	251.8	912.3	199.9	821.5	1,394.0
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.	1	1	1	2	4	1	2	1	1	2	2
1979 D	25,927.4	12,263.2	13,664.2	3,009.9	508.2	750.8	252.1	767.2	190.3	843.8	1,380.7
1980 J	26,197.2	12,509.6	13,687.6	3,085.1	498.9	769.7	259.6	781.7	192.6	837.7	1,387.8
F	26,416.1	12,666.5	13,749.6	3,123.0	490.5	774.7	253.5	779.0	196.2	830.4	1,383.1
M	26,827.3	12,906.9	13,920.4	3,187.5	480.0	787.5	257.4	778.6	195.7	827.0	1,390.6
A	27,355.1	13,157.4	14,197.7	3,231.8	488.0	805.3	254.5	779.1	198.9	828.4	1,398.0
M	27,416.9	13,378.9	14,038.0	3,274.4	491.0	824.3	256.0	776.9	200.0	826.8	1,398.6
J	27,793.9	13,343.1	14,450.8	3,248.3	494.3	823.9	251.4	775.6	200.8	801.5	1,354.6
J	28,182.2	13,516.0	14,666.2	3,313.3	515.0	829.1	245.7	767.0	199.8	783.3	1,391.3
A	28,308.4	13,558.7	14,749.7	3,264.6	521.3	811.7	237.1	775.5	200.0	784.4	1,439.8
S	28,378.6	13,569.7	14,808.9	3,275.5	515.9	814.4	234.9	781.3	201.7	788.4	1,436.1
O	28,655.0	13,790.6	14,864.4	3,352.4	517.2	827.3	233.3	786.9	206.8	801.2	1,410.7
N	28,557.1	13,749.5	14,807.6	3,428.8	516.3	731.0	246.3	789.4	210.3	818.3	1,415.0
D	28,842.3	14,058.5	14,783.8	3,476.1	518.9	775.4	242.3	800.8	205.5	796.2	1,418.4
1981 J	29,384.9	14,468.2	14,916.7	3,464.0	531.6	765.9	265.2	864.7	215.3	838.8	1,422.0
F	29,659.2	14,678.3	14,980.9	3,485.8	547.8	758.0	277.0	851.8	215.7	847.2	1,389.3
M	30,180.6	14,807.5	15,373.1	3,522.8	527.7	758.9	271.2	862.4	218.0	845.4	1,404.7
A	30,676.2	15,130.8	15,545.4	3,551.5	481.9	768.6	266.9	873.7	214.1	827.9	1,365.6
M	31,100.9	15,266.4	15,834.5	3,548.1	539.8	799.4	268.1	885.9	214.0	847.0	1,385.2
J	31,682.9	15,491.0	16,191.9	3,582.7	551.7	809.6	268.0	869.5	214.5	819.7	1,362.8
J	31,978.3	15,516.3	16,462.0	3,541.0	537.3	803.8	259.8	887.8	214.0	864.0	1,405.3
A	32,398.8	15,816.3	16,582.5	3,574.8	548.9	816.8	280.5	920.4	214.6	882.4	1,424.1
S	32,809.9	16,010.7	16,799.2	3,590.9	568.5	854.2	268.0	941.2	215.8	897.0	1,413.9
O	33,155.1	16,049.3	17,105.8	3,541.1	581.2	888.8	271.5	946.0	212.2	903.9	1,437.7
N	33,271.1	16,044.0	17,227.1	3,556.9	587.3	869.5	274.0	930.4	212.3	873.7	1,419.6

Note. All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Table 3: Manufacturing inventories¹ by industry based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)/concluded

Annual average and month	Furniture and fixtures	Paper & allied industries	Printing, publishing & allied industries	Primary metal	Metal fabricating (ex. machy. & transp. equip.)	Machinery	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products	Petroleum and coal products	Chemical & chemical products	Misc. mfrg.
D D	310345 310368	310346 310369	310347 310370	310164 310187	310349 310372	310350 310373	310351 310374	310352 310375	310353 310376	310354 310377	310355 310378	310356 310379
1979	386.4	1,283.4	371.2	2,156.7	1,894.2	1,517.4	3,035.4	1,608.4	553.6	1,518.0	1,503.1	659.2
1980	418.2	1,546.2	446.2	2,536.9	2,210.6	1,876.2	3,378.6	1,916.1	668.7	2,080.0	1,907.9	753.0
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1979 D	399.8	1,426.1	403.9	2,582.9	2,041.3	1,723.8	3,218.0	1,699.3	585.6	1,733.1	1,693.8	682.5
1980 J	396.0	1,459.8	411.9	2,505.7	2,173.2	1,750.3	3,144.7	1,822.9	611.8	1,779.2	1,743.9	711.5
F	402.6	1,501.9	417.2	2,394.7	2,218.5	1,801.4	3,221.7	1,885.3	633.5	1,801.3	1,822.5	742.2
M	426.2	1,529.6	425.8	2,300.7	2,246.5	1,840.8	3,294.7	1,927.0	668.4	1,940.9	1,857.6	738.2
A	431.2	1,508.3	435.3	2,441.7	2,299.1	1,883.7	3,328.0	1,956.6	702.3	2,002.6	1,899.3	766.8
M	432.3	1,511.8	436.7	2,488.0	2,275.1	1,872.9	3,356.2	1,982.0	706.3	2,012.6	1,934.9	760.7
J	430.4	1,489.5	453.4	2,547.4	2,266.9	1,861.3	3,330.8	1,994.4	720.0	2,026.3	1,936.4	801.8
J	417.0	1,542.3	471.0	2,606.6	2,226.0	1,873.2	3,216.1	1,944.2	709.3	2,130.2	1,967.1	795.7
A	417.3	1,571.8	468.0	2,653.5	2,208.7	1,907.1	3,397.9	1,929.3	673.4	2,250.7	1,973.2	770.3
S	419.5	1,552.2	467.6	2,622.8	2,210.8	1,916.5	3,450.3	1,888.4	651.8	2,263.2	1,890.6	746.3
O	414.1	1,624.1	444.0	2,588.5	2,167.7	1,973.3	3,529.2	1,890.6	636.4	2,249.1	1,915.0	726.3
N	418.1	1,619.5	463.4	2,621.6	2,131.6	1,925.3	3,596.7	1,888.9	650.4	2,140.4	1,926.7	732.4
D	414.0	1,643.0	459.6	2,672.1	2,103.0	1,908.8	3,676.8	1,883.3	660.7	2,363.9	2,028.0	744.3
1981 J	419.1	1,672.2	451.2	2,815.5	2,177.4	1,947.0	3,659.4	1,916.7	679.1	2,546.9	2,122.1	760.6
F	430.8	1,729.3	456.5	2,716.3	2,225.8	2,001.6	3,773.0	1,956.7	692.7	2,597.4	2,181.0	808.7
M	451.3	1,735.7	464.2	2,934.5	2,304.2	2,028.6	3,691.1	1,993.0	712.8	2,694.9	2,209.6	819.7
A	453.1	1,717.5	481.3	3,016.8	2,324.3	2,005.0	3,842.6	2,054.1	707.4	2,970.2	2,220.2	814.1
M	471.8	1,716.5	491.2	3,019.5	2,367.5	1,990.9	3,925.4	2,106.0	724.8	2,864.9	2,196.9	822.3
J	475.6	1,726.0	507.5	3,098.3	2,353.5	2,010.4	4,037.1	2,171.8	717.3	3,104.5	2,150.1	820.1
J	468.5	1,755.5	529.6	3,172.4	2,357.0	1,935.6	3,962.0	2,109.6	714.7	3,127.9	2,237.4	816.9
A	472.8	1,806.6	525.1	3,219.7	2,333.3	1,978.9	4,200.6	2,126.3	715.1	3,277.1	2,274.2	794.8
S	480.0	1,876.1	529.4	3,333.0	2,354.3	1,952.4	4,202.1	2,132.8	714.8	3,219.4	2,243.7	766.4
O	493.5	1,954.5	516.8	3,499.4	2,330.1	1,976.3	4,243.4	2,148.4	710.8	3,072.7	2,263.7	755.0
N	501.9	1,999.3	508.2	3,658.8	2,342.3	1,992.6	4,241.2	2,204.5	715.4	2,990.1	2,312.3	765.9
Adjusted for seasonal variation												
M.C.D.	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1
1979 D	407.1	1,408.0	411.4	2,434.0	2,084.8	1,707.9	3,250.1	1,789.3	610.3	1,737.9	1,681.2	702.4
1980 J	400.2	1,440.5	419.9	2,440.2	2,156.9	1,729.2	3,136.0	1,821.2	616.1	1,784.9	1,712.1	726.9
F	405.1	1,470.5	426.7	2,409.1	2,182.0	1,762.9	3,116.4	1,867.2	623.8	1,814.5	1,759.9	747.6
M	416.9	1,505.2	427.5	2,403.1	2,204.1	1,808.9	3,195.7	1,865.5	635.6	1,930.5	1,788.7	741.3
A	423.7	1,540.6	436.5	2,543.1	2,231.9	1,853.7	3,224.1	1,874.4	648.8	1,996.6	1,840.5	757.2
M	421.8	1,577.5	431.8	2,548.5	2,231.9	1,566.5	3,309.9	1,897.4	663.4	2,046.4	1,934.1	739.7
J	417.6	1,535.5	445.7	2,581.7	2,245.0	1,887.5	3,340.5	1,926.4	697.5	2,033.5	1,962.0	770.6
J	413.6	1,552.1	451.4	2,614.9	2,254.2	1,917.9	3,431.2	1,938.8	704.3	2,095.3	1,983.0	781.0
A	419.9	1,557.5	455.0	2,645.7	2,214.3	1,950.3	3,439.9	1,948.7	691.1	2,189.4	2,005.8	756.4
S	425.5	1,545.3	460.1	2,611.7	2,241.4	1,947.4	3,511.1	1,948.7	687.0	2,240.3	1,963.8	748.1
O	424.0	1,606.4	454.0	2,576.0	2,228.7	1,987.8	3,593.0	1,967.7	676.5	2,277.0	1,983.8	744.3
N	428.7	1,611.6	477.1	2,574.9	2,199.8	1,921.9	3,588.0	1,979.4	699.9	2,185.6	1,978.9	755.9
D	423.5	1,626.3	469.4	2,522.3	2,145.0	1,894.4	3,702.8	1,987.9	689.5	2,368.9	2,011.8	766.9
1981 J	423.8	1,650.1	460.3	2,745.0	2,151.9	1,926.4	3,650.3	1,913.3	684.0	2,553.0	2,082.2	777.1
F	433.5	1,691.9	466.7	2,735.0	2,182.7	1,960.5	3,660.5	1,936.3	683.1	2,617.2	2,103.9	815.3
M	441.3	1,705.5	465.6	3,087.1	2,258.6	1,990.6	3,584.3	1,927.4	679.1	2,680.8	2,125.8	823.4
A	444.7	1,750.6	482.4	3,159.6	2,254.2	1,970.6	3,728.1	1,966.8	655.8	2,960.0	2,149.7	803.5
M	460.1	1,787.2	485.5	3,100.8	2,321.2	1,982.2	3,888.4	2,014.3	682.3	2,913.4	2,195.4	799.0
J	461.6	1,779.9	498.8	3,142.5	2,329.4	2,038.8	4,061.9	2,098.8	696.1	3,114.2	2,178.8	787.2
J	464.7	1,768.1	507.7	3,173.9	2,392.1	1,982.5	4,230.2	2,103.5	709.8	3,075.8	2,255.4	801.6
A	475.8	1,789.8	511.0	3,194.8	2,340.8	2,023.2	4,242.0	2,147.8	734.0	3,183.3	2,313.9	779.9
S	487.1	1,868.7	521.0	3,303.9	2,389.7	1,984.1	4,260.9	2,202.9	756.7	3,183.5	2,332.4	769.5
O	505.4	1,936.4	529.0	3,468.7	2,403.7	1,991.5	4,301.7	2,239.1	758.0	3,116.7	2,346.8	775.7
N	515.2	1,990.4	523.7	3,569.5	2,425.1	1,991.6	4,222.3	2,311.8	772.0	3,055.5	2,378.1	792.2

¹Total inventories owned by manufacturers including warehouse stocks.

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Estimated value of shipments and unfilled orders in manufacturing industries, by economic use classification, based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

Annual average and month	Shipments ¹							Unfilled orders at end of month						
	Consumer goods		Machinery and equipment	Construction materials and components	Other intermediate goods & supplies	Export-based industries	Supplementary classification: automotive products	Consumer goods		Machinery and equipment	Construction materials and components	Other intermediate goods and supplies	Export-based industries	Supplementary classification: automotive products
	Non-durable	Durable						Non-durable	Durable					
D	310397	310398	310399	310400	310401	310402	310403	310413	310414	310415	310416	310417	310418	310419
D	310462	310463	310464	310465	310466	310467	310468	310478	310479	310480	310481	310482	310483	310484
1979	3,583.2	488.9	1,167.1	1,151.2	3,582.1	2,733.4	2,491.5	574.4	373.6	9,160.1	2,309.7	3,022.8	959.3	903.7
1980	4,038.4	525.4	1,376.5	1,217.7	3,897.8	2,857.2	2,545.4	572.3	361.4	10,773.9	2,566.2	3,021.3	922.2	730.0
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1979 D	3,592.5	419.9	1,303.1	980.1	3,369.6	2,524.9	2,340.0	515.9	293.2	9,937.8	2,336.1	3,037.0	1,071.3	918.1
1980 J	3,564.6	456.5	1,164.2	1,008.0	3,802.9	2,760.0	2,342.0	538.2	361.9	10,268.1	2,507.2	3,209.4	1,085.1	935.5
F	3,708.4	497.6	1,302.5	1,105.1	3,866.3	2,825.0	2,425.2	515.4	383.0	10,568.3	2,550.5	3,289.0	1,068.5	919.6
M	3,854.8	520.6	1,509.9	1,154.9	4,124.6	3,169.6	2,674.1	533.3	344.2	10,889.4	2,577.5	3,133.5	1,112.0	878.2
A	3,667.0	480.8	1,389.8	1,136.0	3,946.0	2,899.8	2,410.1	577.2	340.8	11,027.5	2,533.7	3,011.9	987.9	804.8
M	3,914.2	488.9	1,394.9	1,224.8	3,889.9	2,844.4	2,385.9	601.1	361.7	10,769.2	2,529.2	2,916.7	975.8	729.1
J	4,034.9	538.2	1,404.6	1,286.4	3,769.8	2,821.5	2,392.7	573.8	361.0	10,748.7	2,466.4	2,566.6	909.2	666.2
J	4,086.7	486.6	1,254.0	1,221.1	3,362.5	2,397.1	2,136.6	591.3	385.7	10,847.1	2,477.5	2,817.0	850.6	624.5
A	4,073.6	491.4	1,197.0	1,219.8	3,421.7	2,347.0	1,989.7	632.5	371.3	10,935.9	2,527.2	2,812.0	810.4	634.0
S	4,331.7	613.4	1,410.1	1,373.3	4,104.2	3,087.1	2,739.3	579.4	357.6	10,883.5	2,579.1	3,057.9	769.4	569.3
O	4,506.3	626.9	1,499.8	1,443.3	4,296.0	3,289.0	3,044.9	563.2	358.5	10,846.2	2,693.8	3,074.5	799.3	622.1
N	4,309.6	583.1	1,443.1	1,300.8	4,092.0	3,024.3	2,986.5	566.9	345.6	10,805.8	2,694.7	3,209.9	865.1	689.3
D	4,409.3	520.3	1,547.8	1,138.6	4,097.9	2,821.0	3,017.2	595.6	366.0	10,696.6	2,657.8	3,156.6	833.6	687.3
1981 J	4,235.5	477.7	1,319.3	1,043.2	3,893.5	2,707.0	2,758.3	604.1	403.2	10,984.5	2,792.2	3,186.9	851.1	703.1
F	4,190.2	540.7	1,499.1	1,146.2	4,139.0	2,816.9	2,711.6	606.5	435.8	11,004.7	2,927.4	3,489.7	848.3	769.5
M	4,499.6	619.8	1,781.2	1,360.1	4,752.8	3,411.8	3,154.9	615.6	428.7	11,303.4	2,947.0	3,422.3	815.8	750.8
A	4,524.6	591.2	1,637.7	1,388.4	4,669.2	3,470.9	3,245.9	641.5	432.1	11,296.0	3,021.2	3,511.8	816.6	780.8
M	4,577.7	602.8	1,631.5	1,463.5	4,642.2	3,372.6	3,202.9	650.6	420.1	11,009.4	3,141.2	3,545.2	836.2	771.1
J	4,911.9	647.1	1,687.6	1,643.1	4,872.0	3,749.6	3,545.2	679.6	416.5	10,882.6	3,109.0	3,580.2	775.7	741.2
J	4,913.9	558.6	1,483.7	1,450.0	4,194.0	2,763.4	2,983.4	671.7	426.5	11,008.9	3,084.3	3,587.7	786.1	761.7
A	5,010.0	577.2	1,411.9	1,441.7	3,728.9	2,398.5	2,858.4	667.8	406.3	10,831.3	3,136.7	3,588.2	770.9	745.8
S	5,295.1	668.4	1,720.4	1,587.6	4,256.6	2,949.2	3,251.2	637.9	388.1	11,016.3	3,077.9	3,611.3	748.8	748.4
O	5,266.3	627.8	1,616.6	1,527.2	4,283.6	3,220.5	3,502.9	558.6	359.7	10,900.4	3,122.3	3,494.5	764.6	716.8
N	5,062.8	554.8	1,651.7	1,437.0	4,099.0	2,968.9	3,331.9	534.2	340.8	10,912.3	3,098.8	3,406.6	753.5	670.0
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
M.C.D.	2	3	3	3	2	3	4	2	1	1	2	2	2	2
1979 D	3,696.3	459.5	1,271.1	1,147.9	3,750.3	2,776.9	2,398.3	547.5	313.9	10,115.1	2,471.7	3,142.1	1,069.5	918.7
1980 J	3,754.0	531.3	1,289.3	1,192.8	3,816.2	2,793.4	2,289.4	557.3	349.4	10,352.5	2,533.1	3,152.5	1,037.6	896.2
F	3,760.6	518.9	1,316.1	1,242.9	3,850.5	2,872.9	2,373.2	549.3	365.5	10,560.2	2,601.4	3,206.6	1,030.6	866.1
M	3,892.0	514.8	1,332.3	1,205.5	3,870.4	2,859.4	2,534.0	543.7	343.6	10,715.0	2,527.4	3,039.1	1,013.6	822.7
A	3,799.4	495.1	1,346.6	1,166.0	3,784.5	2,697.9	2,305.1	554.0	352.1	10,772.3	2,490.3	2,932.0	937.1	778.1
M	3,903.4	482.7	1,360.8	1,169.0	3,652.6	2,662.5	2,308.2	556.0	369.1	10,690.3	2,479.4	2,844.7	943.4	717.3
J	3,969.3	514.8	1,294.6	1,150.5	3,611.4	2,574.9	2,278.6	533.5	366.5	10,692.9	2,426.0	2,599.5	931.0	690.5
J	4,063.2	530.3	1,417.1	1,192.5	3,709.5	2,761.3	2,485.4	556.9	372.5	10,895.9	2,454.0	2,861.8	879.5	642.1
A	4,079.4	516.8	1,358.9	1,199.7	3,817.9	2,930.7	2,577.5	614.4	358.8	10,884.6	2,483.4	2,843.2	868.6	640.1
S	4,111.6	531.9	1,390.0	1,229.2	3,956.0	3,052.3	2,689.8	585.0	354.4	11,014.5	2,566.9	3,124.2	847.7	602.5
O	4,233.4	544.6	1,439.3	1,264.4	4,054.7	3,009.2	2,753.7	583.3	356.8	10,946.3	2,695.9	3,125.0	849.4	659.3
N	4,313.5	549.8	1,452.0	1,285.3	4,186.2	3,024.7	2,896.6	611.7	359.7	10,903.0	2,757.0	3,266.9	862.8	717.9
D	4,407.8	556.5	1,482.0	1,286.7	4,359.7	2,976.8	2,901.0	633.2	392.7	10,883.5	2,816.2	3,266.3	828.0	688.3
1981 J	4,528.1	566.4	1,478.1	1,269.7	4,020.4	2,827.5	2,805.3	625.0	390.1	11,073.1	2,821.2	3,129.3	813.2	674.5
F	4,405.8	579.1	1,565.3	1,330.2	4,250.2	2,955.7	2,750.3	646.7	415.7	11,001.4	2,986.3	3,399.3	818.5	724.5
M	4,491.4	609.1	1,567.1	1,401.9	4,377.6	3,030.7	2,950.4	627.1	428.2	11,118.8	2,885.0	3,316.9	743.9	701.8
A	4,689.5	606.6	1,579.0	1,418.4	4,457.3	3,233.0	3,131.7	616.0	446.2	11,029.1	2,967.2	3,422.1	775.3	754.5
M	4,661.6	609.6	1,616.9	1,434.5	4,497.1	3,212.9	3,167.8	602.4	428.1	10,923.2	3,080.0	3,455.7	809.5	759.7
J	4,732.9	605.8	1,541.6	1,439.7	4,553.0	3,367.3	3,287.6	632.6	422.0	10,819.9	3,057.1	3,630.6	793.2	768.0
J	4,910.7	618.1	1,680.5	1,428.4	4,676.3	3,209.1	3,479.0	632.5	410.4	11,058.6	3,054.6	3,649.3	813.1	783.8
A	5,018.6	602.8	1,603.3	1,405.9	4,138.0	2,989.7	3,695.8	647.4	392.4	10,788.1	3,084.6	3,633.6	827.1	753.0
S	5,001.8	576.6	1,681.7	1,410.0	4,070.7	2,864.8	3,108.1	643.0	385.0	11,160.2	3,065.0	3,688.0	823.8	791.2
O	4,997.9	546.8	1,564.2	1,361.2	4,122.6	3,022.6	3,286.3	578.8	358.4	11,002.7	3,125.4	3,549.2	813.3	759.8
N	5,033.9	523.2	1,659.1	1,401.7	4,140.8	2,938.5	3,187.6	577.5	355.8	11,012.5	3,172.1	3,463.4	751.6	697.9

¹Separate industries series combined for the Supplementary Classification automotive products, are also components of other classifications. Other economic use classification groups are mutually exclusive and except for rounding differences add to relevant Canada totals in section 6, table 1.

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 5: Estimated value of inventories owned and raw materials in manufacturing industries, by economic use classification, based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

Annual average and month	Inventories owned							Inventories held: raw materials						
	Consumer goods		Machinery and equipment	Construction materials and components	Other intermediate goods & supplies	Export-based industries	Supplementary classification: automotive products	Consumer goods		Machinery and equipment	Construction materials and components	Other intermediate goods and supplies	Export-based industries	Supplementary classification: automotive products
	Non-durable	Durable						Non-durable	Durable					
D	310456	310446	310457	310458	310449	310459	310460	310421	310422	310423	310424	310425	310426	310427
D	310521	310511	310522	310523	310514	310524	310525	310486	310487	310488	310489	310490	310491	310492
1979	5,420.2	1,255.2	3,864.7	2,445.6	6,819.2	3,781.4	3,391.7	2,479.3	604.5	1,496.3	1,236.0	3,241.5	1,331.9	1,288.1
1980	6,367.2	1,373.4	4,867.1	2,799.2	8,074.7	4,269.2	3,999.2	2,887.8	634.1	1,944.7	1,404.0	3,744.6	1,508.9	1,561.1
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1979 D	5,789.0	1,296.5	4,246.9	2,583.6	7,686.8	4,200.7	3,649.2	2,664.2	616.1	1,738.1	1,329.7	3,731.9	1,519.3	1,473.5
1980 J	5,926.5	1,339.2	4,306.2	2,715.9	7,826.3	4,265.6	3,706.5	2,683.9	626.6	1,758.9	1,375.0	3,681.2	1,516.7	1,442.3
F	6,002.5	1,375.5	4,457.0	2,799.7	7,819.9	4,319.0	3,756.4	2,672.4	640.7	1,799.6	1,402.8	3,574.3	1,515.2	1,424.5
M	6,216.2	1,391.5	4,576.7	2,894.9	7,882.0	4,328.1	3,953.3	2,744.7	636.2	1,841.9	1,425.4	3,567.9	1,496.1	1,456.9
A	6,411.7	1,431.0	4,719.1	2,966.8	8,041.6	4,236.3	4,002.8	2,917.5	654.9	1,868.1	1,453.4	3,678.6	1,500.1	1,558.9
M	6,466.7	1,446.3	4,808.9	2,952.2	8,178.7	4,082.7	4,008.0	2,945.5	653.2	1,866.4	1,460.0	3,747.9	1,423.7	1,581.1
J	6,493.4	1,444.2	4,895.6	2,949.5	8,088.3	4,007.5	3,958.9	2,905.9	647.7	1,909.3	1,463.4	3,696.2	1,400.9	1,520.5
J	6,437.9	1,389.1	4,931.4	2,849.4	8,192.5	4,066.7	3,955.2	2,979.0	634.9	1,957.7	1,443.8	3,781.0	1,453.4	1,562.4
A	6,504.8	1,361.5	5,014.1	2,771.4	8,207.6	4,288.3	4,189.2	2,966.5	633.2	2,023.9	1,420.5	3,831.6	1,465.6	1,584.1
S	6,432.6	1,334.4	5,079.5	2,713.4	8,075.4	4,304.2	4,165.9	2,919.3	618.8	2,069.3	1,383.4	3,779.9	1,497.2	1,650.4
O	6,444.9	1,303.3	5,171.9	2,687.0	8,110.3	4,415.3	4,143.9	2,984.0	609.6	2,065.1	1,350.0	3,811.4	1,591.1	1,696.0
N	6,424.9	1,328.6	5,200.1	2,633.3	8,122.4	4,450.6	3,942.5	2,894.7	620.2	2,065.2	1,324.7	3,858.8	1,602.7	1,561.7
D	6,644.6	1,335.6	5,244.9	2,657.4	8,351.4	4,465.8	4,207.9	3,040.2	633.2	2,111.1	1,345.4	3,926.6	1,643.5	1,694.5
1981 J	7,038.6	1,395.5	5,196.6	2,701.7	8,720.6	4,543.8	4,467.0	3,194.6	658.3	2,110.4	1,355.2	4,025.8	1,604.5	1,770.2
F	7,162.9	1,437.4	5,393.1	2,774.6	8,699.9	4,575.1	4,554.2	3,200.1	669.4	2,109.8	1,391.3	3,890.6	1,617.3	1,747.7
M	7,349.5	1,493.4	5,468.9	2,896.1	8,616.8	4,819.5	4,528.5	3,215.0	680.9	2,149.7	1,427.3	3,801.8	1,895.1	1,683.7
A	7,657.8	1,523.9	5,533.2	2,939.5	8,655.9	4,810.3	4,934.4	3,427.3	681.5	2,144.5	1,464.6	3,825.4	1,908.9	1,937.4
M	7,664.5	1,579.6	5,584.4	2,978.5	8,665.9	4,820.3	4,893.6	3,385.5	700.5	2,218.7	1,493.3	3,820.7	1,918.4	1,874.2
J	7,923.3	1,602.2	5,733.9	2,992.1	8,679.1	4,803.3	5,185.4	3,491.8	707.8	2,179.1	1,534.0	3,882.8	1,956.2	2,011.7
J	7,872.0	1,538.5	5,705.9	2,981.9	8,748.0	4,776.0	5,066.9	3,478.3	698.5	2,191.9	1,566.5	4,079.5	2,013.5	2,001.7
A	7,982.1	1,535.2	5,772.9	3,000.4	8,941.2	5,048.0	5,421.4	3,511.6	695.6	2,242.5	1,623.7	4,247.8	2,053.7	2,110.2
S	7,897.4	1,517.4	5,777.6	3,022.6	8,993.4	5,162.0	5,311.0	3,394.8	683.0	2,241.9	1,582.1	4,269.6	2,171.5	2,078.2
O	7,763.9	1,493.6	5,861.7	3,046.4	9,115.6	5,285.6	5,184.1	3,432.9	666.1	2,227.7	1,595.9	4,292.1	2,233.8	2,070.8
N	7,716.0	1,506.3	5,938.0	3,103.4	9,187.2	5,373.0	5,058.3	3,355.1	650.0	2,244.6	1,621.9	4,289.0	2,320.8	1,987.9
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
M.C.D.	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2
1979 D	5,918.7	1,342.7	4,333.5	2,697.6	7,511.7	4,104.2	3,658.2	2,720.9	631.8	1,744.8	1,361.4	3,556.0	1,440.6	1,444.9
1980 J	6,036.1	1,350.9	4,322.6	2,744.0	7,628.3	4,145.7	3,735.5	2,767.1	633.4	1,760.2	1,393.2	3,602.9	1,463.9	1,468.4
F	6,091.4	1,358.9	4,407.7	2,772.8	7,641.8	4,142.1	3,735.5	2,755.8	634.3	1,793.8	1,405.6	3,580.9	1,473.5	1,469.1
M	6,158.3	1,354.0	4,517.5	2,806.5	7,801.9	4,202.3	3,849.3	2,727.1	627.7	1,831.7	1,409.7	3,664.7	1,484.3	1,437.6
A	6,295.0	1,386.1	4,637.1	2,835.8	7,990.5	4,257.3	3,950.5	2,870.0	653.4	1,858.4	1,428.3	3,788.3	1,560.4	1,574.5
M	6,353.3	1,376.9	4,737.6	2,814.6	8,187.0	4,244.2	4,018.7	2,880.6	641.1	1,852.5	1,424.5	3,833.3	1,521.4	1,593.5
J	6,281.6	1,384.6	4,852.0	2,842.3	8,195.5	4,197.9	3,932.2	2,795.7	640.2	1,913.1	1,433.7	3,787.9	1,487.3	1,477.6
J	6,386.8	1,381.3	4,942.3	2,828.1	8,323.0	4,310.3	4,068.6	2,918.5	627.8	1,948.0	1,419.5	3,791.2	1,498.2	1,608.6
A	6,492.3	1,376.9	5,048.4	2,786.8	8,320.0	4,327.5	4,143.7	2,936.0	624.8	2,021.0	1,401.9	3,804.0	1,485.2	1,603.0
S	6,468.2	1,375.4	5,113.4	2,792.7	8,278.5	4,303.5	4,160.8	2,941.5	617.8	2,058.8	1,392.8	3,767.0	1,488.8	1,621.6
O	6,511.0	1,367.5	5,250.9	2,818.6	8,277.9	4,367.9	4,178.6	2,997.1	618.3	2,087.5	1,381.9	3,797.1	1,542.2	1,647.1
N	6,562.5	1,388.5	5,269.0	2,786.6	8,165.9	4,364.6	4,009.9	2,966.6	642.5	2,100.6	1,377.9	3,784.3	1,542.2	1,569.7
D	6,791.9	1,385.1	5,360.5	2,776.7	8,173.8	4,372.3	4,227.0	3,105.3	651.1	2,119.9	1,378.8	3,747.5	1,560.5	1,661.4
1981 J	7,167.1	1,407.9	5,218.8	2,722.7	8,498.9	4,421.3	4,504.2	3,293.4	665.3	2,111.7	1,373.2	3,939.5	1,549.2	1,801.9
F	7,269.7	1,421.1	5,333.7	2,741.5	8,496.3	4,390.6	4,530.6	3,300.1	662.6	2,102.7	1,393.9	3,896.5	1,572.5	1,802.3
M	7,279.9	1,453.4	5,400.3	2,801.0	8,522.0	4,687.9	4,410.4	3,193.6	671.7	2,137.7	1,411.0	3,904.5	1,879.5	1,660.6
A	7,518.0	1,475.6	5,436.4	2,806.0	8,593.3	4,845.0	4,869.4	3,372.7	679.7	2,133.8	1,438.7	3,939.2	1,986.0	1,960.1
M	7,530.2	1,503.5	5,502.9	2,836.9	8,665.9	5,020.8	4,901.1	3,311.3	687.0	2,202.9	1,455.5	3,906.7	2,050.8	1,886.5
J	7,661.7	1,536.1	5,683.6	2,881.3	8,791.8	5,042.3	5,146.3	3,358.1	698.9	2,183.4	1,502.3	3,979.1	2,078.4	1,953.1
J	7,815.5	1,530.0	5,719.0	2,964.7	8,885.3	5,051.5	5,207.0	3,409.4	690.6	2,181.2	1,540.2	4,091.4	2,074.3	2,061.1
A	7,970.9	1,552.7	5,809.8	3,019.6	9,057.7	5,096.2	5,267.1	3,477.5	685.9	2,239.2	1,602.9	4,216.2	2,080.6	2,137.8
S	7,924.6	1,565.3	5,815.8	3,113.5	9,215.4	5,158.7	5,306.8	3,420.8	682.1	2,231.0	1,593.5	4,255.9	2,159.6	2,041.6
O	7,844.0	1,571.6	5,952.1	3,202.6	9,302.9	5,219.5	5,234.6	3,445.0	676.4	2,252.0	1,635.0	4,277.2	2,166.4	2,009.3
N	7,886.5	1,577.5	6,016.3	3,291.3	9,243.0	5,261.4	5,157.4	3,440.7	673.8	2,283.2	1,687.9	4,207.4	2,232.6	2,000.9

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.
Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 6: Estimated value of goods in process and finished products in manufacturing industries, by economic use classification, based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

Annual average and month	Inventories held													
	Goods in process							Finished products						
	Consumer goods		Machinery and equipment	Construction materials and components	Other intermediate goods & supplies	Export-based industries	Supplementary classification: automotive products	Consumer goods		Machinery and equipment	Construction materials and components	Other intermediate goods and supplies	Export-based industries	Supplementary classification: automotive products
	Non-durable	Durable						Non-durable	Durable					
D	310429	310430	310431	310432	310433	310434	310435	310437	310438	310439	310440	310441	310442	310443
D	310494	310495	310496	310497	310498	310499	310500	310502	310503	310504	310505	310506	310507	310508
1979	622.7	192.7	2,566.4	739.8	1,285.7	1,301.3	815.6	2,318.1	457.9	681.9	753.2	2,291.8	1,148.2	1,287.8
1980	712.1	217.6	3,161.8	841.3	1,450.2	1,434.1	861.9	2,767.2	521.6	834.2	851.0	2,879.8	1,326.1	1,576.1
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1979 D	645.4	202.8	2,765.9	718.7	1,378.1	1,518.9	875.0	2,479.3	477.6	719.7	772.7	2,576.7	1,162.4	1,300.6
1980 J	666.9	210.1	2,818.9	779.4	1,443.8	1,544.5	865.1	2,575.6	502.4	743.8	810.4	2,701.2	1,204.3	1,399.1
F	681.9	214.2	2,933.6	820.9	1,418.9	1,556.0	846.5	2,648.1	520.5	771.2	839.3	2,826.5	1,247.7	1,485.2
M	702.5	217.0	2,984.1	853.8	1,433.2	1,515.6	878.6	2,768.9	538.2	788.1	881.5	2,880.8	1,316.2	1,617.7
A	716.2	216.5	3,048.2	887.0	1,447.5	1,433.4	867.1	2,777.9	559.5	821.5	921.1	2,915.4	1,302.7	1,576.7
M	737.7	217.4	3,127.2	901.1	1,460.3	1,371.0	848.3	2,783.5	575.6	847.6	912.9	2,970.4	1,288.0	1,578.5
J	736.5	215.5	3,195.8	875.1	1,455.5	1,287.4	813.1	2,850.9	580.9	867.6	911.1	2,936.5	1,319.0	1,625.1
J	688.9	217.6	3,170.1	864.1	1,467.3	1,257.1	753.9	2,769.9	536.5	855.6	855.9	2,944.1	1,356.1	1,638.8
A	716.8	221.6	3,208.5	824.6	1,475.5	1,392.9	874.6	2,821.4	506.7	852.2	826.9	2,900.4	1,429.6	1,730.5
S	703.6	222.3	3,192.5	813.6	1,462.0	1,407.4	864.4	2,809.6	493.1	869.7	805.7	2,833.4	1,399.6	1,651.0
O	710.9	218.1	3,338.9	831.6	1,452.9	1,443.5	897.1	2,750.0	475.5	876.3	827.7	2,845.9	1,380.6	1,550.7
N	740.6	222.0	3,429.6	826.8	1,437.4	1,485.6	897.2	2,789.5	486.3	874.6	806.1	2,826.1	1,362.2	1,483.5
D	743.3	218.5	3,494.6	817.9	1,447.9	1,514.7	937.0	2,861.0	483.8	841.7	813.0	2,976.7	1,307.5	1,576.3
1981 J	786.4	226.1	3,556.7	862.1	1,574.6	1,568.2	997.2	3,057.5	511.1	767.9	832.5	3,120.2	1,371.0	1,699.5
F	806.8	233.6	3,687.2	892.4	1,607.9	1,558.6	1,000.9	3,156.0	534.4	810.1	845.4	3,201.4	1,399.2	1,805.7
M	801.5	241.7	3,785.2	929.2	1,563.1	1,498.0	923.8	3,333.1	570.7	835.9	880.6	3,251.9	1,426.5	1,921.0
A	822.3	248.6	3,796.4	950.4	1,613.6	1,486.1	1,010.4	3,408.3	593.9	863.2	900.2	3,216.9	1,415.3	1,986.6
M	839.4	257.8	3,754.3	974.5	1,628.9	1,454.7	1,045.5	3,439.7	621.3	846.1	916.4	3,216.3	1,447.3	1,973.9
J	868.4	265.8	3,882.2	960.5	1,648.2	1,435.9	1,058.9	3,563.1	628.5	891.0	908.7	3,148.1	1,411.1	2,114.8
J	842.6	259.5	3,858.5	982.2	1,654.0	1,340.1	939.9	3,551.1	580.4	907.6	871.4	3,014.4	1,422.3	2,125.3
A	837.2	259.1	3,879.6	992.0	1,652.4	1,489.1	1,103.8	3,633.4	580.6	872.6	846.7	3,040.9	1,505.2	2,207.4
S	862.8	261.0	3,888.4	1,010.3	1,676.4	1,481.6	1,081.7	3,621.8	573.3	888.1	861.5	3,047.5	1,509.0	2,151.1
O	871.0	252.9	3,976.2	1,039.4	1,702.5	1,529.5	1,112.1	3,460.0	574.5	928.8	883.0	3,120.9	1,522.3	2,001.2
N	897.6	255.8	4,026.2	1,028.2	1,678.5	1,524.7	1,092.9	3,463.3	600.5	939.7	915.9	3,219.7	1,527.5	1,977.5
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
M.C.D.	2	2	1	2	1	2	3	2	2	2	2	1	2	2
1979 D	643.1	203.5	2,816.1	782.7	1,386.8	1,429.9	823.3	2,554.7	507.4	749.4	819.1	2,568.9	1,233.7	1,390.0
1980 J	665.1	211.1	2,839.4	806.1	1,399.9	1,458.0	832.8	2,603.9	506.4	738.5	818.9	2,625.5	1,223.8	1,434.3
F	678.0	213.2	2,906.5	826.9	1,380.5	1,445.3	801.3	2,657.6	511.4	754.8	820.8	2,680.4	1,223.3	1,465.1
M	701.7	214.6	2,964.6	857.1	1,414.9	1,439.8	848.0	2,729.5	511.7	758.7	825.2	2,722.3	1,278.2	1,563.7
A	708.3	212.8	3,004.3	859.2	1,428.8	1,436.6	867.7	2,716.7	519.9	793.2	844.9	2,773.4	1,260.3	1,508.3
M	717.9	214.4	3,100.3	861.0	1,459.1	1,443.5	881.3	2,754.8	521.4	817.1	840.4	2,894.6	1,279.3	1,543.9
J	724.3	215.7	3,178.3	851.6	1,468.0	1,386.2	871.7	2,761.6	528.7	837.8	853.6	2,939.6	1,324.4	1,582.9
J	709.2	222.0	3,188.2	843.3	1,491.7	1,416.8	866.7	2,759.1	531.5	858.1	857.0	3,040.1	1,395.3	1,593.3
A	740.0	221.4	3,221.3	804.4	1,488.8	1,443.8	882.8	2,816.3	530.7	876.6	863.7	3,027.2	1,398.5	1,657.9
S	715.6	223.8	3,204.4	822.1	1,484.7	1,431.3	870.3	2,811.1	533.8	902.3	863.2	3,026.8	1,383.4	1,668.9
O	713.7	221.5	3,360.1	839.4	1,475.8	1,432.5	874.8	2,800.2	527.7	911.7	898.7	3,005.0	1,393.2	1,656.7
N	731.5	221.6	3,436.1	837.4	1,462.4	1,445.9	870.4	2,864.4	524.4	901.7	875.8	2,919.2	1,376.5	1,569.8
D	741.4	219.5	3,564.4	892.0	1,457.4	1,423.3	880.7	2,945.2	514.5	878.7	862.7	2,968.9	1,388.5	1,684.9
1981 J	785.3	227.3	3,582.9	891.5	1,526.5	1,478.6	960.1	3,088.4	515.3	762.6	841.7	3,032.9	1,393.5	1,742.2
F	803.7	232.8	3,652.1	898.4	1,563.9	1,446.1	946.5	3,165.9	525.7	792.8	826.8	3,035.9	1,372.0	1,781.8
M	801.2	239.1	3,759.6	932.8	1,543.3	1,423.5	892.7	3,285.1	542.6	804.8	824.1	3,074.2	1,384.9	1,857.1
A	814.3	244.1	3,739.6	920.2	1,592.1	1,490.1	1,011.7	3,331.0	551.8	833.9	825.1	3,062.0	1,368.9	1,897.6
M	816.3	254.0	3,719.4	931.2	1,626.9	1,533.2	1,086.4	3,402.6	562.5	815.4	843.1	3,132.3	1,436.8	1,928.2
J	854.0	265.9	3,857.9	934.1	1,661.8	1,547.0	1,136.2	3,449.6	571.3	860.8	851.0	3,150.9	1,416.9	2,057.0
J	867.0	264.7	3,880.2	957.6	1,681.8	1,512.2	1,080.5	3,539.1	574.7	909.7	872.5	3,112.1	1,465.0	2,065.4
A	863.3	258.8	3,894.8	967.5	1,667.9	1,543.5	1,113.1	3,630.1	608.0	897.7	884.4	3,173.6	1,472.1	2,116.2
S	877.3	262.9	3,904.4	1,021.9	1,703.3	1,507.0	1,088.8	3,626.5	620.3	921.2	923.8	3,256.2	1,492.1	2,176.4
O	874.5	257.1	4,005.5	1,050.2	1,729.7	1,517.9	1,084.5	3,524.5	638.1	965.6	959.2	3,296.0	1,535.2	2,140.8
N	886.7	255.3	4,036.7	1,041.9	1,708.4	1,484.0	1,061.0	3,559.1	648.4	968.9	995.6	3,327.2	1,544.8	2,095.5

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 7: Tobacco and beverages

Year and month	Tobacco										Beverages			
	Sales ⁴ of tobacco products										Production			
											Beer	Distilleries industrial alcohol (ethyl)	Bottled spirits	Stocks, ⁶ distilleries & bond warehouse
	Production ¹ of tobacco products				Domestic				Ex-warehoused ⁵					
	Ciga- rettes	Cigars	Cut tobacco		Ciga- rettes	Cigars	Cut tobacco		Ciga- rettes	Cigars				
			Fine cut ²	Other ³			Fine cut ²	Other ³						
	Millions	Thousand pounds				Millions	Thousand pounds				Millions	Million gallons	Million proof gallons	
D	2082	2083	2089	2090	2091	2092	2093	2094	2095	2096	2085	2086	2087	2088
1979	65,441	425	11,382	1,819	63,860	421.3	11,523	1,793	950.6	17.2	490.7	96.52	39.24	403.45
1980	67,181	449	10,494	1,567	59,700	415.0	10,550	1,523	1,007.1	13.4	477.6	109.14	37.90	414.00
1980 J	6,291	40	848	176	3,880	29.7	668	168	88.7	0.5	34.0	9.70	3.37	404.02
F	6,124	45	880	187	4,361	27.4	883	130	89.1	0.9	31.3	10.27	3.41	407.97
M	6,214	46	975	120	5,042	28.6	937	131	84.0	1.5	39.0	10.11	3.38	411.88
A	6,102	42	945	88	3,185	38.3	982	73	63.2	0.4	40.1	7.46	3.06	411.30
M	6,097	39	880	145	6,439	36.9	1,068	69	96.0	0.8	47.2	9.29	3.25	412.80
J	5,513	39	1,084	83	4,136	34.8	734	63	85.8	1.9	51.2	9.06	3.10	412.51
J	2,531	16	420	43	6,141	42.3	876	163	84.9	0.9	46.1	5.02	1.48	410.57
A	4,726	26	787	122	5,386	34.6	761	129	80.7	0.4	38.5	7.09	2.87	410.50
S	6,076	39	980	184	5,542	35.5	918	139	113.7	1.2	38.6	9.22	3.77	410.17
O	6,452	44	978	162	5,541	37.6	1,171	171	70.4	0.7	37.6	9.92	4.29	408.43
N	6,230	42	919	165	3,923	31.2	643	138	81.8	1.2	34.6	11.20	3.44	382.40
D	4,825	31	798	92	6,124	38.1	909	149	68.8	3.0	39.4	10.80	2.48	414.00
1981 J	5,631	38	1,056	156	4,584	27.6	852	142	79.1	0.3	28.6	9.68	2.76	412.69
F	5,224	38	964	54	4,346	24.7	835	113	72.9	1.5	30.6	10.31	2.90	416.44
M	6,148	44	990	122	6,045	33.8	1,010	141	91.3	0.2	42.4	12.28	3.29	401.70
A	5,358	33	851	129	5,307	34.1	852	127	50.7	1.5	41.6	9.84	2.79	421.63
M	6,324	30	790	129	5,193	57.1	887	127	77.9	0.2	47.0	9.66	2.96	421.13
J	6,496	38	973	177	6,123	42.0	888	159	106.8	0.1	53.5	10.37	3.85	407.86
J	3,201	11	357	32	6,064	42.5	789	150	81.7	0.1	55.8	4.03	1.44	419.70
A	5,393	34	846	159	6,343	36.4	866	138	74.0	0.1	50.1	5.67	3.05	419.76
S	6,497	38	971	184	5,625	35.8	881	134	82.2	0.4	42.2	7.43	3.70	418.33
O	6,682	48	957	144	5,585	33.8	804	130	83.5	0.2	37.9	8.26	4.00	416.74
N	6,858	40	907	x	4,590	34.2	851	133	85.0	0.1	37.6	9.03	3.61	416.12
D	4,799	30	758	28	6,755	36.5	989	95	54.0	0.9	-	-	-	-

¹Starting with January 1968, production is manufacturers' production; prior to that date production was indicated by the use of excise duty stamps. ²Intended for cigarettes. ³Includes pipe, plug, chewing, twist, snuff etc. ⁴Sales to wholesalers, retailers and institutions which are subject to excise duty. ⁵Includes sales for ships' air stores, embassies of Canada and for export. ⁶End of period.

Sources: Tobacco and Tobacco Products Service Bulletin (32-014), Statistics Canada; and Department of National Revenue.

Table 8: Rubber (metric tonnes)

Year and month	Imports natural and synthetic (million pounds)	Production	Consumption				Consumption of natural, synthetic & reclaimed rubber			Stocks ¹	
			Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaimed	Total ²	Tires and tubes	Footwear	Wire and cable	Natural
D	2099	345075	345077	345078	345088	345089	345090	345091	345092	345094	
1979	248.84	282525	90948	221539	12281	324798	227846	7569	1781	7273	
1980	206.03	252703	81219	191379	9546	278623	194749	6632	1592	6021	
1979 D	15.63	24793	6426	15361	763	22550	15844	550	132	7273	
1980 J	17.81	24716	7350	17368	836	25555	18188	728	173	7494	
F	18.93	22606	7795	18409	898	26768	19066	692	172	7169	
M	24.14	24250	7542	18738	983	27264	19390	699	224	7921	
A	19.13	18731	7109	16985	721	24818	17779	576	176	8633	
M	20.44	23184	6242	15400	897	22537	15719	540	125	8915	
J	18.61	20269	9685	15688	734	22920	16031	558	105	9685	
J	9.36	21352	4421	10572	638	15630	11028	242	63	8889	
A	12.56	21918	4940	12804	572	18316	12097	432	72	6945	
S	16.37	17545	6530	17074	824	24428	16512	512	127	7599	
O	11.40	18868	6520	16871	768	24159	16296	622	127	7011	
N	18.50	21808	6788	16353	772	23913	16497	496	137	7706	
D	18.78	17456	6297	15117	901	22315	16146	535	x	6021	
1981 J	27.00	21264	6880	15003	886	22769	15784	641	91	7869	
F	24.24	20147	7053	18496	879	26428	18432	603	177	7854	
M	19.49	24234	7622	19542	939	28103	19538	654	181	10342	
A	29.41	21533	7569	19024	909	27502	18798	692	109	8428	
M	17.62	26134	6914	19048	865	26827	18172	716	109	10415	
J	17.95	21260	7426	20015	975	28416	18817	723	170	11664	
J	14.79	21420	4219	12485	660	17364	11768	408	x	12402	
A	16.14	18755	5644	14099	670	20413	13117	788	x	11573	
S	15.59	24452	7074	17130	670	24793	16863	621	169	9980	
O	18.27	24053	7023	16781	890	24694	16919	693	161	9012	
N	15.39	21326	6639	16174	901	23714	16628	497	x	8725	

¹End of period. ²Consumption in Manufacturing of Foamed Rubber, Rug Underlay-Other.

Sources: Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber (33-003), Imports by Commodities (65-007), Statistics Canada.

Table 9: Footwear

Year and month	Footwear											
	Boots and Shoes — dress and casual								Athletic Footwear			
	Total all types	Total	Men's sizes 6 and up	Boy's sizes under 6	Women's sizes 4 and up	Girl's sizes under 4	Infant's and little children's	Boots & Shoes-work & utility types	Slippers	Total	Ice Skate Boots (with or without blades)	All other footwear
D	345653	345654	345655	345656	345657	345658	345659	345660	345661	345662	345663	345665
1979	45,167	29,658	8,176	1,745	15,827	1,698	2,214	4,101	x	3,863	x	x
1980	42,332	25,879	6,837	1,362	14,614	1,255	1,815	5,222	5,628	3,002	2,129	x
1979 D	2,717	2,013	516	123	1,091	117	166	161	x	204	146	x
1980 J	4,195	2,445	635	137	1,409	118	146	630	590	278	146	37
F	3,955	2,653	713	134	1,451	148	207	510	371	275	170	43
M	3,474	2,221	521	112	1,331	99	158	489	367	272	186	59
A	3,692	2,334	638	104	1,322	123	147	474	413	270	178	x
M	3,402	2,067	572	76	1,097	132	190	428	471	270	200	x
J	3,713	2,235	596	174	1,194	119	155	389	525	278	210	69
J	2,640	1,573	407	108	854	99	105	218	403	231	191	42
A	3,640	2,262	570	131	1,292	138	132	363	508	208	143	57
S	3,763	2,154	600	103	1,238	79	134	429	551	329	255	68
O	3,939	2,301	662	119	1,291	62	167	498	562	238	183	103
N	3,261	1,899	516	61	1,102	62	158	472	520	201	151	84
D	2,658	1,735	407	103	1,033	76	116	322	347	152	116	52
1981 J	3,422	2,302	619	157	1,268	117	141	392	372	188	140	x
F	3,684	2,571	654	134	1,418	141	224	419	404	234	168	x
M	4,023	2,547	627	129	1,456	132	203	497	490	291	200	46
A	4,005	2,596	601	147	1,548	109	191	452	451	231	189	55
M	3,665	2,194	660	103	1,143	100	188	382	551	255	196	88
J	4,032	2,446	681	168	1,274	111	212	410	609	245	190	70
J	2,551	1,546	414	88	852	65	127	217	418	182	154	25
A	3,673	2,439	626	129	1,440	73	171	391	482	130	97	47
S	4,149	2,594	698	77	1,505	125	189	497	528	268	226	57
O	3,859	2,384	651	112	1,369	83	169	486	619	226	196	58
N	3,638	2,312	664	127	1,219	113	189	462	567	165	134	36

Source: Footwear Statistics (33-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 10: Production of sawn lumber¹ (million feet, board measure)

Year and month	Canada	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	2267	2270	2271	2272	2273	2275	2276	2277
1979	18,983	211	399	3,301	1,587	195	680	12,511
1980	18,817	190	473	3,400	1,881	161	641	11,979
1979 D	1,348.1	12.9	34.2	236.7	116.8	10.1	44.0	884.5
1980 J	1,613.8	12.6	34.7	288.1	167.2	15.6	81.2	1,006.8
F	1,720.1	13.4	37.8	298.2	164.5	17.6	67.5	1,111.9
M	1,795.5	14.8	40.0	321.7	169.0	17.9	97.4	1,126.3
A	1,608.2	17.0	37.9	312.3	160.8	18.4	37.4	1,017.8
M	1,501.9	18.6	41.2	300.2	157.6	13.2	21.2	942.9
J	1,518.2	17.2	43.0	278.4	153.4	13.9	39.8	964.8
J	1,296.1	15.5	36.6	196.6	136.3	3.6	51.8	849.6
A	1,406.6	18.6	35.8	269.5	143.6	11.7	55.4	863.9
S	1,631.6	18.5	40.5	289.0	163.9	14.9	62.8	1,034.2
O	1,757.8	18.9	45.6	322.4	167.2	17.2	43.1	1,135.5
N	1,555.6	13.1	43.2	292.9	155.7	10.4	45.0	986.8
D	1,411.1	11.5	36.8	230.5	142.1	6.7	38.0	939.0
1981 J	1,559.0	9.5	23.5	245.0	146.0	16.4	69.7	1,039.8
F	1,626.3	12.0	28.0	266.5	153.6	15.8	55.0	1,086.7
M	1,826.0	12.4	32.2	306.7	168.4	17.5	93.2	1,186.0
A	1,690.8	14.9	32.4	306.4	161.0	18.6	31.1	1,116.9
M	1,594.8	19.7	31.7	289.2	152.3	15.1	30.3	1,048.0
J	1,645.4	19.9	37.1	258.9	173.7	18.8	65.9	1,062.6
J	847.0	18.8	35.2	191.7	124.5	11.6	33.7	426.9
A	684.8	18.3	40.0	245.7	145.9	13.8	25.2	187.2
S	1,292.3	18.9	41.7	268.2	156.3	13.7	60.4	724.5
O	1,484.1	18.2	32.0	258.0	144.4	17.8	77.0	928.6
N	1,318.0	11.4	22.5	230.2	128.3	15.7	65.4	836.6

¹Excludes Newfoundland, P.E.I., Manitoba, the Yukon and the Northwest Territories, which, together account for less than 1% of the total.

Sources: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills (35-002), (35-003), monthly, Sawmills and Planing Mills (35-204), annual, Statistics Canada.

Table 11: Pulpwood, wood pulp and newsprint

Year and month	Pulpwood production (thousand cubic meters ¹)	Wood pulp production ²			Wood pulp exports ³	Newsprint production	Newsprint shipments			Newsprint Stocks, end of period
		Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export ⁴	
Thousand metric tonnes							Thousand metric tonnes			
D	2289	2300	2301	2302	2293	2294	2295	2296	2297	2298
1979	48,729	19571.6	7441.1	12104.6	7,828	8710	8730	948	7781	162
1980	50,386	19955.1	7493.8	12435.8	7,990	8625	8621	982	7639	165
1980 J	4,151	1705.3	659.9	1043.3	634	777	727	81	646	211
F	4,698	1668.0	638.9	1027.4	624	738	744	80	664	205
M	4,341	1814.0	678.4	1133.6	771	782	777	85	692	210
A	2,586	1664.3	663.0	999.6	691	766	763	87	676	214
M	2,976	1755.2	678.5	1074.8	669	767	774	86	687	207
J	4,524	1694.1	623.2	1068.6	734	717	732	86	646	192
J	4,250	1563.7	539.4	1021.9	628	601	640	76	564	154
A	4,394	1642.9	579.3	1061.6	665	692	662	74	588	183
S	4,826	1516.8	569.4	945.1	700	651	642	77	565	191
O	5,338	1711.0	655.5	1053.1	658	735	735	81	654	192
N	4,371	1630.5	605.8	1022.5	592	708	691	82	608	209
D	3,931	1589.3	602.4	984.4	621	691	734	87	649	165
1981 J	4,066	1611.1	597.1	1012.2	682	751	695	78	617	-
F	4,183	1606.7	590.9	1014.3	603	701	684	80	604	-
M	4,035	1775.8	666.2	1107.8	697	766	769	95	674	-
A	2,660	1687.9	676.5	1009.6	637	772	782	89	694	-
M	2,889	1670.0	662.5	1005.9	688	770	744	93	651	-
J	4,993	1701.4	617.4	1082.7	800	748	776	93	683	-
J	4,118	1431.5	620.7	809.2	602	726	738	88	651	-
A	4,710	1302.0	593.3	707.3	434	677	652	80	573	-
S	5,631	1549.8	618.6	929.8	466	708	708	84	624	-
O	5,600	1742.7	675.8	1065.3	637	815	795	89	706	-
N	-	-	-	-	-	769	773	86	687	-
D	-	-	-	-	-	743	800	87	713	-

¹Pulpwood produced for domestic use and excluding exports, but including receipts of purchased roundwood. ²Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp. ³Customs exports. ⁴Mill shipments destined for export.

Sources: Pulpwood and Wood Residue Statistics (25-001), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Statistics Canada; Bulletins of the Canadian Pulp and Paper Association: "Monthly Pulp Summary" and "Monthly Newsprint Statistics".

Table 12: Primary iron and steel (thousand metric tonnes)

Year and month	Primary production ^{1,2}						Net shipments of steel shapes to consuming industries ^{2,3,4} (Rolled steel products only)							
	Pig iron	Ferro alloys	Steel			Net total	Steel Service Centres, other wholesalers & warehouses	Motor vehicles and parts	Railway operating	Railroad cars and locomotive ²	Ship-building	Steel fabrication	Metal building systems	Contractors products
			Total	Ingots incl. continuous cast	Castings									
D	2309	2310	2311	2312	2313	345165	345166	345167	345168	345169	345170	345171	345172	345173
1979	10,905.7	172.5	16,068.8	15,845.5	223.3	12,234.9	1,997.3	1,685.9	275.6	228.0	28.9	1,034.9	87.6	601.9
1980	10,892.7	292.4	15,891.0	15,673.8	217.2	12,276.2	1,781.3	1,146.0	302.3	195.0	42.5	1,035.6	68.5	515.7
1979 D	939.3	16.1	1,379.2	1,360.7	18.5	855.3	167.2	77.0	22.3	26.2	1.9	67.9	7.9	44.1
1980 J	984.8	16.4	1,413.4	1,393.5	19.9	1,107.9	197.4	118.6	28.2	29.4	2.2	86.1	10.5	56.8
F	855.0	19.4	1,324.0	1,302.0	22.0	1,030.4	176.8	105.5	24.5	19.1	3.1	82.2	7.1	55.9
M	822.3	17.0	1,322.3	1,298.2	24.1	1,071.1	184.7	107.3	21.4	18.0	5.0	94.6	7.3	61.6
A	886.7	19.3	1,352.4	1,331.7	20.7	1,058.6	156.8	96.4	32.2	19.1	4.7	96.4	7.5	48.2
M	993.3	23.4	1,434.5	1,414.3	20.2	991.4	140.2	88.6	27.4	19.8	5.8	83.5	6.2	46.9
J	916.9	28.0	1,345.9	1,327.2	18.7	941.0	133.9	60.9	29.1	15.5	4.3	86.4	7.5	42.4
J	904.7	35.0	1,195.3	1,184.1	11.2	781.0	103.1	49.9	22.0	10.8	2.4	81.6	4.0	36.3
A	918.9	25.9	1,222.8	1,208.5	14.3	872.4	94.2	79.7	18.0	12.8	2.1	86.5	3.5	32.8
S	870.7	27.2	1,287.2	1,269.5	17.7	1,105.4	126.6	96.9	24.5	14.7	3.4	99.7	4.7	36.3
O	928.2	23.8	1,353.6	1,336.3	17.3	1,170.4	158.0	117.1	30.3	9.2	4.3	96.9	3.7	38.1
N	909.2	25.3	1,325.5	1,309.7	15.8	1,180.7	154.7	119.7	30.6	11.9	2.7	79.6	3.0	33.0
D	902.0	31.7	1,314.1	1,298.8	15.3	965.9	154.9	105.4	14.1	14.7	2.5	62.1	3.5	27.4
1981 J	977.4	22.8	1,396.3	1,380.6	15.7	1,063.9	174.2	119.3	35.1	13.5	1.8	77.4	4.2	35.9
F	904.4	24.9	1,554.0	1,537.0	17.0	1,081.0	175.2	120.7	31.5	13.5	1.8	90.7	5.1	37.7
M	974.1	28.5	1,496.9	1,476.9	20.0	1,214.4	191.0	118.9	32.0	14.2	2.4	109.6	4.9	54.0
A	959.5	24.4	1,459.3	1,441.7	17.6	1,168.0	180.3	121.3	32.5	14.5	2.9	97.9	6.0	51.1
M	1,031.9	21.4	1,510.6	1,493.4	17.2	1,137.1	178.5	125.5	35.4	12.2	2.2	91.2	6.6	52.8
J	986.2	31.6	1,480.6	1,462.5	18.1	1,202.4	197.8	132.0	21.9	10.7	2.4	103.9	6.9	50.5
J	940.6	24.3	1,389.6	1,379.9	9.7	1,236.8	192.6	141.0	26.0	9.9	4.2	108.3	6.7	52.0
A	451.4	27.0	703.2	696.1	7.1	637.7	123.7	68.9	20.6	5.0	0.8	74.4	3.9	32.3
S	601.7	25.8	988.9	975.0	13.9	946.2	146.8	86.5	16.7	8.2	1.2	123.7	4.4	31.8
O	629.3	22.2	1,005.2	990.1	15.1	781.5	143.5	88.4	33.9	5.1	1.5	86.0	4.9	30.7
N	596.6	16.9	954.9	942.1	12.8	766.0	131.1	79.1	26.4	5.1	2.5	87.2	4.9	33.2
Net shipments of steel shapes to consuming industries ^{2,3,4} (Rolled steel products only)														
Year and month	Stamping, pressing, coating	Natural resources and extractive industries	Agricultural equipment	Non-electrical machinery	Electrical machinery	Industrial packaging equipment	Pipes and tubes	Wire and wire products	Containers and closures	Appliances and utensils	Miscellaneous	Export to U.S.A.	Export to other countries	
D	345174	345175	345176	345177	345178	345179	345180	345181	345182	345183	345184	345185	345186	
1979	533.2	253.8	220.4	253.1	133.2	180.5	1,599.8	840.4	446.5	157.5	66.6	1,302.2	307.0	
1980	487.0	264.0	160.2	217.5	116.1	153.6	1,655.0	771.1	453.3	138.5	53.3	1,375.5	1,344.2	
1979 D	36.7	21.7	19.0	16.6	9.8	11.7	107.0	67.2	15.6	11.3	1.8	93.0	29.5	
1980 J	52.5	20.5	21.8	25.1	13.8	16.9	145.5	74.4	43.4	13.2	3.8	115.7	32.1	
F	48.8	24.9	22.8	22.0	13.5	17.0	132.3	77.3	37.5	13.5	6.2	107.7	32.7	
M	51.5	24.4	18.0	24.5	11.7	15.5	141.1	76.2	41.9	14.2	4.7	127.4	20.1	
A	46.1	21.0	17.0	21.9	10.2	12.4	134.1	73.4	43.8	10.6	5.3	126.1	75.4	
M	45.0	22.1	16.7	16.5	10.6	13.8	132.2	66.9	40.4	12.3	5.3	106.7	84.5	
J	40.4	22.5	13.5	17.2	9.5	13.0	128.0	55.3	35.6	12.4	4.4	98.1	111.1	
J	32.6	20.7	6.4	15.6	5.3	10.0	105.5	41.2	41.0	6.9	3.2	90.6	91.9	
A	30.3	17.1	6.7	11.9	8.4	12.2	104.6	40.3	39.9	10.9	1.8	86.6	172.1	
S	31.9	26.8	7.1	17.4	8.4	10.1	152.9	61.6	38.9	11.9	5.2	118.4	208.0	
O	36.0	25.8	7.4	15.3	8.0	10.6	160.9	65.3	38.1	12.1	4.3	130.6	198.4	
N	35.2	20.7	13.3	16.8	8.7	11.9	159.6	69.5	31.4	10.5	4.4	123.3	240.2	
D	36.7	17.5	9.5	13.3	8.0	10.2	158.3	69.7	21.4	10.0	4.7	144.3	77.7	
1981 J	45.2	15.1	12.0	19.4	13.4	16.4	153.9	76.7	47.8	13.0	3.0	149.2	37.4	
F	43.7	19.0	11.9	17.4	10.2	15.5	194.1	69.8	40.8	11.6	4.2	131.8	34.8	
M	47.3	23.1	16.5	18.6	11.6	17.3	192.0	87.2	38.1	13.7	5.9	172.2	43.9	
A	47.5	22.5	15.1	19.3	11.2	15.4	177.6	75.5	36.9	14.3	5.1	198.9	22.2	
M	44.5	24.5	12.7	19.6	11.6	13.5	179.9	78.8	39.6	13.9	5.6	147.7	40.8	
J	48.4	27.8	13.1	18.7	11.5	16.5	207.8	83.2	36.8	14.0	6.3	169.4	22.8	
J	57.1	31.0	15.4	19.8	10.7	16.1	194.5	61.8	66.6	13.3	4.8	142.4	62.6	
A	20.4	6.4	9.4	10.3	9.0	10.4	84.6	27.8	28.9	-	3.0	88.9	9.0	
S	25.4	17.5	13.8	11.0	12.0	12.8	150.4	40.3	33.0	-	4.8	181.2	24.7	
O	24.3	18.9	11.3	10.0	10.2	10.9	119.0	38.4	29.8	-	4.4	96.3	14.0	
N	24.3	19.4	12.6	12.3	9.6	11.9	125.7	46.6	27.7	-	4.7	74.8	26.9	

¹Data compiled according to the Steel Distribution Index revised January, 1964. ²Figures on net shipments relate to semi finished and rolled steel products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe are not included. ³Excluding shipments for re-processing at maker's own plant. ⁴Data compiled as submitted by the steel producers according to the steel industry distribution code.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel (41-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 13: New motor vehicles

Year and month	New motor vehicles		New motor vehicle sales				
	Passenger cars		Total	Passenger		Commercial	
	Imports less re-exports	Exports		Canadian and U.S. manufactured	Overseas manufactured	Canadian and U.S. manufactured	Overseas manufactured
	(Thousand units)	()	(Million dollars)				
D	2357	2360	2363	2364	2365	2366	2367
1979	702.46	650.89	11,481.9	6,355.1	989.0	4,053.8	84.0
1980	697.97	613.33	11,378.6	6,069.4	1,448.5	3,698.2	162.5
1979 D	64.37	55.09	693.8	351.8	82.6	251.2	8.1
1980 J	41.12	41.80	768.4	391.7	88.9	277.7	10.1
F	62.02	53.54	885.9	475.4	112.6	285.8	12.0
M	73.61	58.22	1,083.0	618.5	104.6	349.2	10.8
A	76.68	52.22	1,116.8	616.6	114.0	373.9	12.4
M	64.28	50.85	1,009.0	552.8	121.8	321.3	13.2
J	71.02	55.48	1,005.1	549.6	118.4	323.8	13.3
J	46.48	41.94	1,003.5	535.4	128.0	326.1	14.0
A	31.34	25.01	912.9	475.3	128.9	295.0	13.7
S	43.44	46.65	846.9	425.3	126.0	281.0	14.7
O	76.02	60.96	1,134.9	602.4	140.0	378.3	14.3
N	56.07	69.46	882.2	464.1	141.9	259.7	16.5
D	55.89	57.20	729.8	362.4	123.4	226.5	17.6
1981 J	42.37	31.32	772.2	391.0	123.3	244.0	13.9
F	60.15	29.64	856.5	445.9	155.1	236.6	18.9
M	68.49	49.66	1,214.1	620.7	213.7	352.4	27.4
A	90.17	56.47	1,312.7	691.0	221.0	373.5	27.1
M	74.68	58.05	1,207.1	604.4	224.0	350.1	28.7
J	86.75	59.87	1,194.5	591.5	221.3	350.0	31.7
J	66.32	47.25	967.4	472.0	209.9	261.4	24.1
A	42.37	33.55	851.9	433.8	170.4	226.1	21.6
S	55.67	43.73	877.8	413.2	198.6	235.9	30.1
O	50.24	44.48	890.7	439.0	174.8	247.3	29.6
N	40.89	61.76	1,066.6	600.7	179.5	256.5	30.0

New motor vehicle sales												
Year and month												
	Passenger								Commercial			
	Total		Total		Manufactured Canadian and U.S.		Overseas manufactured		Total		Canadian and U.S. manu- factured	Overseas manu- factured
	Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.		
	Units											
D	2368	4970	2373	4975	2369	4971	2370	4972	2374	4973	2371	2372
1979	1,396,402		1,003,008		863,554		139,454		393,394		381,562	11,832
1980	1,263,807		932,060		740,767		191,293		331,747		310,273	21,474
1979 D	80,052	114,593	57,442	83,481	46,002	67,708	11,440	15,773	22,610	31,112	21,491	1,119
1980 J	88,737	113,016	63,253	81,877	50,929	65,078	12,324	16,799	25,484	31,139	24,080	1,404
F	103,816	116,188	76,744	86,394	61,594	67,262	15,150	19,132	27,072	29,794	25,418	1,654
M	121,444	109,026	89,609	80,305	75,575	66,313	14,034	13,992	31,835	28,721	30,339	1,496
A	124,471	103,340	90,833	74,859	75,144	61,385	15,689	13,474	33,638	28,481	31,889	1,749
M	113,501	90,533	83,912	65,695	67,302	52,447	16,610	13,248	29,589	24,838	27,802	1,787
J	111,875	95,057	82,617	70,445	67,043	57,355	15,574	13,090	29,258	24,612	27,522	1,736
J	111,767	103,269	82,185	75,595	64,791	60,997	17,394	14,598	29,582	27,674	27,746	1,836
A	101,023	112,548	74,477	83,036	57,238	67,311	17,239	15,725	26,546	29,512	24,755	1,791
S	91,811	106,504	67,755	79,149	51,320	63,113	16,435	16,036	24,056	27,355	22,091	1,965
O	121,463	105,480	90,083	78,426	72,009	59,472	18,074	18,954	31,380	27,054	29,536	1,844
N	96,041	110,200	73,362	84,042	55,003	62,765	18,359	21,277	22,679	26,158	20,616	2,063
D	77,858	107,092	57,230	80,234	42,819	61,421	14,411	18,813	20,628	26,858	18,479	2,149
1981 J	81,814	107,049	61,004	80,807	45,773	59,184	15,231	21,623	20,810	26,242	19,077	1,733
F	89,402	104,096	68,162	79,707	49,413	55,639	18,749	24,068	21,240	24,389	18,900	2,340
M	123,273	110,472	93,034	83,631	67,733	59,436	25,301	24,195	30,239	26,841	27,033	3,206
A	132,117	110,048	99,790	82,006	74,157	59,891	25,633	22,115	32,327	28,042	29,258	3,069
M	122,053	100,842	91,446	74,740	65,351	53,010	26,095	21,730	30,607	26,102	27,279	3,328
J	118,796	97,688	88,281	72,931	63,167	52,630	25,114	20,301	30,515	24,757	26,890	3,625
J	97,008	89,091	74,464	68,087	50,684	47,306	23,780	20,781	22,544	21,004	19,792	2,752
A	84,545	92,742	65,244	71,387	45,667	53,612	19,577	17,775	19,301	21,355	16,818	2,483
S	87,515	98,463	67,535	75,978	44,032	53,095	23,503	22,883	19,980	22,485	16,534	3,446
O	87,398	78,433	67,103	60,454	47,454	39,747	19,649	20,707	20,295	17,979	16,953	3,342
N	103,231	118,410	80,835	93,186	61,131	70,322	19,704	22,864	22,396	25,224	19,005	3,391

Sources: Motor Vehicle Shipments (42-002), New Motor Vehicle Sales (63-007), Imports by Commodities (65-007), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 14: Production of motor vehicles in Canada

Year and month	Total all vehicles	Total all cars	Chrysler				Ford				
			Total	Cordoba	Magnum XE	Chrysler	Total	Ford	Fairmont	Zephyr	Thunderbird
D	125000	125001	125008	125012	125014	125068	125015	125016	125027	125026	125028
1979	1,631,676	987,673	134,086	77,334	11,803	27,392	286,416	71,196	57,713	128,856	1,752
1980	1,374,299	846,777	71,530	38,685	-	-	249,876	39,394	53,769	104,359	-
1979 D	97,413	58,920	8,903	5,687	-	-	14,182	4,765	1,829	575	-
1980 J	110,305	65,780	10,108	5,907	-	-	9,171	964	1,307	1,920	-
F	118,159	73,273	631	256	-	-	21,378	2,779	5,610	3,184	-
M	145,254	88,874	10,307	5,747	-	-	30,815	6,721	10,438	5,520	-
A	125,587	75,977	1,936	1,087	-	-	25,326	2,970	9,959	4,732	-
M	118,689	74,557	4,748	2,580	-	-	27,382	3,858	10,827	4,470	-
J	120,637	77,321	9,212	5,663	-	-	25,566	3,143	9,457	5,565	-
J	76,271	53,152	1,617	662	-	-	12,393	1,561	3,813	3,756	-
A	62,392	36,046	6,044	3,121	-	-	22,022	3,300	11,332	5,197	-
S	123,784	74,445	9,706	4,901	-	-	19,995	3,741	12,148	3,674	-
O	144,292	88,333	9,639	5,076	-	-	25,099	4,512	13,640	6,707	-
N	126,213	80,272	5,064	2,353	-	-	22,012	3,096	13,066	5,850	-
D	102,716	58,747	2,518	1,332	-	-	8,717	2,749	2,762	3,194	-
1981 J	93,655	47,192	-	-	-	-	4,157	3,263	72	624	-
F	97,936	52,529	3,538	2,016	-	-	6,216	3,300	-	48	-
M	138,558	85,281	1,818	1,294	-	-	23,478	5,089	-	912	-
A	142,171	94,063	4,817	3,056	-	-	29,635	7,105	-	2,328	-
M	135,198	85,059	2,237	1,208	-	-	28,316	6,781	-	1,152	-
J	151,913	101,162	8,743	1,746	-	-	32,229	8,561	-	1,464	-
J	96,493	60,721	8,779	1,679	-	-	12,613	2,526	-	1,416	-
A	77,734	45,855	7,353	2,040	-	-	21,859	7,166	-	451	-
S	92,422	55,582	8,808	2,811	-	-	9,543	7,865	-	826	-
O	102,148	59,197	5,688	1,056	-	-	13,510	12,551	-	-290	-
N	108,579	65,677	8,112	1,297	-	-	15,272	9,468	-	-	-

Year and month	General Motors								Volvo total cars
	Total ¹	Chevrolet	Monte Carlo	Malibu	Lemans	Pontiac	Cutlass	Skylark	
D	125029	125034	125031	125050	125037	125036	125049	125052	125055
1979	558,405	48,267	117,084	83,832	57,940	59,786	86,626	3,168	8,766
1980	512,330	46,317	109,996	69,174	33,262	112,480	94,885	-	9,964
1979 D	35,161	6,845	3,162	4,046	3,989	6,351	6,965	-	674
1980 J	45,511	9,382	4,390	6,628	3,016	6,132	11,516	-	990
F	50,365	12,144	5,336	9,302	2,830	5,663	10,899	-	899
M	46,819	9,476	2,798	10,963	3,300	5,139	10,937	-	933
A	47,770	10,783	2,322	12,519	3,502	3,476	11,701	-	945
M	41,482	10,289	2,182	8,662	2,344	2,869	11,764	-	945
J	41,868	10,182	2,715	9,838	3,157	2,251	9,594	-	675
J	38,287	11,263	2,825	8,045	1,959	1,344	8,973	-	855
A	7,710	3,668	1	1,539	2	1,499	831	-	270
S	44,263	9,827	4,309	6,322	3,011	7,517	11,062	-	481
O	52,289	8,526	6,853	8,357	2,716	10,469	11,139	-	1,306
N	50,892	7,844	7,065	6,602	3,861	12,320	7,569	-	900
D	45,074	6,612	5,521	6,108	3,564	10,495	6,495	-	765
1981 J	39,776	7,351	5,304	6,633	2,153	-	5,500	-	889
F	39,509	7,705	2,747	5,853	1,603	7,139	9,088	-	855
M	56,189	12,996	6,164	9,453	3,577	8,156	11,067	-	749
A	55,882	9,390	4,652	11,238	3,026	11,000	10,239	-	715
M	50,696	6,692	2,739	10,792	2,998	11,435	11,343	-	680
J	56,031	8,193	3,813	11,273	2,791	13,560	11,894	-	719
J	35,378	3,923	524	10,543	-	6,765	9,793	-	699
A	11,668	976	390	3,862	-	-	6,440	-	213
S	33,013	14,068	384	1,536	-	1,932	15,093	-	928
O	36,392	18,065	384	1,830	-	963	15,150	-	677
N	37,699	17,923	192	1,920	-	1,554	14,416	-	706

¹Includes Grand Prix.

Table 14: Production of motor vehicles in Canada/concluded

Year and month	Trucks							
	Total	Chrysler	Ford	G.M.	International	Mack	White	A.M.C.
D	125059	125060	125061	125062	125065	125067	125066	125007
1979	644,003	60,872	214,423	288,788	20,153	3,978	3,864	51,925
1980	527,582	53,698	186,111	254,640	16,441	2,736	2,071	11,825
1979 D	38,493	3,241	13,519	18,317	779	251	266	2,120
1980 J	44,525	1,262	15,245	24,094	626	257	285	2,756
F	44,886	1,828	16,037	23,077	1,195	263	300	2,186
M	56,380	5,118	19,984	25,801	1,341	257	342	3,537
A	49,610	4,658	16,528	25,712	1,292	223	298	899
M	44,132	4,459	16,142	18,782	1,861	159	282	2,447
J	43,316	4,866	16,132	20,113	1,794	133	278	-
J	23,119	1,054	9,937	10,576	1,210	137	205	-
A	26,346	7,134	6,910	10,224	1,885	58	135	-
S	49,399	7,007	19,953	20,388	1,719	151	121	-
O	55,959	7,694	20,561	26,061	1,341	125	177	-
N	45,941	3,013	14,512	26,942	1,214	108	152	-
D	43,969	5,605	14,170	22,870	963	200	161	-
1981 J	46,463	2,841	16,646	25,555	1,123	136	162	-
F	45,407	5,096	13,139	25,838	1,006	145	183	-
M	53,277	7,476	15,403	28,858	1,091	220	229	-
A	48,108	7,829	14,557	24,285	1,052	252	133	-
M	50,139	8,270	15,230	25,229	1,003	194	213	-
J	50,751	4,325	15,298	29,487	1,105	293	243	-
J	35,772	5,001	8,596	21,448	336	202	189	-
A	31,879	9,190	9,172	12,176	1,056	158	127	-
S	36,840	7,383	11,283	16,735	1,019	207	213	-
O	42,951	7,687	8,385	25,525	946	216	192	-
N	42,902	8,045	9,326	24,195	992	184	160	-

Source: Motor Vehicle Manufacturers' Association of Canada.

Table 15: Refrigerators, freezers, washing machines and clothes dryers (thousand units)

Year and month	Mechanical refrigerators, domestic type ¹			Freezers, domestic type home and farm			Refrigerators & freezers, household type ⁷		Domestic washing machines ⁵					Clothes dryers		
	Pro-duction	Domestic Sales ³	Factory stocks ⁴	Pro-duction	Domestic Sales	Factory stocks ⁴	Imports	Exports	Pro-duction ⁶	Sales ^{2,6}	Factory stocks ^{4,6}	Imports	Exports	Pro-duction	Sales ²	Factory stocks ⁴
D	2385	339998	2387	2395	339999	2397	2388	2389	2390	2391	2392	2393	2394	2398	2399	2400
1979	553.35	505.06	95.11	388.5	335.37	45.84	57.90	56.34	x	451.45	x	x	x	x	351.39	x
1980	537.90	476.11	95.43	389.2	344.97	50.31	37.55	95.89	438.9	432.11	72.79	56.83	58.13	350.5	344.75	64.22
1980 J	41.51	29.13	102.67	25.81	22.27	48.45	1.22	6.60	38.01	31.12	97.57	5.43	4.80	28.11	x	68.68
F	46.43	32.61	113.02	32.92	20.48	55.32	5.45	8.02	40.97	32.11	100.27	5.07	13.26	28.93	x	69.57
M	49.43	35.62	122.55	33.71	17.84	68.82	4.58	6.82	44.40	37.35	105.04	5.02	5.96	35.00	x	73.34
A	42.35	34.11	126.14	36.13	23.08	76.99	3.45	7.82	35.37	29.69	111.73	3.97	6.02	25.04	x	79.71
M	46.91	34.73	132.87	33.10	29.20	77.93	2.79	8.92	38.36	31.23	116.12	6.75	5.92	30.14	x	87.08
J	55.32	47.91	131.96	35.14	31.40	78.89	2.06	8.61	47.76	44.09	116.88	4.04	5.29	36.86	x	92.37
J	31.44	46.17	113.08	28.28	42.10	64.01	1.98	7.78	21.98	38.51	98.91	3.77	0.82	19.10	x	82.13
A	36.80	38.88	100.39	26.85	35.65	51.33	1.64	9.47	27.93	37.33	87.70	5.97	1.68	22.65	x	76.72
S	51.23	48.19	101.08	39.51	40.20	54.25	4.40	7.99	40.05	41.66	82.62	6.40	1.25	34.22	x	77.95
O	45.91	48.21	94.49	43.55	32.69	49.16	3.32	7.21	39.06	45.07	69.58	4.92	5.69	31.93	41.43	66.59
N	40.46	37.91	95.33	31.36	24.04	54.17	3.14	7.82	30.06	28.69	74.17	2.45	2.34	25.56	26.21	65.95
D	50.11	42.64	95.43	22.81	26.02	50.31	3.52	8.83	34.92	35.26	72.79	3.04	5.10	32.97	x	64.22
1981 J	34.90	29.25	105.17	30.15	16.74	61.58	0.69	6.57	24.33	25.80	72.66	3.10	2.92	21.56	x	64.80
F	45.72	37.89	109.74	29.72	17.53	67.71	2.72	14.57	36.10	33.87	80.79	4.84	2.06	29.78	26.01	69.11
M	56.94	38.85	120.19	39.61	24.22	80.22	6.53	14.99	50.40	37.20	91.08	4.84	6.44	38.89	30.33	78.62
A	50.28	39.33	126.68	36.72	24.51	89.70	4.15	9.90	45.47	32.35	104.44	6.41	7.34	34.39	x	88.38
M	53.93	44.79	129.39	38.53	29.35	96.31	1.18	9.15	53.99	36.41	108.77	5.11	5.70	31.54	27.50	94.60
J	65.51	65.13	122.60	37.71	42.79	87.32	5.64	11.42	50.72	x	109.72	3.49	4.18	37.20	x	96.84
J	35.38	49.34	106.64	31.34	45.31	72.00	6.35	8.42	20.07	37.74	91.03	5.78	4.50	14.62	27.70	83.64
A	32.30	29.34	105.44	27.95	21.67	75.49	1.35	6.05	29.86	26.64	89.67	3.39	1.69	21.77	19.38	92.13
S	57.89	39.15	117.84	31.16	36.99	71.19	6.67	8.28	41.48	40.71	88.84	4.67	2.96	23.01	30.86	76.04
O	45.20	37.44	111.31	30.65	27.54	72.17	2.10	8.33	32.53	32.83	80.31	7.91	3.86	25.84	28.14	83.52
N	54.44	30.36	110.10	23.57	19.13	76.60	5.50	5.60	18.95	25.92	77.84	3.19	4.11	11.15	22.50	69.47
D	14.85	28.28	91.62	10.43	16.22	68.04			16.10	25.64	66.97			15.61	22.91	63.41

¹Gas types are included. ²Includes producers' shipments for export. ³In some cases these shipments are not at the factory level, and stocks at beginning of month plus production less shipments do not equal stocks at end of month. ⁴End of period. ⁵Electric and other. ⁶Excludes apartment type machines. ⁷Excludes other than electric.

Sources: Domestic Refrigerators and Freezers (43-001), Domestic Washing Machines and Clothes Dryers (43-002), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Imports by Commodities (65-007), Statistics Canada.

Section 7 • Fuel, Power, Mining

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Table 1: Electric energy (million kilowatt hours)

Year and month	Net generation						Total available ²	
	Hydraulic ¹	Thermal ¹	Total ¹	Utilities ²	Industries ²	Net exports ¹		
	D	2437	2438	2439	2440	2441		2442	2443
1978		234,190	102,147	336,337	297,473	38,865	19,510	316,827
1979		243,194	109,857	353,051	317,194	35,857	29,586	323,465
1979 N		21,733	9,277	31,010	27,730	3,280	2,524	28,486
D		23,244	10,467	33,711	30,240	3,471	2,435	31,276
1980 J		23,882	11,722	35,604	32,114	3,490	2,400	33,204
F		22,238	11,289	33,527	30,265	3,262	2,423	31,104
M		22,647	11,615	34,262	30,841	3,421	2,829	31,433
A		20,610	8,378	28,988	25,799	3,189	2,116	26,872
M		19,771	7,718	27,489	24,191	3,298	1,424	26,065
J		17,909	7,638	25,547	22,568	2,979	1,270	24,277
J		17,939	8,879	26,818	23,822	2,996	2,516	24,302
A		18,322	9,211	27,533	24,553	2,980	2,425	25,108
S		18,699	8,573	27,272	24,319	2,953	2,297	24,975
O		21,764	9,011	30,775	27,491	3,284	2,701	28,075
N		22,462	9,883	32,345	29,155	3,190	2,587	29,758
D		24,721	11,665	36,386	33,215	3,171	2,259	34,127
1981 J		24,544	12,153	36,697	33,331	3,366	2,155	34,542
F		22,366	10,299	32,665	29,562	3,103	2,956	29,709
M		24,325	10,344	34,669	31,109	3,560	3,468	31,201
A		21,708	8,503	30,211	26,851	3,360	2,584	27,627
M		20,879	8,235	29,114	25,675	3,439	2,391	26,723
J		19,438	8,124	27,562	24,367	3,195	2,075	25,487
J		19,663	8,777	28,440	25,329	3,111	2,852	25,587
A		19,820	8,899	28,719	25,872	2,847	3,244	25,476
S		19,966	8,577	28,543	25,564	2,979	2,791	25,752
O		22,269	9,579	31,848	28,615	3,233	3,080	28,768

¹Less imports. ²Total net generation less net exports.

Note: Monthly data includes all producers of electric energy who generate 20 G.W.h or more per year. Annual data represent full coverage of generating facilities that may include revisions not available on a monthly basis.

Sources: Electric Power Statistics (57-001), Electric Power Statistics, Volume II (57-202), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Electric energy available, by province (million kilowatt hours)

Year and month	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon and N.W.T.
D	2455	2456	2457	2458	2459	2460	2461	2462	2463	2464	2465	2466
1978	316,827	7,980	478	6,369	8,385	109,926	101,571	13,240	8,824	19,111	40,102	841
1979	323,465	8,354	512	6,522	8,236	107,901	104,449	14,266	9,592	21,383	41,407	843
1979 N	28,486	713	44	559	724	9,845	8,884	1,292	852	1,863	3,647	63
D	31,276	819	47	609	815	11,346	9,441	1,437	915	2,013	3,761	73
1980 J	33,204	837	48	642	864	11,903	10,051	1,549	1,002	2,139	4,083	86
F	31,104	781	43	603	804	11,232	9,739	1,390	896	1,905	3,634	77
M	31,433	817	45	616	826	11,265	9,764	1,385	907	1,981	3,750	77
A	26,872	730	41	542	719	9,394	8,440	1,065	742	1,780	3,351	68
M	26,065	710	40	534	689	8,936	8,167	1,022	747	1,818	3,339	63
J	24,277	591	38	517	630	8,018	7,842	893	713	1,774	3,201	60
J	24,302	441	42	520	621	7,836	7,990	951	728	1,863	3,247	63
A	25,108	538	42	523	641	8,220	8,296	925	720	1,840	3,302	61
S	24,975	622	41	504	642	8,350	7,974	954	726	1,809	3,290	63
O	28,075	733	43	565	730	9,713	8,708	1,113	772	1,944	3,685	69
N	29,758	776	43	586	760	10,584	9,102	1,179	835	2,011	3,809	73
D	34,127	855	48	657	882	12,665	10,138	1,520	1,023	2,249	4,012	78
1981 J	34,542	847	48	680	898	12,962	10,472	1,463	991	2,123	3,968	90
F	29,709	714	41	586	771	10,612	9,090	1,289	864	1,944	3,726	72
M	31,201	753	43	601	811	11,303	9,574	1,210	850	2,050	3,924	82
A	27,627	654	41	576	738	9,763	8,452	1,042	776	1,932	3,584	69
M	26,723	640	40	532	684	9,241	8,315	996	768	1,911	3,531	65
J	25,487	616	39	508	618	8,508	8,230	934	716	1,871	3,386	61
J	25,587	607	42	522	630	8,507	8,458	968	749	2,002	3,042	60
A	25,476	648	45	500	677	8,671	8,288	967	758	2,027	2,831	64
S	25,752	655	43	487	657	8,694	8,193	955	753	1,973	3,273	69
O	28,768	740	43	540	717	9,911	8,913	1,099	834	2,078	3,817	76

Note: Monthly data includes all producers of electric energy who generate 20 G.W.h or more per year. Annual data represent full coverage of generating facilities that may include revisions not available on a monthly basis.

Sources: Electric Power Statistics (57-001), Statistics Canada, Electric Power Statistics, Volume II (57-202), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Coal and coke (thousand of metric tonnes)

Year and month	Coal production										Available for consumption	Coke production
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	N.S.	N.B.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Imports	Exports	
D	2479	2480	2481	2482	2483	2484	2485	2486	2487	2488	261404	2490
1979	18,433	9,570	5,011	33,014	2,154	309	5,011	14,920	10,619	17,432	13,660	5,773
1980	20,042	10,542	5,971	36,554	2,688	440	5,971	17,299	10,156	15,861	15,279	5,292
1979 D	1,308	978	518	2,804	142	30	518	1,327	787	1,976	905	481
1980 J	1,091	875	631	2,597	240	36	631	1,271	419	39	1,162	469
F	1,126	932	530	2,588	240	36	530	1,352	430	22	913	433
M	1,589	941	469	2,999	246	36	469	1,396	852	52	1,056	459
A	1,787	897	411	3,095	219	36	411	1,461	968	1,725	1,234	455
M	1,819	675	414	2,908	207	42	414	1,262	983	2,097	1,412	471
J	1,868	790	404	3,062	230	39	404	1,369	1,020	1,873	1,390	424
J	1,856	831	457	3,144	229	29	457	1,414	1,015	1,966	1,460	418
A	1,894	845	364	3,102	249	34	364	1,475	980	1,829	1,492	434
S	1,855	867	425	3,147	204	44	425	1,530	944	1,653	1,364	424
O	1,754	921	480	3,155	191	38	480	1,533	913	1,537	1,320	450
N	1,802	971	514	3,287	200	36	514	1,630	907	1,747	1,175	418
D	1,601	997	872	3,470	233	34	872	1,606	725	1,321	1,301	437
1981 J	1,725	993	648	3,366	249	38	648	1,571	860	10	1,079	448
F	1,858	852	589	3,299	293	44	589	1,487	886	11	1,377	418
M	2,120	969	586	3,675	239	41	586	1,692	1,117	122	1,543	465
A	1,850	994	630	3,474	281	35	630	1,574	954	1,202	829	460
M	1,549	850	580	2,979	256	42	580	1,335	766	1,042	1,476	446
J	1,762	847	539	3,148	253	46	539	1,381	929	726	1,565	399
J	1,707	717	447	2,871	245	46	447	1,181	952	2,314	1,271	453
A	1,647	769	478	2,894	30	47	478	1,207	1,132	1,530	1,149	297
S	1,602	1,069	476	3,147	19	45	476	1,613	994	1,846	1,375	304
O	1,702	1,032	536	3,270	116	41	536	1,519	1,058	2,026	1,408	303
N	1,927	1,046	572	3,545	294	52	572	1,659	968	1,766	1,230	288

Note: Annual data may include revisions not available on a monthly basis.

Sources: Coal and Coke Statistics (45-002), monthly, Coal Mines (26-206), annual, Exports by Commodities (65-004), monthly, Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Supply and disposition of crude oil and natural gas¹

Year and month	Crude oil and equivalent ²						Natural gas						
	Net domestic production	Imports	Total supply	Deliveries to refineries	Exports to U.S.A.	Domestic net new production ³	Total supply of marketable gas	Sales				Exports	Imports
								Total	Residential	Commercial	Industrial		
	Thousand cubic metres						Million cubic metres						
D	2505	2506	2507	2508	2509	2510	2511	2512	2513	2515	2514	2516	2517
1979	93,487.6	35,439.7	128,927.3	112,923.6	16,749.6	105,562.8	79,945.4	43,506.4	9,614.1	9,263.9	24,628.4	28,343.8	2.1
1980	89,425.5	32,176.6	121,602.1	109,833.7	11,939.1	98,741.1	73,162.1	43,272.2	9,624.6	10,119.9	23,527.7	22,559.9	3.1
1979 N	7,799.3	2,735.7	10,535.0	9,178.1	1,427.7	9,279.7	7,198.5	3,883.0	815.7	806.5	2,260.8	2,689.4	0.3
D	8,218.1	3,417.4	11,635.5	10,190.8	1,538.7	10,147.2	7,690.0	4,481.3	1,135.3	1,107.2	2,238.8	2,774.9	0.2
1980 J	7,920.1	2,739.6	10,659.7	9,083.3	1,456.7	10,466.7	8,569.0	5,313.9	1,545.5	1,478.0	2,290.4	2,664.0	0.3
F	7,348.9	3,180.1	10,529.0	9,440.7	1,138.4	8,877.2	7,668.1	5,293.2	1,482.2	1,483.8	2,327.2	2,307.9	0.4
M	7,871.4	2,845.7	10,717.1	9,467.6	1,023.5	9,280.0	7,540.3	4,885.1	1,330.7	1,331.6	2,222.8	2,118.2	0.5
A	6,950.4	3,195.7	10,146.1	9,117.8	1,095.3	7,742.2	5,591.4	3,827.7	799.5	885.8	2,142.4	1,576.1	0.2
M	7,595.7	2,423.5	10,019.2	9,013.5	1,029.7	7,634.0	5,319.1	2,858.3	435.8	502.6	1,919.9	1,693.5	0.1
J	7,574.9	2,138.8	9,713.7	8,814.6	887.7	6,824.1	4,696.5	2,307.7	309.0	353.3	1,645.4	1,493.5	0.1
J	7,735.8	3,165.9	10,901.7	10,256.6	843.8	6,960.0	4,669.6	2,102.4	241.3	304.9	1,556.2	1,463.0	0.1
A	7,613.5	2,365.7	9,979.2	8,995.6	816.8	7,092.6	4,704.6	2,131.6	237.3	308.7	1,585.6	1,431.1	0.1
S	8,666.3	2,254.8	9,121.1	8,160.5	902.7	6,814.8	4,763.9	2,408.5	336.9	401.0	1,670.6	1,447.3	0.1
O	6,979.9	2,378.5	9,358.4	8,719.8	802.5	8,056.1	5,645.2	3,184.6	594.5	635.4	1,954.7	1,787.6	0.2
N	7,526.7	2,135.7	9,662.4	8,800.5	895.7	8,938.5	6,461.6	3,919.9	929.6	994.6	1,995.7	2,202.7	0.4
D	7,441.9	3,352.6	10,794.5	9,963.2	1,046.3	10,054.9	7,532.8	5,039.3	1,382.3	1,440.2	2,216.8	2,375.0	0.6
1981 J	7,422.5	2,955.5	10,378.0	9,323.9	918.7	9,720.7	6,848.9	5,463.1	1,631.7	1,614.8	2,216.6	2,313.9	0.5
F	6,691.2	1,965.7	8,656.9	8,171.1	893.5	8,834.0	6,278.2	4,758.0	1,385.7	2,012.4	1,359.9	2,022.8	0.4
M	6,818.1	2,344.4	9,162.5	8,327.3	883.1	8,887.1	6,294.3	4,475.6	1,141.6	2,152.4	1,181.6	1,934.6	0.3
A	6,825.3	3,453.9	10,279.2	9,411.4	676.6	8,027.9	5,403.3	3,686.7	827.6	890.4	1,968.7	1,560.8	0.2
M	6,615.3	2,047.8	8,663.1	7,943.3	632.6	7,309.0	4,948.2	2,944.0	574.6	602.0	1,767.4	1,468.0	0.2
J	6,306.8	2,720.8	9,027.6	8,463.2	583.3	7,031.2	4,703.4	2,394.6	345.8	372.8	1,676.0	1,550.7	0.1
J	6,739.6	2,408.6	9,148.2	8,615.7	654.5	7,187.1	4,640.9	2,127.5	272.6	297.1	1,557.8	1,513.2	-
A	6,734.3	3,147.2	9,881.5	9,096.6	726.8	6,944.0	4,534.2	2,027.4	252.0	282.5	1,492.9	1,518.9	-
S	6,454.7	1,883.0	8,337.7	7,657.0	793.4	7,084.6	4,698.2	2,378.1	366.7	422.3	1,589.1	1,572.9	-
O	5,924.8	2,132.2	8,057.0	7,332.2	831.8	8,294.5	5,837.2	3,413.4	694.0	2,022.4	697.0	1,924.5	0.2

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding. Current figures in this table are preliminary and therefore subject to revision.

¹Supply and disposition for both Crude Oil and Natural Gas will not agree because of losses, inventory changes, pipeline fuel used etc. ²Includes crude oil, condensate and pentanes plus. ³Gross new production by field less field flared and waste.

Sources: Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas Production (26-006), Gas Utilities (55-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 5: Statistics of refined petroleum products (thousand cubic metres)

Year and month	Production of saleable products ²										Net sales in Canada			
	Total refinery receipts ¹	Total, all products ⁶	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oil	Diesel fuel oil	Light fuel oil ³	Aviation fuel ⁴	Asphalt	Liquefied petroleum gases ⁵	Other products ⁶	Total all products	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oil	Diesel fuel oil
D	330501	2532	2533	2534	2535	2536	2537	2538	2539	2540	337115	333515	335015	334415
1979	112660	114841	38297	19929	14819	18520	5160	3375	2480	12255	102597	38285	15909	14648
1980	109802	112255	38493	18006	14904	17969	5089	3325	2664	11802	100598	38475	15118	14977
1979 D	10096	10484	3503	1924	1273	1880	458	168	216	1062	9200	3126	1551	1153
1980 J	9093	9895	3424	1819	1192	1943	348	141	213	815	8978	2837	1530	1011
F	9419	9500	3183	1709	1142	1798	364	143	214	947	8881	2929	1369	1075
M	9492	9983	3337	1817	1261	1601	452	172	235	1107	8454	2838	1324	1138
A	9048	8514	2762	1541	1169	1240	402	177	198	1025	7615	2929	1275	1091
M	8980	8959	2889	1411	1335	1168	496	265	232	1162	7824	3261	1099	1353
J	8840	9240	2979	1282	1478	1259	477	436	249	1078	7911	3245	1249	1302
J	10235	10032	3427	1423	1384	1476	544	466	259	1054	8169	3651	969	1309
A	8925	9740	3402	1324	1348	1438	488	464	225	1050	8121	3515	1124	1304
S	8292	7871	2956	973	1156	1083	431	396	187	688	8148	3484	1155	1394
O	8744	8982	3268	1391	1159	1340	434	315	184	892	8730	3464	1217	1475
N	8776	9557	3351	1565	1179	1743	329	231	243	916	8199	2984	1303	1272
D	9957	9982	3515	1751	1101	1880	324	119	225	1068	9569	3339	1505	1252
1981 J	9299	9470	3321	1572	1062	1798	353	118	212	1034	8693	2890	1297	1009
F	8141	8670	2973	1588	1011	1430	359	110	208	991	7853	2780	1169	1030
M	8290	9018	3136	1439	1133	1437	464	182	235	992	7626	2876	1037	1086
A	9396	8503	2881	1516	1106	1276	395	152	236	941	7675	3089	1232	1135
M	7966	8397	2857	1279	1143	1204	316	259	258	1081	7324	3092	1008	1319
J	8450	8615	2983	1098	1322	1020	470	403	266	1053	7799	3294	1086	1386
J	8596	9172	3334	1275	1295	1181	470	432	277	908	7923	3542	932	1326
A	9056	9278	3276	1254	1397	1059	512	441	279	1060	8031	3543	876	1368
S	7621	7928	2893	1002	1021	1044	439	359	233	937	7596	3189	890	1399
O	7281	7560	2831	961	1035	1022	360	283	209	859	7720	3094	1061	1330
N	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7730	2886	1246	1241
Closing inventories														
Year and month	Light fuel oil ³	Aviation fuel ⁴	Asphalt	Liquefied petroleum gases ⁵	Other products ⁶	Total all products	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oil	Diesel fuel oil	Light fuel oil ³	Aviation fuel ⁴	Asphalt	Liquefied petroleum gases ⁵	Other products ⁶
D	2545	2546	335315	2548	2549	337106	333506	335006	334406	2554	2555	335306	2557	2558
1979	16067	4769	3287	2204	7353	17214	4544	2158	2321	4695	731	345	133	2289
1980	15349	4812	3150	1825	6892	18038	5121	1838	2445	4977	775	461	139	2283
1979 D	2130	380	77	195	620	17214	4544	2158	2321	4695	731	345	133	2289
1980 J	2398	358	63	203	578	17641	5081	2221	2323	4548	744	426	95	2202
F	2398	358	74	169	506	17156	5244	2303	2237	3859	714	497	119	2183
M	1966	394	72	164	558	17513	5749	2441	2183	3418	712	598	146	2268
A	1131	381	102	111	595	17552	5604	2506	2247	3342	727	673	164	2290
M	660	405	268	155	623	17970	5253	2637	2331	3757	783	667	168	2375
J	481	442	422	190	581	18354	5075	2521	2640	4123	747	663	159	2427
J	477	469	502	177	617	19154	4969	2764	2838	4570	814	610	189	2401
A	421	486	486	134	650	20098	5067	2703	3054	5290	811	583	206	2385
S	621	451	458	115	471	19147	4602	2376	2946	5530	781	511	229	2172
O	971	375	433	139	656	18484	4469	2190	2776	5467	822	385	180	2195
N	1423	320	199	135	563	18385	4962	1833	2696	5392	819	406	165	2111
D	2402	373	71	133	494	18038	5121	1838	2445	4977	775	461	139	2283
1981 J	2387	325	50	139	595	17692	5530	1759	2455	4196	773	530	120	2329
F	1793	350	61	121	550	17486	5751	1790	2416	3708	770	575	134	2343
M	1439	387	73	117	610	18123	6073	2020	2433	3668	829	684	155	2261
A	1052	385	90	120	573	18091	5932	2078	2459	3683	813	745	169	2212
M	614	369	232	132	558	18345	5761	2080	2439	3992	735	764	192	2382
J	420	433	423	160	597	18439	5474	2016	2536	4262	749	706	199	2498
J	328	458	455	179	704	18912	5269	2222	2756	4733	741	658	209	2324
A	461	478	470	187	647	19374	5065	2461	2938	5081	767	579	234	2249
S	579	445	412	145	537	18980	4929	2301	2692	5298	729	500	252	2280
O	844	362	339	144	547	17874	4693	2089	2447	5090	731	430	207	2188
N	-	-	213	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹Includes domestic and imported crude oil, condensate and pentanes plus received by Canadian refineries. ²Refinery production (from crude oil, condensate and pentanes plus, and commingled propane/butane mixes) plus other materials used. ³Includes stove oil, kerosene. ⁴Includes aviation gasoline and aviation turbo fuel. ⁵Includes propane and propane mixes and butane and butane mixes. ⁶Includes petro-chemical feed stocks, naphtha specialties, coke, lubricating oil and grease, still gas and other products.

Source: Refined Petroleum Products (45-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 6: Metals

Year and month	Copper					Lead						
	Total metal content		Refined copper		Nickel		Total metal content		Refined lead		Molybdenum	
	Production	Exports ¹	Production	Exports ²	Production	Exports ³	Production	Exports ⁴	Production	Exports	Production	Exports
	Thousand tonnes											
D	2587	2588	2589	2590	2591	2592	2593	2594	2595	2596	2608	2610
1979	636.4	522.9	397.3	191.2	126.3	144.7	310.9	269.5	184.0	117.9	11.2	11.5
1980	710.0	633.8	505.4	358.7	188.1	147.7	275.8	273.6	162.2	126.6	11.4	14.7
1979 D	64.7	60.1	35.8	29.3	11.9	14.3	27.1	16.5	13.9	10.1	0.7	0.8
1980 J	59.8	43.8	45.1	21.3	15.2	15.7	18.7	11.8	14.3	5.9	1.0	1.1
F	58.1	35.4	43.3	24.6	15.9	14.8	18.6	21.9	12.3	13.2	1.0	1.4
M	64.2	59.1	43.7	57.7	17.4	13.5	26.7	56.5	12.9	13.7	0.9	1.3
A	63.5	52.3	43.7	22.4	17.1	13.7	21.6	21.0	14.6	9.8	1.2	1.2
M	58.2	40.8	42.9	21.5	18.7	11.6	33.2	20.2	14.5	11.4	1.2	1.5
J	66.0	63.5	37.4	25.5	16.5	14.9	13.5	20.8	9.7	10.4	1.0	1.3
J	56.2	70.3	42.5	36.1	11.7	12.2	28.7	15.8	8.2	6.3	0.8	1.5
A	56.9	53.6	40.7	32.5	15.3	8.3	18.6	21.6	14.7	12.2	1.3	1.5
S	58.7	38.6	40.0	26.1	14.1	12.9	16.9	18.1	14.0	11.8	1.0	0.8
O	50.3	72.1	45.1	42.3	15.1	9.2	33.9	27.9	18.0	13.9	1.2	1.2
N	64.4	46.6	38.7	26.9	16.6	12.5	23.6	17.2	15.9	10.1	0.8	1.0
D	53.4	58.0	42.3	21.7	14.5	8.5	26.0	20.6	13.1	7.8	0.9	0.8
1981 J	50.8	36.2	38.1	12.7	14.2	14.7	29.4	10.2	14.8	6.7	1.0	1.0
F	52.9	38.8	39.8	20.5	14.4	10.5	23.3	30.5	14.8	15.2	1.1	1.0
M	61.8	52.8	43.0	25.4	15.9	14.1	24.1	28.9	17.1	11.0	1.0	1.4
A	62.9	26.3	43.6	23.2	17.6	14.2	20.6	17.8	16.3	7.8	1.0	0.6
M	62.5	52.1	41.8	24.5	15.6	11.0	20.2	25.3	10.7	10.0	1.0	1.1
J	58.5	71.6	44.5	27.3	16.4	16.6	19.9	21.7	8.6	10.4	1.3	1.1
J	48.0	43.5	32.1	19.1	2.6	4.0	11.7	13.8	11.5	6.3	1.0	0.9
A	61.9	46.8	36.6	20.9	13.1	11.1	23.6	26.0	14.6	10.8	1.0	1.0
S	50.2	48.5	37.2	20.0	13.7	14.0	26.4	23.4	15.5	13.0	0.9	1.1
O	67.6	37.2	36.7	22.4	12.3	13.8	25.3	20.6	15.8	9.3	1.1	1.9
N		46.0		22.9		11.3		23.6		10.8	-	1.3
Year and month	Zinc				Aluminum and bauxite ore imports	Iron ore Producers' shipments in tonnes	Gold		Silver		Uranium production	
	Total metal content		Refined zinc				Production	Mint gold purchases	Production	Exports		
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports								
	Thousand tonnes					Thousands	Thousand grams					Thousand kilograms
D	2597	2598	2599	2600	2601	2602	2603	2604	2605	2606	2609	
1979	1100.0	1027.6	580.4	429.4	3102.3	59617	51134	-	1146910	1326843	6530.4	
1980	853.9	901.6	591.5	471.9	4488.3	50224	48615	-	1126599	1278508	6481.3	
1979 D	72.3	72.1	46.6	40.0	328.3	4972	6034	-	79580	106343	848	
1980 J	74.4	67.4	48.1	38.4	209.7	1677	3938	-	97747	116700	571	
F	76.4	75.2	48.5	34.8	203.0	2567	3768	-	98322	132719	433	
M	67.8	91.4	52.5	52.9	108.0	2258	4110	-	103584	103139	496	
A	83.8	68.2	52.0	41.3	396.5	4322	4228	-	95894	107805	619	
M	76.5	61.1	48.6	30.3	440.6	5623	4167	-	106988	107400	495	
J	57.4	52.2	44.1	32.8	373.0	5182	4088	-	86816	133745	565	
J	67.8	67.0	47.6	28.9	491.6	5727	4293	-	86558	122485	396	
A	76.3	67.0	49.6	36.4	567.9	5230	3615	-	83644	103108	382	
S	68.8	59.5	48.5	42.4	400.3	4156	4197	-	76955	74400	480	
O	95.8	139.0	51.1	53.0	600.0	4869	4135	-	81259	121241	419	
N	96.4	87.8	48.0	41.3	334.7	4419	4205	-	98785	69921	1060	
D	79.0	65.7	52.9	39.4	362.9	4194	4231	-	112864	85846	565	
1981 J	67.2	82.7	51.3	35.0	38.8	2699	3532	-	84906	100278	314	
F	64.2	72.8	47.1	53.9	219.8	1764	3764	-	74663	156668	624	
M	77.5	76.4	58.3	43.1	166.6	1944	4470	-	82818	113839	478	
A	81.2	72.0	56.2	32.3	345.4	4335	3852	-	76996	88894	422	
M	91.1	67.9	48.8	39.9	452.6	6057	3675	-	79353	98629	540	
J	83.7	88.8	48.7	35.5	286.1	5451	3641	-	77724	123605	573	
J	83.1	90.3	47.9	37.7	467.5	5239	2938	-	56894	114741	727	
A	106.0	82.9	51.4	38.3	296.3	5098	4296	-	75321	158690	586	
S	94.0	98.3	51.4	40.7	352.7	4451	3752	-	79565	128986	885	
O	83.6	72.7	53.9	32.8	131.0	4756	4400	-	93370	103108	779	
N		69.0		34.7	531.3			-		137446	-	

¹Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods and strips. ²Includes ingots, bars and billets. ³Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. ⁴Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

Sources: Energy, Mines and Resources; Imports by Commodities (65-007), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 7: Non-metallic minerals (thousand tonnes)

Year and month	Asbestos		Gypsum	Cement		Lime	Salt		Potash
	Producers' shipments	Exports	Producers' shipments	Production	Producers' shipments	Producers' shipments	Producers' shipments ¹	Imports	Production
D	2627	2628	2629	2630	2631	2632	2626	2634	2607
1979	1492	1461.1	7347	11001	11119	-	6881.0	1275.7	6417.8
1980	1291	1216.9	6609	10349	9731	2219.9	7226.6	1151.1	6554.7
1980 J	91.5	90.1	523	507	387	207.6	600.8	35.5	529.4
F	91.8	92.8	524	509	462	196.4	522.5	81.1	541.7
M	103.8	96.4	504	562	513	180.1	606.1	46.4	588.8
A	99.6	105.0	701	728	718	201.4	555.4	124.2	665.2
M	89.3	84.9	644	1004	1072	183.4	493.3	93.5	449.7
J	125.3	112.2	571	1074	1080	174.1	571.6	75.2	618.9
J	83.7	83.5	660	1138	1101	174.7	643.4	151.9	626.3
A	135.8	118.3	524	1070	1149	167.3	466.4	152.8	639.9
S	137.0	116.2	624	1051	1134	174.8	588.1	75.1	632.0
O	114.6	113.8	796	1168	1279	187.2	634.7	151.5	605.3
N	110.4	110.3	659	927	289	181.0	713.2	108.4	633.4
D	108.4	93.4	555	611	545	192.0	830.6	55.6	694.7
1981 J	67.4	76.2	438	300	279	214.5	873.1	70.0	503.0
F	90.3	82.1	355	338	350	217.2	788.1	3.0	577.0
M	107.9	98.8	576	471	484	243.4	477.0	23.9	647.7
A	87.2	81.5	596	736	707	223.0	444.1	289.8	630.2
M	91.9	82.6	784	915	905	224.5	401.3	117.4	492.7
J	99.6	90.4	798	995	1051	233.7	365.2	120.8	738.1
J	67.3	71.8	724	1090	1089	214.9	449.0	56.5	511.9
A	102.7	101.0	705	1113	1147	160.1	499.1	213.6	638.7
S	111.9	113.0	656	864	1093	200.2	650.2	109.3	414.9
O	103.0	77.9	706	1066	1003	220.9	722.4	73.0	404.5
N		94.8		912	861		-	73.8	-
D		-		798	708		-	-	-

¹Total salt and salt content of brine.

Sources: Energy, Mines and Resources; Cement (44-001), Imports by Commodities (65-007), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Statistics Canada.

Section 8 • Construction

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Table 1: Building permits, by type (million dollars)

Year and month	Non-residential							Non-residential						
	Canada total ¹	Total	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and government	Residential	Canada, 55 municipalities only ²	Canada total ¹	Total	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and government	Residential	Canada, 55 municipalities only ²
D	2671	2683	2672	2673	2674	2675	2676	2677	4898	2678	2679	2680	2681	2682
1979	14,143.8	6,377.0	1,315.4	3,727.2	1,334.2	7,767.2	5,158.8	4	6	6	6	6	6	5
1980	15,452.1	7,984.2	1,911.4	4,321.5	1,751.3	7,467.9	5,713.8							
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1979 D	964.6	510.1	73.3	303.8	133.0	454.6	444.4	1,181.8	524.4	79.8	320.0	124.6	657.4	470.1
1980 J	789.2	496.3	73.1	232.5	190.8	292.9	374.2	1,470.7	823.4	136.3	379.1	307.9	647.3	552.5
F	851.7	497.5	94.9	278.7	124.0	354.1	391.6	1,296.8	684.2	154.4	360.4	169.5	612.5	496.6
M	1,060.4	531.5	105.9	281.6	144.0	528.9	434.8	1,170.6	581.7	137.2	304.3	140.2	589.0	430.5
A	1,198.7	540.0	124.9	280.6	134.5	658.7	391.9	1,140.8	570.9	124.5	303.9	142.5	569.8	389.4
M	1,276.1	640.1	157.0	364.8	118.3	636.0	386.9	1,045.3	565.4	124.9	319.1	121.4	479.9	347.0
J	1,439.1	676.6	160.0	388.5	128.1	762.5	557.2	1,214.7	607.1	123.2	381.0	102.8	607.6	518.8
J	1,372.5	705.7	208.4	366.9	130.5	666.8	467.9	1,251.6	643.6	169.9	349.7	124.0	608.0	471.5
A	1,360.6	614.4	131.8	339.3	143.4	746.2	527.8	1,203.1	563.5	112.9	328.9	121.7	639.6	461.0
S	1,553.8	762.7	142.9	443.6	176.2	791.0	550.2	1,305.6	633.3	125.8	365.2	142.3	672.3	504.6
O	1,660.6	824.5	228.2	463.2	133.0	836.2	571.2	1,403.9	715.7	188.3	411.9	115.5	688.2	511.8
N	1,418.5	747.3	124.4	438.6	184.2	671.2	590.1	1,379.9	697.6	124.1	420.4	153.1	682.3	573.9
D	1,470.9	947.5	359.9	443.1	144.4	523.4	470.2	1,569.1	897.8	389.9	397.6	110.3	671.3	456.2
1981 J	750.9	377.4	86.8	214.6	76.0	373.5	361.7	1,470.2	637.9	160.3	355.6	122.1	832.2	542.5
F	1,013.1	514.3	78.5	342.2	93.5	498.8	508.5	1,601.4	713.0	127.7	455.9	129.4	888.4	676.2
M	1,500.7	597.8	148.2	277.1	172.5	902.8	466.3	1,644.9	652.3	192.9	287.6	171.8	992.6	459.1
A	1,877.3	723.9	170.4	427.5	125.9	1,153.4	740.5	1,826.3	798.7	170.0	493.0	135.7	1,027.6	772.5
M	1,863.8	709.5	147.0	428.2	134.3	1,154.4	612.5	1,537.4	642.3	119.5	389.4	133.4	895.1	551.2
J	1,956.5	863.4	152.4	557.3	153.8	1,093.1	733.5	1,586.4	740.1	120.0	489.1	130.9	846.4	652.4
J	1,799.9	898.7	195.9	487.8	214.9	901.3	772.3	1,691.7	858.7	161.5	479.8	217.3	833.0	771.3
A	1,585.7	826.2	188.0	447.0	191.2	759.5	644.6	1,356.2	730.3	165.6	395.8	169.0	625.9	580.0
S	1,354.2	717.6	163.6	407.0	147.0	636.6	547.3	1,167.8	615.1	147.7	342.5	125.0	552.7	492.7
O	1,357.7	734.5	138.0	447.7	148.8	623.2	640.4	1,158.3	639.0	116.1	382.8	140.2	519.3	582.6
N	1,513.8	933.8	116.2	555.3	262.3	580.0	885.9	1,619.5	975.2	130.4	590.2	254.6	644.3	869.3

¹In 1979, approximately 2,000 municipalities are being surveyed. ²This is an historical series with data available back to 1920. Consistent coverage and volume have been maintained so historical comparisons are possible.

Source: Building Permits (64-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Building permits, by province¹ (million dollars)

Year and month	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	2695	2696	2697	2698	2699	2700	2701	2702	2703	2704	2705	2706	2707
1979	14,143.8	126.0	78.8	364.8	250.4	2,463.9	4,326.5	339.6	667.3	3,354.6	2,134.1	30.7	7.3
1980	15,452.1	142.7	45.8	328.2	201.6	2,513.0	4,404.9	267.3	545.6	4,015.0	2,951.0	31.4	5.7
1979 D	964.6	20.0	3.5	19.4	6.5	124.2	296.7	11.6	48.7	271.4	161.1	0.1	1.3
1980 J	789.2	6.5	3.5	18.3	9.8	78.1	248.1	8.7	49.4	176.6	189.8	0.3	-
F	851.7	3.6	2.2	20.9	4.2	158.0	159.8	20.1	30.4	267.4	184.9	0.2	-
M	1,060.4	9.0	2.1	13.7	6.8	160.9	274.5	1.9	27.0	307.8	256.2	0.3	0.2
A	1,198.7	10.7	5.3	22.3	26.5	203.2	372.6	22.5	31.8	254.5	246.2	2.9	0.1
M	1,276.1	15.4	4.4	26.1	21.9	201.7	432.8	17.3	29.6	299.6	222.6	4.4	0.4
J	1,439.1	14.3	5.2	29.7	16.0	190.3	429.5	51.3	57.1	379.9	260.4	5.3	0.0
J	1,372.5	18.0	4.0	31.6	23.0	176.2	414.0	25.6	37.4	376.6	261.0	2.8	2.3
A	1,360.6	13.6	5.5	26.0	19.7	229.4	350.0	26.3	45.8	352.4	290.7	1.1	0.1
S	1,553.8	10.0	3.9	39.6	16.7	278.0	435.9	36.0	41.5	343.2	346.9	2.0	0.1
O	1,660.6	12.6	3.9	38.8	14.6	376.6	504.5	21.3	56.6	362.2	257.3	10.2	2.0
N	1,418.5	13.3	4.8	22.4	23.1	254.5	416.4	18.4	78.7	355.0	230.8	1.2	-
D	1,470.9	15.7	0.9	38.8	19.4	206.2	366.8	18.1	60.3	539.9	204.2	0.6	0.1
1981 J	750.9	4.8	1.5	12.9	5.2	148.4	229.7	11.3	25.5	190.2	120.5	0.7	0.3
F	1,013.1	9.6	5.7	11.4	6.2	135.0	233.8	14.2	45.9	395.8	155.4	0.1	-
M	1,500.7	8.9	3.8	23.9	34.7	270.6	458.2	28.0	45.1	288.4	337.9	1.1	-
A	1,877.3	10.5	3.4	45.8	19.4	354.0	559.4	40.4	73.7	535.2	233.8	1.6	-
M	1,863.8	9.2	3.8	35.3	21.1	257.9	676.0	31.1	51.2	393.8	376.2	2.8	5.5
J	1,956.5	16.0	4.7	36.1	27.9	237.8	589.7	55.5	68.8	438.6	480.2	0.8	0.3
J	1,799.9	11.0	5.7	48.1	13.2	173.2	541.1	33.9	52.2	497.8	417.5	3.9	2.3
A	1,585.7	10.6	3.5	36.2	14.3	232.3	400.1	34.4	28.2	398.7	409.1	16.4	2.1
S	1,354.2	8.5	3.3	35.1	11.1	178.8	425.2	38.7	44.6	314.2	289.2	5.2	0.3
O	1,357.7	5.7	3.0	24.2	29.9	237.8	393.7	24.5	40.6	401.7	194.2	2.1	0.2
N	1,513.8	4.7	0.8	22.6	20.8	226.2	467.4	11.6	34.7	566.8	156.5	1.7	-

¹In 1979, approximately 2,000 municipalities are being surveyed.

Source: Building Permits (64-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Dwelling units¹ started, all areas

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Canada seasonally adjusted at annual rates (thousands)
D	2717	2718	2719	2720	2721	2722	2723	2724	2725	2726	2727	4945
1980	158,601	3,848	475	3,895	2,646	29,186	40,127	2,597	6,250	32,031	37,546	...
1981	177,973	3,210	203	3,715	2,188	29,645	50,161	2,824	5,972	38,470	41,585	...
1979 1	32,024	303	230	658	263	5,479	6,967	1,257	2,432	9,999	4,436	203.8
2	54,910	1,090	262	1,324	2,158	14,035	14,993	1,842	2,603	9,810	6,793	199.9
3	54,607	956	347	1,392	1,657	10,695	17,386	1,897	3,078	9,406	7,793	187.9
4	55,508	650	229	1,164	943	11,521	17,541	776	3,629	10,732	8,323	199.4
1980 1	27,112	363	93	729	72	3,702	7,230	228	1,178	5,742	7,775	167.7
2	39,825	1,251	84	646	967	8,504	10,156	784	1,567	7,073	8,793	146.3
3	45,800	1,654	173	1,122	1,079	8,511	10,740	922	1,738	10,185	9,676	158.1
4	45,864	580	125	1,398	528	8,469	12,001	663	1,767	9,031	11,302	164.8
1981 1	28,416	363	29	565	371	3,889	5,106	579	1,259	6,652	9,603	189.2
2	60,276	986	119	988	992	12,475	17,636	1,310	2,059	11,840	11,871	221.8
3	50,781	1,210	41	1,176	438	7,674	15,464	641	1,135	10,575	12,427	178.5
4	38,500	651	14	986	387	5,607	11,955	294	1,519	9,403	7,684	135.7

Table 4: Dwelling units¹ completed, all areas

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Canada seasonally adjusted at annual rates (thousands)
D	2739	2740	2741	2742	2743	2744	2745	2746	2747	2748	2749	4946
1980	176,168	2,986	692	4,512	3,258	33,560	54,021	4,503	7,763	34,717	30,156	...
1981	174,996	3,936	320	4,374	2,477	30,691	45,557	4,515	8,085	34,755	40,286	...
1979 1	50,524	594	334	1,536	923	9,073	15,877	2,620	2,131	11,412	6,024	239.5
2	50,399	677	117	908	717	10,195	16,406	1,949	2,860	10,080	6,490	216.8
3	62,026	461	421	2,292	1,648	13,071	21,157	1,381	2,877	11,603	7,115	225.9
4	63,540	879	301	1,396	1,802	11,949	23,130	2,460	2,997	11,397	7,229	225.2
1980 1	43,425	786	184	1,349	595	8,189	13,964	1,648	1,669	9,246	5,795	205.7
2	41,864	879	170	1,431	654	7,691	13,421	971	2,117	8,010	6,520	181.0
3	46,570	628	137	831	931	10,019	13,911	1,128	1,875	8,473	8,637	168.5
4	44,309	693	201	901	1,078	7,661	12,725	756	2,102	8,988	9,204	157.4
1981 1	38,128	1,280	129	1,094	717	5,703	8,433	1,231	1,817	7,356	10,368	180.5
2	40,363	619	47	1,205	389	7,437	10,910	932	1,514	7,764	9,546	177.0
3	49,766	1,067	98	875	547	10,798	12,809	1,126	2,775	10,499	9,172	178.9
4	46,739	970	46	1,200	824	6,753	13,405	1,226	1,979	9,136	11,200	165.9

Table 5: Dwelling units¹ under construction, all areas

End of period or quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Canada seasonally adjusted at annual rates (thousands)
D	2761	2762	2763	2764	2765	2766	2767	2768	2769	2770	2771	4947
1980	105,780	3,736	179	2,762	1,318	14,639	31,187	2,694	6,022	20,378	22,865	...
1981	102,829	2,966	48	2,052	978	12,815	34,071	764	3,864	22,960	22,311	...
1979 1	142,956	1,743	419	4,513	1,426	20,010	56,619	6,685	8,414	29,348	13,779	148.0
2	146,975	2,595	554	4,808	2,798	23,731	55,137	6,581	7,977	28,805	13,989	144.3
3	138,392	3,081	477	3,867	2,802	21,066	50,821	6,998	8,099	26,526	14,655	137.1
4	128,601	2,850	403	3,634	1,951	20,413	44,851	4,992	8,640	25,454	15,413	128.2
1980 1	110,428	2,422	311	2,947	1,427	15,383	38,085	3,543	7,985	21,271	17,054	113.9
2	105,810	2,792	225	1,977	1,739	16,042	34,843	3,288	6,567	19,037	19,300	103.7
3	103,840	3,856	261	2,267	1,870	13,951	31,847	2,788	6,392	20,411	20,197	103.1
4	105,780	3,736	179	2,762	1,318	14,639	31,187	2,694	6,022	20,378	22,865	105.6
1981 1	93,590	2,789	79	2,231	967	12,791	26,414	2,039	5,441	19,658	21,181	96.4
2	111,697	3,149	140	1,975	1,531	17,220	32,794	2,213	5,940	23,499	23,236	109.3
3	111,251	3,283	80	2,265	1,420	13,957	35,643	1,694	4,331	22,531	26,047	110.6
4	102,829	2,966	48	2,052	978	12,815	34,071	764	3,864	22,960	22,311	102.7

¹A dwelling unit is defined as a structurally separate set of living quarters having its own entrance from outside of the building, or from a common passage inside. These data are the result of a nation-wide survey, for which the field work is carried out by the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All metropolitan areas and urban centres with a population of 10,000 or more, along with certain other areas of high building activity, are enumerated completely each month. The remainder of the country is covered on a sample basis quarterly.

Source: Housing Starts and Completions (64-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 6: Dwelling units¹ started, centres 10,000 and over

Year and month	Canada	Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Metropolitan areas				Canada seasonally adjusted at annual rates (thousands)
									Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	
D	2783	2784	2785	2786	2787	2788	2789	2790	2791	2792	2793	2794	4900
1980	125,013	4,709	23,064	35,432	1,723	4,018	25,730	30,337	12,433	20,204	1,668	16,780	...
1981	142,441	4,159	23,121	45,399	2,191	4,407	33,172	29,992	14,289	24,644	2,086	14,870	...
1980 J	10,489	164	1,540	3,943	136	177	1,536	2,993	642	1,451	131	1,262	144
F	6,445	269	844	1,485	33	238	1,436	2,140	368	495	33	1,529	134
M	6,153	252	975	1,400	9	106	1,410	2,001	622	1,124	9	1,147	116
A	9,475	162	1,844	2,470	189	458	1,912	2,440	1,084	971	186	1,138	129
M	9,777	433	1,972	2,532	336	456	1,904	2,144	1,113	1,538	331	1,122	96
J	11,406	414	2,613	3,627	85	183	1,970	2,514	1,266	2,498	74	1,356	119
J	11,117	677	1,736	3,385	149	314	2,788	2,068	923	2,096	141	934	120
A	10,964	493	1,941	2,243	139	608	2,399	3,141	1,059	1,169	131	1,839	114
S	11,852	428	2,514	3,259	182	322	2,953	2,194	1,199	1,825	182	1,256	134
O	14,224	388	2,238	5,155	148	425	2,359	3,511	1,407	3,413	140	2,194	142
N	12,809	654	2,497	3,230	260	414	2,812	2,942	1,304	1,882	254	1,641	133
D	10,302	375	2,350	2,703	57	317	2,251	2,249	1,446	1,742	56	1,362	127
1981 J	8,194	194	1,094	1,854	70	361	2,193	2,428	707	1,183	70	1,492	128
F	6,603	242	1,005	1,071	193	174	1,454	2,464	770	656	189	1,435	149
M	7,741	134	1,215	1,856	117	317	1,767	2,335	792	1,273	117	970	146
A	14,854	337	3,016	5,404	315	613	3,017	2,152	1,701	3,810	305	632	203
M	16,985	470	3,865	5,010	375	531	3,873	2,861	2,502	2,550	363	1,385	168
J	16,470	367	2,719	5,639	325	528	3,311	3,581	1,810	3,359	300	1,841	171
J	13,161	533	2,117	4,859	312	199	2,876	2,265	981	2,776	302	1,191	143
A	13,256	580	1,571	4,463	128	297	2,672	3,545	1,086	2,642	128	1,446	140
S	13,272	357	1,995	4,496	123	166	3,373	2,762	1,449	3,074	99	1,675	152
O	8,271	334	1,346	2,177	74	308	2,290	1,742	900	1,017	66	1,087	82
N	9,535	354	1,445	2,508	153	502	2,736	1,837	997	1,026	147	1,071	98
D	14,099	257	1,733	6,062	6	411	3,610	2,020	594	1,298	-	645	157

Table 7: Dwelling units¹ completed, centres 10,000 and over

Year and month	Canada	Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Metropolitan areas				Canada seasonally adjusted at annual rates (thousands)
									Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	
D	2807	2808	2809	2810	2811	2812	2813	2814	2815	2816	2817	2818	4901
1980	140,996	5,143	26,826	47,803	3,697	5,855	27,293	24,379	13,838	26,602	3,513	14,152	...
1981	137,955	4,777	24,554	42,010	3,477	5,963	29,640	27,714	14,278	23,054	3,211	13,117	...
1980 J	12,102	613	1,838	4,547	279	344	3,021	1,460	833	2,999	228	765	155
F	12,977	429	2,887	5,447	192	379	1,936	1,707	1,864	3,823	171	1,093	196
M	9,079	457	1,521	2,557	848	269	1,827	1,600	995	1,111	835	1,126	142
A	11,707	345	2,062	4,466	385	471	2,320	1,658	1,157	2,726	377	816	162
M	12,231	651	1,875	4,732	155	364	2,877	1,577	904	2,820	149	939	157
J	11,042	467	2,559	3,175	289	828	1,628	2,096	1,395	1,530	256	1,437	130
J	13,164	207	3,556	3,743	429	311	2,665	2,253	2,019	1,773	424	1,307	141
A	12,428	351	2,614	3,950	433	569	2,291	2,220	1,448	2,265	413	1,337	125
S	11,250	372	1,845	3,851	104	619	1,734	2,725	819	1,305	103	1,721	128
O	12,419	344	1,969	5,276	225	563	1,804	2,238	816	3,243	209	1,271	128
N	12,042	370	2,126	3,164	267	554	2,760	2,801	797	1,503	265	1,320	125
D	10,555	537	1,974	2,895	91	584	2,430	2,044	791	1,504	83	1,020	128
1981 J	11,131	538	1,438	3,522	348	456	2,089	2,740	752	2,406	239	1,480	143
F	8,706	368	1,271	2,316	331	530	1,836	2,054	762	1,425	325	749	130
M	9,312	484	1,578	2,151	286	193	2,314	2,306	808	1,258	281	1,031	146
A	9,833	352	1,532	3,370	276	321	1,684	2,298	947	1,865	268	1,410	141
M	10,349	273	2,175	3,680	185	249	1,972	1,815	1,477	2,747	170	940	134
J	13,056	550	3,229	3,396	203	537	2,769	2,372	1,865	1,858	196	1,101	156
J	13,520	344	3,550	3,295	258	910	2,417	2,746	2,205	1,638	257	1,309	144
A	13,063	429	2,511	4,308	224	911	2,433	2,247	1,369	2,189	222	1,099	131
S	13,050	265	2,219	3,961	419	440	4,025	1,721	1,330	2,174	379	1,106	148
O	12,569	406	1,928	3,443	428	551	3,360	2,453	1,289	1,811	421	965	128
N	12,296	335	1,739	4,889	472	422	2,155	2,284	924	3,197	453	992	128
D	11,070	433	1,384	3,679	47	443	2,406	2,678	550	486	-	935	135

Note: Data are based on 1971 Census area definitions.

See footnote and source in Table 5.

Table 8: Dwelling units¹ under construction, centres 10,000 and over

End of period	Metropolitan areas												Canada seasonally adjusted at annual rates (thousands)
	Canada	Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	
D	4903	4904	4905	4908	4911	4914	4915	4916	4906	4909	4912	4917	4902
1980	84,195	3,567	11,476	28,544	1,981	3,839	17,676	17,112	6,682	17,861	1,764	8,861	...
1981	85,515	2,836	10,290	31,304	589	2,237	20,547	17,712	4,969	9,776	104	6,946	...
1980 J	100,947	3,696	16,113	39,996	4,088	5,521	18,597	12,936	8,688	22,735	3,744	6,763	100
F	93,827	3,547	13,835	36,019	3,907	5,371	17,835	13,313	7,172	19,397	3,584	7,143	96
M	90,621	3,327	13,206	34,834	3,068	5,207	17,283	13,696	6,774	19,403	2,758	7,164	93
A	88,307	3,009	12,925	32,885	2,875	5,270	16,873	14,470	6,679	17,646	2,571	7,486	90
M	85,684	2,792	13,005	30,678	3,055	5,345	15,780	15,029	6,882	16,364	2,752	7,669	87
J	85,877	2,739	13,020	31,151	2,851	4,679	15,992	15,445	6,754	17,332	2,570	7,586	85
J	83,571	3,213	10,963	30,838	2,571	4,647	16,104	15,235	5,444	17,654	2,287	7,212	83
A	81,576	3,354	10,172	29,116	2,036	4,685	16,065	16,148	7,992	16,556	1,807	7,712	82
S	81,951	3,403	10,578	28,671	2,100	4,388	17,255	15,556	6,964	17,076	1,872	7,189	82
O	83,706	3,446	10,806	28,515	2,022	4,251	17,801	16,865	5,548	17,245	1,802	8,153	83
N	84,305	3,728	11,133	28,591	2,015	4,108	17,853	16,877	6,050	17,623	1,791	8,466	83
D	84,195	3,567	11,476	28,544	1,981	3,839	17,676	17,112	6,682	17,861	1,764	8,861	80
1981 J	80,780	3,222	11,085	26,485	1,701	3,740	17,775	16,772	6,633	16,508	1,593	8,876	80
F	77,682	3,095	10,832	25,198	1,563	3,366	17,391	16,237	6,633	15,729	1,457	9,561	80
M	76,163	2,745	10,500	24,949	1,393	3,489	16,839	16,248	6,651	15,792	1,292	9,496	79
A	80,960	2,730	12,209	26,683	1,332	3,752	18,167	16,087	7,630	17,746	1,229	8,715	83
M	87,776	2,854	13,883	28,302	1,522	4,034	20,063	17,118	8,642	17,543	1,422	9,159	89
J	90,466	2,656	13,352	30,216	1,644	4,009	20,433	18,156	8,576	18,960	1,526	9,826	90
J	89,470	2,836	11,910	31,884	1,698	3,337	20,164	17,641	7,341	20,091	1,571	9,706	88
A	89,716	2,979	10,947	32,159	1,602	2,719	20,433	18,877	7,052	20,535	1,477	9,997	90
S	89,730	3,067	10,701	32,671	1,299	2,441	19,697	19,854	7,167	21,430	1,190	6,634	90
O	85,002	2,994	10,107	31,372	950	2,189	18,512	18,878	6,773	20,637	840	10,621	84
N	82,289	3,011	9,821	28,972	630	2,270	19,169	18,416	6,842	18,466	533	10,686	81
D	85,515	2,836	10,290	31,304	589	2,237	20,547	17,712	4,969	9,776	104	6,946	83

See footnote and source in Table 5.

Table 9: Mortgage loans approvals¹

Year and month	New housing													
	Under National Housing Act ²			Conventional lenders			Total N.H.A. and conventional	Dwelling units					Conventional lenders	
	C.M.H.C.	Other approved lenders ³	Total	Life insurance companies	Trust, loan and other companies ³	Total		National Housing Act			Conventional	Total	Existing residential	Other ⁴
								C.M.H.C.	Other N.H.A.	Total				
	Million dollars							Number					Million dollars	
D	2643	2644	2645	2646	2647	2648	2649	2650	2651	2652	2653	2654	2655	2656
1979	1	361	363	566	3,417	3,983	4,346	443	43,109	43,552	80,860	124,412	5,919	3,138
1980	-	113	114	555	2,618	3,173	3,287	437	26,986	27,423	55,924	83,347	5,405	2,348
1979 N	-	31	31	11	268	279	310	106	4,492	4,598	5,208	9,806	216	174
D	-	43	44	6	146	152	196	208	11,783	11,991	2,866	14,857	137	168
1980 J	-	-	-	33	109	142	142	1	470	471	2,659	3,130	201	100
F	-	1	1	51	169	220	221	-	629	629	4,174	4,803	365	116
M	-	2	2	70	229	299	301	-	1,273	1,273	5,781	7,054	390	219
A	-	3	3	45	160	205	208	5	1,424	1,429	3,525	4,954	243	120
M	-	5	5	12	157	169	174	1	1,320	1,321	3,432	4,753	213	87
J	-	7	7	21	247	268	275	-	2,270	2,270	4,686	6,956	561	244
J	-	8	8	62	231	293	301	66	1,153	1,219	5,356	6,575	720	299
A	-	11	11	56	250	306	317	80	2,654	2,734	5,404	8,138	820	314
S	-	13	13	60	297	357	370	-	2,521	2,521	5,925	8,446	672	288
O	-	17	17	41	292	333	350	9	3,414	3,423	5,483	8,906	503	258
N	-	19	20	59	253	312	332	126	2,232	2,358	5,159	7,517	367	143
D	-	27	27	45	224	269	296	149	7,626	7,775	4,340	12,115	350	160
1981 J	-	1	1	24	163	187	188	-	641	641	2,502	3,143	189	147
F	-	2,462	2	48	181	229	231	2	1,821	1,823	3,497	5,320	285	89
M	-	4	4	59	248	307	311	1	1,242	1,243	4,793	6,036	436	166
A	-	5	5	77	286	363	368	1	1,253	1,254	5,708	6,962	477	247
M	-	6	6	43	335	378	384	-	1,318	1,318	5,760	7,078	459	194
J	-	9	9	40	265	305	314	9	2,784	2,793	5,165	7,958	288	148
J	-	12	12	23	211	234	246	9	3,189	3,198	4,036	7,234	249	119
A	-	15	15	24	130	154	169	31	2,324	2,355	2,498	4,853	182	65
S	1	18	19	24	146	170	189	13	4,371	4,384	2,478	6,862	132	105
O	1	20	21	12	77	89	110	6	2,022	2,028	1,345	3,373	122	86

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding differences.

¹Data are on a gross basis i.e. they do not take account of cancellations or alterations of loans after initial approval. ²Agency loans (loans made by other lending institutions on behalf of C.M.H.C.) are included under C.M.H.C. ³Includes fraternal and mutual benefit societies, Quebec savings banks and, since May 1967, chartered banks. ⁴Includes new and existing commercial structures and farm property.

Source: Canadian Housing Statistics, Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation.

Table 10: Domestic shipments of building materials by Canadian manufacturers

Year and month	Rigid insulating board						Hardboard			Gypsum products		Portland cement ¹ (000) met. tonnes			
	Soft wood, plywood Million sq. ft. 3/8" x 4"	Sawn lumber ¹ Million bd. ft.	Building board (panels natural or coated)	As-phaltered sheathing board	Roof insulation board	Other decorative board	Particle board Millions cu. metres	Industrial treated and siding Million sq. ft. 1/8" x 4"	Pre-finished wall or ceiling panels	Wall board ¹ Million sq. metres	Lath ¹				
D	340000	340001	340003	340004	340005	340006	340007	340008	340009	340010	340011	340012			
1979	2,685	18,740	59	196	105	73	560	429	110	2,136	x	12,121			
1980	2,175	18,154	51	149	104	65	882	494	139	2,076	31	10,837			
1980 M	179.3	1,525.6	3.4	9.4	9.0	4.7	64.6	x	x	144.5	x	1,126			
J	198.6	1,596.7	4.9	14.3	8.3	4.0	75.2	x	x	153.1	x	1,152			
J	193.4	1,462.0	4.8	13.8	8.0	3.9	68.8	x	x	165.6	x	1,167			
A	164.2	1,400.3	4.9	13.5	10.4	3.7	69.1	x	x	164.8	x	1,219			
S	191.3	1,607.2	5.1	11.8	9.1	6.0	79.3	x	x	192.9	x	1,208			
O	202.3	1,674.3	4.6	14.9	12.0	7.1	86.3	x	x	217.9	x	1,370			
N	182.9	1,455.6	4.1	12.2	11.9	4.6	77.3	x	x	178.7	x	866			
D	178.5	1,271.0	2.7	8.9	7.4	4.5	70.0	18.5	8.7	181.0	x	546			
1981 J	171.6	1,468.1	3.9	8.4	7.1	4.2	105.9	x	x	15.0	x	299			
F	189.7	1,520.0	3.1	8.4	6.5	5.4	99.1	x	x	14.2	x	358			
M	211.7	1,778.3	2.9	11.3	8.4	5.2	147.8	x	x	17.3	x	518			
A	203.4	1,868.6	5.7	21.8	11.0	5.0	138.0	x	x	19.2	x	749			
M	234.6	1,660.6	5.9	21.1	10.5	5.1	138.0	x	x	15.6	x	951			
J	273.1	1,805.7	5.2	14.4	12.9	4.9	139.0	x	x	18.9	x	1,143			
J	123.3	1,030.5	3.0	13.0	10.7	4.6	112.1	x	6.5	x	x	1,028			
A	57.7	764.9	3.7	13.3	11.5	3.7	112.3	x	x	16.8	x	1,133			
S	147.1	1,256.2	5.8	15.2	11.9	5.3	112.0	x	x	19.1	x	1,069			
O	170.9	1,346.4	3.6	8.7	9.0	3.8	107.0	x	x	16.3	x	981			
Iron and steel products							Mineral wool for building insulation batts Million sq. metres	Mineral wool granulated, loose or bulk Million cu. metres	Asphalt products		Mechanical refrigerators No. in thousands				
Year and month	Steel wire, nails ¹ (000) net tons	Construction ²			Galvanized sheets	Asphalt shingles met. bundle			Roofing asphalt met. tonnes						
		Concrete reinforcing bars	Hot rolled sheets	Cold reduced sheets & strip											
D	340018	340021	340022	340023	340024	340031	340032	340026	340027	340029					
1979	164	380	188	95	501	..	..	1056	27,611	505			
1980	158	365	161	74	391	..	..	513	28,323	476			
1980 M	11.8	19.6	15.9	6.8	37.0	..	..	1647.0	10.7	34.7			
J	13.2	25.5	13.4	6.1	35.1	..	..	1692.5	11.9	47.9			
J	13.0	31.6	9.5	2.7	29.8	..	..	2240.9	14.9	46.2			
A	13.1	37.2	11.9	4.0	24.4	..	..	2420.5	14.2	38.9			
S	15.5	55.0	13.3	4.0	26.8	..	..	2429.0	14.4	48.2			
O	13.7	45.0	11.9	5.1	30.0	..	..	2073.3	17.8	48.2			
N	14.4	27.8	10.7	5.2	24.6	..	..	1190.1	13.9	37.9			
D	13.6	19.5	11.8	5.6	17.2	..	..	1533.8	11.6	42.6			
1981 J	13.9	27.9	11.7	4.3	26.8	..	..	2250.3	8.5	29.3			
F	14.0	37.0	13.7	5.3	28.4	..	..	3108.6	6.5	37.9			
M	15.2	50.4	15.4	6.9	39.9	..	..	3061.0	12.1	38.9			
A	14.6	31.8	13.7	6.2	41.7	..	..	2359.1	11.7	39.3			
M	16.7	28.8	15.4	6.3	41.4	..	..	2284.9	11.7	50.0			
J	18.1	44.3	16.9	5.9	39.8	..	..	2351.8	12.0	72.8			
J	16.1	48.7	15.0	4.9	41.2	..	..	2302.1	12.3	52.0			
A	9.0	32.1	x	x	x	..	..	2119.5	14.1	x			
S	10.4	72.8	x	x	x	..	..	2323.0	14.2	x			
O	8.0	31.2	x	x	x	..	..	1635.6	14.2	x			

Includes export shipments. ²Building Contractors, public and utility construction and structural steel fabricators.

Sources: Construction Type Plywood (35-001), Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills East of the Rockies (35-002), Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills in B.C. (35-003), Hardboard (36-001), Rigid Insulating Board (36-002), Particle Board (36-003), Primary Iron and Steel (41-001), Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products (41-006), Domestic Refrigerators and Freezers (43-001), Cement (44-001), Gypsum Products (44-003), Mineral Wool (44-004), Asphalt Roofing (45-001).

Section 9 • Food and Agriculture

- 96 1. Farm Cash Receipts, by Source
- 98 2. Inspected Slaughter, Cold Storage Stocks and Eggs
- 98 3. Farm Input Price Index and Selected Components
- 99 4. Exports of Grains and Livestock Products
- 99 5. Milk
- 100 6. Sugar

Table 1: Farm cash receipts,¹ by source (million dollars)

Year and month	Total cash receipts	Supple- mentary payments	Total cash receipts from farming operations	Crops										
				Total crops	Wheat	Wheat C.W.B. participation payments	Oats	Oats, C.W.B. participation payments	Barley	Barley, C.W.B. participation payments	C.W.B. net cash advance payments	Rye	Flaxseed	Rapeseed
D	200000	200001	200002	200003	200004	200005	200006	200007	200008	200009	200010	200011	200012	200014
1979	14,258.36	-	14,258.36	6,128.70	1,908.38	452.43	34.90	-	493.84	47.36	-41.58	38.58	143.61	780.97
1980	15,638.98	19.05	15,619.93	6,882.05	2,744.29	433.07	47.78	0.44	542.76	45.94	-20.03	77.04	186.10	663.12
1979 D	1,474.53	-	1,474.53	777.41	261.18	131.43	3.17	-	35.15	12.57	-10.54	3.13	21.42	68.64
1980 J	1,813.48	-	1,813.48	1,178.76	119.21	390.69	2.70	-	25.15	-	-5.62	1.88	10.94	59.60
F	972.67	-	972.67	357.51	74.29	26.48	2.55	-	25.04	45.94	-3.94	1.49	9.11	42.88
M	1,010.67	-	1,010.67	295.59	100.00	-	2.85	-	35.56	-	-4.33	7.41	12.05	56.37
A	1,009.47	-	1,009.47	344.69	149.60	-	2.41	-	27.19	-	-7.45	3.70	19.64	58.42
M	1,076.43	-	1,076.43	395.15	198.47	-	2.19	-	22.63	-	-10.21	3.65	16.82	53.65
J	1,374.18	-	1,374.18	620.86	347.48	12.03	3.14	-	37.06	-	-6.80	10.01	20.52	87.19
J	1,261.96	-	1,261.96	593.92	296.38	-	6.69	0.44	57.30	-	-4.34	12.47	27.45	116.75
A	1,180.35	-	1,180.35	483.73	420.74	-	2.04	-	17.15	-	--	7.02	4.60	10.47
S	1,489.30	--	1,489.30	644.05	310.06	3.86	3.98	-	84.47	-	8.87	9.60	6.21	44.05
O	1,534.80	1.14	1,533.66	712.31	260.04	-	6.61	-	88.81	-	13.63	6.15	18.35	49.98
N	1,511.43	4.69	1,506.75	675.56	321.05	-	7.41	-	83.21	-	0.61	10.17	29.56	55.39
D	1,404.21	13.22	1,390.99	579.92	146.96	-	5.19	-	39.17	-	-0.36	3.50	10.84	28.35
1981 J	2,460.43	9.65	2,450.78	1,747.72	157.71	641.39	5.99	-	41.88	-	-2.29	4.71	9.89	27.38
F	1,208.71	5.50	1,203.22	510.83	143.81	24.68	4.41	-	39.31	89.06	-5.12	3.29	5.05	24.39
M	1,834.76	3.64	1,831.12	1,020.78	234.21	460.33	5.22	0.07	72.53	27.55	-4.36	2.99	7.27	48.57
A	1,168.01	3.27	1,164.74	405.21	155.20	-	2.80	-	38.85	-	-5.47	1.88	5.42	61.94
M	1,351.77	4.93	1,346.84	547.98	264.70	18.63	3.03	-	53.53	-	-3.09	0.95	9.41	52.24
J	1,508.02	0.01	1,508.01	647.72	377.82	0.03	2.87	-	93.69	-	-4.46	1.27	11.78	72.66
J	1,433.82	0.17	1,433.65	679.75	546.88	0.01	6.11	-	126.51	-	-2.59	4.60	17.23	81.08
A	1,387.93	111.00	1,276.93	455.15	198.84	0.01	2.31	-	38.39	-	8.34	24.49	2.06	10.67
S	1,729.84	2.12	1,727.72	813.39	290.38	11.34	4.79	-	76.69	-	103.00	11.42	6.74	36.29
O	1,482.73	-	1,482.73	667.63	128.18	-	4.02	-	55.01	-	101.56	7.10	14.92	43.22
N	1,681.94	-	1,681.94	877.42	457.42	-	7.78	-	94.55	-	-32.25	6.28	25.63	64.17

Crops

Year and month	Crops										Liquidation of deferred grain receipts	Western Grain Stabilization Payments	Livestock and products		
	Soybeans	Corn	Sugar beets	Potatoes	Fruits	Vegetables	Floriculture and nursery	Tobacco	Other crops	Deferred grain receipts			Total	Cattle	Calves
D	200015	200016	200017	200018	200019	200020	237736	200021	200022	205069	205070	225947	200034	200035	200036
1979	128.79	227.53	34.07	160.05	219.75	313.38	237.77	289.74	260.61	-405.56	350.24	-	7,733.27	3,178.53	333.43
1980	197.99	371.98	73.46	203.49	226.53	345.81	256.58	213.83	273.24	-648.29	405.57	-	8,317.72	3,233.86	366.21
1979 D	10.29	26.96	2.87	14.27	18.38	17.24	10.80	30.65	31.20	-113.24	-	1.00	673.34	270.54	27.33
1980 J	11.28	24.20	3.09	17.73	14.38	17.41	11.55	58.47	20.81	-10.28	405.57	-	615.83	246.05	29.44
F	6.89	23.92	2.13	11.70	10.38	14.32	11.55	41.08	18.16	-6.45	-	-	594.17	240.11	24.47
M	10.31	21.12	3.54	12.41	7.35	12.50	11.55	6.89	4.25	-4.22	-	-	690.72	290.18	26.97
A	12.49	31.94	-	14.33	4.48	14.15	11.55	-	7.53	-5.26	-	-	614.37	246.61	21.78
M	13.56	24.22	5.19	10.12	4.25	13.92	46.93	-	3.52	-13.74	-	-	635.06	245.80	18.92
J	13.75	28.25	1.88	7.13	15.42	19.25	46.93	-	9.98	-32.37	-	-	725.18	298.97	18.65
J	18.17	19.03	-	7.38	37.44	37.02	11.55	-	1.21	-51.00	-	-	641.40	236.34	14.11
A	13.66	14.44	6.00	15.80	31.27	46.21	11.55	-	9.13	-126.34	-	-	665.29	235.39	15.24
S	14.23	19.54	4.63	22.37	48.82	75.88	35.14	-	46.49	-94.15	-	-	811.43	313.94	22.54
O	53.36	59.41	15.47	31.11	21.13	43.84	35.14	27.83	62.13	-80.68	-	-	785.39	293.72	67.31
N	24.95	74.36	14.86	26.44	14.58	28.74	11.55	45.12	43.58	-116.02	-	-	788.27	306.23	80.57
D	5.33	31.55	16.69	26.96	17.03	22.57	11.56	34.45	46.44	-107.66	-	-	750.61	280.52	26.22
1981 J	22.72	32.77	0.26	31.41	15.55	19.63	12.48	61.44	43.94	-27.42	648.30	-	675.65	245.03	26.67
F	6.73	27.00	6.20	31.74	10.10	16.19	12.48	64.09	24.15	-16.71	-	-	664.67	247.59	24.01
M	8.24	31.24	0.94	36.99	7.05	13.87	12.48	63.50	10.53	-18.42	-	-	780.31	314.23	29.19
A	16.97	36.26	-	41.34	4.24	15.45	12.48	17.50	22.38	-22.01	-	-	707.58	267.79	25.91
M	18.05	28.27	3.67	27.65	4.14	15.25	51.40	-	18.40	-18.24	-	-	738.10	272.29	21.81
J	17.40	22.50	1.00	17.54	14.86	21.35	51.40	-	11.13	-65.10	-	-	822.55	302.54	17.06
J	19.80	17.55	-	13.09	36.75	41.31	12.48	-	-0.74	-240.28	-	-	723.13	232.17	10.72
A	13.22	16.32	3.15	15.94	31.43	51.87	12.48	-	29.95	-4.34	-	-	757.52	262.19	13.52
S	12.69	15.04	1.00	21.14	48.11	83.61	38.43	-	68.03	-15.27	-	-	851.95	307.22	23.17
O	34.29	49.02	3.67	26.29	21.21	48.49	38.43	61.33	81.39	-50.49	-	-	747.94	244.36	48.66
N	14.54	74.84	28.33	21.50	14.42	31.81	12.48	60.38	75.57	-80.01	-	-	755.10	272.36	49.96

¹Excludes Newfoundland.

Source: Farm Cash Receipts (21-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 1: Farm cash receipts,¹ by source (million dollars)/concluded

Year and month	Livestock and products							Forest and maple products total	Dairy supplementary payments	Deficiency payments	Provincial income stabilization program
	Hogs	Sheep	Lambs	Dairy products	Poultry	Eggs	Other				
D	200037	200038	200039	200040	200041	200042	200043	200049	200052	200053	206686
1979	1,302.66	3.53	17.37	1,753.87	653.49	339.57	150.81	84.03	246.12	56.58	9.66
1980	1,402.53	3.43	21.07	2,061.30	663.01	395.01	171.29	81.54	255.11	36.59	46.91
1979 D	116.78	0.49	2.25	140.03	54.06	31.37	30.49	5.16	18.26	0.09	0.27
1980 J	95.52	0.19	1.74	141.97	42.28	32.53	26.10	2.62	15.92	0.06	0.29
F	102.40	0.14	1.11	137.81	49.33	29.76	9.05	2.55	17.44	0.67	0.32
M	120.10	0.20	1.31	160.89	49.32	33.22	8.51	4.94	17.61	1.18	0.64
A	87.63	0.29	2.01	170.52	47.75	31.59	6.19	25.66	15.99	4.50	4.26
M	88.72	0.11	0.89	189.72	50.31	33.04	7.54	21.04	18.80	1.88	4.49
J	117.71	0.26	1.66	195.00	54.19	32.25	6.48	-	22.93	1.66	3.55
J	101.25	0.23	1.31	190.39	58.08	33.38	6.31	-	25.10	0.83	0.70
A	118.06	0.30	1.91	191.76	63.83	32.20	6.62	-	25.76	2.21	3.38
S	157.84	0.48	2.74	184.09	72.61	33.04	24.14	2.37	27.18	3.98	0.29
O	128.78	0.40	2.04	178.85	61.35	34.20	18.74	7.11	26.06	2.98	-0.17
N	134.54	0.33	2.02	154.39	57.50	34.39	18.29	10.01	22.49	10.27	0.15
D	149.98	0.49	2.32	165.91	56.47	35.40	33.31	5.23	19.84	6.35	29.02
1981 J	118.23	0.20	1.02	166.83	50.20	37.86	29.60	2.62	18.11	5.84	0.83
F	129.10	0.22	1.20	157.03	59.19	35.62	10.71	2.47	18.97	5.15	1.13
M	148.21	0.28	0.74	183.24	55.79	38.39	10.22	4.83	17.94	4.80	2.45
A	114.07	0.30	1.93	199.43	53.31	37.37	7.45	27.17	17.15	1.86	5.76
M	116.98	0.29	1.13	217.68	61.27	37.67	8.98	23.01	20.59	3.49	13.67
J	162.82	0.42	2.13	225.98	66.82	37.46	7.33	-	23.71	5.99	8.04
J	135.15	0.23	1.52	223.44	74.59	38.63	6.69	-	27.23	1.50	2.03
A	133.71	0.29	2.00	221.37	78.77	38.84	6.82	-	28.21	33.63	2.42
S	169.85	0.35	2.84	203.62	82.88	37.45	24.55	2.32	26.96	30.48	2.62
O	129.58	0.25	1.86	198.06	70.83	37.15	17.20	6.95	38.12	21.57	0.52
N	132.06	0.22	1.89	177.16	67.93	36.67	16.86	9.83	23.63	15.79	0.17

¹Excludes Newfoundland.

Source: Farm Cash Receipts (21-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Inspected slaughter, cold storage stocks and eggs

Year and month	Inspected slaughter (thousands)				Cold storage stocks, end of period (metric tonnes)					Eggs		
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and lamb	Pork, total	Poultry ¹	Canada total sales		Total value of consumption
										For consumption	For hatching	
D	2971	2972	2973	2974	2975	2976	2977	2978	203414	225692	225694	225697
1978	3,430	495	98	8,934	27.6	1.9	2.9	13.5	36.1	419.37	27.82	8.41
1979	2,954	325	93	11,031	26.7	1.5	3.8	11.8	54.5	421.03	30.31	8.31
1980 F	220	21	6	1,014	29.0	1.4	3.6	13.6	43.7	34.14	2.67	0.64
M	275	39	14	1,290	28.6	1.3	3.1	15.6	44.2	37.60	3.07	0.74
A	226	39	10	1,032	26.3	1.2	4.7	14.4	43.3	35.32	3.12	0.77
M	237	30	5	992	23.4	1.2	5.0	14.5	44.1	37.67	2.89	0.77
J	307	32	10	1,265	23.9	1.2	4.2	14.2	41.1	37.42	2.74	0.73
J	233	21	8	964	22.2	1.2	3.5	13.2	43.4	38.81	2.66	0.73
A	236	21	9	951	23.7	1.3	3.1	13.6	46.1	37.19	2.67	0.69
S	310	29	13	1,231	22.4	1.6	3.4	11.2	50.8	37.04	2.65	0.63
O	251	27	11	982	21.6	1.3	2.7	12.4	52.7	37.38	2.60	0.64
N	265	29	11	1,041	24.7	1.2	2.9	13.7	51.2	36.50	2.80	0.61
D	276	29	13	1,181	28.2	1.2	2.6	14.6	49.9	37.04	2.73	0.69
1981 J	240	26	9	986	30.7	1.1	3.1	15.7	34.2	38.79	2.74	0.74
F	243	25	10	1,056	30.1	1.1	2.8	15.1	34.8	35.80	2.65	0.69
M	305	40	14	1,307	30.9	1.1	3.0	16.5	35.2	38.23	3.08	0.79
A	235	33	20	998	30.2	0.9	3.2	17.2	34.8	36.74	3.10	0.80
M	249	29	9	1,008	26.8	1.3	2.7	18.0	34.1	37.35	3.10	0.81
J	322	31	14	1,238	26.5	1.1	2.2	19.4	35.7	37.28	2.87	0.79
J	227	22	11	918	24.3	0.9	2.7	17.8	36.5	38.47	2.78	0.79
A	243	26	13	928	20.6	0.7	2.6	14.6	42.1	38.20	2.74	0.89
S	318	35	20	1,183	19.6	0.9	2.7	13.2	48.1	37.11	2.44	0.83
O	256	29	17	973	17.9	0.8	2.7	11.3	48.9	36.95	2.66	0.82
N	-	-	-	-	18.8	0.9	2.5	11.3	49.5	37.64	2.56	0.71
D	-	-	-	-	20.3	0.8	2.1	12.7	46.0	-	-	-
1982 J	-	-	-	-	19.1	0.7	2.0	12.3	39.2	-	-	-

¹Excludes stocks in (railway) transit after June 30, 1968.

Sources: Stocks of Dairy and Frozen Poultry Products (32-009), Stocks of Frozen Meat Products (32-012), Statistics Canada; Canada, Livestock and Meat Trade Report, Agriculture Canada.

Table 3: Farm input price index,¹ and selected components, Canada

Year and quarter	Machinery and motor vehicles																
	Farm inputs total ²	Building and fencing Major group	Machinery and motor vehicles					Crop production		Animal Production			Supplies and services Major group	Hired farm labour Major group	Property taxes Major group ²	Interest Major group ³	Farm rent Major group ²
			Major group ⁴	Machinery replacement	Motor vehicle replacement ⁴	Machinery and motor vehicle operation ⁴											
							Major group ⁵	Fertilizer	Major group ⁵	Feeders live-stock	Feed						
1971 = 100																	
D	640000	640003	640090	640093	640300	640340	640470	640612	640740	640743	640811	641040	641100	641145	641160	641195	
1979	234.9	226.1	195.4	198.8	180.0	195.3	253.8	253.3	249.1	265.3	235.8	190.4	233.6	154.0	395.3	243.3	
1980	257.4	239.2	225.1	226.2	199.4	227.6	305.4	304.9	252.1	237.8	271.7	212.9	247.4	168.4	462.4	276.3	
1978 4	209.4	209.9	182.1	182.7	169.2	183.3	230.2	221.8	218.2	231.0	206.6	177.9	225.4	151.8	284.5	231.1	
1979 1	229.5	216.1	188.0	191.0	174.0	188.1	238.6	234.7	246.8	279.5	215.9	184.9	228.0	154.0	395.3	243.3	
2	234.4	223.2	191.8	194.5	178.1	191.9	252.5	251.4	252.3	281.5	225.4	188.3	232.8	154.0	395.3	243.3	
3	236.1	229.5	196.2	199.3	180.5	196.3	258.6	257.3	249.2	252.6	249.7	191.5	235.7	154.0	395.3	243.3	
4	239.6	235.5	205.4	210.2	187.2	205.0	265.6	269.9	247.9	247.7	252.1	196.9	237.8	154.0	395.3	243.3	
1980 1	253.2	235.5	214.2	220.2	192.3	213.6	296.9	295.8	252.7	253.4	256.3	205.3	242.1	168.4	466.7	276.3	
2	250.3	236.4	221.7	223.6	197.0	223.7	309.1	315.5	232.8	221.4	247.5	209.9	245.1	168.4	460.9	276.3	
3	258.6	242.2	227.0	227.2	201.8	229.9	304.9	307.2	256.2	237.1	281.4	213.8	249.2	168.4	448.7	276.3	
4	267.5	242.7	237.4	233.7	206.5	243.0	310.7	301.0	266.8	239.1	301.6	222.6	253.1	168.4	473.1	276.3	
1981 1	281.2	247.3	248.0	241.7	207.5	256.2	334.2	330.6	269.9	233.4	314.9	233.6	257.7	178.0	553.7	301.7	
2	290.6	260.7	260.7	248.7	219.3	272.1	343.8	341.3	267.4	234.4	308.6	243.1	264.4	178.0	610.4	301.7	
3	295.6	271.5	270.0	254.5	221.3	284.0	345.1	344.9	260.5	228.3	297.4	249.4	268.4	178.0	653.3	301.7	

¹Price indexes of inputs measure only changes in prices of units of inputs. They do not reflect other important changes in costs of production, such as changing quantities and productivity of inputs. They should not be interpreted, therefore, as equivalent to indexes of cost per unit of output. Direct comparison of them with price indexes of output can yield misleading indications of the changing relationship of costs and income. ²1977 and 1978 price indexes are subject to revision. ³1978 price indexes are subject to revision. ⁴Farm share only of motor vehicles. ⁵The major groups include additional components than the selected ones shown.

Source: Farm Input Price Index (62-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Exports of grains and livestock products

Year and month	Grains (metric tonne)							Livestock products (million pounds)						
	Wheat	Flour in terms of wheat	Oats	Barley	Rye	Flaxseed	Rapeseed	Beef, veal, fresh, chilled or frozen	Bacon hams & shoulders	Canned meats	Cheese	Skim milk powder	Poultry	Eggs in the shell (million dozens) ¹
D	237928	215170	238072	238174	238224	238290	238354	3024	3025	3026	3027	3028	3029	3030
1979	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	83.64	2.09	1.37	7.11	205.80	1.13	1.91
1980	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.38	1.60	2.35	6.83	132.92	3.63	9.81
1980 J	474.49	26.59	2.03	209.22	25.66	11.08	143.69	10.92	0.25	0.09	0.64	4.73	0.20	0.64
F	651.93	42.94	-	163.38	0.01	26.50	89.42	10.29	0.13	0.07	0.55	1.55	0.12	0.61
M	711.33	47.74	-	191.81	47.88	23.18	143.02	8.53	0.15	0.08	0.75	1.33	0.05	0.18
A	1,104.75	21.16	7.04	172.73	25.29	42.71	140.72	7.89	0.04	0.05	0.66	7.40	0.08	0.20
M	1,522.93	31.04	26.78	239.88	68.12	52.05	145.56	6.48	0.10	0.11	0.74	9.57	0.07	1.14
J	1,941.71	39.14	37.61	221.26	46.78	39.51	113.66	7.45	0.21	0.36	0.22	5.25	0.25	2.16
J	1,655.19	52.80	4.56	171.63	12.73	22.78	91.68	6.93	0.13	0.21	0.14	22.12	0.19	0.63
A	1,665.07	49.75	28.44	144.53	10.33	37.54	126.27	7.85	0.10	0.09	0.58	24.46	0.06	1.77
S	1,765.64	38.06	2.86	88.03	2.04	23.01	83.55	8.42	0.10	0.31	0.41	5.94	0.45	1.00
O	1,352.14	24.64	8.05	422.70	151.16	60.43	137.80	7.94	0.11	0.25	0.29	10.89	0.97	0.80
N	1,168.05	32.02	5.13	301.32	65.28	61.42	121.96	8.52	0.17	0.35	0.78	11.95	0.82	0.50
D	775.48	11.75	-	301.36	28.46	52.47	84.89	9.15	0.11	0.38	1.06	27.74	0.38	0.18
1981 J	707.30	31.15	-	194.30	14.65	34.21	96.45	8.05	0.14	0.53	0.41	4.53	0.12	1.79
F	685.72	37.67	-	227.59	39.07	46.95	111.61	10.52	0.09	0.31	0.14	2.15	0.04	1.99
M	685.04	27.53	-	250.69	11.86	29.01	83.30	10.61	0.16	0.29	0.59	4.24	0.08	2.13
A	936.19	49.87	-	237.74	23.27	45.28	144.05	10.47	0.24	0.15	0.72	3.79	0.12	0.84
M	1,525.40	73.98	-	307.83	30.39	73.87	102.61	10.25	0.19	0.10	1.18	1.71	0.08	0.20
J	1,317.80	78.55	-	377.98	34.49	35.81	140.60	10.60	0.21	0.28	1.45	17.90	0.04	1.42
J	907.97	53.53	-	382.26	34.89	62.86	139.05	6.74	0.18	0.17	1.35	25.56	0.08	1.49
A	1,288.69	30.92	-	427.47	1.70	18.22	114.76	11.14	0.15	0.27	0.62	13.70	0.04	1.18
S	1,319.80	12.46	-	580.05	23.93	51.16	106.62	11.78	0.14	0.32	0.61	15.85	0.18	0.79
O	1,159.13	45.24	-	520.63	129.44	70.13	122.36	11.43	0.17	0.22	3.34	13.89	0.72	0.61
N	1,553.03	37.16	-	547.61	71.98	75.34	154.18	12.39	0.24	0.38	0.75	15.48	0.68	0.54
D	1,009.38	-	3.32	491.40	64.42	37.98	72.40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹Includes eggs for hatching.

Sources: Grain and Oil Seeds Review (22-007), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 5: Milk

Year and month	Production of dairy factories						Stocks ²			
	Milk sold off farms	Fluid purposes	Creamery butter	Cheddar cheese	Evaporated whole milk ¹	Ice cream mix	Creamery butter	Cheddar cheese	Variety cheese	Process cheese
	Kilolitres	tonne	tonne	tonne	Kilolitres	tonne	tonne	tonne	tonne	tonne
D	230978	230979	231224	231245	231271	231259	231341	231350	231358	231364
1979	6891123	2534812	98011	97105	135992	153136	-	-	-	-
1980	7178688	2582658	102436	106189	158495	154524	-	-	-	-
1980 F	482759	208430	6123	7310	6405	9500	97	34580	11262	8581
M	558068	214255	7505	7566	10237	11874	80	34394	11284	7071
A	615595	208723	9703	8327	15270	12774	58	33955	11646	6576
M	691819	221047	11084	9890	16816	15781	53	34380	11460	7148
J	727782	205205	12924	10357	18162	17621	80	35663	10688	7213
J	710688	210452	11271	10321	16458	19428	108	36478	11459	6263
A	671225	214384	9767	9557	14574	16602	105	39245	11786	5368
S	617433	217243	8989	10167	18233	12303	90	41014	9791	5933
O	568898	232404	7161	7325	14030	10223	51	40353	11330	6332
N	498611	212012	5333	8459	9850	9174	102	41184	11362	7218
D	529464	221944	6069	8973	10145	9892	72	40802	12152	7451
1981 J	524843	225139	5949	7573	7339	8850	75	41925	12263	6538
F	487810	203162	5799	8295	6777	9388	100	42350	12494	6284
M	581611	221262	7602	8585	10573	11882	98	42570	13022	6576
A	634815	216578	10050	8325	15714	13860	97	42877	12550	6919
M	700770	213641	11318	10863	17096	14797	130	39798	12443	5828
J	740763	208620	14106	9481	17690	17734	124	42782	12650	6200
J	715242	216233	12050	8484	15142	19018	119	42773	12039	5812
A	680182	210048	11285	8143	13518	15908	116	43014	12352	5487
S	622729	216382	10072	8075	9768	12670	111	43893	11411	5963
O	586082	234707	9681	7841	5073	10030	162	39712	11330	6546
N	530259	217166	7536	7422	3871	9766	203	39618	12481	6093
D	-	-	7900	5456	6850	9584	285	40316	12414	7782
1982 J	-	-	-	-	-	-	117	41155	-	-

¹Includes case and bulk. ²As at end of period. Last month is preliminary.

Sources: The Dairy Review (23-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 6: Sugar (metric tonne)

Year and month	Refined sugar								
	Raw cane sugar								Stocks End of period
	Acquisitions	Stocks, end of period	Production from			Shipments			
			Beet	Cane	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	
D	345124	345125	345127	345128	345126	345121	345122	345120	345123
1979	957417	164241	x	x	1099920	131990	978155	1110145	183318
1980	881111	1752730	84525	836894	921419	109283	839998	949282	1672106
1980 J	114934	212122	14362	63946	78308	11885	63479	75364	184776
F	39446	177048	-	69623	69623	7750	68771	76521	179200
M	37950	152898	-	62213	62213	8271	68007	76278	168395
A	37898	119012	-	71448	71448	8331	67296	75627	162807
M	74053	122677	-	66423	66423	8789	73174	81963	145836
J	64724	111173	-	75492	75492	9040	77420	86460	130715
J	128816	154237	-	84414	84414	12211	75489	87700	126641
A	28832	124050	-	55350	55350	9085	66876	75961	107484
S	49988	91175	-	80872	80872	9869	75947	85817	99198
O	124050	138579	22074	73815	95889	7678	79930	87608	108574
N	101271	165675	23663	71953	95616	7226	63657	70883	120668
D	79149	184084	24426	61345	85771	9148	59952	69100	137812
1981 J	61965	184902	12091	60737	72828	6991	65368	72359	136893
F	38170	155539	3	68068	68071	7023	58414	65437	139720
M	20932	83443	-	82891	82891	9160	67649	76809	135241
A	51603	60885	-	85543	85543	9796	70119	79915	142019
M	111071	81315	-	91147	91147	6731	87052	93783	135869
J	66375	85476	-	82876	82876	8537	78294	86831	131444
J	78990	52927	-	82818	82818	10195	82040	92235	119732
A	89301	66759	-	71833	71833	8934	72287	81221	108691
S	98149	69869	3007	94406	97413	10120	102313	112433	101778
O	104563	78459	26383	96696	123079	10483	70023	80506	121849
N	85340	80030	23148	86861	110009	10503	95889	106392	128346
D	95478	113657	26740	64642	91382	9980	66680	76660	141049

Source: The Sugar Situation (32-013), Statistics Canada.

Section 10 · Domestic Trade

- 102 1. Value of Retail Trade by Type of Business and by Province
- 105 2. Value of Wholesale Sales
- 105 3. Department Store Sales and Stocks
- 106 4. Chartered Banks' General Loans Outstanding

Table 1: Value of retail trade by type of business (million dollars)

Year and month	Grocery & combination	All other food stores	Department stores	General merchandise stores	General stores	Variety stores	Motor vehicle dealers ¹	Service stations and garages	Auto-motive parts and accessories stores	Clothing stores		
										Men's	Women's	Family
D	(650059 650060)	650061	650062	650063	650064	650065	650066	(650068 650069)	650070	650071	650072	650073
D	(650088 650089)	650090	650091	650092	650093	650094	650095	(650097 650098)	650099	650100	650101	650102
1979	18,193.2	1,295.4	8,534.4	1,791.5	1,394.4	965.6	15,421.4	6,217.3	1,570.9	927.1	1,405.5	1,092.0
1980	20,149.3	1,352.3	9,366.8	1,916.1	1,544.5	993.7	15,697.9	6,992.4	1,740.8	973.1	1,583.6	1,188.2
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1979 D	1,684.4	128.6	1,301.6	192.4	142.2	154,921.0	1,013.7	519.3	157.5	144.3	182.4	165.0
1980 J	1,506.3	95.8	562.3	116.8	104.1	54,745.0	1,067.4	493.4	95.5	70.2	105.9	68.8
F	1,517.1	95.6	521.5	131.3	102.9	56,651.0	1,247.0	491.6	87.7	53.2	87.2	60.3
M	1,567.1	99.7	618.5	133.3	110.3	64,299.0	1,296.9	498.5	101.8	62.7	104.5	74.6
A	1,551.9	109.8	684.4	146.2	116.4	73,414.0	1,413.5	537.7	151.7	69.8	121.1	90.6
M	1,821.4	122.0	768.0	158.9	138.4	83,569.0	1,415.7	577.2	184.8	80.5	139.1	97.6
J	1,636.3	110.4	692.1	133.9	133.6	78,780.0	1,421.7	576.7	163.7	82.4	126.4	94.8
J	1,704.0	112.9	709.2	136.8	137.7	77,524.0	1,364.6	624.2	160.0	70.4	121.8	86.6
A	1,799.8	115.5	731.9	157.4	139.0	82,850.0	1,285.9	631.5	139.7	70.8	122.9	99.5
S	1,645.7	110.8	805.6	167.8	132.7	84,172.0	1,301.7	607.1	141.1	79.0	145.0	105.9
O	1,823.4	120.9	824.1	194.8	142.2	81,898.0	1,478.9	655.4	160.2	85.0	147.6	107.1
N	1,744.5	118.7	990.6	219.4	129.5	96,078.0	1,289.6	631.3	169.7	97.8	152.1	120.5
D	1,886.6	140.1	1,458.5	219.4	159.8	159,768.0	1,115.0	663.0	184.8	151.3	209.9	181.9
1981 J	1,859.2	114.1	644.0	134.9	120.5	61,838.0	1,121.3	626.6	113.8	77.5	125.8	86.8
F	1,641.7	107.4	568.9	133.2	110.8	59,608.0	1,261.3	581.1	101.4	59.5	99.0	71.0
M	1,716.7	117.1	689.2	158.4	126.7	69,876.0	1,536.1	647.9	124.4	68.5	124.0	90.9
A	1,844.9	132.7	793.7	153.2	132.3	82,608.0	1,677.4	697.1	169.9	80.2	136.9	100.8
M	1,992.9	137.2	823.0	163.9	152.8	87,263.0	1,606.7	743.3	200.6	86.3	150.7	108.3
J	1,872.5	137.4	835.9	162.9	157.2	86,328.0	1,629.7	770.4	200.3	94.3	148.6	107.9
J	2,013.8	144.8	757.8	145.1	160.7	84,816.0	1,486.8	842.1	192.2	82.0	139.7	100.3
A	1,929.8	142.4	786.5	160.2	156.0	88,615.0	1,208.5	813.9	157.1	75.6	143.7	114.6
S	1,880.5	144.8	848.4	169.9	151.5	84,946.0	1,287.1	780.8	164.8	89.0	163.2	124.9
O	2,113.1	153.3	892.3	205.3	150.3	89,981.0	1,309.5	808.0	182.5	98.0	168.4	127.4
N	1,864.5	141.3	1,036.4	214.8	141.3	98,853.0	1,470.6	777.3	178.2	102.8	167.7	130.3
Adjusted for seasonal variation												
M.C.D.	2	2	3	2	3	4	3	3	4	3		
1979 D	1,577.0	110.0	749.0	154.9	122.8	82,910.0	1,317.4	521.0	139.0	79.8	123.5	99.1
1980 J	1,605.2	105.6	748.6	151.5	129.8	81,725.0	1,336.4	537.5	137.5	78.4	124.9	89.9
F	1,580.1	104.7	734.5	158.0	125.2	79,274.0	1,371.6	543.3	138.1	74.5	122.3	90.2
M	1,614.3	104.5	739.0	152.9	125.4	78,090.0	1,264.7	540.1	139.7	78.1	124.4	91.5
A	1,613.5	114.2	746.9	157.7	125.7	80,935.0	1,228.8	556.4	144.9	79.7	125.9	97.4
M	1,660.2	113.5	758.0	156.2	126.6	79,753.0	1,165.8	563.4	142.8	81.0	130.1	95.4
J	1,620.4	106.0	771.1	155.3	124.7	81,938.0	1,228.8	565.1	141.2	81.3	132.3	97.1
J	1,688.2	111.6	797.5	160.2	125.4	82,709.0	1,299.6	576.7	139.2	79.6	131.4	97.3
A	1,747.3	115.6	769.8	155.8	126.1	82,656.0	1,321.1	589.3	144.1	81.1	130.6	99.0
S	1,706.4	114.8	791.1	161.7	129.7	85,062.0	1,403.3	599.2	148.8	82.3	134.4	100.0
O	1,764.6	119.8	797.5	161.5	135.3	85,298.0	1,339.6	610.8	147.0	83.3	134.5	101.0
N	1,789.1	118.4	805.3	164.4	131.1	85,468.0	1,400.1	618.8	149.1	84.4	139.4	105.4
D	1,796.7	120.2	824.7	168.0	136.1	85,621.0	1,403.5	653.6	158.1	83.7	140.5	108.7
1981 J	1,857.7	122.7	833.6	175.2	145.2	87,504.0	1,420.2	682.4	161.6	83.9	144.1	110.7
F	1,827.1	123.0	845.9	169.9	142.9	88,025.0	1,449.2	668.9	166.7	87.8	145.8	111.1
M	1,826.7	125.6	836.6	178.4	145.6	87,323.0	1,466.6	701.7	171.1	86.7	150.0	113.6
A	1,874.0	133.8	868.5	168.5	143.1	91,108.0	1,458.3	727.0	163.1	91.5	143.2	108.1
M	1,878.6	131.1	836.2	164.9	142.5	86,433.0	1,358.3	733.9	161.9	88.3	144.9	108.5
J	1,829.1	131.8	903.0	181.2	143.5	86,319.0	1,375.5	742.7	164.2	91.7	150.1	107.6
J	1,918.7	139.3	841.7	168.2	143.0	89,412.0	1,414.7	775.8	168.2	90.9	149.8	112.4
A	1,956.3	144.0	845.9	161.1	145.6	88,935.0	1,250.5	768.9	165.9	88.6	156.6	116.2
S	1,928.7	150.1	826.3	164.5	147.1	87,899.0	1,386.1	762.2	171.8	92.2	149.3	116.6
O	1,995.7	151.3	849.8	171.6	144.0	90,062.0	1,197.7	754.3	164.6	94.8	150.4	117.7
N	1,985.6	141.6	864.6	158.5	145.6	89,671.0	1,577.7	768.3	161.4	90.2	159.2	118.1

¹Excludes used car dealers.

Table 1: Value of retail trade by type of business (million dollars)/concluded

Year and month	Shoe stores	Hardware stores	Furniture and appliance stores	Pharmacies, patent medicines and cosmetics	Book and stationery stores	Florists	Jewelry stores	Sporting goods and accessories	All other ² stores	Total
D (650074 650075)		650076	(650077 & 650078 650079)	650080	650081	650082	650083	650084	(650067 & 650085 650086)	650058
D (650103 650104)		650105	(650106 & 650107 650108)	650109	650110	650111	650112	650113	(650096 & 650114 650115)	650087
1979	766.2	756.5	1,946.5	2,395.4	364.9	281.4	686.9	946.4	10,053.1	77,025.1
1980	860.2	792.3	2,038.1	2,728.1	423.7	320.3	745.6	1,014.6	11,445.1	84,026.6
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1979 D	92.1	84.8	179.7	270.7	58.0	35.8	161.1	94.2	1,242.2	8,005.0
1980 J	52.6	46.8	150.8	204.9	29.1	18.8	43.8	63.5	699.8	5,651.4
F	41.7	45.3	139.5	202.2	29.4	24.8	42.9	64.2	719.0	5,761.1
M	52.6	47.9	146.7	205.4	28.7	22.1	40.8	66.9	784.8	6,128.0
A	70.0	61.4	145.6	199.3	27.0	28.9	44.1	92.7	849.5	6,585.0
M	81.0	83.8	166.8	223.1	29.3	39.7	55.7	116.5	979.6	7,362.4
J	66.6	75.7	170.7	215.4	30.1	27.0	52.6	104.5	958.6	6,952.0
J	62.6	74.7	183.5	221.0	29.5	22.5	50.6	101.8	1,017.9	7,069.7
A	68.6	68.9	180.9	227.1	35.7	22.4	56.3	84.1	1,027.5	7,148.2
S	81.2	67.1	190.1	227.0	39.4	23.8	53.5	75.2	963.8	7,047.7
O	90.4	67.7	190.7	241.2	34.5	25.2	54.3	68.0	1,022.7	7,614.3
N	93.3	65.0	196.3	237.7	40.3	23.8	79.1	71.0	1,059.2	7,625.4
D	98.0	88.0	202.9	323.9	70.9	41.3	171.9	106.3	1,448.2	9,081.4
1981 J	64.7	49.3	185.8	245.1	35.7	21.9	44.3	75.4	861.4	6,670.0
F	49.5	44.3	160.1	229.8	33.7	29.3	42.4	61.8	820.0	6,265.7
M	63.1	51.9	172.1	242.8	33.7	23.6	44.7	81.8	916.0	7,099.7
A	79.6	63.9	183.4	253.5	35.6	35.8	54.4	107.4	997.5	7,813.2
M	88.3	84.3	201.3	261.6	37.0	43.8	64.8	130.1	1,095.5	8,259.9
J	80.9	85.2	231.8	261.7	36.7	29.1	63.8	118.5	1,103.0	8,214.1
J	73.7	79.9	196.0	257.9	35.2	24.6	59.4	116.9	1,163.2	8,157.1
A	77.3	72.1	188.5	262.5	43.6	25.3	59.3	101.5	1,110.8	7,717.8
S	90.3	71.2	190.4	266.6	44.4	26.7	55.3	89.6	1,057.5	7,781.8
O	106.5	72.8	194.2	290.8	42.3	27.8	58.9	77.2	1,116.8	8,285.2
N	97.7	69.4	190.2	276.1	47.0	27.4	79.1	73.3	1,141.4	8,325.8
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D.		3		2	3	2	4	3		1
1979 D	69.8	66.4	161.7	208.7	32.6	24.6	59.2	75.7	833.9	6,645.0
1980 J	67.9	66.9	170.4	212.2	32.1	24.8	64.6	74.3	858.8	6,710.8
F	67.2	66.8	164.3	211.3	32.3	24.6	60.8	84.7	851.3	6,705.0
M	67.5	65.4	162.9	213.0	32.3	25.5	59.3	82.7	860.0	6,694.1
A	69.5	67.5	155.7	212.9	31.8	25.3	55.6	89.1	879.3	6,670.0
M	70.2	66.2	166.8	224.0	33.2	26.1	59.1	85.6	903.2	6,747.2
J	71.4	65.7	169.7	217.1	35.0	27.0	58.3	84.1	916.7	6,767.6
J	72.8	65.4	174.6	229.0	35.6	27.0	59.9	87.1	938.0	6,994.6
A	71.9	65.1	167.7	232.2	36.3	26.8	63.0	85.2	940.3	7,083.2
S	71.7	66.1	177.8	232.1	36.3	27.5	62.8	86.2	959.3	7,247.4
O	75.8	65.1	179.4	240.0	36.6	28.2	62.9	84.0	976.0	7,245.0
N	72.6	63.6	183.4	244.5	37.9	28.2	72.1	84.1	984.8	7,380.4
D	74.6	67.8	182.9	246.8	38.7	27.9	62.6	84.5	955.7	7,451.5
1981 J	80.0	68.2	206.5	250.5	38.9	28.2	63.9	85.6	1,018.3	7,743.9
F	83.6	69.5	194.7	251.1	38.7	30.5	63.4	85.9	1,021.4	7,688.0
M	83.1	71.0	192.9	253.3	38.0	27.5	66.3	99.7	1,000.7	7,787.3
A	78.4	71.0	196.2	268.4	41.9	31.4	67.5	103.4	1,029.5	7,907.3
M	80.0	68.2	204.5	268.3	43.8	29.6	69.5	101.1	1,021.9	7,743.4
J	83.6	71.3	226.2	260.7	40.8	28.3	71.1	89.7	1,028.0	7,817.0
J	85.7	68.7	188.2	264.1	42.5	29.2	67.9	100.5	1,053.3	7,957.4
A	83.0	70.2	177.1	268.6	44.5	30.4	67.3	105.8	1,056.5	7,868.1
S	80.1	70.3	176.1	274.0	41.4	31.3	64.2	104.5	1,046.3	7,918.0
O	85.2	68.8	179.6	289.4	44.4	30.9	69.1	91.3	1,066.4	7,815.5
N	79.5	69.0	182.9	282.5	44.4	32.3	71.8	89.8	1,095.6	8,218.1

²Includes used car dealers and personal accessories stores.

Source: Retail Trade (63-005), Statistics Canada.

Table 1.1: Value of retail trade by province and selected metropolitan areas (million dollars)

Year and month	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon and N.W.T.	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver
D	650174	650262	650350	650438	650526	650702	650878	651054	651142	651318	651494	650614	650790	650966	651406
D	650203	650291	650379	650467	650555	650731	650907	651083	651171	651347	651523				
1979	1,435.4	360.3	2,523.6	1,975.5	19,624.5	27,515.3	2,935.9	3,202.5	8,052.8	9,194.6	204.7	9,172.2	9,919.2	1,841.7	4,686.8
1980	1,497.7	368.1	2,643.0	2,119.1	20,894.9	29,666.2	3,163.9	3,452.7	9,410.7	10,572.0	238.3	9,780.9	10,866.7	1,997.3	5,462.9
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1979 D	146.7	34.0	259.4	202.9	1,941.4	2,939.8	302.3	304.8	859.4	992.7	21.6	953.0	1,095.3	197.8	508.9
1980 J	93.7	23.2	172.8	135.8	1,422.1	2,040.1	210.7	229.6	616.6	692.1	14.7	675.4	765.9	135.2	364.4
F	95.6	23.5	175.5	142.9	1,431.9	2,087.5	208.1	232.8	630.4	718.5	14.5	670.6	774.1	131.8	377.4
M	111.6	24.8	193.8	155.1	1,549.0	2,129.6	238.5	249.0	690.1	768.9	17.5	732.9	799.6	152.2	403.0
A	121.8	28.5	211.3	171.5	1,702.9	2,296.6	253.9	270.0	733.1	777.3	18.1	789.2	843.6	159.0	399.2
M	134.1	32.4	234.7	188.5	1,878.6	2,591.7	281.8	293.0	816.5	891.6	19.5	864.0	947.9	176.4	453.0
J	121.1	32.0	222.7	179.8	1,715.7	2,439.3	258.7	302.8	790.0	867.7	22.2	784.1	884.3	160.2	445.3
J	128.9	35.8	228.5	186.1	1,765.0	2,452.6	260.0	288.1	800.1	902.4	22.2	796.0	861.1	161.3	455.4
A	131.3	35.4	233.9	182.1	1,746.9	2,491.3	267.4	299.2	801.2	937.2	22.1	793.7	860.5	168.0	469.2
S	124.2	30.8	218.1	176.7	1,762.3	2,468.3	269.0	296.8	779.4	900.0	22.2	831.9	895.3	169.4	460.7
O	137.7	31.8	234.7	189.9	1,905.2	2,677.9	287.9	319.6	860.9	948.1	20.6	894.0	982.4	176.8	493.1
N	134.9	31.8	233.9	189.6	1,857.2	2,716.5	287.0	322.7	861.3	971.4	19.1	894.7	1,016.2	185.5	509.1
D	163.0	38.0	283.2	221.1	2,158.1	3,274.8	341.1	349.1	1,031.1	1,196.6	25.3	1,054.3	1,235.8	221.6	633.0
1981 J	108.1	25.9	196.0	152.1	1,640.3	2,400.5	239.7	266.5	752.0	870.4	18.7	787.2	920.1	152.4	459.8
F	108.3	25.4	193.7	153.0	1,548.5	2,206.1	228.3	250.4	716.0	819.1	16.9	747.7	841.8	142.6	439.2
M	129.2	28.7	216.9	166.4	1,741.9	2,480.8	263.3	291.8	823.8	936.4	20.4	839.8	938.2	165.6	491.6
A	136.8	32.6	243.0	197.4	1,943.7	2,737.3	292.7	322.8	907.0	979.2	20.7	915.2	1,025.6	181.6	508.2
M	147.2	34.6	254.1	204.7	2,042.1	2,950.9	302.5	328.4	931.5	1,039.6	24.3	963.8	1,096.5	187.1	534.7
J	142.6	36.6	243.6	200.9	1,952.6	2,993.3	305.9	331.3	938.6	1,041.2	27.6	914.4	1,121.3	185.9	531.8
J	144.0	40.8	251.6	205.8	1,988.3	2,884.1	309.1	337.9	925.8	1,043.3	26.3	887.8	1,057.6	187.0	522.5
A	145.2	37.6	247.0	196.0	1,845.2	2,705.9	296.4	324.4	894.1	1,000.0	26.2	830.7	969.6	181.4	493.6
S	128.5	33.0	227.6	193.1	1,884.5	2,756.7	302.3	336.8	904.7	988.4	26.2	890.3	1,026.9	190.9	503.6
O	138.9	33.6	250.6	197.8	1,987.2	2,970.0	321.1	357.0	980.8	1,022.9	25.4	954.1	1,110.2	202.8	520.0
N	143.3	33.3	252.9	196.3	1,929.7	3,065.0	316.1	350.0	991.7	1,023.5	24.1	-	-	-	-
Adjusted for seasonal variation															
M.C.D.	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	1	2				
1979 D	121.6	29.8	211.8	170.2	1,677.2	2,374.7	249.7	269.5	717.0	802.2	18.1	-	-	-	-
1980 J	118.8	29.8	211.4	171.2	1,680.1	2,409.5	252.6	278.0	726.1	817.7	18.8	-	-	-	-
F	114.3	29.8	205.1	171.6	1,664.8	2,407.7	252.0	279.5	729.6	821.0	17.3	-	-	-	-
M	121.7	29.3	213.0	171.2	1,669.5	2,335.9	257.8	276.8	744.4	822.6	18.9	-	-	-	-
A	122.1	30.2	215.7	172.3	1,669.1	2,367.6	252.6	273.3	747.0	807.2	19.6	-	-	-	-
M	122.7	29.6	215.5	169.5	1,676.3	2,383.6	257.8	270.7	758.0	851.4	18.8	-	-	-	-
J	120.7	29.8	217.4	172.5	1,696.2	2,352.2	253.8	285.8	763.9	854.1	19.5	-	-	-	-
J	125.5	30.9	221.6	177.4	1,743.1	2,449.8	259.6	280.1	810.7	901.7	20.5	-	-	-	-
A	125.2	30.7	224.6	177.6	1,766.6	2,501.2	264.0	289.1	782.6	898.2	20.0	-	-	-	-
S	126.0	31.1	225.3	180.6	1,810.8	2,556.3	272.7	298.6	804.8	917.0	22.4	-	-	-	-
O	130.0	30.5	227.0	181.9	1,796.9	2,544.5	274.3	300.1	818.8	918.8	20.1	-	-	-	-
N	129.8	32.0	228.3	183.0	1,823.3	2,629.1	275.1	307.8	824.5	938.0	20.1	-	-	-	-
D	132.1	33.2	229.6	183.7	1,831.8	2,630.8	279.0	303.2	850.4	964.2	21.0	-	-	-	-
1981 J	134.6	32.5	230.9	186.4	1,903.2	2,764.4	281.1	316.0	861.6	1,002.4	23.3	-	-	-	-
F	136.7	33.9	240.4	192.8	1,884.0	2,683.9	289.9	319.7	878.1	990.6	21.3	-	-	-	-
M	141.3	34.2	239.7	187.0	1,886.5	2,732.2	286.8	318.5	897.0	1,011.7	22.0	-	-	-	-
A	138.8	33.9	247.3	197.9	1,887.9	2,811.0	292.5	327.4	928.2	1,014.9	22.3	-	-	-	-
M	138.0	32.1	239.3	188.5	1,893.5	2,768.0	282.6	310.9	876.8	1,001.0	23.6	-	-	-	-
J	137.0	34.2	232.1	188.3	1,874.0	2,840.7	291.9	304.5	890.5	1,017.9	24.2	-	-	-	-
J	138.9	34.4	238.5	193.1	1,947.3	2,832.8	305.7	323.9	919.3	1,017.9	23.7	-	-	-	-
A	142.2	33.1	243.9	194.7	1,906.0	2,792.5	299.0	326.3	901.5	984.5	24.3	-	-	-	-
S	128.6	33.2	236.4	195.4	1,919.8	2,834.0	304.0	337.8	921.7	995.3	26.1	-	-	-	-
O	129.8	32.3	238.8	187.4	1,857.0	2,797.1	302.1	333.7	926.2	988.7	24.8	-	-	-	-
N	141.3	33.5	249.6	193.6	1,929.3	3,016.2	309.9	336.4	968.8	1,001.2	25.7	-	-	-	-

Source: Retail Trade (63-005), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Value of wholesale sales¹ and stocks² based on the 1970 SIC, Benchmarked to 1979
Wholesale Merchants Survey (million dollars)

Year and Month	Total all trade ³		Farm products		Paper and paper products		Foods		Tobacco products		Drugs and toilet preparations		Apparel and dry goods		House turn. home turn. floor cov. total	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
D	655635	655653	655636	655654	655637	655655	655639	655657	655640	655658	655641	655659	655642	655660	655643	655661
1979	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1980	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1979 J	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
J	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
S	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
O	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
N	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
D	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1980 J	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1981 J	7,649.3	15,506.8	62.5	48.9	221.6	307.9	1,621.7	1,285.3	128.6	107.4	126.5	214.4	155.1	428.0	92.8	308.7
F	8,008.9	16,365.8	63.2	49.1	230.4	246.9	1,650.5	1,320.5	127.9	102.4	129.3	215.6	198.2	456.8	120.4	320.9
M	9,427.9	16,799.6	60.4	44.7	264.7	258.9	1,897.6	1,328.4	137.4	109.7	142.8	211.5	193.8	436.8	136.4	329.0
A	9,457.2	16,940.2	79.1	43.8	244.2	273.6	1,662.7	1,299.3	138.3	112.5	139.4	199.4	140.3	437.0	129.1	331.3
M	9,701.6	17,091.0	72.0	44.3	236.7	275.0	1,735.6	1,315.4	140.9	110.3	145.3	201.3	123.0	442.4	132.7	332.4

Year and Month	Motor vehicles, Auto parts and Acc. Total		Electrical mach. equipment and supplies		Farm machinery and equipment		Machinery and Equipment N.E.S.		Hardware, Plumbing Heating eqpt. etc. total		Metals and metal products		Lumber and building materials		Wholesalers N.E.S.	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
D	655644	655662	655645	655663	655646	655664	655647	655665	655648	655666	655649	655667	655650	655668	655652	655670
1979	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1980	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1979 J	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
J	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
S	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
O	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
N	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
D	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1980 J	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1981 J	855.5	2,004.4	487.9	1,093.3	291.8	1,402.8	1,216.5	3,469.7	275.4	758.1	351.4	595.0	664.5	1,451.8	978.6	1,818.3
F	937.0	2,168.5	532.8	1,163.4	319.9	1,438.8	1,297.1	3,769.0	299.6	790.2	391.3	574.1	752.8	1,557.7	841.5	1,966.3
M	1,090.0	2,299.3	646.1	1,206.7	446.8	1,509.6	1,568.7	3,777.9	366.9	833.2	401.5	528.0	884.4	1,641.1	1,049.4	2,056.9
A	1,116.9	2,243.1	567.1	1,258.8	446.1	1,607.9	1,585.0	3,761.6	365.2	854.3	387.9	537.1	961.1	1,634.5	1,146.1	2,117.8
M	1,033.2	2,201.8	588.3	1,266.6	526.2	1,634.2	1,418.2	3,792.4	371.5	854.3	405.0	554.0	1,096.0	1,691.7	1,533.7	2,140.7

¹Sales and stocks of agents and brokers are not included. Sales and inventories of grain merchants and petroleum products dealers have been excluded from the total. ²Stocks at end of period. ³Components do not add to totals since some trades are not shown in this table.

Source: Wholesale Trade (63-008), Statistics Canada

Table 3: Department store sales and stocks ¹ (million dollars)

Year and month	Total all departments		Ladies' apparel and accessories		Men's and boy's clothing, furnishing & shoes		Food and kindred products		Piece goods, linens & domestics		Home furnishings, furniture, radio & appliances		All other departments	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
D	655120	655161	655121 655132	655162 655173	655133 655136	655174 655177	655137	655178	655140 655141	655181 655182	655144 655149	655185 655190	655138-39 655142-43 655183-84 655150-60 655191-201	655179-80 655183-84 655191-201
1979	8,534.4	2,202.4	1,926.5	418.6	1,048.1	306.4	499.6	21.1	312.6	114.7	1,601.3	501.1	3,146.3	840.4
1980	9,366.8	2,505.5	2,087.9	475.7	1,134.3	351.0	577.6	40.4	334.9	132.6	1,744.7	557.5	3,487.4	948.4
1979 D	1,301.6	2,202.4	273.2	418.6	190.0	306.4	59.5	21.1	38.9	114.7	180.2	501.1	559.7	840.4
1980 J	562.3	2,252.0	110.1	425.2	57.3	302.7	38.1	26.1	27.4	111.4	131.7	483.8	197.8	902.8
F	521.5	2,312.3	109.1	469.1	53.0	336.6	46.3	27.7	18.6	116.4	106.0	474.9	188.5	887.6
M	618.5	2,414.0	140.2	495.3	70.1	353.4	42.5	28.9	22.7	115.8	127.2	474.5	215.8	946.1
A	684.4	2,738.3	163.9	548.9	80.8	396.7	45.7	30.4	23.0	127.5	121.3	531.0	249.6	1,103.6
M	768.0	2,785.7	175.3	533.2	83.2	409.9	51.3	28.0	25.9	134.8	139.8	537.3	292.6	1,142.5
J	692.1	2,395.7	145.0	449.9	90.1	328.1	41.7	18.2	24.4	124.6	128.1	489.2	262.9	985.8
J	709.2	2,641.1	141.7	546.6	72.2	384.4	41.6	34.9	30.0	121.3	157.6	499.9	266.1	1,053.9
A	731.9	2,573.2	172.9	530.2	84.6	394.6	49.7	28.5	26.6	118.7	140.1	473.4	257.9	1,027.7
S	805.6	2,374.5	204.9	484.5	100.2	358.2	43.4	26.6	32.4	106.5	155.7	430.4	269.0	968.4
O	824.1	3,121.2	198.8	631.6	101.1	487.0	48.3	27.2	30.3	126.9	159.7	544.1	286.0	1,304.4
N	990.6	3,078.3	223.5	610.3	134.0	459.6	57.5	35.4	31.3	138.4	173.7	546.5	370.5	1,288.1
D	1,458.5	2,505.5	302.4	475.7	207.7	351.0	71.5	40.4	42.5	132.6	203.8	557.5	630.7	948.4
1981 J	644.0	2,320.2	125.8	446.3	62.2	316.5	50.4	30.5	29.8	110.7	152.7	488.2	223.0	927.9
F	568.9	2,529.2	122.8	499.7	57.1	372.2	52.3	28.9	18.8	131.0	111.6	506.3	206.3	991.0
M	689.2	2,626.3	161.6	532.3	79.2	383.3	45.7	33.5	23.4	130.6	141.3	523.8	237.9	1,022.8
A	793.7	3,104.4	187.8	640.0	89.9	450.2	55.6	33.5	26.4	146.6	146.3	602.8	287.8	1,231.3
M	823.0	3,038.4	185.2	600.8	87.6	432.3	55.1	32.4	27.2	147.5	156.0	597.3	311.9	1,228.1
J	835.9	2,694.5	173.0	522.8	100.7	372.0	48.3	34.0	27.9	135.7	181.5	538.0	304.4	1,092.0
J	757.8	2,984.7	157.0	614.2	76.2	432.5	48.4	32.4	30.6	139.1	160.0	583.8	285.7	1,182.6
A	786.5	2,983.1	187.2	609.5	90.0	459.8	55.9	26.0	28.1	134.8	138.9	576.0	286.4	1,177.0
S	848.4	2,775.9	223.7	576.5	106.3	416.4	47.9	27.0	31.4	121.4	152.3	524.8	286.9	1,109.8
O	892.3	3,769.4	220.3	765.4	108.5	562.5	55.9	37.6	31.1	163.3	159.0	691.7	317.5	1,549.0
N	1,036.4	3,437.4	235.7	694.7	137.9	500.4	66.4	41.9	31.4	161.6	168.1	641.9	397.0	1,396.9

¹Department store stocks at end of period at selling value. The sales and stocks data are revised series based on the results of the 1961 Census of Merchandising and Service Establishments.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks (63-002), Statistica Canada.

Table 4: Chartered banks' general loans outstanding (million dollars)

End of period	Personal loans				Loans to farmers			Business loans ³							Loans to institutions ⁵	Total general loans ⁶
	Against marketable securities ¹	Home improvement loans	All other ²	Total	Farm improvement loans	All other	Total	Industry	Public utilities, transportation and communication	Construction contractors	Merchandise ⁴	Other business	Total			
B	1406	1407	1408	1405	1410	1411	1409	1013	1025	1027	1028	1029	1401	1412	1400	
1979	996	26	25,081	26,103	541	5,720	6,261	14,485	2,583	3,151	7,707	16,940	44,866	675	77,904	
1980	1,059	26	28,748	29,834	549	6,657	7,205	19,560	3,449	3,494	8,597	20,286	55,385	866	93,291	
1979 N	1,000	19	25,103	26,121	566	5,656	6,222	-	-	-	-	-	43,754	700	76,797	
D	996	26	25,081	26,103	541	5,720	6,261	14,484.9	2,583.0	3,150.7	7,706.9	16,940.1	44,866	675	77,904	
1980 J	946	26	25,286	26,257	541	5,736	6,278	-	-	-	-	-	45,728	636	78,900	
F	982	26	25,464	26,472	536	5,755	6,291	-	-	-	-	-	46,494	675	79,932	
M	943	21	25,708	26,672	528	5,731	6,259	15,934.3	2,529.4	3,188.8	8,630.2	17,651.9	47,935	668	81,532	
A	945	20	26,114	27,079	539	5,800	6,339	-	-	-	-	-	49,165	667	83,250	
M	959	21	26,295	27,275	555	6,012	6,567	-	-	-	-	-	50,872	665	85,380	
J	975	28	26,608	27,611	532	6,136	6,668	18,316.6	2,842.3	3,372.0	9,105.4	19,033.4	52,670	764	87,713	
J	959	30	26,849	27,837	537	6,302	6,839	-	-	-	-	-	52,264	864	87,805	
A	980	29	27,202	28,211	539	6,389	6,928	-	-	-	-	-	50,720	779	86,638	
S	1,006	25	27,554	28,585	544	6,324	6,868	17,288.4	2,781.9	3,529.0	8,277.5	19,535.8	51,413	777	87,642	
O	1,020	26	28,079	29,124	541	6,405	6,947	-	-	-	-	-	52,071	797	88,939	
N	1,049	25	28,446	29,520	532	6,510	7,042	-	-	-	-	-	51,172	800	88,533	
D	1,059	26	28,748	29,834	549	6,657	7,205	19,560.1	3,449.0	3,493.8	8,596.9	20,285.6	55,385	866	93,291	
1981 J	1,081	27	28,935	30,044	553	6,535	7,088	-	-	-	-	-	58,533	874	96,538	
F	1,096	27	29,123	30,245	557	6,481	7,038	-	-	-	-	-	57,765	906	95,955	
M	1,124	21	29,467	30,612	551	6,509	7,060	21,881.0	3,404.9	3,713.2	9,919.5	22,083.8	61,002	972	99,646	
A	1,140	20	29,923	31,083	549	6,644	7,193	-	-	-	-	-	61,361	985	100,622	
M	1,093	22	30,665	31,779	553	6,735	7,288	-	-	-	-	-	61,140	977	101,184	
J	1,147	28	30,707	31,882	553	6,835	7,388	23,459.7	3,685.6	4,271.5	10,407.6	24,378.1	66,202	1,063	106,535	
J	1,086	28	31,431	32,544	543	6,834	7,374	-	-	-	-	-	67,817	1,043	108,779	
A	1,115	26	31,664	32,805	550	6,841	7,391	-	-	-	-	-	71,150	1,091	112,438	
S	1,125	26	31,665	32,816	527	6,943	7,470	25,894.0	4,316.0	4,537.0	10,806.0	26,660.0	72,213	1,102	113,601	
O	1,117	26	31,722	32,864	521	6,951	7,472	-	-	-	-	-	73,506	1,119	114,961	

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding and partial revisions.

¹Fully secured by marketable bonds and stocks. Excludes loans to finance the purchase of Canada Savings Bonds. ²Includes loans on the security of household property. ³Not available on a monthly basis. ⁴Includes loans to finance companies which are affiliates of retail merchandisers. ⁵Religious, educational, health and welfare institutions. ⁶Differs from general loans in Section 13, Table 2 by the exclusion of loans to instalment finance companies.

Sources: Bank of Canada Review and Dept. of Finance.

Section 11 · External Trade

- 108 1. Merchandise Exports, Major Countries and Areas
- 109 2. Merchandise Imports, Major Countries and Areas
- 110 3. Merchandise Exports, by Commodity
- 112 4. Merchandise Imports, by Commodity

Table 1: Merchandise exports (including re-exports), major countries and areas (million dollars)

Year and month	All countries	United States	United Kingdom	All other countries	Western Europe	European Common Market ¹ (excluding U.K.)	Belgium and Luxembourg	France	West Germany	Italy	Netherlands	Norway	Eastern Europe	U.S.S.R.	Middle East	Other Africa
D	3471	3472	3473	3474	3475	3476	3477	3478	3479	3480	3481	3482	3483	3484	3485	3486
1979	65,641.3	44,534.7	2,622.7	18,483.9	8,442.6	4,676.7	687.5	635.5	1,384.7	737.7	1,091.5	280.3	1,235.0	776.2	833.3	801.3
1980	75,963.9	48,062.2	3,233.5	24,668.1	11,258.1	6,328.5	1,002.5	1,017.1	1,666.9	998.4	1,441.5	335.9	2,147.9	1,540.4	1,141.4	1,071.3
1980 J	5,926.7	4,075.2	241.4	1,610.1	834.6	452.3	92.9	77.1	128.7	78.8	60.7	45.6	65.3	33.2	82.4	79.6
F	6,184.9	4,194.3	270.6	1,720.0	901.8	510.0	96.8	78.5	126.6	71.5	119.5	24.8	73.3	28.5	90.2	76.4
M	6,543.9	4,310.7	298.6	1,934.6	1,094.3	600.3	76.4	90.6	151.2	118.3	151.3	41.5	59.6	21.5	86.9	67.1
A	6,307.1	4,021.7	240.1	2,045.3	872.3	487.1	90.4	60.0	145.7	76.5	98.3	41.2	105.6	46.5	93.0	87.2
M	6,081.7	3,768.9	259.4	2,053.5	1,015.2	619.4	87.6	125.9	130.7	117.8	138.1	10.3	173.2	109.6	106.2	93.1
J	6,590.1	3,808.6	318.9	2,462.6	1,038.7	528.8	99.1	81.2	150.5	66.1	112.6	50.5	315.9	205.7	63.6	78.6
J	6,035.9	3,431.9	265.5	2,338.4	1,083.6	586.2	83.9	66.1	163.4	83.1	176.4	41.9	202.2	153.4	87.2	79.8
A	5,536.3	3,199.8	233.5	2,103.0	848.1	524.4	79.3	75.2	149.9	68.2	135.2	8.2	279.7	217.5	88.6	92.3
S	6,234.7	3,950.3	232.5	2,052.0	767.2	419.5	59.3	80.9	109.4	68.9	88.1	27.4	195.7	172.2	123.8	92.3
O	7,233.0	4,446.4	283.0	2,503.6	986.2	591.1	98.6	95.9	152.7	95.5	132.4	6.6	353.1	318.5	116.6	112.4
N	6,846.1	4,530.3	315.9	2,000.0	931.1	499.4	53.1	73.5	138.8	81.6	122.1	32.8	180.3	135.4	112.7	119.6
D	6,443.3	4,324.1	274.2	1,845.1	885.0	510.1	85.0	112.1	119.1	72.1	106.9	5.0	143.9	98.5	90.2	92.9
1981 J	6,658.2	4,341.2	225.5	2,091.5	930.3	547.8	67.4	122.5	119.6	108.0	112.3	70.6	124.7	100.1	97.7	119.3
F	6,358.8	4,349.8	257.0	1,752.0	748.8	408.5	65.1	66.4	90.9	77.3	94.7	9.2	70.9	36.3	105.1	90.7
M	7,010.4	4,659.2	340.8	2,010.4	952.7	460.3	69.9	81.0	109.9	113.3	66.5	42.1	66.4	41.8	92.9	139.6
A	6,988.4	4,870.5	317.4	1,800.4	928.6	494.2	53.4	85.0	123.6	72.5	138.1	44.6	98.0	56.1	69.9	97.7
M	7,272.1	4,753.6	282.7	2,235.7	838.3	461.0	60.4	82.3	109.7	83.0	100.2	8.8	280.5	193.4	130.5	122.1
J	8,023.1	5,125.6	336.4	2,561.1	1,023.0	507.4	58.8	101.6	127.8	100.0	87.1	81.5	340.9	293.0	130.4	138.9
J	6,714.7	4,385.7	237.6	2,091.4	762.0	439.2	59.6	120.0	118.4	42.1	79.2	11.1	190.0	169.4	149.5	72.6
A	5,949.9	3,980.9	223.4	1,745.6	681.6	356.7	76.2	42.3	82.0	49.9	83.8	30.6	220.4	172.7	110.3	84.3
S	6,797.8	4,524.0	239.6	2,034.2	739.8	369.2	73.0	59.5	99.8	43.5	82.7	37.6	206.0	170.0	179.7	96.5
O	7,199.5	4,815.7	305.4	2,078.4	909.3	474.0	87.0	90.7	115.9	73.5	91.4	40.8	258.5	232.7	165.2	99.3
N	7,580.8	5,033.5	315.4	2,232.0	880.4	453.2	75.1	81.8	93.3	98.9	80.3	7.2	271.6	245.7	168.3	92.5
D	6,799.0	4,413.9	293.8	2,091.5	888.0	454.0	82.8	57.6	111.5	51.9	137.6	40.4	217.6	151.3	127.8	109.9

Adjusted for seasonal variation																
Year and month	Republic of South Africa	Other Asia	India	Japan	People's Republic of China	Oceania	Australia	South America	Venezuela	Central America and Antilles	Mexico	All countries	United States	United Kingdom	All other countries	European Common Market ¹
D	3487	3488	3489	3490	3491	3492	3493	3494	3495	3496	3497	3498	3499	3500	3501	3502
1979	109.6	6,183.5	226.7	4,099.6	605.4	679.5	569.2	1,711.5	674.5	1,190.5	242.8					
1980	205.2	7,503.7	354.6	4,381.4	872.1	806.9	678.0	2,354.5	681.9	1,586.9	494.0	3	3	9	5	6
1980 J	10.1	469.4	16.0	297.4	45.2	56.5	48.8	142.4	34.0	118.8	23.3	6,030.5	4,102.0	271.3	1,657.2	463.9
F	20.1	560.6	38.8	333.9	38.7	56.7	48.1	115.7	47.0	115.0	28.5	6,294.8	4,162.5	301.5	1,830.8	526.5
M	9.2	559.8	24.6	349.8	58.8	69.6	58.3	159.2	50.9	129.3	32.3	6,296.1	4,039.6	273.6	1,982.9	569.9
A	9.8	778.0	23.5	417.5	113.0	60.1	50.4	176.1	78.6	112.2	33.3	6,357.5	3,889.5	258.1	2,210.0	579.2
M	18.6	573.4	18.9	359.0	61.3	79.1	66.0	141.1	51.6	127.5	40.0	5,655.6	3,565.5	222.5	1,867.6	554.8
J	13.7	806.5	47.4	439.5	121.5	69.7	62.3	269.6	64.9	136.8	41.6	6,286.1	3,754.4	296.2	2,235.5	489.6
J	17.7	753.8	29.9	458.9	64.0	64.7	54.1	203.1	46.9	127.2	45.1	6,291.1	3,746.5	265.1	2,279.5	644.8
A	16.3	612.2	27.6	329.5	99.3	67.4	59.7	195.0	59.0	151.4	56.9	6,501.9	3,965.4	237.5	2,298.9	502.0
S	22.9	658.2	22.4	395.6	72.8	70.0	60.8	247.9	50.0	127.3	45.6	6,284.3	3,975.6	250.2	2,058.6	441.1
O	24.8	707.1	48.7	404.1	65.9	85.6	67.4	272.5	62.1	149.9	44.2	6,645.3	4,159.0	266.3	2,220.0	565.7
N	24.4	557.9	41.2	328.6	70.3	64.3	49.3	197.4	58.0	150.9	51.6	6,790.9	4,449.0	300.3	2,041.7	487.9
D	17.5	466.7	15.6	267.4	61.4	63.3	52.8	234.6	78.9	140.4	51.7	6,529.7	4,253.1	291.0	1,985.5	503.2
1981 J	22.9	659.6	27.2	388.2	75.4	91.3	76.4	196.4	33.4	140.1	45.5	7,010.4	4,510.2	254.2	2,246.1	566.7
F	19.1	628.3	24.8	397.2	89.6	63.9	52.7	122.7	39.2	150.3	52.4	6,698.2	4,465.1	287.4	1,945.7	422.7
M	11.8	651.2	31.8	402.7	76.9	81.5	66.4	158.9	72.3	170.1	60.2	6,520.1	4,229.4	311.5	1,979.2	437.2
A	20.9	551.1	26.4	308.9	88.4	58.1	48.0	149.2	57.7	127.9	53.4	6,941.3	4,736.1	341.8	1,863.4	587.4
M	22.4	688.2	44.1	371.4	100.9	85.8	74.1	205.0	47.7	164.6	51.7	6,885.2	4,510.0	243.9	2,131.3	422.0
J	37.1	784.2	19.3	496.1	117.0	83.8	71.5	200.7	68.9	172.9	75.7	7,618.4	4,926.2	314.1	2,378.0	474.8
J	21.3	646.8	23.8	373.4	81.7	85.7	73.6	227.5	93.5	191.8	82.8	7,009.5	4,775.0	237.2	1,997.3	488.6
A	19.1	494.4	16.5	313.6	82.0	66.2	56.1	162.0	78.5	148.1	56.1	6,947.9	4,894.1	228.3	1,825.5	344.7
S	21.1	642.2	35.6	377.6	92.3	107.0	88.3	143.9	39.5	156.9	73.6	6,836.0	4,452.4	257.3	2,126.3	391.9
O	33.4	520.0	24.2	313.4	51.4	68.1	58.1	209.2	66.3	151.8	42.5	6,833.8	4,632.1	287.7	1,914.0	459.4
N	14.7	651.8	35.5	416.0	73.3	114.5	91.5	212.3	50.0	154.6	60.8	7,222.8	4,800.2	300.4	2,122.2	448.5
D	13.6	562.1	37.4	349.0	63.3	77.9	61.8	206.5	73.9	193.1	71.1	6,838.3	4,335.7	311.8	2,190.8	454.7

¹Includes Belgium, Luxembourg, France, Germany, Italy, Netherlands, Denmark and Ireland.

Source: Exports by Commodities (65-004), Summary of External Trade (65-001).

Table 2: Merchandise imports, major countries and areas (million dollars)

Year and month	All countries	United States	United Kingdom	All other countries	Western Europe	European Common Market ¹ (excluding U.K.)	Belgium and Luxembourg	France	Germany	Italy	Netherlands	Eastern Europe	Middle East	Iran	Saudi Arabia	Other Africa
D	3535	3536	3537	3538	3539	3540	3541	3542	3543	3544	3545	3546	3547	3548	3549	3550
1979	62,870.7	45,571.2	1,928.4	15,371.1	6,808.8	3,664.2	241.4	778.7	1,558.7	636.0	251.8	327.0	1,926.0	341.1	1,242.0	418.1
1980	69,127.7	48,473.2	1,974.0	18,680.4	7,005.8	3,573.4	251.2	772.4	1,455.2	610.5	263.5	306.8	3,027.2	3.4	2,451.7	538.4
1980 J	5,499.4	3,765.0	146.8	1,587.7	617.9	332.5	30.3	64.4	128.8	52.3	39.0	35.6	201.6	0.2	177.2	32.6
F	5,467.4	3,749.6	185.6	1,532.2	614.7	306.0	16.6	62.4	132.4	59.4	20.2	29.8	322.2	0.7	233.9	41.8
M	6,063.7	4,387.7	166.0	1,510.0	596.2	299.5	18.1	60.6	130.9	55.5	19.6	27.9	179.3	0.1	172.2	19.8
A	6,480.1	4,686.3	190.9	1,602.9	664.1	352.5	25.1	75.7	153.8	55.0	19.2	19.5	343.0	0.6	239.7	17.6
M	5,706.4	4,117.2	158.9	1,430.3	546.9	269.8	12.9	64.7	115.1	42.3	17.9	22.1	226.8	0.4	127.3	36.3
J	5,753.2	4,168.5	182.4	1,402.3	626.4	343.8	18.6	68.9	172.3	49.8	17.7	21.9	164.4	-	157.0	46.1
J	5,533.3	3,661.6	178.1	1,693.6	652.8	311.1	22.8	73.6	115.0	62.1	18.4	30.0	303.6	-	297.2	62.0
A	4,819.2	3,241.9	147.5	1,429.7	537.3	275.0	13.6	59.5	112.3	58.4	15.6	25.0	207.8	-	96.6	48.6
S	5,368.1	3,623.7	138.7	1,605.7	468.2	244.9	26.1	52.7	93.5	37.0	21.0	18.0	334.0	0.2	253.5	79.2
O	6,778.2	4,705.5	175.6	1,897.0	589.0	296.1	15.9	73.6	103.0	46.0	34.1	27.1	299.4	0.1	292.0	51.3
N	5,960.5	4,356.9	166.9	1,436.7	556.5	258.7	17.7	58.5	98.5	46.9	17.7	26.7	245.9	1.3	213.9	70.3
D	5,698.4	4,009.3	136.8	1,552.3	535.8	283.4	33.4	57.7	99.6	45.7	23.1	23.1	199.2	-	191.2	32.7
1981 J	5,961.5	3,943.6	155.7	1,862.2	538.8	277.3	13.7	53.0	118.6	50.8	23.9	31.3	368.6	-	276.4	31.7
F	5,995.4	4,316.2	151.4	1,527.8	530.9	291.7	19.0	62.0	115.8	59.2	20.9	30.9	126.6	-	118.6	37.0
M	6,872.2	4,849.1	199.1	1,823.9	664.7	331.4	26.1	76.6	130.4	53.6	25.2	24.1	234.8	0.6	196.0	68.1
A	7,123.0	4,915.1	203.0	2,004.8	742.4	368.5	28.7	73.1	145.9	62.3	34.7	32.4	325.8	0.2	283.5	54.2
M	7,031.5	4,998.5	184.2	1,848.8	617.9	304.0	25.5	58.7	124.5	55.3	22.9	26.0	274.2	0.3	199.7	177.3
J	7,536.2	5,253.3	158.2	2,124.7	678.5	356.3	24.8	71.0	152.0	56.6	29.3	34.9	230.4	0.2	191.5	93.5
J	6,675.2	4,504.9	162.1	2,008.2	652.7	365.3	27.6	74.7	152.7	65.2	23.9	40.1	219.6	0.2	181.5	110.0
A	5,718.7	3,637.4	183.6	1,897.8	570.2	289.5	17.2	71.8	104.5	56.6	21.0	23.0	277.9	0.1	234.9	186.4
S	6,617.9	4,557.3	192.2	1,868.4	670.4	338.7	31.6	71.9	127.3	60.8	25.7	29.4	141.9	0.1	101.8	87.0
O	6,792.0	4,647.8	202.7	1,941.5	703.0	367.6	26.3	78.5	157.2	56.6	22.3	25.4	266.9	0.6	239.6	41.2
N	6,356.1	4,478.8	200.2	1,677.1	742.4	403.1	33.0	88.9	145.7	60.8	29.4	24.8	84.8	-	79.2	63.0
D	5,985.3	4,029.2	241.4	1,714.7	704.8	318.3	22.1	66.3	128.7	57.7	14.7	27.1	169.9	0.4	163.3	100.0

Adjusted for seasonal variation																
Year and month	Other Asia	India	Japan	Oceania	Australia	South America	Brazil	Venezuela	Central America and Antilles	Jamaica	Netherlands Antilles	All countries	United States	United Kingdom	All other countries	European Common Market ¹
D	3551	3552	3553	3554	3555	3556	3557	3558	3559	3560	3561	3562	3563	3564	3565	3566
1979	4,287.5	93.2	2,158.8	612.7	461.7	2,225.6	313.2	1,504.6	693.3	50.1	38.7					
1980	5,030.0	94.4	2,795.8	695.7	516.9	3,013.3	348.1	2,216.8	1,034.9	49.9	77.4	3	3	M.C.D.	5	3
1980 J	439.5	6.9	225.9	59.2	49.0	266.8	21.1	207.2	81.1	0.4	9.4	5,616.1	3,990.7	160.2	1,465.3	326.4
F	366.2	8.3	172.6	20.6	15.8	229.1	16.7	184.2	93.4	5.6	3.7	5,554.6	3,837.4	193.9	1,523.3	333.2
M	374.2	7.3	204.1	49.9	34.2	363.0	28.9	255.2	65.6	1.0	9.2	5,826.9	4,071.8	155.4	1,599.7	282.3
A	374.7	9.6	215.4	28.0	17.5	272.8	30.8	207.4	74.0	0.6	6.5	6,235.0	4,391.2	165.6	1,678.2	333.2
M	354.1	5.9	202.7	60.6	46.2	255.2	35.3	180.6	87.3	1.0	0.1	5,282.9	3,834.6	154.6	1,293.8	249.0
J	413.5	8.6	229.7	47.6	38.6	153.9	37.2	90.0	110.9	3.8	5.4	5,541.4	3,850.1	162.3	1,529.0	329.3
J	445.8	8.5	247.1	79.4	62.1	208.1	32.3	148.0	89.9	8.0	10.0	5,707.0	3,922.6	178.1	1,606.4	304.9
A	417.3	6.4	222.8	52.6	39.4	212.2	37.2	144.3	76.6	3.9	23.3	5,598.9	3,984.1	160.8	1,454.0	283.0
S	405.3	8.9	214.2	60.0	49.3	289.0	25.1	230.2	90.5	1.0	9.8	5,713.1	3,904.0	145.8	1,663.3	276.9
O	600.8	8.3	350.5	90.9	66.6	318.1	28.1	253.0	95.6	12.7	0.1	6,084.8	4,192.1	169.5	1,723.1	287.4
N	360.9	7.5	206.9	52.7	41.5	222.4	29.6	148.1	66.8	1.1	-	5,943.3	4,210.8	166.3	1,566.2	282.0
D	477.8	8.0	303.9	94.4	56.7	222.8	25.8	168.8	103.2	10.9	-	6,023.6	4,283.8	161.7	1,578.1	285.8
1981 J	566.9	7.3	321.0	69.2	61.6	229.1	24.5	177.6	182.3	1.3	-	6,276.9	4,366.8	176.6	1,733.6	278.6
F	510.2	10.1	293.4	44.2	35.1	265.6	25.7	213.3	133.8	13.1	0.1	6,360.1	4,577.5	161.5	1,621.1	331.9
M	526.8	10.1	325.5	45.3	34.6	229.7	30.6	166.3	229.5	6.7	20.5	6,310.2	4,297.4	171.5	1,841.4	293.9
A	615.7	9.7	402.3	56.0	42.2	248.2	36.8	168.9	133.2	13.6	-	6,906.0	4,631.5	174.3	2,100.2	360.1
M	509.9	10.3	286.4	59.6	44.4	259.5	45.7	177.7	108.5	5.1	7.1	6,591.9	4,653.6	185.9	1,752.5	295.4
J	596.2	8.4	352.5	73.6	51.9	363.1	35.1	289.1	212.6	14.1	8.9	7,020.4	4,766.9	132.2	2,121.3	329.9
J	605.4	8.3	342.3	46.3	31.3	306.3	30.9	230.4	189.9	7.4	-	6,840.2	4,810.3	165.7	1,864.1	361.8
A	550.7	7.8	305.9	51.9	34.0	310.3	37.6	251.8	110.9	6.5	7.5	6,627.9	4,464.8	191.8	1,971.3	288.7
S	661.2	8.7	389.8	58.5	42.7	250.3	38.8	174.0	161.8	10.6	0.1	7,028.2	4,805.2	209.4	2,013.7	407.3
O	675.0	10.0	387.9	48.4	34.0	225.6	37.1	128.2	158.6	9.8	1.3	6,272.2	4,294.7	197.3	1,780.2	364.2
N	551.6	9.4	328.4	50.7	42.3	284.7	55.1	196.6	75.0	8.8	-	6,077.3	4,191.6	183.5	1,702.2	417.4
D	510.5	7.2	304.3	51.9	42.2	267.9	30.7	211.2	123.5	0.6	0.2	6,358.0	4,288.4	283.7	1,785.9	334.9

¹Includes Belgium, Luxembourg, France, Germany, Italy, Netherlands, Denmark and Ireland.

Source: Imports by Commodities (65-007), Summary of External Trade (65-001).

Table 3: Merchandise exports, by commodity, based on the standard commodity classification¹ (million dollars)

Year and month	Domestic exports ²															
	Food, feed, beverages and tobacco															
	(1971 = 100)															
	Index of prices ³ (1)	Index of physical volume ³ (2)	Exports and re-exports total (3)	Re-exports (4)	Total (5)	Live animals total (6)	Total (7)	Meat and meat preps. (8)	Fish, fresh or frozen (9)	Shell-fish, preserved (10)	Wheat (11)	Wheat flour (12)	Other cereals and preps. (13)	Other foods (19)	Fodder and feed (20)	Whisky (21)
D	3800	3801	3601	3602	3603	3604	3605	3606	3607	3608	3609	3610	3611	3612	3613	3614
1979	248.2	147.6	65,641.3	1,324.0	64,317.3	245.3	6,068.6	430.3	640.4	649.2	2,180.3	140.2	755.4	393.5	214.6	298.3
1980	291.1	145.3	75,963.9	1,704.5	74,259.3	254.0	7,960.8	521.7	645.8	598.3	3,795.7	113.8	884.2	453.8	259.2	309.0
1980 J	289.7	137.0	5,926.7	121.5	5,805.2	16.6	502.8	43.7	40.1	56.5	161.3	11.2	76.6	43.0	13.2	22.5
F	291.7	141.7	6,184.9	138.2	6,046.7	19.7	465.4	42.7	36.7	41.0	155.8	8.5	72.5	36.5	18.8	20.9
M	284.3	154.0	6,543.9	138.3	6,405.6	22.1	491.2	41.1	45.0	35.8	202.3	13.2	41.2	37.5	19.3	23.1
A	286.5	147.0	6,307.1	147.2	6,159.9	21.7	461.2	41.0	41.8	32.5	186.1	1.4	58.2	33.4	21.7	19.9
M	285.8	142.1	6,081.7	139.6	5,942.1	20.0	597.3	39.3	46.7	49.8	258.6	12.4	77.8	34.4	25.3	20.6
J	287.9	153.4	6,590.1	131.0	6,459.1	28.1	876.2	37.5	60.1	50.1	557.2	6.0	62.1	28.1	23.5	25.1
J	293.0	137.7	6,035.9	133.2	5,902.6	23.4	720.2	45.1	63.9	45.4	386.0	12.0	75.3	30.0	14.2	14.0
A	297.3	124.3	5,536.3	127.3	5,409.0	16.9	823.5	46.8	60.0	58.0	482.5	13.6	46.9	28.1	28.0	21.9
S	289.7	143.5	6,234.7	151.9	6,082.8	21.2	726.5	45.2	63.3	48.7	386.9	5.2	61.0	31.6	17.5	42.0
O	291.6	165.8	7,233.0	159.7	7,073.3	24.3	930.6	46.9	74.9	67.4	472.5	9.2	104.9	48.0	27.6	53.3
N	295.0	154.8	6,846.1	162.0	6,684.2	21.7	693.8	48.0	57.3	52.2	260.9	14.6	116.7	52.9	26.8	25.5
D	302.7	142.0	6,443.3	154.6	6,288.7	18.4	672.1	44.4	56.1	60.9	285.7	6.5	90.9	50.2	23.3	20.1
1981 J	320.4	138.3	6,658.2	175.2	6,483.0	14.9	632.4	49.4	49.4	54.8	212.6	7.3	121.8	59.8	17.8	26.1
F	324.5	129.9	6,358.8	192.6	6,166.3	15.1	558.1	57.3	55.5	43.3	193.9	7.2	66.3	57.2	20.8	22.3
M	306.8	151.2	7,010.4	220.6	6,789.9	17.6	604.2	55.5	65.6	44.3	192.8	6.0	85.3	58.3	18.0	24.3
A	307.7	150.3	6,988.4	223.4	6,765.0	14.2	577.8	45.2	39.7	47.2	212.3	22.6	78.4	44.3	24.4	29.3
M	305.9	157.8	7,272.1	207.0	7,065.1	18.0	854.0	48.7	46.5	76.8	421.5	17.1	104.0	49.3	29.9	20.1
J	304.0	175.3	8,023.1	224.7	7,798.4	14.1	1,012.4	60.9	64.0	89.6	467.1	39.5	160.1	32.7	20.4	30.0
J	311.1	142.5	6,714.7	230.5	6,484.2	15.9	679.5	48.3	70.4	62.5	242.6	24.8	107.9	42.2	17.2	13.8
A	316.6	124.9	5,949.9	164.5	5,785.4	17.7	772.5	54.3	74.8	54.1	341.5	9.7	103.1	39.7	25.0	27.9
S	307.6	146.7	6,797.8	196.3	6,601.6	22.4	839.8	53.3	80.9	72.4	360.6	6.7	107.3	56.6	18.2	46.3
O	307.3	155.5	7,199.5	207.3	6,992.2	27.6	906.8	57.3	78.1	60.0	344.2	17.2	162.2	56.3	24.0	52.1
N	314.8	159.7	7,580.8	224.2	7,356.6	30.9	968.9	49.9	59.6	77.0	434.4	11.1	170.3	74.3	25.8	26.8
D			6,799.0	191.3	6,607.7	20.4	769.5	47.8	53.5	61.6	286.5	16.1	151.2	59.6	27.0	26.8
Domestic exports ²																
Year and month	Crude materials, inedible															
	Ores, concentrates & scrap															
	Total (22)	Hides, skins and furs (23)	Oil-seeds (24)	Crude wood mats. (25)	Iron (28)	Copper (30)	Nickel (31)	Radio-active (32)	Other non-ferrous (33)	Crude petroleum (35)	Natural gas (36)	Asbestos, unmd. (37)	Non-metal. minerals (38)	Total (39)	Lumber (40)	Veneer and plywood (41)
D	3615	3616	3617	3618	3619	3620	3621	3622	3623	3624	3625	3626	3627	3628	3629	3630
1979	12,537.8	294.9	862.8	145.9	1,469.5	547.9	335.7	378.9	1,162.6	2,404.6	2,889.1	652.6	1,164.1	24,375.7	3,901.2	248.0
1980	14,756.2	273.2	645.5	205.3	1,343.0	600.7	446.8	230.7	1,588.0	2,899.1	3,983.8	630.5	1,638.8	29,333.9	3,351.7	236.7
1980 J	1,255.5	36.7	33.4	8.0	71.6	48.3	22.7	16.3	126.3	306.7	400.3	38.8	121.3	2,373.6	284.2	27.3
F	1,291.6	40.3	57.8	14.6	47.8	27.9	28.8	22.2	168.2	301.4	383.0	42.1	131.1	2,505.6	336.6	20.5
M	1,270.7	43.1	43.2	14.0	63.2	69.0	37.3	35.6	206.4	257.0	367.7	43.6	64.1	2,630.8	305.9	22.5
A	1,303.6	22.1	65.1	17.5	100.8	60.1	46.2	27.0	116.4	243.9	396.2	50.7	131.1	2,436.2	261.6	25.2
M	1,224.0	27.1	52.5	16.3	171.7	38.2	24.2	22.7	127.2	261.7	297.5	38.9	120.3	2,331.2	252.4	22.6
J	1,352.4	19.1	62.5	17.2	143.4	77.8	46.8	21.8	137.8	251.1	315.3	66.1	175.5	2,436.8	255.2	16.7
J	1,214.2	13.4	48.1	21.1	126.6	55.4	58.5	25.5	130.9	218.7	275.2	46.5	175.6	2,421.5	331.5	20.4
A	1,076.8	11.7	37.1	15.8	132.4	45.8	31.6	24.3	101.8	208.5	268.1	65.7	117.7	2,177.4	265.9	13.0
S	1,180.7	10.5	52.0	24.2	155.1	28.4	45.7	14.4	86.4	214.9	263.7	63.5	201.3	2,361.5	272.8	12.6
O	1,206.9	14.4	58.1	18.0	116.3	64.6	19.4	5.8	164.9	223.7	268.8	62.6	170.6	2,697.4	279.3	12.0
N	1,203.3	10.8	58.6	23.8	142.4	42.5	58.2	1.6	126.2	199.0	332.4	58.4	127.3	2,590.2	284.4	21.2
D	1,176.6	24.2	77.3	14.9	71.7	42.7	27.3	13.6	95.6	212.6	415.6	53.5	102.8	2,371.8	221.9	22.6
1981 J	1,405.4	25.3	69.8	19.3	73.3	45.0	61.6	5.1	95.1	253.0	452.0	37.3	244.1	2,644.8	261.3	21.0
F	1,304.4	27.0	69.7	18.6	69.5	37.5	28.8	13.5	118.2	272.1	437.6	42.7	145.6	2,544.8	262.5	20.2
M	1,252.6	40.3	65.9	19.3	68.0	48.9	48.1	4.8	138.5	246.0	385.4	58.1	101.5	2,758.5	305.1	27.3
A	1,192.9	23.3	46.6	12.5	83.1	10.8	47.8	1.6	98.1	237.6	365.1	40.6	197.7	2,722.3	288.1	23.6
M	1,228.5	16.7	76.2	14.7	196.2	51.3	29.3	4.3	100.2	185.4	306.8	46.0	175.4	2,627.9	277.5	23.4
J	1,337.0	18.9	72.7	17.2	190.1	70.5	54.7	3.2	132.6	170.8	310.5	48.7	224.1	3,003.8	370.9	26.7
J	1,158.3	15.4	72.7	12.4	156.5	39.3	2.2	15.6	93.7	157.3	327.0	39.0	205.8	2,534.9	209.9	15.5
A	1,140.5	10.5	43.6	15.7	148.2	45.0	41.0	22.1	101.6	177.2	321.9	52.7	141.3	2,129.7	172.6	10.0
S	1,286.6	12.1	49.5	16.8	165.6	51.1	57.2	55.7	112.2	183.2	326.8	51.0	182.0	2,282.3	214.2	11.5
O	1,242.4	11.6	90.5	9.5	171.5	25.6	64.2	29.2	116.6	200.4	331.9	42.9	124.7	2,452.8	207.5	12.1
N	1,350.5	10.3	66.7	24.7	104.2	31.4	42.1	4.0	115.9	216.0	405.1	55.6	250.0	2,530.3	216.2	15.1
D	1,269.1	22.0	74.1	18.6	113.6	42.0	56.3	18.9	69.2	205.8	400.0	60.2	159.2	2,302.5	206.0	14.9

Note: See footnotes at end of Table.

Table 3: Merchandise exports, by commodity, based on the standard commodity classification¹ (million dollars)/concluded

Year and month	Domestic exports ²															End products inedible, total (64)
	Fabricated materials, inedible															
	Wood pulp (42)	News-print paper (43)	Other paper and board (44)	Textile fabricated mats. (45-48)	Chemicals (49,50)	Fertilizers and mats. (51)	Synthetic-rubber and plastics (52)	Primary iron and steel (55)	Steel plate and sheet (56)	Other iron and steel (57)	Aluminum (58)	Non-ferrous metals and alloys				
												Copper (59)	Nickel (60)	Zinc (61)	Other (62)	
D	3631	3632	3633	3634	3635	3636	3637	3638	3639	3640	3641	3642	3643	3644	3645	3646
1979	3,083.3	3,221.8	762.7	177.8	1,690.4	987.3	486.5	111.2	407.3	1,080.1	918.0	612.6	576.3	362.1	1,183.4	20,923.8
1980	3,870.4	3,681.9	946.8	233.9	2,031.5	1,253.8	590.6	234.7	580.0	1,224.3	1,532.4	999.0	818.5	428.3	2,291.8	21,726.3
1980 J	280.7	300.4	75.8	19.9	109.2	104.2	44.9	7.6	38.7	99.3	94.4	76.7	108.3	33.5	244.4	1,644.3
F	281.3	305.1	81.9	16.3	140.0	88.4	44.9	14.7	36.4	89.2	116.5	91.0	86.9	31.3	271.9	1,752.9
M	353.5	310.1	88.7	21.2	190.0	81.2	62.2	19.8	36.8	96.9	117.0	120.2	81.9	48.5	240.5	1,978.1
A	328.1	322.9	84.2	19.6	142.5	108.0	50.5	18.7	33.5	115.9	144.5	71.8	79.3	37.2	125.9	1,920.0
M	324.1	312.2	73.0	22.2	236.3	71.1	47.1	19.2	41.7	116.8	101.2	61.6	87.1	26.7	182.1	1,752.1
J	364.1	328.6	88.3	19.9	211.7	115.8	40.6	7.2	37.3	96.3	138.0	66.6	75.4	33.0	128.7	1,751.6
J	312.4	264.2	81.9	19.5	208.3	108.5	38.3	16.7	42.6	88.6	155.3	97.1	43.0	24.8	144.0	1,508.2
A	332.1	298.6	76.9	15.1	146.8	111.8	41.6	18.4	44.1	92.2	116.1	89.9	42.3	31.5	97.5	1,299.3
S	349.9	273.8	81.3	17.8	151.7	114.8	51.1	35.0	55.9	109.1	141.7	77.3	59.1	37.1	165.3	1,777.0
O	330.9	315.1	78.7	23.9	173.8	128.9	61.2	29.7	80.1	105.4	161.4	111.8	58.9	47.5	218.8	2,192.1
N	296.6	325.0	74.8	19.9	153.7	109.2	55.1	22.5	74.4	112.9	122.4	76.0	51.2	39.4	266.0	2,140.0
D	314.8	325.9	61.3	18.6	167.6	111.9	53.1	25.2	58.4	101.8	123.9	58.9	45.2	37.8	206.6	2,010.8
1981 J	350.6	338.4	79.4	21.3	193.4	125.3	56.9	13.3	51.2	131.1	121.5	39.5	58.1	34.8	145.1	1,746.5
F	303.2	326.3	77.7	21.9	163.1	120.4	55.5	25.1	49.1	119.2	139.8	59.7	61.9	51.8	215.3	1,675.4
M	355.6	356.6	76.7	20.6	178.3	123.2	59.6	46.5	60.2	140.0	142.1	69.4	67.3	43.5	153.5	2,075.5
A	323.5	351.1	75.5	20.6	241.2	123.2	55.6	44.3	53.2	131.7	140.4	62.3	69.7	32.4	193.3	2,194.7
M	353.9	356.6	79.1	20.2	194.0	122.2	55.4	54.9	42.2	125.4	150.0	68.6	65.9	42.4	131.9	2,264.2
J	411.2	399.5	74.4	28.3	267.5	111.5	54.5	36.3	55.5	144.7	112.5	68.3	79.7	38.5	179.2	2,374.0
J	312.0	340.6	73.9	25.7	235.7	120.1	62.1	41.6	45.4	131.4	120.1	49.9	35.5	41.4	226.4	2,032.7
A	221.8	328.0	64.9	19.2	186.7	105.7	49.8	24.0	34.0	89.5	115.5	52.5	62.2	44.0	166.9	1,673.6
S	234.8	354.0	67.5	22.2	184.8	91.2	53.9	24.4	28.5	107.1	134.8	53.4	55.2	47.3	123.9	2,119.2
O	330.6	389.5	82.3	22.6	188.4	80.2	51.1	38.7	32.4	112.7	101.4	55.2	48.2	37.5	205.8	2,329.4
N	300.4	384.8	75.7	19.2	215.3	103.1	51.9	32.2	24.7	105.5	91.3	54.1	48.0	39.2	221.7	2,426.3
D	306.1	396.3	62.7	22.5	170.9	100.7	57.3	16.8	19.7	86.3	96.5	53.6	42.9	31.7	118.6	2,217.6
Year and month	Domestic exports ²															Misc. end prod. (91)
	End products, inedible															
	Machinery					Transportation and communications equipment										
	Total (65)	General purpose (66)	Con-veying, excavating and handling (67)	Drilling, mining and (68-72) ⁴	Farm (73) ⁴	Total (76)	Total motor vehicles (78-80)	Road motor vehicles (78)	Motor vehicle engines (79)	Motor vehicle parts (80)	Aircraft (81)	Aircraft engines and parts (82)	Comm-unic. and related equip. (83)	Other equip. and tools (84)	Personal and h'old goods (89)	
D	3647	3648	3649	3650	3651	3652	3653	3654	3655	3656	3657	3658	3659	3660	3661	3662
1979	2,796.7	573.4	277.5	228.4	847.7	14,651.5	11,899.8	7,420.4	817.6	3,661.8	183.3	822.2	775.7	1,746.7	521.7	1,207.2
1980	3,051.9	598.3	280.6	318.1	876.0	14,279.5	10,818.5	7,352.4	455.4	3,010.7	255.5	1,147.3	1,024.3	1,974.6	620.0	1,800.4
1980 J	264.1	41.2	24.6	19.5	90.6	1,037.7	793.5	511.8	40.1	241.7	26.0	94.5	67.5	150.5	38.3	153.7
F	275.0	53.4	24.9	20.0	88.1	1,122.1	875.0	581.1	45.2	248.7	16.2	94.6	81.8	162.5	38.8	154.5
M	271.5	44.6	28.8	22.9	91.5	1,318.1	976.9	647.4	48.3	281.2	18.4	115.8	82.6	158.5	48.8	181.3
A	308.3	76.0	22.6	19.7	99.3	1,238.8	902.7	602.2	51.2	249.4	23.8	94.7	92.7	157.4	53.7	161.8
M	299.4	47.2	25.3	22.8	106.9	1,131.9	818.7	555.8	25.9	237.0	29.7	91.5	83.6	161.8	50.5	108.5
J	260.0	54.8	21.7	18.4	77.2	1,121.3	811.0	553.7	24.8	232.6	18.1	105.0	84.2	172.3	47.6	150.5
J	253.9	37.2	24.0	26.3	75.9	860.9	615.9	424.9	13.5	177.4	12.1	84.8	81.0	143.5	53.4	196.5
A	204.9	36.7	18.7	26.1	60.9	782.3	541.5	309.9	21.2	210.4	14.0	85.7	65.6	131.5	49.5	131.0
S	203.0	43.5	21.6	26.5	46.7	1,218.5	963.1	643.9	42.3	276.9	21.4	98.2	85.5	159.0	59.2	137.3
O	264.3	60.9	25.1	42.7	59.7	1,515.3	1,231.4	860.3	41.6	329.6	3.0	95.5	94.1	197.7	69.4	145.3
N	208.3	46.3	19.9	32.9	38.2	1,528.9	1,241.7	887.3	57.5	296.8	27.2	90.5	101.7	199.8	60.7	142.4
D	239.2	56.6	23.4	40.0	41.1	1,403.6	1,047.0	774.1	43.9	229.0	45.6	96.4	104.1	180.3	50.1	137.6
1981 J	268.4	54.0	27.0	51.9	60.2	1,091.1	786.8	488.3	37.3	261.2	7.0	118.2	94.7	164.8	42.0	180.3
F	244.2	44.5	19.2	40.0	67.0	1,122.4	817.1	496.5	45.6	275.0	17.7	108.5	105.7	174.3	39.9	94.6
M	314.8	64.0	28.4	58.4	85.0	1,377.5	1,077.4	706.1	39.6	331.7	12.9	111.0	102.6	186.4	52.5	144.3
A	319.3	55.5	42.5	61.5	90.1	1,470.8	1,124.3	741.0	46.6	336.7	24.0	130.5	118.2	199.3	54.8	150.4
M	315.0	57.0	23.8	73.1	84.4	1,532.5	1,166.2	761.6	56.6	348.0	74.9	111.3	106.9	182.7	45.4	188.7
J	324.3	67.9	27.4	68.4	79.4	1,627.1	1,261.5	858.5	43.1	360.0	50.8	122.9	122.6	217.7	59.4	145.6
J	312.9	72.5	26.6	60.0	73.1	1,338.5	983.8	663.1	35.5	285.2	31.0	96.8	136.4	216.3	62.0	102.9
A	267.9	57.1	20.1	68.5	58.6	1,089.3	809.5	478.1	41.7	289.6	47.3	85.5	92.2	164.3	50.3	101.9
S	308.7	62.5	22.1	72.9	66.9	1,427.1	1,139.2	767.6	69.4	302.2	10.3	104.8	114.9	196.0	68.3	119.1
O	301.1	54.9	23.0	59.1	87.8	1,610.8	1,209.2	785.0	78.7	345.5	47.3	137.2	149.3	206.8	68.2	142.5
N	303.8	58.8	19.6	69.4	72.4	1,731.6	1,387.0	1,018.1	89.1	279.8	53.0	110.3	120.3	193.0	63.4	134.5
D	335.2	75.7	37.3	78.6	59.7	1,474.1	1,096.5	813.9	56.8	225.8	80.2	103.1	107.0	206.1	45.1	157.2

¹Column numbers refer to Tables 3 and 4, Section 11. ²Includes special transaction-trade, not shown separately. ³The annual index, being calculated separately, will differ slightly from the index obtained by the average of the twelve months. ⁴Revisions made to ensure consistent coverage. The most important are: Farm machinery (73) now includes tractors; Drilling, excavating and mining (68-72) now exclude metalworking, woodworking machinery, etc.

Source: Exports by Commodities (65-004), Summary of External Trade (65-001).

Table 4: Merchandise imports, by commodity, based on the standard commodity classification¹ (million dollars)

Year and month	Food, feed, beverages and tobacco																	Crude materials, inedible				
	(1971 = 100)			Imports total ³ (3)	Live animals total (6)	Total (7)	Meat and meat preps. (8)	Fruits		Vegetables and preps. (16)	Raw sugar (17)	Coffee, cocoa and tea (18)	Total (22)	Oil-seeds (24)	Cotton (26)	Other textile fibres (27)	Iron ores and conc. ⁴ (28)					
	Index of prices ² (1)	Index of physical volume ² (2)	Other & preps (15)																			
								Fresh (14)														
D	3803	3804	3729	3730	3731	3732	3733	3734	3735	3736	3737	3738	3739	3740	3741	3742						
1979	229.2	175.7	62,870.7	75.4	4,161.0	353.9	505.4	367.0	497.4	236.2	643.4	7,970.1	176.4	112.3	154.0	322.1						
1980	267.1	165.7	69,127.7	113.2	4,689.7	307.7	540.3	362.7	493.5	499.5	664.0	11,335.4	200.4	129.6	143.0	356.1						
1980 J	257.8	163.9	5,499.4	11.3	344.9	21.4	26.5	25.0	41.3	20.1	70.5	893.0	16.5	11.7	13.6	32.2						
F	255.8	164.2	5,467.4	9.1	297.7	16.4	31.4	27.7	35.2	21.8	55.7	960.7	8.4	12.6	12.2	8.6						
M	265.3	175.6	6,063.7	3.9	315.0	24.1	33.0	24.4	38.3	20.8	57.2	948.9	6.7	13.2	12.8	7.3						
A	268.0	185.8	6,480.1	10.5	352.4	17.7	43.1	28.0	54.9	10.9	60.8	1,035.8	15.9	10.6	11.3	48.9						
M	262.4	167.1	5,706.4	8.4	367.7	25.5	41.7	29.1	59.3	16.9	53.1	917.7	16.7	10.2	12.0	46.1						
J	258.9	170.7	5,753.2	5.4	411.8	22.0	61.3	31.5	50.4	47.6	62.5	774.3	24.7	9.5	10.7	36.7						
J	267.3	159.0	5,533.3	6.5	450.9	34.4	64.2	29.5	45.6	64.2	50.8	953.8	15.0	7.5	9.5	29.5						
A	270.6	136.8	4,819.2	4.0	374.9	22.1	52.1	31.2	25.7	33.2	40.2	797.1	19.1	11.0	11.6	20.7						
S	277.6	148.6	5,368.1	5.3	327.9	23.0	36.1	29.6	18.5	31.3	41.6	1,118.6	21.4	10.6	10.9	26.7						
O	274.1	190.0	6,778.2	7.5	507.3	40.1	65.1	40.3	35.5	60.0	62.7	1,165.6	5.0	10.9	14.2	48.0						
N	270.0	169.6	5,960.5	19.4	463.8	22.7	36.3	36.1	43.0	83.5	56.7	850.0	18.4	10.0	12.5	32.7						
D	284.2	154.1	5,698.4	22.0	475.4	38.2	49.4	30.4	45.9	89.2	52.2	919.9	32.5	11.7	11.8	18.7						
1981 J	295.2	155.2	5,961.5	26.4	378.4	25.8	30.3	26.5	55.6	34.9	59.1	1,112.5	18.1	15.6	15.7	21.8						
F	289.4	159.2	5,995.4	22.7	333.1	21.9	32.4	33.3	47.9	20.5	53.7	894.6	14.6	13.4	13.3	7.7						
M	287.3	183.8	6,872.2	20.0	420.9	24.9	40.6	34.3	65.8	38.5	67.1	985.8	14.8	18.4	16.3	7.5						
A	292.7	187.0	7,123.0	26.7	410.0	25.5	46.3	32.2	69.0	40.2	47.7	1,108.1	27.5	18.6	17.6	38.8						
M	300.8	179.6	7,031.5	12.7	408.2	27.4	44.7	36.3	65.7	23.8	57.7	1,121.5	20.2	10.2	15.2	48.9						
J	294.9	196.4	7,536.2	15.4	472.8	32.0	70.7	31.3	74.0	65.7	47.5	1,061.7	21.7	10.0	16.1	48.4						
J	298.6	171.8	6,675.2	15.0	459.7	28.2	73.9	34.1	59.5	49.1	38.0	1,029.0	29.0	6.4	12.4	43.3						
A	314.8	139.6	5,718.7	8.6	374.3	28.8	48.9	28.2	27.8	49.8	39.3	1,075.6	17.2	11.6	14.5	31.5						
S	296.9	171.3	6,617.9	9.5	421.0	31.2	60.6	44.7	32.2	47.2	41.7	928.9	15.3	11.8	16.8	36.8						
O	295.4	176.7	6,792.0	10.8	472.2	34.7	71.6	46.7	41.4	39.2	47.7	985.2	11.4	8.9	16.9	34.7						
N	287.6	169.8	6,356.1	19.1	429.2	23.1	45.5	42.2	48.9	33.2	66.9	760.4	13.6	7.0	13.4	24.7						
D			5,985.3	15.0	399.5	25.6	56.8	34.0	59.2	27.2	45.2	1,086.8	35.7	5.1	10.6	26.3						
Fabricated materials, inedible																						
Year and month	Crude materials, inedible			Total (39)	Paper and board (44) ⁵	Yarn, thread and cordage (45)	Cotton broad woven fabrics (46)	Other broad woven fabrics (47)	Other textile mats. (48)	Chemicals		Plastics & synth. rubber (52)	Fuel oil (53)	Other petrol. prod. (54)	Steel plate and sheet (56)	Primary, other iron & steel (55,57)						
	Aluminum ores and conc. ³ (29)	Coal (34)	Crude petroleum (35)							Inorganic (49)	Organic (50)											
D	3743	3744	3745	3746	3747	3748	3749	3750	3751	3752	3753	3754	3755	3756	3757	3758						
1979	262.1	865.0	4,497.2	12,023.9	358.9	353.0	165.1	506.2	366.3	353.2	895.3	1,000.5	140.1	253.9	648.7	1,020.0						
1980	354.8	811.2	6,919.1	12,700.8	389.7	340.4	153.3	425.8	356.0	344.1	930.1	984.2	314.8	372.9	432.6	982.2						
1980 J	21.1	46.7	499.8	1,141.9	32.4	27.3	15.4	38.7	28.5	30.9	86.0	85.2	68.7	33.4	57.9	76.2						
F	29.4	1.1	689.4	984.5	32.1	27.5	13.8	39.2	27.8	31.0	84.0	79.0	34.3	16.4	37.0	89.4						
M	13.1	2.1	630.6	1,309.8	32.3	29.4	13.6	39.6	28.7	31.0	79.0	92.5	18.2	16.2	44.2	72.7						
A	28.3	77.6	680.1	1,331.2	32.6	33.7	13.2	42.7	33.2	29.0	99.4	99.5	43.8	28.4	40.4	85.7						
M	33.0	100.4	549.8	1,021.6	30.4	32.8	12.7	33.0	29.2	33.2	75.9	79.1	23.2	24.7	35.3	92.6						
J	29.0	88.6	385.7	1,070.1	30.9	31.3	11.6	32.3	30.0	25.1	62.2	76.3	27.3	44.1	36.5	86.6						
J	39.1	104.9	588.9	955.0	29.9	26.2	13.5	33.8	25.2	28.0	70.0	69.6	14.2	33.6	35.6	90.1						
A	33.9	76.1	469.0	884.0	30.6	24.1	10.7	28.6	29.3	23.3	51.7	65.9	13.7	43.8	35.1	81.9						
S	24.0	66.5	734.3	863.4	28.6	25.6	10.8	27.7	28.6	25.3	58.7	69.2	22.5	29.3	25.6	71.3						
O	43.1	94.4	692.3	1,189.7	36.5	30.1	14.2	38.7	36.9	32.1	87.2	98.0	22.5	39.2	34.3	89.4						
N	19.7	74.7	479.5	979.9	36.1	27.1	12.8	36.4	31.3	29.7	85.5	86.7	12.3	32.9	23.5	75.6						
D	41.1	78.1	519.9	969.5	37.3	25.2	11.0	34.9	27.3	25.5	90.7	83.2	13.8	30.9	27.2	70.8						
1981 J	8.3	15.9	746.2	1,002.0	45.2	29.6	13.3	41.0	28.1	35.6	85.4	94.3	40.5	35.9	29.3	82.9						
F	46.9	4.4	542.2	1,084.5	43.5	29.8	12.8	37.8	28.0	26.1	84.9	90.1	33.8	48.2	31.2	75.2						
M	30.0	3.7	696.3	1,228.7	56.2	32.8	16.0	45.7	32.3	35.4	102.5	106.4	41.9	24.1	42.5	99.1						
A	39.7	71.4	692.2	1,340.4	54.2	44.1	15.9	47.1	33.9	34.0	94.7	102.7	16.7	48.5	63.6	93.1						
M	35.6	70.3	745.0	1,359.5	49.3	35.8	14.2	44.9	33.9	34.2	91.4	97.8	18.7	34.0	67.8	106.4						
J	47.7	34.1	727.0	1,387.4	46.5	34.9	12.7	44.5	34.3	38.9	92.3	105.8	37.8	64.7	104.4	133.5						
J	46.5	91.3	648.0	1,190.0	39.9	26.7	11.3	40.4	29.5	41.2	80.2	98.2	32.4	51.0	93.2	95.0						
A	24.1	67.3	799.6	1,080.4	38.5	28.2	11.5	39.4	27.9	22.5	68.8	81.7	28.6	33.7	107.2	120.8						
S	29.2	114.0	570.3	1,301.4	44.4	27.8	13.1	45.8	31.8	31.1	88.3	103.6	29.3	61.3	102.4	112.5						
O	32.8	128.8	587.6	1,286.5	40.1	28.8	13.5	49.8	35.2	37.7	107.1	109.9	3.0	52.1	112.5	131.9						
N	36.3	108.2	394.6	1,220.7	37.7	27.8	13.1	46.2	30.5	30.3	93.0	95.2	29.4	48.6	134.2	147.7						
D	28.4	119.1	705.6	1,047.7	35.0	22.4	11.7	43.1	24.6	33.9	98.7	75.4	25.3	42.1	62.6	114.2						

Note: See footnotes at end of Table.

Table 4: Merchandise imports, by commodity, based on the standard commodity classification¹ (million dollars)/concluded

Year and month	End products, inedible															
	Fabricated Materials, inedible		Machinery													
	Non-ferrous metals (58-62)	Metal fab. basic prod. (63)	Total (64)	Total (65)	General purp. (66) ⁵	Mats. handling (67)	Drilling and excavating (68) ⁵	Machine tools metal working (69)	Other metal working (70)	Textile ind. (71)	Mechanical power transmission equipment (72) ⁵	Farm (73)	Tractors (74)	Tractor engines and parts (75)	Transp. and communications equipment	
															Total (76)	Motor vehic. & parts (78-80)
D	3759	3760	3761	3762	3763	3764	3765	3766	3767	3768	3769	3770	3771	3772	3773	3774
1979	1,923.7	1,067.5	38,073.5	7,805.7	1,299.1	521.7	1,321.2	338.5	341.1	164.2	429.2	838.4	884.8	391.9	19,476.9	15,160.8
1980	2,578.7	1,113.2	39,525.6	8,842.8	1,407.3	540.6	1,670.1	539.5	430.7	182.8	472.8	888.6	839.3	364.0	18,522.6	13,478.7
1980 J	220.5	95.3	3,050.6	691.6	119.7	44.7	118.9	32.7	32.2	16.8	40.5	67.3	72.9	32.2	1,374.2	993.4
F	136.7	90.7	3,161.7	734.7	113.3	46.9	141.3	32.0	32.6	15.9	39.6	77.9	81.3	43.4	1,486.1	1,108.3
M	431.3	98.2	3,427.8	797.7	121.1	48.2	144.6	35.1	32.9	15.4	45.5	88.9	95.5	35.2	1,624.4	1,249.4
A	334.0	103.9	3,687.5	845.3	126.9	55.3	164.6	41.5	35.7	13.6	43.1	97.2	100.1	35.7	1,828.5	1,404.3
M	161.4	94.9	3,330.2	803.2	117.9	45.1	177.5	42.5	32.0	15.9	44.6	92.0	77.8	31.2	1,602.3	1,168.4
J	256.2	87.7	3,433.1	790.7	112.6	47.2	167.7	49.0	37.4	15.4	38.5	88.2	84.2	28.0	1,698.4	1,195.6
J	164.2	92.9	3,103.6	734.6	118.1	42.3	140.6	47.1	35.8	12.9	39.7	72.7	61.3	22.9	1,306.2	880.3
A	152.6	85.0	2,702.5	654.9	104.4	42.0	126.4	43.7	36.3	13.5	34.2	60.2	46.6	26.1	1,058.6	682.6
S	152.0	81.8	2,983.1	620.1	101.9	41.2	118.7	37.7	37.7	14.3	31.5	48.9	39.5	25.6	1,338.7	954.8
O	249.2	104.9	3,821.9	769.8	136.4	45.7	134.5	55.1	45.1	15.5	43.0	69.0	59.2	30.6	1,862.4	1,358.6
N	161.5	91.4	3,571.0	708.8	124.3	45.4	122.5	68.1	36.2	14.8	35.2	52.9	55.2	27.5	1,802.3	1,314.3
D	159.0	86.5	3,252.6	691.2	110.8	36.7	112.9	55.0	36.9	18.8	37.2	73.4	65.6	25.6	1,540.3	1,168.9
1981 J	116.9	94.4	3,377.3	763.7	122.9	41.5	129.4	76.2	38.9	15.5	37.5	71.8	60.8	27.8	1,538.5	1,039.9
F	201.0	94.3	3,596.2	751.2	127.8	40.6	140.6	43.0	34.3	14.6	37.8	77.7	85.4	29.5	1,740.8	1,250.7
M	165.9	114.8	4,140.1	928.4	143.4	47.2	159.7	70.6	48.0	18.2	49.9	112.2	96.5	37.5	1,941.1	1,342.2
A	271.0	108.1	4,167.2	862.2	140.7	46.6	139.7	55.2	41.0	16.6	41.1	99.8	98.7	31.6	2,068.7	1,510.7
M	306.2	108.1	4,058.0	865.6	135.4	46.9	131.6	72.6	40.2	15.7	41.8	103.4	100.6	31.6	2,061.8	1,550.6
J	200.2	120.8	4,513.1	953.9	138.2	58.9	161.5	79.0	44.3	17.4	44.6	107.4	115.9	35.0	2,306.3	1,781.0
J	162.6	112.3	3,890.6	850.5	143.8	52.6	135.9	57.7	42.8	15.0	50.4	91.4	87.4	32.4	1,783.6	1,320.2
A	121.5	98.3	3,112.6	660.7	117.0	41.2	105.2	47.5	33.5	12.2	36.3	75.3	56.0	25.8	1,384.7	986.1
S	225.1	105.7	3,876.9	772.4	157.9	49.0	120.4	51.3	42.6	13.2	40.7	72.1	79.9	28.0	1,837.6	1,290.7
O	161.0	113.4	3,937.2	835.7	171.1	47.2	120.9	65.5	40.3	12.8	47.9	71.5	96.0	28.2	1,783.6	1,276.8
N	113.9	106.7	3,844.8	749.9	139.6	45.0	120.5	51.8	41.7	13.8	42.0	55.4	78.1	30.6	1,852.2	1,323.8
D	149.1	87.7	3,287.6	687.7	114.5	35.0	98.4	46.4	34.4	20.4	42.2	66.6	68.0	28.0	1,554.0	1,070.8
End products, inedible																
Year and month	Other equipment and tools															
	Transp. and communications equipment					Other equipment and tools					Pers. and h'hold goods		Miscellaneous end products			
	Road motor vehic. (78)	Motor vehic. engines (79)	Motor vehic. parts (80)	Aircraft and parts (81-82)	Comm. & related (83)	Total (84)	Air Cond. and refrig. (85)	Electric light and distrib. (86)	Meas. control. and scient. (87)	Office machines (88)	Total (89)	Apparel & access. (90)	Total (91)	Books and pamph. (92)	Other printed mat. (93)	Photo. goods (94)
D	3775	3776	3777	3778	3779	3780	3781	3782	3783	3784	3785	3786	3787	3788	3789	3790
1979	6,613.7	1,563.4	6,983.8	1,364.3	1,964.8	5,033.6	286.2	798.9	970.1	1,348.3	2,541.8	1,180.1	3,215.5	354.1	462.5	698.6
1980	5,971.2	1,476.9	6,030.6	1,828.2	2,239.0	5,839.1	285.6	768.4	1,176.4	1,903.4	2,667.1	1,180.1	3,654.0	394.4	516.3	844.9
1980 J	366.5	118.6	508.3	120.1	170.8	448.3	23.9	67.6	85.1	129.5	250.6	135.5	285.8	30.5	42.4	61.4
F	503.4	113.2	491.7	125.5	161.8	444.2	27.1	63.6	87.2	125.7	234.9	127.1	261.8	26.3	42.7	59.1
M	601.6	127.9	519.9	106.5	184.1	495.6	29.0	68.2	98.2	150.3	215.9	97.1	294.2	31.8	43.2	68.4
A	615.7	164.7	623.9	158.4	170.3	510.5	29.2	73.1	101.8	148.0	193.4	73.8	309.8	32.8	42.4	72.6
M	520.7	133.8	513.9	181.9	169.0	452.2	27.0	65.3	97.2	127.6	192.4	74.6	280.0	31.3	37.1	63.2
J	609.2	115.9	470.5	248.1	173.0	442.4	24.5	58.7	95.1	132.4	208.7	86.6	292.9	34.1	39.3	63.1
J	405.8	92.1	382.3	139.3	203.3	480.7	23.3	53.6	103.8	171.5	260.8	123.4	321.2	38.3	42.7	78.5
A	294.9	77.0	310.7	133.8	172.8	456.9	18.5	51.8	90.8	169.0	250.7	115.7	281.4	32.9	41.9	63.0
S	386.9	104.9	463.0	120.9	189.7	477.0	18.8	59.0	91.6	174.4	217.9	87.7	329.3	33.3	43.2	79.8
O	631.4	144.6	582.6	153.9	268.7	578.4	23.0	73.5	118.0	193.0	240.0	90.3	371.2	39.1	48.3	86.6
N	528.3	154.9	631.1	209.2	199.0	533.9	20.3	72.7	102.4	193.6	199.3	78.0	326.7	34.1	51.2	79.2
D	506.9	129.3	532.7	130.8	176.6	518.9	21.1	61.3	105.3	188.3	202.4	90.2	299.8	29.9	41.8	70.0
1981 J	413.7	117.9	508.3	207.2	197.7	512.9	21.3	62.5	108.2	173.0	251.5	129.7	310.8	30.7	43.9	68.7
F	594.1	133.2	523.4	200.7	195.7	542.7	25.0	67.0	105.7	192.9	257.1	136.3	304.4	30.0	41.8	64.7
M	652.9	141.8	547.6	271.1	228.6	658.8	30.6	78.0	132.9	228.7	254.6	117.3	357.2	37.9	50.3	81.6
A	785.6	134.3	591.0	245.4	228.3	623.6	31.8	75.4	125.7	218.6	241.6	99.6	371.0	37.9	46.2	81.5
M	711.1	174.2	665.5	212.7	212.1	562.7	28.8	79.8	107.1	180.3	221.5	95.4	346.4	35.0	44.4	79.0
J	807.7	188.8	783.3	196.5	237.8	624.9	32.1	85.8	131.9	208.3	267.0	121.1	361.1	37.3	48.6	75.3
J	586.8	156.6	576.8	151.1	238.6	611.6	25.4	74.0	121.8	230.8	298.3	156.1	346.6	39.6	46.5	86.4
A	403.5	121.9	460.7	124.3	213.2	510.2	20.5	67.5	96.7	174.3	269.7	145.6	287.4	33.2	40.6	65.2
S	557.3	141.8	590.9	161.2	291.8	630.1	23.9	79.2	115.9	230.1	281.1	125.6	355.6	42.0	52.6	77.7
O	508.7	145.4	622.7	167.5	267.0	684.7	29.9	79.5	126.7	261.3	255.9	100.7	377.3	42.8	54.2	92.5
N	463.3	169.0	686.6	192.7	263.1	656.1	23.2	85.0	118.9	264.2	238.3	99.3	348.3	45.1	49.1	83.9
D	444.8	111.7	514.3	217.1	194.3	536.9	19.8	62.1	112.9	204.8	211.0	96.2	297.9	35.9	48.4	71.0

¹Column numbers refer to Tables 3 and 4, Section 11. ²The annual index, being calculated separately, will differ slightly from the index obtained by the average of the twelve months. ³Includes special transaction-trade, not shown separately. ⁴Includes scrap. ⁵Some series such as general purpose machinery have been revised to ensure consistent coverage. Other important revisions were: Paper and board (44) now excludes woodpulp; Drilling, excavating and mining (68) now include oil and gas field machinery; Mechanical power transmission equipment (72) now exclude special industry machinery.

Source: Imports by Commodities (65-007), Summary of External Trade (65-001).

Section 12 • Transportation

- 116 1. Carloadings of Revenue Freight
- 117 2. Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways
- 117 3. Operating Statistics of Air Carriers in Canada
- 118 4. Operating Statistics of Canadian Pipelines
- 118 5. Shipping Traffic

Table 1: Carloadings of revenue freight on Canadian railways¹ (thousand cars)

Year and month	Farm products and food									Mine products			
	Total railway revenue freight loadings (carload and non-carload) ('000 tons)		Total revenue cars loaded (carload only)	Wheat	Other grain and grain products	Fresh fruits and vegetables	Other agriculture products	Animals and their products	Prepared food products	Iron ore and concentrates	Other metal ores and concentrates	Potash	Coal, sand, cement and other mine products
	Unadj.	S.A.											
D	5324	5325	5300	5301	5302	5303	5304	5305	5306	5307	5308	5309	5310
1979	262,454	...	3,889.1	240.4	207.4	6.3	27.0	14.7	45.3	677.4	132.1	119.3	534.3
1980	260,325	...	3,796.1	327.2	155.1	3.9	32.1	14.1	42.2	582.3	169.4	119.5	554.9
1979 D	19,287	22,532	281.3	19.4	14.9	0.5	2.0	1.2	2.7	50.0	12.3	9.2	34.8
1980 J	19,054	21,776	285.2	16.3	11.2	0.4	2.7	1.2	3.4	40.9	14.2	9.7	33.9
F	20,204	22,770	304.5	22.4	12.5	0.5	2.6	1.1	3.8	39.8	14.9	9.4	37.6
M	21,883	22,916	323.4	18.3	14.2	0.5	2.8	1.0	3.7	48.1	13.8	8.9	45.3
A	22,568	23,212	327.9	25.9	12.4	0.7	2.6	1.1	3.7	54.2	14.6	10.8	47.7
M	24,411	22,617	346.2	31.9	11.5	0.3	2.7	1.1	3.7	67.3	16.4	7.8	52.3
J	23,649	22,365	337.3	37.4	11.2	0.1	2.1	1.0	3.5	64.2	13.8	9.0	49.8
J	22,931	21,805	326.3	37.3	11.1	-	3.7	1.0	3.7	56.8	12.9	11.3	51.8
A	22,346	21,305	315.5	32.2	10.1	-	1.9	0.8	3.5	59.2	14.2	11.0	47.7
S	21,590	19,999	311.6	29.5	13.9	-	2.0	0.8	3.5	46.0	13.9	9.2	49.1
O	22,873	20,362	338.0	27.7	19.6	0.2	3.3	1.7	3.6	43.8	15.0	10.6	51.2
N	21,137	20,893	312.3	26.8	15.7	0.6	3.1	2.4	3.3	36.4	13.9	10.6	49.6
D	17,679	19,997	267.9	21.5	11.7	0.6	2.6	0.9	2.8	25.6	11.8	11.2	38.9
1981 J	19,557	22,784	289.6	19.4	11.8	0.5	2.2	0.8	3.0	34.4	13.3	9.2	43.9
F	19,795	23,208	290.6	18.3	12.2	0.5	2.3	0.7	3.2	35.5	14.3	9.4	46.1
M	21,920	22,407	319.8	20.0	12.6	0.8	2.6	0.9	3.5	42.1	13.8	10.3	47.7
A	21,878	22,540	318.8	22.9	11.4	0.6	2.3	0.9	3.2	41.6	16.3	10.4	49.2
M	21,692	20,396	313.6	26.0	14.6	0.2	1.9	0.7	3.2	40.4	14.4	7.9	50.3
J	24,005	22,293	336.6	26.2	16.1	-	1.8	0.6	3.2	56.9	16.4	11.9	52.9
J	20,503	19,547	288.6	27.1	17.2	0.1	1.6	0.6	3.2	46.3	10.6	9.5	46.6
A	19,615	18,733	271.4	23.8	14.0	-	1.4	0.6	3.0	49.7	12.1	8.9	46.3
S	21,280	19,747	296.0	18.6	14.9	-	1.8	0.6	3.2	55.1	14.4	7.3	46.6
O	22,203	20,135	314.2	30.0	20.2	0.3	2.7	1.2	3.3	46.9	14.8	6.7	43.4
N	21,708	21,042	303.1	30.4	19.5	0.4	2.4	1.6	3.0	43.0	14.2	8.8	49.4
Manufactures and miscellaneous													
Year and month	Forest products			Iron and steel, primary and manufactured	Other metals, primary and manufactured	Motor vehicles and parts (incl. agricultural)	Refined petroleum products	Chemicals and acids	Paper and paperboard	Other manufactures and miscellaneous	Non carloads (small package freight) ('000 tons)	Receipts from U.S. connections	Piggyback traffic (incl. in loadings)
	Lumber and plywood	Pulpwood	Other forest products										
D	5311	5312	5313	5314	5315	5316	5317	5318	5319	5320	5321	5322	5323
1979	202.2	232.5	60.3	73.7	25.5	136.9	164.7	85.9	140.7	762.5	769	481.4	361.1
1980	178.8	233.5	62.7	69.6	27.6	117.0	158.8	98.7	133.1	715.1	607	408.7	335.8
1979 D	11.5	15.0	4.2	5.4	2.2	9.8	14.1	7.2	11.4	53.5	51	35.6	25.5
1980 J	15.0	17.6	5.1	6.4	2.3	9.1	15.5	8.0	12.4	59.9	54	32.8	26.4
F	16.9	20.9	5.6	6.3	2.4	10.2	14.4	8.3	12.4	62.5	60	35.8	28.0
M	16.8	21.6	5.5	6.6	2.4	12.4	13.8	9.1	12.8	65.8	54	40.0	30.0
A	13.0	21.2	5.8	6.0	2.3	11.0	12.2	8.9	11.8	62.0	52	36.4	28.3
M	13.9	19.8	5.4	5.7	2.2	10.4	12.7	8.8	11.9	60.5	36	36.4	29.3
J	15.5	19.3	5.4	5.2	2.1	10.8	11.8	7.6	10.9	56.6	45	33.9	27.1
J	14.7	18.2	4.9	5.0	2.0	8.0	12.3	7.3	9.3	55.0	48	28.2	27.1
A	14.0	17.8	5.1	5.1	2.3	6.0	11.8	7.4	10.4	54.4	48	30.8	26.1
S	14.3	19.8	5.1	5.8	2.4	8.8	12.3	7.8	9.8	57.6	55	32.6	27.8
O	16.8	21.3	5.1	6.4	2.7	11.1	13.9	8.7	10.7	64.6	58	36.4	30.8
N	14.9	19.0	4.9	5.5	2.3	10.6	13.7	8.4	10.1	60.5	52	34.2	28.2
D	13.0	17.0	4.8	5.6	2.2	8.6	14.4	8.4	10.6	55.7	45	31.2	26.7
1981 J	15.6	19.3	5.1	6.7	2.5	8.4	16.3	8.7	11.1	57.4	499	30.3	26.2
F	15.2	18.1	5.2	7.2	2.5	8.8	13.9	8.7	11.1	57.4	523	34.2	27.0
M	17.7	21.5	5.4	8.3	2.6	11.9	13.6	9.5	12.0	63.0	507	36.7	29.0
A	19.2	21.3	4.1	8.3	2.6	11.6	12.8	9.0	11.2	59.9	505	35.9	29.8
M	16.9	19.3	3.9	8.5	2.6	12.2	12.1	8.7	10.8	59.0	502	35.1	28.2
J	16.5	18.8	4.4	7.7	2.2	12.0	12.4	8.3	10.6	57.7	451	35.1	28.5
J	8.8	10.5	2.3	8.9	2.1	9.6	12.8	7.9	10.9	52.0	262	29.7	26.1
A	6.6	10.3	2.2	4.5	2.1	7.3	12.2	7.3	10.0	49.1	460	29.7	25.4
S	10.9	16.1	3.2	5.4	2.2	7.8	13.0	8.2	10.5	56.2	489	27.7	28.4
O	12.4	18.8	3.3	5.9	2.0	8.9	13.9	8.4	11.1	60.0	500	30.7	31.3
N	11.2	16.4	2.9	5.2	2.0	8.3	13.0	7.6	10.2	53.6	447	29.3	27.7

¹Based on monthly carloadings reported by 24 major lines carrying more than 99 per cent of railway traffic in Canada.

Source: Railway Carloadings (52-001), monthly, Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Operating statistics of Canadian railways¹

Year and month	Railway operating revenues			Railway operating expenses	Railway operating income	Revenue ton-miles	Revenue passenger-miles
	Total	Freight	Passenger				
Million dollars					Millions		
D	4013	4014	4015	4016	4017	4019	4021
1979	4,601.5	3,693.7	349.9	4,231.6	379.9	151,970	1,734
1980	5,194.6	3,998.7	459.3	4,824.7	333.1	156,248	1,811
1979 A	425.3	303.0	37.7	362.5	62.8	13,462	209
S	390.1	305.2	33.1	368.6	21.5	13,854	144
O	416.6	341.2	34.6	372.2	44.4	13,925	128
N	420.0	320.6	30.3	370.5	36.4	12,880	106
D	359.4	375.8	34.8	375.8	16.4	11,229	143
1980 J	382.1	295.2	34.1	376.0	6.1	10,413	127
F	427.4	324.6	32.2	379.6	27.7	12,130	114
M	427.4	338.4	34.6	399.3	28.1	13,158	136
A	428.8	342.2	33.5	399.4	29.4	12,813	126
M	434.8	336.1	40.6	406.7	28.1	13,602	143
J	436.7	333.0	41.5	412.4	24.2	13,951	166
J	434.7	329.0	48.2	407.1	27.7	13,469	222
A	422.7	320.3	45.7	387.0	35.7	13,029	238
S	430.4	338.4	34.8	393.7	36.7	12,816	150
O	463.7	365.2	36.1	429.6	34.1	13,530	138
N	440.2	347.7	34.5	382.1	41.5	13,541	102
D	465.6	328.6	43.5	451.8	13.8	13,796	149
1981 J	449.6	348.5	39.8	431.5	18.2	15,113	122
F	479.4	369.9	41.4	433.4	46.0	12,520	103
M	546.8	424.6	40.6	470.3	76.5	13,504	129
A	508.1	401.0	41.4	460.8	47.2	13,216	127
M	492.9	375.8	49.3	462.6	30.3	13,195	150
J	539.0	415.8	46.4	483.2	55.8	14,044	159
J	493.7	372.0	50.3	474.0	19.6	13,162	223

¹Data for 1970 through 1972 refer to 24 class 1 and 2 carriers whose gross annual revenues totalled \$500,000 or more. Commencing January 1973, only 6 major railways (accounting for 95 per cent or more of the total operating revenues) are shown.

Source: Railway Operating Statistics (52-003), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Operating statistics of air carriers in Canada

Year and month	Canadian carriers ¹							
	Operating revenues	Operating expenses	Operating income	Unit toll revenues		Revenue cargo ton-miles ²	Revenue passengers carried	Revenue passenger-miles
				Cargo ²	Passengers			
	Million dollars					Millions	Thousands	Millions
D	7500	7501	7502	7506	7505	7508	7514	7511
1979	2,568.8	2,417.4	151.3	230.9	2,029.5	502.5	22,776.9	23,980.5
1980	3,084.3	2,945.1	139.2	268.1	2,464.2	505.9	23,834.1	25,015.2
1979 J	174.8	177.8	-3.0	15.5	133.9	37.4	1,634.3	1,720.0
F	162.8	172.1	-9.3	16.3	122.6	38.3	1,574.0	1,541.6
M	206.0	189.5	16.5	19.6	156.9	45.6	1,953.9	2,001.8
A	201.0	190.0	11.0	18.0	159.2	42.8	1,952.4	2,011.6
M	196.5	195.4	1.1	18.8	158.5	44.3	1,864.8	1,870.6
J	239.1	198.3	40.8	19.7	195.9	43.3	1,994.7	2,256.5
J	270.7	220.4	50.2	18.9	221.2	40.4	2,182.4	2,677.1
A	284.4	225.0	59.4	19.9	233.0	41.5	2,352.7	2,758.6
S	231.4	212.0	19.4	21.0	185.9	41.0	1,951.8	2,119.8
O	216.4	212.1	4.3	22.2	169.7	44.4	1,876.3	1,797.1
N	191.4	206.4	-15.0	22.6	144.1	43.5	1,670.3	1,470.1
D	194.3	218.4	-24.1	18.4	148.6	40.0	1,769.3	1,755.7
1980 J	206.6	218.9	-12.3	18.1	162.2	37.4	1,812.3	1,817.5
F	205.7	219.0	-13.3	20.4	154.8	39.9	1,834.6	1,809.1
M	245.2	239.3	5.9	23.1	191.8	44.7	2,097.3	2,129.5
A	229.3	232.7	-3.4	22.4	180.9	42.5	1,939.0	1,877.5
M	248.5	240.1	8.4	22.5	198.2	43.3	2,037.3	2,064.4
J	282.5	243.3	39.2	22.2	230.3	40.7	2,072.5	2,447.5
J	327.2	270.8	56.4	21.9	272.0	42.6	2,258.5	2,709.1
A	342.0	271.4	70.6	23.5	286.5	42.1	2,398.9	2,857.5
S	277.0	254.0	23.0	23.2	223.0	42.7	1,981.3	2,146.6
O	249.0	250.5	-1.5	24.6	199.4	46.0	1,910.3	1,851.8
N	225.1	236.9	-11.8	22.9	175.7	43.7	1,689.8	1,572.8
D	246.2	268.2	-22.0	23.3	189.4	40.3	1,802.3	1,731.9

¹Beginning with 1970, figures include the operations of the seven largest airlines in Canada. These transcontinental (Air Canada and CP Air) and regional airlines (Eastern Provincial Airways, Nordair, Pacific Western Airlines, Quebecair and Transair) normally account for approximately 85 per cent of the total revenues and expenses reported by Canadian commercial air carriers.

²Cargo includes air freight and express but excludes mail and excess baggage.

Sources: Air Carrier Operations in Canada (51-002), Statistics Canada, Air Carrier Financial Statements (51-206), Statistics Canada, Aviation Statistics Centre Service Bulletin (51-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Operating statistics of Canadian pipelines

Year and month	Crude oil ¹					Products				Natural gas				
	Operating revenues	Net receipts		M ³ -km	Tonne km	Net receipts		M ³ -km	Tonne km	Operating revenues	Receipts ^{2,3}		M ³ -km	Tonne km
		M ³	Tonnes			M ³	Tonnes				M ³ -km	Tonnes		
		Million dollars	Millions			Millions	Millions				Millions	Millions		
D	4071	4072	4073	4074	4075	4077	4078	4079	4080	4081	4082	4083	4084	4085
1979	333.2	107.66	90.84	130510	110162	46.12	35.10	17551	13363	3,109.7	64726.70	46.12	94999327	69363
1980	331.3	103.24	87.09	122142	103090	46.10	35.06	18409	14012	3,603.6	58072.87	41.37	86715967	63302
1979 N	-	9.75	8.22	11242	9489	4.15	3.16	1763	1342	287.6	5887.99	4.20	8396825	6130
D	84.9	9.53	8.04	10202	8611	4.30	3.27	1851	1409	331.4	6257.90	4.46	8909767	6506
1980 J	-	9.34	7.88	10282	8678	4.44	3.38	2380	1812	405.5	6512.40	4.64	9062321	6616
F	-	8.92	7.52	10840	9149	4.09	3.11	1802	1372	422.3	5302.11	3.78	7527212	5495
M	85.5	9.15	7.72	10727	9054	4.14	3.15	1656	1260	397.6	5463.07	3.89	7839687	5723
A	-	8.13	6.86	9910	8364	3.60	2.74	1344	1023	297.9	4397.67	3.13	6988353	5101
M	-	8.72	7.36	10425	8799	3.30	2.51	1418	1079	221.6	4384.37	3.12	6797285	4962
J	79.0	8.60	7.25	9929	8380	3.36	2.55	1424	1084	180.8	3958.82	2.82	6394958	4668
J	-	8.84	7.46	10612	8957	3.42	2.60	1302	991	157.5	3907.14	2.78	6017445	4393
A	-	8.68	7.32	9765	8242	3.73	2.84	1297	987	165.0	3947.83	2.81	6045848	4413
S	81.9	7.74	6.53	9462	7986	3.71	2.82	1306	994	192.6	3953.35	2.82	6092244	4447
O	-	7.90	6.66	9603	8105	3.85	2.93	1406	1070	278.9	4704.56	3.35	7261181	5301
N	-	8.52	7.19	10173	8586	4.07	3.09	1460	1111	377.1	5384.18	3.84	7961840	5812
D	84.9	8.70	7.34	10414	8790	4.39	3.34	1614	1229	506.8	6157.37	4.39	8727593	6371
1981 J	-	8.73	7.37	8773	7405	4.57	3.48	1722	1311	558.2	5877.23	4.19	8792585	6418
F	-	7.82	6.60	8587	7248	3.84	3.24	1590	1342	482.6	5351.42	3.81	7923466	5784
M	89.3	8.00	6.75	9472	7995	3.93	2.99	1596	1215	463.4	5254.46	3.74	8193212	5981
A	-	8.53	7.17	9327	7873	3.74	2.85	1406	1071	378.2	4561.65	3.25	7368810	5379
M	-	7.94	6.70	8752	7873	3.81	2.90	1235	940	310.5	4193.41	2.99	7033872	5135
J	85.4	7.90	6.66	8001	6753	3.65	2.77	1094	833	247.3	4125.50	2.94	6683756	4879
J	-	8.41	7.09	9291	7842	4.12	3.13	1591	1211	225.1	4043.11	2.88	6468310	4722
A	-	8.41	7.07	8706	7349	3.99	3.04	1429	1088	220.3	3998.59	2.85	6367424	4648
S	87.3	7.98	6.73	8959	7562	3.71	2.82	1352	1029	266.8	4041.21	2.88	6675166	4873
O	-	7.46	6.30	8237	6953	3.79	2.89	1463	1114					

¹Includes gathering and trunk lines. ²Excludes distribution systems. ³Received from field and processing plants by transport systems.
Sources: Oil Pipeline Transport (55-001), and Gas Utilities (55-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 5: Shipping traffic (thousand short tons)

Year and month	Total cargo handled ¹							International seaborne shipping			Total coastwise shipping
	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Montreal	Toronto	Vancouver	All ports	Cargo loaded	Cargo unloaded	Total	
	D	4101	4102	4103	4104	4105	4106	4107	4108	4109	4110	4111
1977	12,213	11,251	15,334	18,529	2,982	32,767	325,477	132,023	64,906	196,929	128,548
1978	12,034	13,088	15,039	17,517	4,437	42,972	327,479	127,060	67,438	194,498	132,981
1977 J	1,046	977	320	412	-	3,100	12,786	6,801	2,527	9,328	3,458
F	959	734	487	444	-	2,773	9,408	4,624	2,089	6,713	2,695
M	1,071	1,845	474	586	-	3,086	12,773	5,404	3,004	8,408	4,365
A	910	1,176	854	1,028	594	3,325	25,418	9,129	5,680	14,809	10,609
M	1,156	1,136	1,731	1,746	850	3,585	35,082	13,863	7,447	21,310	13,772
J	862	1,258	1,940	2,079	773	3,598	33,891	14,004	7,185	21,189	12,702
J	1,181	715	1,916	2,205	756	3,024	34,226	12,498	7,530	20,028	14,198
A	814	608	1,630	2,230	696	3,100	33,681	13,655	6,137	19,792	13,889
S	964	718	1,225	1,517	490	2,918	30,062	12,369	5,415	17,784	12,278
O	1,166	935	1,260	1,914	481	3,642	34,270	13,480	6,563	20,043	14,227
N	774	515	1,545	2,286	530	3,533	33,018	12,543	6,119	18,662	14,356
D	1,179	528	1,585	1,707	341	3,346	27,294	12,034	4,605	16,639	10,655
1978 J	694	738	540	573	-	2,837	12,624	6,001	1,932	7,933	4,691
F	769	816	265	437	-	2,852	11,758	5,263	2,134	7,397	4,361
M	1,129	781	664	651	45	3,746	13,494	6,150	2,504	8,654	4,840
A	1,177	520	1,186	950	183	4,393	24,978	8,788	4,963	13,751	11,227
M	893	661	1,301	1,769	459	3,761	29,796	9,244	6,524	15,768	14,028
J	1,223	530	1,459	1,706	523	3,631	30,070	9,179	6,369	15,548	14,522
J	1,281	420	1,771	2,365	730	4,034	34,653	13,830	6,636	20,466	14,187
A	1,156	490	1,413	1,671	579	3,422	33,538	13,724	6,069	19,793	13,745
S	1,107	797	1,481	1,276	501	3,369	34,202	14,909	6,307	21,216	12,986
O	726	1,111	1,588	1,765	415	4,549	35,247	13,972	6,453	20,425	14,822
N	856	524	2,004	1,720	541	2,702	32,507	13,023	6,805	19,828	12,679
D	1,023	5,700	1,367	2,634	461	3,676	34,612	12,977	10,742	23,719	10,893

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding. Annual data may include revisions not available on a monthly basis.

¹Includes cargo loaded and unloaded in foreign and coastwise shipping.

Source: Shipping Statistics (54-002), Statistics Canada.

Section 13 • Finance

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Table 1: Bank of Canada (million dollars)

Assets														
Government of Canada direct and guaranteed securities														
End of period	Other maturities							Bankers acceptances	Advances to chartered and savings banks	Foreign currency assets ¹	Investments in IDB ²	Cheques on other banks	Net amount of gov't of Canada items in process of settlement	
	Treasury bills	3 years and under	Over 3 years to 5 years	Over 5 years to 10 years	Over 10 years	Total	Total							
B	202	204	205	206	207	203	201	208	210	212	213	214	215	
1979	4,240.0	3,768.4	1,573.7	1,044.0	2,925.2	9,311.3	13,551.3	-	116.9	1,055.7	344.3	384.6	-38.8	
1980	5,252.4	3,892.5	1,519.7	1,223.7	3,905.3	10,541.3	15,793.7	-	16.0	509.6	170.6	488.5	-	
1980 J	3,844.0	3,768.7	1,584.9	1,033.2	2,890.4	9,277.2	13,121.2	-	4.5	454.9	302.8	412.4	186.5	
F	3,683.8	3,485.1	1,540.2	1,055.6	3,274.5	9,355.5	13,039.3	-	-	298.6	302.8	828.7	239.2	
M	4,461.5	3,643.4	1,774.1	1,056.0	3,366.5	9,840.0	14,301.5	13.1	70.0	526.8	302.7	1,163.3	512.7	
A	3,529.3	3,302.0	1,764.7	1,056.2	3,366.7	9,489.5	13,018.8	17.3	9.5	1,128.2	256.8	514.3	429.9	
M	3,583.6	3,661.1	1,285.9	1,133.4	3,389.7	9,470.1	13,053.7	5.4	211.0	1,318.4	256.8	1,133.6	184.6	
J	4,280.5	3,618.5	1,251.1	1,403.0	3,577.2	9,849.8	14,130.3	-	19.0	718.4	256.8	336.7	178.0	
J	4,722.6	3,678.9	1,487.9	1,271.8	3,631.6	10,070.2	14,792.8	17.5	10.0	168.7	217.6	313.2	161.4	
A	4,991.7	3,644.9	1,488.4	1,433.5	3,723.2	10,289.9	15,281.6	-	-	236.1	217.6	847.8	560.3	
S	4,664.7	4,206.0	928.9	1,429.8	3,719.4	10,284.0	14,948.7	-	15.5	175.3	217.5	265.8	93.0	
O	4,313.5	4,110.3	1,213.6	1,323.4	3,805.6	10,453.0	14,766.4	-	-	471.7	170.6	1,119.6	144.6	
N	4,380.8	4,111.2	1,201.4	1,323.8	3,805.9	10,442.3	14,823.1	-	50.0	947.4	170.6	1,044.3	370.0	
D	5,252.4	3,892.5	1,519.7	1,223.7	3,905.3	10,541.3	15,793.7	-	16.0	509.6	170.6	488.5	-	
1981 J	4,337.4	3,886.9	1,519.9	1,224.0	3,905.5	10,536.3	14,873.7	-	-	-	131.6	1,213.4	338.0	
F	4,073.4	3,772.5	1,639.0	1,224.3	4,052.1	10,687.9	14,761.3	-	109.0	-	131.6	1,368.2	372.7	
M	3,945.5	3,788.9	1,931.6	1,224.5	4,209.3	11,154.3	15,099.8	-	50.0	-	131.6	1,137.6	377.8	
A	4,340.7	3,788.0	1,862.4	1,224.8	4,209.6	11,084.9	15,425.5	-	65.0	-	87.4	452.4	301.1	
M	4,243.2	3,775.4	2,010.2	1,225.1	4,209.9	11,220.6	15,463.8	-	185.0	-	87.4	1,901.4	264.2	
J	5,084.4	3,592.4	2,100.2	1,225.4	4,339.3	11,257.3	16,341.7	-	55.5	-	87.4	369.8	209.9	
J	4,932.9	3,653.2	2,262.9	1,225.8	4,414.6	11,556.5	16,489.5	-	-	-	47.6	2,079.2	116.7	
A	5,084.0	3,766.5	2,152.4	1,225.9	4,414.9	11,559.8	16,643.8	-	-	-	47.6	360.7	569.4	
S	4,161.4	3,765.6	2,153.2	1,226.2	4,415.3	11,560.4	15,721.8	-	36.0	-	47.6	344.3	119.6	
O	4,027.2	4,000.9	2,316.0	978.5	4,415.6	11,711.0	15,738.2	-	-	-	-	1,228.4	412.3	
N	4,653.6	3,970.5	2,316.9	978.7	4,416.1	11,682.2	16,335.8	-	389.5	-	-	296.2	613.5	
D	5,245.9	4,185.2	2,088.2	978.9	4,416.5	11,668.8	16,914.7	-	38.0	-	-	1,627.7	-	
Liabilities														
Canadian dollar deposits														
End of period	Assets		Notes in circulation				Government of Canada			Foreign central banks & official institutions		All other liabilities		
	Accrued interest on investments	All other accounts ³	Total assets or liabilities	Held by			Government of Canada	Chartered banks	Government of Canada enterprises	Foreign central banks & official institutions	Other	Foreign currency liabilities	Bank of Canada cheques outstanding	All other accounts ⁴
				Chartered banks	Others	Total								
B	216	217	200/250	252	253	251	254	255	256	257	258	259	260	261
1979	206.7	125.1	15,745.7	1,800.6	8,514.2	10,314.8	24.8	4,738.4	-13.6	91.0	30.1	136.5	297.4	126.4
1980	253.1	81.7	17,313.2	1,730.6	9,377.4	11,108.0	58.7	5,466.3	-6.6	58.2	34.4	177.9	281.4	35.5
1980 J	251.7	86.7	14,820.6	1,206.6	8,177.8	9,384.4	12.9	4,785.2	-8.4	66.1	29.1	52.3	347.4	151.5
F	215.6	85.4	15,009.6	1,067.3	8,224.5	9,291.9	13.7	4,455.1	-9.4	59.5	34.3	101.5	814.3	248.7
M	269.2	85.5	17,244.9	1,209.1	8,120.0	9,329.1	978.1	4,980.5	-12.3	66.7	30.1	439.4	1,083.6	349.8
A	245.2	84.8	15,704.7	1,283.1	8,205.8	9,488.9	13.7	4,796.9	-7.6	148.5	30.9	25.7	865.4	342.3
M	259.6	92.7	16,515.8	1,208.7	8,525.2	9,733.9	24.3	5,360.5	-6.6	115.4	32.1	77.8	991.8	186.7
J	221.1	95.2	15,955.6	1,305.2	8,640.7	9,945.9	12.5	5,118.0	-8.2	72.9	36.2	16.6	467.9	293.8
J	266.8	86.9	16,034.8	1,333.0	8,736.4	10,069.4	10.4	4,967.0	-6.1	98.8	28.6	14.9	479.0	372.9
A	247.2	85.4	17,476.0	1,177.5	8,920.4	10,097.9	170.1	5,048.0	-6.3	88.2	27.6	137.3	1,549.5	363.7
S	288.3	87.3	16,091.4	1,374.0	8,752.7	10,126.6	11.0	5,175.1	-10.9	93.0	29.2	32.0	357.9	277.5
O	285.3	85.6	17,043.9	1,200.7	8,913.4	10,114.1	42.5	5,142.0	-7.8	104.9	33.8	41.5	1,204.3	368.7
N	298.7	86.8	17,790.9	1,184.1	9,014.1	10,198.2	34.7	5,637.3	-6.0	80.7	31.3	79.8	1,513.2	221.8
D	253.1	81.7	17,313.2	1,730.6	9,377.4	11,108.0	58.7	5,466.3	-6.6	58.2	34.4	177.9	281.4	35.5
1981 J	304.8	82.1	17,112.2	1,194.7	8,836.1	10,030.8	124.2	5,483.7	-2.3	49.4	33.7	57.4	1,175.2	160.0
F	269.5	81.1	17,321.4	1,181.6	8,834.2	10,015.8	332.6	5,312.6	-1.1	57.1	34.9	7.6	1,277.3	284.5
M	326.3	82.6	18,161.6	1,413.6	8,714.2	10,127.8	603.8	5,772.7	-0.6	57.3	32.0	66.4	1,075.3	426.7
A	303.8	80.4	17,010.3	1,398.3	8,879.5	10,277.8	11.5	5,394.0	-4.6	48.7	33.2	74.0	788.2	387.6
M	304.8	82.0	18,461.4	1,367.2	9,133.4	10,500.6	178.8	5,492.8	-5.3	68.7	36.9	52.8	1,762.8	373.3
J	277.2	80.3	17,623.3	1,462.4	9,373.0	10,835.4	180.8	5,428.9	-3.8	85.1	36.6	86.8	551.6	421.8
J	349.4	83.2	19,369.0	1,352.6	9,530.4	10,883.0	1,140.8	5,125.4	-2.6	65.3	33.0	83.1	1,497.0	543.8
A	316.5	83.1	18,339.8	1,600.8	9,183.0	10,783.8	265.4	5,311.7	-2.7	60.6	34.1	190.8	1,137.2	558.9
S	366.6	83.4	17,380.7	1,601.0	9,191.8	10,792.8	9.5	5,516.5	-3.9	70.1	35.2	50.4	464.0	446.2
O	351.5	83.9	18,022.6	1,350.4	9,319.6	10,669.9	50.6	5,406.4	-3.8	97.7	40.0	86.9	1,440.5	234.3
N	335.7	84.5	18,240.1	1,067.2	9,167.4	10,234.6	56.5	5,941.2	-4.2	179.7	58.1	64.3	1,074.8	197.4
D	315.3	83.5	19,153.9	1,635.6	9,377.4	11,013.0	384.2	5,278.3	-3.4	152.7	40.6	51.9	1,061.3	36.1

¹Foreign exchange and foreign securities. ²Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures. ³Bank premises and all other assets. ⁴Includes the total of capital and rest fund which has amounted to \$30 million since December 31, 1955.

Source: Bank of Canada Review.

Table 2: Canadian chartered banks (million dollars)

End of period	Canadian cash reserves and liquid assets ^{1,2}					Liabilities						
	Total cash reserves actual		Canadian dollar statutory deposits	Average cash reserve-ratio (%) actually held		Canadian dollar deposits						
	1-15	16-31		1-15	16-31	Government of Canada	Provincial governments	Personal savings	Other notice	Other banks ³	Public demand	Total
B	818	819	806	822	823	652	653	654	655	656	657	651
1979	6,048	6,097	114,914	5.26	5.31	2,418	1,319	64,216	34,147	1,314	17,293	120,707
1980	6,909	6,955	129,360	5.34	5.38	4,093	790	74,945	34,055	1,662	18,513	134,058
1980 J	6,171	6,161	116,472	5.30	5.29	1,835	1,580	65,925	33,851	1,248	15,138	119,578
F	6,253	6,253	118,396	5.29	5.29	834	2,027	66,969	33,797	1,384	16,356	121,367
M	6,147	6,142	118,343	5.20	5.19	2,705	2,212	68,196	32,427	1,431	16,550	123,519
A	6,241	6,229	119,833	5.21	5.20	1,950	2,219	69,673	33,827	1,293	15,547	124,509
M	6,232	6,253	121,056	5.15	5.17	1,953	1,852	70,353	35,122	1,544	15,347	126,171
J	6,492	6,497	124,715	5.21	5.21	1,128	2,181	71,001	37,191	1,439	17,266	130,206
J	6,492	6,453	125,384	5.18	5.15	1,449	1,854	71,787	35,806	1,338	16,661	128,896
A	6,611	6,624	128,208	5.16	5.17	2,278	1,376	72,680	34,448	1,446	17,093	129,323
S	6,635	6,640	127,363	5.21	5.21	1,947	1,148	73,554	33,060	1,473	18,354	129,535
O	6,667	6,731	127,135	5.24	5.29	3,356	815	74,428	33,521	1,345	18,034	131,500
N	6,888	6,876	128,771	5.35	5.34	4,462	732	74,555	31,924	1,424	18,385	131,482
D	6,909	6,955	129,360	5.34	5.38	4,093	790	74,945	34,055	1,662	18,513	134,058
1981 J	7,074	7,096	129,848	5.45	5.47	3,962	840	76,428	39,116	1,642	16,585	138,574
F	7,177	7,144	137,326	5.23	5.20	3,829	998	77,357	38,523	1,543	16,893	139,142
M	7,144	7,148	147,398	4.85	4.85	5,254	1,156	78,835	38,002	1,449	17,048	141,744
A	7,007	7,043	142,484	4.92	4.94	3,330	959	80,311	37,613	1,755	17,721	141,689
M	7,160	7,157	141,870	5.05	5.05	3,719	938	81,178	37,541	1,975	17,500	142,851
J	7,065	7,113	142,104	4.97	5.00	1,950	1,211	82,866	41,792	1,828	18,670	148,316
J	7,134	7,115	143,890	4.96	4.95	4,269	913	84,522	40,290	2,134	18,468	150,595
A	7,182	7,191	146,460	4.91	4.92	3,875	797	86,410	44,209	2,269	18,450	156,012
S	7,311	7,334	150,297	4.87	4.88	3,805	754	87,921	42,470	2,458	16,974	154,382
O	7,198	7,251	150,808	4.78	4.81	3,677	821	90,037	43,033	2,695	16,864	157,127
N	7,125	7,123	149,596	4.77	4.77							
D	7,157	7,174	149,950	4.77	4.78							

End of period	Liabilities					Assets						
	Advances from Bank of Canada	Acceptances, guarantees and letters of credit	All other liabilities	Debentures issued and outstanding	Accumulated appropriations for losses	Shareholders equity ⁴	Total Canadian liabilities	Bank of Canada deposits and notes	Canadian day-to-day loans	Treasury bills (amortized value)	Government of Canada direct and guaranteed bonds ⁵	
											3 years and under	Over 3 years
B	658	659	660	661	662	663	650	603	606	607	665	610
1979	117	13,073	1,099	2,010	1,573	5,674	144,253	6,539	224	6,482	1,738	1,707
1980	16	22,273	1,344	2,166	1,688	6,721	168,266	7,197	148	7,275	1,279	1,193
1979 N	159	12,722	959	2,011	1,573	5,646	142,015	6,038	265	6,706	1,793	1,712
D	117	13,073	1,099	2,010	1,573	5,674	144,253	6,539	224	6,482	1,738	1,707
1980 J	5	13,726	881	2,010	1,573	5,684	143,457	5,992	340	6,543	1,676	1,711
F	-	14,502	1,074	2,010	1,573	5,685	146,210	5,522	299	6,754	1,527	1,584
M	70	15,684	1,069	2,010	1,573	5,719	149,644	6,190	70	6,474	1,504	1,593
A	9	16,114	1,113	2,010	1,573	5,764	151,091	6,080	212	6,757	1,367	1,552
M	211	15,522	1,129	2,059	1,573	5,798	152,462	6,569	227	6,463	1,428	1,520
J	19	15,389	1,356	2,059	1,573	5,838	156,440	6,423	360	6,739	1,351	1,472
J	10	17,274	1,150	2,119	1,573	5,848	156,869	6,300	-	7,134	1,327	1,479
A	-	18,455	1,201	2,069	1,573	5,853	158,472	6,225	240	7,786	1,325	1,471
S	16	19,593	1,455	2,069	1,573	5,869	160,108	6,549	86	7,448	1,334	1,415
O	-	21,461	983	2,164	1,688	6,693	164,488	6,343	111	7,654	1,342	1,411
N	50	23,451	1,163	2,166	1,688	6,700	166,700	6,821	144	7,400	1,339	1,357
D	16	22,273	1,344	2,166	1,688	6,721	168,266	7,197	148	7,275	1,279	1,193
1981 J	-	20,821	1,311	2,166	1,688	6,728	171,287	6,678	171	7,628	1,234	1,197
F	109	23,082	1,515	2,165	1,688	7,105	174,805	6,494	247	8,255	1,262	1,087
M	50	24,398	1,581	2,162	1,688	7,300	178,923	7,186	186	7,994	1,189	1,086
A	65	25,675	1,522	2,302	1,688	7,500	180,440	6,792	260	7,800	1,384	819
M	185	27,534	1,789	2,301	1,688	7,511	183,859	6,860	353	8,420	1,401	785
J	56	25,667	1,939	2,321	1,694	7,636	187,627	6,891	118	8,398	1,285	732
J	-	27,668	2,021	2,490	1,694	7,663	192,131	6,478	111	8,820	1,254	738
A	-	28,084	2,067	2,500	1,688	8,011	198,362	6,913	5	9,392	1,229	744
S	36	29,753	2,420	2,499	1,689	8,064	198,844	7,117	45	9,382	1,230	789
O	-	32,478	1,370	2,498	1,888	9,056	204,418	6,754	81	9,845	1,209	749

Cont'd on page 128.

Table 2: Canadian chartered banks (million dollars)/concluded

End of period	Assets												
	Loans in Canadian currency ⁶						Mortgages insured under N.H.A.	Other residential mortgages	Canadian securities		Canadian dollar items in transit (net)	All other assets	Total Canadian dollar assets
	Call and short loans	Provin-	Grain	Canada	General	Total							
		cial-muni-	dealers ⁸	Savings					loans ¹⁰				
B	612	(622-623) ¹¹	624	625	(626-627) ¹¹	664	620	621	(617-618) ¹¹	619	628	(629-630) ¹¹	670
1979	2,161	2,049	1,014	715	78,549	84,778	10,156	7,902	678	7,577	2,785	17,009	147,574
1980	1,224	2,303	955	755	94,028	99,224	9,632	8,867	573	6,944	2,183	26,782	171,296
1979 N	1,883	1,953	986	837	77,538	83,196	10,169	7,813	686	7,142	3,026	16,338	144,885
D	2,161	2,049	1,014	715	78,839	84,778	10,156	7,902	678	7,577	2,785	17,009	147,574
1980 J	1,589	1,993	1,559	631	79,469	85,240	10,156	7,943	671	7,385	1,701	17,475	146,832
F	2,084	1,944	1,738	548	80,411	86,724	10,160	8,226	722	7,330	2,129	18,424	149,401
M	1,096	2,133	1,763	465	82,233	87,690	10,177	8,354	718	7,155	3,532	19,542	152,998
A	1,419	2,248	1,770	385	83,988	89,810	10,184	8,506	688	7,027	2,748	19,983	154,913
M	1,366	2,434	1,812	302	86,248	92,161	10,065	8,483	660	7,071	2,106	19,891	156,643
J	1,140	2,042	1,810	244	88,667	93,903	9,996	8,511	610	7,149	3,646	19,686	159,844
J	1,334	1,825	1,613	173	88,593	93,537	9,924	8,577	607	7,039	2,301	21,828	160,054
A	1,786	1,633	1,564	108	87,305	92,395	9,916	8,677	585	6,968	3,107	22,448	161,142
S	1,541	1,760	1,444	59	88,293	93,098	9,664	8,756	596	7,218	2,370	23,744	162,278
O	2,470	1,879	1,228	10	89,527	95,115	9,694	8,861	580	7,161	2,194	26,386	166,850
N	1,315	2,039	1,038	859	89,150	94,401	9,683	8,808	572	7,223	3,074	28,107	168,927
D	1,224	2,303	955	755	93,987	99,224	9,632	8,867	573	6,944	2,183	26,782	171,296
1981 J	1,822	2,458	1,683	662	97,571	104,197	9,607	8,650	560	6,919	2,535	25,358	174,735
F	2,131	2,433	2,032	570	96,847	104,012	9,260	8,464	544	7,307	2,042	28,173	177,147
M	1,210	2,601	2,391	457	100,674	107,333	9,049	8,424	520	7,120	2,200	29,869	182,157
A	1,731	2,448	2,478	391	101,492	108,540	9,016	8,353	484	7,113	2,372	31,727	184,660
M	2,245	2,559	2,302	313	101,914	109,333	8,993	8,302	470	6,968	2,903	33,581	188,369
J	1,856	2,657	2,276	238	107,561	114,587	8,970	8,255	454	7,239	3,462	31,988	192,379
J	2,200	2,210	2,343	183	109,922	116,859	8,823	8,071	467	7,542	2,283	34,099	195,545
A	1,529	2,520	2,262	114	113,706	120,130	8,807	8,053	428	7,702	4,531	34,622	202,555
S	1,161	2,528	2,310	53	114,830	120,880	8,696	7,912	432	7,906	2,486	36,769	203,645
O	2,018	2,578	2,024	15	116,133	122,767	8,597	7,803	448	8,123	3,011	40,524	209,929

¹Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month. ²Daily averages for period. ³Mainly deposits of foreign banks. ⁴Capital, rest fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end. ⁵Including issues payable in foreign currency. ⁶Excluding Canadian day-to-day loans. ⁷Securities purchased direct from issuer with a term of less than one year at time of issue are classified as loans. ⁸Loans to grain dealers and exporters. ⁹Loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds at time of issue. ¹⁰Including loans to instalment finance companies. ¹¹These series reflect the combination of two CANSIM series.

Source: Bank of Canada Review.

Table 3: Currency outside banks and chartered bank deposits (million dollars)

End of period	Chartered bank deposits								Currency and chartered bank deposits	
	Currency outside banks			Government of Canada	Personal savings	Non-personal term and notice	Demand	Total ¹	Total ²	Held by general public ³
	Notes	Coin	Total							
B	2002	2003	2001	2005	2006	2007	2008	2004	2000	2009
1979	8,520	940	9,460	2,461	63,431	34,934	14,664	115,490	124,950	122,489
1980	9,242	1,021	10,263	4,539	74,459	33,008	14,988	128,440	138,703	134,164
1980 J	8,167	954	9,121	2,169	64,719	35,573	14,596	117,057	126,178	124,009
F	8,006	947	8,952	1,673	66,137	35,523	14,250	117,582	126,535	124,862
M	8,018	952	8,970	2,483	67,135	35,212	14,192	119,023	127,992	125,509
A	8,139	958	9,097	1,927	68,809	35,421	14,105	120,261	129,358	127,432
M	8,296	965	9,260	2,697	69,497	37,180	13,880	123,254	132,514	129,817
J	8,343	970	9,313	1,900	70,171	38,320	14,183	124,573	133,886	131,986
J	8,623	982	9,605	1,209	71,128	39,024	15,067	126,427	136,032	134,823
A	8,613	990	9,603	2,063	71,837	36,655	15,408	125,964	135,567	133,504
S	8,656	1,001	9,658	1,903	72,687	35,161	15,632	125,383	135,041	133,139
O	8,716	1,007	9,723	3,150	73,467	34,178	16,162	126,957	136,680	133,530
N	8,803	1,013	9,815	3,181	74,476	33,392	15,950	126,999	136,814	133,634
D	9,242	1,021	10,263	4,539	74,459	33,008	16,434	128,440	138,703	134,164
1981 J	8,711	1,024	9,735	4,263	75,146	38,283	15,479	133,172	142,907	138,644
F	8,603	1,014	9,617	4,212	76,402	40,741	15,011	136,366	145,983	141,771
M	8,576	1,015	9,591	5,833	77,470	38,835	15,215	137,352	146,943	141,110
A	8,729	1,024	9,752	4,136	79,186	39,354	15,699	138,374	148,127	143,991
M	8,867	1,031	9,898	3,631	80,242	38,382	15,421	137,675	147,573	143,942
J	8,995	1,034	10,030	2,785	81,537	41,162	15,360	140,844	150,874	148,089
J	9,269	1,047	10,315	3,202	82,884	42,554	16,574	145,213	155,529	152,327
A	9,207	1,055	10,262	4,928	84,738	44,644	15,573	149,884	160,147	155,218
S	9,178	1,061	10,239	3,878	86,767	45,401	14,919	150,965	161,204	157,326
O	9,074	1,064	10,138	4,191	88,106	44,440	14,481	151,219	161,357	157,166
N	9,123	1,067	10,189	8,105	92,533	46,333	13,112	160,084	170,273	162,168
D	9,525	1,070	10,596	8,824	91,993	48,570	15,589	164,976	175,572	166,748

¹Less Canadian dollar float. ²Includes Government of Canada Deposits. ³Excludes Government of Canada Deposits.

Source: Bank of Canada Review.

Table 4: Cheques cashed in clearing centres (million dollars)

Year and month	Canada ¹	Atlantic provinces	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask. ²	Alta.	B.C.	By selected cities				By type of account		
									Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	Current	Savings	Personal chequing
D	4269	4270	4275	4276	4278	4279	4280	4281	4282	4283	4284	4285	4286	4287	4288
D	4289	4367	4295	4296	4298		4300	4301	4302	4303	4304	4305	4306	4307	4308
1979	4,018,230	83,342	752,410	2,400,376	124,467	47,097	323,636	286,902	619,092	2,136,749	122,423	228,709	3,861,403	91,581	65,242
1980	5,375,338	96,516	880,055	3,389,469	160,598	57,438	408,424	382,836	728,248	3,078,722	158,264	305,027	5,174,657	124,674	76,002
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1980 J	398,495	9,004.7	65,446.9	246,170.1	14,020.1	4,718.9	32,002.3	27,131.7	53,220	221,898	13,847	20,278	384,455	8,116	5,924
F	370,853	6,587.0	62,869.1	227,598.2	12,072.0	4,301.5	31,060.9	26,364.1	52,879	204,998	11,892	21,468	356,496	8,505	5,851
M	427,352	7,676.7	70,350.6	271,654.1	10,120.3	4,254.5	34,101.0	29,194.5	59,240	248,169	9,884	24,210	413,403	8,333	5,616
A	442,503	7,304.3	74,530.5	283,578.2	12,727.4	4,662.2	32,328.5	27,372.1	61,862	258,697	12,521	21,026	425,007	11,272	6,224
M	454,800	7,971.3	76,537.3	291,621.0	13,921.3	5,081.9	32,589.9	27,076.9	62,149	267,196	13,718	21,701	436,789	11,090	6,921
J	438,016	8,982.8	75,089.0	275,192.1	13,280.9	5,608.1	31,483.3	28,379.6	60,873	249,210	13,107	22,141	421,825	9,930	6,261
J	449,107	8,130.6	76,541.8	282,999.1	13,012.7	4,901.4	33,875.9	29,645.5	64,191	255,799	12,831	24,060	432,168	10,602	6,336
A	405,393	7,219.6	68,726.7	253,119.3	11,672.7	4,630.7	32,081.7	27,941.9	56,785	229,164	11,496	21,702	388,706	10,579	6,107
S	456,876	8,459.8	70,489.7	292,449.9	13,193.6	5,090.1	37,406.9	29,786.5	57,980	267,315	13,016	23,968	439,921	10,561	6,394
O	511,372	8,147.4	77,266.9	330,256.1	15,395.0	5,603.3	35,298.3	39,404.7	65,407	301,257	15,182	31,942	493,055	11,631	6,685
N	490,984	7,908.5	80,148.3	311,360.0	14,478.5	2,935.0	34,821.6	39,331.8	66,303	283,076	14,279	30,521	472,579	11,929	6,475
D	529,587	9,123.3	82,058.0	323,471.4	16,703.5	5,650.0	41,373.5	51,207.0	67,359	291,943	16,491	42,010	510,253	12,126	7,208
1981 J	513,130	9,041.9	73,436.2	328,573.0	16,712.6	5,341.5	41,537.3	38,487.5	59,666	300,568	16,503	30,136	494,316	12,070	6,744
F	490,427	7,875.5	77,152.6	310,285.1	15,824.9	4,679.4	39,079.4	35,529.7	64,866	283,238	15,638	28,606	472,906	11,162	6,358
M	550,637	9,197.1	83,861.9	345,535.2	18,128.8	5,579.8	45,965.4	42,369.1	71,564	317,792	17,902	32,097	530,954	12,459	7,224
A	507,658	9,289.3	81,814.0	310,134.5	14,925.1	5,812.7	44,602.7	41,079.4	68,124	281,282	14,696	30,362	487,301	13,368	6,989
M	595,252	9,154.5	83,832.4	389,466.1	17,839.8	5,369.8	42,823.9	46,765.2	71,724	357,688	17,596	33,738	572,126	15,374	7,752
J	565,092	9,503.2	84,134.8	355,697.3	13,515.4	5,953.2	48,888.8	47,399.2	70,911	323,168	13,251	35,292	541,755	15,435	7,902
J	617,003	9,909.2	103,347.4	385,572.8	17,541.3	6,024.0	46,518.9	48,089.4	88,233	351,874	17,289	35,452	594,288	14,963	7,752
A	582,164	10,142.2	80,533.0	385,400.8	11,644.9	5,352.4	43,118.2	45,972.0	67,983	352,379	11,412	35,038	560,188	15,038	6,939
S	584,502	10,206.3	83,649.2	371,824.6	17,649.0	5,741.7	48,335.1	47,096.4	69,748	337,294	17,327	35,166	561,716	15,627	7,160
O	546,832	10,316.3	85,179.2	338,132.9	17,975.0	6,155.8	49,094.5	39,978.8	70,579	307,447	17,678	31,297	525,630	14,264	6,939
N	582,291	10,347.5	84,644.7	369,611.3	17,986.7	6,368.0	50,100.9	43,231.8	70,815	335,186	17,704	31,388	555,139	19,416	7,735
D	546,835	9,411.0	81,165.7	332,107.5	18,047.1	6,843.8	55,872.8	43,387.1	68,013	299,385	17,799	29,695	523,622	15,950	7,264
Adjusted for seasonal variation															
M.C.D.	3	4	4	3	5		4	4	4	4	5	4	3	5	
1980 J	385,809	8,535.0	65,093.9	236,976.4	13,043.0	..	29,702.4	26,727.6	54,899	212,004	12,844	19,923	371,130	8,647	6,032
F	391,311	7,444.2	67,476.1	236,061.2	13,313.5	..	33,598.6	27,443.7	58,542	212,609	13,116	21,694	375,443	9,701	6,167
M	445,239	7,313.0	70,847.9	286,327.1	10,989.6	..	33,079.1	29,723.8	56,292	263,937	10,731	24,947	430,152	9,071	6,016
A	433,594	7,618.2	72,458.5	282,484.1	12,682.8	..	33,478.0	27,300.5	62,036	258,931	12,491	20,913	414,102	12,956	6,536
M	446,120	8,107.2	74,092.8	283,364.4	13,912.2	..	34,091.6	27,317.2	61,235	257,422	13,691	21,631	429,260	10,286	6,574
J	432,814	8,701.2	75,296.0	273,992.8	12,900.7	..	29,948.8	29,151.4	58,292	249,183	12,724	22,526	417,660	9,292	5,862
J	435,333	8,101.5	74,384.8	272,429.9	11,962.3	..	35,577.7	26,968.2	65,242	244,949	11,794	22,089	418,311	10,930	6,092
A	432,949	6,927.4	72,519.6	272,358.3	13,184.0	..	32,015.0	29,349.6	57,598	246,535	12,997	23,365	415,133	11,315	6,501
S	459,183	8,525.1	71,337.3	294,164.7	13,113.2	..	38,670.2	30,080.6	58,975	268,286	12,959	24,327	441,742	11,176	6,265
O	491,219	8,677.2	72,706.8	313,220.3	14,192.9	..	36,308.4	37,990.5	64,711	285,136	13,998	30,722	472,834	11,953	6,432
N	508,404	7,668.2	82,326.6	326,455.5	14,571.3	..	32,885.1	40,795.1	63,359	298,194	14,367	31,782	493,709	8,425	6,270
D	491,941	8,641.2	78,509.4	297,859.8	15,634.9	..	38,575.7	47,207.9	64,638	270,152	15,470	38,889	473,425	11,569	6,947
1981 J	516,064	8,471.5	77,757.1	327,820.1	16,121.4	..	38,675.0	39,657.9	62,792	298,150	15,867	31,277	495,654	13,289	7,121
F	549,199	9,380.6	88,161.3	345,137.7	17,721.6	..	41,831.7	38,353.4	71,993	315,018	17,493	30,037	529,411	12,870	6,918
M	552,262	8,968.8	81,763.9	350,567.4	18,779.6	..	45,176.1	41,006.2	69,595	321,613	18,514	31,657	530,493	14,100	7,669
A	491,152	9,673.5	77,791.3	296,606.9	15,168.0	..	45,340.2	41,781.1	66,139	267,004	14,973	31,054	469,390	14,434	7,328
M	595,983	9,318.7	82,656.7	385,747.9	18,187.5	..	44,585.5	49,818.2	70,668	351,828	17,845	35,284	574,482	14,185	7,316
J	540,581	8,847.0	81,538.2	346,388.6	12,322.4	..	48,544.0	46,320.2	68,953	316,143	12,092	34,336	518,584	14,736	7,261
J	602,607	9,554.0	99,884.8	373,655.7	17,221.1	..	46,688.8	45,545.3	85,358	341,450	17,048	33,281	580,132	14,939	7,536
A	631,234	10,168.4	84,372.8	434,387.9	13,236.8	..	45,151.2	48,329.8	71,064	400,815	12,994	37,903	607,781	16,139	7,314
S	590,976	10,082.9	85,855.4	430,801.8	17,575.3	..	48,734.9	49,027.7	71,944	339,345	17,261	36,564	567,682	16,265	7,029
O	535,068	10,769.0	82,519.2	329,540.8	17,205.4	..	50,042.4	38,432.2	68,997	298,507	16,906	30,030	513,988	14,074	7,006
N	575,298	10,517.2	82,754.6	363,995.7	17,521.3	..	50,481.6	41,781.5	68,726	330,785	17,266	30,469	553,158	14,839	7,301
D	509,985	8,834.3	77,908.4	309,083.3	16,813.3	..	51,121.7	40,035.0	65,629	278,467	16,583	27,350	487,652	15,296	7,037

Note: Components may not add to totals because rounding. Cheques drawn on the Receiver General or cheques drawn on bank deposit accounts held in the name of the Receiver General are not included in the data.

¹This series covers 50 clearing house centres. With the advent of centralized data processing, bank clearing houses have been eliminated. The current allocation of cheques cashed continues to reflect what had been the previous centres; however, this comparison may not remain valid through time. ²Seasonally adjusted data for Saskatchewan is not available.

Source: Cheques Cashied (61-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 5: Life insurance sales¹ by type and province (million dollars)

Year and month	Individual insurance ²											Total, group and wholesale insurance ⁴
	Total ³	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	
D	4309	4310	4311	4312	4313	4314	4315	4316	4317	4318	4319	4320
1979	32,087.10	336.45	96.64	750.28	671.46	9,919.98	10,808.59	1,224.91	918.74	3,565.81	3,794.23	21,865.9
1980	36,758.85	397.33	102.01	823.93	782.59	11,308.34	12,121.76	1,439.42	1,065.57	4,537.30	4,180.61	22,895.7
1979 S	2,459.93	24.79	6.61	55.79	55.62	804.53	812.18	96.13	67.59	260.54	276.15	1,401.2
O	3,206.03	35.24	10.53	80.27	69.24	1,006.75	1,060.20	117.05	90.71	368.40	367.64	1,440.2
N	3,214.33	41.26	10.66	70.93	66.65	996.07	1,059.70	125.44	98.63	366.78	378.21	1,599.0
D	2,969.16	41.33	10.82	64.70	64.04	909.75	960.65	106.76	73.58	339.47	398.06	3,893.0
1980 J	2,408.55	21.72	7.11	51.43	50.56	718.08	798.15	99.28	77.00	292.40	292.82	1,266.6
F	2,784.30	28.69	7.85	67.56	59.29	878.82	911.07	108.87	83.07	341.82	297.26	1,495.1
M	3,107.21	29.70	11.74	69.58	70.45	960.64	1,032.66	114.81	92.30	373.15	352.18	2,240.8
A	3,076.79	28.73	8.74	71.79	72.74	953.43	1,020.03	122.96	86.43	367.48	344.46	1,930.1
M	3,023.09	39.06	7.52	64.59	66.81	944.16	1,010.86	114.01	82.99	366.47	326.62	1,422.7
J	3,193.92	34.80	9.15	76.47	67.05	950.73	1,049.13	145.21	89.08	401.21	371.09	2,395.4
J	2,950.84	33.05	8.46	70.52	62.47	884.71	990.78	119.92	82.90	375.40	322.63	1,753.3
A	2,595.55	26.98	5.47	54.12	52.19	807.42	843.61	102.03	84.83	316.32	302.58	1,943.4
S	2,842.07	27.36	6.43	63.53	59.14	914.52	911.70	107.39	79.85	340.73	331.42	1,945.7
O	3,497.03	41.95	9.96	86.34	74.83	1,073.09	1,147.04	139.03	101.97	437.51	385.31	1,666.8
N	3,600.46	43.05	10.42	77.15	74.45	1,163.92	1,172.81	125.23	99.92	428.36	405.15	1,712.2
D	3,679.04	42.25	9.16	70.85	72.62	1,058.81	1,233.92	140.68	105.23	496.46	449.08	3,123.6
1981 J	2,467.48	27.06	8.42	48.87	39.66	820.82	762.38	89.24	70.35	311.56	289.11	1,273.4
F	3,030.37	33.74	9.30	67.25	58.92	985.06	991.46	96.75	74.50	395.50	317.87	2,672.9
M	3,413.53	33.63	13.04	77.93	66.90	1,125.02	1,111.58	115.44	100.43	407.68	361.88	2,210.7
A	3,402.62	39.42	11.11	76.83	69.04	1,048.14	1,116.50	138.90	105.32	437.40	359.96	1,464.2
M	3,405.25	36.19	11.97	81.02	68.85	1,103.99	1,119.87	120.35	97.89	413.67	351.45	1,421.6
J	3,851.37	45.06	14.55	84.61	69.64	1,187.13	1,275.33	150.77	106.69	518.12	399.47	2,240.9
J	3,665.00	44.64	11.69	77.96	63.42	1,138.59	1,245.03	142.93	103.38	467.31	370.05	1,493.8
A	3,078.15	37.50	12.45	60.32	56.94	944.13	1,015.10	114.66	90.55	426.70	319.80	1,603.0

¹Excluding revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired, credit insurance and pension bonds without insurance. Value totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by companies operating in Canada representing over 80% of new ordinary and of new group contracts. ²Total new settled-for ordinary sales in Canada. Total sales figure does not include sales for Northwest Territories. ³Under new or amended contracts.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Marketing and Research Association, Hartford, Connecticut, U.S.A.

Table 6: Benefit payments of all life insurance companies (million dollars)

Year and quarter	Under life insurance						Under annuities	Total payments to policyholders and beneficiaries		
	Total	Death and accidental death claims	Disability benefits (income payments)	Matured endowments	Surrender values	Dividends to policyholders		All policies	Individual ¹	Group
							Total			
D	4344	4345	4346	4347	4348	4349	4350	4343	4351	4352
1979	2,140.32	971.15	45.49	112.86	495.05	515.77	1,171.17	3,311.49	1,955.05	1,356.44
1980	2,366.66	1,032.95	66.15	88.33	598.30	580.93	1,492.26	3,858.90	2,371.10	1,485.15
1977 4	444.02	221.49	9.40	22.79	76.76	113.58	179.72	623.74	375.16	248.58
1978 1	472.46	220.35	8.21	22.30	99.95	121.65	242.97	715.43	407.24	308.19
2	512.81	234.07	11.77	22.86	108.50	135.61	264.29	777.10	413.33	363.78
3	414.34	195.46	9.53	18.73	95.08	95.54	207.66	622.00	368.74	253.25
4	463.59	254.79	11.11	19.14	53.40	125.15	261.83	725.42	413.93	311.49
1979 1	528.26	242.89	11.29	22.28	132.63	119.17	294.64	822.90	503.88	319.02
2	554.07	240.21	12.17	21.87	146.89	132.93	282.70	836.77	485.58	351.19
3	480.33	227.59	10.47	19.76	117.64	104.87	257.39	737.72	425.08	312.63
4	577.66	260.46	11.56	48.95	97.89	158.80	336.44	914.10	540.51	373.60
1980 1	577.71	248.03	11.22	21.76	145.50	151.20	408.98	986.69	644.83	341.86
2	582.82	250.78	15.87	21.93	162.43	131.81	429.07	1,011.90	647.98	363.92
3	521.59	249.44	15.10	19.02	113.73	124.30	317.04	838.63	476.81	361.82
4	684.54	284.70	23.97	25.62	176.64	173.61	337.17	1,021.68	601.48	417.55
1981 1	676.91	274.20	19.47	22.56	194.87	165.81	519.35	1,196.26	738.18	458.08
2	625.58	270.40	11.47	22.85	176.85	144.01	589.17	1,214.74	732.38	482.36
3	658.52	284.33	15.69	19.79	199.74	138.96	754.88	1,413.40	762.08	651.33

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding.

¹Includes ordinary and industrial.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Association.

Table 7: Security issues and retirements (per values in million Canadian dollars)

Direct and guaranteed securities													
Year and quarter	Government of Canada						Provinces ¹			Municipalities ¹			
	Funded debt ²					Gross new issues delivered ⁴	Retirements	Net new issues ⁴	Gross new issues delivered	Retirements	Net new issues		
	Direct outstanding	Guaranteed	Total outstanding	New issues ³	Retirements ³								
	B	2402	2401	2400	2491	2494	3004	3026	3048	3007	3029	3051	
1979	68,641	488	69,128	8,950	2,202	8,818	2,355	6,464	1,238	651	587		
1980	79,983	481	80,464	10,850	2,333	11,158	2,448	8,710	1,089	650	439		
1978 1	50,755	498	51,254	900	593	1,846	344	1,503	265	79	186		
2	53,795	498	54,294	2,691	3	2,982	173	2,809	256	77	179		
3	55,566	498	56,065	1,750	700	1,678	286	1,391	209	110	100		
4	60,354	492	60,847	1,856	1,054	2,135	598	1,537	308	123	185		
1979 1	62,898	492	63,390	2,350	100	2,268	500	1,769	349	190	159		
2	63,808	492	64,301	1,800	910	3,051	333	2,718	264	153	111		
3	65,813	492	66,306	2,000	-	1,215	939	276	236	140	96		
4	68,641	488	69,128	2,800	1,192	2,284	583	1,701	389	168	221		
1980 1	70,845	488	71,332	2,850	944	2,446	510	1,936	197	139	58		
2	73,100	488	73,588	2,750	-133	4,053	481	3,572	244	179	64		
3	75,867	488	76,354	2,050	267	1,803	641	1,162	366	172	195		
4	79,983	481	80,464	3,200	1,255	2,856	816	2,040	282	160	122		
1981 1	81,915	181	82,096	1,550	-	2,809	519	2,289	89	149	-60		
2	81,864	181	82,045	1,200	1,000	2,839	592	2,248	307	158	149		
3	83,177	181	83,358	-	-	3,255	236	3,019	81	72	9		
4	92,956	176	93,132	-	306	4,330	609	3,721	369	142	226		
Year and quarter	Corporate bonds ¹			Other bonds and debentures ⁵			Preferred stocks ⁶			Common stocks ⁶			
	Gross new issues delivered	Retirements	Net new issues	Gross new issues delivered	Retirements	Net new issues	Gross new issues delivered	Retirements	Net new issues	Gross new issues delivered	Retirements	Net new issues	
	B	3010	3032	3054	3019	3041	3063	3013	3035	3057	3016	3038	3060
	B	3010	3032	3054	3019	3041	3063	3013	3035	3057	3016	3038	3060
1979	1,935	840	1,095	53	22	31	787	49	740	1,562	21	1,542	
1980	5,708	1,753	3,954	264	48	215	2,655	170	2,484	2,639	421	2,218	
1978 1	1,516	240	1,276	16	13	3	1,293	54	1,239	72	11	61	
2	1,515	550	965	21	17	5	632	17	615	409	13	396	
3	1,163	273	890	46	41	4	443	28	415	315	7	308	
4	1,934	522	1,412	29	38	-9	3,619	16	3,603	288	7	281	
1979 1	1,261	213	1,048	30	15	15	186	23	164	511	10	502	
2	1,209	444	765	18	17	1	639	25	614	786	16	770	
3	1,377	227	1,150	17	8	9	514	21	494	838	11	827	
4	558	613	-55	36	14	22	273	28	246	724	10	715	
1980 1	1,316	363	952	13	11	2	466	24	442	447	108	339	
2	1,557	397	1,160	25	5	19	707	24	683	888	105	783	
3	1,455	370	1,085	178	18	160	440	23	416	644	104	540	
4	1,380	623	757	48	14	34	1,042	99	943	660	104	556	
1981 1	1,669	307	1,362	110	31	80	620	-	620	832	2	830	
2	2,332	388	1,944	16	13	3	1,144	-	1,144	947	2	945	
3	1,273	367	906	-	26	-26	987	26	960	186	2	185	
4	2,825	731	2,095	26	30	-3	640	-	640	145	2	143	

Note: Components may not add to totals due to partial revisions.

²End of period. ³Excluding Treasury Bills, Canada Savings Bonds and other non-market issues. ⁴Figures are subject to revision. Series cover all publicly announced issues and some private placements not publicly announced. Notes with an original term to maturity of over one year. ⁵Includes Canadian Pension Plan series bonds issued by the provinces and their agencies and purchased by the C.P.P. Investment Fund. ⁶Consists of issues of Canadian religious and other institutions and Canadian dollar issues of foreign debtors. ⁷Allowance for the take-over of Nova Scotia Light & Power common shares.

Source: Bank of Canada Review.

Table 8: Stock exchange statistics

Year and month	Montreal stock exchange		Toronto stock exchange						Three month treasury bill yield ²	Long-term government of Canada bond yield	
	Combined volume	Value of shares traded	Shares traded			Value of shares traded					
			Indus-trials	Mining and oils	Combined volume	Indus-trials	Mining and oils	Combined value			
	Thousands	Million dollars	Thousands			Million dollars					Percentage
	D	4551	4552	4555	4556	4557	4558	4559	4560	B14001	B14013
1979	177,662	2,675.1	669,836	720,937	1,390,773	14,231.0	4,495.1	18,726.1	11.57	10.21	
1980	299,128	3,856.7	905,084	1,104,006	2,009,090	21,642.7	7,871.7	29,514.4	12.70	12.48	
1980 J	35,632	393.7	64,882	212,320	277,202	2,491.0	1,206.2	3,697.2	13.54	12.13	
F	34,770	476.9	93,840	152,502	246,342	2,544.6	1,059.5	3,604.1	13.56	12.91	
M	27,689	288.9	78,607	112,326	190,933	1,700.1	711.5	2,411.6	14.35	13.45	
A	13,127	187.4	39,903	41,425	81,328	1,114.9	300.8	1,415.7	15.64	12.01	
M	18,186	256.4	76,868	40,543	117,411	1,425.2	300.6	1,725.8	12.54	11.42	
J	15,290	242.1	62,054	55,143	117,197	1,341.3	459.0	1,800.3	11.15	11.29	
J	21,477	299.9	76,290	74,920	151,210	1,854.5	592.9	2,447.4	10.10	12.32	
A	21,312	345.5	63,660	61,160	124,820	1,609.0	507.8	2,116.8	10.21	12.40	
S	36,089	413.4	91,404	89,890	181,294	2,222.2	726.7	2,948.9	10.63	12.98	
O	28,291	338.2	86,010	75,479	161,489	2,026.2	681.8	2,708.0	11.57	13.22	
N	25,174	335.5	111,251	110,178	221,429	1,967.9	761.4	2,729.3	12.87	13.01	
D	22,091	278.8	60,315	78,120	138,435	1,345.8	563.5	1,909.3	16.31	12.67	
1981 J	24,443	284.0	65,658	69,637	135,295	1,501.9	517.9	2,019.8	16.77	12.96	
F	17,160	266.3	57,767	48,401	106,169	1,377.3	426.4	1,803.7	16.87	13.38	
M	25,955	537.1	91,448	49,334	140,782	2,153.7	417.9	2,571.6	16.64	13.48	
A	19,105	329.7	79,984	52,465	132,449	1,902.9	471.5	2,374.4	16.92	15.07	
M	14,929	279.0	77,790	48,655	126,445	1,933.4	475.7	2,409.1	18.61	14.96	
J	13,538	259.3	92,524	48,131	140,655	2,297.4	521.7	2,819.1	18.83	15.03	
J	15,547	312.2	46,568	76,892	123,460	1,916.8	526.0	2,442.8	19.27	17.07	
A	16,148	269.3	77,332	40,117	117,449	1,682.6	389.5	2,072.1	20.85	16.77	
S	15,664	234.8	94,340	58,569	152,909	1,708.7	420.2	2,128.9	19.70	17.66	
O	14,439	217.7	59,539	37,182	96,721	1,224.3	211.8	1,436.1	18.19	16.66	
N	15,231	209.8	71,149	46,107	117,256	1,457.3	261.7	1,719.0	15.87	14.32	
D	13,815	151.0	58,300	62,384	120,684	980.1	317.5	1,297.6	14.81	15.27	

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding differences.

²Average of weekly rates.

Sources: Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Toronto Stock Exchange Review and Bank of Canada.

Table 9: Federal government budgetary revenues¹ (million dollars)

Fiscal year or month	Personal income tax	Corporation income tax	Taxes on interest and dividends going abroad	Excise taxes		Excise duties	Custom import duties	Estate tax	Postal revenue	Return on investments	Miscellaneous non-tax revenues	Total budgetary revenues	Budgetary surplus or deficit ¹
				Sales tax	Other excise taxes ³								
D	4579	4581	4582	4583	4584	4585	4586	4587	4588	4589	4590	4591	4592
1978-79	14,048	6,262	568	5,245	827	878	2,747	77	903	3,158	503	35,216	-11,707
1979-80	16,327	7,537	787	5,119	1,252	895	3,000	96	1,118	3,344	684	40,159	-12,054
1979-80 D	1,455	508	33	476	109	74	221	5	104	475	44	3,504	-615
J	2,069	518	112	491	141	58	241	3	90	171	45	3,939	-866
F	1,355	545	141	356	138	63	247	4	93	18	30	2,990	-1,409
M	1,204	2,217	100	591	138	85	296	13	105	817	299	5,865	-1,452
1980-81 A	466	408	66	246	108	57	231	14	74	268	25	1,963	-1,963
M	1,867	585	91	443	119	87	240	45	95	306	76	3,954	-505
J	1,231	635	53	427	127	82	244	3	84	312	45	3,243	-1,509
J	1,626	729	86	522	132	104	261	3	102	217	100	3,882	-955
A	1,766	550	49	476	98	65	267	3	81	160	-64	3,451	-1,154
S	1,392	526	30	472	106	72	251	3	117	447	37	3,453	-1,223
O	2,104	696	65	501	106	100	351	6	93	103	62	4,187	-1,442
N	1,757	496	42	456	114	116	341	1	90	303	50	3,766	-753
D	2,139	141	52	634	111	95	154	2	106	676	66	4,176	-67
J	2,455	521	144	496	102	73	284	12	88	122	55	4,352	-1,035
F	1,513	415	85	423	200	75	289	3	92	35	42	3,172	-1,570
M	1,521	2,431	104	786	279	116	275	4	87	1,181	348	7,132	-33
1981-82 A	869	429	54	282	105	75	299	7	91	294	27	2,532	-2,228
M	2,163	671	54	600	212	95	226	55	90	169	53	4,388	-304
J	1,717	716	67	483	174	120	352	4	93	492	122	4,340	-794
J	1,937	686	86	576	229	92	258	3	-	286	70	4,223	-1,293
A	1,913	696	56	614	172	70	309	216	84	187	2	4,319	-672
S	2,198	609	79	606	181	121	363	101	75	617	354	5,304	-229
O	2,337	729	106	645	242	116	272	108	35	432	45	5,067	-738
N	2,271	574	69	610	245	113	306	60	-	231	47	4,526	-913

²This statement includes only receipts relating to budgetary revenue. Excluded are non-budgetary revenues such as Old Age Security Fund taxes, Prairie Farm Assistance Act levies, employer and employee contributions to government-held funds (Unemployment Insurance, Superannuation etc.), interest on government-held funds, and taxes collected on behalf of and transferred to other governments. ³Beginning in December 1973, this category includes oil export tax. ¹March includes supplementary payments arising from the closing of the accounts.

Source: Department of Finance.

Table 10: Budgetary expenditures by principal classes¹ (millions dollars)

Fiscal year or month	Department of national defence	Public debt charges	Fiscal transfer & contracting-out payments to provinces	National health and welfare		Agriculture	Post office	Public works	Transport	Veterans affairs	Other departments	Total budgetary expenditures
				Family allowances	Other welfare disbursements							
D	5130	5131	5132	5133	5134	5135	5136	5137	5138	5139	5140	5129
1978-79	4,108	7,058	3,028	2,093	10,931	768	1,275	1,657	1,725	890	13,390	46,923
1979-80	4,389	8,465	3,522	1,726	12,312	782	1,412	1,615	1,726	933	15,416	52,297
1979-80 D	321	810	277	140	1,021	31	103	117	153	77	1,069	4,119
J	436	755	345	166	1,044	55	164	242	143	81	1,374	4,805
F	322	731	304	153	1,033	35	110	192	129	82	1,308	4,399
M	706	750	421	138	1,163	221	165	204	271	90	3,189	7,317
1980-81 A	202	746	261	152	1,072	20	85	59	86	74	1,169	3,926
M	351	811	320	151	1,055	32	123	115	136	78	1,287	4,459
J	374	945	358	152	1,087	28	99	116	133	79	1,381	4,752
J	411	799	273	151	1,153	103	144	142	184	82	1,395	4,837
A	441	786	276	150	1,207	70	155	124	138	84	1,174	4,605
S	400	838	273	153	1,114	30	116	138	141	79	1,394	4,676
O	466	859	390	147	1,183	121	117	133	142	79	1,258	4,895
N	369	795	274	150	1,216	32	129	147	129	84	1,194	4,519
D	407	979	273	150	1,151	34	135	150	166	84	1,321	4,850
J	451	999	301	164	1,189	171	182	322	135	93	1,380	5,387
F	443	887	298	209	1,190	42	136	130	149	87	1,171	4,742
M	763	1,242	491	120	1,326	198	176	307	1,101	103	1,338	7,165
1981-82 A	214	991	294	164	1,245	38	93	90	157	83	1,391	4,760
M	355	1,024	300	164	1,255	53	123	183	87	87	1,061	4,692
J	435	1,046	286	163	1,280	73	174	162	138	92	1,285	5,134
J	463	1,155	325	163	1,306	82	78	163	185	95	1,501	5,516
A	457	1,081	331	162	1,063	71	91	141	145	89	1,360	4,991
S	488	1,169	328	162	1,501	196	146	171	150	94	1,028	5,533
O	568	1,136	589	163	1,314	160	158	145	267	92	1,213	5,805
N	483	1,493	324	157	1,333	92	63	147	179	94	1,074	5,439

Figures are rounded and may not add to totals shown.

²For comparative purposes figures may differ from those previously reported to reflect changes in accounting during 1973-74.

Source: Department of Finance.

Section 14 • Selected Social Data

Table 1: Food Supply and Disposition of Meats, Canada, 1971-1980.

Commodity ¹	Supply					Disposition			
	Production	Beginning Stocks	Imports	Gross Supply	Exports	Ending Stocks	Net Supply	Food Gross	Food Net
Pork									
1971	1,485,026	26,878	18,263	1,530,167	98,233	28,969	1,402,965	1,402,965	1,402,965
1972	1,437,385	28,969	45,113	1,511,467	115,517	18,803	1,377,147	1,377,147	1,377,147
1973	1,394,110	18,803	54,775	1,467,688	126,323	33,114	1,308,251	1,308,251	1,308,251
1974	1,401,004	33,114	69,703	1,503,821	89,524	22,892	1,391,405	1,391,405	1,391,405
1975	1,195,620	22,892	99,793	1,318,305	89,686	17,307	1,211,312	1,211,312	1,211,312
1976	1,174,686	17,307	196,072	1,388,065	86,369	27,539	1,274,157	1,274,157	1,274,157
1977	1,188,130	27,539	201,767	1,417,436	101,425	21,678	1,294,333	1,294,333	1,294,333
1978	1,365,969	21,678	119,810	1,507,457	124,763	26,024	1,356,670	1,356,670	1,356,670
1979	1,653,238	26,024	73,613	1,752,875	175,385	26,197	1,551,293	1,551,293	1,551,293
1980	1,932,962	26,197	38,612	1,997,771	260,011	32,042	1,705,718	1,705,718	1,705,718
Beef									
1971	1,860,986	43,473	150,769	2,055,228	107,132	35,366	1,912,730	1,912,730	1,912,730
1972	1,952,823	35,366	196,694	2,184,883	85,501	41,776	2,057,606	2,057,606	2,057,606
1973	1,928,215	41,776	214,193	2,184,184	85,624	52,296	2,046,264	2,046,264	2,046,264
1974	2,024,718	52,296	174,757	2,251,771	51,639	44,180	2,155,952	2,155,952	2,155,952
1975	2,281,200	44,180	200,530	2,525,910	44,425	49,735	2,431,750	2,431,750	2,431,750
1976	2,451,311	49,735	311,664	2,812,710	128,455	77,482	2,606,773	2,606,773	2,606,773
1977	2,414,262	77,482	191,690	2,683,434	111,813	56,406	2,515,215	2,515,215	2,515,215
1978	2,254,855	56,406	215,092	2,526,353	98,344	57,859	2,370,150	2,370,150	2,370,150
1979	2,022,154	57,859	180,048	2,260,061	114,506	59,418	2,086,137	2,086,137	2,086,137
1980	2,071,300	59,418	171,839	2,302,557	143,308	59,654	2,099,595	2,099,595	2,099,595
Veal									
1971	98,222	5,316	2,549	106,087	6,797	3,367	95,923	95,923	95,923
1972	80,387	3,367	10,173	93,927	5,836	8,230	79,861	79,861	79,861
1973	69,695	8,230	4,857	82,782	2,323	4,433	76,026	76,026	76,026
1974	76,422	4,433	2,568	83,423	982	3,451	78,990	78,990	78,990
1975	116,708	3,451	2,669	122,828	297	3,354	119,177	119,177	119,177
1976	111,235	3,354	4,129	118,718	675	4,750	113,293	113,293	113,293
1977	105,396	4,750	4,921	115,067	701	3,071	111,295	111,295	111,295
1978	82,316	3,071	10,464	95,851	880	3,538	91,433	91,433	91,433
1979	63,412	3,538	9,047	75,997	1,162	2,383	72,452	72,452	72,452
1980	69,192	2,383	5,528	77,103	977	2,119	74,007	74,007	74,007
Mutton and Lamb									
1971	17,480	11,260	52,390	81,130	94	11,068	69,968	69,968	69,968
1972	18,308	11,068	80,819	110,195	676	9,103	100,416	100,416	100,416
1973	19,846	9,103	58,410	87,359	156	7,233	79,970	79,970	79,970
1974	16,489	7,233	38,397	62,119	126	6,814	55,179	55,179	55,179
1975	17,154	6,814	49,641	73,609	187	4,425	68,997	68,997	68,997
1976	16,473	4,425	33,536	54,434	312	5,492	48,630	48,630	48,630
1977	11,920	5,492	29,925	47,337	115	5,390	41,832	41,832	41,832
1978	9,445	5,390	36,535	51,370	138	7,477	43,755	43,755	43,755
1979	9,233	7,477	46,942	63,652	387	7,987	55,278	55,278	55,278
1980	9,977	7,987	30,762	48,726	204	6,731	41,791	41,791	41,791
Offal									
1971	130,054	8,061	8,934	147,049	45,516	9,036	92,497	92,497	92,497
1972	130,521	9,036	10,948	150,505	50,866	7,390	92,249	92,249	92,249
1973	127,388	7,390	13,330	148,108	51,798	10,223	86,087	86,087	86,087
1974	132,508	10,223	8,899	151,630	58,953	9,333	83,344	83,344	83,344
1975	137,805	9,333	6,556	153,694	59,496	9,751	84,447	84,447	84,447
1976	141,954	9,751	6,355	158,060	60,806	10,582	86,672	86,672	86,672
1977	140,786	10,582	8,320	159,688	63,026	12,300	84,362	84,362	84,362
1978	136,311	12,300	11,681	160,292	87,433	10,092	62,767	62,767	62,767
1979	134,759	10,092	13,804	158,655	104,117	10,295	44,243	44,243	44,243
1980	147,360	10,295	6,362	164,017	135,304	11,094	17,619	17,619	17,619
Canned Meat									
1971	—	—	20,776	—	2,447	—	—	—	—
1972	—	—	27,845	—	2,918	—	—	—	—
1973	—	—	23,083	—	3,105	—	—	—	—
1974	—	—	17,178	—	2,936	—	—	—	—
1975	—	—	17,147	—	2,832	—	—	—	—
1976	—	—	27,487	—	4,513	—	—	—	—
1977	—	—	19,203	—	766	—	—	—	—
1978	—	—	19,434	—	1,626	—	—	—	—
1979	—	—	17,148	—	1,235	—	—	—	—
1980	—	—	11,702	—	2,120	—	—	—	—
Total Meats²									
1971	3,591,768	94,988	232,905	3,919,661	257,772	87,806	3,574,083	3,574,083	3,574,083
1972	3,619,424	87,806	343,747	4,050,977	258,396	85,302	3,707,279	3,707,279	3,707,279
1973	3,539,254	85,302	345,565	3,970,121	266,224	107,299	3,596,598	3,596,598	3,596,598
1974	3,651,141	107,299	294,324	4,052,764	201,224	86,670	3,764,870	3,764,870	3,764,870
1975	3,748,487	86,670	359,189	4,194,346	194,091	84,572	3,915,683	3,915,683	3,915,683
1976	3,895,659	84,572	551,756	4,531,987	276,617	125,845	4,129,525	4,129,525	4,129,525
1977	3,860,494	125,845	436,623	4,422,962	277,080	98,845	4,047,037	4,047,037	4,047,037
1978	3,848,896	98,845	393,582	4,341,323	311,558	104,990	3,924,775	3,924,775	3,924,775
1979	3,882,796	104,990	323,454	4,311,240	395,557	106,280	3,809,403	3,809,403	3,809,403
1980	4,230,791	106,280	253,103	4,590,174	539,804	111,640	3,938,730	3,938,730	3,938,730

¹ All figures expressed in thousands of pounds² Does not include canned meatSources: CANSIM Cross Classified Table — 00190109 — Food Supply/Disposition — Meat.
Publication 32-229 (Formerly 32-226) — Apparent per capita Food Consumption in Canada.

Table 2: Food Supply and Disposition of Poultry, Canada, 1971-1980.

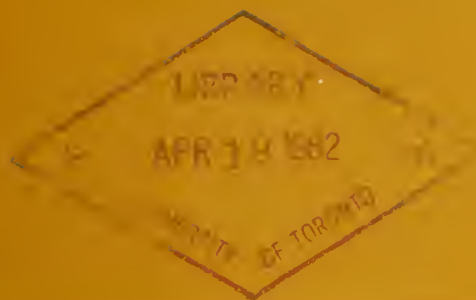
Commodity ¹	Supply					Disposition			
	Production	Beginning Stocks	Imports	Gross Supply	Exports	Ending Stocks	Net Supply	Food Gross	Food Net
Chicken									
1971	625,096	31,115	1,214	657,425	8,330	20,103	628,992	628,992	628,992
1972	674,166	20,103	4,369	698,638	2,398	26,882	669,358	669,358	669,358
1973	713,199	26,882	7,644	747,725	4,045	33,814	709,866	709,866	709,866
1974	697,362	33,814	11,847	743,023	20,003	34,804	688,216	688,216	688,216
1975	627,358	34,804	20,428	682,590	4,549	15,832	662,209	662,209	662,209
1976	709,961	15,832	52,647	778,440	1,049	35,410	741,981	741,981	741,981
1977	727,499	35,410	47,340	810,249	121	23,826	786,302	786,302	786,302
1978	783,113	23,826	50,941	857,880	0	29,116	828,764	828,764	828,764
1979	884,946	29,116	55,579	969,641	1,740	43,733	924,168	924,168	924,168
1980	860,250	43,733	43,877	947,860	6,722	27,974	913,164	913,164	913,164
Fowl									
1971	76,066	6,544	172	82,782	0	5,426	77,356	77,356	77,356
1972	62,693	5,426	300	68,419	34	4,688	63,697	63,697	63,697
1973	68,860	4,688	1,096	74,644	37	5,106	69,501	69,501	69,501
1974	67,677	5,106	1,953	74,736	508	5,181	69,047	69,047	69,047
1975	63,887	5,181	1,221	70,289	267	5,520	64,502	64,502	64,502
1976	58,957	5,520	2,381	66,858	491	5,400	60,967	60,967	60,967
1977	63,379	5,400	1,372	70,151	1,112	6,113	62,926	62,926	62,926
1978	62,533	6,113	0	68,646	1,474	3,073	64,099	64,099	64,099
1979	61,846	3,073	106	65,025	2,128	4,515	58,382	58,382	58,382
1980	68,525	4,515	815	73,855	3,546	3,333	66,976	66,976	66,976
Turkey									
1971	223,328	32,950	470	256,748	4,560	31,416	220,772	220,772	220,772
1972	210,445	31,416	7,987	249,848	733	24,292	224,823	224,823	224,823
1973	227,300	24,292	7,861	259,453	848	36,418	222,187	222,187	222,187
1974	238,995	36,418	7,339	282,752	597	48,987	233,168	233,168	233,168
1975	187,184	48,987	5,187	241,358	1,181	26,696	213,481	213,481	213,481
1976	205,407	26,696	14,691	246,794	752	34,446	211,596	211,596	211,596
1977	208,880	34,446	5,671	248,997	612	34,795	213,790	213,790	213,790
1978	197,346	34,795	6,502	238,643	1,921	21,869	214,853	214,853	214,853
1979	225,788	21,869	7,710	255,367	1,231	40,289	213,847	213,847	213,847
1980	221,463	40,289	3,596	265,348	2,102	36,711	226,535	226,535	226,535
Duck²									
1971	6,555	661	1,384	8,600	20	608	7,972	7,972	7,972
1972	7,123	608	1,339	9,070	0	401	8,669	8,669	8,669
1973	7,142	401	971	8,514	1	226	8,287	8,287	8,287
1974	7,745	226	1,230	9,201	2	943	8,256	8,256	8,256
1975	8,282	943	1,547	10,772	0	566	10,206	10,206	10,206
1976	9,607	566	2,623	12,796	0	1,040	11,756	11,756	11,756
1977	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1978	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1979	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1980	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Goose²									
1971	3,893	401	0	4,294	0	144	4,150	4,150	4,150
1972	3,994	144	0	4,138	0	191	3,947	3,947	3,947
1973	4,299	191	0	4,490	0	335	4,155	4,155	4,155
1974	3,705	335	0	4,040	472	195	3,373	3,373	3,373
1975	2,105	195	0	2,300	864	6	1,430	1,430	1,430
1976	3,160	6	0	3,166	350	149	2,667	2,667	2,667
1977	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1978	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1979	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1980	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Poultry³									
1971	934,938	71,671	3,240	1,009,849	12,910	57,697	939,242	939,242	939,242
1972	958,421	57,697	13,995	1,030,113	3,165	56,454	970,494	970,494	970,494
1973	1,020,800	56,454	17,572	1,094,826	4,931	75,899	1,013,996	1,013,996	1,013,996
1974	1,015,484	75,899	22,369	1,113,752	21,582	90,110	1,002,060	1,002,060	1,002,060
1975	888,816	90,110	28,383	1,007,309	6,861	48,620	951,828	951,828	951,828
1976	987,092	48,620	72,342	1,108,054	2,642	76,445	1,028,967	1,028,967	1,028,967
1977	999,758	75,256	54,383	1,129,397	1,845	64,734	1,063,018	1,063,018	1,063,018
1978	1,042,992	64,734	57,443	1,165,169	3,395	54,058	1,107,716	1,107,716	1,107,716
1979	1,172,580	54,058	63,395	1,290,033	5,099	88,537	1,196,397	1,196,397	1,196,397
1980	1,150,238	88,537	48,288	1,287,063	12,370	68,018	1,206,675	1,206,675	1,206,675

¹ All figures expressed in thousands of pounds.² Duck and Goose data are not available after 1976.³ Poultry production excludes Newfoundland.Sources: CANSIM Cross Classified Table — 00190111 — Food Supply/Disposition — Poultry.
Publication 32-230 (Formerly 32-226) — Apparent per capita Food Consumption in Canada.

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Statistics Canada
CANSIM Division

Canadian statistical review

March 1982

Published under the authority of
the Minister of Supply and
Services Canada

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and Services Canada 1982

April 1982
3-1501-501

Price: Canada, \$3.50, \$35.00 a year
Other Countries, \$4.20, \$42.00 a year

Catalogue 11-003E, Vol. 57, No. 3

ISSN 0008-509X

Ottawa

Canadian Statistical Review

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Canadian Statistical Review Selected Recent Articles

1980

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July	Calculating the Cost-Push Effects of Increasing the Domestic Price of Crude Oil Towards the International Price Using the Statistics Canada Price Model
August	The Standard Industrial Classification Revised, 1980 and The Integration of Economic Statistics
October	CANSEL, An Automated Search, Selection and Retrieval System for Cansim
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January	Apparent Domestic Availability of Selected Manufactured Products
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March	Private Pension Plans and Socio-Economic Status
April	A Guide to Statistics on Foreign Ownership and Control in Canada
May	The Role of Non-Residents in the Canadian Money Market
July	The Life Insurance Industry in Canada, 1961 to 1979
August	List of articles published in the Canadian Statistical Review since January 1973
October	Conceptual Frameworks and a Unified Approach to Environmental Statistics
November	An Update on the Economic Situation of the Elderly
December	Gross National Product — Third Quarter 1981

1982

February	Financial Activity in Canada.
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Symbols

The following standard symbols are used in this and other Statistics Canada publications:

..	figures not available	r	revised figures
...	figures not appropriate or not applicable	x	confidential to meet secrecy requirements of the Statistics Act
--	amount too small to be expressed	MCD	months for cyclical dominance
-	nil or zero		

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Note to Users

This section is used to announce changes in tables of the *Canadian Statistical Review* and in related CANSIM series.

Monthly or quarterly data may not add to totals due to rounding.

Gross National Product Fourth Quarter 1981¹ Advance Information

Gross National Product rose 2.5% in the fourth quarter of 1981, to reach a level of \$340.8 billion seasonally adjusted at annual rates. Allowing for price change, real output declined 0.5%, after falling 0.9% in the third quarter, and ended the year at about the same level attained in the opening quarter.

At the time of the third quarter, expenditure on consumption, fixed investment and exports fell faster than production, and inventories accumulated. In the fourth quarter there was some recovery in a number of major demand components and, as production continued to fall and imports plummeted, inventories were sharply run down. These events are usually important to any recovery from recession, but whether the economy is now at or near bottom is far from clear. There is some evidence that prices have begun to moderate, and as personal incomes have been rising fairly strongly in recent quarters, both factors may help to stimulate demand. At the same time, key sectors of the economy, automobiles and housing for example, are very weak, while profits have fallen broadly and precipitously over the past three quarters and may act to restrain fixed investment in 1982.

The implicit price index for GNE rose 3.0% in the quarter compared to 3.2% in the third quarter. Much of the increase, however, was due to changing spending patterns, particularly to the large drop in imports, which obscured an easing of inflation in the fourth quarter that is not evident in the overall implicit price index. Prices of virtually all major components of expenditure decelerated during the quarter, notably, the implicit price index for consumer goods and services which, led by a substantial easing of prices for non-durables, decelerated from 2.9% to 2.0%.

Real personal expenditure on goods and services was little changed in the fourth quarter, as spending on

durable goods fell 1.1% from the previous quarter's depressed level; the declines were particularly marked for cars, furniture, and appliances. The efforts of retailers to restrain price increases to move unwanted stocks was most evident in sales of semi-durable goods, which were up 0.5%.

Business investment in residential construction fell 10.8% in constant dollar terms, nearly matching the third quarter decline. The source of weakness shifted from the resale market, which slumped in the third quarter when mortgage rates surpassed 20%, to work-put-in-place, reflecting the extraordinarily low level of housing starts since mid-year. The large drops in the third and fourth quarters leave total spending on residential construction at its lowest level in over a decade.

Real business investment in plant and equipment rose 3.6%, led by a sharp 4.9% upturn in non-residential construction. This increase is striking in the light of the deterioration of the financial position of corporations and the drop in capacity utilization. Part of the increase may be attributable to the end of strikes but much of it represents an on-going industrial restructuring in response to rising energy costs in Canada.

Inventories fell \$652 million in constant dollars, a substantial reversal from the \$1676 million increase last quarter. The reduction was confined to the retail sector, largely reflecting the sales incentives and production cutbacks designed to re-align stocks in the motor vehicle industry. In manufacturing, there was overall accumulation, particularly in primary metals, electrical products and paper, due in part to strike settlements and in part to slack demand in the United States.

The nominal trade balance in goods and services² improved by \$8100 million, as exports rose slightly and imports fell sharply. Real merchandise imports fell much more sharply than aggregate demand, declines were widespread, but the largest drops occurred in motor vehicles and parts and crude petroleum. Real merchandise exports were resilient, by contrast, considering the continued weakness in the United States economy, rising by 0.4% in the quarter. A

¹ As has happened during previous periods of high economic volatility, the data problems encountered in compiling the G.N.P. estimates for the fourth quarter of 1981 suggest that subsequent revisions may be larger than normal. Readers are therefore asked to bear this in mind when interpreting movements among the components.

recovery in exports to Europe and Japan also helped to buttress exports.

Wages, salaries and supplementary labour income rose 2.6% in the quarter, as steady growth in average earnings more than offset the effects of mounting layoffs. Income gains were particularly strong in the forestry industry and postal services as a result of strike settlements, while growth was sluggish in manufacturing and trade.

The fourth quarter decline in corporation profits was 8.3%, following declines of 15.3% in the third and 5.0% in the second quarters. The reductions were widespread with the largest drops in the mining and manufacturing industries.

Total government revenue, excluding intergovernmental transfers, increased 0.5% in the fourth quarter following a growth of 2.7% in the third quarter, reflecting declines in federal indirect tax revenues and corporate tax liabilities. Total government expenditure increased 2.9% in the fourth quarter, following an increase of 5.1% in the third quarter. The government sector deficit, on a national accounts basis, increased from \$2.9 billion in the third quarter to \$6.2 billion in the fourth quarter.

1981 Annual

Gross National Product increased 13.3% to a level of \$328.5 billion in 1981. In real terms, output rose 3.0% but all of the gain occurred in the first six months, with the economy declining in the second half of the year. Annual growth of real GNP in the past five years has been consistently below the post-war average, as over this period the effects of the devaluation of the Canadian dollar and the boom in business investment have been substantially offset by relatively weak household and government spending, and the consequences of rapid inflation and rising interest rates both in Canada and in most of the major industrialized nations.

Overall prices, as measured by the implicit price index for GNE, rose about 10% for the third consecutive year. This does not convey, however, the recent slowdown in prices evident towards the end of the year, reflecting an easing of inflation in world commodity markets for exports, an easing of imported inflation, and the consecutive recessions suffered by the domestic economy in the last two years.

Consumer demand recorded its fifth consecutive year of weak growth, rising 1.7% in volume. Spending on durable goods, especially passenger cars and appliances continued to be restrained by high interest costs, while higher prices dampened consumption of energy-related non-durables. Demand for semi-durable goods was stimulated 2.8% by the evident restraint in prices, up only 7.7%, while consumption of services grew steadily despite a further curtailment of travel abroad.

Expenditures on residential construction in real terms edged up by 1.4% in 1981, although the housing market demonstrated great instability over the course of the year. The behaviour of housing activity displayed resilience to the inhibiting effect of high mortgage rates early in the year before abruptly turning down in the second half of the year. The gains early in the year interrupted nearly four years of unbroken declines, although these increases were more than reversed by year-end to leave the share of housing as a percentage of GNE devoted to housing at 3.7%, the lowest level in the post-war period.

Business investment in plant and equipment rose 18.2% in current dollars, and its share of output has risen from 13.7% in 1978 to 16.8% in 1981. The volume of non-residential construction was up 8.4% while outlays for machinery and equipment increased 5.6%. Strong gains in mining, manufacturing, utilities and commercial building led the advance, offsetting a slowdown in oil and natural gas exploration and development. Investment growth was particularly strong in energy-intensive industries such as paper and petrochemical plants, as well as pipelines and electric power.

Business real non-farm inventories rose \$592 million in 1981 after a \$562 million reduction in 1980. Stockbuilding rose most significantly in the manufacturing industries, notably primary metals, transportation equipment, electrical products and paper.

The deficit in trade on goods and services widened from \$3185 million in 1980 to \$8178 million in 1981, with most of the deterioration originating in the non-merchandise component. A high level of interest and dividend outflows, partly attributable to the large number of re-patriations of foreign-controlled enterprises, accounted for most of this reversal. The merchandise trade balance slipped by \$1174 million, as the terms of trade fell by over 3%, with exports rising 10.5% and imports by 12.9%. Most of the gain in exports reflected strong United States demand early in 1981, particularly before the housing and auto markets collapsed.

Wages, salaries and supplementary labour income gained 13.8% in 1981, which served to maintain labour income's share of GNP at about 56%. The growth of total employment moderated although there was a more marked downturn in labour market conditions at year-end. Average weekly earnings rose 12.1%, and unit labour costs were boosted by a further erosion of output-per-person employed. The year was also marked by a sharp increase in labour unrest, particularly in the forestry, communications, and manufacturing industries.

Corporation profits before taxes fell about 9% in 1981 following a sluggish performance in 1980, as weak markets, rising finance charges, and increased labour costs eroded profits in most major industry groups. The largest declines occurred in mining, retail, transportation and manufacturing industries.

Total government revenue, excluding intergovernmental transfers increased by 19.7%. Indirect taxes rose 27.5%

²These estimates will be presented in greater detail in the Balance of Payments information bulletin.

largely as a result of higher federal revenues from petroleum-related taxes. Total government expenditure grew by 15.5%. The largest contributors to this growth were current expenditures on goods and services which increased by 14.3% and interest on the public debt

which grew by 30.5%. With total revenue increasing at a greater rate than total expenditure, the total government deficit, on a national accounts basis, declined by \$3.8 billion to a level of \$2.2 billion. ■

Table 1. National Income and Gross National Product.
Seasonally Adjusted at Annual Rates
Millions of dollars

	I	II	III	IV	1980	I	II	III	IV	1981
1 Wages, salaries, and supplementary labor income	155876	159352	163780	170484	162373	175636	182652	187952	192768	184752
Percentage Change	2.9	2.2	2.8	4.1	11.9	3.0	4.0	2.9	2.6	13.8
2 Military pay and allowances	1564	1684	1684	1720	1663	1696	1856	1936	1936	1856
Percentage Change	-0.5	7.7	—	2.1	7.4	-1.4	9.4	4.3	—	11.6
3 Corporation profits before taxes	37932	36184	36748	37824	37172	38772	36852	31196	28604	33856
Percentage Change	0.3	-4.6	1.6	2.9	6.6	2.5	-5.0	-15.3	-8.3	-8.9
4 Deduct: Dividends paid to non-residents ..	-3440	-3700	-3684	-2820	-3411	-4400	-3948	-4724	-4244	-4329
Percentage Change	1.4	7.6	-0.4	-23.5	11.3	56.0	-10.3	19.7	-10.2	26.9
5 Interest, and miscellaneous investment income	21068	21116	22000	22944	21782	23856	24988	28020	28440	26326
Percentage Change	-0.2	0.2	4.2	4.3	13.8	4.0	4.7	12.1	1.5	20.9
6 Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production	3604	3348	4168	4756	3969	5384	5020	4632	4364	4850
Percentage Change	15.6	-7.1	24.5	14.1	-0.4	13.2	-6.8	-7.7	-5.8	22.2
7 Net income of non-farm unincorporated business including Rent	11012	11204	11452	12084	11438	12216	12556	12760	12988	12630
Percentage Change	1.5	1.7	2.2	5.5	8.9	1.1	2.8	1.6	1.8	10.4
8 Inventory valuation adjustment	-7056	-5440	-7120	-7748	-6841	-8000	-8684	-6076	-4124	-6721
Absolute Change	-368	1616	-1680	-628	-123	-252	-684	2608	1952	120
9 Net national income at factor cost	220560	223748	229028	239244	228145	245160	251292	255696	260732	253220
Percentage Change	1.7	1.4	2.4	4.5	11.1	2.5	2.5	1.8	2.0	11.0
10 Indirect taxes less subsidies	28684	28748	28856	30476	29191	35520	37548	39388	40508	38241
Percentage Change	2.0	0.2	0.4	5.6	4.5	16.6	5.7	4.9	2.8	31.0
11 Capital consumption allowances and miscellaneous valuation adjustments	31012	31704	32508	33472	32174	34364	35192	36064	37444	35766
Percentage Change	3.0	2.2	2.5	3.0	11.5	2.7	2.4	2.5	3.8	11.2
12 Residual error of estimate	-32	168	660	600	349	528	1116	1352	2100	1274
13 Gross national product at market prices ..	280224	284368	291052	303792	289859	315572	325148	332500	340784	328501
Percentage Change	1.8	1.5	2.4	4.4	10.6	3.9	3.0	2.3	2.5	13.3
14 (Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of farm operators)	276620	281020	286884	299036	285890	310188	320128	327868	336420	323651
Percentage Change	2.1	1.6	2.1	4.2	10.8	3.7	3.2	2.4	2.6	13.2

Table 2. Gross National Expenditure.
Seasonally Adjusted at Annual Rates
Millions of Dollars

	I	II	III	IV	1980	I	II	III	IV	1981
1 Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	160536	163956	171124	176968	168146	182644	188740	192480	196236	190025
Percentage Change	3.2	2.1	4.4	3.4	11.6	3.2	3.3	2.0	2.0	13.0
2 Durable goods	23436	23016	24672	25492	24154	26124	27020	26192	26416	26438
Percentage Change	2.7	-1.8	7.2	3.3	6.9	2.5	3.4	-3.1	0.9	9.5
3 Semi-durable goods	19780	20176	20900	21360	20554	22192	22800	22832	23264	22772
Percentage Change	1.1	2.0	3.6	2.2	9.9	3.9	2.7	0.1	1.9	10.8
4 Non-durable goods	49368	51040	53544	55736	52422	57724	59820	62460	63356	60840
Percentage Change	3.1	3.4	4.9	4.1	12.9	3.6	3.6	4.4	1.4	16.1
5 Services	67952	69724	72008	74380	71016	76604	79100	80996	83200	79975
Percentage Change	4.0	2.6	3.3	3.3	13.0	3.0	3.3	2.4	2.7	12.6
6 Government current expenditure on goods and services	54828	57096	58712	61016	57913	62420	64644	67992	69712	66192
Percentage Change	2.7	4.1	2.8	3.9	11.4	2.3	3.6	5.2	2.5	14.3
7 Gross fixed capital formation	67224	66176	68624	72076	68525	77260	81360	80412	82444	80369
Percentage Change	4.5	-1.6	3.7	5.0	13.1	7.2	5.3	-1.2	2.5	17.3
8 Government	7748	7968	8092	8252	8015	8616	8968	9308	9624	9129
Percentage Change	4.2	2.8	1.6	2.0	8.4	4.4	4.1	3.8	3.4	13.9
9 Residential Construction	36	68	36	44	46	40	60	44	48	48
10 Non-residential construction	6684	6852	6972	7100	6902	7368	7632	7904	8160	7766
Percentage Change	3.2	2.5	1.8	1.8	8.2	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.2	12.5
11 Machinery and equipment	1028	1048	1084	1108	1067	1208	1276	1360	1416	1315
Percentage Change	10.3	1.9	3.4	2.2	9.1	9.0	5.6	6.6	4.1	23.2
12 Business	59476	58208	60532	63824	60510	68644	72392	71104	72820	71240
Percentage Change	4.5	-2.1	4.0	5.4	13.7	7.6	5.5	-1.8	2.4	17.7
13 Residential construction	14572	12928	13332	14540	13843	16080	17604	16136	14552	16093
Percentage Change	2.0	-11.3	3.1	9.1	-1.7	10.6	9.5	-8.3	-9.8	16.3
14 Non-residential construction	21244	21288	22084	23132	21937	24656	25500	26644	28792	26398
Percentage Change	6.3	0.2	3.7	4.7	21.0	6.6	3.4	4.5	8.1	20.3
15 Machinery and equipment	23660	23992	25116	26152	24730	27908	29288	28324	29476	28749
Percentage Change	4.5	1.4	4.7	4.1	17.8	6.7	4.9	-3.3	4.1	16.3
16 Value of physical change in inventories	2680	3420	-4972	-5896	-1192	900	772	5188	-1392	1367
Absolute change	-2524	740	-8392	-924	-5357	6796	-128	4416	-6580	2559
17 Government	60	72	72	72	69	-992	88	20	92	-198
Business										

Table 2. Gross National Expenditure.
Seasonally Adjusted at Annual Rates
Millions of Dollars

	I	II	III	IV	1980	I	II	III	IV	1981
18 Non-farm	2636	4084	-4620	-5180	-770	1776	432	3248	-1948	877
Absolute Change	-2368	1448	-8704	-560	-4758	6956	-1344	2816	-5196	1647
19 Farm and grain in commercial channels	-16	-736	-424	-788	-491	116	252	1920	464	688
Absolute Change	-148	-720	312	-364	-608	904	136	1668	-1456	1179
20 Exports of goods and services	87276	86416	90888	96452	90258	95000	100604	99612	100780	98999
Percentage Change	4.4	-1.0	5.2	6.1	17.1	-1.5	5.9	-1.0	1.2	9.7
21 (of which: merchandise)	73948	72156	76656	81920	76170	80896	86132	84268	85264	84140
Percentage Change	3.8	-2.4	6.2	6.9	16.7	-1.3	6.5	-2.2	1.2	10.5
22 Deduct: Imports of goods and services	-92356	-92532	-92664	-96220	-93443	-102128	-109856	-111828	-104896	-107177
Percentage Change	6.3	0.2	0.1	3.8	13.0	6.1	7.6	1.8	-6.2	14.7
23 (of which: merchandise)	-67420	-67752	-67496	-70772	-68360	-74180	-80772	-80832	-74232	-77504
Percentage Change	4.7	0.5	-0.4	4.9	11.8	4.8	8.9	0.1	-8.2	13.4
24 Residual error of estimate	36	-164	-660	-604	-348	-524	-1116	-1356	-2100	-1274
25 Gross national expenditure at market prices	280224	284368	291052	303792	289859	315572	325148	332500	340784	328501
Percentage Change	1.8	1.5	2.4	4.4	10.6	3.9	3.0	2.3	2.5	13.3
26 Final Domestic demand	282588	287228	298460	310060	294584	322324	334744	340884	348392	336586
Percentage Change	3.4	1.6	3.9	3.9	11.9	4.0	3.9	1.8	2.2	14.3

Table 3. Gross National Expenditure in Constant (1971) Dollars
Seasonally Adjusted at Annual Rates
Millions of Dollars

	I	II	III	IV	1980	I	II	III	IV	1981
1 Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	81608	81176	82184	82852	81955	83332	83900	83136	83128	83374
Percentage Change	0.8	-0.5	1.2	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.7	-0.9	—	1.7
2 Durable goods	14400	13752	14308	14624	14271	14716	14832	13996	13844	14347
Percentage Change	1.0	-4.5	4.0	2.2	-1.6	0.6	0.8	-5.6	-1.1	0.5
3 Semi-durable goods	11116	11064	11216	11316	11178	11528	11556	11420	11476	11495
Percentage Change	-1.6	-0.5	1.4	0.9	-1.2	1.9	0.2	-1.2	0.5	2.8
4 Non-durable goods	22592	22768	22884	22820	22766	22864	22972	23136	23016	22997
Percentage Change	0.2	0.8	0.5	-0.3	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.7	-0.5	1.0
5 Services	33500	33592	33776	34092	33740	34224	34540	34584	34792	34535
Percentage Change	1.9	0.3	0.5	0.9	3.2	0.4	0.9	0.1	0.6	2.4
6 Government current expenditure on goods and services	22584	22704	22776	22984	22762	23068	23160	23280	23400	23227
Percentage Change	-0.9	0.5	0.3	0.9	-0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	2.0
7 Gross fixed capital formation	30128	29196	29732	30264	29830	31368	32100	30992	31308	31442
Percentage Change	1.9	-3.1	1.8	1.8	3.8	3.6	2.3	-3.5	1.0	5.4
8 Government	3556	3572	3572	3512	3553	3540	3616	3640	3676	3618
Percentage Change	2.3	0.4	—	-1.7	-0.4	0.8	2.1	0.7	1.0	1.8
9 Residential construction	16	24	12	16	17	12	20	12	16	15
10 Non-residential construction	2980	2992	3000	2944	2979	2940	2984	2984	3020	2982
Percentage Change	1.2	0.4	0.3	-1.9	-0.4	-0.1	1.5	—	1.2	0.1
11 Machinery and equipment	560	556	560	552	557	588	612	644	640	621
Percentage Change	7.7	-0.7	0.7	-1.4	-1.1	6.5	4.1	5.2	-0.6	11.5
12 Business	26572	25624	26160	26752	26277	27828	28484	27352	27632	27824
Percentage Change	1.9	-3.6	2.1	2.3	4.4	4.0	2.4	-4.0	1.0	5.9
13 Residential construction	5380	4684	4708	4932	4926	5212	5528	4888	4360	4997
Percentage Change	0.1	-12.9	0.5	4.8	-10.6	5.7	6.1	-11.6	-10.8	1.4
14 Non-residential construction	9896	9752	9916	10104	9917	10488	10552	10724	11248	10753
Percentage Change	4.8	-1.5	1.7	1.9	12.4	3.8	0.6	1.6	4.9	8.4
15 Machinery and equipment	11296	11188	11536	11716	11434	12128	12404	11740	12024	12074
Percentage Change	0.2	-1.0	3.1	1.6	5.6	3.5	2.3	-5.4	2.4	5.6
16 Value of physical change in inventories	668	452	-2444	-1616	-735	560	664	2092	-524	698
Absolute Change	-1276	-216	-2896	828	-2633	2176	104	1428	-2616	1433
17 Government	24	28	28	28	27	-372	32	8	36	-74

Table 3. Gross National Expenditure in Constant (1971) Dollars
Seasonally Adjusted at Annual Rates
Millions of Dollars

	I	II	III	IV	1980	I	II	III	IV	1981
18 Non-farm	572	900	-2248	-1472	-562	748	596	1676	-652	592
Absolute Change	-1248	328	-3148	776	-2454	2220	-152	1080	-2328	1154
19 Farm and grain in commercial channels ..	72	-476	-224	-172	-200	184	36	408	92	180
Absolute Change	-20	-548	252	52	-180	356	-148	372	-316	380
20 Exports of goods and services	31568	31300	32104	33376	32087	31204	33756	32608	32624	32548
Percentage Change	-1.8	-0.8	2.6	4.0	1.0	-6.5	8.2	-3.4	—	1.4
21 (of which: merchandise)	25736	25248	26240	27572	26199	25724	28284	27008	27116	27033
Percentage Change	-3.1	-1.9	3.9	5.1	0.1	-6.7	10.0	-4.5	0.4	3.2
22 Deduct: Imports of goods and services ..	-36268	-35792	-34896	-35504	-35615	-35932	-37840	-37456	-35704	-36733
Percentage Change	1.1	-1.3	-2.5	1.7	-2.2	1.2	5.3	-1.0	-4.7	3.1
23 (of which: merchandise)	-25976	-25764	-24852	-25664	-25564	-25608	-27284	-26676	-25060	-26157
Percentage Change	-0.9	-0.8	-3.5	3.3	-4.0	-0.2	6.5	-2.2	-6.1	2.3
24 Residual error of estimate	44	-48	-264	-228	-124	-196	-436	-516	-796	-486
25 Gross national expenditure (1971) dollars ..	130332	128988	129192	132128	130160	133404	135304	134136	133436	134070
Percentage Change	-0.9	-1.0	0.2	2.3	—	1.0	1.4	-0.9	-0.5	3.0
26 Final domestic demand	134320	133076	134692	136100	134547	137768	139160	137408	137836	138043
Percentage Change	0.8	-0.9	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	-1.3	0.3	2.6

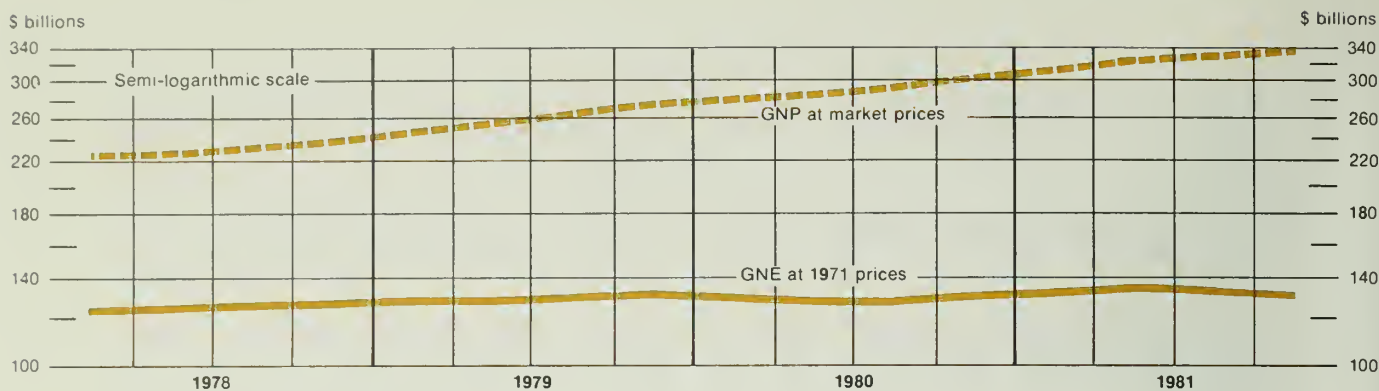
Table 4. Implicit Price Indexes, Gross National Expenditure
Using Seasonally Adjusted Data — 1971=100.0

	I	II	III	IV	1980	I	II	III	IV	1981
1 Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	196.7	202.0	208.2	213.6	205.2	219.2	225.0	231.5	236.1	227.9
Percentage Change	2.3	2.7	3.1	2.6	10.6	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.0	11.1
2 Durable goods	162.8	167.4	172.4	174.3	169.3	177.5	182.2	187.1	190.8	184.3
Percentage Change	1.7	2.8	3.0	1.1	8.7	1.8	2.6	2.7	2.0	8.9
3 Semi-durable goods	177.9	182.4	186.3	188.8	183.9	192.5	197.3	199.9	202.7	198.1
Percentage Change	2.7	2.5	2.1	1.3	11.2	2.0	2.5	1.3	1.4	7.7
4 Non-durable goods	218.5	224.2	234.0	244.2	230.3	252.5	260.4	270.0	275.3	264.6
Percentage Change	2.9	2.6	4.4	4.4	12.2	3.4	3.1	3.7	2.0	14.9
5 Services	202.8	207.6	213.2	218.2	210.5	223.8	229.0	234.2	239.1	231.6
Percentage Change	2.0	2.4	2.7	2.3	9.5	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.1	10.0
6 Government current expenditure on goods and services	242.8	251.5	257.8	265.5	254.4	270.6	279.1	292.1	297.9	285.0
Percentage Change	3.6	3.6	2.5	3.0	12.0	1.9	3.1	4.7	2.0	12.0
7 Gross fixed capital formation	223.1	226.7	230.8	238.2	229.7	246.3	253.5	259.5	263.3	255.6
Percentage Change	2.5	1.6	1.8	3.2	8.9	3.4	2.9	2.4	1.5	11.3
8 Government	217.9	223.1	226.5	235.0	225.6	243.4	248.0	255.7	261.8	252.3
Percentage Change	1.9	2.4	1.5	3.8	8.8	3.6	1.9	3.1	2.4	11.8
9 Non-residential construction	224.3	229.0	232.4	241.2	231.7	250.6	255.8	264.9	270.2	260.4
Percentage Change	2.0	2.1	1.5	3.8	8.6	3.9	2.1	3.6	2.0	12.4
10 Machinery and equipment	183.6	188.5	193.6	200.7	191.6	205.4	208.5	211.2	221.3	211.8
Percentage Change	2.5	2.7	2.7	3.7	10.3	2.3	1.5	1.3	4.8	10.5
11 Business	223.8	227.2	231.4	238.6	230.3	246.7	254.1	260.0	263.5	256.0
Percentage Change	2.6	1.5	1.8	3.1	8.9	3.4	3.0	2.3	1.3	11.2
12 Residential construction	270.9	276.0	283.2	294.8	281.0	308.5	318.5	330.1	333.8	322.1
Percentage Change	1.8	1.9	2.6	4.1	10.0	4.6	3.2	3.6	1.1	14.6
13 Non-residential construction	214.7	218.3	222.7	228.9	221.2	235.1	241.7	248.5	256.0	245.5
Percentage Change	1.4	1.7	2.0	2.8	7.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.0	11.0
14 Machinery and equipment	209.5	214.4	217.7	223.2	216.3	230.1	236.1	241.3	245.1	238.1
Percentage Change	4.2	2.3	1.5	2.5	11.6	3.1	2.6	2.2	1.6	10.1

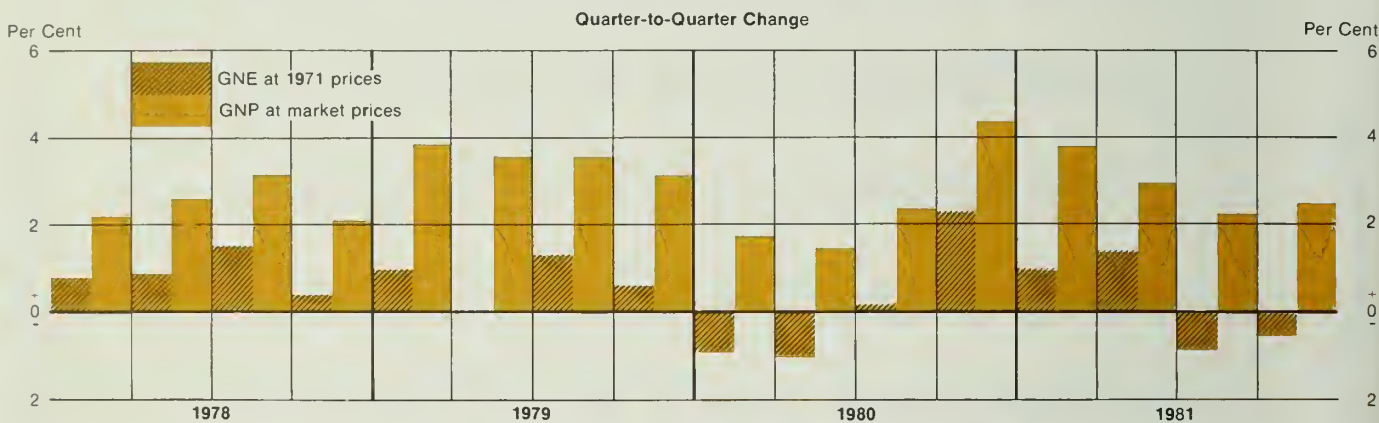
Table 4. Implicit Price Indexes, Gross National Expenditure
Using Seasonally Adjusted Data — 1971=100.0

	I	II	III	IV	1980	I	II	III	IV	1981
15 Exports of goods and services	276.5	276.1	283.1	289.0	281.3	304.4	298.0	305.5	308.9	304.2
Percentage Change	6.3	-0.1	2.5	2.1	15.9	5.3	-2.1	2.5	1.1	8.1
16 (of which: merchandise)	287.3	285.8	292.1	297.1	290.7	314.5	304.5	312.0	314.4	311.2
Percentage Change	7.1	-0.5	2.2	1.7	16.6	5.9	-3.2	2.5	0.8	7.1
17 Deduct: Imports of goods and services	254.6	258.5	265.5	271.0	262.4	284.2	290.3	298.6	293.8	291.8
Percentage Change	5.2	1.5	2.7	2.1	15.6	4.9	2.1	2.9	-1.6	11.2
18 (of which: merchandise)	259.5	263.0	271.6	275.8	267.4	289.7	296.0	303.0	296.2	296.3
Percentage Change	5.7	1.3	3.3	1.5	16.5	5.0	2.2	2.4	-2.2	10.8
19 Gross national expenditure	215.0	220.5	225.3	229.9	222.7	236.6	240.3	247.9	255.4	245.0
Percentage Change	2.7	2.6	2.2	2.0	10.6	2.9	1.6	3.2	3.0	10.0

In 1981 Gross National Product increased 13.3% to a level of \$328.5 billion. In real terms, output rose 3.0%.

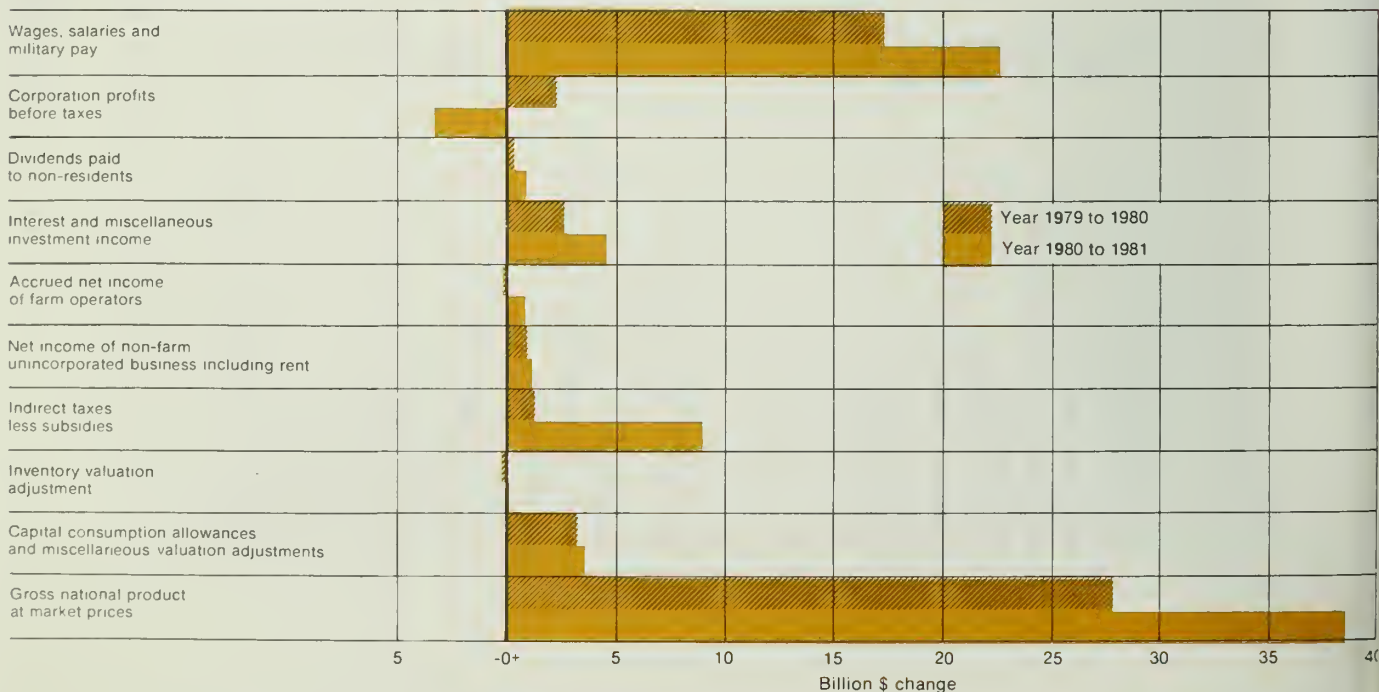


Gross National Product, seasonally adjusted at annual rates rose to \$340.8 billion in the fourth quarter of 1981, an increase of 2.5%. After allowing for price change, real output declined 0.5% after falling 0.9% in the third quarter.



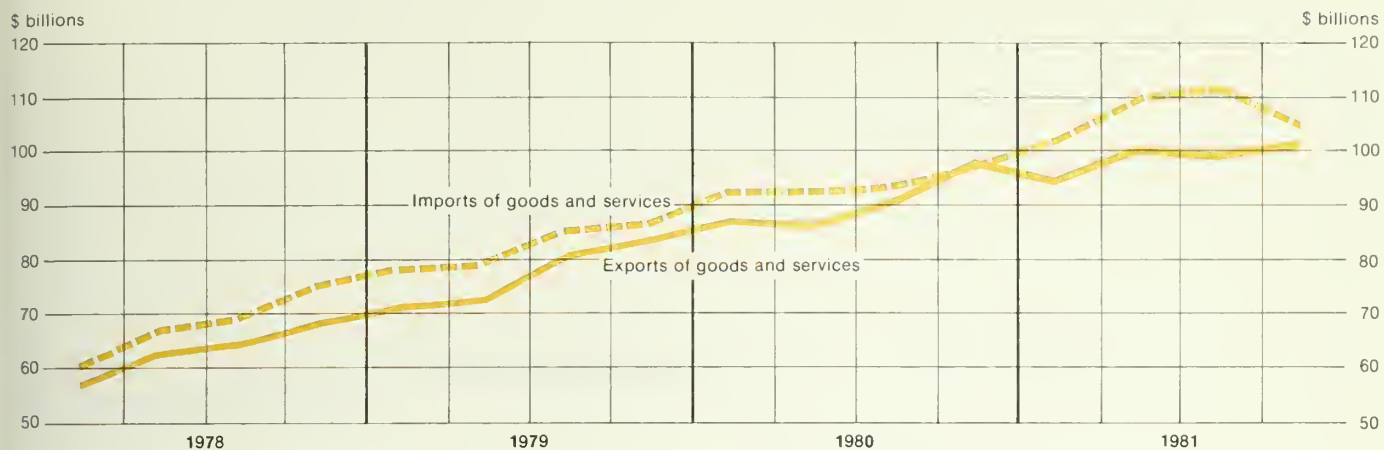
Wages, salaries and supplementary labour income and military pay increased 13.8% in 1981. Corporation profits declined 8.9%. Indirect taxes less subsidies rose 31.0% while interest and miscellaneous investment income increased 20.9%.

Annual changes in GNP and components



Note. All quarterly data adjusted for seasonal variation and at annual rates

In 1981, exports of goods and services increased 9.7% while imports rose 14.7% resulting in a deficit of \$8.2 billion compared to a deficit of \$3.2 billion in 1980 with most of the deterioration originating in the non-merchandise component.

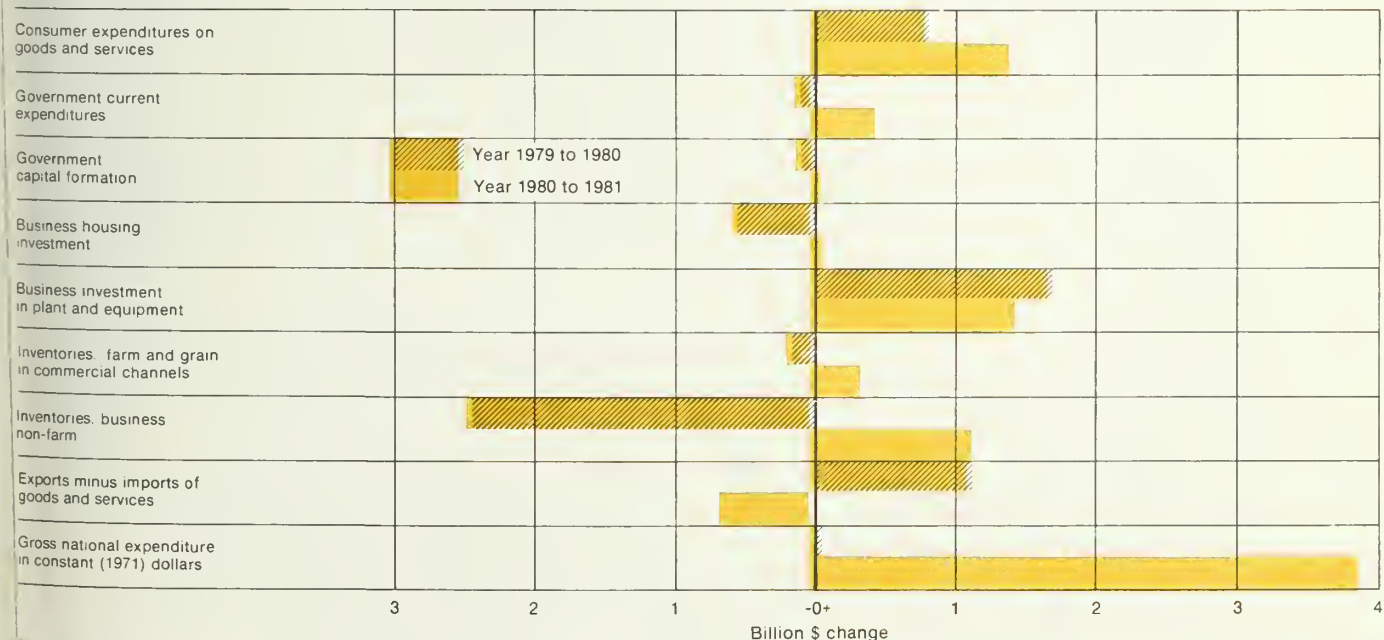


In the fourth quarter of 1981, exports of goods and services increased 1.2% while imports declined 6.2%; the balance of trade in goods and services improved by \$8.1 billion over the previous quarter.



Final domestic demand strengthened somewhat in 1981, although demand continued to be weak in the consumer and housing sectors. Outlays for plant and equipment continued to rise. Business investment in inventories increased after substantial liquidation in 1980.

Annual changes in GNE and components in constant (1971) dollars



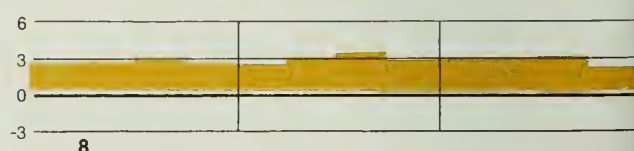
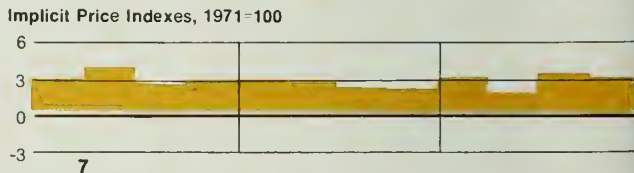
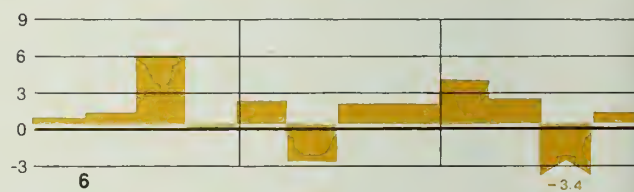
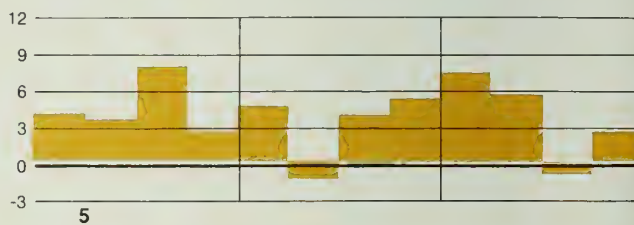
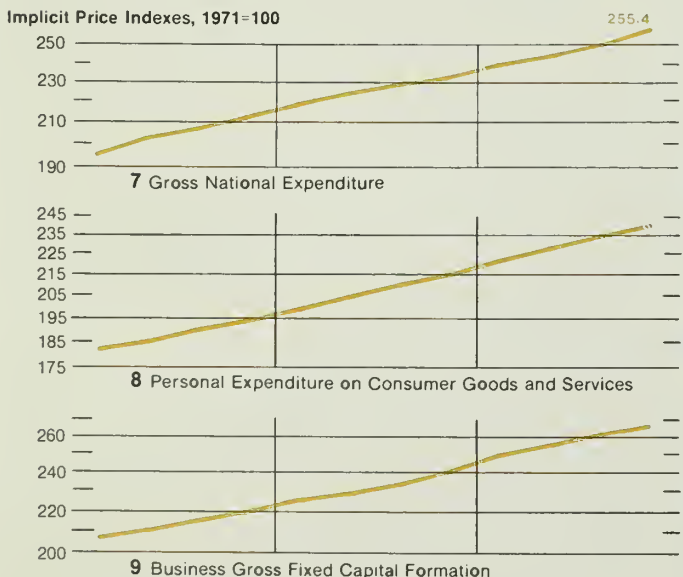
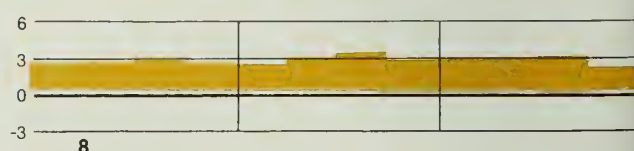
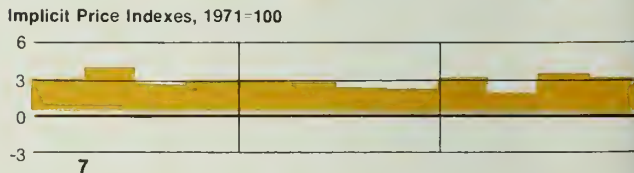
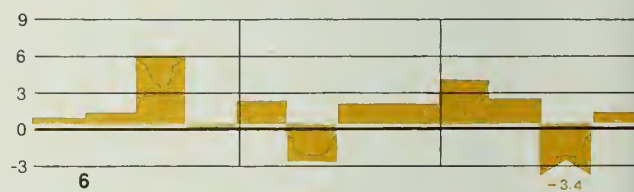
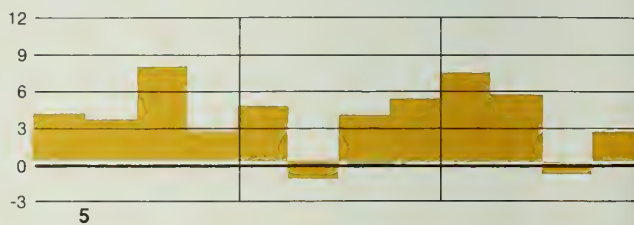
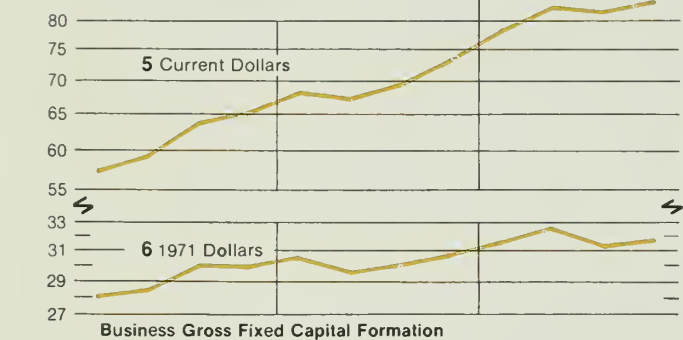
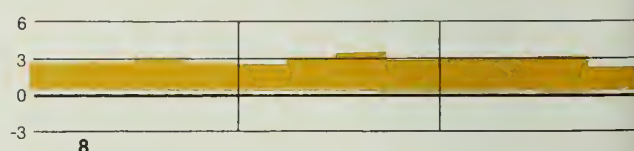
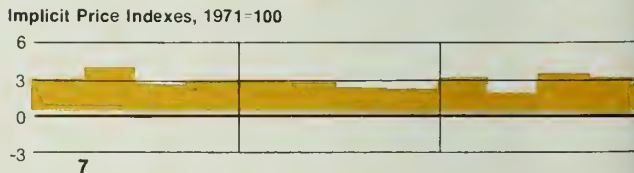
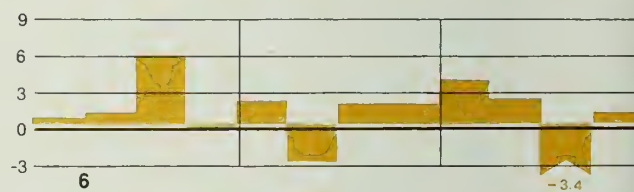
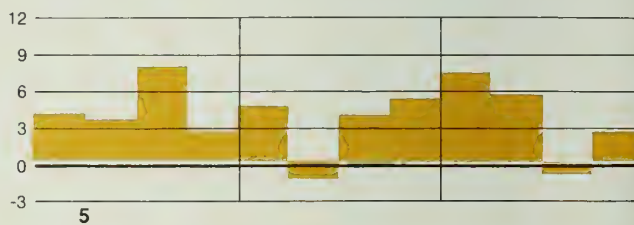
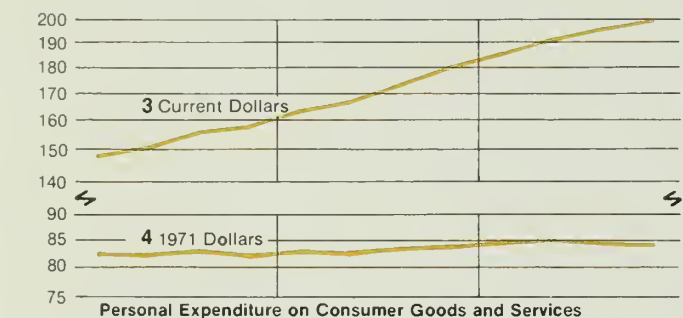
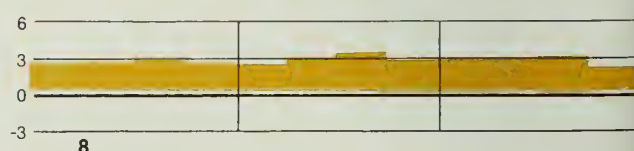
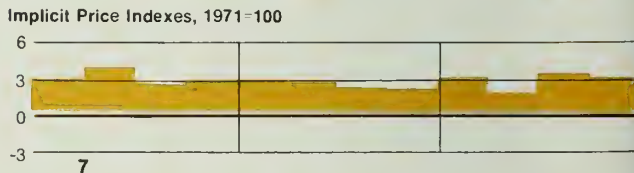
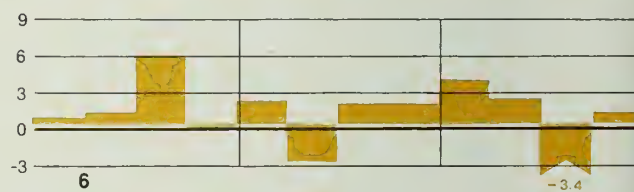
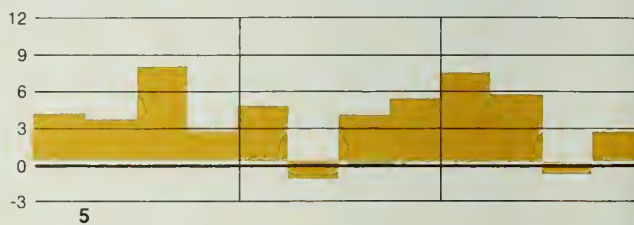
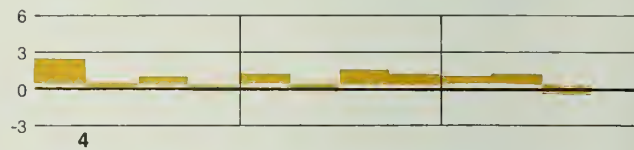
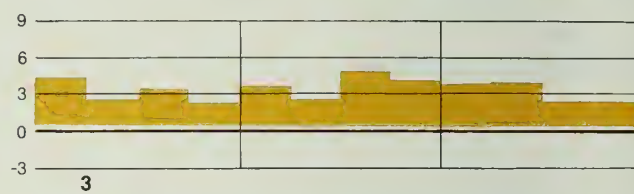
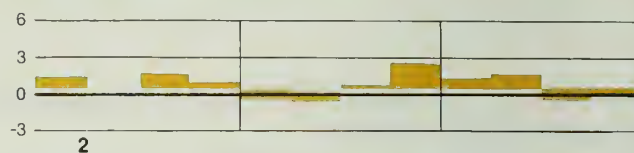
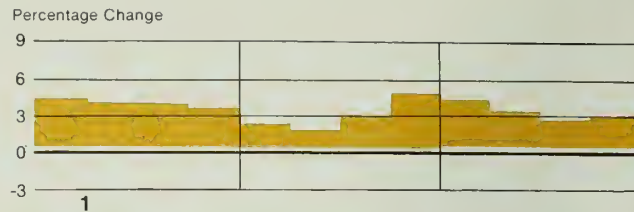
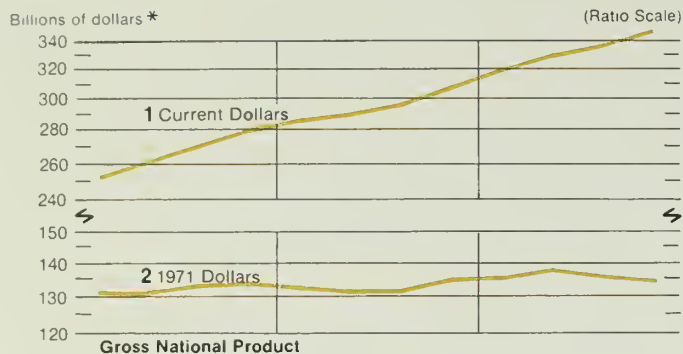
Note: All quarterly data adjusted for seasonal variation and at annual rates

Section 1 · Selected Economic Indicators Analytical Summary

1.7 Charts

8.11 Analytical Summary

Selected Economic Indicators — Seasonally Adjusted



* At Annual Rates

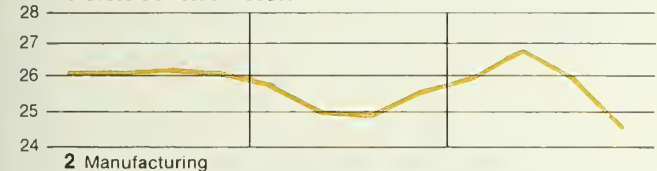
Selected Economic Indicators — Seasonally Adjusted

Gross Domestic Product by Industry, Quarterly, in 1971 Constant Prices

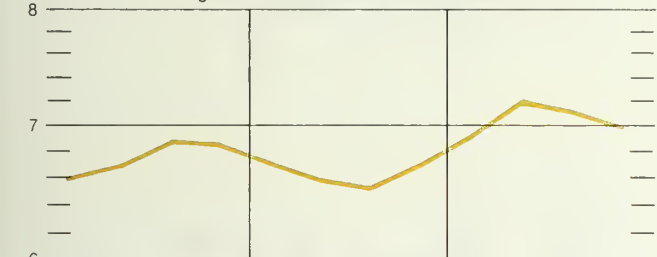
Billions of Dollars (Ratio Scale)



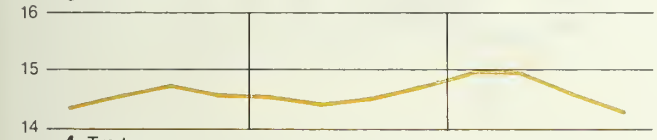
1 Gross Domestic Product



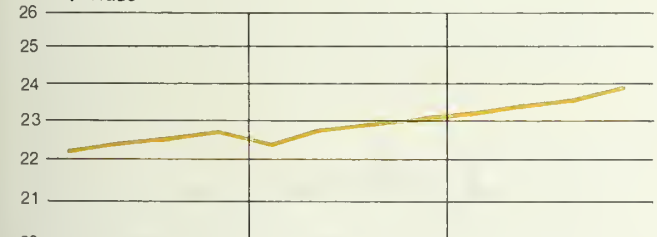
2 Manufacturing



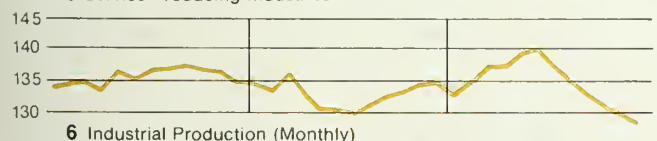
3 Construction



4 Trade

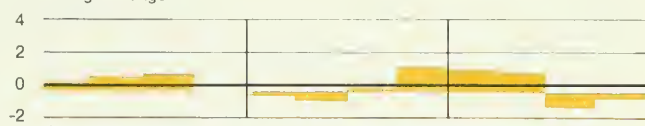


5 Service Producing Industries

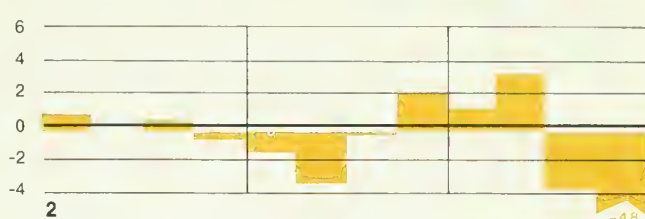


6 Industrial Production (Monthly)

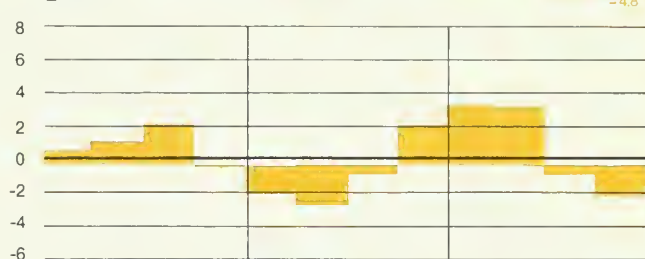
Percentage Change



1



2



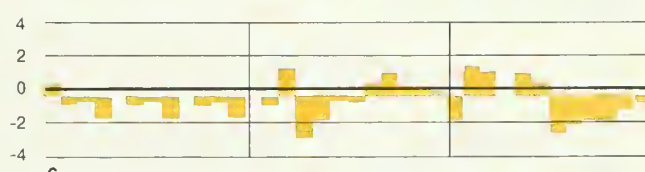
3



4



5



6

Canadian Balance of International Payments

Millions of Dollars, Quarterly

(Arithmetic Scale)

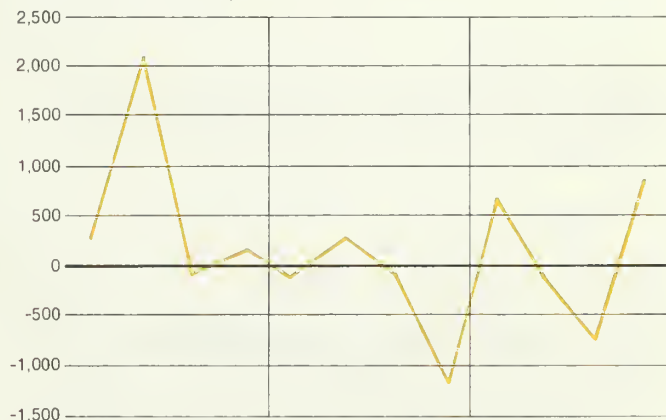


7 Current Account Balance

Net Official Monetary Movements

Millions of Dollars, Quarterly

(Arithmetic Scale)



8

1979

1980

1981

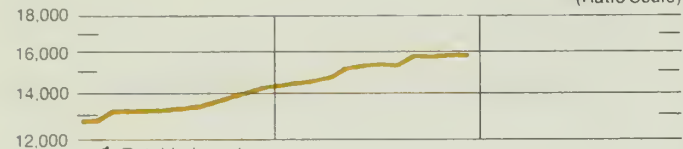
1979

1980

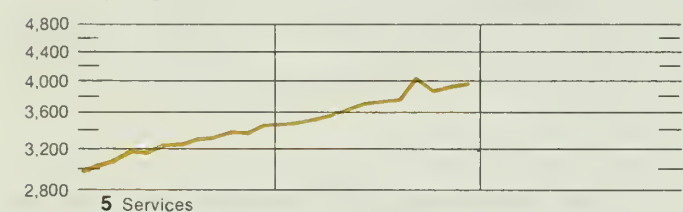
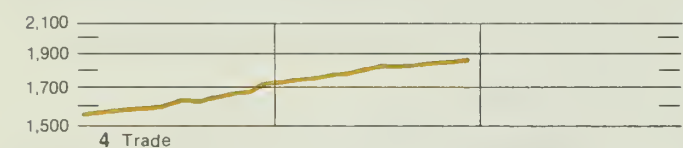
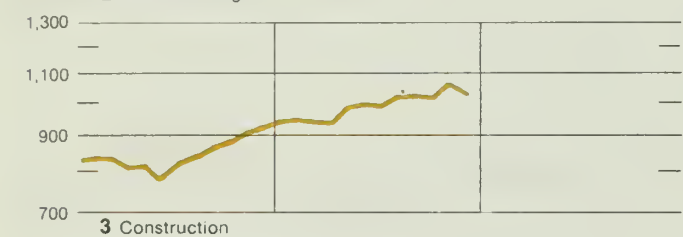
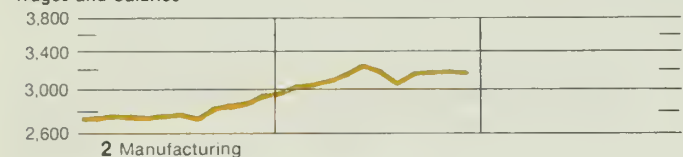
1981

Selected Economic Indicators — Seasonally Adjusted

Millions of dollars (Ratio Scale)

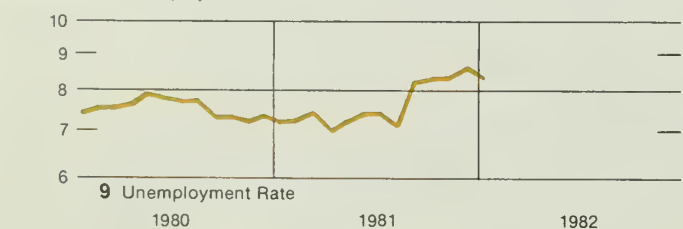
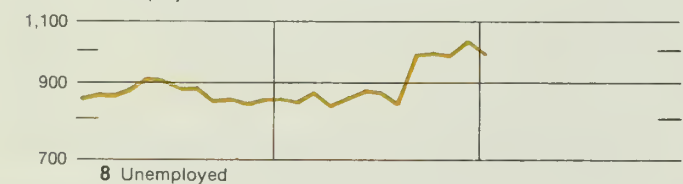
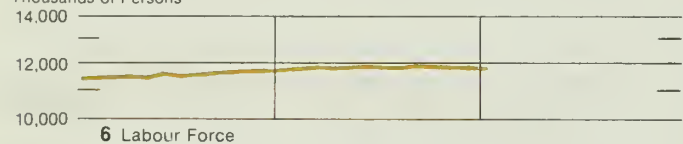


Wages and Salaries

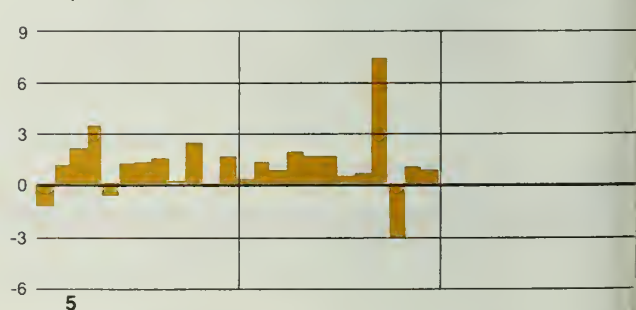
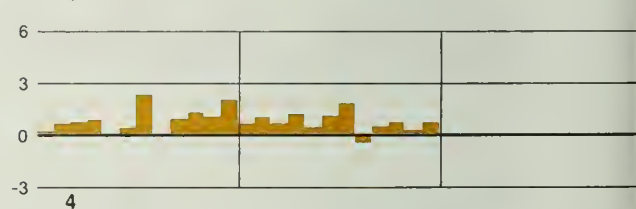
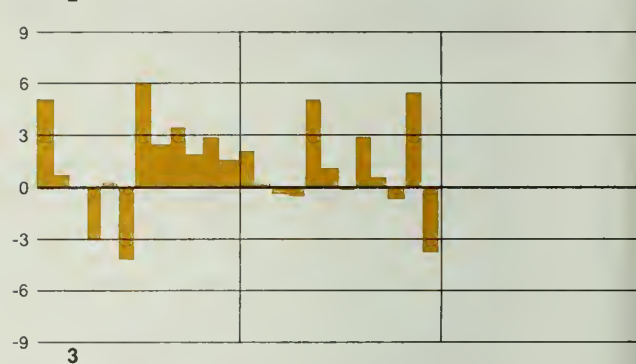
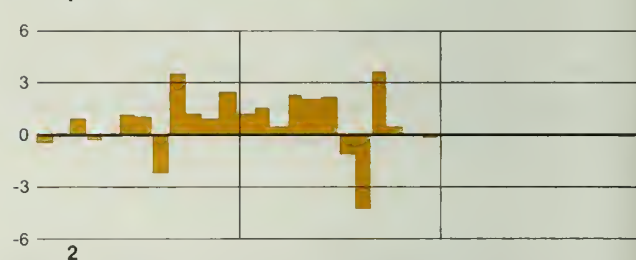
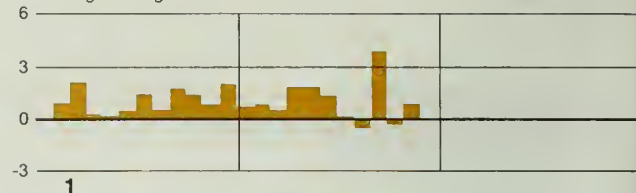


Labour Force Survey

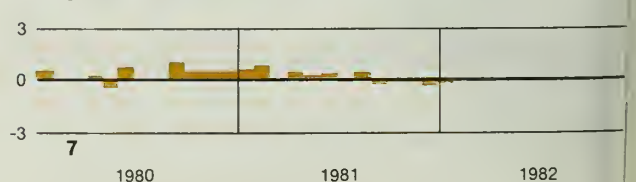
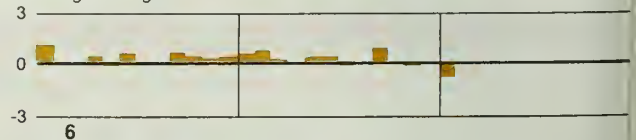
Thousands of Persons



Percentage change



Labour Force Survey
Percentage Change

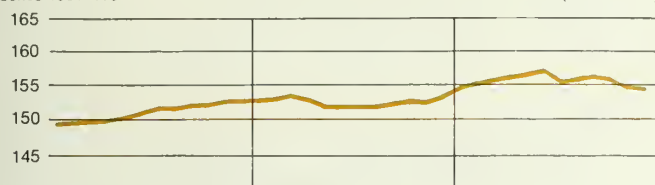


Selected Economic Indicators — Seasonally Adjusted

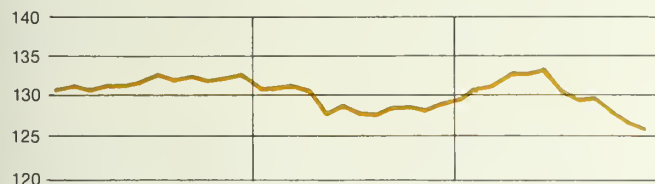
Employment Indexes, 1961-100

Indexes 1961=100

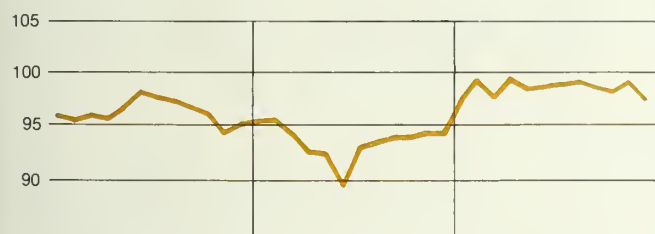
(Ratio Scale)



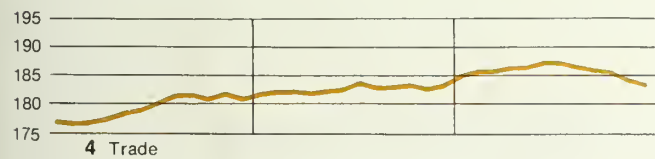
1 Industrial Composite



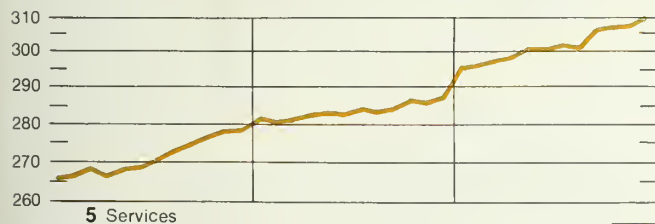
2 Manufacturing



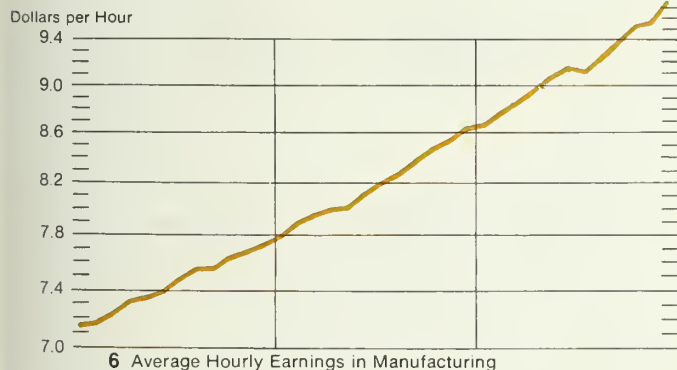
3 Construction



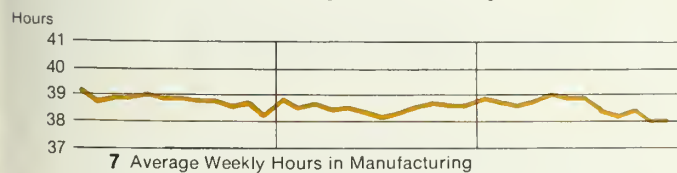
4 Trade



5 Services

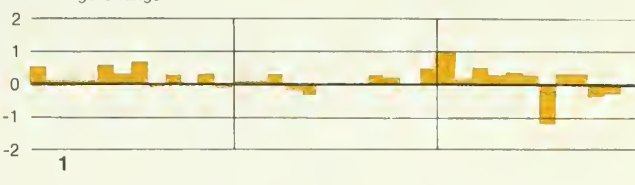


6 Average Hourly Earnings in Manufacturing

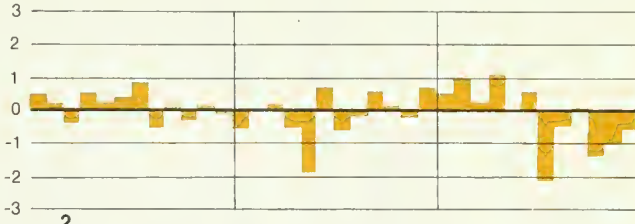


7 Average Weekly Hours in Manufacturing

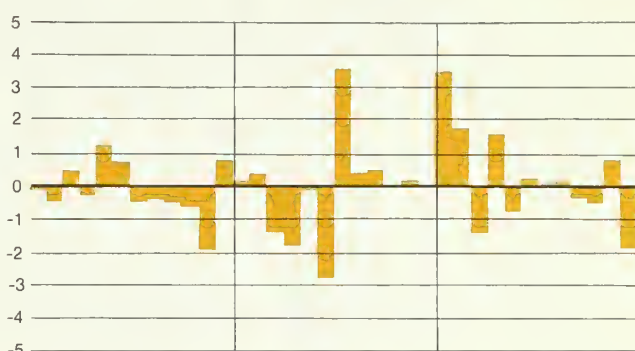
Percentage Change



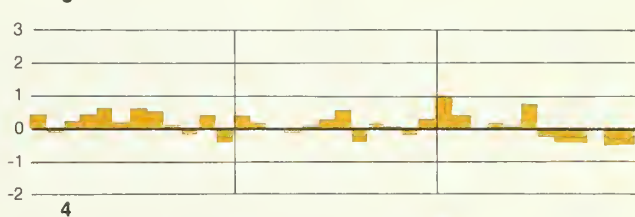
1



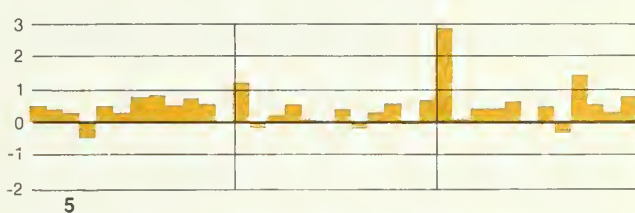
2



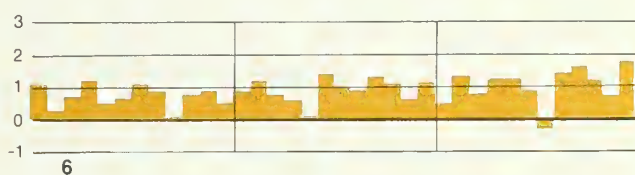
3



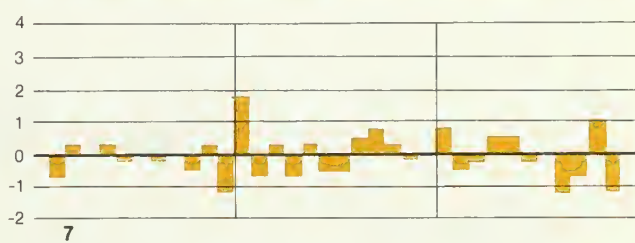
4



5



6



7

1979

1980

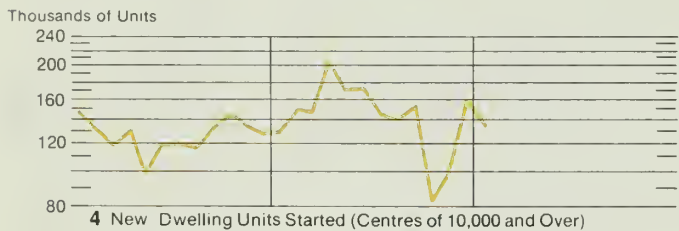
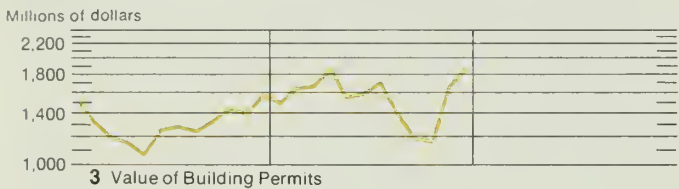
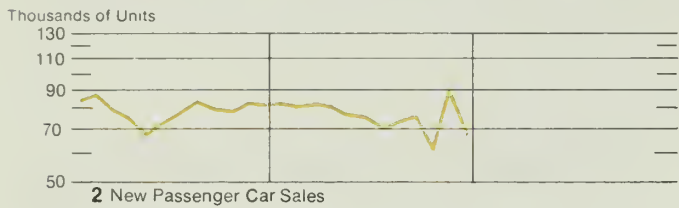
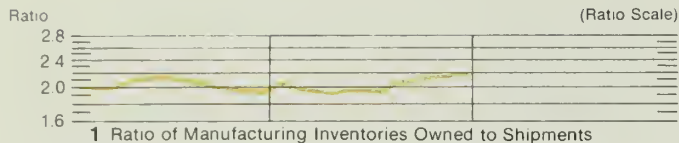
1981

1979

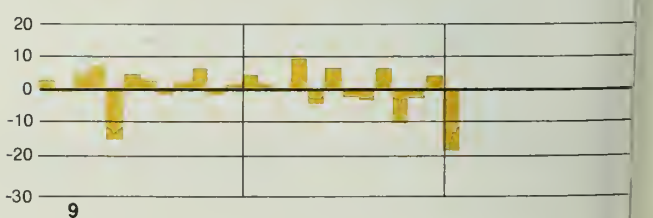
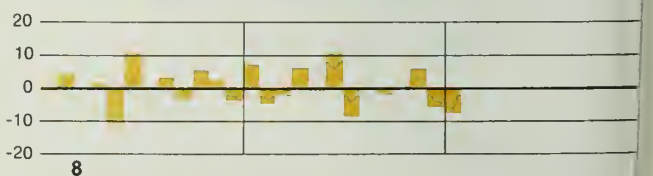
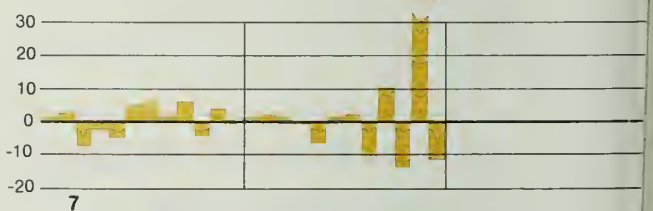
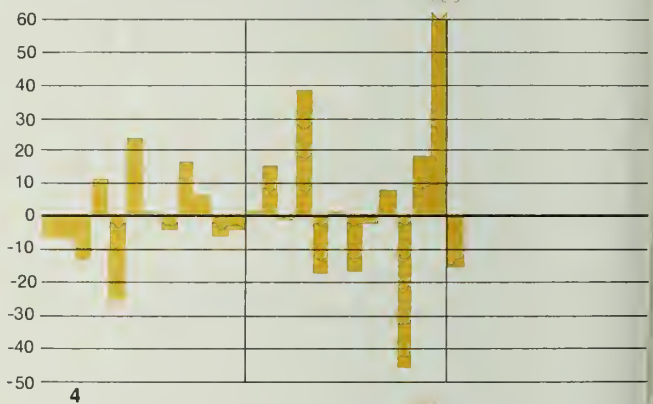
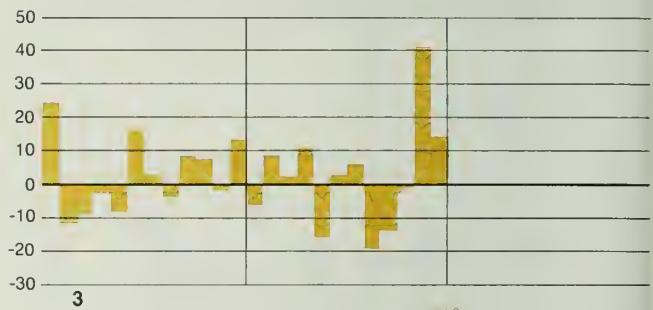
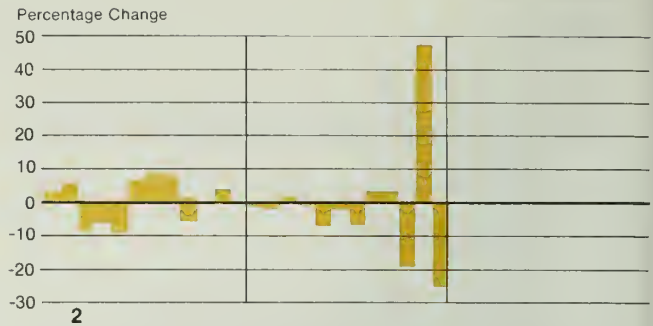
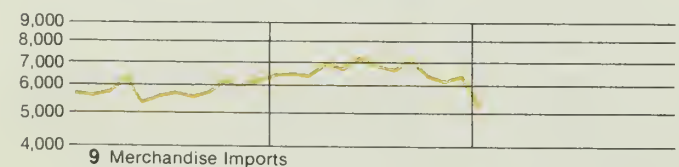
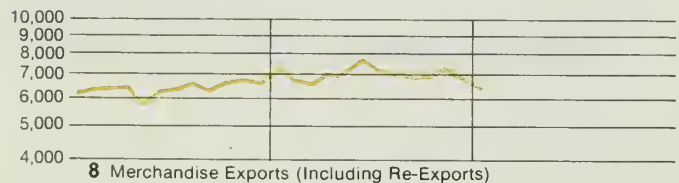
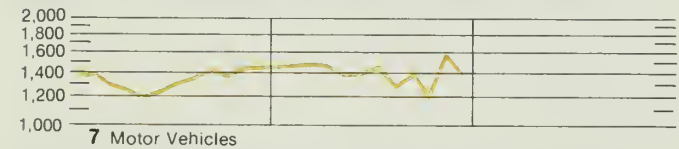
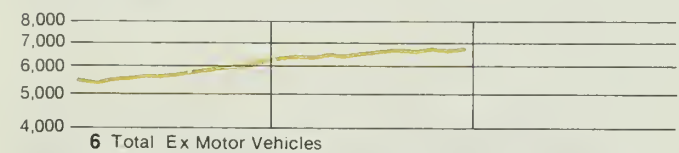
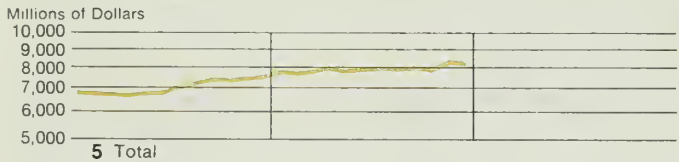
1980

1981

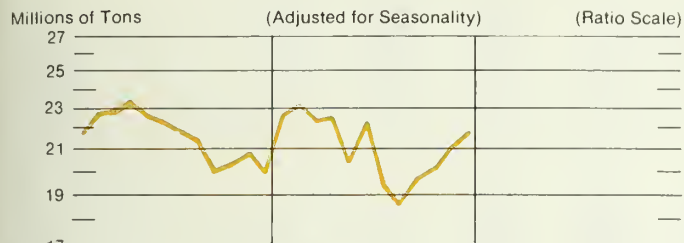
Selected Economic Indicators — Seasonally Adjusted



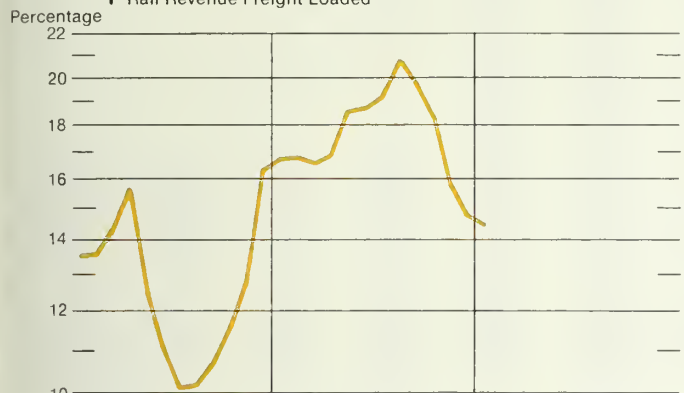
Value of Retail Trade



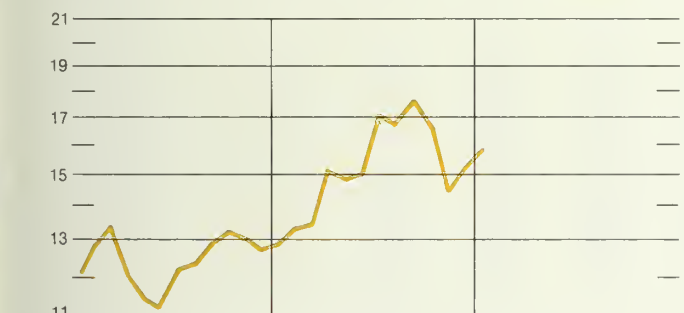
Selected Economic Indicators



1 Rail Revenue Freight Loaded

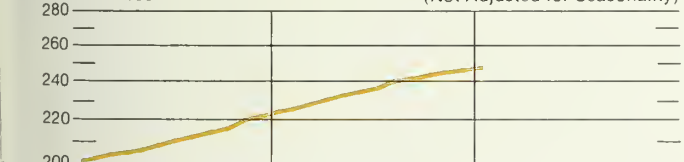


2 Three-Month Treasury Bill Yield

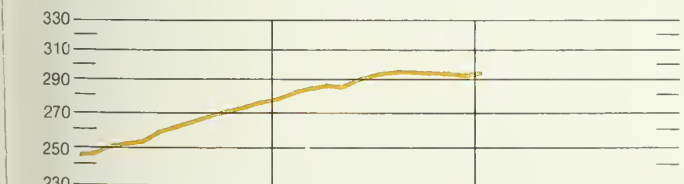


3 Govt. of Canada Average Bond Yield (10 Years and Over)

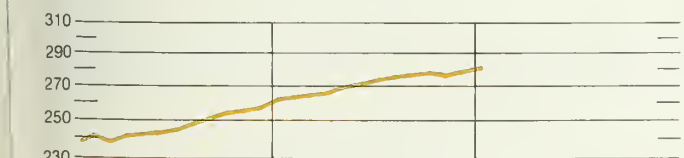
Price Indexes
Indexes 1971=100 (Not Adjusted for Seasonality)



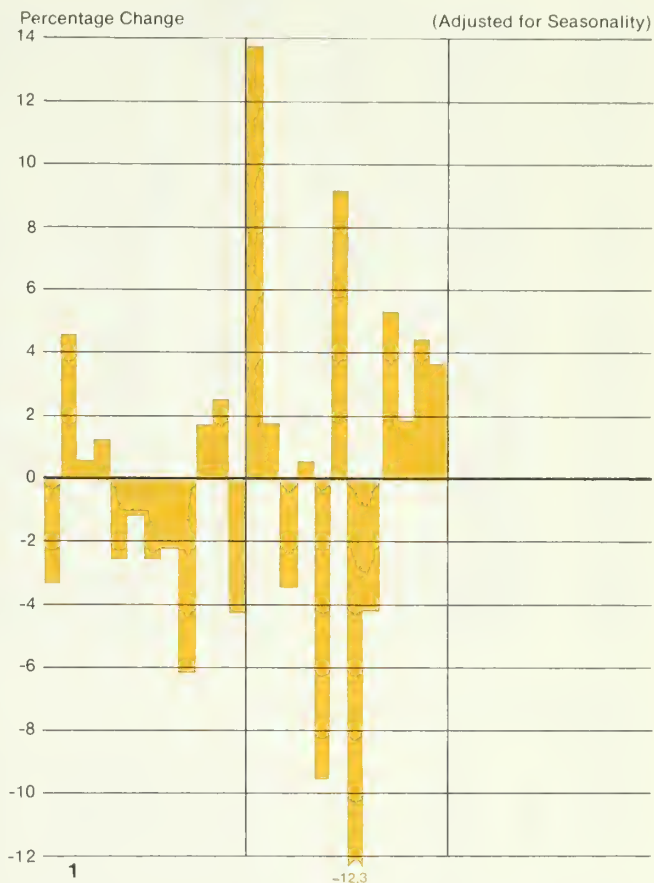
4 Consumer Price Index, Total



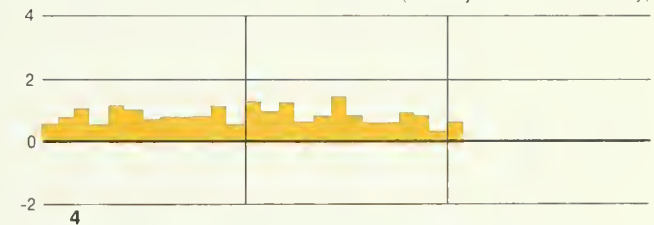
5 Food



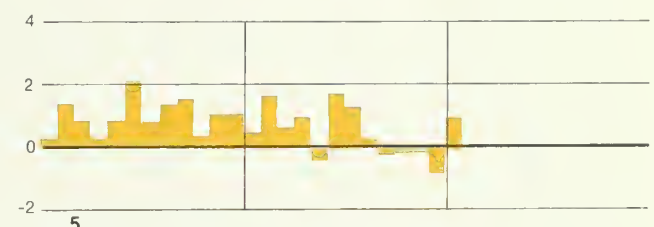
6 Industry Selling Price Index (Gross Weighted Total)



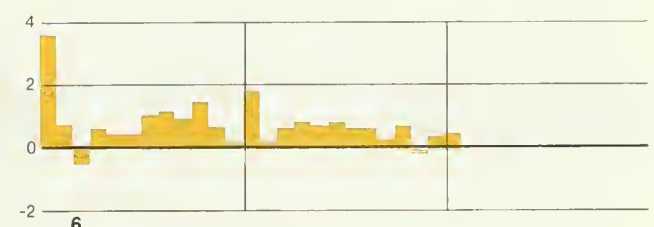
Price Indexes (Not Adjusted for Seasonality)



4



5



6

1980

1981

1982

1980

1981

1982

Selected economic indicators—analytical summary¹

Years, quarters and months	Gross national product		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services		Total gross fixed capital formation		Implicit price indexes			Real domestic product indexes	
	Current dollars	1971 dollars	Current dollars	1971 dollars	Current dollars	1971 dollars	Gross national expenditure 1971 dollars	Personal expend- iture on consumer goods and services	Total gross fixed capital formation	Total	Manu- facturing
Section/ Table	S3/T1.2	S3/T1.3	S3/T1.2	S3/T1.3	S3/T1.2	S3/T1.3	S3/T1.8	S3/T1.8	S3/T1.8	S3/T2.1	S3/T2.1
	(		\$000,000	)	(		1971 = 100	)	(	\$000,000)
1961	39,646	54,741	25,930	33,761	8,392	11,748	72.4	76.8	71.4	..	..
1962	42,927	58,475	27,452	35,272	8,885	12,278	73.4	77.8	72.4	..	..
1963	45,978	61,487	29,225	36,992	9,556	12,841	74.8	79.0	74.4	..	..
1964	50,280	65,610	31,389	39,218	11,205	14,549	76.6	80.0	77.0	..	..
1965	55,364	69,981	33,947	41,606	13,179	16,259	79.1	81.6	81.1	..	..
1966	61,828	74,844	36,890	43,778	15,361	18,015	82.6	84.3	85.3	..	..
1967	66,409	77,344	39,972	45,863	15,628	17,942	85.9	87.2	87.1	..	..
1968	72,586	81,864	43,704	48,138	15,754	17,964	88.7	90.8	87.7	..	..
1969	79,815	86,225	47,492	50,353	17,232	18,850	92.6	94.3	91.4	..	..
1970	85,685	88,390	50,327	51,526	18,015	18,904	96.9	97.7	95.3	..	..
1971	94,450	94,450	55,616	55,616	20,800	20,800	100.0	100.0	100.0	83,260.5	19,040.9
1972	105,234	100,248	62,208	59,841	23,051	21,955	105.0	104.0	105.0	88,143.1	20,516.3
1973	123,560	107,812	71,278	63,879	27,848	24,384	114.6	111.6	114.2	95,028.4	22,674.0
1974	147,528	111,678	83,388	67,160	34,260	25,694	132.1	124.2	133.3	99,347.2	23,497.2
1975	165,343	113,005	96,995	70,645	40,044	26,661	146.3	137.3	150.2	100,282.6	22,122.5
1976	191,031	119,249	110,886	75,251	44,895	27,397	160.2	147.4	163.9	105,249.4	23,431.9
1977	208,868	121,762	122,530	77,416	48,193	27,173	171.5	158.3	177.4	108,340.8	23,901.6
1978	230,353	126,281	135,271	79,550	52,290	27,260	182.4	170.0	191.8	111,940.5	25,107.1
1979	261,961	130,115	150,617	81,136	60,595	28,736	201.3	185.6	210.9	116,021.1	26,286.6
1980	289,859	130,160	168,146	81,955	68,525	29,830	222.7	205.2	229.7	116,425.2	25,460.1

Percentage change from previous quarter

1979- 3	3.6	1.3	3.0	0.6	7.7	5.7	2.3	2.5	1.9	1.1	0.7
4	3.2	0.6	1.7	-0.6	2.2	-0.2	2.6	2.3	2.4	0.0	-0.5
1980- 1	1.8	-0.8	3.2	0.8	4.5	1.9	2.7	2.3	2.5	-0.3	-1.2
2	1.5	-1.0	2.1	-0.5	-1.5	-3.0	2.6	2.7	1.6	-0.6	-3.1
3	2.4	0.2	4.4	1.2	3.7	1.8	2.2	3.1	1.8	0.2	-0.1
4	4.4	2.3	3.4	0.8	5.0	1.8	2.0	2.6	3.2	1.5	2.5
1981 1	3.9r	1.0r	3.2	0.6r	7.2r	3.6r	2.9r	2.6r	3.4r	1.3r	1.3r
2	3.0r	1.4	3.3	0.7r	5.3r	2.3r	1.6r	2.6r	2.9	1.2	3.5r
3	2.3r	-0.8r	2.0	-0.9r	-1.1r	-3.4r	3.2r	2.9	2.4r	-1.0r	-3.4r
4	2.5	-0.5	2.0	0.0	2.5	1.0	3.0	2.0	1.5	-0.5	-4.8

¹ Information in this Section is selected from the sections and tables of the Review; for example, Section 3, Table 1.1 is identified as S3/T1.1.

* Actual data

Note: Percentage changes are based on seasonally adjusted data unless otherwise indicated. Monthly and quarterly series and their CANSIM identifiers appear in Sections and Tables identified at the head of the data columns.

Selected economic indicators—analytical summary

Real domestic product indexes				Balance of international payments									Years, quarters and months
Construction	Trade	Community business and personal services	Industrial production	Current account balance	Net capital movement	Net errors and omissions	Net official monetary movements	Total labour income	Wages and salaries				
									Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trade	Services	
S3/T2.1	S3/T2.1	S3/T2.1	S3/T2.2	S3/T3.1	S3/T3.3	S3/T3.3	S3/T3.3	S4/T2	S4/T2	S4/T2	S4/T2	S4/T2	Section/ Table
(\$000,000)				(\$000,000)									
..	..	..	..	-928	1,063	157	292	20,399.4	5,828.8	1,493.4	2,754.0	3,424.4	1961
..	..	..	..	-830	1,129	-145	154	21,815.6	6,232.1	1,613.6	2,970.4	3,758.2	1962
..	..	..	..	-521	634	32	145	23,262.4	6,640.1	1,693.4	3,184.1	4,098.9	1963
..	..	..	..	-424	675	113	364	25,366.6	7,238.9	1,890.3	3,430.5	4,567.2	1964
..	..	..	..	-1,130	1,527	-239	158	28,201.4	7,997.4	2,262.1	3,738.9	5,138.3	1965
..	..	..	..	-1,162	985	-182	-359	31,877.9	8,889.8	2,686.3	4,098.3	5,909.2	1966
..	..	..	..	-499	1,020	-501	20	35,303.2	9,530.1	2,833.1	4,493.1	6,973.2	1967
..	..	..	..	-97	1,230	-784	349	38,444.4	10,157.1	2,899.4	4,914.0	7,918.3	1968
..	..	..	..	-917	1,201	-219	65	43,064.5	11,088.2	3,243.2	5,549.7	9,220.6	1969
..	..	..	..	1,106	811	-387	1,663	46,705.8	11,588.8	3,435.9	6,053.6	10,388.7	1970
5,846.4	9,805.9	16,081.0	100.0	431	1,694	-1,348	896	51,528.1	12,293.4	4,214.9	6,561.9	11,575.9	1971
6,021.0	10,774.1	16,848.2	107.6	-386	2,060	-1,455	336	57,570.0	13,580.9	4,580.9	7,413.5	12,902.7	1972
6,201.9	11,751.1	17,606.2	119.0	108	75	-650	-467	66,501.1	15,527.8	5,611.4	8,523.7	14,741.7	1973
6,446.3	12,700.2	18,614.0	122.8	-1,460	2,351	-867	24	79,846.4	18,124.6	6,730.3	10,193.1	17,622.3	1974
6,779.6	12,992.6	19,481.8	115.5	-4,757	5,555	-1,203	-405	93,299.3	19,932.7	8,121.0	11,985.6	21,087.7	1975
6,992.0	13,531.4	20,469.5	122.2	-3,842	8,076	-3,712	522	107,921.6	22,794.7	8,521.3	13,627.3	25,088.2	1976
6,856.2	13,710.4	21,096.3	125.3	-4,301	4,885	-2,005	-1,421	118,992.0	24,716.8	9,245.8	14,449.7	27,995.3	1977
6,700.1	14,204.4	21,911.0	129.8	-4,935	4,318	-2,682	-3,299	129,848.3	27,197.5	8,956.9	15,590.1	30,918.8	1978
6,801.6	14,679.6	22,638.1	136.6	-4,894	8,851	-2,268	1,908	145,091.2	30,908.7	9,465.7	17,534.6	34,402.1	1979
6,665.4	14,666.3	22,913.9	133.9	-1,904	2,418	-2,011	-1,280	161,360.2	33,402.7	10,127.0	19,459.0	38,765.1	1980

Percentage change from previous quarter

				(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)						
2.6	1.3	0.9	1.4	-1,138	450	-231	0	3.0	2.7	2.7	3.2	3.0	3-1979
-0.1	-1.1	0.7	-0.7	-640	1,992	-1,230	236	2.5	2.6	-1.1	2.5	2.7	4
-1.8	0.0	-1.5	-0.8	-946	654	226	-3	2.6	2.0	3.9	2.6	1.6	1-1980
-2.3	-1.0	1.7	-2.5	-1,175	1,719	221	342	2.2	0.3	-4.2	1.7	5.2	2
-0.6	0.7	0.4	0.0	-189	158	-1,566	0	2.6	1.2	5.7	2.9	3.0	3
2.5	1.6	0.9	2.2	406	-113	-892	-1,077	4.0	4.1	7.4	3.2	3.5	4
3.5r	1.3r	0.9r	0.6r	-1,395r	5,594r	-3,322r	714	3.0	4.3r	4.2r	3.1	2.4r	1-1981
3.4r	0.0	1.0r	2.8r	-1,962r	3,489r	-1,879r	-3	4.1	5.1	2.8	2.6	4.6	2
-0.5r	-2.3r	1.0	-2.9r	-2,588r	1,187r	-631r	-619	2.4	-1.0	4.2	2.4	5.1	3
-1.9	-1.6	0.6	-3.7	-631	5,960	-2,606	952	2.5	1.1	2.7	1.1	2.6	4

Percentage change from previous month

0.0	0.0	-0.5	5.0	0.1	-1.3	J-1980
-0.5	0.9	-0.1	0.6	0.6	1.1	F
1.8	2.1	0.9	0.0	0.7	2.1	M
-2.4	0.2	-0.4	-3.1	0.8	3.4	A
-1.4	0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.0	-0.7	M
-0.2	0.4	1.1	-4.3	0.4	1.2	J
-0.3	1.4	1.0	6.0	2.3	1.3	J
0.8	0.5	-2.3	2.4	0.0	1.5	A
1.4	1.7	3.5	3.4	0.9	0.2	S
0.7	1.4	1.2	1.8	1.3	2.4	O
0.1	0.8	0.9	2.8	1.0	-0.1	N
0.2	2.0	2.4	1.5	2.0	1.6	D
-1.4r	0.7	1.2	2.0	0.6	0.3	J-1981
1.9r	0.8	1.5	0.1	1.0	1.3	F
1.5r	0.5	0.4	-0.5	0.6	0.8	M
0.0r	1.8	2.2	-0.6	1.2	1.9	A
1.3r	1.8	2.0	5.0	0.4	1.6	M
0.9r	1.3	2.1	1.0	1.1	1.6	J
-2.3r	0.1	-1.2	-0.2	1.8	0.5	J
-1.7r	-0.6	-4.4	2.9	-0.5	0.6	A
-1.4r	3.9	3.6r	0.5r	0.4	7.4r	S
-1.4r	-0.3	0.4r	-0.8r	0.7	-3.1r	O
-0.9r	0.8r	0.0r	5.4r	0.2r	1.0r	N
-0.4	0.0	-0.2	-3.9	0.7	0.8	D

Selected economic indicators—analytical summary

Years, quarters and months	Labour force				Employment indexes					Average hourly earnings in manu- facturing	Average weekly hours in manu- facturing	Ratio of manu- facturing inventories owned to ship- ments	New passen- ger car sales	Building permits total	New dwelling units started (centres of 10,000 and over)
	Total	Employed	Unem- ployed	Unem- ployment rate	Industrial com- posite	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trade	Services						
Section/ Table	S4/T3	S4/T3	S4/T3	S4/T3	S4/T9	S4/T9	S4/T9	S4/T9	S4/T9	S4/T15	S4/T16	S6/T1	S6/T13	S8/T1	S8/T6
	(	000's of persons			(	1961 = 100				)	\$	units \$000,000			
1961	..	..	..	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	1.83	40.6	2.22	437,319	2,244.3	92,741
1962	..	..	..	..	102.2	103.8	101.1	101.2	101.6	1.88	40.7	2.15	502,565	2,516.6	102,008
1963	..	..	..	..	104.3	106.2	100.0	103.5	105.9	1.95	40.8	2.06	557,787	2,823.2	118,512
1964	..	..	..	..	108.2	111.1	104.1	108.1	114.6	2.02	41.0	2.00	616,759	3,267.6	133,562
1965	..	..	..	..	114.3	117.2	117.5	114.3	125.9	2.12	41.0	2.01	708,716	3,809.6	135,218
1966	7,493	7,242	251	3.4	120.7	123.5	128.8	122.1	139.1	2.25	40.8	2.05	694,820	3,715.1	108,329
1967	7,747	7,451	296	3.8	122.6	123.2	122.2	125.8	153.1	2.40	40.3	2.14	679,435	4,067.8	131,858
1968	7,951	7,593	358	4.5	122.7	122.1	119.6	129.4	157.4	2.58	40.3	2.00	741,915	4,775.7	162,267
1969	8,194	7,832	362	4.4	127.0	125.2	119.1	136.5	171.8	2.79	40.0	1.98	760,803	4,895.6	169,739
1970	8,395	7,919	476	5.7	127.1	122.8	113.9	139.2	178.5	3.01	39.7	2.13	640,360	4,700.2	150,999
1971	8,639	8,104	535	6.2	127.8	121.6	115.5	140.3	186.4	3.28	39.7	1.98	780,762	5,730.1	180,948
1972	8,897	8,344	553	6.2	129.9	123.7	109.3	146.2	193.5	3.54	40.0	1.88	858,959	6,463.6	206,954
1973	9,276	8,761	515	5.5	135.9	129.9	109.9	155.3	206.1	3.85	39.6	1.81	970,828	8,558.9	211,543
1974	9,639	9,125	514	5.3	142.8	133.8	117.1	165.7	224.0	4.37	38.9	1.92	942,797	9,280.1	169,437
1975	9,974	9,284	690	6.9	141.1	126.3	117.1	168.5	231.9	5.06	38.6	2.12	989,280	10,598.0	181,846
1976	10,206	9,479	727	7.1	144.1	128.1	113.8	172.2	242.8	5.76	38.7	2.02	946,488	12,199.3	209,762
1977	10,498	9,648	850	8.1	144.3	126.3	110.9	169.6	250.1	6.38	38.7	1.99	991,398	12,419.8	200,201
1978	10,882	9,972	911	8.4	146.5	127.6	99.6	173.7	260.7	6.84	38.8	1.86	988,890	13,134.7	178,678
1979	11,207	10,369	838	7.5	150.7	131.4	96.3	179.1	271.3	7.44	38.8	1.86	1,003,008	14,143.8	151,717
1980	11,522	10,655	867	7.5	152.4	129.0	93.4	182.4	283.7	8.19	38.5	2.00	932,060	15,452.1	125,013
1981	11,830	10,933	898	7.6										18,757.7	142,441

Percentage change from previous quarter

												(¹)			
1979- 3	0.7	1.2	-5.0r	-6.1r	1.1	0.9	0.4	1.4	2.0	2.4	-0.2	1.86	1.2r	3.9	-3.6
4	1.3r	1.3r	2.6r	1.4r	0.3	-0.5	-2.1	0.1	1.7	2.0	-0.8	1.94	-5.1r	-6.0	8.1
1980- 1	0.7r	0.5r	4.0r	3.2r	0.3	-0.6	-0.1	0.4	1.3	2.6	0.6	1.95	1.5r	11.7	-16.3
2	0.3r	0.0r	4.4r	4.0r	-0.2	-1.5	-3.6	0.1	0.7	2.1	-0.8	2.08	-14.3r	-13.6	-12.2
3	0.3	0.6r	-2.7r	-2.5r	0.0	-0.7	2.0	0.5	0.4	3.0	-0.1	2.03	13.1r	10.6	6.5
4	0.9r	1.2r	-2.9r	-3.9r	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.9	3.1	0.8	1.94	1.4r	15.8	9.2
1981- 1	1.2	1.2r	1.1r	0.0r	1.6	1.6	4.4	1.4	3.5	2.6	0.3	1.97	-0.2r	8.4	5.4
2	0.5r	0.5r	-0.1r	-0.9r	1.0	1.8	0.8	0.6	1.2	3.3	0.4	1.93	-4.4r	5.0	28.2
3	0.3r	0.2r	5.3r	5.1r	-0.7r	-2.1	0.0	-0.1	0.9r	2.2r	-1.1	1.97	-6.2r	-14.8	-19.9
4	0.2r	-0.7r	11.4r	11.0r	-0.4	-2.5	-0.7	-1.0	1.7	3.9	-0.7	2.14	0.5	11.2	-22.3

Percentage change from previous month

1980- F	0.0r	0.0r	1.1r	1.4r	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.2	-0.2	1.2	-0.7	1.95	5.6r	-11.8	-7.1
M	0.0	0.0	-0.4r	0.0r	0.3	0.2	-1.4	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3	1.95	-8.8r	-9.7	-13.4
A	0.3	0.1r	2.3r	1.3r	-0.2	-0.5	-1.8	-0.1	0.5	0.6	-0.7	2.07	-6.2r	-2.5	11.8
M	-0.2	-0.5	3.1r	3.9r	-0.3	-1.9	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	2.08	-9.7r	-8.3	-25.5
J	0.5r	0.6	-0.1r	-1.2r	0.0	0.7	-2.8	0.3	0.0	1.4	-0.5	2.10	6.6r	16.2	23.9
J	-0.1r	0.0	-2.3r	-1.2r	0.0	-0.6	3.6	0.6	0.4	1.0	-0.5	2.07	8.7r	3.0	0.3
A	0.0r	0.0r	0.1r	0.0r	0.0	-0.2	0.4	-0.4	-0.2	0.9	0.5	2.04	8.2r	-3.8	-4.3
S	0.5r	0.9r	-4.3r	-5.1r	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3	1.3	0.8	1.99	-5.9r	8.5	16.7
O	0.3r	0.3r	0.5r	0.0r	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	1.1	0.3	1.97	-0.1r	7.5	6.4
N	0.2r	0.3r	-1.2r	-1.3r	0.0	-0.3	0.2	-0.2	-0.1	0.7	-0.2	1.93	4.8r	-1.7	-6.7
D	0.3r	0.3r	1.1r	1.4r	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.6	1.2	0.0	1.92	-0.1r	13.7	-4.4
1981- J	0.5	0.5	0.2r	-1.3r	1.0	0.5	3.5	1.0	2.9	0.5	0.8	2.01	-1.2r	-6.3	1.4
F	0.6r	0.7r	-0.5r	0.0r	0.1	1.0	1.8	0.4	0.1	1.3	-0.5	1.96	-1.6r	8.9	15.6
M	0.1	-0.1r	3.0r	2.8r	0.5	0.2	-1.4	0.0	0.4	0.8	-0.2	1.94	2.3r	2.7	-1.6
A	0.0	0.3	-4.3r	-5.4r	0.3	1.1	1.6	0.2	0.4	1.2	0.5	1.92	-0.2r	11.0	39.1
M	0.3r	0.1r	2.8r	2.9r	0.4	0.0	-0.8	0.1	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.94	-7.0r	-15.8	-17.1
J	0.3r	0.2	2.1r	2.8r	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.9	-0.2	1.94	-1.6r	3.2	1.4
J	-0.2	-0.2r	-0.1r	0.0	-1.2	-2.2r	0.1	-0.2	0.5	-0.3	0.0	1.93	-6.5r	6.6	-16.3
A	0.0r	0.3	-3.6r	-4.0r	0.3	-0.5r	0.2	-0.4	-0.4	1.4	-1.2	2.04	3.9r	-19.8	-2.2
S	0.8r	-0.4r	17.0r	15.5r	0.3	0.1r	-0.4r	-0.4r	1.4r	1.6r	-0.7	2.09	3.9r	-13.8	8.7
O	-0.1	-0.2	0.7r	1.2r	-0.4r	-1.4r	-0.5	0.0r	0.5r	1.2r	1.0r	2.12	-19.1r	-0.8	-45.8
N	-0.2r	-0.2r	-0.6r	0.0r	-0.3	-1.0	0.9	-0.5	0.3	0.7	-1.2	2.13r	48.1r	41.9r	18.9
D	0.0	-0.4r	4.4r	3.6r	0.0	-0.6	-1.9	-0.5	0.8	1.6	0.0	2.17	-25.0r	14.8	60.9
1982- J	-0.6	-0.2	-4.2	-3.5											-15.2

* Actual data

Note: Percentage changes are based on seasonally adjusted data unless otherwise indicated Monthly and quarterly series and their CANSIM identifiers appear in Sections and Tables identified at the head of the data columns.

Selected economic indicators—analytical summary

Value of retail trade			Mer- chandise exports (including re- exports)	Mer- chandise imports	Rail revenue freight loaded	Three month treasury bill yield	Gov't of Canada average bond yield 10 years and over	Not seasonally adjusted			Years, quarters and months
Total	Total ex motor vehicles	Motor vehicles dealers						Consumer price index		Gross weighted industrial selling price index	
								Total	Food		
\$10/T1	\$10/T1	\$10/T1	\$11/T1	\$11/T2	\$12/T1	\$13/T8	\$13/T8	\$5/T2	\$5/T2	\$5/T1	Section/ Table
(		\$000,000		)	'000 tons	%	%	(	1971 = 100)	
16,073	..	2,599	5,902.6	5,768.6	130,448	2.83	5.05	75.0	76.1	82.4	1961
17,137	..	2,957	6,347.7	6,257.8	135,028	4.01	5.11	75.8	77.5	83.3	1962
18,207	..	3,312	6,980.1	6,558.1	147,761	3.57	5.09	77.2	80.0	84.4	1963
19,493	..	3,612	8,303.2	7,487.8	174,069	3.74	5.18	78.6	81.3	85.1	1964
21,155	..	4,175	8,766.8	8,633.2	179,867	3.97	5.21	80.5	83.4	86.2	1965
22,686	18,349	4,338	10,343.4	10,072.0	188,672	5.00	5.69	83.5	88.7	88.7	1966
24,155	19,722	4,433	11,419.9	10,872.6	185,927	4.59	5.94	86.5	89.9	90.4	1967
25,711	20,997	4,714	13,679.0	12,360.2	192,458	6.24	6.75	90.0	92.8	92.3	1968
27,401	22,605	4,796	14,871.1	14,130.4	183,270	7.14	7.58	94.1	96.7	95.8	1969
28,034	23,837	4,197	16,820.1	13,951.9	207,211	6.12	7.91	97.2	98.9	98.1	1970
30,648	25,722	4,925	17,820.1	15,618.1	213,120	3.62	6.95	100.0	100.0	100.0	1971
33,930	28,267	5,663	20,149.8	18,669.3	213,851	3.55	7.23	104.8	107.6	104.4	1972
38,335	30,913	7,422	25,420.6	23,325.4	240,575	5.39	7.56	112.7	123.3	116.1	1973
44,751	36,448	8,303	32,442.5	31,722.1	244,748	7.78	8.90	125.0	143.4	138.1	1974
51,399	41,216	10,184	33,328.3	34,715.7	228,704	8.37	9.04	138.5	161.9	153.7	1975
57,167	46,109	11,058	38,475.3	37,494.0	241,262	8.89	9.18	148.9	166.2	161.6	1976
61,651	49,902	11,750	44,554.3	42,362.7	251,112	7.35	8.70	160.8	180.1	174.3	1977
68,779	55,319	13,480	53,182.8	50,107.7	242,065	8.58	9.27	175.2	208.0	190.4	1978
77,025	61,395	15,421	65,641.3	62,870.7	262,454	11.57	10.21	191.2	235.4	217.9	1979
84,027	68,143	15,698	75,963.9	69,127.7	260,325	12.70	12.48	210.6	260.6	247.2	1980
-	-	-	-	-	-	17.78	15.22	236.9	290.4	272.2	1981

Percentage change from previous quarter

2.6	2.6	2.6	9.3	8.3	2.6	(*)	(*)	2.0	1.8	2.9	3-1979
1.0	1.2	0.1	4.4	1.7	-1.1	13.63	11.32	2.3	1.2	3.7	4
1.7	1.9	0.8	4.9	2.6	1.6	14.35	13.45	2.2	2.5	4.9	1-1980
0.4	2.6	-8.7	-1.7	0.4	1.1	11.15	11.29	2.8	2.8	1.1	2
5.6	4.5	11.1	4.3	-0.2	-7.4	10.63	12.98	2.8	4.2	2.8	3
3.5	3.7	3.0	4.7	6.1	-2.9	16.31	12.67	2.8	3.1	3.3	4
5.2	5.3	4.7	1.6r	5.4r	11.7	16.76	13.27	3.2	3.0	2.6	1-1981
1.1	2.0	-3.3	6.5r	8.4r	-4.6	18.12	15.02	3.1	2.3	2.2	2
1.2	2.2	-3.3	-3.5r	-0.5r	-11.0	19.94	17.17	3.0	2.5	2.1	3
1.3		2.4	0.7r	-8.8r	8.6	16.29	15.42	2.5	-0.5	1.2r	4

Percentage change from previous month

0.0	-0.8	2.6	4.4	-1.0	4.6	13.56	12.91	0.8	1.4	0.8	F-1980
-0.1	1.8	-7.7	0.0	4.9	0.6	14.35	13.45	1.1	0.9	-0.5	M
-0.3	0.2	-2.8	1.0	7.0	1.3	15.64	12.01	0.6	0.3	0.7	A
1.2	2.6	-5.1	-11.0	-15.2	-2.5	12.54	11.42	1.2	0.9	0.5	M
0.3	-0.8	5.4	11.1	4.9	-1.1	11.15	11.29	1.1	2.2	0.5	J
3.4	2.8	5.8	0.1	3.0	-2.5	10.10	12.32	0.8	0.9	1.1	J
1.3	1.2	1.7	3.4	-1.8	-2.2	10.21	12.40	0.9	1.4	1.2	A
2.3	1.4	6.2	-3.3	2.0	-6.1	10.63	12.98	0.9	1.6	1.0	S
0.0	1.0	-4.5	5.7	6.5	1.8	11.57	13.22	0.9	0.4	1.5	O
1.9	1.3	4.5	2.2	-2.3	2.6	12.87	13.01	1.2	1.1	0.7	N
1.0	1.1	0.2	-3.8	1.4	-4.2	16.31	12.67	0.6	1.1	0.2	D
3.9	4.6	1.2	7.5	4.8	13.9	16.77	12.96	1.3	0.5	1.9	J-1981
-0.7	-1.3	2.0	-4.4	1.3	1.9	16.87	13.38	1.0	1.7	0.2	F
1.3	1.3	1.2	-2.3	-0.9	-3.4	16.64	13.48	1.3	0.7	0.7	M
1.5	2.0	-0.5	6.6	9.7	0.6	16.92	15.07	0.7	1.0	0.9	A
-2.0	-0.9	-6.8	-0.7	-4.5	-9.5	18.61	14.96	0.9	-0.4	0.8	M
1.0	0.8	1.3	10.8	6.4	9.3	18.83	15.03	1.5	1.8	0.9	J
1.8	1.6	2.8	-8.4	-2.6	-12.3	19.27	17.07	0.9	1.3	0.7	J
-1.1	1.1	-11.6	-0.9	-3.4	-4.1	20.85	16.77	0.7	0.3	0.7	A
0.6	-1.3	10.8	-1.7	6.0	5.4	19.70	17.66	0.7	-0.2	0.3r	S
-1.2	1.3	-13.5	0.1	-10.7	2.0	18.19	16.66	1.0	-0.1	0.8r	O
4.0	-0.8	30.4r	6.2	-3.0	4.5	15.87	14.32	0.9	-0.1	-0.1r	N
-0.2	2.3	-10.9	-5.5	4.5	3.8	14.81	15.27	0.4	-0.8	0.4	D
			-7.9	-18.2		14.47	15.94	0.7	1.0	0.5	J-1982

Section 2 • Population Statistics

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Table 1: Population,¹ by province (thousands)

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1980 June	23,936.3	579.6	124.4	852.8	707.6	6,312.0	8,574.4	1,029.5	970.1	2,081.4	2,640.1	21.4	43.1
1981 June	24,189.4	585.8	124.3	857.1	710.6	6,340.0	8,624.9	1,031.0	979.7	2,160.4	2,710.6	21.9	43.2
1979 Jan	23,591.4	572.5	122.6	845.9	698.8	6,274.4	8,480.1	1,031.2	954.3	1,989.8	2,556.6	21.8	43.3
Apr	23,642.1	572.6	122.7	847.2	700.0	6,282.1	8,494.0	1,031.7	957.4	2,004.5	2,564.9	21.6	43.4
July	23,701.4	574.2	123.2	848.2	701.7	6,291.8	8,510.1	1,032.3	960.6	2,019.1	2,575.0	21.8	43.4
Oct.	23,763.6	576.9	123.4	850.0	703.7	6,293.2	8,526.5	1,029.4	963.3	2,037.4	2,594.5	21.9	43.5
1980 Jan.	23,827.1	577.1	123.9	851.2	705.3	6,296.2	8,545.2	1,027.2	966.2	2,055.4	2,614.6	21.8	43.2
Apr	23,887.8	577.8	124.0	851.8	706.2	6,306.2	8,560.5	1,028.1	968.2	2,071.2	2,629.4	21.4	42.9
July	23,959.3	580.5	124.5	853.3	708.2	6,314.9	8,578.5	1,029.7	971.0	2,088.7	2,645.5	21.4	43.0
Oct.	24,026.5	582.5	124.1	855.2	709.2	6,318.7	8,589.1	1,028.9	973.8	2,115.6	2,664.8	21.6	43.1
1981 Jan.	24,091.1	583.7	124.1	856.1	709.4	6,325.2	8,601.5	1,027.3	975.6	2,135.8	2,687.9	21.5	42.8
Apr	24,150.0	584.5	124.2	856.6	709.6	6,334.7	8,614.2	1,028.8	977.4	2,153.2	2,701.9	21.8	43.1
July	24,213.0	586.6	124.4	858.0	710.9	6,343.1	8,631.3	1,031.7	981.1	2,165.9	2,714.9	21.9	43.2
Oct.	24,281.1	588.2	124.6	859.6	711.9	6,353.0	8,650.3	1,032.7	983.9	2,186.1	2,724.9	22.2	43.7

¹As of the first of each month. Estimates from June 1, 1978 onward are preliminary and will be updated as final data on components become available. For an explanation of population estimates methodology and data sources see catalogue (91-201) and (91-001).

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of Population for Canada and Provinces (91-001), Annual Estimates of Population for Canada and Provinces at June 1st (91-201), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Immigration to Canada, by country of last permanent residence (number)

Year and quarter	Total	United Kingdom & Ireland	France	Germany	Netherlands	Greece	Italy	Portugal	Other Europe	Asia	Australasia	United States	West Indies	All other
D	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
1979	112,096	13,406	1,900	1,323	1,479	1,247	1,996	3,723	7,784	50,540	1,395	9,617	6,262	11,424
1980	142,439	18,890	1,890	1,642	1,864	1,091	1,544	4,219	9,713	71,453	1,555	9,900	7,187	11,491
1978 4	19,165	2,436	387	272	253	383	680	450	1,807	5,599	320	2,154	1,690	2,734
1979 1	18,866	2,359	366	232	217	335	496	769	1,613	6,024	329	2,186	1,393	2,547
2	23,948	3,203	399	397	454	260	515	818	1,793	9,574	373	2,067	1,452	2,643
3	32,052	4,108	649	367	481	318	568	903	2,078	14,406	387	2,891	1,692	3,204
4	37,230	3,736	486	327	327	334	417	1,233	2,300	20,536	306	2,473	1,725	3,030
1980 1	32,526	3,835	381	261	331	229	273	578	2,609	18,191	346	1,757	1,271	2,464
2	39,267	5,120	463	402	535	285	435	558	2,602	20,895	467	2,387	1,933	3,185
3	37,508	5,628	579	576	603	297	470	416	2,914	16,827	413	3,304	2,194	3,287
4	33,138	4,307	467	403	395	280	366	2,667	1,588	15,540	329	2,452	1,789	2,555
1981 1	26,519	4,426	409	377	276	183	544	843	2,241	10,557	307	2,285	1,346	2,725
2	30,005	5,716	532	501	490	209	421	911	2,283	11,401	303	2,424	1,390	3,424
3	36,735	6,586	680	617	608	249	543	758	2,890	14,386	408	2,940	2,409	3,661

Source: Quarterly Bulletin, Employment and Immigration Canada. Starting with 1978, preliminary data is obtained from unpublished tabulations.

Table 3: Immigration to Canada, by province of (intended) destination

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon, N.W.T.
D	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85
1979	112,096	553	289	1,338	1,145	19,534	51,979	4,906	2,762	12,786	16,596	208
1980	142,439	541	190	1,615	1,204	22,333	61,968	7,656	3,596	18,775	24,373	188
1978 4	19,165	86	23	185	141	3,348	9,460	750	332	2,008	2,806	26
1979 1	18,866	80	39	207	152	3,767	8,836	758	350	1,782	2,862	33
2	23,948	89	54	240	209	3,877	11,607	975	561	2,644	3,655	37
3	32,052	210	94	401	311	5,252	14,692	1,290	778	4,027	4,951	46
4	37,230	174	102	490	473	6,638	16,844	1,883	1,073	4,333	5,128	92
1980 1	32,526	98	47	337	421	6,301	14,596	1,705	818	3,330	4,836	37
2	39,267	182	57	627	292	5,699	17,287	2,183	944	5,138	6,794	64
3	37,508	155	42	372	295	5,062	15,956	2,104	1,001	5,713	6,759	49
4	33,138	106	44	279	196	5,271	14,129	1,664	833	4,594	5,984	38
1981 1	26,519	123	19	262	183	4,101	11,176	1,326	574	3,963	4,727	65
2	30,005	108	38	312	260	4,283	13,306	1,271	574	4,310	5,500	43
3	36,735	147	37	444	304	5,638	15,971	1,487	629	5,705	6,314	59

Source: Quarterly Bulletin, Employment and Immigration Canada. Starting with 1978, preliminary data is obtained from unpublished tabulations.

Table 4: Immigration to Canada, by (intended) occupational group¹ (number)

Year and quarter	Destined to the labour force											Not destined to the labour force				
	Total immigration	Managerial ²	Professional and technical	Clerical	Commercial and financial	Service and recreation	Transport and communication	Agriculture	Mining and quarrying ³	Manufacturing ⁴	Labourers	Sub-total ⁵	Spouses ⁶	Children	Students (18 years and over) ⁷	Sub-total ⁸
D	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70
1979	112,096	2,809	9,079	5,759	1,792	4,070	808	1,597	160	12,943	660	48,234	17,231	26,155	10,081	63,862
1980	142,439	3,314	11,563	7,176	2,463	4,714	1,189	2,446	339	17,556	881	63,459	19,216	24,708	22,322	78,980
1978 4	19,165	560	1,670	1,093	332	844	83	250	24	1,901	98	7,930	3,558	4,417	1,373	11,235
1979 1	18,866	562	1,683	1,028	341	851	104	280	18	2,056	112	8,159	3,501	3,974	1,490	10,707
2	23,948	643	1,964	1,358	388	890	137	334	40	2,752	115	10,254	3,851	5,124	2,130	13,694
3	32,052	858	2,718	1,666	498	1,036	220	464	40	3,352	200	13,385	4,861	7,856	2,926	18,667
4	37,230	746	2,714	1,707	565	1,293	347	519	62	4,783	233	16,436	5,018	9,201	3,535	20,794
1980 1	32,526	632	2,315	1,497	537	1,094	276	460	49	4,443	233	14,771	4,067	6,833	4,225	17,755
2	39,267	866	2,958	2,018	688	1,247	359	574	76	5,274	233	17,761	5,033	7,135	5,970	21,506
3	37,508	1,039	3,399	2,084	644	1,170	309	649	97	4,139	222	16,325	5,320	5,965	6,483	21,183
4	33,138	777	2,891	1,577	594	1,203	245	763	117	3,700	193	14,602	4,796	4,775	5,644	18,536
1981 1	26,519	831	2,718	1,441	419	994	177	523	61	2,672	147	11,870	3,913	3,684	4,550	14,649
2	30,005	880	2,959	1,812	559	1,048	148	787	66	2,888	156	13,234	4,509	4,205	4,805	16,771
3	36,735	1,165	3,944	1,983	592	1,080	142	874	43	3,024	186	15,837	5,488	4,852	6,753	20,898

¹The occupational status of the majority of the persons destined to the labour force is determined by immigration officials by an examination of documentary evidence provided by the immigrants. The classification of occupations is similar to that used in the 1961 Census; see Occupational Classification Manual, Census of Canada, 1961, Catalogue Number 12-506. ²Beginning with 1978, this is subdivided into entrepreneurs and managers-administrators. For breakdown refer to CANSIM main base. ³Includes logging, fishing, trapping and hunting. ⁴Includes mechanical and construction. ⁵Includes a small number in non-specified occupations. ⁶Beginning with 1978 includes fiancées and fiancés. ⁷Does not include students entering Canada on students' visas. ⁸Includes also retired persons, elderly dependents, fiancés or fiancées and other unspecified persons not intending to enter the labour force. Beginning with 1978, fiancées and fiancés are included with spouses.

Source: Quarterly Bulletin, Employment and Immigration Canada. Starting with 1978, preliminary data is obtained from unpublished tabulations.

Table 5: Births,¹ by province (number)

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	144	145	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154	155	156
1979	365,475	9,581	1,934	12,406	10,848	98,646	121,655	16,242	16,944	37,003	38,432	501	1,283
1980	368,030	10,870	1,970	12,480	10,860	96,780	124,520	16,380	16,470	37,610	38,490	480	1,120
1978 4	87,784	2,360	512	3,058	2,634	22,545	30,188	4,019	4,052	8,840	9,147	131	298
1979 1	88,637	2,467	471	3,016	2,562	23,561	29,573	3,997	4,220	8,979	9,368	125	308
2	94,617	2,562	527	3,270	2,780	25,920	30,943	4,255	4,394	9,637	9,871	129	329
3	93,884	2,397	477	3,153	2,748	25,555	31,507	4,090	4,287	9,421	9,780	134	335
4	88,337	2,155	459	2,967	2,758	23,610	29,632	3,910	4,043	8,966	9,413	113	311
1980 1	88,620	2,680	510	2,880	2,600	23,740	31,020	4,030	3,650	7,830	9,280	120	280
2	90,280	3,020	550	3,200	2,950	23,190	29,670	4,250	4,400	9,810	8,830	130	280
3	93,620	2,660	480	3,040	2,630	23,910	32,270	4,070	4,210	9,610	10,370	130	240
4	95,510	2,510	430	3,360	2,680	25,940	31,560	4,030	4,210	10,360	10,010	100	320
1981 1	91,910	2,850	520	3,000	2,770	24,240	32,030	4,180	3,790	8,310	9,850	110	260
2	91,750	3,180	490	3,180	2,890	23,890	30,120	4,260	4,420	10,140	8,810	140	230
3	91,590	2,690	480	3,090	2,620	23,750	30,060	4,260	4,230	9,950	10,020	140	300

Table 6: Deaths,¹ by province (number)

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169
1979	168,183	3,136	1,022	6,843	5,172	43,311	61,468	8,217	7,369	12,109	19,204	127	205
1980	172,080	3,220	1,000	7,030	5,500	43,410	62,750	8,750	7,590	12,340	20,150	130	210
1978 4	42,429	775	255	1,753	1,351	10,724	15,493	2,139	1,898	3,027	4,947	20	47
1979 1	42,251	764	261	1,767	1,327	10,933	15,259	2,058	1,790	3,084	4,909	42	57
2	40,823	810	222	1,685	1,237	10,415	14,985	2,009	1,794	2,945	4,653	25	43
3	41,432	748	254	1,603	1,306	10,829	15,058	2,020	1,866	3,015	4,640	36	57
4	43,677	814	285	1,788	1,302	11,134	16,166	2,130	1,919	3,065	5,002	24	48
1980 1	45,580	980	310	1,690	1,520	10,970	17,400	2,270	1,890	2,800	5,660	40	50
2	40,200	700	210	1,720	1,270	11,660	13,840	2,010	2,000	2,820	3,910	20	40
3	40,770	750	240	1,730	1,240	9,640	14,350	2,260	1,830	3,250	5,370	40	70
4	45,530	790	240	1,890	1,470	11,140	17,160	2,210	1,870	3,470	5,210	30	50
1981 1	44,610	910	290	1,660	1,450	10,870	17,520	2,230	1,860	2,760	5,010	20	30
2	40,840	640	200	1,630	1,240	11,910	14,440	2,070	1,730	2,900	3,990	40	50
3	39,190	760	250	1,440	1,190	9,200	13,350	2,300	1,880	3,290	5,440	40	50

Table 7: Marriages,¹ by province (number)

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182
1979	187,811	3,737	893	6,920	5,355	46,341	67,980	7,769	7,272	18,999	22,087	181	277
1980	187,440	3,490	820	6,410	4,980	47,910	67,600	7,450	7,490	18,470	22,330	210	280
1978 4	39,945	921	179	1,447	1,112	7,978	15,146	1,897	1,632	4,360	5,159	53	61
1979 1	20,023	465	83	734	509	3,398	7,738	813	694	2,396	3,120	18	55
2	55,241	942	211	1,895	1,489	14,064	20,397	2,309	2,155	5,513	6,166	44	56
3	71,843	1,424	397	2,713	2,231	20,921	24,600	2,876	2,720	6,511	7,286	70	94
4	40,704	906	202	1,578	1,126	7,958	15,245	1,771	1,703	4,579	5,515	49	72
1980 1	21,000	450	90	800	410	3,750	8,300	860	700	2,370	3,170	30	70
2	45,910	820	190	1,590	1,120	11,580	17,290	1,810	1,870	4,670	4,870	40	60
3	72,740	1,190	370	2,560	2,340	22,360	23,650	2,840	3,000	6,230	8,040	80	80
4	47,790	1,030	170	1,460	1,110	10,220	18,360	1,940	1,920	5,200	6,250	60	70
1981 1	21,510	410	100	760	390	4,470	8,360	780	670	2,470	3,010	30	60
2	45,340	820	160	1,430	1,130	10,110	18,780	2,100	1,720	4,610	4,370	50	60
3	71,440	1,230	350	2,440	2,370	20,360	24,330	3,110	2,720	6,310	8,060	90	70

¹The counts for the years 1977 and 1978 are provisional while those for the succeeding quarters are estimates.
Source: Vital Statistics (84-001), (84-204), (84-205) and (84-206), Statistics Canada.

Section 3 • System of National Accounts

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1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.1: National income and gross national product (millions of dollars)

Year and quarter	Wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Corporation profits before taxes ¹	Deduct dividends paid to non-residents ²	Interest & misc. investment income ³	Accr'd net income of farm operators from farm prod. ⁴	Net income of non-farm un-incorp. business incl. rent ⁵	inventory valuation adjust. ⁶	Net national income at factor cost	indirect taxes less subsidies	Capital consump. allowances & misc. val. adj.	Residual error of estimate	GNP at market prices	GNP at market prices excl. accrued net income of farm operators
D	40000	40001	40002	40003	40004	40005	40006	40007	40008	40009	40010	40011	40548	40013
D	40240	40241	40242	40243	40244	40245	40246	40247	40248	40249	40250	40251	40551	40253
1979	145,091	1,548	34,884	-3,064	19,143	3,983	10,503	-6,718	205,370	27,925	28,854	-188	261,961	257,978
1980	162,373	1,663	37,172	-3,411	21,782	3,969	11,438	-6,841	228,145	29,191	32,174	349	289,859	285,890
Unadjusted for seasonality														
1980 3	41,595	407	9,019	-715	5,246	5,653	3,000	-1,676	62,529	7,123	8,155	281	78,088	72,435
4	42,612	437	9,806	-1,240	5,773	-168	3,099	-1,813	58,506	7,860	8,412	1,161	75,939	76,107
1981 1	42,812	430	9,193	-911	6,122	-1,022	2,852	-2,344	57,132	9,214	8,461	-738	74,069	75,091
2	46,073	464	9,642	-785	6,337	-1,004	3,141	-2,128	61,740	8,876	8,832	-89	79,359	80,363
3	47,545	470	7,671	-975	6,683	7,479	3,354	-1,398	70,829	9,764	9,044	405	90,042	82,563
4	48,322	492	7,350	-1,658	7,184	-603	3,283	-851	63,519	10,387	9,429	1,696	85,031	85,634
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
1980 3	163,780	1,684	36,748	-3,684	22,000	4,168	11,452	-7,120	229,028	28,856	32,508	660	291,052	286,884
4	170,484	1,720	37,824	-2,820	22,944	4,756	12,084	-7,748	239,244	30,476	33,472	600	303,792	299,036
1981 1	175,636	1,696	38,772	-4,400	23,856	5,384	12,216	-8,000	245,160	35,520	34,364	528	315,572	310,188
2	182,652	1,856	36,852	-3,948	24,988	5,020	12,556	-8,684	251,292	37,548	35,192	1,116	325,148	320,128
3	187,952	1,936	31,196	-4,724	28,020	4,632	12,760	-6,076	255,696	39,388	36,064	1,352	332,500	327,868
4	192,768	1,936	28,604	-4,244	28,440	4,364	12,988	-4,124	260,732	40,508	37,444	2,100	340,784	336,420

¹Excludes profits (net of losses) of government business enterprises. ²Includes the withholding tax applicable to this item. ³Includes profits (net of losses) of government business enterprises and interest and miscellaneous investment income of government. ⁴Includes value of physical change in farm inventories. The seasonally adjusted data includes an arbitrary smoothing of crop production and standard seasonal adjustment for withdrawals of grain from farm stocks and the change in other farm-held inventories. Because of the arbitrary element, too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures. ⁵Includes net income of independent professional practitioners. ⁶See footnote 4, Table 1.2.

Source: National Income and Expenditure Accounts (13-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 1.2: Gross national expenditure (millions of dollars)

Year and quarter	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government current expenditure on goods and services ¹	Gross fixed capital formation							Value of physical change in inventories							Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
			Business ³							Business								
			Government total ²	Total	Residential construction	Non-residential construction	Machinery and equipment	Government total	Non-farm ⁴	Farm & grain in commercial channels ⁵	Exports of goods and services	Deducts: imports of goods and services						
													Total	Total	Total	Total		
D	40014	40015	40016	40017	40021	40022	40023	40024	40025	40026	40027	40028	40029	40030	40031	40548		
D	40254	40255	40256	40257	40261	40262	40263	40264	40265	40266	40267	40268	40269	40270	40271	40551		
1979	150,617	51,979	60,595	7,397	53,198	14,085	18,127	20,986	4,165	60	3,988	117	77,087	-82,671	189	261,961		
1980	168,146	57,913	68,525	8,015	60,510	13,843	21,937	24,730	-1,192	69	-770	-491	90,258	-93,443	-348	289,859		
Unadjusted for seasonality																		
1980 3	41,662	14,922	18,361	2,400	15,961	3,945	6,129	5,887	2,836	36	-1,640	4,440	22,242	-21,653	-282	78,088		
4	47,738	15,076	18,191	2,173	16,018	3,735	5,942	6,341	-3,551	22	-1,085	-2,488	24,366	-24,720	-1,161	75,939		
1981 1	42,977	16,666	17,304	1,714	15,590	3,184	5,324	7,082	-1,209	-299	1,187	-2,097	22,867	-25,274	738	74,069		
2	47,144	14,974	21,031	2,150	18,881	4,533	6,310	8,038	-1,260	36	55	-1,351	26,115	-28,735	90	79,359		
3	46,821	17,035	21,387	2,738	18,649	4,686	7,376	6,587	6,962	40	310	6,612	24,454	-26,212	-405	90,042		
4	53,083	17,517	20,647	2,527	18,120	3,690	7,388	7,042	-3,126	25	-675	-2,476	25,563	-26,956	-1,697	85,031		
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																		
1980 3	171,124	58,712	68,624	8,092	60,532	13,332	22,084	25,116	-4,972	72	-4,620	-424	90,888	-92,664	-660	291,052		
4	176,968	61,016	72,076	8,252	63,824	14,540	23,132	26,152	-5,896	72	-5,180	-788	96,452	-96,220	-604	303,792		
1981 1	182,644	62,420	77,260	8,616	68,644	16,080	24,656	27,908	900	-992	1,776	116	95,000	-102,128	-524	315,572		
2	188,740	64,644	81,360	8,968	72,392	17,604	25,500	29,288	772	88	432	252	100,604	-109,856	-1,116	325,148		
3	192,480	67,992	80,412	9,308	71,104	16,136	26,644	28,324	5,188	20	3,248	1,920	99,612	-111,828	-1,356	332,500		
4	196,236	69,712	82,444	9,624	72,820	14,552	28,792	29,476	-1,392	92	-1,948	464	100,780	-104,896	-2,100	340,784		

¹Includes defence expenditures. ²Includes outlay on new durable assets such as building and highway construction by governments, other than government business enterprises. Excludes defence construction and equipment which is defined as current expenditure. ³Includes capital expenditures by private and government business enterprises, private non-commercial institutions and outlays on new residential construction by individuals and business investors. Capital expenditure is defined to include all transfer costs on the sales and purchases of existing fixed assets. ⁴The book value of inventories is deflated to remove the effect of price change and the derived "physical" change is then valued at average prices of the current period to obtain the value of physical change. The difference between the value of physical change and the change in book value is called the inventory valuation adjustment, (as shown in Table 1.1). ⁵See footnote 4, Table 1.1.

Source: National Income and Expenditure Accounts (13-001), Statistics Canada.

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.3: Gross national expenditure in constant (1971) dollars (millions of dollars)¹

Year and quarter	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government current expenditure on goods and services	Gross fixed capital formation							Value of physical change in inventories						
			Business							Business						
			Total	Government total	Total	Residential construction	Non-residential construction	Machinery and equipment	Total	Government total	Non-farm	Farm and grain in commercial channels	Exports of goods and services	Deduct. imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure
D	40562	40568	40569	40570	40575	40576	40577	40578	40581	40582	40583	40584	40586	40588	40590	40561
D	40594	40600	40601	40602	40607	40608	40609	40610	40613	40614	40615	40616	40618	40620	40622	40593
1979	81,136	22,880	28,736	3,568	25,168	5,513	8,824	10,831	1,898	26	1,892	-20	31,766	-36,420	119	130,115
1980	81,955	22,762	29,830	3,553	26,277	4,926	9,917	11,434	-735	27	-562	-200	32,087	-35,615	-124	130,160
Unadjusted for seasonality																
1980 3	19,958	5,819	7,906	1,048	6,858	1,403	2,752	2,703	579	14	-888	1,453	7,941	-8,192	-125	33,886
4	22,597	5,648	7,635	926	6,709	1,271	2,598	2,840	-1,103	9	-282	-830	8,405	-9,080	-507	33,595
1981 1	19,445	6,236	7,082	725	6,357	1,029	2,275	3,053	-74	-110	723	-687	7,462	-8,863	311	31,599
2	20,975	5,273	8,282	871	7,411	1,424	2,617	3,370	-135	13	-14	-134	8,760	-9,885	37	33,307
3	20,206	5,895	8,209	1,055	7,154	1,434	2,970	2,750	2,008	14	109	1,885	8,057	-8,820	-163	35,392
4	22,748	5,823	7,869	967	6,902	1,110	2,891	2,901	-1,101	9	-226	-884	8,269	-9,165	-671	33,772
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																
1980 3	82,184	22,776	29,732	3,572	26,160	4,708	9,916	11,536	-2,444	28	-2,248	-224	32,104	-34,896	-264	129,192
4	82,852	22,984	30,264	3,512	26,752	4,932	10,104	11,716	-1,616	28	-1,472	-172	33,376	-35,504	-228	132,128
1981 1	83,332	23,068	31,368	3,540	27,828	5,212	10,488	12,128	560	-372	748	184	31,204	-35,932	-196	133,404
2	83,900	23,160	32,100	3,616	28,484	5,528	10,552	12,404	664	32	596	36	33,756	-37,840	-436	135,304
3	83,136	23,280	30,992	3,640	27,352	4,888	10,724	11,740	2,092	8	1,676	408	32,608	-37,456	-516	134,136
4	83,128	23,400	31,308	3,676	27,632	4,360	11,248	12,024	-524	36	-652	92	32,624	-35,704	-796	133,436

¹The implicit price deflators of the seasonally unadjusted components of Gross National Expenditure, derived by dividing the value figures in current dollars by the constant dollar figures, are not suitable as indicators of quarter-to-quarter price change. This is because they are currently weighted and therefore are affected by compositional shifts which occur within the unadjusted components of Gross National Expenditure, on a quarter-to-quarter basis. Quarter-to-quarter movements in the implicit price deflators based on seasonally adjusted data are less subject to the problem of shifting weights and may be used as a measure of price change.

Source: National Income and Expenditure Accounts (13-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 1.4: Sources of personal income (millions of dollars)

Year and quarter	Wages, salaries and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Net income received by farm operators from farm production ¹	Net income of non-farm unincorporated business including rent	Interest, dividends and miscellaneous investment income ²	Current transfers				Personal income
						From government				
						To persons	Capital assistance	From corporations ³	From non-residents	
D	40032	40033	40034	40035	40036	40039	40040	40037	40041	40549
D	40272	40273	40274	40275	40276	40278	40279	40280	40281	40282
1979	145,091	1,548	3,690	10,503	23,081	26,337	257	439	448	211,394
1980	162,373	1,663	3,263	11,438	26,823	30,308	428	469	507	237,272
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1980 3	41,595	407	5,315	3,000	6,397	7,768	98	118	135	64,833
4	42,612	437	-604	3,099	7,202	7,808	118	118	136	60,926
1981 1	42,812	430	26	2,852	8,135	8,536	94	123	127	63,135
2	46,073	464	-1,260	3,141	8,555	8,387	115	123	128	65,726
3	47,545	470	7,324	3,354	9,536	8,351	93	123	144	76,940
4	48,322	492	-915	3,283	10,448	8,816	116	123	145	70,830
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1980 3	163,780	1,684	3,436	11,452	27,216	31,704	392	472	540	240,676
4	170,484	1,720	3,644	12,084	28,036	32,324	472	472	544	249,780
1981 1	175,636	1,696	5,624	12,216	31,920	32,808	376	492	508	261,276
2	182,652	1,856	5,196	12,556	33,564	33,320	460	492	512	270,608
3	187,952	1,936	5,344	12,760	40,104	34,304	372	492	576	283,840
4	192,768	1,936	4,536	12,988	41,108	35,928	464	492	580	290,800

¹This item differs from col. 6, Table 1.1 by excluding the adjustment which has been made to take account of the accrued earnings arising out of the operations of the Canadian Wheat Board and the Canadian Co-Operative Wheat Producers. ²Includes all interest on the public debt paid by government to persons. ³Charitable contributions and bad debts.

For source see Table 1.9.

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.5: Disposition of personal income (million dollars)

Year and quarter	Total personal income	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services						Current transfers					Personal savings				
								To government				To corporations ³	To non-residents	Total	Excl. change in farm inventories	Value of physical change in farm inventories	Personal disposable income ⁴
								Income taxes	Succession duties & estate taxes	Social ins. & govt. pension funds ²	Other						
		Total	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services ¹											
D	40042	40043	40044	40045	40046	40047	40048	40049	40050	40051	40052	40053	40054	40055	40056	40057	
D	40552	40283	40284	40285	40286	40287	40288	40289	40290	40291	40292	40293	40294				
1979	211,394	150,617	22,593	18,709	46,451	62,864	27,670	99	9,114	2,203	3,596	289	17,806	17,739	67	172,308	
1980	237,272	168,146	24,154	20,554	52,422	71,016	32,126	71	10,169	2,334	4,668	299	19,459	19,609	-150	192,572	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation																	
1980 3	64,833	41,662	5,999	5,056	12,669	17,938	8,352	15	2,558	478	1,145	75	10,548	6,099	4,449	53,430	
4	60,926	47,738	7,078	6,936	15,218	18,506	9,453	18	2,342	492	1,230	76	-423	1,777	-2,200	48,621	
1981 1	63,135	42,977	5,499	4,309	14,030	19,139	9,445	22	2,921	940	1,482	78	5,270	7,847	-2,577	49,807	
2	65,726	47,144	7,238	5,335	14,632	19,939	7,982	12	3,497	542	1,547	77	4,925	5,966	-1,041	53,693	
3	76,940	46,821	6,343	5,537	14,757	20,184	10,218	14	3,211	518	1,742	78	14,338	7,965	6,373	62,979	
4	70,830	53,083	7,358	7,591	17,421	20,713	11,031	11	2,962	555	1,894	77	1,217	3,389	-2,172	56,271	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																	
1980 3	240,676	171,124	24,672	20,900	53,544	72,008	32,308	60	10,312	2,264	4,596	300	19,712			195,732	
4	249,780	176,968	25,492	21,360	55,736	74,380	34,552	72	10,744	2,360	4,940	304	19,840			202,052	
1981 1	261,276	182,644	26,124	22,192	57,724	76,604	35,528	88	11,624	2,536	5,788	312	22,756			211,500	
2	270,608	188,740	27,020	22,800	59,820	79,100	38,544	48	12,408	2,540	6,256	308	21,764			217,068	
3	283,840	192,480	26,192	22,832	62,460	80,996	40,124	56	12,944	2,524	7,032	312	28,368			228,192	
4	290,800	196,236	26,416	23,264	63,356	83,200	40,508	44	13,388	2,620	7,584	308	30,112			234,240	

¹Includes net expenditure abroad. ²Employer and employee contributions to social insurance and government pension funds. ³This item is the transfer portion of interest on the consumer debt. ⁴This item is equal to "personal income" less the total of "current transfers to government".

For source see Table 1.9.

Table 1.6: Sources and disposition of gross saving (million dollars)

Sources of gross saving														
Year and quarter	Saving											Disposition of gross saving		
	Total gross saving	Persons & unincorporated business			Corporate and government business enterprises					Capital consumption allowances and MVA ²	Residual error of estimate			
		Personal saving	Adjustment on grain transactions ¹	Undistributed corporation profits	Govt. business enterprises	Capital assistance	Inventory valuation adjustment	Government	Non-residents					
												Gross fixed capital formation ³	Value of physical change in inventories	Residual error of estimate
D	40185	40175	40181	40176	40177	40178	40182	40179	40180	40183	40184	40186	40190	40191
D	40423	40413	40419	40414	40415	40416	40420	40417	40418	40421	40422	40424	40428	40429
1979	64,949	17,806	293	18,597	1,583	502	-6,718	-1,218	5,438	28,854	-188	60,595	4,165	189
1980	66,985	19,459	706	18,805	1,540	517	-6,841	-2,523	2,799	32,174	349	68,525	-1,192	-348
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1980 3	20,915	10,548	338	4,840	304	151	-1,676	-1,452	-574	8,155	281	18,361	2,836	-282
4	13,479	-423	436	4,277	353	134	-1,813	740	202	8,412	1,161	18,191	-3,551	-1,161
1981 1	16,833	5,270	-1,048	4,087	577	106	-2,344	149	2,313	8,461	-738	17,304	-1,209	738
2	19,861	4,925	256	4,673	329	175	-2,128	352	2,536	8,832	-89	21,031	-1,260	90
3	27,944	14,338	155	3,081	239	121	-1,398	314	1,645	9,044	405	21,387	6,962	-405
4	15,824	1,217	312	1,923	204	198	-851	483	1,213	9,429	1,696	20,647	-3,126	-1,697
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
1980 3	62,992	19,712	732	18,344	1,536	584	-7,120	-5,596	1,632	32,508	660	68,624	-4,972	-660
4	65,576	19,840	1,112	18,776	1,668	512	-7,748	-2,040	-616	33,472	600	72,076	-5,896	-604
1981 1	77,636	22,756	-240	16,984	1,556	456	-8,000	2,492	6,740	34,364	528	77,260	900	-524
2	81,016	21,764	-176	16,740	1,360	712	-8,684	4,028	8,964	35,192	1,116	81,360	772	-1,116
3	84,244	28,368	-712	11,116	1,364	464	-6,076	916	11,388	36,064	1,352	80,412	5,188	-1,356
4	78,952	30,112	-172	10,216	1,116	768	-4,124	-2,244	3,736	37,444	2,100	82,444	-1,392	-2,100

¹This item is the adjustment to take account of the accrued earnings of farm operators arising out of the operations of the Canadian Wheat Board. See also footnote 1, Table 1.4. Miscellaneous valuation adjustment. ³For a breakdown between government and business, see Table 1.2.

For source see Table 1.9.

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.7: Government revenue, expenditure, and surplus or deficit, by level of government (millions of dollars)

		Revenue															
		Direct taxes															
		Persons					Corporate and government business enterprises										
Year and quarter													Indirect taxes				
	Total	Federal ¹	Pro-vincial	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan	Total ²	Federal ²	Federal tax collections	Pro-vincial ²	Provin-cial tax collec-tions	Non-resi-dents federal ³	Total	Federal	Pro-vincial	Local ⁴		
D	D	40058	40059	40060	40062	40063	40064	40065	40066	40067	40068	40069	40070	40071	40072	40073	
D	D	40296	40297	40298	40300	40301	40302	40303	40304	40305	40306	40307	40308	40309	40310	40311	
1979		36,883	20,257	13,539	2,318	769	10,027	6,887	6,214	3,140	2,490	754	32,537	10,661	12,009	9,867	
1980		42,366	23,434	15,391	2,604	937	11,608	8,002	7,858	3,606	3,063	995	36,134	12,131	13,109	10,894	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation																	
1980	3	10,925	6,047	4,002	644	232	2,704	1,864	1,599	840	689	152	9,081	3,066	3,291	2,724	
	4	11,813	6,881	4,340	410	182	3,197	2,200	1,659	997	612	242	9,578	3,460	3,373	2,745	
1981	1	12,388	6,817	4,614	753	204	3,273	2,352	3,330	921	1,253	259	11,037	3,919	4,119	2,999	
	2	11,491	6,263	3,845	1,047	336	3,287	2,341	1,839	946	1,061	269	10,926	4,643	3,261	3,022	
	3	13,443	7,642	4,824	729	248	2,718	1,941	1,984	777	740	253	12,022	5,194	3,805	3,023	
	4	14,004	8,343	5,007	479	175	2,759	1,990	1,953	769	708	329	12,099	5,082	3,969	3,048	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																	
1980	3	42,680	23,548	15,544	2,640	948	11,148	7,680	7,592	3,468	2,900	904	36,264	12,120	13,240	10,904	
	4	45,368	25,524	16,020	2,752	1,072	12,408	8,504	8,480	3,904	3,212	808	37,492	13,008	13,556	10,928	
1981	1	47,240	26,560	17,096	2,800	784	13,612	9,780	8,828	3,832	3,580	976	42,836	16,544	14,236	12,056	
	2	51,000	28,604	18,492	2,932	972	12,652	9,048	8,900	3,604	4,456	944	46,040	18,836	15,128	12,076	
	3	53,124	30,336	18,704	3,092	992	11,216	7,984	9,080	3,232	3,212	1,468	48,004	20,584	15,316	12,104	
	4	53,940	30,760	18,868	3,208	1,104	10,668	7,684	9,616	2,984	3,800	1,052	47,456	19,388	15,936	12,132	
Revenue																	
Investment income																	
Year and quarter	Other current transfers from persons															Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan
	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals		
D	D	40074	40075	40076	40077	40078	40079	40080	40081	40082	40083	40084	40085	40086	40087	40088	
D	D	40312	40313	40314	40315	40316	40317	40318	40319	40320	40321	40322	40323	40324	40325	40326	
1979		2,203	17	2,011	146	29	14,407	4,199	7,992	395	41	1,241	539				
1980		2,334	20	2,129	151	34	16,685	4,718	9,369	425	45	1,475	653				
Unadjusted for seasonal variation																	
1980	3	478	5	426	38	9	4,105	1,194	2,298	101	11	333	168				
	4	492	5	439	39	9	4,590	1,314	2,526	122	12	439	177				
1981	1	940	5	886	40	9	4,453	1,140	2,660	102	12	367	172				
	2	542	6	486	41	9	4,570	1,416	2,334	119	12	483	206				
	3	518	6	461	41	10	4,521	1,392	2,435	111	12	401	170				
	4	555	6	497	42	10	5,168	1,453	2,843	130	13	546	183				
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																	
1980	3	2,264	20	2,056	152	36	16,940	4,648	9,640	424	44	1,512	672				
	4	2,360	20	2,148	156	36	17,868	5,036	10,084	448	48	1,544	708				
1981	1	2,536	20	2,320	160	36	18,040	5,148	10,044	452	48	1,660	688				
	2	2,540	24	2,316	164	36	18,244	5,436	9,712	456	48	1,768	824				
	3	2,524	24	2,296	164	40	18,644	5,440	10,196	464	48	1,816	680				
	4	2,620	24	2,388	168	40	19,920	5,580	11,136	476	52	1,944	732				

¹Includes the taxes on life insurance companies introduced in 1969. At the present time, for National Accounts purposes, life insurance companies are treated as associations of individuals in so far as their investment activities are concerned. The 1969 taxes are thus included here pending a complete review of the treatment of insurance. ²Tax liabilities. ³Withholding taxes. ⁴The quarterly figures of real property taxes unadjusted and seasonally adjusted are obtained by dividing annual totals by four. Since real property tax rates have been generally upward, this treatment gives rise to a fictitious seasonal between the fourth and first quarters in the seasonally adjusted taxes of series.

For source see Table 1.9

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.7: Government revenue, expenditure, and surplus or deficit, by level of government (millions of dollars)/continued

Revenue																
Current transfers from other levels of government																
Year and quarter	Provinces							Local governments		Hospitals		Total revenue				
	Total	From Canada	From local govern-ments	From Canada	From provinces	From provinces	From local govern-ments	Total	Federal	Pro-vincial	Local	Hospitals	Canada pension plan	Ouebec pension plan		
D	40085	40086	40087	40088	40089	40090	40091	40092	40093	40094	40095	40096	40097	40098		
D	40323	40324	40325	40326	40327	40328	40329	40330	40331	40332	40333	40334	40335	40336		
1979	29,943	11,419	48	335	10,958	7,163	20	126,754	42,775	50,158	21,701	7,253	3,559	1,308		
1980	32,511	12,533	59	295	11,438	8,166	20	142,633	49,300	56,196	23,203	8,265	4,079	1,590		
Unadjusted for seasonal variation																
1980 3	8,256	2,956	12	53	3,045	2,185	5	35,701	12,328	13,825	5,961	2,210	977	400		
4	8,167	3,113	15	50	2,823	2,161	5	38,079	14,102	14,803	5,779	2,187	849	359		
1981 1	7,650	3,339	20	79	2,240	1,967	5	40,000	14,492	16,559	5,460	1,993	1,120	376		
2	9,795	3,511	16	131	3,823	2,309	5	40,880	14,938	14,399	7,136	2,335	1,530	542		
3	9,147	3,274	17	46	3,418	2,387	5	42,622	16,428	15,593	6,639	2,414	1,130	418		
4	9,358	3,641	68	39	3,295	2,310	5	44,272	17,203	16,794	6,554	2,338	1,025	358		
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																
1980 3	33,616	12,732	72	260	11,864	8,668	20	143,816	48,920	56,752	23,604	8,768	4,152	1,620		
4	33,504	12,388	40	292	12,040	8,724	20	149,808	52,900	58,140	23,864	8,828	4,296	1,780		
1981 1	32,500	12,252	68	384	11,764	8,012	20	157,740	59,028	59,848	24,816	8,116	4,460	1,472		
2	36,228	14,244	80	324	12,452	9,108	20	167,648	62,892	63,576	25,472	9,212	4,700	1,796		
3	37,108	14,160	112	240	13,156	9,420	20	172,088	65,836	64,016	26,128	9,528	4,908	1,672		
4	37,964	14,404	224	232	13,732	9,352	20	173,620	64,488	65,940	26,740	9,464	5,152	1,836		
Current expenditure																
Year and quarter	Purchases of goods and services ⁵							Transfer payments to persons								
	Total	Federal	Defence ⁶	Provincial	Local	Hospital	Canada pension plan	Ouebec pension plan	Total	Federal	Pro-vincial	Local	Canada pension plan	Ouebec pension plan		
D	40111	40112	40113	40114	40115	40116	40553	40554	40117	40118	40119	40120	40121	40122		
D	40349	40350	40351	40352	40353	40354	40556	40557	40355	40356	40357	40358	40359	40360		
1979	51,979	12,750	4,245	15,162	17,182	6,811	50	24	26,337	14,657	9,251	340	1,535	554		
1980	57,913	13,707	4,936	16,935	19,166	8,018	58	29	30,308	16,574	10,783	384	1,903	664		
Unadjusted for seasonal variation																
1980 3	14,922	3,443	1,259	4,702	4,689	2,066	15	7	7,768	3,980	3,040	96	483	169		
4	15,076	3,323	1,248	4,239	5,399	2,094	14	7	7,808	4,247	2,801	106	490	164		
1981 1	16,666	4,590	1,590	5,014	4,859	2,165	31	7	8,536	4,880	2,789	93	562	212		
2	14,974	3,332	1,142	3,901	5,433	2,287	14	7	8,387	4,706	2,794	112	575	200		
3	17,035	4,049	1,430	5,152	5,349	2,458	20	7	8,351	4,465	2,984	106	590	206		
4	17,517	4,329	1,581	4,696	6,060	2,398	24	10	8,816	4,792	3,102	117	595	210		
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																
1980 3	58,712	13,896	5,064	17,096	19,464	8,168	60	28	31,704	16,852	11,848	396	1,932	676		
4	61,016	14,308	5,240	17,824	20,344	8,456	56	28	32,324	17,944	11,360	404	1,960	656		
1981 1	62,420	15,176	5,496	18,096	20,244	8,752	124	28	32,808	18,100	11,212	400	2,248	848		
2	64,644	15,704	5,568	18,496	21,292	9,068	56	28	33,320	18,340	11,448	432	2,300	800		
3	67,992	16,764	5,772	19,024	22,420	9,676	80	28	34,304	18,832	11,852	436	2,360	824		
4	69,712	17,556	6,136	19,436	22,848	9,736	96	40	35,928	20,100	12,164	444	2,380	840		

⁵See page 23. ⁶Defense purchases of goods and services are included in Federal government purchases of goods and services.

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.7: Government revenue, expenditure, and surplus or deficit, by level of government (millions of dollars)/continued

Year and quarter	Current expenditure													
	Subsidies			Capital assistance			Current transfers to non-residents			Interest on the public debt				
	Total	Federal	Provincial	Total	Federal	Provincial	Total	Federal	Canada Pension Plan	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals
D	40124	40125	40126	40127	40128	40129	40130	41970	41971	40131	40132	40133	40134	40555
D	40362	40363	40364	40365	40366	40367	40368	41972	41973	40369	40370	40371	40372	40558
1979	4,612	3,220	1,392	759	546	213	767	756	11	13,575	8,080	3,712	1,714	69
1980	6,943	5,486	1,457	945	707	238	817	804	13	15,719	9,653	4,107	1,886	73
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1980 3	1,958	1,447	511	249	184	65	227	224	3	3,773	2,401	939	416	17
4	1,718	1,372	346	252	189	63	150	146	4	4,168	2,564	971	609	24
1981 1	1,823	1,414	409	200	141	59	214	210	4	4,762	3,087	1,264	397	14
2	2,050	1,790	260	290	228	62	236	232	4	4,796	3,016	1,198	561	21
3	2,258	1,736	522	214	144	70	206	202	4	5,097	3,383	1,234	462	18
4	1,712	1,333	379	314	248	66	217	213	4	5,855	3,864	1,291	674	26
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
1980 3	7,408	5,860	1,548	976	716	260	1,000	988	12	15,996	9,936	4,116	1,868	76
4	7,016	5,436	1,580	984	732	252	664	648	16	16,340	10,216	3,996	2,052	76
1981 1	7,316	5,764	1,552	832	596	236	784	768	16	18,588	11,976	4,468	2,068	76
2	8,492	7,012	1,480	1,172	924	248	860	844	16	18,904	12,136	4,696	1,996	76
3	8,616	7,056	1,560	836	556	280	904	888	16	21,412	13,876	5,376	2,080	80
4	6,948	5,260	1,688	1,232	968	264	944	928	16	23,136	15,412	5,408	2,232	84

Year and quarter	Current expenditure													
	Current transfers to other levels of government							Total current expenditure ⁵						
	Canada to		Provinces to		Local governments to			Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan
	Total	Provinces	Local governments	Local governments	Hospitals	Provinces	Hospitals							
D	40135	40136	40137	40138	40139	40140	40141	40142	40143	40144	40145	40146	40147	40148
D	40373	40374	40375	40376	40377	40378	40379	40380	40381	40382	40383	40384	40385	40386
1979	29,943	11,419	335	10,958	7,163	48	20	127,972	51,763	47,851	19,304	6,880	1,596	578
1980	32,511	12,533	295	11,438	8,166	59	20	145,156	59,759	53,124	21,515	8,091	1,974	693
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1980 3	8,256	2,956	53	3,045	2,185	12	5	37,153	14,688	14,487	5,218	2,083	501	176
4	8,167	3,113	50	2,823	2,161	15	5	37,339	15,004	13,404	6,134	2,118	508	171
1981 1	7,650	3,339	79	2,240	1,967	20	5	39,851	17,740	13,742	5,374	2,179	597	219
2	9,795	3,511	131	3,823	2,309	16	5	40,528	16,946	14,347	6,127	2,308	593	207
3	9,147	3,274	46	3,418	2,387	17	5	42,308	17,299	15,767	5,939	2,476	614	213
4	9,358	3,641	39	3,295	2,310	68	5	43,789	18,459	15,139	6,924	2,424	623	220
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
1980 3	33,616	12,732	260	11,864	8,668	72	20	149,412	61,240	55,400	21,820	8,244	2,004	704
4	33,504	12,388	292	12,040	8,724	40	20	151,848	61,964	55,776	22,860	8,532	2,032	684
1981 1	32,500	12,252	384	11,764	8,012	68	20	155,248	65,016	55,340	22,800	8,828	2,388	876
2	36,228	14,244	324	12,452	9,108	80	20	163,620	69,528	57,928	23,820	9,144	2,372	828
3	37,108	14,160	240	13,156	9,420	112	20	171,172	72,372	60,668	25,068	9,756	2,456	852
4	37,964	14,404	232	13,732	9,352	224	20	175,864	74,860	62,044	25,768	9,820	2,492	880

⁵Includes capital consumptions allowances as shown on page 24, col. 8.

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.7: Government revenue, expenditure, and surplus or deficit, by level of government (millions of dollars)/concluded

Surplus or deficit on a national accounts basis												
Year and quarter	Saving							Plus: capital consumption allowances				
	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals
D	40149	40150	40151	40152	40153	40154	40155	40099	40100	40101	40102	40103
D	40387	40388	40389	40390	40391	40392	40393	40337	40338	40339	40340	40341
1979	-1,218	-8,988	2,307	2,397	373	1,963	730	3,984	686	1,405	1,610	283
1980	-2,523	-10,459	3,072	1,688	174	2,105	897	4,624	776	1,656	1,868	324
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1980 3	-1,452	-2,360	-662	743	127	476	224	1,178	197	423	476	82
4	740	-902	1,399	-355	69	341	188	1,221	203	440	493	85
1981 1	149	-3,248	2,817	86	-186	523	157	1,269	218	452	506	93
2	352	-2,008	52	1,009	27	937	335	1,322	227	472	526	97
3	314	-871	-174	700	-62	516	205	1,377	235	492	549	101
4	483	-1,256	1,655	-370	-86	402	138	1,432	243	513	571	105
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates												
1980 3	-5,596	-12,320	1,352	1,784	524	2,148	916	4,712	788	1,692	1,904	328
4	-2,040	-9,064	2,364	1,004	296	2,264	1,096	4,884	812	1,760	1,972	340
1981 1	2,492	-5,988	4,508	2,016	-712	2,072	596	5,076	872	1,808	2,024	372
2	4,028	-6,636	5,648	1,652	68	2,328	968	5,288	908	1,888	2,104	388
3	916	-6,536	3,348	1,060	-228	2,452	820	5,508	940	1,968	2,196	404
4	-2,244	-10,372	3,896	972	-356	2,660	956	5,728	972	2,052	2,284	420
Surplus or deficit on a national accounts basis												
Year and quarter	Deduct: gross capital formation					Equals: surplus (+) or deficit (-)						
	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan
D	40156	40157	40158	40159	40160	40168	40169	40170	40171	40172	40173	40174
D	40394	40395	40396	40397	40398	40406	40407	40408	40409	40410	40411	40412
1979	7,457	911	2,940	3,218	388	-4,691	-9,213	772	789	268	1,963	730
1980	8,084	1,014	3,163	3,458	449	-5,983	-10,697	1,565	98	49	2,105	897
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1980 3	2,436	283	993	1,037	123	-2,710	-2,446	-1,232	182	86	476	224
4	2,195	265	867	936	127	-234	-964	972	-798	27	341	188
1981 1	1,415	-17	632	693	107	3	-3,013	2,637	-101	-200	523	157
2	2,186	329	826	915	116	-512	-2,110	-302	620	8	937	335
3	2,778	375	1,127	1,152	124	-1,087	-1,011	-809	97	-85	516	205
4	2,552	357	1,001	1,069	125	-637	-1,370	1,167	-868	-106	402	138
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates												
1980 3	8,164	1,020	3,196	3,484	464	-9,048	-12,552	-152	204	388	2,148	916
4	8,324	1,052	3,240	3,544	488	-5,480	-9,304	884	-568	148	2,264	1,096
1981 1	7,624	152	3,404	3,596	472	-56	-5,268	2,912	444	-812	2,072	596
2	9,056	1,312	3,524	3,748	472	260	-7,040	4,012	8	-16	2,328	968
3	9,328	1,292	3,660	3,904	472	-2,904	-6,888	1,656	-648	-296	2,452	820
4	9,716	1,420	3,756	4,068	472	-6,232	-10,820	2,192	-812	-408	2,660	956

For source see Table 1.9.

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.8: Implicit price indexes¹, gross national expenditure (1971 = 100), based on seasonally adjusted data

Year and quarter	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services					Government current expenditure on goods and services	Gross fixed capital formation			
	Total	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services		Government			
							Total	Total	Non-residential construction	Machinery and equipment
D	40626	40627	40628	40629	40630	40631	40632	40633	40634	40635
1979	185.6	155.8	165.4	205.2	192.3	227.2	210.9	207.3	213.4	173.7
1980	205.2	169.3	183.9	230.3	210.5	254.4	229.7	225.6	231.7	191.6
1980 3	208.2	172.4	186.3	234.0	213.2	257.8	230.8	226.5	232.4	193.6
4	213.6	174.3	188.8	244.2	218.2	265.5	238.2	235.0	241.2	200.7
1981 1	219.2	177.5	192.5	252.5	223.8	270.6	246.3	243.4	250.6	205.4
2	225.0	182.2	197.3	260.4	229.0	279.1	253.5	248.0	255.8	208.5
3	231.5	187.1	199.9	270.0	234.2	292.1	259.5	255.7	264.9	211.2
4	236.1	190.8	202.7	275.3	239.1	297.9	263.3	261.8	270.2	221.3
Gross fixed capital formation										
	Business				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services				Gross national expenditure
	Total	Residential construction	Non-residential construction	Machinery & equipment		Total	Of which: merchandise	Total	Of which: merchandise	
D	40636	40637	40638	40639	40640	40641	40642	40643	40625	
1979	211.4	255.5	205.4	193.8	242.7	249.3	227.0	229.5	201.3	
1980	230.3	281.0	221.2	216.3	281.3	290.7	262.4	267.4	222.7	
1980 3	231.4	283.2	222.7	217.7	283.1	292.1	265.5	271.6	225.3	
4	238.6	294.8	228.9	223.2	289.0	297.1	271.0	275.8	229.9	
1981 1	246.7	308.5	235.1	230.1	304.4	314.5	284.2	289.7	236.6	
2	254.1	318.5	241.7	236.1	298.0	304.5	290.3	296.0	240.3	
3	260.0	330.1	248.5	241.3	305.5	312.0	298.6	303.0	247.9	
4	263.5	333.8	256.0	245.1	308.9	314.4	293.8	296.2	255.4	

¹These implicit indexes are current weighted price indexes. They reflect not only pure price changes, but also changing expenditure patterns within and between major groups. Quarter-to-quarter comparisons based on the seasonally adjusted data are less subject to the problem of shifting weights than are similar comparisons based on data unadjusted for seasonality, and therefore may be used as indicators of price change.

For source see Table 1.9.

Table 1.9: Relation between gross national product at market prices and gross domestic product at factor cost (millions of dollars)

Year and quarter	Gross national product at market prices	Residual error of estimate	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Investment income received from non-residents	Investment income paid to non-residents	Gross domestic product at factor cost	Gross national product at market prices	Residual error of estimate	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Investment income received from non-residents	Investment income paid to non-residents	Gross domestic product at factor cost
D	40193	40194	40195	40196	40197	40198	40550	40431	40432	40433	40434	40435
1979	261,961	188	-27,925	-2,434	9,761	241,551						
1980	289,859	-349	-29,191	-3,458	11,561	268,422						
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1980 3	78,088	-281	-7,123	-844	2,550	72,390	291,052	-660	-28,856	-3,400	11,648	269,784
4	75,939	-1,161	-7,860	-909	3,396	69,405	303,792	-600	-30,476	-3,704	11,224	280,236
1981 1	74,069	738	-9,214	-696	3,142	68,039	315,572	-528	-35,520	-2,788	13,552	290,288
2	79,359	89	-8,876	-646	3,633	73,559	325,148	-1,116	-37,548	-2,592	14,452	298,344
3	90,042	-405	-9,764	-871	3,683	82,685	332,500	-1,352	-39,388	-3,512	16,596	304,844
4	85,031	-1,696	-10,387	-946	4,485	76,487	340,784	-2,100	-40,508	-3,744	15,172	309,604
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates												

Source: National income and expenditure accounts (13-001), Statistics Canada.

2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.1: Gross domestic product by industry of origin¹, quarterly in 1971 constant dollars based on the 1970 standard industrial classification

Year and quarter		Gross domestic product	Transportation, Communication and other utilities												
			Agriculture	Forestry	Fishing and trapping	Mines (including milling), quarries and oil wells	Manufacturing industries	Construction	Total	Transportation	Communication	Electric power, gas and water utilities	Trade		
													Total	Wholesale trade	Retail trade
D	D	143992 143820	143993 143821	143994 143822	143995 143823	143996 143824	144007 143835	144087 143915	144088 143916	144089 143917	144097 143925	144099 143927	144102 143930	144103 143931	144105 143933
1980		116,425.2	2,845.3	756.8	169.0	3,447.0	25,460.1	6,665.4	16,305.8	7,344.1	4,982.1	3,739.2	14,666.3	6,143.0	8,523.3
1981		119,401.0	3,091.1	723.8	182.7	3,250.1	25,934.2	7,095.4	16,825.7	7,409.2	5,311.8	3,860.5	14,787.7	6,120.6	8,667.1
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1980	3	29,980.0	1,791.8	191.1	61.3	838.0	6,017.6	1,907.7	4,031.5	1,914.6	1,259.7	792.6	3,655.1	1,533.0	2,122.0
	4	29,287.0	134.8	214.6	42.9	872.3	6,477.3	1,713.7	4,158.8	1,794.9	1,283.3	1,017.0	3,987.7	1,561.0	2,426.7
1981	1	28,592.6	245.3	205.0	25.0	849.6	6,507.6	1,452.4	4,239.8	1,778.4	1,291.5	1,119.0	3,363.6	1,463.8	1,899.9
	2	30,399.1	669.6	153.1	48.1	822.3	6,971.4	1,787.9	4,188.8	1,931.1	1,325.1	870.5	3,865.7	1,627.3	2,238.4
	3	31,000.1	2,046.0	154.4	77.7	764.7	6,224.4	2,069.4	4,123.8	1,907.9	1,323.0	829.4	3,674.6	1,538.1	2,136.4
	4	29,409.2	130.1	211.3	31.8	813.5	6,230.8	1,785.7	4,273.3	1,791.8	1,372.1	1,041.6	3,883.9	1,491.4	2,392.5
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
1980	3	115,966.6	2,837.7	732.2	147.9	3,429.8	25,075.5	6,572.0	16,318.2	7,283.5	5,038.4	3,760.6	14,615.3	6,061.6	8,553.7
	4	117,680.5	2,796.3	766.8	167.2	3,408.3	25,711.9	6,737.7	16,594.0	7,381.1	5,109.7	3,859.9	14,846.7	6,189.3	8,657.3
1981	1	119,217.4	3,109.9	830.0	184.0	3,383.3	26,046.5	6,976.1	16,701.8	7,486.7	5,211.3	3,759.6	15,036.3	6,231.7	8,804.6
	2	120,623.5	3,073.1	721.7	184.4	3,298.5	26,966.7	7,213.2	16,889.3	7,526.2	5,277.4	3,843.7	15,036.2	6,260.8	8,775.4
	3	119,312.7	3,075.8	591.1	187.9	3,128.0	26,036.9	7,176.4	16,697.2	7,261.6	5,272.1	3,929.4	14,685.0	6,092.0	8,593.1
	4	118,621.0	3,107.2	753.0	170.8	3,183.2	24,768.9	7,038.3	17,014.5	7,385.4	5,460.9	3,908.8	14,443.0	5,912.9	8,530.1
Special industry groupings															
Year and quarter		Finance insurance and real estate	Community business and personal services	Public administration and defence								Non commercial industries	Non-durable manufacturing industries	Durable manufacturing industries	
					Industrial production	Goods-producing industries	Service-producing industries	Commercial industries							
D	D	144119 143947	144126 143954	144133 143961	144145 143968	144148 143969	144147 143970	144146 143971	144149 143972	144140 143974	144139 143973				
1979		15,214.6	22,913.9	7,981.0	32,646.3	43,082.8	73,342.4	98,067.3	18,357.9	12,574.8	12,885.3				
1980		15,647.5	23,742.6	8,120.2	33,044.8	44,137.7	75,263.3	100,700.0	18,701.0	12,743.8	13,190.4				
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1980	3	3,816.9	5,605.7	2,063.6	7,648.1	11,599.9	18,380.1	25,537.4	4,442.7	3,061.0	2,956.6				
	4	3,843.6	5,865.4	1,975.9	8,366.6	10,472.7	18,814.3	24,589.9	4,697.0	3,154.0	3,323.3				
1981	1	3,862.6	5,879.9	1,961.9	8,476.2	10,403.9	18,188.7	23,909.6	4,683.1	3,150.3	3,357.3				
	2	3,880.5	5,975.0	2,036.7	8,664.2	11,323.0	19,076.1	25,659.6	4,739.5	3,322.8	3,648.6				
	3	3,936.2	5,822.4	2,106.3	7,818.4	12,166.1	18,834.0	26,477.5	4,522.5	3,151.2	3,073.2				
	4	3,968.3	6,065.3	2,015.3	8,085.9	10,244.7	19,164.5	24,653.3	4,755.9	3,119.4	3,111.4				
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
1980	3	15,217.1	23,012.5	8,008.3	32,266.0	42,555.8	73,410.8	97,500.8	18,465.8	12,425.8	12,649.8				
	4	15,363.2	23,216.5	8,071.9	32,980.1	43,448.1	74,232.4	99,074.1	18,606.5	12,585.9	13,126.0				
1981	1	15,496.5	23,429.3	8,023.5	33,189.4	44,289.3	74,928.0	100,642.5	18,574.9	12,760.7	13,285.8				
	2	15,532.5	23,652.2	8,055.6	34,109.0	45,301.4	75,322.1	102,017.9	18,605.6	12,965.3	14,001.4				
	3	15,682.9	23,883.2	8,168.1	33,094.2	44,125.5	75,187.2	100,519.8	18,792.9	12,791.7	13,245.2				
	4	15,870.8	24,033.5	8,237.8	31,860.9	42,930.1	75,690.8	99,751.5	18,869.4	12,493.3	12,275.6				

¹The average of the monthly series may not equal the annual level due to rounding.

Sources: Gross Domestic Product by Industry (61-213 and 61-005), Statistics Canada.

2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.2: Gross domestic product by industry of origin, monthly indexes (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification

Year and month	Gross domestic product	Agriculture	Forestry	Fishing and trapping	Mines (including milling), quarries and oil wells			
					Total	Metal mines	Mineral fuels	Non-metal mines (except coal mines)
D	144336	144337	144338	144339	144340	144341	144345	144348
D	144164	144165	144166	144167	144168	144169	144173	144176
1980	139.8	105.5	113.0	114.7	109.6	86.2	120.3	116.0
1981	143.4	114.7	108.1	124.0	103.3	82.2	112.5	110.8
Unadjusted for seasonal variation								
1980 J	129.1	36.6	91.9	37.7	106.0	81.6	125.7	107.9
F	135.8	37.3	127.3	56.7	111.4	89.6	122.6	118.7
M	138.1	31.2	134.8	58.5	112.8	89.7	125.7	125.3
A	140.2	152.8	101.7	71.2	108.0	92.8	116.0	119.3
M	140.4	139.3	79.7	156.3	110.2	91.9	118.6	115.4
J	140.5	13.1	94.3	148.6	114.5	92.6	120.7	125.2
J	133.3	57.1	105.7	253.6	103.7	77.2	118.4	99.2
A	136.4	80.3	109.8	156.2	108.6	79.7	118.6	104.2
S	162.4	660.2	127.0	89.3	107.3	84.6	112.4	114.6
O	142.1	16.3	130.8	144.4	107.3	81.7	114.3	125.7
N	142.9	13.1	133.5	119.0	118.5	94.3	127.5	127.3
D	137.1	30.6	120.4	86.1	106.9	79.6	124.0	110.2
1981 J	131.3	36.7	103.1	47.0	102.8	75.5	122.8	106.5
F	139.5	40.3	129.5	75.3	111.0	84.7	124.9	118.2
M	141.3	32.2	134.8	81.6	110.3	88.0	116.9	125.0
A	144.6	151.4	108.0	55.2	106.3	91.4	116.4	116.6
M	146.2	133.7	69.0	211.2	103.1	88.7	105.6	118.2
J	147.3	13.0	97.4	125.5	104.2	88.1	106.0	114.9
J	137.8	56.0	80.5	219.4	90.0	57.3	107.2	95.6
A	140.2	83.7	84.0	264.5	101.4	82.0	106.3	105.9
S	168.9	771.1	112.3	149.1	100.2	79.8	106.7	106.8
O	142.8	10.1	125.9	101.4	102.6	88.1	101.7	115.5
N	143.5	14.8	141.2	90.6	105.4	83.7	115.7	114.0
D	137.6	33.0	111.6	67.0	102.2	78.8	120.3	92.3
Adjusted for seasonal variation								
1980 J	139.6	104.4	114.6	125.8	110.3	88.4	122.1	114.4
F	139.3	104.9	121.8	137.2	108.7	89.1	117.2	116.0
M	140.6	108.0	122.9	134.9	109.8	87.5	122.9	117.9
A	139.6	110.4	115.5	122.5	110.3	90.0	118.6	116.6
M	139.0	107.6	110.9	109.2	112.4	89.0	123.3	116.2
J	138.5	106.2	100.2	106.5	111.8	87.9	122.7	116.0
J	138.7	107.3	113.6	107.4	108.6	81.4	123.0	122.7
A	139.2	105.1	104.4	93.0	110.8	82.0	123.4	117.8
S	139.9	103.4	110.1	100.5	107.6	84.9	118.3	107.4
O	140.8	104.5	115.0	106.5	106.4	82.8	115.4	119.5
N	141.6	104.2	112.5	112.1	111.7	89.1	120.7	116.5
D	141.6	102.5	116.1	121.6	106.9	83.0	117.4	111.7
1981 J	142.2	113.4	127.7	118.2	106.9	81.9	119.1	111.6
F	143.3	116.3	123.0	127.0	108.4	84.2	119.5	115.1
M	144.0	116.4	121.2	129.2	107.3	86.1	114.7	116.5
A	144.3	114.7	121.2	125.6	107.6	87.7	117.6	114.5
M	144.8	114.0	97.0	126.0	104.7	86.1	109.4	118.0
J	145.5	113.3	105.2	123.7	102.2	83.9	109.1	107.4
J	143.9	114.5	86.8	129.4	93.9	60.5	111.0	116.1
A	143.1	113.6	80.5	127.0	103.3	84.1	111.0	115.0
S	142.9	114.2	97.6	126.0	101.1	79.9	112.4	105.7
O	142.3	114.1	110.4	116.8	101.0	87.1	102.9	110.0
N	142.8	115.7	119.1	120.8	101.0	83.0	109.8	104.3
D	142.3	116.0	107.9	110.0	101.6	80.0	114.2	94.0

2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.2: Gross domestic product by industry of origin, monthly volume indexes (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/continued

		Manufacturing industries												
Year and month		Total	Food and beverages industries	Tobacco products industries	Rubber & plastic products industries	Leather industries	Textile industries	Knitting mills	Clothing industries	Wood industries	Furniture and fixture industries	Paper and allied industries	Printing, publishing, and allied industries	Primary metal industries
	D	144351	144352	144365	144366	144369	144371	144374	144375	144379	144383	144385	144389	144392
	D	144179	144180	144193	144194	144197	144199	144202	144203	144207	144211	144213	144217	144220
1980		133.7	120.6	119.7	153.5	110.3	128.4	113.6	120.9	142.0	126.2	137.2	155.5	126.7
1981		136.2	124.3	121.2	156.1	118.7	132.1	108.9	118.8	133.7	134.3	134.9	156.1	126.7
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1980	J	124.2	104.2	125.8	145.6	92.5	128.5	103.7	112.2	128.5	111.9	133.1	138.9	130.0
	F	140.0	112.5	135.1	183.1	108.9	136.9	119.0	134.0	151.6	132.3	144.7	155.9	134.5
	M	143.9	115.3	137.2	172.1	107.0	138.0	111.7	128.1	156.9	135.8	153.8	159.0	139.3
	A	137.1	119.9	135.1	166.7	99.2	125.5	104.8	112.4	146.9	129.8	149.1	161.4	133.0
	M	132.5	125.3	127.4	154.7	104.0	124.7	100.7	100.0	135.7	124.2	134.4	156.2	124.1
	J	140.0	134.8	123.1	159.8	122.9	124.1	128.4	127.5	147.5	130.6	145.5	160.8	124.5
	J	115.1	120.3	50.9	121.0	99.8	101.9	103.2	107.4	118.2	99.0	118.6	132.7	101.5
	A	121.8	123.1	103.5	124.4	123.7	120.0	116.1	131.7	136.7	114.4	132.6	141.9	112.3
	S	142.4	132.4	127.8	155.6	135.1	137.2	129.9	150.0	151.8	141.5	137.0	167.7	129.0
	O	142.1	127.5	129.8	157.6	126.5	133.1	130.6	129.2	152.4	138.5	135.8	169.2	133.2
	N	142.9	124.0	143.8	162.6	116.8	140.6	125.2	128.6	153.7	138.0	138.7	172.1	139.7
	D	123.1	108.7	97.0	139.0	87.4	132.4	90.8	90.9	124.0	119.3	123.8	150.9	120.4
1981	J	121.5	104.0	118.9	135.0	105.8	128.2	100.5	111.7	135.3	112.0	127.7	131.9	127.1
	F	141.9	115.3	121.4	171.1	124.2	142.3	117.7	136.2	156.2	148.4	142.6	157.9	140.9
	M	146.7	121.1	129.2	167.4	123.2	143.2	114.3	126.8	163.8	150.5	145.9	161.8	147.0
	A	142.4	120.5	113.2	165.4	108.1	141.8	105.1	111.0	155.6	140.0	141.2	163.4	143.1
	M	143.8	131.7	136.3	172.0	112.8	138.6	102.5	104.3	155.5	146.1	141.2	158.7	138.2
	J	153.2	135.8	135.3	174.1	128.9	140.9	124.1	127.9	161.1	150.1	149.9	162.7	143.5
	J	123.3	123.2	62.1	135.7	91.4	114.0	96.6	104.9	94.8	105.7	118.8	135.1	128.8
	A	126.2	136.1	118.1	140.0	140.3	125.4	113.9	129.8	87.5	127.7	119.0	145.7	101.4
	S	142.8	138.2	135.4	169.4	138.1	134.6	126.0	147.7	130.6	155.1	132.5	165.1	121.8
	O	138.1	126.8	139.9	158.4	132.6	132.1	115.2	129.1	134.0	137.5	139.7	169.2	112.8
	N	137.5	128.4	148.8	153.9	124.9	129.6	107.8	114.6	126.3	133.8	138.5	172.3	113.7
	D	117.1	110.5	95.9	130.5	93.9	114.9	83.5	81.9	103.5	105.2	121.4	148.9	102.3
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
1980	J	136.2	121.7	123.0	161.2	106.6	129.4	115.3	121.7	142.8	131.0	140.5	155.1	128.7
	F	135.4	120.9	120.7	161.1	106.3	128.1	112.3	118.5	143.6	124.9	140.2	154.3	126.7
	M	137.3	121.9	117.9	160.0	108.0	130.5	108.7	120.0	146.7	125.9	145.9	154.5	127.2
	A	133.9	123.0	119.7	157.3	108.4	124.1	110.7	120.1	138.9	127.4	141.3	155.2	126.6
	M	131.0	121.5	118.7	149.1	108.5	125.9	110.4	117.6	134.4	122.0	135.0	154.4	120.8
	J	130.9	121.4	114.5	149.1	114.4	123.4	112.7	120.0	137.7	125.0	137.8	157.4	121.9
	J	130.1	120.8	127.2	147.8	116.8	123.5	115.1	123.6	136.1	129.0	127.4	152.8	116.7
	A	131.2	118.2	113.8	145.5	110.4	128.7	114.3	121.7	142.1	122.0	137.1	153.2	126.8
	S	133.7	119.6	121.4	152.0	112.4	130.9	118.5	125.9	141.4	127.7	136.2	156.2	131.0
	O	134.8	120.6	121.4	152.8	116.4	130.6	120.3	119.8	145.2	128.7	135.4	156.1	129.3
	N	134.6	119.1	121.7	149.6	111.0	132.5	113.9	122.6	148.5	125.2	135.7	156.0	131.7
	D	135.7	120.1	119.5	153.5	103.0	135.1	110.6	121.2	145.6	129.0	133.7	160.1	132.3
1981	J	133.7	121.1	115.5	149.3	121.8	129.7	111.3	121.8	150.7	132.1	135.3	147.7	127.0
	F	137.2	123.5	110.1	151.6	120.7	133.2	111.1	120.4	149.2	138.8	138.0	156.4	132.1
	M	139.5	125.9	112.7	155.4	122.6	135.3	111.8	119.7	153.9	139.0	137.7	157.1	134.3
	A	139.4	124.9	100.9	156.2	119.1	140.1	111.7	118.9	148.6	137.8	134.0	157.3	135.7
	M	141.8	125.7	124.2	165.4	118.7	139.7	112.4	119.1	153.9	142.9	141.9	156.9	136.2
	J	143.7	124.3	125.2	163.1	119.4	140.6	109.1	120.0	149.9	143.6	141.8	159.6	141.2
	J	140.5	127.4	132.9	165.8	107.2	138.4	108.1	122.6	108.1	138.4	127.9	155.8	149.5
	A	136.1	126.9	130.0	163.8	124.8	133.3	112.6	119.8	90.2	136.7	123.4	157.7	113.3
	S	133.7	123.1	128.4	165.1	116.2	127.8	114.7	123.7	120.6	139.9	132.2	153.5	123.1
	O	131.3	122.0	130.9	152.9	122.2	129.9	106.1	119.8	127.7	131.8	140.0	155.8	108.4
	N	129.8	125.0	125.3	141.9	119.5	121.7	98.1	109.5	126.3	122.0	135.4	156.3	108.0
	D	129.2	122.5	118.6	144.3	109.4	119.7	101.8	109.8	126.5	113.7	133.3	157.8	112.9

2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.2: Gross domestic product by industry of origin, monthly volume indexes (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month	Manufacturing industries									Transportation, communication and other utilities			
	Metal fabricating ind. (ex mach. & transp. equip. ind.	Machin-eries ind. (ex. electrical machinery	Trans- portation equipment industries	Electrical products industries	Non- metallic mineral products industries	Petroleum and coal products industries	Chemical and chem. products industries	Miscel- laneous manufacturing industries	Construction industry				
										Total	Transp.	Storage	Commun.
D	144397	144403	144405	144411	144418	144422	144423	144429	144431	144432	144433	144439	144441
D	144225	144231	144233	144239	144246	144250	144251	144257	144259	144260	144261	144267	144269
1980	129.5	187.4	128.0	122.9	127.8	95.6	159.2	137.5	114.0	161.7	141.2	126.0	199.2
1981	133.5	196.1	130.9	132.1	130.3	88.9	163.0	145.4	121.4	166.8	142.5	128.0	212.4
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1980 J	124.6	168.0	124.9	114.7	93.4	100.5	148.6	112.5	95.7	159.3	128.8	105.2	188.3
F	138.8	206.5	140.2	131.5	114.4	101.9	170.7	133.4	97.6	165.6	137.6	101.4	193.8
M	141.8	204.3	155.7	129.8	111.8	99.1	175.2	147.9	96.2	165.1	140.0	107.7	195.1
A	130.7	201.4	136.5	124.1	112.7	87.5	166.9	133.1	101.7	159.0	140.8	123.0	194.4
M	127.3	195.7	127.1	114.8	128.1	88.6	166.3	135.0	112.3	156.7	142.3	132.0	197.1
J	133.1	201.6	131.3	126.7	145.6	95.6	160.7	148.9	121.3	160.2	149.3	138.1	202.0
J	111.3	166.0	93.9	103.6	130.1	101.8	140.5	127.2	127.1	158.4	147.1	147.3	198.3
A	118.0	154.7	89.1	108.6	134.3	99.1	145.2	130.9	131.1	159.9	147.8	120.0	201.8
S	141.2	185.5	135.1	132.5	152.5	83.5	158.7	158.1	133.3	161.4	146.9	138.6	204.4
O	135.5	192.0	142.7	131.4	154.8	91.2	162.9	154.0	131.7	163.4	143.8	143.7	204.5
N	133.9	198.2	143.1	131.5	148.9	99.7	162.3	149.7	118.9	166.4	139.7	137.8	206.9
D	118.8	175.2	116.7	125.5	107.4	99.4	152.7	118.4	101.1	165.0	130.6	118.5	204.3
1981 J	111.2	168.4	119.3	112.5	90.3	94.1	154.2	118.8	97.1	164.4	128.6	107.9	201.5
F	136.4	219.1	134.0	138.1	113.7	94.7	174.1	151.6	101.4	170.6	139.5	102.5	208.8
M	144.5	221.4	151.2	137.3	116.1	91.2	176.8	150.6	99.7	169.4	142.3	109.7	209.3
A	138.3	190.1	153.3	131.5	131.6	87.2	170.4	146.7	107.4	165.8	144.2	121.6	209.3
M	132.8	203.2	151.1	133.7	143.6	83.4	169.4	141.5	123.1	164.1	146.0	131.4	211.3
J	149.7	223.7	164.0	144.2	157.9	89.5	171.2	161.4	136.5	168.5	155.3	137.4	215.2
J	124.1	178.6	113.2	115.6	135.9	94.0	147.1	132.8	140.6	160.3	146.9	144.8	200.6
A	126.9	168.6	107.1	121.1	141.9	93.4	152.2	148.7	142.7	163.2	145.5	121.0	213.4
S	148.6	192.3	122.5	146.7	149.7	82.6	168.6	167.4	141.5	167.2	147.9	133.9	220.7
O	134.1	204.3	125.4	141.9	142.8	76.7	160.5	154.7	138.1	168.1	142.4	141.5	219.0
N	135.3	201.4	129.5	138.3	137.2	87.4	163.0	152.2	124.6	171.4	139.0	150.9	222.6
D	119.5	182.2	100.5	124.6	102.4	93.1	148.8	118.4	103.8	169.0	132.0	133.6	216.8
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
1980 J	140.1	192.5	127.5	125.3	131.3	97.7	159.7	138.4	116.9	159.7	142.3	125.7	193.2
F	134.0	192.1	132.1	123.9	132.1	98.6	160.4	132.8	115.7	160.7	143.8	126.7	193.6
M	135.2	188.9	138.1	124.8	130.5	98.8	163.6	141.6	115.1	161.6	141.5	127.1	195.2
A	131.1	192.8	122.7	125.9	123.1	94.1	159.9	137.3	115.2	159.7	140.8	128.5	195.4
M	128.9	190.5	119.2	117.6	126.1	97.2	160.1	138.3	114.0	160.0	141.0	127.0	196.9
J	124.3	186.8	117.3	122.4	125.9	95.6	154.6	136.8	110.2	159.9	139.9	126.4	198.8
J	126.2	185.8	119.4	122.9	125.0	97.4	157.8	138.4	111.9	161.6	140.3	127.8	200.6
A	123.1	187.0	123.1	122.0	124.9	95.4	154.9	133.0	112.4	161.0	139.4	119.6	200.8
S	128.3	181.4	131.9	120.0	127.2	91.4	155.4	136.6	113.0	162.8	140.5	123.3	202.9
O	128.9	185.5	133.1	123.4	129.8	93.2	160.0	137.6	114.9	163.7	141.1	127.5	203.3
N	125.5	183.1	134.8	122.3	131.9	94.7	158.8	139.4	114.2	164.9	143.0	128.7	203.7
D	129.1	183.0	138.0	124.5	126.0	93.4	164.4	138.0	116.6	165.0	141.7	126.3	205.9
1981 J	125.4	195.3	123.4	122.5	125.9	91.7	165.5	147.3	118.2	164.9	142.9	128.0	206.8
F	132.3	204.6	126.3	129.2	129.2	91.7	163.6	151.5	119.9	165.3	144.5	127.6	208.8
M	138.3	204.5	131.3	131.2	133.6	90.9	164.8	145.1	119.8	166.6	144.5	128.5	209.5
A	139.6	182.3	138.0	133.8	139.7	93.3	164.2	150.7	121.1	166.6	144.1	126.7	210.6
M	134.5	198.4	142.0	136.4	141.2	91.4	163.9	145.9	124.5	167.4	144.4	127.0	210.8
J	140.3	207.7	147.2	139.5	136.9	90.1	164.9	147.9	124.6	168.4	145.7	126.7	211.7
J	140.8	200.1	142.4	138.7	133.3	89.7	166.2	144.6	124.7	163.7	140.6	125.7	201.1
A	132.3	202.7	147.9	137.7	132.3	91.7	163.5	151.1	123.3	164.7	137.5	122.5	212.2
S	134.7	187.4	119.6	134.1	124.7	90.4	164.6	144.1	120.3	168.2	140.8	120.0	219.1
O	127.3	196.3	117.0	134.2	119.5	81.4	157.7	137.7	121.8	167.5	140.0	123.7	217.7
N	126.9	184.6	121.4	127.0	123.3	83.0	158.6	141.6	120.2	169.5	142.6	140.3	219.1
D	127.4	190.9	117.7	124.0	122.8	84.5	160.2	138.5	119.2	169.1	143.4	143.7	218.2

2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.2: Gross domestic product by industry of origin, monthly volume indexes (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month	Electric power, gas and water utilities	Trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate	Community, business and personal services						
		Total	Wholesale trade	Retail trade		Total	Education & related services	Health & Welfare services	Amusement and rec. services	Services to business management	Personal services	Accom. and food services
D	144443	144446	144447	144449	144463	144470	144471	144472	144473	144474	144475	144476
D	144271	144274	144275	144277	144291	144298	144299	144300	144301	144302	144303	144304
1980	170.4	149.6	149.7	149.5	158.7	142.5	110.5	138.9	182.8	226.0	109.4	150.4
1981	176.0	150.8	149.2	152.0	163.2	147.6	111.2	146.0	188.9	239.5	110.4	155.0
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1980 J	203.2	124.4	126.0	123.2	155.5	139.2	112.6	135.0	166.8	223.8	109.0	135.6
F	205.4	136.0	145.5	129.1	157.8	139.1	109.3	135.8	164.1	225.5	108.9	140.1
M	195.3	142.0	154.7	132.9	158.0	143.9	120.9	136.4	166.7	225.7	108.7	145.7
A	164.9	147.4	150.6	145.1	156.8	143.4	120.0	136.9	171.0	225.2	109.3	142.3
M	146.9	152.8	154.3	151.7	157.5	143.9	117.6	138.0	189.9	224.5	109.6	145.1
J	140.6	156.6	159.9	154.2	159.8	144.9	111.5	139.5	199.6	225.4	110.3	160.8
J	140.7	144.3	140.7	146.9	159.6	136.5	84.8	140.6	209.2	225.6	109.3	158.5
A	144.1	148.9	150.8	147.5	158.6	136.2	80.1	140.9	210.3	226.4	109.2	166.7
S	148.7	154.1	156.8	152.1	159.5	145.7	112.1	140.6	184.9	227.5	109.2	164.1
O	164.7	155.3	159.0	152.7	160.4	147.2	119.9	140.7	183.6	229.5	110.0	153.3
N	186.1	161.9	158.7	164.3	160.1	147.3	122.4	141.1	175.4	228.4	109.6	151.3
D	205.6	170.7	138.8	193.6	160.6	143.2	115.5	141.4	171.5	224.9	109.5	142.1
1981 J	212.0	128.8	130.2	127.7	159.8	143.9	116.4	142.1	170.7	229.3	110.1	138.9
F	206.8	138.7	146.3	133.1	161.2	146.7	119.9	142.7	173.6	232.5	110.5	146.5
M	193.2	144.2	151.5	138.9	162.4	148.1	120.8	143.6	168.1	235.0	109.9	151.3
A	171.0	153.6	153.7	153.5	161.0	147.6	119.5	144.1	175.3	235.0	110.1	146.6
M	155.8	158.1	160.4	156.5	161.0	148.4	116.9	145.6	194.9	236.4	110.5	148.9
J	149.4	161.3	161.8	161.0	163.7	149.8	110.8	146.9	205.3	240.0	111.0	165.4
J	147.6	147.5	144.6	149.6	163.7	142.4	85.7	148.1	217.3	243.8	110.4	163.4
A	151.4	148.5	149.1	148.0	163.9	141.2	80.9	147.8	214.9	242.6	109.9	168.7
S	154.7	153.7	156.1	151.9	164.9	150.8	110.5	146.9	193.4	243.4	110.1	173.3
O	173.1	151.0	153.7	149.0	164.1	151.6	118.0	147.2	191.4	245.7	110.6	156.8
N	191.4	157.4	150.8	162.1	166.5	152.4	120.8	148.2	184.5	245.8	110.8	154.7
D	205.2	166.9	131.7	192.3	166.0	148.6	114.5	148.6	177.0	244.1	111.3	145.7
Adjusted for seasonal variation												
1980 J	165.6	149.0	148.1	149.6	157.5	140.2	107.9	135.6	179.4	225.2	108.8	148.9
F	166.2	150.0	151.1	149.3	157.4	138.4	101.7	136.5	176.8	225.5	109.1	148.3
M	174.1	149.9	153.5	147.3	157.8	141.9	111.6	137.0	181.7	225.3	109.1	148.7
A	166.7	148.0	149.4	147.0	158.0	142.4	111.9	137.6	180.3	226.7	109.4	149.6
M	166.2	148.4	149.5	147.7	158.2	142.5	111.4	138.2	183.0	225.6	109.3	150.2
J	165.9	147.7	149.2	146.6	158.5	142.6	111.1	138.6	183.5	225.7	109.5	150.7
J	170.6	147.4	144.6	149.4	158.8	142.7	111.3	139.2	182.3	225.2	109.2	149.9
A	170.4	150.5	151.9	149.5	158.4	143.2	111.4	139.9	185.0	224.9	109.5	151.8
S	173.3	149.3	146.7	151.1	158.9	143.5	111.9	140.3	182.9	226.5	109.3	150.4
O	175.4	150.5	149.7	151.1	159.8	144.2	112.4	140.9	183.5	227.8	110.1	151.7
N	175.8	153.3	154.6	152.4	160.0	144.4	112.6	141.5	183.4	227.7	109.6	152.0
D	176.7	150.4	148.3	151.9	160.8	144.5	111.7	141.8	190.5	226.5	109.7	153.2
1981 J	172.5	153.9	152.7	154.7	161.5	145.0	111.7	142.7	183.7	230.8	109.8	152.7
F	168.5	153.5	152.4	154.3	161.2	145.9	111.7	143.5	186.8	232.4	110.7	155.0
M	173.1	152.6	150.5	154.2	162.2	146.2	111.5	144.2	183.3	234.6	110.3	154.4
A	173.0	154.3	152.8	155.4	162.0	146.7	111.5	144.9	184.9	236.7	110.1	154.2
M	176.0	152.9	153.6	152.5	161.7	147.0	110.7	145.7	186.8	237.5	110.3	154.4
J	176.6	152.7	151.4	153.7	162.2	147.5	110.3	146.0	190.0	240.2	110.3	154.9
J	179.4	151.0	149.7	151.9	162.7	148.6	112.1	146.6	189.5	243.5	110.3	154.7
A	178.6	149.9	149.8	149.9	163.6	148.2	112.2	146.7	189.3	240.8	110.2	154.5
S	179.4	148.4	145.9	150.2	164.4	148.8	111.6	146.5	191.7	242.2	110.2	157.7
O	179.1	146.8	145.3	147.9	163.8	148.9	111.5	147.3	191.1	243.8	110.7	154.9
N	178.9	148.4	145.3	150.6	166.4	149.5	111.2	148.6	192.7	245.0	110.9	155.4
D	176.4	146.7	141.8	150.3	166.3	149.9	110.6	149.0	196.3	245.8	111.5	156.9

2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.2: Gross domestic product by industry of origin, monthly volume indexes (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/concluded

Year and month	Special industry groupings								
	Public admin. and defence	Gross industrial production	domestic product less agriculture	Goods-producing industries	Service-producing industries	Commercial industries	Non-commercial industries	Non-durable manufacturing industries	Durable manufacturing industries
D	144477	144484	144483	144485	144486	144487	144488	144490	144489
D	144305	144312	144311	144313	144314	144315	144316	144318	144317
1980	129.7	133.9	141.0	127.7	148.1	144.2	120.3	133.8	133.6
1981	132.0	135.5	144.4	130.8	152.0	148.1	122.6	135.6	136.8
Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1980 J	124.9	129.0	132.2	114.7	138.9	131.5	118.2	122.9	125.5
F	125.9	142.2	139.1	125.4	142.9	139.9	117.6	137.7	142.2
M	125.7	144.5	141.7	126.5	146.0	141.8	121.7	140.5	147.1
A	126.5	135.9	139.8	130.3	146.9	144.3	121.7	136.6	137.7
M	131.0	130.9	140.4	127.5	149.2	144.2	123.2	133.5	131.6
J	135.1	136.8	144.8	123.4	152.2	144.4	123.3	141.6	138.4
J	136.1	115.9	135.8	113.6	146.7	137.4	114.7	119.4	110.8
A	135.6	122.1	138.3	120.2	147.5	141.7	112.9	128.9	114.9
S	130.8	138.4	145.7	178.8	151.2	171.5	121.8	142.6	142.1
O	128.5	139.7	146.3	128.3	151.6	146.3	123.5	140.0	144.2
N	129.0	143.7	147.2	128.6	152.6	147.0	124.4	140.5	145.3
D	127.9	128.5	140.7	115.6	151.8	140.6	121.6	122.2	124.0
1981 J	127.8	127.2	134.5	113.9	143.1	133.4	121.9	121.5	121.4
F	126.8	143.8	142.8	127.6	147.7	143.3	122.8	139.4	144.4
M	128.1	146.2	144.9	128.5	150.0	145.2	123.7	141.4	151.9
A	127.0	140.3	144.4	134.5	151.5	149.5	122.8	137.6	147.2
M	133.2	139.6	146.6	135.2	153.7	151.0	125.0	139.9	147.5
J	137.0	146.5	151.8	133.0	157.0	152.3	125.0	146.9	159.2
J	139.2	121.2	140.5	119.0	150.6	142.3	117.4	122.9	123.7
A	137.9	125.2	142.0	124.7	150.7	145.8	115.1	134.0	118.5
S	133.8	138.4	148.7	189.0	155.1	179.1	123.3	145.5	140.2
O	132.1	136.7	147.2	126.4	153.9	146.7	125.2	139.9	136.4
N	131.1	138.2	147.9	125.9	155.6	147.5	125.8	139.4	135.7
D	129.9	123.1	141.1	112.1	154.9	140.8	123.1	119.2	115.0
Adjusted for seasonal variation									
1980 J	128.3	135.5	140.8	129.3	146.7	144.4	118.3	135.4	136.9
F	128.8	134.7	140.5	128.8	146.5	144.4	116.5	134.4	136.3
M	127.7	137.1	141.7	130.7	147.4	145.3	119.7	136.7	138.0
A	128.6	133.8	140.6	128.3	147.3	143.9	120.2	135.0	132.9
M	129.4	131.8	140.0	126.2	147.6	143.1	120.4	133.0	129.1
J	129.9	131.5	139.6	125.1	147.6	142.5	120.6	133.0	128.7
J	129.9	131.0	139.7	125.3	147.8	142.7	120.8	131.7	128.6
A	130.2	132.1	140.4	125.8	148.4	143.3	121.0	131.6	130.8
S	130.4	133.9	141.2	127.2	148.6	144.1	121.3	133.4	134.1
O	130.2	134.8	142.1	128.4	149.3	145.2	121.5	133.9	135.6
N	131.5	135.4	142.8	128.7	150.4	145.9	122.2	133.5	135.8
D	131.9	135.7	142.9	129.3	150.0	146.0	122.2	134.4	136.9
1981 J	131.3	133.7	143.2	129.2	151.1	146.8	122.0	134.1	133.3
F	129.8	136.3	144.2	131.6	151.3	148.2	121.6	136.2	138.2
M	130.2	138.3	144.9	133.0	151.5	149.0	121.7	137.1	141.8
A	129.2	138.3	145.3	133.1	151.9	149.4	121.3	136.6	142.2
M	131.5	140.1	145.9	134.4	152.0	149.9	122.2	138.7	144.8
J	132.2	141.3	146.6	135.4	152.4	150.7	122.3	138.7	148.5
J	132.9	138.0	144.9	132.8	151.6	148.6	123.4	136.9	144.0
A	132.3	135.6	144.1	130.6	151.6	147.5	123.1	136.0	136.1
S	133.1	133.6	143.9	129.0	152.4	147.3	123.1	135.5	131.9
O	133.9	131.7	143.2	128.1	152.0	146.5	123.6	134.4	128.2
N	133.9	130.5	143.7	127.3	153.4	147.1	123.8	132.8	126.9
D	133.9	129.9	143.2	126.4	153.2	146.5	123.7	131.7	126.8

3—Balance of international payments

Table 3.1 Canadian balance of international payments: current account: all countries (million dollars)

Year or quarter	Total current receipts	Total current payments	Current account balance	Goods and services			Merchandise trade ²			Service transactions			
				Receipts	Payments	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance	
D	50525	50550	50555	50503	50541	50558	50501	50525	50551	50502	50544	50556	
D	50525	50550	50555	50722	50723	50724	50501	50525	50551	50710	50714	50716	
1979	79 086	83 382	-4 394	77 087	82 371	-5 284	66 275	61 125	4 150	11 512	21 346	-9 734	
1980	92 931	94 325	-1 394	90 258	93 443	-3 185	76 170	68 360	7 810	14 088	25 083	-10 995	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1980 2	23 124	24 391	-1 267	22 419	24 052	-1 633	16 719	17 819	-901	3 700	6 284	-2 584	
3	22 906	23 532	-626	22 242	21 639	603	17 690	15 575	2 315	4 349	6 073	-1 729	
4	25 025	25 013	12	24 366	24 720	-354	21 086	18 079	2 367	3 330	6 641	-3 311	
1981 1	23 537	25 622	-2 085	22 861	25 271	-2 410	20 019	18 429	1 596	2 342	6 846	-4 506	
2	25 837	26 113	-2 276	26 369	26 735	-2 366	22 362	21 372	990	3 737	7 363	-3 626	
3	25 225	26 511	-1 285	24 406	26 146	-1 742	19 712	18 669	1 043	4 694	7 479	-2 785	
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
1980 2	22 283	23 456	-1 173	21 604	23 133	-1 529	16 039	16 938	-1 101	3 565	6 196	-2 630	
3	23 370	23 559	-189	22 722	23 166	-444	16 164	16 874	-2 290	3 556	6 262	-2 704	
4	24 770	24 364	406	24 113	24 265	152	20 480	17 693	2 787	3 693	6 362	-2 669	
1981 1	24 445	25 833	-1 388	23 720	25 494	-1 774	20 200	18 559	1 641	3 520	6 905	-3 385	
2	25 806	27 909	-2 103	25 064	27 549	-2 484	21 492	20 219	1 273	3 592	7 329	-3 737	
3	25 562	26 330	-2 648	24 343	27 954	-3 611	21 020	20 173	847	3 623	7 781	-4 158	
Year or quarter	Travel			Interest and dividends			Freight and shipping			Other service transactions			With- holding tax ³
	Receipts	Payments	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance	
D	50506	50531	50713	50508	50533	50719	50512	50537	50720	50516	50545	50721	50722
D	50506	50531	50713	50508	50533	50719	50512	50537	50720	50516	50545	50721	50722
1979	2 867	3 955	-1 068	1 271	6 512	-5 241	3 469	3 160	309	4 185	7 166	-2 980	-754
1980	3 349	4 577	-1 228	1 660	7 204	-5 544	3 394	3 526	368	5 185	6 791	-1 606	-995
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1980 2	877	1 093	-216	491	1 739	-1 248	989	938	51	1 343	2 185	-842	-276
3	1 626	1 312	314	402	1 699	-1 297	1 007	901	106	1 314	2 074	-760	-760
4	508	879	-371	462	2 236	-1 774	1 079	956	122	1 292	2 329	-1 037	-242
1981 1	386	1 394	-1 008	318	1 853	-1 475	989	829	160	1 186	2 613	-1 427	-269
2	991	1 213	-222	316	1 343	-1 027	1 139	1 058	81	1 291	2 680	-1 389	-269
3	1 758	1 342	416	391	2 012	-1 621	1 046	1 032	14	1 459	2 840	-1 381	-253
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
1980 2	833	1 103	-270	470	1 847	-1 377	936	866	70	1 325	2 136	-810	-253
3	640	1 155	-515	399	1 656	-1 257	994	899	95	1 325	2 154	-829	-206
4	351	1 272	-921	443	1 720	-1 277	1 035	926	109	1 299	2 302	-1 003	-202
1981 1	919	1 193	-274	417	2 069	-1 652	1 006	957	49	1 173	2 463	-1 290	-253
2	944	1 230	-286	296	2 056	-1 760	1 079	965	114	1 273	2 633	-1 360	-246
3	925	1 189	-264	367	2 262	-1 895	1 028	1 028	0	1 480	2 626	-1 146	-376

3—Balance of international payments

Table 3.1: Canadian balance of international payments, current account, all countries (million dollars)/concluded

Year or quarter	Transfers			Inheritances and migrants' funds			Personal and institutional remittances			Withholding tax ³	Official contributions
	Receipts	Payments	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance		
D	50517	50546	50557	50515	50540	50723	50518	50547	50724	50716	50725
D	60712	60716	60720	60515	60540	60558	60713	60717	60721	60726	60709
1979	2,001	1,311	690	799	255	544	448	411	37	754	-645
1980	2,663	1,382	1,281	1,161	266	895	507	436	71	995	-680

Unadjusted for seasonal variation

1980 2	705	339	366	308	64	244	118	108	10	279	-167
3	666	379	287	379	77	302	135	109	26	152	-193
4	659	293	366	281	67	214	136	111	25	242	-115
1981 1	676	351	325	290	59	231	127	115	12	259	-177
2	748	378	370	351	65	286	128	115	13	269	-198
3	820	363	457	423	79	344	144	117	27	253	-167

Adjusted for seasonal variation

1980 2	679	325	354	308	65	243	118	108	10	253	-152
3	648	393	255	287	68	219	135	109	26	226	-216
4	657	309	348	319	67	252	136	111	25	202	-131
1981 1	725	339	386	345	67	278	127	115	12	253	-157
2	722	361	361	349	66	283	128	115	13	245	-180
3	839	376	463	319	70	249	144	117	27	376	-189

¹As used in national income and expenditure accounts. ²Trade of Canada figures with certain valuation, coverage and timing adjustments appropriate for Balance of Payments.³Tax withheld on service payments and income distribution to non-residents.Table 3.2: Canadian balance of international payments, current account, area distribution¹ (million dollars)

Year or quarter	United States					United Kingdom					All other countries				
	Total receipts	Total payments	Current account balance	Merchandise trade balance	Non-merchandise balance ²	Total receipts	Total payments	Current account balance	Merchandise trade balance	Non-merchandise balance ²	Total receipts	Total payments	Current account balance	Merchandise trade balance	Non-merchandise balance ²
D	3907	3908	3909	3910	3911	3912	3913	3914	3915	3916	3917	3918	3919	3920	3921
1979	50,753	58,530	-7,777	327	-8,104	3,841	3,223	618	627	-9	23,740	21,475	2,265	3,196	-931
1980	55,219	64,094	-8,875	727	-9,602	5,125	3,496	1,629	1,267	362	31,582	26,240	5,342	5,816	-474
1980 2	13,064	16,844	-3,780	-1,380	-2,400	1,282	893	389	291	98	8,499	6,375	2,124	1,990	134
3	12,901	14,339	-1,438	314	-1,752	1,341	907	434	260	174	8,514	6,634	1,880	1,744	136
4	15,302	17,197	-1,895	935	-2,830	1,373	884	489	401	88	8,108	6,690	1,418	1,621	-203
1981 1	14,951	17,345	-2,394	644	-3,038	1,075	910	165	304	-139	7,252	7,108	144	648	-504
2	16,663	19,637	-2,974	-195	-2,779	1,385	1,152	233	265	-32	8,520	8,055	465	910	-445
3	15,680	17,235	-1,555	654	-2,209	1,445	1,124	321	212	109	7,848	7,899	-51	177	-228

¹Excludes withholding tax. ²Includes service transactions and transfer balances.

3—Balance of international payments

Table 3.3: Canadian balance of international payments, capital account,¹ all countries (million dollars)

Year or quarter	Canadian stocks						Trade in outstanding Canadian bonds						New issues of Canadian bonds					
	Direct investment		Trade in out- standing	New issues	Retire- ments	Total	Govern- ment of Canada ²	Pro- vincial ³	Munici- pal	Corpo- ration ⁴	Total	Govern- ment of Canada ²	Pro- vincial ³	Munici- pal	Corpo- ration ⁴	Total		
	In Canada	Abroad																
D	50560	50564	50576	50586	50587	50585	65001	65002	65003	65004	65000	65006	65007	65008	65009	65005		
1979	675	-2,350	360	165	-	525	543	-21	-12	-34	476	1,737	2,023	177	1,143	5,080		
1980	585	-2,780	987	471	-8	1,450	1,038	85	-18	-34	1,071	1,232	1,443	252	2,045	4,972		
1980 2	215	-660	320	115	-	435	171	37	-6	-26	176	299	391	16	732	1,438		
3	340	-475	289	269	-	558	277	39	-3	3	316	361	173	66	493	1,093		
4	-220	-1,200	-261	61	-1	-201	469	11	-9	22	493	142	498	125	514	1,279		
1981 1	205	-1,305	-464	55	-2	-411	274	16	2	-13	279	632	480	-	521	1,633		
2	-3,405	-840	-476	177	-2	-301	399	33	8	26	466	468	612	122	959	2,161		
3	-455	-1,470	94	9	-2	101	187	36	-2	25	246	197	2,046	-	716	2,959		

Year or quarter	Retirements of Canadian bonds					Foreign securities				Government of Canada loans and subscriptions				Other long- term	Total long- term capital
	Govern- ment of Canada ²	Pro- vincial ³	Munici- pal	Corpo- ration ⁴	Total	Total Canadian bonds	Trade in out- standing	New issues	Retire- ments	Advances	Repay- ments	Export credits			
D	65011	65012	65013	65014	65010	50651	50600	50608	50616	50624 & 50626	50629	50632	50650	50687	
1979	-204	-942	-439	-590	-2,175	3,381	-315	-313	46	-552	33	-877	1,846	2,099	
1980	-271	-822	-352	-627	-2,072	3,971	60	-194	20	-517	36	-1,186	-140	1,305	
1980 2	-77	-62	-40	-162	-341	1,273	162	-5	5	-73	1	-419	101	1,035	
3	-45	-366	-174	-68	-653	756	39	-70	4	-40	-	-333	-217	562	
4	-90	-181	-85	-286	-642	1,130	-187	-55	6	-299	30	-261	-5	-1,262	
1981 1	-76	-133	-32	-206	-447	1,465	-238	-17	4	-145	6	-56	-16	-508	
2	-142	-216	-43	-209	-610	2,017	-304	-22	3	-34	1	-447	43	-3,289	
3	-112	-207	-25	-144	-488	2,717	553	-50	2	-124	-	-206	1,407	2,475	

Year or quarter	Resident holdings of foreign currency		Non-resident holdings of:										Official monetary movements in the form of:				
	Chartered bank net foreign currency position with non- resi- dents	Non- bank holdings of foreign cur- rencies abroad								All other trans- actions ⁵	Total short- term capital	Net capital move- ment	Net errors and omis- sions	Allocation of special drawing rights	Official inter- national reserves		Official monetary liabilities
			Can- adian \$ deposits	Govern- ment demand liabilities	Treasury bills	Finance company paper	Other finance company obli- gations	Com- mercial paper	Other paper						Official inter- national reserves	Official monetary liabilities	
D	50659	50660	50652	50654	50656	50668	50676	50667	50669	50686	50688	50689	50693	50710	50713	50714	
1979	4,107	7	524	217	-178	-5	-	153	527	1,400	6,752	8,851	-2,268	219	-858	2,766	
1980	1,406	-517	-56	171	542	-164	70	-64	751	-1,026	1,113	2,418	-2,011	217	-542	-738	
1980 2	96	-642	34	-19	212	-290	27	-65	512	819	684	1,719	221	-	331	342	
3	-254	390	74	-25	240	-18	-36	-48	-532	-195	-404	158	-1,566	-	-532	-	
4	2,270	-116	-56	231	-75	-156	21	-128	258	-1,100	1,149	-113	-892	-	84	-1,077	
1981 1	5,912	-1,353	402	-8	42	73	29	92	564	365	6,118	5,610	-3,335	210	-314	714	
2	8,088	-1,244	-4	-56	-93	265	135	-11	-100	-203	6,777	3,488	-1,852	-	-637	-3	
3	2,119	-2,007	393	41	203	205	200	-	509	-2,798	-1,135	1,340	-800	-	-126	-619	

¹A minus sign, except for official monetary movements, indicates an outflow of capital from Canada. ²Includes issues of Federal government enterprises. ³Includes issues of Provincial government enterprises. ⁴Excludes issues of government enterprises. ⁵Includes changes in loans and accounts receivable and payable.

Sources for above tables: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments (67-001), The Canadian Balance of International Payments (67-201), annual, and Security Transactions with Non-Residents (67-002), monthly, Statistics Canada.

Section 4 • Labour

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Table 1: Wages and salaries, by province based on the 1960 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

Year and month	Newfound-land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Canada ¹
D	5226	5227	5228	5229	5230	5231	5232	5233	5234	5235	5225
D	5237	5238	5239	5240	5241	5242	5243	5244	5245	5246	5236
1979	1,949	381	3,550	2,729	32,858	54,369	5,186	4,104	12,552	16,277	134,435
1980	2,060	423	3,868	2,939	36,541	59,569	5,672	4,674	14,735	18,582	149,627
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1979 D	159.8	32.5	307.0	238.8	2,838.8	4,652.4	444.0	346.2	1,090.0	1,426.2	11,576.9
1980 J	153.3	31.1	299.9	226.2	2,813.3	4,663.2	440.4	346.8	1,099.0	1,397.8	11,512.7
F	161.3	30.2	308.2	228.3	2,811.7	4,687.4	443.7	348.6	1,128.3	1,421.3	11,609.8
M	164.0	30.8	302.7	231.0	3,008.3	4,750.8	449.1	355.6	1,142.1	1,481.7	11,958.5
A	168.3	31.9	307.5	230.9	3,011.0	4,773.2	452.3	370.3	1,141.8	1,500.0	12,029.6
M	173.8	35.6	320.5	248.8	3,010.0	4,925.5	470.6	392.5	1,181.3	1,521.3	12,325.7
J	176.9	38.2	328.6	253.6	3,126.2	5,027.9	487.3	408.0	1,220.4	1,571.4	12,687.1
J	170.6	39.2	338.5	256.6	3,057.2	5,050.9	482.8	393.6	1,245.5	1,530.0	12,615.8
A	176.4	39.7	331.0	250.8	3,066.8	5,011.2	483.7	407.1	1,271.7	1,558.0	12,649.7
S	183.4	38.6	331.7	256.1	3,138.9	5,169.9	495.3	412.8	1,297.4	1,653.1	13,030.3
O	179.9	37.3	336.5	255.9	3,187.8	5,187.6	492.2	415.8	1,342.0	1,670.7	13,155.9
N	175.2	35.3	330.0	252.5	3,163.4	5,159.2	489.4	411.6	1,325.8	1,653.7	13,044.3
D	176.9	34.7	332.5	248.7	3,146.7	5,162.3	484.9	411.7	1,339.9	1,623.2	13,007.1
1981 J	180.9	33.6	329.5	247.7	3,146.9	5,190.1	490.1	399.6	1,331.7	1,614.1	13,010.8
F	182.1	33.6	330.3	248.8	3,180.1	5,233.2	489.2	403.3	1,351.3	1,600.0	13,099.5
M	179.0	33.6	330.7	249.8	3,208.4	5,300.2	503.7	406.2	1,355.9	1,665.5	13,281.8
A	182.3	34.6	338.4	262.4	3,270.4	5,422.2	511.1	424.8	1,378.4	1,695.5	13,569.5
M	197.1	37.8	358.8	274.3	3,389.4	5,611.7	535.2	447.4	1,468.5	1,769.9	14,143.3
J	206.8	40.2	366.6	284.0	3,504.5	5,846.6	551.7	467.8	1,515.6	1,838.2	14,678.1
J	216.2	44.4	375.2	285.6	3,436.4	5,815.9	545.1	453.1	1,519.1	1,652.1	14,403.5
A	216.7	43.7	367.3	283.2	3,443.7	5,718.3	548.9	448.4	1,537.9	1,636.7	14,305.7
S	209.7	42.4	366.6	291.6	3,708.8	5,881.6	556.1	473.5	1,567.0	1,877.1	15,039.1
O	206.7	40.7	373.9	281.0	3,553.2	5,894.0	557.8	466.2	1,583.1	1,900.9	14,921.6
N	202.5	39.2	368.0	277.4	3,521.8	5,882.3	549.8	463.1	1,574.3	1,883.9	14,825.2
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
1979 D	167.5	34.1	311.5	247.3	2,911.1	4,749.7	454.3	355.1	1,118.4	1,464.3	11,856.0
1980 J	163.9	34.3	312.4	237.0	2,878.4	4,774.3	455.0	364.9	1,135.0	1,449.6	11,848.5
F	171.1	33.4	322.7	240.2	2,878.9	4,804.3	459.6	367.4	1,161.7	1,467.2	11,949.7
M	172.0	33.9	315.5	243.1	3,057.0	4,849.8	461.3	368.0	1,170.9	1,486.2	12,201.5
A	176.1	34.4	315.9	242.5	3,047.1	4,841.6	463.1	381.5	1,174.2	1,509.8	12,230.3
M	174.0	34.7	316.0	246.1	2,974.1	4,894.7	469.8	387.3	1,186.8	1,506.4	12,235.5
J	167.2	35.4	317.1	240.8	3,034.8	4,885.7	471.2	386.1	1,187.3	1,526.0	12,298.5
J	157.2	35.7	327.4	243.7	2,991.4	4,979.3	473.3	388.1	1,209.7	1,541.5	12,396.2
A	164.0	35.9	320.1	238.6	3,053.1	4,957.6	472.3	401.3	1,242.4	1,567.9	12,504.9
S	176.0	36.3	322.6	246.9	3,093.7	5,063.3	481.2	396.2	1,263.3	1,589.2	12,719.5
O	177.2	36.4	331.2	250.8	3,141.6	5,108.7	479.9	401.8	1,305.7	1,621.9	12,904.2
N	175.9	35.8	329.6	252.1	3,168.2	5,138.5	489.0	410.0	1,324.0	1,649.1	13,020.4
D	185.2	36.4	337.1	257.7	3,223.2	5,271.2	496.0	421.8	1,374.1	1,667.5	13,317.5
1981 J	192.9	36.9	342.7	259.0	3,213.8	5,306.8	505.5	419.5	1,372.9	1,671.0	13,369.9
F	193.1	37.1	346.0	261.4	3,252.7	5,361.1	506.4	424.5	1,389.9	1,651.7	13,474.3
M	187.5	36.9	344.4	262.8	3,259.2	5,405.7	516.9	419.7	1,388.3	1,669.1	13,541.0
A	190.6	37.2	347.4	275.0	3,307.8	5,495.7	522.9	437.0	1,416.0	1,705.1	13,786.1
M	197.2	36.8	353.5	271.0	3,349.3	5,576.0	534.2	441.0	1,474.6	1,752.0	14,038.5
J	195.6	37.2	353.6	269.8	3,398.9	5,677.5	532.9	442.0	1,473.4	1,783.9	14,218.8
J	201.7	40.7	364.9	273.0	3,382.8	5,764.6	537.5	449.4	1,483.3	1,675.0	14,231.0
A	202.7	39.5	355.0	269.9	3,432.2	5,657.5	535.9	441.7	1,502.0	1,647.4	14,142.5
S	201.7	39.8	356.8	281.8	3,662.6	5,766.8	540.8	454.7	1,527.5	1,804.6	14,699.0
O	204.0	39.7	368.4	275.6	3,506.9	5,811.6	544.3	450.8	1,540.5	1,845.8	14,650.0
N	203.3	39.7	367.5	276.8	3,527.5	5,858.6	549.1	461.1	1,571.7	1,878.0	14,796.2

¹Includes Yukon, Northwest Territories and Canadian residents abroad.
Source: Estimates of Labour Income (72-005), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada, based on the 1960 standard classification (million dollars)

Year and month	Agriculture ²	Forestry	Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trans- portation, communication and utilities	Trade	Finance, insurance and real estate	Service	Public ¹ admin. and defence	Total wages and salaries	Supple- mentary labour income	Total labour income
D	5249	5252	5253	5254	5255	5256	5257	5260	5261	5266	5248	5271	5247
D	5274	5277	5278	5279	5280	5281	5282	5285	5286	5291	5273	5296	5272
1979	1,435.2	1,501.1	3,681.9	30,908.7	9,465.7	14,337.3	17,534.6	9,175.4	34,402.1	11,993.5	134,435.5	10,655.8	145,091.2
1980	1,521.7	1,613.0	4,554.9	33,402.7	10,127.0	16,393.3	19,459.0	10,383.6	38,765.1	13,406.2	149,626.6	11,733.6	161,360.2
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1979 D	98.7	126.3	341.2	2,683.6	696.2	1,225.4	1,580.6	800.6	3,009.9	1,014.4	11,576.9	917.9	12,494.8
1980 J	68.1	111.9	343.5	2,661.7	684.9	1,263.1	1,538.1	824.8	3,005.6	1,010.9	11,512.7	902.9	12,415.5
F	69.7	119.9	346.5	2,670.3	697.1	1,267.6	1,530.2	836.4	3,046.7	1,025.4	11,609.8	910.3	12,520.1
M	80.9	121.5	356.8	2,723.0	717.3	1,323.5	1,551.5	849.7	3,118.9	1,115.4	11,958.5	938.5	12,897.1
A	97.3	111.8	356.5	2,714.6	732.6	1,313.0	1,580.3	837.9	3,225.2	1,060.5	12,029.6	944.1	12,973.7
M	123.4	127.8	372.5	2,747.4	823.5	1,359.3	1,600.2	850.8	3,226.0	1,094.7	12,325.7	966.7	13,292.5
J	146.8	157.5	393.3	2,817.3	846.8	1,406.8	1,631.2	861.2	3,304.0	1,122.2	12,687.1	995.3	13,682.4
J	184.8	146.6	393.5	2,795.1	915.6	1,414.1	1,628.8	870.5	3,129.1	1,137.7	12,615.8	989.1	13,604.9
A	196.5	137.6	388.4	2,767.0	947.0	1,442.7	1,619.3	862.4	3,130.9	1,157.8	12,649.7	991.7	13,641.4
S	175.4	155.0	391.6	2,861.1	1,010.7	1,395.7	1,643.8	892.2	3,327.5	1,177.1	13,030.3	1,021.5	14,051.7
O	149.3	151.4	403.6	2,886.9	1,004.4	1,407.2	1,683.9	891.1	3,431.5	1,146.6	13,155.9	1,031.4	14,187.3
N	124.7	141.4	403.4	2,874.9	931.5	1,406.7	1,705.5	889.3	3,406.7	1,160.2	13,044.3	1,022.6	14,066.9
D	104.6	130.6	405.2	2,883.5	815.5	1,393.6	1,746.1	917.2	3,413.0	1,197.6	13,007.1	1,019.5	14,026.6
1981 J	76.0	117.6	417.6	2,910.7	777.6	1,418.9	1,708.6	945.9	3,459.5	1,178.5	13,010.8	1,019.7	14,030.6
F	78.0	122.5	423.6	2,959.5	786.7	1,407.1	1,706.4	937.9	3,515.0	1,162.9	13,099.5	1,026.6	14,126.1
M	90.8	122.8	425.7	3,004.7	805.2	1,426.5	1,727.7	955.4	3,552.1	1,170.8	13,281.8	1,040.9	14,322.7
A	103.1	111.4	424.5	3,075.7	844.6	1,485.6	1,766.9	960.7	3,618.3	1,178.7	13,569.5	1,063.5	14,633.0
M	140.2	136.1	438.2	3,181.0	995.2	1,531.4	1,794.9	976.0	3,706.5	1,243.7	14,143.3	1,108.2	15,251.5
J	158.3	166.4	461.3	3,294.2	1,077.7	1,577.2	1,841.1	992.9	3,811.5	1,297.5	14,678.1	1,150.1	15,828.2
J	196.7	141.3	462.2	3,197.6	1,098.1	1,519.6	1,829.5	1,014.5	3,585.7	1,358.3	14,403.5	1,127.9	15,531.4
A	223.8	127.8	451.7	3,100.8	1,142.9	1,566.7	1,810.8	1,001.1	3,553.9	1,326.1	14,305.7	1,120.2	15,425.9
S	197.4	157.4	451.1	3,207.4	1,185.6	1,622.4	1,829.9	1,009.8	4,048.4	1,329.7	15,039.1	1,179.1	16,218.1
O	156.4	169.0	460.1	3,216.9	1,158.3	1,646.3	1,862.1	1,001.4	3,945.0	1,306.2	14,921.6	1,168.9	16,090.4
N	131.5	154.6	464.8	3,171.5	1,099.4	1,654.6	1,858.4	1,005.9	3,958.1	1,326.4	14,825.2	1,161.2	15,986.5
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
M.C.D.	2	5	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1
1979 D	133.1	133.4	346.1	2,738.3	789.7	1,259.2	1,553.8	811.9	3,033.3	1,019.8	11,818.6	940.1	12,758.7
1980 J	112.3	130.3	344.3	2,722.3	829.2	1,285.1	1,555.9	826.7	2,993.2	1,031.9	11,831.2	929.1	12,760.3
F	122.7	134.5	349.5	2,725.1	834.4	1,300.0	1,565.8	837.2	3,025.4	1,047.6	11,942.1	936.9	12,879.0
M	116.4	145.1	357.0	2,748.4	833.9	1,358.3	1,576.6	840.2	3,089.1	1,127.5	12,192.6	957.5	13,150.1
A	125.7	141.5	368.2	2,734.7	807.6	1,336.7	1,589.4	838.4	3,195.6	1,084.0	12,221.9	959.7	13,181.6
M	125.4	135.0	376.7	2,730.3	809.1	1,354.4	1,590.0	847.7	3,172.1	1,094.6	12,235.4	959.4	13,194.9
J	125.6	139.9	381.6	2,758.9	773.6	1,362.8	1,596.9	847.4	3,211.4	1,090.1	12,288.3	964.8	13,253.0
J	127.2	132.6	384.7	2,786.4	819.7	1,370.1	1,633.0	859.7	3,253.3	1,096.2	12,462.9	971.9	13,434.8
A	123.6	120.2	382.4	2,720.1	839.2	1,408.0	1,632.5	862.0	3,303.1	1,123.9	12,515.0	980.5	13,495.5
S	127.9	132.1	393.1	2,814.3	867.7	1,372.4	1,647.2	894.7	3,309.5	1,172.4	12,731.5	997.3	13,728.7
O	132.6	132.7	402.7	2,847.8	883.1	1,396.8	1,668.9	896.6	3,389.8	1,162.7	12,913.7	1,011.8	13,925.5
N	142.3	131.7	403.3	2,872.1	907.8	1,416.6	1,684.9	902.9	3,383.9	1,170.9	13,016.4	1,020.8	14,037.3
D	139.9	137.2	411.4	2,942.2	921.6	1,432.2	1,717.8	930.1	3,438.7	1,204.4	13,275.5	1,043.9	14,319.4
1981 J	126.4	137.3	418.5	2,976.3	939.9	1,442.9	1,727.5	947.7	3,450.8	1,202.6	13,369.9	1,047.8	14,417.7
F	140.1	137.6	427.2	3,020.0	940.6	1,442.8	1,745.2	939.0	3,494.0	1,187.9	13,474.3	1,056.0	14,530.3
M	129.0	148.2	425.9	3,031.9	935.9	1,465.0	1,754.9	945.2	3,521.2	1,184.0	13,541.0	1,061.1	14,602.1
A	131.9	142.1	438.6	3,098.6	930.2	1,512.7	1,776.5	961.5	3,588.3	1,205.5	13,786.1	1,080.3	14,866.4
M	140.9	144.0	443.2	3,161.3	976.7	1,525.8	1,783.1	972.7	3,647.5	1,243.3	14,038.5	1,099.8	15,138.2
J	135.1	147.7	447.4	3,227.4	986.9	1,526.6	1,802.2	977.2	3,707.3	1,260.9	14,218.8	1,114.0	15,332.8
J	137.3	127.1	451.6	3,187.9	984.2	1,470.2	1,834.4	1,001.9	3,726.2	1,310.3	14,231.0	1,114.4	15,345.4
A	141.6	110.1	444.6	3,047.1	1,013.1	1,526.9	1,824.9	1,000.5	3,747.0	1,286.6	14,142.5	1,107.8	15,250.3
S	144.6	133.9	452.8	3,154.4	1,017.2	1,595.5	1,832.8	1,012.9	4,029.9	1,324.8	14,699.0	1,152.6	15,851.5
O	138.1	149.1	458.9	3,173.5	1,018.7	1,634.0	1,845.4	1,007.7	3,900.0	1,324.7	14,650.0	1,147.8	15,797.7
N	147.7	144.5	464.7	3,168.6	1,073.1	1,665.9	1,836.0	1,021.5	3,936.1	1,338.0	14,796.2	1,159.0	15,955.3

¹Excludes military pay and allowances. ²Includes fishing and trapping.

Note: Estimates may not add to totals due to rounding.

Source: Estimates of Labour Income (72-005), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over (thousands of persons)

Annual average and month	Population 15 years of age and over	Total labour force	Employed	Unemployed	Not in the labour force	Participation rate ¹	Unemployment rate ²
D	767284	767285	767286	767287	769732	767288	767289
D	—	767606	767608	767609	—	767610	767611
1980	18,004	11,522	10,655	867	6,483	64.0	7.5
1981	18,295	11,830	10,933	898	6,464	64.7	7.6
Unadjusted for seasonal variation							
1980 F	17,886	11,184	10,235	949	6,702	62.5	8.5
M	17,910	11,268	10,299	969	6,642	62.9	8.6
A	17,943	11,291	10,354	937	6,652	62.9	8.3
M	17,967	11,516	10,612	904	6,451	64.1	7.8
J	17,996	11,828	10,942	887	6,167	65.7	7.5
J	18,019	11,964	11,112	852	6,055	66.4	7.1
A	18,043	11,941	11,108	833	6,101	66.2	7.0
S	18,073	11,571	10,805	765	6,502	64.0	6.6
O	18,097	11,583	10,824	759	6,514	64.0	6.6
N	18,119	11,531	10,743	787	6,589	63.6	6.8
D	18,139	11,445	10,635	810	6,695	63.1	7.1
1981 J	18,165	11,407	10,462	945	6,758	62.8	8.3
F	18,192	11,511	10,583	928	6,682	63.3	8.1
M	18,213	11,609	10,625	983	6,604	63.7	8.5
A	18,235	11,585	10,700	886	6,649	63.5	7.6
M	18,258	11,880	11,026	854	6,378	65.1	7.2
J	18,287	12,178	11,323	855	6,109	66.6	7.0
J	18,307	12,295	11,460	835	6,012	67.2	6.8
A	18,328	12,270	11,480	790	6,058	66.9	6.4
S	18,356	11,923	11,031	891	6,433	65.0	7.5
O	18,377	11,883	10,993	891	6,494	64.7	7.5
N	18,398	11,779	10,851	928	6,619	64.0	7.9
D	18,420	11,645	10,658	987	6,775	63.2	8.5
1982 J	18,446	11,509	10,413	1,096	6,936	62.4	9.5
Adjusted for seasonal variation							
M.C.D.							
1980 F		11,453	10,592	861		64.0	7.5
M		11,454	10,597	857		64.0	7.5
A		11,489	10,612	877		64.0	7.6
M		11,457	10,553	904		63.8	7.9
J		11,517	10,614	903		64.0	7.8
J		11,499	10,617	882		63.8	7.7
A		11,504	10,621	883		63.8	7.7
S		11,566	10,721	845		64.0	7.3
O		11,601	10,752	849		64.1	7.3
N		11,625	10,787	838		64.2	7.2
D		11,664	10,817	847		64.3	7.3
1981 J		11,718	10,869	849		64.5	7.2
F		11,784	10,940	844		64.8	7.2
M		11,794	10,925	869		64.8	7.4
A		11,789	10,958	831		64.7	7.0
M		11,822	10,968	854		64.7	7.2
J		11,859	10,987	872		64.8	7.4
J		11,832	10,961	871		64.6	7.4
A		11,828	10,989	839		64.5	7.1
S		11,926	10,944	982		65.0	8.2
O		11,907	10,918	989		64.8	8.3
N		11,876	10,893	983		64.6	8.3
D		11,865	10,839	1,026		64.4	8.6
1982 J		11,797	10,814	983		64.0	8.3

¹The labour force as a percentage of the population 15 years of age and over. The participation rate for a particular group (age, sex etc.) is the labour force in that group expressed as a percentage of the population for that group. ²The unemployed as a percentage of the labour force. The unemployment rate for a particular group (age, sex etc.) is the unemployed in that group expressed as a percentage of the labour force for that group. Seasonally-adjusted rates are calculated by dividing seasonally-adjusted unemployment by the sum of seasonally-adjusted employment and seasonally-adjusted unemployment (i.e. seasonally-adjusted labour force by summation).

Note: Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the armed services, Indians living on reserves and residents of the Yukon and Northwest Territories. The estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general, the smaller the estimate, the larger is the relative sampling error. For other explanatory material see notes at the end of Catalogue No. 71-001.

Source: The Labour Force (71-001), monthly.

Table 4: Selected series* by sex and main age group (thousands of persons)

Annual average and month	Table 4 1: Employed								
	Total			15-24 years			25 years and over		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
D	767286	767418	767550	767296	767428	767560	767258	767386	767518
D	767608	767683	767750	767620	767695	767762	767584	767654	767728
1980	10,655	6,430	4,225	2,675	1,438	1,237	7,981	4,993	2,988
1981	10,933	6,522	4,411	2,683	1,436	1,247	8,250	5,086	3,164
Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1980 F	10,235	6,143	4,092	2,449	1,295	1,154	7,786	4,848	2,938
M	10,299	6,157	4,142	2,475	1,296	1,178	7,824	4,861	2,963
A	10,354	6,214	4,139	2,497	1,322	1,175	7,857	4,893	2,964
M	10,612	6,419	4,193	2,659	1,436	1,223	7,954	4,984	2,970
J	10,942	6,667	4,275	2,909	1,595	1,314	8,033	5,072	2,960
J	11,112	6,777	4,335	3,102	1,703	1,400	8,009	5,074	2,935
A	11,108	6,782	4,326	3,089	1,696	1,392	8,020	5,086	2,934
S	10,805	6,554	4,251	2,660	1,441	1,219	8,146	5,113	3,032
O	10,824	6,520	4,304	2,645	1,426	1,219	8,179	5,094	3,085
N	10,743	6,448	4,295	2,605	1,393	1,211	8,139	5,055	3,084
D	10,635	6,357	4,278	2,558	1,354	1,203	8,077	5,003	3,075
1981 J	10,462	6,242	4,219	2,475	1,301	1,174	7,987	4,941	3,046
F	10,583	6,287	4,296	2,498	1,313	1,184	8,085	4,974	3,111
M	10,625	6,301	4,324	2,504	1,321	1,183	8,121	4,980	3,141
A	10,700	6,368	4,331	2,536	1,348	1,188	8,164	5,020	3,144
M	11,026	6,569	4,457	2,748	1,477	1,271	8,278	5,092	3,186
J	11,323	6,773	4,550	2,960	1,605	1,355	8,363	5,168	3,195
J	11,460	6,906	4,554	3,153	1,728	1,424	8,307	5,178	3,130
A	11,480	6,926	4,554	3,127	1,720	1,407	8,353	5,207	3,146
S	11,031	6,604	4,428	2,618	1,417	1,201	8,413	5,186	3,227
O	10,993	6,551	4,442	2,587	1,383	1,204	8,406	5,168	3,238
N	10,851	6,447	4,404	2,520	1,331	1,189	8,331	5,116	3,215
D	10,658	6,287	4,371	2,466	1,282	1,184	8,192	5,006	3,186
1982 J	10,413	6,109	4,304	2,333	1,195	1,139	8,080	4,914	3,166
Adjusted for seasonal variation									
M.C.D.									
1980 F	10,592	6,414	4,178	2,671	1,444	1,227	7,921	4,970	2,951
M	10,597	6,401	4,196	2,670	1,433	1,237	7,927	4,968	2,959
A	10,612	6,413	4,199	2,674	1,437	1,237	7,938	4,976	2,962
M	10,553	6,372	4,181	2,629	1,405	1,224	7,924	4,967	2,957
J	10,614	6,436	4,178	2,679	1,444	1,235	7,935	4,992	2,943
J	10,617	6,408	4,209	2,650	1,420	1,230	7,967	4,988	2,979
A	10,621	6,411	4,210	2,655	1,423	1,232	7,966	4,988	2,978
S	10,721	6,467	4,254	2,707	1,456	1,251	8,014	5,011	3,003
O	10,752	6,461	4,291	2,693	1,448	1,245	8,059	5,013	3,046
N	10,787	6,483	4,304	2,699	1,450	1,249	8,088	5,033	3,055
D	10,817	6,504	4,313	2,697	1,452	1,245	8,120	5,052	3,068
1981 J	10,869	6,528	4,341	2,711	1,457	1,254	8,158	5,071	3,087
F	10,940	6,560	4,380	2,722	1,463	1,259	8,218	5,097	3,121
M	10,925	6,550	4,375	2,704	1,462	1,242	8,221	5,088	3,133
A	10,958	6,565	4,393	2,714	1,463	1,251	8,244	5,102	3,142
M	10,968	6,524	4,444	2,719	1,448	1,271	8,249	5,076	3,173
J	10,987	6,538	4,449	2,722	1,452	1,270	8,265	5,086	3,179
J	10,961	6,532	4,429	2,694	1,442	1,252	8,267	5,090	3,177
A	10,989	6,549	4,440	2,688	1,442	1,246	8,301	5,107	3,194
S	10,944	6,512	4,432	2,662	1,429	1,233	8,282	5,083	3,199
O	10,918	6,491	4,427	2,634	1,404	1,230	8,284	5,087	3,197
N	10,893	6,481	4,412	2,614	1,387	1,227	8,279	5,094	3,185
D	10,839	6,432	4,407	2,602	1,376	1,226	8,237	5,056	3,181
1982 J	10,814	6,388	4,426	2,562	1,343	1,219	8,252	5,045	3,207

See footnotes, Table 3.

*In addition to the selected Labour Force information published here, there are approximately 2,100 Labour Force series available on CANSIM. The series provide basic labour force characteristics, by geographic area, age, sex and marital status.

Table 4: Selected series by sex and main age group (thousands of persons)/continued

Annual average and month	Table 4.2: Unemployed								
	Total			15-24 years			25 years and over		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
D	767287	767419	767551	767297	767429	767561	767259	767387	767519
D	767609	767684	767751	767621	767696	767565	767585	767655	767729
1980	867	479	388	408	229	179	458	250	208
1981	898	497	401	412	238	174	486	260	226
Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1980 F	949	554	395	411	240	171	538	314	224
M	969	566	403	439	260	179	530	306	224
A	937	545	393	416	245	171	522	300	222
M	904	504	399	431	244	186	473	260	213
J	887	473	413	478	263	215	408	210	198
J	852	458	394	455	249	206	397	209	188
A	833	424	409	407	217	190	426	207	219
S	765	383	382	354	182	172	411	201	210
O	759	391	368	365	190	175	395	202	193
N	787	433	354	357	200	157	430	233	196
D	810	466	344	368	215	152	442	251	191
1981 J	945	553	392	422	254	168	523	299	224
F	928	541	387	419	248	171	509	293	216
M	983	582	402	452	271	181	532	311	221
A	886	511	375	387	227	160	499	284	215
M	854	482	372	409	232	177	444	250	194
J	855	462	393	436	241	195	418	221	198
J	835	449	387	422	235	186	414	214	200
A	790	397	393	361	197	164	429	200	229
S	891	443	448	400	217	183	492	226	265
O	891	462	429	395	226	169	495	236	260
N	928	497	431	421	242	179	507	254	252
D	987	587	400	420	259	161	568	328	240
1982 J	1,096	672	425	480	298	182	616	374	242
Adjusted for seasonal variation									
M.C.D.									
1980 F	861	473	388	392	217	175	469	256	213
M	857	469	388	409	231	178	448	238	210
A	877	482	395	415	235	180	462	247	215
M	904	495	409	420	238	182	484	257	227
J	903	496	407	446	254	192	457	242	215
J	882	493	389	420	236	184	462	257	205
A	883	494	389	421	239	182	462	255	207
S	845	468	377	391	215	176	454	253	201
O	849	472	377	403	220	183	446	252	194
N	838	475	363	382	219	163	456	256	200
D	847	468	379	396	222	174	451	246	205
1981 J	849	467	382	401	228	173	448	239	209
F	844	464	380	400	225	175	444	239	205
M	869	483	386	418	239	179	451	244	207
A	831	454	377	387	218	169	444	236	208
M	854	473	381	399	226	173	455	247	208
J	872	486	386	403	232	171	469	254	215
J	871	488	383	391	226	165	480	262	218
A	839	464	375	375	218	157	464	246	218
S	982	539	443	443	256	187	539	283	256
O	989	552	437	437	260	177	552	292	260
N	983	542	441	449	264	185	534	278	256
D	1,026	590	436	451	268	183	575	322	253
1982 J	983	570	413	453	267	186	530	303	227

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 4: Selected series by sex and main age group (thousands of persons)/continued

Table 4.3: Participation rates ¹									
Annual average and month	Total			15-24 years			25 years and over		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
D	767288	767420	767552	767298	767430	767562	767261	767389	767521
D	767610	767685	767752	767622	767697	767763	767586	767656	767730
1980	64.0	78.3	50.3	67.3	72.0	62.6	62.9	80.5	46.2
1981	64.7	78.3	51.6	67.9	72.5	63.2	63.6	80.3	47.9
Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1980 F	62.5	76.4	49.2	62.5	66.4	58.5	62.5	80.0	46.1
M	62.9	76.6	49.8	63.7	67.3	60.0	62.7	79.9	46.4
A	62.9	76.8	49.5	63.6	67.6	59.5	62.7	80.1	46.3
M	64.1	78.6	50.1	67.4	72.5	62.3	63.0	80.8	46.2
J	65.7	80.9	51.1	73.9	80.2	67.6	62.9	81.2	45.7
J	66.4	81.9	51.5	77.7	84.2	71.0	62.6	81.1	45.1
A	66.2	81.5	51.5	76.3	82.6	69.9	62.7	81.1	45.5
S	64.0	78.3	50.3	65.8	70.0	61.5	63.4	81.2	46.6
O	64.0	77.9	50.6	65.7	69.7	61.7	63.4	80.8	47.1
N	63.6	77.5	50.3	64.7	68.8	60.6	63.3	80.6	47.0
D	63.1	76.7	50.0	63.9	67.8	60.0	62.8	79.9	46.7
1981 J	62.8	76.3	49.8	63.4	67.2	59.4	62.6	79.5	46.7
F	63.3	76.6	50.5	63.8	67.5	60.1	63.1	79.8	47.4
M	63.7	77.1	50.9	64.7	68.8	60.5	63.4	80.0	47.8
A	63.5	77.0	50.6	64.0	68.1	59.8	63.4	80.1	47.7
M	65.1	78.8	51.9	69.2	73.9	64.3	63.7	80.5	47.9
J	66.6	80.7	53.0	74.5	79.9	68.9	64.0	81.0	48.0
J	67.2	82.0	52.9	78.4	85.0	71.7	63.4	80.9	47.0
A	66.9	81.5	52.9	76.6	83.1	70.0	63.7	81.0	47.5
S	65.0	78.3	52.1	66.4	70.9	61.7	64.5	80.9	49.1
O	64.7	77.9	52.0	65.6	69.9	61.3	64.3	80.6	49.0
N	64.0	77.0	51.5	64.8	68.4	61.1	63.8	80.0	48.5
D	63.2	76.2	50.8	63.6	67.0	60.2	63.1	79.3	47.9
1982 J	62.4	75.0	50.3	62.1	65.0	59.2	62.5	78.4	47.5
Adjusted for seasonal variation									
M.C.D.									
1980 F	64.0	78.5	50.1	66.9	71.8	62.0	63.0	81.0	46.2
M	64.0	78.2	50.2	67.3	71.9	62.5	62.8	80.5	46.1
A	64.0	78.4	50.2	67.4	72.2	62.6	62.9	80.6	46.2
M	63.8	78.0	50.1	66.6	70.9	62.1	62.8	80.5	46.2
J	64.0	78.6	50.0	68.2	73.3	63.1	62.6	80.5	45.7
J	63.8	78.1	50.1	67.0	71.4	62.5	62.7	80.5	46.0
A	63.8	78.1	50.0	67.2	71.7	62.5	62.6	80.3	45.9
S	64.0	78.3	50.3	67.7	72.1	63.1	62.8	80.5	46.1
O	64.1	78.2	50.6	67.6	72.0	63.2	62.9	80.3	46.5
N	64.2	78.3	50.5	67.3	72.0	62.5	63.1	80.6	46.6
D	64.3	78.4	50.7	67.6	72.3	62.8	63.2	80.6	46.8
1981 J	64.5	78.6	51.0	68.1	72.8	63.2	63.3	80.6	47.1
F	64.8	78.8	51.3	68.3	72.9	63.6	63.6	80.8	47.4
M	64.8	78.8	51.3	68.3	73.5	63.0	63.6	80.6	47.5
A	64.7	78.5	51.3	67.9	72.6	63.0	63.6	80.6	47.6
M	64.7	78.2	51.8	68.3	72.4	64.1	63.6	80.2	47.9
J	64.8	78.4	51.8	68.5	72.9	64.0	63.6	80.3	48.0
J	64.6	78.3	51.5	67.7	72.2	63.1	63.6	80.3	47.9
A	64.5	78.1	51.5	67.3	72.0	62.5	63.6	80.2	48.0
S	65.0	78.4	52.1	68.3	73.1	63.3	63.9	80.2	48.5
O	64.8	78.2	51.9	67.6	72.3	62.8	63.9	80.2	48.5
N	64.6	77.9	51.7	67.5	71.8	63.1	63.6	80.0	48.2
D	64.4	77.8	51.6	67.3	71.5	63.0	63.5	79.9	48.0
1982 J	64.0	77.0	51.4	66.6	70.1	62.9	63.1	79.3	47.9

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 4: Selected series by sex and main age group (thousands of persons)/concluded

Annual average and month	Table 4.4: Unemployment rates ²								
	Total			15-24 years			25 years and over		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
D	767289	767421	767553	767299	767431	767563	767262	767390	767522
D	767611	767686	767753	767623	767698	767764	767587	767657	767731
1980	7.5	6.9	8.4	13.2	13.8	12.7	5.4	4.8	6.5
1981	7.6	7.1	8.3	13.3	14.2	12.3	5.6	4.9	6.7
Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1980 F	8.5	8.3	8.8	14.4	15.6	12.9	6.5	6.1	7.1
M	8.6	8.4	8.9	15.1	16.7	13.2	6.3	5.9	7.0
A	8.3	8.1	8.7	14.3	15.6	12.7	6.2	5.8	7.0
M	7.8	7.3	8.7	13.9	14.5	13.2	5.6	5.0	6.7
J	7.5	6.6	8.8	14.1	14.2	14.0	4.8	4.0	6.3
J	7.1	6.3	8.3	12.8	12.8	12.9	4.7	3.9	6.0
A	7.0	5.9	8.6	11.6	11.3	12.0	5.0	3.9	7.0
S	6.6	5.5	8.2	11.7	11.2	12.3	4.8	3.8	6.5
O	6.6	5.7	7.9	12.1	11.7	12.6	4.6	3.8	5.9
N	6.8	6.3	7.6	12.1	12.6	11.5	5.0	4.4	6.0
D	7.1	6.8	7.4	12.6	13.7	11.2	5.2	4.8	5.9
1981 J	8.3	8.1	8.5	14.6	16.3	12.5	6.1	5.7	6.9
F	8.1	7.9	8.3	14.4	15.9	12.6	5.9	5.6	6.5
M	8.5	8.5	8.5	15.3	17.0	13.3	6.1	5.9	6.6
A	7.6	7.4	8.0	13.2	14.4	11.8	5.8	5.3	6.4
M	7.2	6.8	7.7	13.0	13.6	12.3	5.1	4.7	5.7
J	7.0	6.4	7.9	12.8	13.1	12.6	4.8	4.1	5.8
J	6.8	6.1	7.8	11.8	12.0	11.6	4.7	4.0	6.0
A	6.4	5.4	7.9	10.3	10.4	10.4	4.9	3.7	6.8
S	7.5	6.3	9.2	13.2	13.3	13.2	5.5	4.2	7.6
O	7.5	6.6	8.8	13.3	14.0	12.3	5.6	4.4	7.4
N	7.9	7.2	8.9	14.3	15.4	13.1	5.7	4.7	7.3
D	8.5	8.5	8.4	14.5	16.8	11.9	6.5	6.1	7.0
1982 J	9.5	9.9	9.0	17.1	20.0	13.8	7.1	7.1	7.1
Adjusted for seasonal variation									
M.C.D.									
1980 F	7.5	6.9	8.5	12.8	13.1	12.5	5.6	4.9	6.7
M	7.5	6.8	8.5	13.3	13.9	12.6	5.3	4.6	6.6
A	7.6	7.0	8.6	13.4	14.1	12.7	5.5	4.7	6.8
M	7.9	7.2	8.9	13.8	14.5	12.9	5.8	4.9	7.1
J	7.8	7.2	8.9	14.3	15.0	13.5	5.4	4.6	6.8
J	7.7	7.1	8.5	13.7	14.3	13.0	5.5	4.9	6.4
A	7.7	7.2	8.5	13.7	14.4	12.9	5.5	4.9	6.5
S	7.3	6.7	8.1	12.6	12.9	12.3	5.4	4.8	6.3
O	7.3	6.8	8.1	13.0	13.2	12.8	5.2	4.8	6.0
N	7.2	6.8	7.8	12.4	13.1	11.5	5.3	4.8	6.1
D	7.3	6.7	8.1	12.8	13.3	12.3	5.3	4.6	6.3
1981 J	7.2	6.7	8.1	12.9	13.5	12.1	5.2	4.5	6.3
F	7.2	6.6	8.0	12.8	13.3	12.2	5.1	4.5	6.2
M	7.4	6.9	8.1	13.4	14.1	12.6	5.2	4.6	6.2
A	7.0	6.5	7.9	12.5	13.0	11.9	5.1	4.4	6.2
M	7.2	6.8	7.9	12.8	13.5	12.0	5.2	4.6	6.2
J	7.4	6.9	8.0	12.9	13.8	11.9	5.4	4.8	6.3
J	7.4	7.0	8.0	12.7	13.5	11.6	5.5	4.9	6.4
A	7.1	6.6	7.8	12.2	13.1	11.2	5.3	4.6	6.4
S	8.2	7.6	9.1	14.3	15.2	13.2	6.1	5.3	7.4
O	8.3	7.8	9.0	14.2	15.6	12.6	6.2	5.4	7.5
N	8.3	7.7	9.1	14.7	16.0	13.1	6.1	5.2	7.4
D	8.6	8.4	9.0	14.8	16.3	13.0	6.5	6.0	7.4
1982 J	8.3	8.2	8.5	15.0	16.6	13.2	6.0	5.7	6.6

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 5: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over, by province (thousands of persons)

Annual average and month		Table 5.1: Labour force										
		Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Oue.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
	D	767285	767837	767975	768113	768251	768413	768583	768729	768867	769005	769168
	D	767606	767899	768037	768175	768313	768475	768645	768791	768929	769067	769230
1980		11,522	213	54	363	289	2,959	4,366	486	443	1,072	1,278
1981		11,830	218	54	367	296	2,996	4,481	492	453	1,136	1,337
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1980	F	11,184	194	50	344	268	2,894	4,259	471	423	1,037	1,245
	M	11,268	198	51	350	274	2,882	4,312	475	427	1,044	1,257
	A	11,291	202	51	351	277	2,890	4,295	479	438	1,047	1,260
	M	11,516	215	55	362	292	2,922	4,370	490	452	1,076	1,282
	J	11,828	229	58	372	304	3,044	4,489	494	454	1,087	1,297
	J	11,964	235	59	383	311	3,091	4,512	503	463	1,099	1,309
	A	11,941	232	60	384	311	3,071	4,510	502	464	1,098	1,310
	S	11,571	226	55	371	298	2,969	4,367	486	446	1,074	1,278
	O	11,583	223	55	369	298	2,971	4,360	488	446	1,088	1,287
	N	11,531	212	52	365	288	2,971	4,334	489	439	1,093	1,289
	D	11,445	206	50	361	281	2,932	4,334	482	434	1,089	1,275
1981	J	11,407	204	49	350	276	2,913	4,320	479	436	1,093	1,286
	F	11,511	205	49	357	278	2,936	4,363	478	432	1,112	1,301
	M	11,609	205	50	360	279	2,960	4,397	486	440	1,117	1,314
	A	11,585	207	51	360	284	2,930	4,382	484	445	1,127	1,315
	M	11,880	221	56	372	303	2,992	4,488	496	461	1,150	1,341
	J	12,178	237	58	376	312	3,101	4,617	502	463	1,152	1,361
	J	12,295	244	59	385	317	3,139	4,625	513	473	1,167	1,374
	A	12,270	238	59	381	319	3,133	4,623	504	478	1,165	1,370
	S	11,923	226	56	372	309	3,009	4,509	495	462	1,140	1,345
	O	11,883	218	54	365	303	3,006	4,502	492	451	1,141	1,351
	N	11,779	210	53	365	294	2,936	4,494	489	450	1,142	1,346
	D	11,645	201	51	362	283	2,898	4,449	486	445	1,132	1,339
1982	J	11,509	198	49	353	277	2,838	4,416	481	441	1,133	1,322
Adjusted for seasonal variation												
M.C.D.												
1980	F	11,453	209	55	357	284	2,962	4,335	483	441	1,051	1,266
	M	11,454	212	53	359	289	2,931	4,362	483	440	1,057	1,266
	A	11,489	212	54	359	289	2,953	4,355	486	444	1,056	1,271
	M	11,457	213	54	359	287	2,930	4,359	486	445	1,063	1,268
	J	11,517	215	54	364	290	2,960	4,374	486	443	1,071	1,270
	J	11,499	211	54	365	290	2,953	4,362	484	442	1,068	1,268
	A	11,504	211	55	367	288	2,958	4,363	487	442	1,070	1,272
	S	11,566	218	54	369	288	2,963	4,386	486	441	1,079	1,280
	O	11,601	219	54	367	292	2,971	4,379	487	443	1,090	1,290
	N	11,625	215	53	369	290	2,994	4,367	489	445	1,103	1,302
	D	11,664	219	53	367	292	2,987	4,402	490	445	1,107	1,302
1981	J	11,718	221	53	363	296	2,996	4,409	490	450	1,116	1,320
	F	11,784	221	53	370	297	3,003	4,441	489	451	1,125	1,323
	M	11,794	220	54	370	294	3,009	4,448	495	452	1,128	1,322
	A	11,789	217	54	368	296	2,993	4,447	491	451	1,135	1,325
	M	11,822	218	55	368	299	3,002	4,477	491	452	1,136	1,327
	J	11,859	221	54	368	297	3,014	4,499	494	452	1,135	1,333
	J	11,832	220	54	366	296	3,004	4,474	495	452	1,136	1,334
	A	11,828	218	54	364	296	3,017	4,473	490	458	1,137	1,333
	S	11,926	220	55	370	300	3,005	4,530	493	457	1,145	1,349
	O	11,907	215	54	363	297	3,006	4,525	490	448	1,144	1,359
	N	11,876	215	55	367	297	2,961	4,532	490	456	1,152	1,360
	D	11,865	213	54	368	294	2,953	4,522	492	455	1,152	1,365
1982	J	11,797	215	54	367	296	2,924	4,504	492	456	1,153	1,352

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 5: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over, by province (thousands of persons)/continued

Annual average and month	Table 5.2: Employed										
	Canada	Nfld	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	767286	767838	767976	768114	768252	768414	768584	768730	768868	769006	769169
D	767608	767900	768038	768176	768314	768476	768646	768792	768930	769068	769231
1980	10,655	184	48	328	257	2,667	4,066	459	423	1,032	1,191
1981	10,933	187	48	330	262	2,685	4,186	462	432	1,093	1,247
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 F	10,235	163	44	305	236	2,571	3,946	438	401	989	1,142
M	10,299	167	44	310	237	2,569	3,972	443	404	1,002	1,151
A	10,354	170	44	313	240	2,593	3,958	448	417	1,004	1,167
M	10,612	184	49	326	255	2,636	4,032	463	433	1,038	1,196
J	10,942	200	53	342	270	2,747	4,152	471	438	1,051	1,218
J	11,112	207	54	351	277	2,812	4,207	476	441	1,060	1,227
A	11,108	205	55	348	278	2,788	4,221	475	445	1,056	1,237
S	10,805	201	51	341	271	2,696	4,113	464	429	1,038	1,202
O	10,824	197	49	336	269	2,702	4,108	466	428	1,053	1,216
N	10,743	186	45	329	257	2,683	4,088	462	421	1,057	1,215
D	10,635	177	44	325	252	2,642	4,068	459	415	1,054	1,198
1981 J	10,462	172	43	312	242	2,589	3,999	448	410	1,046	1,199
F	10,583	175	42	317	244	2,620	4,055	447	403	1,063	1,215
M	10,625	173	42	315	243	2,631	4,067	451	414	1,065	1,224
A	10,700	177	43	325	246	2,640	4,082	452	424	1,082	1,228
M	11,026	193	51	335	267	2,690	4,211	469	442	1,113	1,255
J	11,323	207	53	343	278	2,798	4,316	477	447	1,119	1,286
J	11,460	212	54	350	284	2,853	4,347	481	456	1,128	1,294
A	11,480	209	55	347	288	2,854	4,373	476	460	1,128	1,290
S	11,031	191	50	335	275	2,694	4,223	466	444	1,101	1,252
O	10,993	185	49	328	269	2,685	4,220	466	432	1,101	1,257
N	10,851	180	46	326	258	2,616	4,202	461	428	1,089	1,244
D	10,658	172	45	323	247	2,549	4,136	454	422	1,086	1,223
1982 J	10,413	165	43	311	238	2,492	4,041	445	415	1,070	1,193
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D		4	6	3	4			3	3	4	
1980 F	10,592	179	49	321	255	2,669	4,046	455	424	1,011	1,172
M	10,597	184	48	326	256	2,651	4,064	456	422	1,021	1,170
A	10,612	183	48	324	257	2,666	4,044	458	426	1,018	1,184
M	10,553	183	48	322	253	2,644	4,022	458	425	1,022	1,181
J	10,614	185	48	330	255	2,662	4,050	459	423	1,028	1,184
J	10,617	183	48	330	256	2,657	4,057	458	420	1,028	1,183
A	10,621	182	49	330	255	2,652	4,057	459	422	1,025	1,195
S	10,721	190	48	335	258	2,668	4,102	461	420	1,039	1,198
O	10,752	190	48	331	260	2,677	4,093	459	421	1,051	1,211
N	10,787	189	47	331	258	2,689	4,094	461	424	1,064	1,227
D	10,817	190	47	330	261	2,697	4,115	465	426	1,068	1,221
1981 J	10,869	192	47	328	262	2,701	4,121	463	429	1,076	1,245
F	10,940	192	47	333	264	2,715	4,156	464	427	1,085	1,245
M	10,925	191	47	331	262	2,715	4,159	464	431	1,083	1,241
A	10,958	190	48	336	263	2,712	4,169	463	433	1,095	1,244
M	10,968	192	49	331	265	2,700	4,202	464	433	1,096	1,240
J	10,987	191	48	330	263	2,711	4,212	465	432	1,096	1,251
J	10,961	188	48	329	263	2,697	4,195	464	435	1,096	1,250
A	10,989	186	48	329	264	2,713	4,207	461	437	1,098	1,248
S	10,944	181	48	329	262	2,667	4,210	462	435	1,102	1,250
O	10,918	179	48	323	260	2,659	4,204	460	426	1,099	1,254
N	10,893	183	48	328	259	2,623	4,210	460	431	1,096	1,255
D	10,839	184	48	328	256	2,606	4,184	459	433	1,100	1,246
1982 J	10,814	185	48	328	257	2,603	4,169	460	434	1,100	1,241

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 5: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over, by province (thousands of persons)/continued

Annual average and month	Table 5.3: Unemployed										
	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	767287	767839	767977	768115	768253	768415	768585	768731	768869	769007	769170
D	767609	767901	768039	768177	768315	768477	768647	768793	768931	769069	769232
1980	867	29	36	6	32	292	300	27	19	40	87
1981	898	31	37	6	35	311	295	29	21	43	90
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 F	949	31	7	39	31	322	313	34	22	48	103
M	969	31	7	40	37	313	340	31	23	42	105
A	937	31	8	39	38	298	337	31	21	43	94
M	904	32	6	36	36	286	337	28	19	38	86
J	887	29	5	30	34	297	337	23	17	36	79
J	852	28	5	33	34	279	304	26	22	39	82
A	833	27	5	36	33	283	289	27	18	43	73
S	765	25	5	30	26	273	254	22	17	36	75
O	759	26	5	33	29	269	251	23	18	35	71
N	787	25	6	37	30	288	246	26	18	36	74
D	810	29	6	36	29	290	266	24	19	35	77
1981 J	945	32	6	38	34	323	321	31	26	47	87
F	928	30	7	40	34	316	308	30	29	49	85
M	983	32	8	45	36	329	330	35	26	52	90
A	886	29	8	36	39	290	300	32	21	45	87
M	854	28	6	37	36	302	277	27	18	37	86
J	855	30	5	33	33	303	301	25	17	33	75
J	835	32	5	35	33	286	278	31	17	39	80
A	790	29	5	34	31	280	250	28	18	37	80
S	891	35	6	37	34	316	286	28	18	38	94
O	891	33	5	37	34	320	283	25	18	40	94
N	928	30	7	39	36	321	291	28	22	52	102
D	987	29	6	39	36	349	312	32	22	47	115
1982 J	1,096	33	6	42	39	346	375	36	26	64	129
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.		4	3	3	3			3	3	4	
1980 F	861	30	6	36	29	293	289	28	17	40	94
M	857	28	5	33	33	280	298	27	18	36	96
A	877	29	6	35	32	287	311	28	18	38	87
M	904	30	6	37	34	286	337	28	20	41	87
J	903	30	6	34	35	298	324	27	20	43	86
J	882	28	6	35	34	296	305	26	22	40	85
A	883	29	6	37	33	306	306	28	20	45	77
S	845	28	6	34	30	295	284	25	21	40	82
O	849	29	6	36	32	294	286	28	22	39	79
N	838	26	6	38	32	305	273	28	21	39	75
D	847	29	6	37	31	290	287	25	19	39	81
1981 J	849	29	6	35	34	295	288	27	21	40	75
F	844	29	6	37	33	288	285	25	24	40	78
M	869	29	7	39	32	294	289	31	21	45	81
A	831	27	6	32	33	281	278	28	18	40	81
M	854	26	6	37	34	302	275	27	19	40	87
J	872	30	6	38	34	303	287	29	20	39	82
J	871	32	6	37	33	307	279	31	17	40	84
A	839	32	6	35	32	304	266	29	21	39	85
S	982	39	7	41	38	338	320	31	22	43	99
O	989	36	6	40	37	347	321	30	22	45	105
N	983	32	7	39	38	338	322	30	25	56	105
D	1,026	29	6	40	38	347	338	33	22	52	119
1982 J	983	30	6	39	39	321	335	32	22	53	111

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 5: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over, by province (thousands of persons)/continued

Annual average and month	Table 5.4: Participation rates ¹										
	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	767288	767841	767979	768117	768255	768417	768587	768733	768871	769009	769172
D	767610	769756	769757	769758	769759	769760	769763	769766	769767	769768	769769
1980	64.0	53.1	59.5	57.9	56.0	61.0	66.8	64.6	62.9	70.3	63.7
1981	64.7	53.1	59.1	57.8	56.7	61.2	67.7	65.0	63.5	71.6	64.7
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 F	62.5	48.8	55.7	55.1	52.2	60.0	65.5	62.9	60.5	69.1	62.8
M	62.9	49.6	56.1	56.0	53.3	59.6	66.3	63.3	61.0	69.4	63.2
A	62.9	50.5	57.0	56.2	53.9	59.7	65.9	63.7	62.4	69.3	63.2
M	64.1	53.8	60.9	57.8	56.6	60.3	67.0	65.2	64.3	71.0	64.2
J	65.7	57.0	64.2	59.3	59.0	62.8	68.7	65.6	64.5	71.5	64.7
J	66.4	58.3	64.6	61.1	60.2	63.7	69.0	66.8	65.7	72.1	65.2
A	66.2	57.5	65.6	61.1	60.1	63.2	68.9	66.6	65.7	71.9	65.1
S	64.0	55.9	61.0	58.9	57.5	61.1	66.6	64.5	63.2	69.9	63.3
O	64.0	55.0	60.2	58.4	57.4	61.1	66.5	64.8	63.0	70.5	63.6
N	63.6	52.1	57.1	57.8	55.5	61.0	66.0	64.9	61.9	70.6	63.5
D	63.1	50.8	55.4	57.1	54.1	60.2	66.0	64.0	61.3	70.0	62.7
1981 J	62.8	50.2	54.2	55.4	53.1	59.8	65.7	63.6	61.5	70.0	63.0
F	63.3	50.3	54.0	56.4	53.5	60.2	66.3	63.4	60.9	71.0	63.5
M	63.7	50.1	55.5	56.9	53.6	60.6	66.7	64.5	61.9	71.1	64.0
A	63.5	50.6	56.0	56.9	54.6	60.0	66.4	64.2	62.6	71.5	63.9
M	65.1	54.0	61.7	58.7	58.1	61.2	68.0	65.7	64.6	72.8	65.1
J	66.6	57.7	63.7	59.2	59.6	63.4	69.8	66.3	65.0	72.7	65.8
J	67.2	59.5	65.1	60.6	60.6	64.1	69.9	67.7	66.2	73.5	66.3
A	66.9	57.8	64.9	59.9	60.9	63.9	69.8	66.5	66.9	73.2	66.0
S	65.0	54.8	61.0	58.4	59.0	61.3	68.0	65.2	64.5	71.4	64.7
O	64.7	52.8	59.4	57.3	57.7	61.2	67.8	64.8	62.8	71.3	64.9
N	64.0	50.7	58.2	57.2	56.1	59.8	67.6	64.4	62.7	71.0	64.6
D	63.2	48.5	55.5	56.7	53.9	59.0	66.8	63.9	62.0	70.1	64.1
1982 J	62.4	47.7	53.7	55.3	52.6	57.7	66.3	63.2	61.3	69.9	63.2
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.											
1980 F	64.0	52.5	61.1	57.2	55.5	61.4	66.7	64.4	63.1	70.1	63.8
M	64.0	53.1	58.9	57.4	56.3	60.7	67.0	64.4	62.9	70.2	63.7
A	64.0	53.1	60.0	57.3	56.2	61.0	66.8	64.7	63.2	69.9	63.7
M	63.8	53.3	60.0	57.3	55.7	60.5	66.8	64.6	63.3	70.2	63.4
J	64.0	53.6	59.3	58.1	56.2	61.1	66.9	64.6	62.9	70.5	63.4
J	63.8	52.5	59.3	58.1	56.2	60.9	66.7	64.3	62.7	70.1	63.1
A	63.8	52.4	60.4	58.3	55.7	60.9	66.6	64.7	62.7	70.0	63.2
S	64.0	54.0	59.3	58.6	55.6	61.0	66.9	64.5	62.4	70.3	63.4
O	64.1	54.1	59.3	58.2	56.4	61.1	66.7	64.6	62.6	70.7	63.8
N	64.2	53.0	58.2	58.5	55.9	61.5	66.5	64.9	62.9	71.2	64.2
D	64.3	53.9	58.2	58.1	56.3	61.3	67.0	65.1	62.8	71.1	64.0
1981 J	64.5	54.3	58.2	57.3	56.9	61.5	67.0	65.1	63.5	71.4	64.7
F	64.8	54.2	58.2	58.5	57.1	61.6	67.4	64.9	63.5	71.8	64.6
M	64.8	53.9	59.3	58.5	56.4	61.6	67.5	65.6	63.6	71.8	64.4
A	64.7	53.1	59.3	58.0	56.8	61.3	67.4	65.1	63.3	72.1	64.4
M	64.7	53.3	60.4	58.0	57.3	61.4	67.8	65.0	63.5	71.9	64.4
J	64.8	53.9	59.3	58.0	56.9	61.6	68.0	65.3	63.4	71.7	64.5
J	64.6	53.5	59.3	57.6	56.6	61.3	67.6	65.4	63.3	71.6	64.4
A	64.5	52.9	59.3	57.2	56.6	61.6	67.5	64.6	64.1	71.5	64.3
S	65.0	53.3	59.8	58.1	57.3	61.3	68.3	65.0	63.8	71.7	64.9
O	64.8	52.1	58.7	57.0	56.6	61.2	68.1	64.6	62.5	71.5	65.3
N	64.6	51.9	59.8	57.5	56.6	60.3	68.2	64.5	63.5	71.7	65.2
D	64.4	51.4	58.7	57.6	56.0	60.1	67.9	64.7	63.4	71.4	65.4
1982 J	64.0	51.9	58.7	57.4	56.3	59.5	67.6	64.7	63.4	71.1	64.6

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 5: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over, by province (thousands of persons)/concluded

Annual average and month	Table 5.5: Unemployment rates ²										
	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	767289	767842	767980	768118	768256	768418	768588	768734	768872	769010	769173
D	767611	767902	768040	768178	768316	768478	768648	768794	768932	769070	769233
1980	7.5	13.5	10.8	9.8	11.1	9.9	6.9	5.5	4.4	3.7	6.8
1981	7.6	14.1	11.4	10.2	11.7	10.4	6.6	6.0	4.6	3.8	6.7
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 F	8.5	15.9	13.1	11.5	11.7	11.1	7.3	7.1	5.1	4.6	8.3
M	8.6	15.7	13.4	11.5	13.4	10.9	7.9	6.6	5.3	4.0	8.4
A	8.3	15.6	14.6	11.1	13.6	10.3	7.8	6.4	4.7	4.1	7.4
M	7.8	14.7	10.4	9.9	12.4	9.8	7.7	5.6	4.2	3.5	6.7
J	7.5	12.7	8.0	8.2	11.2	9.8	7.5	4.6	3.6	3.3	6.1
J	7.1	11.9	8.6	8.5	10.9	9.0	6.7	5.2	4.7	3.5	6.3
A	7.0	11.7	7.8	9.3	10.5	9.2	6.4	5.4	3.9	3.9	5.6
S	6.6	11.2	8.8	8.2	8.9	9.2	5.8	4.5	3.8	3.4	5.9
O	6.6	11.6	9.5	8.8	9.7	9.1	5.8	4.6	4.0	3.2	5.5
N	6.8	12.0	12.5	10.0	10.5	9.7	5.7	5.4	4.1	3.3	5.7
D	7.1	13.9	11.6	9.9	10.2	9.9	6.1	4.9	4.4	3.2	6.1
1981 J	8.3	15.6	13.2	10.9	12.1	11.1	7.4	6.5	6.0	4.3	6.7
F	8.1	14.7	13.5	11.3	12.1	10.8	7.1	6.3	6.7	4.4	6.6
M	8.5	15.4	16.0	12.5	13.0	11.1	7.5	7.3	5.9	4.7	6.8
A	7.6	14.2	15.0	9.9	13.7	9.9	6.8	6.6	4.8	4.0	6.6
M	7.2	12.7	9.9	10.0	11.8	10.1	6.2	5.4	4.0	3.2	6.4
J	7.0	12.7	8.1	8.8	10.7	9.8	6.5	4.9	3.6	2.9	5.5
J	6.8	13.1	9.1	9.1	10.5	9.1	6.0	6.1	3.5	3.4	5.8
A	6.4	12.3	7.6	8.9	9.6	8.9	5.4	5.5	3.7	3.2	5.8
S	7.5	15.5	10.0	9.9	11.0	10.5	6.3	5.7	3.9	3.4	7.0
O	7.5	15.2	9.9	10.2	11.3	10.7	6.3	5.2	4.1	3.5	6.9
N	7.9	14.4	13.4	10.6	12.2	10.9	6.5	5.8	4.8	4.6	7.6
D	8.5	14.4	12.4	10.6	12.8	12.0	7.0	6.6	5.0	4.1	8.6
1982 J	9.5	16.5	12.9	11.9	14.0	12.2	8.5	7.6	5.8	5.6	9.8
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.											
1980 F	7.5	14.4	10.4	10.1	10.2	9.9	6.7	5.8	3.9	3.8	7.4
M	7.5	13.2	10.2	9.2	11.4	9.6	6.8	5.6	4.1	3.4	7.6
A	7.6	13.7	10.7	9.7	11.1	9.7	7.1	5.8	4.1	3.6	6.8
M	7.9	14.1	10.9	10.3	11.8	9.8	7.7	5.8	4.5	3.9	6.9
J	7.8	14.0	10.5	9.3	12.1	10.1	7.4	5.6	4.5	4.0	6.8
J	7.7	13.3	10.7	9.6	11.7	10.0	7.0	5.4	5.0	3.7	6.7
A	7.7	13.7	10.8	10.1	11.5	10.3	7.0	5.7	4.5	4.2	6.1
S	7.3	12.8	10.9	9.2	10.4	10.0	6.5	5.1	4.8	3.7	6.4
O	7.3	13.2	11.1	9.8	11.0	9.9	6.5	5.7	5.0	3.6	6.1
N	7.2	12.1	11.3	10.3	11.0	10.2	6.3	5.7	4.7	3.5	5.8
D	7.3	13.2	11.1	10.1	10.6	9.7	6.5	5.1	4.3	3.5	6.2
1981 J	7.2	13.1	11.1	9.6	11.5	9.8	6.5	5.5	4.7	3.6	5.7
F	7.2	13.1	10.8	10.0	11.1	9.6	6.4	5.1	5.3	3.6	5.9
M	7.4	13.2	12.6	10.5	10.9	9.8	6.5	6.3	4.6	4.0	6.1
A	7.0	12.4	10.9	8.7	11.1	9.4	6.3	5.7	4.0	3.5	6.1
M	7.2	11.9	10.5	10.1	11.4	10.1	6.1	5.5	4.2	3.5	6.6
J	7.4	13.6	10.7	10.3	11.4	10.1	6.4	5.9	4.4	3.4	6.2
J	7.4	14.5	11.3	10.1	11.1	10.2	6.2	6.3	3.8	3.5	6.3
A	7.1	14.7	10.7	9.6	10.8	10.1	5.9	5.9	4.6	3.4	6.4
S	8.2	17.7	12.0	11.1	12.7	11.2	7.1	6.3	4.8	3.8	7.3
O	8.3	16.7	11.5	11.0	12.5	11.5	7.1	6.1	4.9	3.9	7.7
N	8.3	14.9	12.1	10.6	12.8	11.4	7.1	6.1	5.5	4.9	7.7
D	8.6	13.6	11.8	10.9	12.9	11.8	7.5	6.7	4.8	4.5	8.7
1982 J	8.3	14.0	11.0	10.6	13.2	11.0	7.4	6.5	4.8	4.6	8.2

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 6: Unemployment insurance statistics

		Benefits data										
		Claims data				Type of benefits paid						
Year and month	Insured population ²	Beneficiaries ^{1,2}	Initial and renewal claims received	Number of weeks	Average weekly payment ²	Total benefits paid ³	Regular	Sickness	Maternity	Retirement	Fishing	Trainees ⁴
	Thousands	Thousands			Dollars							
	D	1248	1251	1232	1234	1249	1235	1243	1244	1245	1246	1247	1250
1980	10,329	703	2,762	36,333	120.94	4,393,307	3,748,551	154,671	234,746	15,950	82,570	156,818
1981	10,617	718	2,895	37,013	130.25	4,828,273	4,115,888	164,262	273,054	17,582	92,444	165,148
1980 J	9,962	825	340	3,967	118.40	469,658	402,834	14,185	20,658	1,506	15,864	14,612
F	10,012	854	217	3,465	120.94	419,089	359,089	12,720	16,558	1,358	13,628	15,736
M	10,076	840	190	3,617	121.37	438,958	374,389	13,681	17,347	1,291	14,292	17,958
A	10,100	814	211	3,680	121.14	445,845	381,794	13,740	19,276	1,368	13,975	15,692
M	10,321	719	199	3,055	120.33	367,586	314,222	12,871	18,664	1,364	7,828	12,637
J	10,590	623	183	2,787	119.40	332,798	285,277	12,435	19,221	1,363	281	14,221
J	10,721	604	228	2,707	118.57	321,024	277,858	13,274	20,780	1,278	56	7,778
A	10,730	612	181	2,498	119.47	298,440	259,288	11,880	19,074	1,324	34	6,839
S	10,383	558	188	2,359	120.36	283,870	244,339	11,581	19,651	1,163	44	7,092
O	10,407	580	240	2,470	122.12	301,640	253,449	12,314	21,812	1,308	68	12,689
N	10,349	649	282	2,563	123.14	315,593	261,375	12,794	21,586	1,440	2,123	16,276
D	10,292	754	303	3,165	125.99	398,806	334,637	13,196	20,119	1,187	14,377	15,288
1981 J	10,253	874	306	3,776	129.02	487,168	419,632	13,936	21,336	1,527	16,821	13,918
F	10,353	881	206	3,633	131.07	476,126	407,516	13,480	19,336	1,472	16,361	17,961
M	10,412	863	199	4,043	131.18	530,297	451,917	15,260	22,149	1,529	18,239	21,204
A	10,394	800	192	3,513	130.46	458,314	388,957	14,473	21,869	1,382	15,129	16,504
M	10,655	688	167	2,910	129.07	375,551	315,634	12,983	21,393	1,457	8,847	15,238
J	10,913	582	183	2,776	127.41	353,685	301,029	14,255	23,522	1,532	388	12,959
J	11,039	576	242	2,354	126.54	297,804	254,633	13,146	20,918	1,326	70	7,711
A	11,045	597	184	2,460	127.30	313,107	271,204	11,865	21,921	1,431	85	6,601
S	10,669	569	257	2,701	129.64	350,208	298,635	14,098	28,499	1,509	114	7,353
O	10,652	622	235	2,530	131.61	333,026	279,020	13,702	25,222	1,608	100	13,375
N	10,564	697	352	2,829	133.26	376,991	318,161	13,064	23,744	1,459	2,435	18,128
D	10,453	861	372	3,488	136.48	475,996	409,550	14,000	23,145	1,350	13,855	14,196

¹"Beneficiaries" refer to the number of persons receiving \$1.00 or more in unemployment insurance benefit during a specific week each month. ²Annual figures are averages of 12 months. ³Prior to July 1971, includes adjustments for cancellation of warrants and collection of overpayments. ⁴Trainees on courses approved by Canada Employment and Immigration Commission.

Source: Statistical Report on the Operation of the Unemployment Insurance Act (73-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 7: Help wanted index,¹ by region (1969 = 100)

Year and quarter	Canada	Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Region	British Columbia
Seasonally adjusted						
D	730173	730174	730175	730176	730177	730178
1980	203	145	181	158	345	249
1981	224	133	158	180	402	350
1979 1	175	146	185	142	262	158
2	186	139	176	157	294	172
3	198	125	163	166	340	217
4	196	129	179	158	340	209
1980 1	204	139	189	175	330	223
2	195	139	172	147	331	237
3	204	157	188	149	342	245
4	210	143	176	160	377	289
1981 1	231	144	174	191	397	388
2	221	116	161	160	403	357
3	241	128	164	194	433	363
4	202	145	133	176	375	292

¹The index is based on a measure of the volume of help wanted advertising in 18 newspapers in major metropolitan areas.

Source: Labour Division, Statistics Canada.

Table 8: Time lost in work stoppages,¹ by industry groups² (thousand man-days³)

Year and month	Manufacturing															
	Total ⁴	Forestry	Fishing and trapping	Mines, quarries, oil wells	Total	Food and beverages	Tobacco products	Rubber	Leather	Textiles	Knitting mills	Clothing	Wood	Furniture and fixtures	Paper and allied industries	
D	1601	1602	1603	1604	1605	1606	1607	1608	1609	1610	1611	1612	1613	1614	1615	
1980	8,974.6	337.1	395.9	418.3	3,137.4	534.5	1.4	41.9	30.9	106.0	3.5	1.8	111.1	38.7	581.0	
1981	8,736.2	319.3	0.3	572.8	4,602.8	224.2	38.9	53.3	31.5	21.5	9.6	12.3	1,345.6	23.5	642.4	
1980 J	690.2	-	20.9	34.8	82.7	3.2	-	0.2	-	-	-	-	8.3	0.4	0.7	
F	1,121.8	-	-	39.9	101.3	1.6	-	4.2	-	3.9	-	-	8.3	3.4	0.4	
M	588.0	-	-	52.1	126.0	4.0	-	7.2	-	8.4	-	-	9.2	4.3	0.2	
A	616.3	0.3	-	53.2	198.8	3.6	-	0.3	-	13.6	3.5	-	9.2	3.8	0.2	
M	686.7	-	-	37.6	205.4	4.7	0.1	0.7	-	11.4	-	-	8.6	10.7	7.2	
J	817.0	-	-	34.6	243.9	6.2	1.3	-	-	14.1	-	-	11.4	2.6	33.9	
J	1,061.4	51.2	135.0	55.7	550.3	124.5	-	4.0	-	20.7	-	-	12.4	2.5	195.7	
A	998.3	57.5	240.0	38.8	501.0	204.7	-	2.3	0.1	16.0	-	0.3	6.9	4.5	75.7	
S	817.2	58.8	-	34.5	376.4	94.9	-	4.9	0.3	11.7	-	-	9.0	3.2	58.9	
O	778.8	61.7	-	16.4	303.4	40.2	-	7.6	5.0	5.0	-	1.1	9.7	-	55.4	
N	466.0	53.1	-	11.7	278.0	29.9	-	5.0	19.2	1.2	-	0.4	8.3	2.6	87.8	
D	332.9	54.5	-	9.0	170.2	17.0	-	5.5	6.3	-	-	-	9.8	0.7	64.9	
1981 J	308.8	46.1	-	12.8	119.4	2.3	-	2.9	1.1	0.4	-	-	14.7	0.3	53.2	
F	668.4	45.0	-	15.6	126.4	7.6	8.2	1.6	8.5	-	-	-	6.3	2.6	44.1	
M	774.9	48.5	-	27.9	163.3	7.4	13.3	5.2	12.7	2.8	0.9	-	14.5	3.6	40.3	
A	561.1	47.6	-	16.4	164.7	13.3	17.4	11.2	4.5	-	1.4	-	7.5	7.2	31.5	
M	462.6	38.2	-	56.0	168.4	11.8	-	10.5	0.3	-	1.7	-	17.4	2.8	30.8	
J	423.5	33.1	0.3	33.8	159.0	35.6	-	10.0	0.3	-	1.3	0.9	14.0	0.8	19.1	
J	1,764.1	34.7	-	49.7	952.4	41.9	-	8.8	-	-	1.3	2.3	614.4	2.4	190.1	
A	1,713.3	4.3	-	85.1	1,323.5	40.3	-	1.1	-	3.8	1.2	1.2	603.0	1.0	216.0	
S	671.1	7.5	-	116.5	456.2	32.2	-	1.1	-	3.4	1.3	1.0	13.0	0.7	6.8	
O	651.0	5.6	-	84.7	438.6	14.3	-	0.9	1.0	4.7	-	-	14.2	0.8	4.1	
N	545.3	5.2	-	47.8	419.5	9.8	-	-	1.8	3.4	0.1	3.1	12.0	0.9	3.0	
D	192.1	3.5	-	26.5	111.1	7.7	-	-	1.3	3.0	0.4	3.8	14.6	0.4	3.4	
Year and month	Manufacturing															Community, business and personal service industries
	Printing ⁵	Primary metals	Metal fabricating	Machinery	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products	Petroleum and coal products	Chemical industries	Misc. manufacturing industries	Construction	Transportation ⁶	Trade			
													Wholesale	Retail		
D	1616	1617	1618	1619	1620	1621	1622	1623	1624	1625	1626	1627	1628	1629	1630	
1980	13.2	321.5	165.9	140.0	684.9	92.1	123.4	85.8	30.1	29.7	1,106.9	728.9	110.8	108.1	2,631.2	
1981	12.2	241.2	1,458.4	39.8	192.7	80.3	108.0	-	19.9	47.2	36.8	1,489.4	38.1	78.6	1,598.4	
1980 J	4.1	-	4.5	9.4	16.2	3.5	4.0	24.1	1.1	3.0	22.8	170.5	3.4	2.2	352.9	
F	2.0	4.8	8.4	12.5	16.7	2.6	4.2	23.9	1.9	2.5	52.6	166.0	1.5	1.8	758.7	
M	1.4	18.3	11.9	2.9	14.9	11.1	4.8	22.0	3.3	2.1	51.8	172.2	2.7	3.1	180.1	
A	1.6	29.7	8.9	7.9	68.1	18.1	4.9	14.0	6.8	4.6	188.7	10.6	0.2	15.9	148.6	
M	0.5	36.3	10.1	16.7	57.8	15.7	16.0	0.7	5.8	2.4	215.4	3.1	1.6	10.9	212.7	
J	0.5	35.4	9.1	20.9	76.7	8.7	14.2	-	6.9	2.0	340.2	3.5	5.7	10.3	178.8	
J	0.6	41.4	17.4	19.2	92.5	5.9	7.8	-	1.1	4.6	140.9	18.7	16.8	12.9	79.9	
A	1.4	35.7	25.7	14.0	94.1	8.3	7.3	1.1	1.1	1.8	51.9	34.1	13.2	19.5	42.3	
S	0.5	35.2	27.1	13.1	90.4	10.5	15.3	-	0.4	1.0	31.2	38.8	13.9	9.4	254.2	
O	0.2	37.7	23.6	12.5	85.5	3.5	14.7	-	0.6	1.1	1.2	46.2	14.6	5.6	329.7	
N	0.3	24.3	14.4	7.4	56.8	2.0	14.5	-	1.1	2.8	3.7	39.2	16.4	8.2	55.7	
D	0.1	22.7	4.8	3.5	15.2	2.2	15.7	-	-	1.8	6.5	26.0	20.8	8.3	37.6	
1981 J	-	3.3	20.2	3.4	4.7	0.1	11.4	-	1.2	0.2	0.5	21.6	5.1	11.7	91.6	
F	-	20.5	4.4	3.1	0.2	3.0	11.3	-	2.6	2.4	-	187.0	2.8	5.3	286.3	
M	0.4	19.6	4.3	3.8	1.5	3.0	18.7	-	5.5	5.8	2.4	186.8	4.0	5.3	336.7	
A	0.5	11.5	10.8	2.8	21.4	5.7	14.3	-	3.4	0.3	4.5	37.3	4.2	3.9	282.5	
M	2.9	11.7	18.1	0.9	39.9	4.2	13.2	-	1.9	0.3	5.4	83.4	3.2	2.7	105.3	
J	2.3	7.4	16.0	2.0	21.3	4.8	13.8	-	1.7	7.7	8.8	67.9	0.3	7.1	113.2	
J	1.7	5.3	19.5	0.3	26.6	15.4	9.8	-	0.5	12.1	2.1	572.4	1.2	14.7	136.9	
A	1.8	30.2	385.0	0.2	13.1	13.5	3.7	-	1.4	7.0	3.4	229.1	0.6	7.5	59.8	
S	0.8	40.3	320.2	1.2	15.6	7.4	5.4	-	0.4	5.4	2.8	44.4	1.3	6.2	36.2	
O	1.0	43.4	319.7	8.7	17.1	1.7	5.0	-	-	2.0	2.9	26.1	4.3	3.4	85.4	
N	0.8	41.1	301.2	10.0	20.1	8.3	1.4	-	0.5	2.0	3.3	15.5	5.7	4.4	43.9	
D	-	6.9	39.0	3.4	11.2	13.2	-	-	0.8	2.0	0.7	17.9	5.4	6.4	20.6	

¹Statistics on work stoppages include all strikes and lockouts whether legal or illegal, which last for one-half day or more and amount to 10 or more person-days of time lost. Time lost by workers indirectly affected, such as those laid off because of a work stoppage by other employees, is not included. Data is published 45 days after the end of reference month. ²The industry groups from January 1976 forward, are based on the 1970 Standard Industrial Classification. ³The number of person-days is calculated by multiplying the number of workers involved in a work-stoppage by the number of normal working days during the stoppage. Adjustments are made for establishments on shift work, etc. ⁴The total includes all work stoppages. The agriculture, finance, insurance and real estate and public administration and defence industries are not shown separately. Should strikes occur in these industries, the time lost also will be shown in the total. ⁵Includes publishing and allied industries. ⁶Includes storage and communication industries.

Source: Research Bulletin, Labour Canada.

Table 9: Employment indexes,¹ by industrial division (1961 = 100), based on the 1960 standard industrial classification

Year and month	Industrial composite ²	Forestry	Mining including milling	Manufacturing			Construction	Transportation, communication and other utilities ³	Trade			Finance, insurance and real estate	Service ⁴
				Total	Non-durable goods	Durable goods			Total	Wholesale	Retail		
D	1315	1316	1317	1318	1319	1320	1321	1322	1339	1323	1324	1325	1326
D	1327	1328	1329	1330	1331	1332	1333	1334	4852	1335	1336	1337	1338
1979	150.7	83.1	128.1	131.4	120.0	145.7	96.3	134.8	179.1	159.5	190.0	205.8	271.3
1980	152.4	79.5	142.8	129.0	119.1	141.2	93.4	139.3	182.4	161.9	193.7	208.7	283.7
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1979 D	150.2	76.1	133.0	129.4	116.9	144.9	87.6	133.4	186.7	159.4	201.8	206.9	269.5
1980 J	148.3	69.3	133.7	127.8	116.4	142.0	81.6	133.6	181.2	160.3	192.8	205.1	271.8
F	148.2	70.3	134.3	128.2	116.3	142.8	81.3	133.4	179.2	160.1	189.8	206.1	272.1
M	149.3	67.4	136.0	129.2	117.3	144.1	82.2	135.4	179.2	160.0	189.9	207.2	275.5
A	149.9	63.0	136.0	129.0	118.2	142.4	84.6	136.9	179.9	160.6	190.6	207.3	278.6
M	152.8	80.8	144.6	128.9	120.2	139.6	94.1	141.1	181.4	161.9	192.2	208.7	286.1
J	155.6	94.8	149.1	131.5	122.6	142.6	96.3	143.9	182.1	163.2	192.6	210.4	292.2
J	154.5	91.6	149.7	128.8	119.2	140.7	102.2	143.1	179.8	163.4	188.9	210.6	294.2
A	155.1	90.2	150.0	130.0	122.3	139.4	104.4	143.3	180.0	163.2	189.4	210.2	294.2
S	155.1	89.3	146.1	130.2	122.0	140.4	105.6	142.2	183.2	163.1	194.3	210.2	288.8
O	154.8	86.7	145.6	129.5	120.1	141.1	104.5	141.1	185.6	163.9	197.6	209.3	288.7
N	153.3	78.6	145.0	128.0	118.5	139.8	98.0	139.5	188.2	163.0	202.1	209.5	283.5
D	151.3	69.8	143.5	126.8	116.1	139.9	86.7	137.8	189.0	160.3	204.8	210.3	278.9
1981 J	150.8	64.3	145.1	126.5	117.6	137.6	83.5	137.0	184.8	161.6	197.9	210.3	286.1
F	150.8	63.5	145.4	128.3	118.1	140.9	84.4	134.0	182.9	161.9	194.8	210.1	287.4
M	152.0	60.8	145.9	129.2	118.7	142.3	85.3	136.7	182.9	162.4	194.4	211.3	291.3
A	153.5	56.5	143.8	131.2	120.5	144.2	90.7	137.5	184.2	163.2	196.0	211.3	294.2
M	157.7	75.5	149.0	133.7	123.4	146.3	100.4	142.0	185.8	165.1	197.4	213.9	303.9
J	161.0	89.5	155.4	136.3	125.8	149.2	106.0	145.1	187.3	166.6	198.9	216.0	310.3
J	157.9	78.3	156.7	131.2	123.1	141.3	108.8	140.2	183.6	165.4	193.9	217.8	313.1
A	158.9	81.8	150.7	132.1	125.6	140.0	110.9	143.7	183.8	165.5	194.2	219.4	312.2
S	150.9	88.6	146.5	131.6	123.7	141.4	111.2	143.8	185.9	163.8	198.4	218.4	310.2
O	157.6	84.1	146.3	129.0	121.0	138.9	109.2	143.0	187.3	164.9	200.1	217.8	309.6
N	155.5	74.1	145.6	126.4	118.5	136.1	103.2	142.2	188.1			217.8	305.6
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
M.C.D.	1	2	3	1	1	1	3	3	1	2	2	1	1
1979 D	152.1	82.7	136.1	131.6	120.2	146.1	95.0	136.3	180.7	161.1	191.5	207.6	278.1
1980 J	152.3	82.8	136.1	130.8	120.0	144.1	95.2	137.5	181.5	161.6	192.7	206.3	281.5
F	152.4	83.9	137.5	130.8	119.7	144.6	95.6	137.4	181.9	161.7	193.3	207.2	280.7
M	152.9	86.6	139.9	131.0	119.6	145.4	94.2	138.8	181.9	161.6	193.2	207.9	281.3
A	152.5	83.5	142.2	130.3	119.7	143.4	92.5	139.0	181.7	161.8	192.8	208.4	282.8
M	151.9	81.8	144.1	127.7	119.0	138.7	92.4	139.5	181.8	161.3	193.2	208.6	283.2
J	151.9	80.2	143.1	128.6	119.1	140.3	89.8	139.5	182.3	161.4	194.0	208.6	283.1
J	151.9	76.9	142.6	127.8	117.4	140.0	93.0	139.1	183.4	162.7	194.6	208.5	284.2
A	151.9	74.5	143.1	127.5	118.3	138.9	93.4	140.2	182.5	161.9	194.1	208.9	283.6
S	152.3	77.0	145.7	128.3	119.1	139.7	93.9	139.2	182.9	162.0	194.5	209.9	284.5
O	152.6	77.9	145.7	128.4	119.0	140.0	93.9	140.0	183.0	162.8	194.2	209.6	286.2
N	152.5	76.7	146.2	128.0	119.1	139.0	94.1	140.3	182.6	162.3	193.8	209.7	285.9
D	153.2	76.1	147.0	128.9	119.4	140.9	94.1	140.7	183.1	162.0	194.5	211.0	287.8
1981 J	154.8	76.8	147.9	129.5	121.2	139.6	97.4	141.0	185.0	162.9	198.0	211.6	296.1
F	155.0	75.8	149.0	130.8	121.5	142.6	99.2	138.1	185.7	163.4	196.8	211.6	296.3
M	155.7	78.0	150.1	131.0	121.1	143.6	97.8	140.1	185.7	164.0	197.7	212.0	297.4
A	156.1	74.6	150.4	132.5	122.0	145.2	99.4	139.6	186.1	163.4	198.4	212.4	298.7
M	156.8	76.2	148.4	132.5	122.2	145.4	98.6	140.3	186.2	164.5	198.5	213.9	300.8
J	157.2	75.8	149.1	133.3	122.2	146.8	98.9	140.6	187.6	164.9	200.3	214.2	300.8
J	155.2	65.8	149.2	130.2	121.2	140.5	99.0	136.3	187.2	164.7	199.6	215.6	302.4
A	155.6	67.5	143.7	129.6	121.6	139.6	99.2	140.6	186.3	164.2	198.9	218.0	301.1
S	156.0	76.5	145.9	129.6	120.7	140.7	98.8	140.8	185.5	163.8	198.4	218.3	305.6
O	155.3	75.5	146.5	127.9	119.9	137.8	98.1	141.9	184.6	164.9	200.1	218.1	306.7
N	154.7	72.3	146.9	126.5	119.1	135.4	99.2	142.9	182.5			218.1	308.2

¹The data in Tables 9 to 16 are based on reports from firms employing 20 persons or more in any month of the year and relate to the last pay periods in the month. Greater industrial and area detail and more explanatory notes are given in the source publication named below. ²Excludes agriculture, fishing and trapping, education and related services, health and welfare services, religious organizations, private households, public administration and defence. ³Includes storage, electric power, gas and water utilities. ⁴Excludes domestic service.

Source: Employment, Earnings and Hours (72-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 10: Employment indexes, ¹ industrial composite, by province (1961 = 100), based on the 1960 standard industrial classification

Year and month	Canada	Nfld	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	1363	1364	1365	1366	1367	1368	1369	1370	1371	1372	1373
D	1374	1375	1376	1377	1378	1379	1380	1381	1382	1383	1384
1979	150.7	133.3	164.4	139.2	135.5	128.4	155.3	128.6	148.9	218.1	180.4
1980	152.4	129.2	166.1	139.4	136.9	127.4	155.9	129.2	154.0	234.5	186.4
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1979 D	150.2	123.9	155.5	136.9	131.1	127.0	155.3	128.4	149.1	221.2	181.1
1980 J	148.3	115.6	151.1	134.9	130.4	125.0	153.1	125.3	147.2	221.8	177.9
F	148.2	121.7	144.8	134.6	128.9	124.4	153.1	125.6	146.5	224.1	179.2
M	149.3	121.5	146.8	134.9	128.3	125.3	154.1	126.0	147.8	226.1	182.9
A	149.9	125.3	158.3	136.8	132.0	125.1	154.4	126.8	150.9	227.4	183.6
M	152.8	133.3	177.4	140.5	141.7	128.5	155.5	131.2	155.5	233.5	186.1
J	155.6	140.7	182.6	143.7	145.1	131.5	157.8	133.5	158.5	237.4	189.0
J	154.5	124.6	182.7	144.7	144.3	128.9	156.9	132.2	159.7	241.1	189.9
A	155.1	138.3	184.3	143.4	141.4	130.0	157.4	132.4	159.2	241.2	190.0
S	155.1	141.7	179.8	141.6	141.6	129.4	157.6	131.6	158.0	241.4	191.1
O	154.8	137.7	171.7	141.3	140.0	128.9	157.7	130.6	157.8	241.3	190.9
N	153.3	128.5	162.2	139.2	137.1	127.0	156.9	128.7	154.8	241.5	189.5
D	151.3	121.6	151.0	137.2	131.6	125.2	156.0	126.6	152.6	236.6	186.4
1981 J	150.8	125.2	148.5	134.8	129.5	124.6	154.7	126.9	153.2	238.0	186.9
F	150.8	124.8	148.6	135.0	128.8	125.1	155.6	126.4	151.9	239.6	181.6
M	152.0	121.4	144.4	134.8	128.1	125.8	156.4	127.7	153.1	240.0	188.5
A	153.5	125.1	151.9	137.0	132.5	127.3	158.2	129.2	156.1	240.4	188.3
M	157.7	134.4	163.8	140.4	142.1	130.6	161.5	133.2	162.7	248.9	193.4
J	161.0	145.3	174.8	144.6	147.2	133.4	164.4	135.3	167.2	253.9	197.1
J	157.9	146.9	188.1	143.7	144.6	131.2	162.8	133.7	164.0	255.3	176.9
A	158.9	143.7	186.8	141.1	144.9	132.1	162.0	134.2	165.2	257.6	188.3
S	158.9	137.2	176.0	139.8	141.4	131.5	161.6	133.6	165.5	256.8	195.8
O	157.6	132.0	165.4	140.8	137.2	129.8	160.5	132.7	165.8	257.8	193.6
N	155.5	123.0	158.0	137.0	133.9	127.4	159.0	131.7	164.4	256.2	191.6
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.	1	4	4	4	4	1	1	2	2	2	1
1979 D	152.1	130.5	167.0	139.5	136.4	128.7	156.4	130.4	151.5	224.6	184.8
1980 J	152.3	127.2	169.6	140.4	139.6	128.4	156.4	129.2	152.9	227.5	183.2
F	152.4	132.0	165.2	140.5	138.7	128.2	156.6	129.9	152.6	230.3	184.3
M	152.9	133.8	166.2	140.7	138.5	128.7	157.2	129.8	153.2	231.3	184.8
A	152.5	133.2	169.1	140.1	140.9	127.6	156.3	129.3	154.9	232.5	184.8
M	151.9	133.1	168.2	139.8	138.4	127.6	154.5	130.3	154.4	233.1	185.2
J	151.9	131.1	165.8	139.3	136.2	127.7	154.4	130.4	153.6	232.4	186.3
J	151.9	114.4	165.8	139.5	135.2	127.0	155.3	129.5	154.6	234.8	186.1
A	151.9	125.9	164.6	138.6	132.6	127.1	155.1	129.2	154.3	235.5	185.2
S	152.3	131.4	167.0	138.4	134.1	126.8	155.7	128.7	154.2	237.6	187.6
O	152.6	132.7	164.5	141.7	136.3	126.8	156.0	128.0	154.9	238.0	188.9
N	152.5	129.5	165.1	137.8	136.5	126.5	155.8	127.8	153.8	239.9	189.6
D	153.2	128.6	162.3	139.8	137.0	126.9	157.1	128.5	155.1	240.3	190.3
1981 J	154.8	137.2	169.1	140.3	138.5	127.9	158.0	130.8	159.1	244.0	192.5
F	155.0	135.4	168.2	141.0	138.4	128.8	159.2	130.7	158.3	246.1	186.8
M	155.7	134.9	162.7	140.5	138.2	129.2	159.5	131.5	158.7	254.4	190.5
A	156.1	132.9	161.9	140.3	141.4	129.9	160.1	131.8	160.2	245.8	189.6
M	156.8	133.9	155.5	139.7	138.6	129.7	160.5	132.2	161.6	248.5	192.5
J	157.2	135.2	158.9	140.2	138.4	129.6	161.0	132.2	162.0	248.5	194.3
J	155.2	135.0	171.2	138.5	135.7	129.3	161.2	131.0	158.7	248.6	173.3
A	155.6	130.9	167.0	136.4	136.0	129.2	159.7	131.0	160.1	251.5	183.5
S	156.0	127.2	163.6	136.6	133.9	128.9	159.7	130.5	161.5	252.7	192.2
O	155.3	127.2	158.2	137.6	133.5	127.7	158.8	130.1	162.8	254.3	191.6
N	154.7	124.1	160.6	135.7	133.3	126.9	157.9	130.8	163.5	254.5	191.7

¹The data in Tables 9 to 16 are based on reports from firms employing 20 persons or more in any month of the year and relate to the last pay periods in the month. Greater industrial and area detail and more explanatory notes are given in the source publication named below. The Industrial Composite is the sum of all industries except agriculture, fishing and trapping, education and related services, health and welfare services, religious organizations, private households and public administration and defence.

Source: Employment, Earnings and Hours (72-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 11. Employment indexes¹ by manufacturing industry² (1961 = 100), based on the 1960 standard industrial classification

Year and month	Non-durable manufacturing ³								Durable manufacturing							
	Food and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing	Paper and allied industries	Petroleum and coal products	Chemicals and chemical products	Wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Primary metal industries	Metal fabricating industries	Machinery (except electrical)	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products
	1407	1408	1409	1410	1411	1412	1413	1414	1415	1416	1417	1418	1419	1420	1421	1422
1979	113.6	130.3	81.3	109.6	108.6	130.9	133.1	132.5	137.5	131.2	134.6	141.3	177.2	176.9	131.1	123.9
1980	114.0	125.1	76.2	108.0	102.9	129.2	136.4	134.9	129.5	127.2	140.0	136.8	175.3	162.2	130.3	120.3
1979 D	119.0	129.5	76.4	109.1	105.3	131.5	133.0	133.0	135.6	132.8	139.9	141.2	182.9	171.7	134.3	127.1
1980 D	106.7	129.1	76.0	109.5	103.0	131.0	126.3	132.3	131.9	131.4	140.3	138.4	183.1	171.9	132.1	121.3
1980 J	104.2	130.4	76.1	108.9	105.4	129.7	125.2	132.6	129.5	129.5	140.6	137.6	180.1	161.7	131.4	117.6
F	104.9	125.2	74.9	107.3	104.5	129.6	125.2	132.4	130.5	129.1	140.3	137.3	180.6	165.5	131.8	117.5
M	106.3	125.5	74.5	109.3	103.4	130.9	127.2	133.3	131.3	127.0	140.1	138.1	182.7	172.0	130.2	118.5
A	110.8	128.3	71.5	107.5	103.5	130.5	131.5	133.2	127.2	128.2	140.0	136.3	181.3	165.5	130.3	120.6
M	117.1	126.4	75.1	105.5	102.8	132.5	137.6	135.7	126.1	121.7	143.1	137.1	181.9	150.2	129.9	121.6
J	122.1	126.4	78.0	106.2	104.6	133.3	142.8	137.5	129.2	128.4	143.2	137.5	181.1	161.2	130.6	125.0
J	115.0	129.7	77.6	103.3	100.9	124.6	145.1	137.5	128.4	123.2	142.7	134.6	173.3	160.2	129.7	122.8
A	123.8	123.0	75.5	107.3	103.9	130.3	143.2	138.9	129.0	125.7	145.9	135.4	165.5	156.9	129.4	122.6
S	122.9	122.5	78.2	109.6	103.5	128.7	139.3	135.6	125.6	129.4	137.2	136.9	165.3	163.0	129.8	122.6
O	117.8	122.2	75.8	110.4	102.0	126.9	138.8	135.2	128.2	131.0	136.9	137.2	168.9	165.1	130.1	122.8
N	122.9	125.1	75.6	110.6	101.2	125.8	138.7	134.3	127.6	129.8	137.1	137.3	171.1	168.6	130.6	118.0
D	106.1	123.0	77.0	109.4	99.5	127.5	137.7	134.5	125.7	127.6	137.3	133.9	171.6	166.7	130.0	113.5
1981 J	106.1	125.9	78.6	110.3	105.3	127.4	138.4	138.1	127.1	131.5	136.9	131.6	177.8	160.5	132.4	108.6
F	106.6	126.3	76.6	110.2	106.4	128.7	138.1	138.0	128.0	132.5	138.5	131.6	179.4	166.2	133.0	108.9
M	107.0	127.7	77.8	111.3	106.1	129.4	140.1	137.2	127.5	133.9	139.9	132.7	180.9	168.0	133.8	112.5
A	111.9	126.1	76.1	112.1	105.6	130.5	140.7	136.9	129.0	134.6	141.5	134.6	180.7	171.3	134.9	117.0
M	118.0	125.3	80.8	112.4	106.2	134.5	153.5	141.8	132.5	137.0	145.0	138.4	180.1	171.0	136.7	122.3
J	123.1	130.4	82.0	113.0	107.1	136.7	163.0	143.4	134.1	137.1	148.8	138.7	183.1	175.4	139.1	126.4
J	124.6	127.7	81.9	109.9	104.3	129.5	156.0	143.4	131.3	135.9	150.5	135.6	180.3	168.6	137.6	124.1
A	126.0	129.9	83.2	110.1	105.6	133.5	155.1	142.8	131.3	139.1	153.5	133.5	180.2	161.6	138.6	124.9
S	120.0	129.2	81.3	105.3	106.9	133.7	151.6	141.3	120.5	138.5	129.6	134.8	173.4	166.6	139.5	123.3
O	113.3	128.4	79.6	106.1	105.6	132.2	149.3	140.0	112.4	137.4	127.4	133.9	176.8	163.3	139.2	121.3

See footnote 1 and source in Table 10. ²Employment indexes in total manufacturing and in its total durable and non-durable components are given in Table 9. ³In addition to those listed, tobacco products, printing mills, printing, publishing and allied, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries are included in non-durable manufacturing. ⁴Except machinery and transportation equipment industries.

Table 12. Average weekly wages and salaries,¹ by industrial division, based on the 1960 standard industrial classification (dollars)

Year and month	Industrial composite	Forestry	Mining including milling	Manufacturing			Construction	Transportation, communication and other utilities	Trade		Finance, insurance and real estate	Service
				Total	Non-durable goods	Durable goods			Wholesale	Retail		
	1449	1440	1441	1442	1443	1444	1445	1446	1447	1448	1449	1450
1979	288.25	360.89	419.39	311.18	291.33	331.44	422.28	341.45	286.99	186.14	272.10	193.26
1980	317.58	404.57	456.50	342.20	320.65	364.69	461.51	361.21	319.95	200.78	304.36	211.17
1979 D	292.13	315.24	433.64	318.00	298.07	331.90	405.54	352.24	297.03	193.28	261.17	199.37
1980 J	304.11	397.04	453.25	329.07	309.41	348.99	432.58	370.60	306.80	190.30	293.96	201.33
F	307.06	417.53	459.05	332.48	311.50	353.89	441.18	371.19	309.27	191.14	296.22	203.99
M	310.17	421.33	466.07	336.01	315.28	356.99	449.72	372.13	313.27	194.03	300.43	204.30
A	310.95	415.22	461.66	335.92	316.36	356.03	442.54	374.39	315.12	198.63	300.03	206.04
M	312.73	379.47	452.26	336.72	317.06	357.69	450.26	374.92	316.93	199.93	298.75	209.25
J	316.07	399.13	462.24	338.79	318.34	360.54	456.33	380.23	319.76	202.41	300.54	210.46
J	317.53	384.41	460.69	337.21	319.55	356.78	466.66	383.70	322.30	204.64	304.15	214.01
A	319.13	383.87	461.65	340.70	318.96	364.26	465.45	382.75	320.04	205.65	303.78	214.31
S	326.70	429.81	473.66	351.21	325.30	375.06	469.54	385.93	322.66	204.67	308.23	216.55
O	329.63	430.90	490.40	356.51	330.60	384.01	494.00	390.66	329.81	205.82	314.00	218.63
N	329.36	441.33	487.12	358.17	333.53	384.00	487.21	393.15	330.89	204.34	313.43	217.10
D	325.90	358.03	484.73	353.41	332.93	374.45	455.17	394.17	332.55	207.60	318.56	219.09
1981 J	339.32	445.91	515.50	367.20	345.16	386.42	488.57	406.44	341.06	208.92	345.55	224.70
F	342.06	456.92	520.98	370.32	348.22	393.21	485.64	415.21	343.66	209.53	344.88	224.87
M	344.50	477.61	522.18	373.44	350.15	397.47	493.69	413.43	345.66	213.61	349.14	225.09
A	347.96	458.24	525.19	376.08	354.52	402.39	488.63	416.79	346.90	217.67	351.57	228.74
M	356.76	436.58	523.91	380.56	357.11	405.22	520.32	422.36	352.06	219.36	353.22	231.99
J	356.53	442.45	522.06	383.65	360.19	408.51	528.52	424.31	354.65	222.76	356.31	234.78
J	355.98	416.69	521.37	380.60	357.23	405.75	525.25	422.56	355.99	226.68	361.44	236.88
A	358.94	426.07	530.29	382.34	358.45	406.78	543.78	433.62	354.30	224.22	353.80	239.78
S	366.66	478.76	549.50	393.04	366.99	421.21	562.11	440.20	361.79	222.76	361.21	239.54
O	369.56	496.03	556.99	400.64	373.40	429.97	565.86	445.61	364.62	222.59	366.28	242.43
N	369.25	502.50	567.63	401.01	376.16	427.75	554.06	447.80			358.68	243.31

See footnotes and source at bottom of Table 9.

Table 13: Average weekly wages and salaries,¹ by manufacturing industry, based on the 1960 standard industrial classification (dollars)

Year and month	Non-durable manufacturing ²								Durable manufacturing							
	Food and beverage	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing	Paper and allied industries	Petroleum and coal products	Chemicals and chemical products	Wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Primary metal industries	Metal fabricating industries	Machinery (ex electrical)	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products
D	1463	1464	1465	1466	1467	1468	1469	1470	1471	1472	1473	1474	1475	1476	1477	1478
1979	284.87	313.66	197.89	256.03	191.13	371.53	445.38	344.10	313.50	246.71	373.79	318.68	333.63	357.08	299.90	341.37
1980	312.08	340.71	215.33	282.54	207.23	408.39	500.06	377.93	351.34	268.13	405.69	350.91	366.98	390.51	335.48	370.04
1979 N	294.59	325.61	204.69	263.47	193.63	381.83	458.13	356.34	334.92	255.86	385.98	333.70	349.32	370.19	313.14	350.93
D	293.91	306.46	191.90	257.37	190.43	380.96	465.22	355.27	303.00	247.67	376.80	316.44	335.90	357.18	306.35	343.66
1980 J	305.49	333.08	209.58	271.05	203.69	389.51	483.77	361.91	340.61	258.02	389.47	338.11	359.11	366.64	319.01	353.13
F	305.28	333.18	211.22	277.40	204.20	391.32	496.49	365.22	338.75	261.44	392.57	340.23	363.56	377.96	324.82	354.80
M	311.66	335.20	210.53	278.12	203.34	394.43	501.76	368.78	341.97	260.83	397.31	344.69	362.65	382.85	326.13	355.69
A	309.41	335.70	214.18	273.91	203.84	397.22	513.01	373.53	338.03	263.17	394.60	347.93	363.16	373.51	332.99	362.57
M	310.39	333.84	215.42	276.78	206.07	396.05	499.80	373.60	335.92	264.62	401.29	343.12	358.79	380.65	333.74	371.17
J	313.98	332.76	213.84	272.51	204.28	400.70	494.48	378.19	344.18	263.71	398.44	347.87	366.58	381.96	335.96	372.39
J	312.91	334.98	214.55	275.41	205.60	403.03	490.31	376.48	349.08	264.28	398.51	344.79	361.33	364.58	334.01	376.37
A	308.82	338.71	217.07	284.29	208.15	403.89	491.63	376.14	351.13	272.26	406.56	350.46	359.82	391.61	333.49	372.89
S	308.39	350.39	217.70	292.98	212.13	423.81	504.75	383.62	368.25	277.75	419.54	361.50	373.27	418.23	344.12	379.27
O	313.75	355.28	218.75	297.32	214.31	432.52	511.28	392.79	371.49	279.93	427.77	369.17	376.74	422.00	347.34	384.16
N	321.97	361.92	224.65	296.64	213.62	431.84	503.82	391.35	374.20	280.12	423.09	369.87	382.25	419.53	351.13	383.41
D	322.92	343.48	216.51	294.04	207.55	436.33	509.57	393.58	362.51	271.44	419.12	353.16	376.53	406.60	343.06	374.59
1981 J	342.84	371.49	233.02	301.26	220.48	439.88	543.80	402.19	379.88	289.07	430.37	375.93	390.06	421.00	358.72	388.06
F	340.19	377.35	232.19	306.33	222.49	445.81	548.65	406.34	379.37	291.01	432.78	381.25	396.97	421.09	363.31	396.29
M	341.19	381.89	233.08	305.64	222.62	446.64	555.20	410.28	381.10	290.09	437.03	384.20	400.55	431.10	365.05	399.60
A	342.99	383.07	245.49	309.81	221.47	458.47	564.47	417.04	377.21	290.75	452.68	393.20	401.28	434.80	366.90	405.17
M	344.15	384.17	238.34	308.70	223.74	465.77	552.41	420.51	377.69	293.75	450.76	394.79	404.85	439.29	370.86	417.49
J	348.51	380.24	240.71	310.05	223.14	470.81	559.37	427.10	376.24	299.14	451.64	394.72	409.87	445.14	375.25	425.07
J	347.65	361.70	238.31	309.75	223.81	462.93	554.72	428.77	362.23	298.57	452.11	392.57	408.98	435.57	374.02	424.21
A	346.96	382.78	241.00	311.31	233.37	449.95	553.64	428.24	363.21	302.37	471.07	395.26	407.86	436.49	380.52	431.51
S	348.69	399.84	243.12	317.33	232.99	481.68	558.94	436.30	401.81	304.24	490.02	405.77	420.68	444.65	384.80	437.72
O	358.19	401.40	245.81	319.91	233.92	487.65	585.88	443.49	406.15	305.35	507.50	410.12	427.44	459.52	392.89	439.96

¹The data in Tables 9 to 16 are based on reports from firms employing 20 persons or more in any month of the year and relate to the last pay periods in the month. Greater industrial and area detail and more explanatory notes are given in the source publication named below. ²In addition to those listed, tobacco products; knitting mills; printing, publishing and allied; and miscellaneous manufacturing industries are included in non-durable manufacturing.

Source: Employment, Earnings and Hours (72-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 14: Average weekly wages and salaries,¹ by province (dollars)

Year and month	Canada ²	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	1495	1496	1497	1498	1499	1500	1501	1502	1503	1504	1505
1979	288.25	271.64	209.77	245.23	256.49	284.35	285.57	259.00	275.79	306.79	327.14
1980	317.38	288.90	230.03	265.95	283.84	315.35	311.45	283.20	303.71	341.93	363.50
1979 D	292.13	270.32	214.08	249.31	262.74	288.18	289.36	263.95	285.68	312.94	326.82
1980 J	304.11	285.91	219.34	259.89	279.85	303.12	299.05	272.08	288.12	323.65	344.01
F	307.06	285.12	224.52	259.64	282.93	304.98	302.18	274.41	290.32	329.77	347.85
M	310.17	294.45	226.39	258.68	284.01	306.95	305.69	276.32	292.70	332.20	352.93
A	310.95	285.54	225.41	261.65	274.70	310.30	305.78	278.05	296.82	329.50	355.54
M	312.73	282.94	223.96	262.94	279.65	313.19	306.63	279.93	302.03	332.24	357.75
J	316.07	286.28	229.63	266.40	280.94	316.29	309.38	284.49	305.49	338.72	361.46
J	317.83	285.78	236.10	267.74	282.47	315.48	310.51	287.52	306.56	343.90	366.94
A	319.13	290.65	232.63	267.46	279.96	315.50	312.60	286.18	310.89	346.09	368.31
S	325.70	287.54	229.17	268.15	287.41	322.51	320.23	288.38	308.11	352.41	376.12
O	329.83	290.02	236.44	272.35	292.04	326.61	323.08	291.73	315.45	360.65	381.23
N	329.36	292.87	238.69	272.76	291.89	325.79	323.07	289.64	313.98	359.85	379.83
D	325.60	299.75	238.04	273.68	290.20	323.42	319.16	289.61	313.99	354.19	370.05
1981 J	339.32	321.01	241.38	288.76	303.55	336.30	332.58	302.10	317.02	374.14	382.57
F	342.06	315.75	243.12	288.87	308.31	339.28	334.19	301.34	319.57	376.89	392.87
M	344.50	317.27	240.05	288.16	308.56	340.44	337.38	305.16	323.71	376.59	396.20
A	347.96	319.12	244.12	293.05	307.40	343.29	342.31	306.03	330.50	377.13	399.82
M	352.76	325.39	241.07	296.18	308.71	349.02	345.08	311.49	336.36	388.81	405.11
J	356.58	325.96	245.28	296.36	307.42	352.43	348.86	317.98	338.41	394.17	410.89
J	355.98	329.42	252.43	298.32	313.70	351.47	349.29	318.32	343.47	392.74	407.30
A	358.94	325.58	251.65	296.71	313.36	355.79	352.36	322.10	346.26	396.04	404.99
S	365.86	332.61	251.82	298.30	321.32	361.44	357.62	320.89	345.66	402.43	424.57
O	369.56	340.80	257.06	304.24	325.80	364.36	361.03	324.48	346.93	405.10	428.92
N	369.26	340.20	259.80	305.93	365.62	364.04	360.08	323.11	345.30	406.99	430.93

See footnote 1 in Table 13. ²Includes Yukon and Northwest Territories.

Table 15: Average hourly earnings,¹ based on the 1960 standard industrial classification (dollars per hour)

Year and month	Mining, including milling	Manufacturing														Paper and allied industries
		Total		Non-durable goods		Durable goods		Food and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing	Wood products	Furniture and fixtures		
		Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.									
D	1517	1518	4867	1519	4869	1520	4868	1521	1522	1523	1524	1525	1526	1527	1528	
1979	9.66	7.44		6.93		7.90		6.96	7.38	4.91	5.90	4.95	7.95	5.86	8.93	
1980	10.80	8.19		7.62		8.72		7.65	8.22	5.35	6.44	5.31	8.86	6.37	9.77	
1979 D	10.05	7.70	7.73	7.22	7.22	8.12	8.18	7.35	7.60	5.14	6.09	5.10	8.24	5.99	9.19	
1980 J	10.26	7.81	7.80	7.28	7.27	8.28	8.29	7.46	7.91	5.14	6.11	5.19	8.51	6.07	9.22	
F	10.38	7.90	7.89	7.36	7.34	8.37	8.38	7.47	7.92	5.20	6.32	5.24	8.47	6.12	9.28	
M	10.59	7.98	7.95	7.44	7.39	8.46	8.47	7.58	8.01	5.25	6.32	5.23	8.54	6.16	9.31	
A	10.54	8.02	8.00	7.49	7.46	8.51	8.51	7.58	8.05	5.23	6.30	5.28	8.51	6.23	9.41	
M	10.64	8.03	8.01	7.51	7.48	8.53	8.51	7.49	8.13	5.36	6.35	5.31	8.50	6.28	9.49	
J	10.67	8.12	8.12	7.54	7.53	8.68	8.67	7.55	8.15	5.35	6.36	5.29	8.70	6.38	9.54	
J	10.69	8.17	8.20	7.60	7.61	8.72	8.76	7.69	8.22	5.37	6.35	5.26	8.89	6.39	9.72	
A	10.74	8.20	8.27	7.61	7.68	8.80	8.85	7.52	8.25	5.37	6.51	5.30	8.99	6.48	9.81	
S	11.00	8.39	8.38	7.76	7.79	9.01	8.94	7.62	8.40	5.40	6.61	5.38	9.21	6.53	10.19	
O	11.29	8.50	8.47	7.86	7.88	9.09	9.02	7.76	8.42	5.43	6.67	5.43	9.28	6.59	10.40	
N	11.42	8.53	8.53	7.92	7.94	9.10	9.08	7.96	8.63	5.53	6.66	5.40	9.37	6.62	10.37	
D	11.43	8.59	8.63	8.04	8.04	9.08	9.15	8.08	8.60	5.52	6.77	5.41	9.36	6.58	10.54	
1981 J	11.58	8.68	8.67	8.13	8.11	9.19	9.20	8.30	8.94	6.78	6.79	5.54	9.47	6.74	10.50	
F	11.73	8.79	8.78	8.21	8.19	9.32	9.33	8.34	9.03	5.68	6.88	5.59	9.51	6.78	10.64	
M	11.76	8.88	8.85	8.29	8.24	9.42	9.43	8.44	9.13	5.75	6.96	5.61	9.50	6.75	10.67	
A	11.93	8.98	8.96	8.38	8.34	9.53	9.54	8.47	9.16	5.83	7.00	5.65	9.46	6.81	10.76	
M	11.99	9.09	9.07	8.50	8.53	9.63	9.61	8.42	9.29	5.84	7.00	5.71	9.53	6.92	11.19	
J	12.03	9.15	9.15	8.54	8.54	9.71	9.70	8.50	9.23	5.86	7.03	5.71	9.47	6.95	11.30	
J	12.07	9.08	9.12	8.50	8.53	9.64	9.68	8.65	9.15	5.91	7.08	5.72	8.32	7.00	11.02	
A	12.19	9.17	9.25	8.59	8.67	9.76	9.81	8.62	9.29	5.92	7.09	5.87	9.31	7.11	11.34	
S	12.63	9.42	9.40	8.78	8.81	10.05	9.97	8.75	9.62	5.95	7.20	5.91	10.20	7.15	11.66	
O	12.86	9.54	9.50	8.90	8.92	10.16	10.08	8.94	9.67	6.04	7.25	5.94	10.27	7.22	11.74	
N	12.95	9.59	9.58	8.97	8.99	10.19	10.17									

Year and month	Manufacturing										Other industries					
	Printing publishing and allied industries	Primary metal industries	Metal fabricating industries	Machinery (ex electrical)	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products	Petroleum & coal products	Chemicals and chemical products	Construction			Urban transit	Highway and bridge maintenance	Laundries, cleaners and pressers	Hotels, restaurants and taverns
										Total	Building	Engineering				
D	1529	1530	1531	1532	1533	1534	1535	1536	1537	1538	1539	1540	1541	1542	1543	1544
1979	8.21	8.73	7.72	8.01	8.45	6.57	8.17	10.04	7.67	11.04	11.24	10.68	8.55	7.13	4.46	4.23
1980	8.98	9.56	8.52	8.83	9.33	7.35	8.92	11.12	8.50	12.09	12.47	11.41	9.44	7.79	4.76	4.50
1979 D	8.38	8.99	7.84	8.21	8.71	6.75	8.39	10.26	7.89	11.17	11.42	10.54	8.93	7.39	4.55	4.41
1980 J	8.57	9.07	8.11	8.58	8.81	6.91	8.50	10.50	7.99	10.62	11.82	11.08	8.96	7.50	4.52	4.36
F	8.71	9.20	8.16	8.66	8.92	7.07	8.56	10.89	8.08	11.85	12.01	11.44	9.03	7.58	4.56	4.35
M	8.84	9.26	8.25	8.67	9.07	7.15	8.57	11.07	8.26	11.90	12.11	11.36	9.07	7.73	4.55	4.37
A	8.87	9.31	8.38	8.69	9.06	7.27	8.75	11.23	8.36	11.73	11.95	11.22	9.12	7.85	4.64	4.42
M	8.93	9.42	8.38	8.70	9.01	7.31	8.90	10.96	8.44	11.70	12.11	11.03	7.27	7.77	4.75	4.52
J	8.92	9.51	8.52	8.81	9.25	7.39	8.94	10.97	8.46	11.87	12.35	11.15	9.32	7.72	4.82	4.51
J	8.94	9.52	8.54	8.85	9.24	7.44	9.04	10.98	8.55	11.98	12.51	11.22	9.58	7.63	4.81	4.50
A	9.14	9.74	8.61	8.74	9.34	7.39	9.08	11.05	8.65	12.03	12.59	11.16	9.56	7.68	4.86	4.50
S	9.23	9.87	8.77	8.89	9.82	7.51	9.11	11.53	8.71	12.53	13.04	11.72	9.65	7.82	4.91	4.59
O	9.17	9.94	8.91	9.01	9.87	7.57	9.20	11.52	8.82	12.56	13.01	11.84	9.68	7.99	4.84	4.63
N	9.24	9.93	8.90	9.17	9.83	7.62	9.18	11.26	8.77	12.82	13.13	12.21	9.77	8.10	4.86	4.63
D	9.20	9.98	8.75	9.15	9.79	7.57	9.15	11.42	8.92	12.60	13.04	11.56	10.23	8.09	4.97	4.63
1981 J	9.56	10.09	9.06	9.35	9.55	7.77	9.29	11.99	8.90	13.06	13.35	12.27	9.91	8.20	4.91	4.73
F	9.63	10.28	9.16	9.45	9.98	7.81	9.37	12.07	9.00	13.11	13.36	12.45	10.02	8.19	4.99	4.71
M	9.78	10.40	9.24	9.59	10.15	7.89	9.51	12.20	9.17	13.15	13.42	12.45	10.10	8.24	5.05	4.71
A	9.83	10.55	9.49	9.67	10.24	7.97	9.64	12.30	9.33	13.15	13.42	12.47	10.08	8.36	5.17	4.80
M	9.87	10.63	9.60	9.78	10.33	8.04	9.90	12.80	9.49	13.62	14.11	12.66	10.03	8.59	5.26	4.87
J	9.88	10.79	9.60	9.87	10.45	8.16	10.04	12.43	9.57	13.65	14.31	12.53	10.20	8.59	5.24	4.89
J	9.94	10.87	9.61	9.93	10.35	8.22	10.20	12.45	9.62	13.54	14.07	12.63	10.25	8.78	5.33	4.89
A	10.05	11.16	9.63	10.00	10.39	8.31	10.41	12.46	9.63	13.86	14.31	13.14	10.66	8.82	5.34	4.88
S	10.23	11.45	9.85	10.25	10.68	8.41	10.44	12.63	9.77	14.31	14.68	13.65	10.94	9.07	5.38	4.98
O	10.29	11.69	9.94	10.34	10.84	8.48	10.59	13.04	9.95	14.41	14.64	13.98	11.01	9.10	5.38	5.06
N										14.50	14.62	14.25				

¹See footnote 1 in Tables 13 & 16.

Source: Employment, Earnings and Hours (72-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 16: Average weekly hours,¹ based on the 1960 standard industrial classification

Year and month	Mining, including milling	Manufacturing														Paper and allied industries
		Total		Non-durable goods		Durable goods		Food and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing	Wood products	Furniture and fixtures		
		Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.									
D	1573	1574	4870	1575	4872	1576	4871	1577	1578	1579	1580	1581	1582	1583	1584	
1979	41.1	38.8		38.1		39.5		37.9	40.1	36.8	39.2	35.2	37.70	39.20	39.60	
1980	40.8	38.5		37.8		39.2		37.7	38.8	36.9	39.2	35.1	37.90	39.00	39.50	
1979 D	40.6	37.4	38.2	36.9	37.6	37.8	38.7	36.6	36.7	33.3	37.7	33.8	34.5	38.0	39.3	
1980 J	41.9	38.9	38.9	38.2	38.2	39.5	39.6	37.7	39.9	37.2	39.6	35.7	38.5	39.3	40.0	
F	41.9	38.8	38.6	38.0	37.9	39.6	39.3	37.5	39.6	37.3	39.4	35.2	38.3	39.5	39.8	
M	41.7	38.9	38.7	38.2	38.0	39.7	39.4	38.2	39.5	36.5	39.6	35.1	38.4	39.0	39.9	
A	40.9	38.5	38.4	37.9	37.8	39.1	39.1	37.7	38.4	37.2	38.7	34.9	37.7	38.9	39.7	
M	41.1	38.4	38.5	37.8	37.8	39.1	39.2	38.3	38.2	36.9	39.0	34.9	37.4	38.9	39.0	
J	40.7	38.3	38.3	37.8	37.7	38.9	39.0	38.6	38.0	36.6	37.7	34.6	37.7	38.3	39.5	
J	40.2	37.6	38.1	37.3	37.6	38.0	38.6	37.6	37.3	36.5	38.1	34.9	37.4	38.1	38.8	
A	39.9	38.1	38.3	37.6	37.6	38.7	39.1	37.9	37.8	37.1	39.1	35.2	37.1	39.1	38.7	
S	40.3	38.9	38.6	38.0	37.8	39.9	39.4	37.4	39.3	37.0	40.0	35.6	38.3	39.8	39.7	
O	41.2	39.1	38.7	38.1	37.9	40.1	39.6	37.2	40.0	36.8	40.5	35.6	38.4	39.7	39.7	
N	40.7	39.0	38.6	38.1	37.9	39.9	39.3	37.4	40.6	37.4	40.2	35.5	38.3	39.5	39.6	
D	39.3	37.8	38.6	37.1	37.9	38.4	39.3	36.4	37.2	35.7	39.0	34.3	36.9	37.8	39.4	
1981 J	41.5	38.9	38.9	38.2	38.2	39.6	39.7	38.2	39.8	37.9	39.5	35.9	38.4	39.7	39.7	
F	41.2	38.8	38.7	38.1	38.0	39.5	39.2	37.5	40.1	37.4	39.9	35.9	38.2	39.9	39.8	
M	40.9	38.8	38.6	37.9	37.7	39.6	39.3	37.2	40.1	37.1	39.3	35.7	38.4	39.8	39.5	
A	40.5	38.9	38.8	38.0	37.9	39.7	39.7	37.3	40.3	37.1	39.6	35.2	37.8	39.5	40.4	
M	40.6	38.9	39.0	38.1	38.1	39.7	39.8	37.9	39.9	37.4	39.3	35.5	37.7	39.5	39.6	
J	40.1	38.9	38.9	38.1	38.0	39.6	39.7	38.1	39.6	37.5	39.2	35.3	37.6	40.0	39.8	
J	39.5	38.4	38.9	37.4	37.7	39.3	39.9	37.1	36.5	37.1	38.6	35.3	39.0	39.5	39.4	
A	39.8	38.2	38.4	37.4	37.5	39.0	39.4	37.4	39.2	37.5	38.8	36.1	35.8	39.8	37.0	
S	40.5	38.5	38.1	37.7	37.5	39.4	38.9	36.6	40.3	37.4	39.1	35.8	37.4	39.7	39.4	
O	40.4	38.9	38.5	37.9	37.7	39.8	39.2	37.0	39.9	37.3	39.1	35.8	37.4	39.3	39.6	
N	40.7	38.5	38.1	37.8	37.6	39.2	38.6									
Manufacturing																
Year and month	Printing, publishing and allied industries	Primary metal industries	Metal fabricating industries	Machinery (ex electrical)	Transportation equipment	Manufacturing				Construction			Other industries			
						Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products	Petroleum & coal products	Chemicals and chemical products	Total	Building	Engineering	Urban transit	Highway and bridge maintenance	Laundries, cleaners and pressers	Hotels, restaurants and taverns
D	1585	1586	1587	1588	1589	1590	1591	1592	1593	1594	1595	1596	1597	1598	1599	1600
1979	34.9	40.2	39.6	40.0	39.9	39.0	40.5	41.8	40.1	39.4	37.9	42.6	40.3	40.0	33.1	25.9
1980	34.5	39.7	39.3	39.7	39.3	39.1	40.0	41.8	39.8	39.1	37.6	41.9	41.4	40.3	33.5	25.9
1979 D	34.4	39.1	37.9	38.8	38.1	37.9	39.1	41.9	39.8	36.7	36.5	37.4	40.8	39.8	32.1	25.1
1980 J	34.8	40.3	39.9	40.6	38.8	39.6	39.4	40.9	40.0	38.1	37.4	40.3	41.2	40.4	32.9	24.9
F	34.6	40.0	39.8	40.5	40.0	39.2	39.5	41.4	40.1	38.3	37.3	41.1	41.0	38.8	33.2	25.3
M	35.0	40.2	40.0	40.2	39.9	39.3	39.4	41.5	40.1	39.0	38.1	41.4	41.3	40.8	33.5	25.5
A	34.9	39.6	39.8	40.0	38.2	39.4	39.6	43.0	40.0	38.5	37.6	40.7	41.3	38.9	33.9	25.6
M	34.1	40.1	38.9	39.2	39.3	39.0	40.5	41.6	39.6	39.2	37.3	42.7	41.7	38.2	33.8	26.0
J	34.2	39.1	38.8	39.8	38.7	38.7	40.4	41.2	40.1	39.2	37.0	42.9	41.7	40.6	33.8	26.3
J	34.3	39.0	38.2	38.6	36.0	38.2	40.4	42.1	38.9	39.8	37.8	43.5	41.5	40.3	33.4	27.1
A	34.2	38.9	38.8	38.6	39.3	38.4	39.8	41.4	38.9	40.0	38.0	43.4	41.7	40.6	33.6	27.3
S	34.8	39.8	39.7	40.0	40.9	39.8	40.5	42.8	39.6	40.7	38.7	44.2	41.0	40.8	33.5	25.8
O	34.6	40.5	40.1	39.9	40.8	39.8	40.8	43.8	40.5	40.6	38.5	44.6	41.6	40.8	33.7	26.1
N	34.7	39.9	40.1	40.2	40.5	39.9	40.6	40.9	40.3	39.1	37.9	41.7	40.6	40.7	33.3	25.5
D	33.6	39.0	38.0	39.2	39.0	38.4	38.9	41.5	39.7	36.2	36.1	36.6	41.9	40.8	33.5	25.4
1981 J	34.1	39.7	39.7	39.8	41.3	39.7	39.2	41.7	39.8	38.4	37.6	41.0	40.4	40.5	33.8	24.9
F	34.6	39.2	39.8	40.1	39.8	39.7	39.6	40.8	39.9	38.2	37.4	40.8	40.4	40.9	33.5	24.8
M	34.9	39.1	39.7	40.0	40.4	39.8	39.6	40.8	40.0	38.5	37.6	41.0	40.5	41.3	33.8	25.4
A	34.9	40.1	39.9	39.6	40.5	39.4	39.9	41.5	40.1	37.5	36.7	40.1	42.9	39.8	34.0	25.6
M	34.4	39.8	39.8	39.7	40.6	39.6	40.8	42.5	40.1	39.2	37.8	42.4	41.6	39.0	34.3	26.1
J	34.4	39.1	39.7	39.6	40.7	39.6	41.3	40.7	40.0	39.7	37.9	43.2	41.8	40.7	34.4	26.0
J	34.2	38.9	39.1	39.3	39.8	38.8	40.3	40.5	39.2	39.6	37.9	42.9	41.4	40.5	34.1	26.8
A	34.5	38.7	39.2	38.9	39.8	39.4	40.4	39.8	39.3	40.4	38.0	45.0	40.5	40.7	34.0	26.6
S	35.2	39.6	39.7	39.5	39.4	39.6	40.9	38.9	39.8	40.5	38.7	44.2	41.8	39.8	34.1	25.5
O	35.2	40.6	39.8	39.8	40.3	40.0	40.4	40.5	40.1	39.6	38.0	43.1	41.9	39.2	34.0	25.3
N										39.1	37.9	42.0				

Includes hours paid in regular and overtime periods and hours of paid absence in the pay periods reported. See also footnotes in Table 13.

Source: Employment, Earnings and Hours (72-002), Statistics Canada.



Section 5 • Prices

- 58 1. Industry Selling Price Indexes, Selected Industries
- 63 2. Consumer Price Indexes
- 64 3. Construction Price Indexes
- 65 4. Raw Materials Price Indexes

Table 1: Industry selling price indexes, selected industries (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification

Year and month	Industry selling price index: manufacturing	Food and beverage industries										
		Total	Slaughtering and meat processors	Poultry processors	Fish products industry	Fruit & vegetable canners and preservers	Dairy products	Flour & breakfast cereal products	Feed industry	Biscuit manufacturers	Bakeries industry	Confectionery manufacturers
D	500000	500001	500002	503001	503303	503701	504801	507301	507701	508601	508701	509101
1980	247.2	256.6	243.7	234.0	299.3	226.3	252.9	282.6	240.6	288.6	261.6	308.0
1981	272.2	279.4	256.1	272.8	326.4	261.2	286.6	330.7	262.6	336.2	304.1	358.3
1980 F	240.8	246.3	239.3	231.7	305.5	216.7	241.4	258.6	225.7	281.4	246.5	298.2
M	239.5	243.6	234.6	229.2	305.1	218.5	243.9	260.3	224.6	283.6	247.1	301.7
A	241.1	244.9	225.9	222.2	310.3	221.9	248.0	259.5	224.1	283.6	250.1	302.6
M	242.4	249.4	227.0	218.1	287.6	222.1	250.1	260.0	225.8	283.6	253.2	303.5
J	243.7	249.3	225.1	221.1	282.4	225.2	251.3	264.7	226.5	283.6	254.7	305.2
J	246.3	252.4	237.2	223.5	288.4	227.6	251.4	265.6	235.1	283.6	255.4	307.8
A	249.4	261.6	248.3	231.9	290.1	228.6	257.8	294.4	244.0	286.4	268.4	311.6
S	252.0	267.6	258.0	242.8	296.0	230.1	262.9	300.6	253.6	298.7	268.6	316.1
O	256.0	271.9	260.0	249.4	297.8	231.8	263.1	313.1	259.1	299.3	274.6	316.1
N	257.8	275.1	263.5	252.5	304.4	237.9	263.2	316.3	269.1	301.5	283.2	317.0
D	258.4	274.4	262.5	256.4	318.1	240.3	264.8	339.8	274.1	302.0	291.0	326.6
1981 J	263.3	276.1	256.6	256.4	333.7	242.5	269.3	339.8	274.4	322.3	292.2	338.7
F	263.7	276.2	249.9	260.9	341.7	245.7	278.0	339.5	271.6	327.3	297.1	341.8
M	265.5	274.3	244.9	262.1	340.3	249.3	278.1	337.6	267.3	328.7	301.9	346.1
A	267.9	276.2	248.9	263.5	341.4	253.9	281.8	333.9	267.9	333.2	302.2	349.3
M	270.0	276.2	251.0	263.3	321.0	257.2	283.6	339.7	268.4	337.8	302.6	364.0
J	272.3	279.9	260.8	265.9	318.1	259.6	285.6	334.8	267.2	337.8	303.3	365.1
J	274.3	281.7	263.0	276.1	318.8	262.0	285.9	332.5	265.5	337.8	304.3	365.2
A	276.1	282.8	264.8	282.0	317.6	266.9	291.3	321.9	264.7	337.8	305.0	365.2
S	276.8	281.8	264.3	283.9	316.8	269.3	294.0	321.1	257.7	342.9	305.1	365.7
O	279.0	283.0	262.2	285.1	318.0	271.7	295.1	319.4	252.6	342.9	309.2	365.6
N	278.5	282.2	255.4	286.8	322.3	277.1	297.0	322.7	248.1	342.8	313.3	366.3
D	279.5	282.3	251.1	287.9	327.0	278.9	299.0	326.0	245.8	343.2	313.2	366.2
1982 J	281.0	283.5	246.4	283.0	330.5	279.7	303.9	327.2	248.9	354.1	314.7	366.7

Year and month	Food and beverage industries (concl.)								Rubber and plastic products industries				
	Cane & beet sugar processors	Vegetable oil mills	Miscellaneous food processors n.e.s.	Soft drink manufacturers	Distilleries	Breweries	Wineries	Tobacco products industries	Total	Tire and tube industry	Rubber footwear	Other rubber products	Plastics fabricating industry n.e.s.
D	509401	509601	509801	510501	510801	511001	511101	511301	511500	511501	511901	512101	512701
1980	485.1	230.3	260.5	276.5	158.1	264.0	209.0	184.6	202.6	186.6	233.8	216.8	206.6
1981	347.6	233.6	270.3	316.6	177.9	299.5	241.8	206.5	224.0	209.7	259.1	245.3	222.5
1980 F	425.6	218.3	254.9	252.2	147.8	257.8	196.0	180.0	194.3	177.8	225.1	203.2	201.6
M	337.9	209.0	253.5	254.0	149.1	257.8	198.6	180.0	197.3	179.5	228.1	208.2	204.5
A	385.4	204.9	256.7	259.8	158.9	259.7	212.4	180.4	199.2	180.2	233.2	212.4	206.2
M	547.8	205.7	258.0	276.8	159.8	260.8	212.8	180.4	202.0	185.0	234.1	215.3	207.3
J	517.0	203.4	261.9	279.4	157.4	263.1	212.9	183.7	203.4	186.3	234.5	219.4	207.5
J	455.8	241.3	261.7	279.8	158.0	262.7	212.9	183.7	204.0	187.4	236.6	220.0	207.6
A	543.1	234.3	264.4	291.3	158.5	263.4	212.9	183.7	205.4	190.0	237.2	221.8	207.7
S	578.4	255.8	262.9	291.6	158.8	263.2	213.2	183.7	206.1	190.8	237.7	222.5	208.3
O	638.9	253.5	264.0	295.9	165.1	271.5	213.2	183.7	207.0	193.2	237.7	222.6	208.5
N	599.8	278.4	265.4	298.2	166.9	282.7	213.5	198.0	209.2	196.8	238.4	224.6	209.7
D	470.0	233.0	266.4	298.2	168.3	282.5	213.5	198.0	211.3	198.3	238.4	228.6	211.5
1981 J	497.6	248.1	265.0	298.1	168.4	282.3	218.8	198.0	214.2	199.6	247.4	231.7	215.3
F	446.2	243.0	266.4	304.0	169.3	282.1	219.0	198.4	216.2	202.2	247.4	235.1	216.0
M	398.5	239.4	267.3	306.3	168.6	282.2	223.5	198.4	217.2	201.2	252.3	236.9	218.1
A	348.2	238.9	270.4	315.3	175.6	280.3	243.3	200.4	218.8	204.5	256.5	238.0	218.2
M	306.5	242.2	272.2	316.4	176.0	282.1	243.6	202.3	220.3	206.7	257.1	239.3	219.4
J	334.9	238.7	272.1	317.9	175.9	294.0	243.6	202.3	221.8	206.9	257.2	240.1	222.4
J	350.1	241.4	269.9	317.9	176.1	308.5	247.1	202.5	223.6	207.2	257.2	246.3	223.6
A	338.4	235.7	270.1	317.9	178.0	308.3	247.1	202.8	227.3	211.8	259.1	249.3	227.0
S	279.4	228.7	270.0	323.9	183.2	306.8	253.4	205.4	228.5	213.1	268.1	251.5	226.7
O	286.3	220.2	273.0	327.1	188.6	322.7	253.4	220.1	232.3	219.2	269.0	257.6	227.7
N	284.7	216.7	273.2	327.0	187.3	322.2	254.4	223.6	233.5	221.8	269.0	258.2	228.0
D	300.8	210.0	274.1	327.1	187.9	322.2	254.9	223.6	233.7	221.8	269.0	259.6	227.9
1982 J	301.6	215.5	277.6	329.5	188.0	331.3	254.3	224.1	236.4	224.1	271.7	263.2	230.6

Source: Industry Price Indexes (82-011), Statistics Canada.

Table 1: Industry selling price indexes, selected industries (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month	Leather industries					Textile industries						
	Total	Leather tanneries	Shoe factories	Leather glove factories (excl. rubber gloves)	Miscellaneous leather products manufacturers	Total	Cotton yarn and cloth mills	Wool yarn and cloth mills	Fibre and filament yarns	Throwsters, spun yarn & cloth	Carpet mat and rug industry	Thread mills
D	513400	513401	513601	514001	514301	514500	514501	514801	515001	515201	515701	516201
1980	245.4	318.8	229.0	318.8	201.2	203.9	256.9	223.7	185.4	161.7	154.2	236.7
1981	262.0	326.7	247.2	324.3	216.8	228.2	287.3	250.8	207.7	178.8	184.3	264.3
1980 F	247.0	349.4	225.1	316.4	200.1	196.0	242.7	217.3	178.4	157.4	148.6	222.0
M	244.5	329.0	225.4	322.1	201.2	197.2	243.2	218.6	179.6	158.4	150.2	222.0
A	242.1	311.1	226.3	320.7	201.2	201.9	253.6	220.4	186.0	160.2	150.5	234.1
M	241.6	305.6	226.7	320.8	201.2	202.8	253.6	223.1	185.9	161.3	153.6	234.1
J	239.0	283.9	227.9	320.8	201.2	203.1	254.1	223.1	185.6	161.6	153.8	238.1
J	244.0	299.4	230.5	323.8	201.9	205.9	262.3	224.6	186.3	162.6	154.3	242.9
A	245.9	311.3	231.2	314.5	202.3	206.3	262.2	225.4	186.5	163.1	155.2	242.9
S	246.0	307.5	232.0	319.4	202.3	206.8	262.2	226.7	186.6	163.2	155.9	245.5
O	246.8	310.3	232.4	319.4	202.8	208.9	267.9	227.4	188.7	164.2	157.1	245.5
N	249.8	327.2	233.1	316.9	202.8	209.8	267.9	229.3	190.2	164.8	159.3	245.5
D	252.1	337.3	234.2	316.9	202.8	213.1	270.5	234.1	192.9	167.2	164.3	245.5
1981 J	257.2	340.8	239.0	315.5	211.7	218.1	278.0	239.9	197.2	169.5	172.7	250.8
F	258.4	329.2	242.4	318.5	213.4	220.3	281.6	242.2	199.0	171.7	172.9	250.8
M	259.9	332.4	243.6	321.3	214.3	221.4	281.7	243.7	200.9	173.3	174.1	256.4
A	261.7	337.6	244.7	321.3	216.0	223.8	285.9	246.7	202.0	173.7	175.7	258.7
M	262.4	332.7	246.5	324.5	216.0	226.1	285.9	250.1	206.2	174.6	182.5	260.7
J	262.2	327.5	247.5	324.6	216.0	228.7	286.5	250.1	209.5	179.0	188.7	260.7
J	262.3	323.6	248.1	326.3	218.0	231.2	291.1	250.8	210.4	182.0	188.9	271.2
A	262.6	322.5	248.4	326.3	219.2	232.5	291.3	254.2	212.0	182.1	191.2	271.2
S	262.8	315.4	250.1	327.9	219.2	233.0	291.3	254.5	212.9	183.4	191.0	271.2
O	263.7	318.1	250.9	328.0	219.2	234.3	292.2	257.4	215.2	185.0	191.0	271.2
N	264.9	321.0	252.2	328.9	219.2	234.5	292.2	259.2	213.8	186.0	191.0	271.2
D	265.4	320.0	253.0	328.9	219.2	233.9	289.8	261.2	213.6	184.9	191.3	277.1
1982 J	268.7	324.3	254.9	340.9	224.0	233.9	287.7	261.6	213.4	185.7	191.3	277.1

Year and month	Clothing industries					Wood industries					
	Total	Hosiery mills	Knitted fabrics	Other knitting mills	Mens' clothing factories	Foundation garment industry	Total	Shingle mills	Sawmills and planing mills	Veneer and plywood mills	Sash, door & other millwork plants
D	516600	516601	516801	517101	517501	518501	519100	519101	519201	520701	521001
1980	167.2	149.8	146.4	194.9	219.1	188.2	244.6	300.3	243.3	237.9	246.9
1981	181.3	159.9	155.8	215.3	238.4	204.2	245.4	300.6	229.8	266.4	269.0
1980 F	162.4	145.7	142.7	188.6	212.3	181.3	252.6	298.8	261.3	232.1	234.5
M	163.4	145.8	143.1	190.7	212.3	182.7	248.6	290.6	251.8	237.9	242.9
A	165.3	147.1	144.6	193.3	214.2	182.7	231.4	282.0	223.2	238.9	243.9
M	165.9	149.1	144.9	193.3	217.4	188.9	230.6	275.9	224.4	226.9	243.9
J	167.4	150.4	146.4	195.0	218.7	189.0	239.4	284.1	237.0	232.1	246.9
J	168.9	151.5	147.6	197.2	221.4	189.0	248.3	296.6	248.7	237.8	251.4
A	169.4	151.5	148.6	197.3	221.8	189.6	248.1	307.9	246.2	243.8	251.5
S	170.3	152.8	149.1	198.4	222.0	189.6	244.4	311.1	238.8	247.9	251.7
O	170.4	152.8	149.1	198.7	224.6	194.9	244.3	317.9	239.2	242.7	253.2
N	170.7	152.8	149.3	199.2	224.6	194.9	247.3	324.4	243.6	243.0	254.0
D	171.0	153.4	149.5	199.4	228.4	194.9	245.9	313.2	239.7	250.1	254.7
1981 J	174.9	155.3	152.8	205.0	232.1	199.1	244.4	300.3	236.4	253.6	254.7
F	175.9	155.3	153.0	207.1	232.7	199.1	245.7	301.6	236.1	255.8	259.9
M	176.8	155.3	153.0	209.4	233.5	199.7	244.9	297.1	233.1	261.2	261.6
A	179.0	155.3	154.3	213.5	234.6	199.7	248.4	291.9	235.4	269.9	265.7
M	179.7	155.3	154.3	215.2	235.5	199.7	252.5	298.3	238.2	281.3	266.5
J	180.9	157.9	154.4	216.5	235.9	200.2	252.8	309.5	237.0	285.0	268.1
J	183.5	164.4	156.1	217.8	240.1	204.8	258.9	317.8	245.3	286.5	272.1
A	184.4	164.4	157.9	218.4	240.7	204.8	252.0	312.5	233.5	286.3	274.4
S	184.3	163.9	157.9	218.6	242.5	210.6	242.1	304.2	221.2	269.7	276.0
O	185.2	163.9	158.2	220.4	242.6	210.6	234.4	300.4	213.4	249.7	275.8
N	185.4	163.9	158.7	220.4	244.4	210.9	232.1	288.2	210.8	247.7	275.0
D	185.7	164.2	159.0	220.8	246.3	210.9	236.6	285.0	217.3	250.1	277.9
1982 J	189.1	170.3	159.6	225.2	250.5	210.9	235.2	288.2	214.6	247.3	279.9

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.

Table 1: Industry selling price indexes, selected industries (1971 = 100), based on the 1976 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month	Wood industries (concl.)				Furniture and fixture industries				Paper and allied industries			
	Hardwood flooring plants	Manufacturers of pre-fabricated building	Wooden box factories	Coffin and casket industry	Total	Household furniture manufacturers	Office furniture manufacturers	Miscellaneous furniture & fixtures manufacturers	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Asphalt roofing manufacturers	Folding carton and set-up boxes
D	521401	521601	521801	522001	523200	523201	523601	523801	524200	524201	525601	525801
1980	297.7	255.7	235.6	209.6	233.9	232.3	210.9	244.2	277.2	300.1	302.2	210.6
1981	315.4	279.8	248.0	227.9	258.2	258.3	234.8	266.0	306.1	329.4	347.5	235.5
1980 F	296.5	251.0	233.6	205.5	226.8	224.9	206.3	236.6	261.2	281.5	283.2	201.2
M	298.2	251.5	233.3	205.5	227.7	225.2	206.5	238.6	266.3	287.6	281.9	202.3
A	298.1	251.4	235.5	205.5	228.7	226.1	208.4	239.4	275.7	298.5	305.9	209.1
M	297.8	255.6	233.3	208.6	231.2	227.6	208.3	244.3	280.5	305.1	305.9	210.2
J	297.0	255.8	233.1	211.2	233.4	231.8	208.5	244.3	277.8	300.6	305.9	211.8
J	296.9	255.9	233.7	212.0	235.4	234.4	209.9	245.6	279.7	302.5	305.7	212.0
A	297.4	257.0	237.3	212.0	237.8	237.0	210.0	248.5	280.6	303.8	304.8	212.7
S	297.2	258.9	238.1	212.0	239.0	238.9	212.0	248.5	281.8	305.2	312.5	214.3
O	297.8	259.0	239.7	212.0	239.4	239.6	214.3	247.7	282.7	306.0	313.8	215.2
N	299.3	260.8	236.6	212.4	240.9	240.1	220.8	249.0	287.6	311.8	313.8	218.1
D	299.1	260.8	239.1	214.5	242.6	240.3	222.3	252.8	291.5	315.5	309.7	218.9
1981 J	299.4	263.2	239.3	225.4	248.4	248.3	226.1	256.2	295.7	320.3	315.4	223.0
F	305.9	270.2	239.6	225.4	249.0	248.8	227.0	256.8	298.0	322.6	316.4	226.6
M	313.2	271.6	240.3	225.4	250.0	249.7	226.9	258.4	297.3	321.0	330.1	226.8
A	313.3	276.9	241.4	225.4	252.0	250.4	228.7	262.2	299.4	322.4	335.1	231.8
M	314.9	281.7	248.6	225.4	254.8	253.7	228.8	265.4	301.0	324.0	343.8	231.8
J	314.9	282.0	248.9	225.4	257.2	257.6	231.8	265.4	302.6	325.8	355.9	232.5
J	315.6	284.1	252.5	227.0	261.2	262.3	234.0	269.1	306.0	328.3	359.7	234.9
A	322.4	284.1	256.3	229.7	262.6	264.8	234.3	269.2	313.6	337.9	359.7	240.9
S	321.5	284.2	256.4	229.7	263.5	264.8	240.1	269.8	312.1	335.3	365.0	241.9
O	321.5	286.7	254.7	231.8	264.6	265.9	242.9	270.2	315.9	339.4	365.8	243.7
N	321.1	286.7	248.6	231.8	266.5	265.8	247.3	274.0	315.1	337.3	364.5	246.1
D	320.7	286.7	249.7	231.8	268.2	268.0	249.5	275.1	316.4	338.9	359.0	246.1
1982 J	320.7	291.2	249.2	237.0	273.7	273.1	252.0	282.2	317.0	339.3	357.2	247.4

Year and month	Paper and allied industries (concl.)				Primary metal industries						
	Corrugated box manufacturers	Paper & plastic bag manufacturers	Miscellaneous paper converters	Total	Iron and steel mills	Steel pipe and tube mills	Iron foundries	Smelting and refining	Aluminum rolling, casting and extruding	Copper & copper alloy rolling, casting and extruding	Metal rolling, casting and extruding n.e.s.
D	526001	526101	526501	527100	527101	527801	528001	528301	528701	528901	529101
1980	212.5	226.0	227.4	308.3	261.7	276.9	243.2	397.8	271.0	219.6	327.3
1981	247.3	247.6	252.5	312.3	290.3	322.1	261.8	364.6	292.6	205.8	326.1
1980 F	197.9	219.6	219.1	318.9	250.2	260.3	235.9	437.4	258.5	278.4	330.6
M	203.6	223.6	221.0	301.5	251.7	260.3	238.5	391.4	258.7	226.6	348.6
A	213.4	225.5	223.5	301.9	262.2	278.4	240.1	378.2	270.7	214.1	342.0
M	213.4	225.3	224.7	299.2	262.8	278.5	239.9	371.9	271.2	209.0	328.4
J	213.4	228.1	226.7	301.8	263.2	278.5	240.6	380.2	275.1	204.4	317.8
J	213.6	230.8	229.9	304.2	263.1	278.5	243.1	385.9	275.4	211.6	314.5
A	213.6	230.0	230.2	305.9	262.8	278.5	243.2	390.6	275.4	214.2	317.4
S	213.6	228.7	231.8	311.7	264.2	278.5	250.3	404.1	276.0	212.9	325.7
O	213.6	229.6	233.8	317.3	270.0	290.5	250.4	411.4	276.0	213.4	328.6
N	220.8	231.9	234.3	313.1	270.1	290.9	250.6	397.9	282.2	213.7	326.9
D	234.9	232.1	237.4	309.5	270.5	290.9	252.1	389.0	282.2	203.8	322.0
1981 J	235.2	233.4	241.6	310.0	273.0	302.8	254.7	383.9	283.5	206.9	321.5
F	235.3	235.8	244.5	304.9	274.7	304.9	258.6	367.1	286.7	203.6	311.9
M	235.3	236.8	245.5	309.5	281.9	304.9	261.4	371.5	287.1	204.7	314.8
A	235.6	244.2	248.8	312.1	288.6	313.9	261.7	368.9	287.5	206.1	320.1
M	235.7	247.3	250.6	313.8	288.8	313.9	262.1	372.5	291.2	206.4	324.5
J	235.7	247.9	250.8	313.7	288.9	318.8	262.1	370.4	296.1	205.0	326.6
J	253.4	248.7	252.9	309.9	288.9	318.8	262.1	359.1	296.1	203.1	331.2
A	260.2	248.9	253.9	315.6	289.5	332.2	263.0	369.5	296.1	215.4	337.2
S	260.2	250.6	254.2	316.8	292.4	332.2	263.2	370.4	296.6	208.7	340.9
O	260.2	255.3	260.0	316.6	303.8	336.2	263.2	357.3	297.1	205.6	334.2
N	260.4	261.6	261.7	311.8	304.0	336.2	263.2	344.2	297.1	204.2	327.0
D	260.4	260.3	264.9	312.9	308.9	350.5	265.7	339.9	296.4	200.4	322.7
1982 J	260.6	260.3	266.5	311.9	311.4	361.2	266.7	332.7	296.4	197.9	320.6

Source: Industry Price Indexes (82-011), Statistics Canada.

Table 1: Industry selling price indexes, selected industries (1971 = 100)
based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month	Metal fabrication industries						Machinery industries				Transportation equipment	
	Total	Boiler and plate works	Metal stamping and pressing	Wire and wire products manufacturers	Hardware tool and cutlery manufacturers	Heating equipment manufacturers	Total	Agricultural implement industry	Miscellaneous machinery & equipment manufacturers	Commercial refrigeration and air conditioning equipment	Motor vehicle manufacturers	Motor vehicle parts & accessories manufacturers
D	529400	529401	530301	530901	531301	531901	532900	532901	533301	535301	535801	536401
1980	232.7	289.4	229.5	226.9	238.4	213.2	207.9	224.9	224.5	170.7	180.6	208.7
1981	255.6	312.8	253.5	242.3	269.2	235.7	232.8	259.9	252.7	186.6	202.6	228.5
1980 F	225.6	282.9	221.4	222.4	229.3	202.7	199.8	219.7	214.3	165.1	171.3	201.1
M	226.8	283.2	221.9	223.0	230.2	208.4	201.9	220.1	217.3	165.7	169.8	203.3
A	230.0	283.6	228.6	225.4	232.1	210.5	204.0	220.7	219.8	169.3	174.9	205.6
M	231.6	284.8	230.2	225.4	235.7	212.8	205.2	224.6	220.9	169.3	177.3	207.3
J	232.5	286.1	231.0	228.4	235.7	212.8	207.1	224.7	223.5	170.4	177.2	206.1
J	233.3	287.2	231.0	228.7	237.0	215.5	209.1	225.7	226.2	170.7	181.8	206.8
A	234.7	287.3	231.7	229.7	239.5	217.5	211.2	227.0	228.9	172.0	182.5	211.1
S	235.7	288.4	232.3	229.9	246.4	217.5	212.4	227.7	230.1	173.9	182.6	212.0
O	237.9	299.6	234.0	229.9	246.7	218.3	213.5	229.3	231.3	175.1	192.2	214.7
N	239.6	302.1	235.5	230.2	249.7	221.5	214.9	230.4	233.0	175.9	192.4	217.4
D	241.0	304.2	237.2	230.3	253.9	221.5	216.5	231.1	235.0	177.6	192.5	219.1
1981 J	245.7	305.3	240.5	237.3	258.4	226.9	220.7	237.4	239.8	178.6	195.4	219.6
F	247.2	306.8	241.3	239.4	259.9	229.6	222.5	247.2	240.6	180.1	195.6	221.2
M	249.0	307.0	242.4	242.8	262.0	230.9	225.2	252.0	243.7	180.3	195.7	220.7
A	252.4	307.0	250.4	244.9	262.4	231.9	228.7	254.1	247.9	185.1	198.7	223.8
M	254.2	310.3	252.0	245.4	265.5	231.9	229.7	257.9	248.6	185.6	201.5	227.7
J	255.0	312.1	251.8	247.5	265.9	231.9	231.3	260.1	250.5	186.8	201.7	228.4
J	256.9	313.9	253.2	247.9	268.8	236.7	234.2	261.1	254.4	187.6	201.7	230.2
A	256.6	316.5	255.0	237.5	272.2	240.0	235.7	263.5	256.3	188.3	201.8	234.4
S	257.8	316.5	256.3	237.5	272.5	240.1	238.4	263.5	260.3	188.0	202.2	231.5
O	262.8	316.5	264.3	241.6	279.7	240.8	240.8	265.9	262.7	192.8	213.0	234.4
N	264.4	319.6	267.5	241.9	279.8	243.4	242.7	277.5	263.2	192.5	211.8	234.3
D	265.5	321.6	267.3	243.6	283.3	244.7	244.0	278.7	264.8	193.0	211.9	235.3
1982 J	268.0	321.6	269.9	247.3	285.8	247.8	245.3	280.8	266.0	194.1	209.6	238.7

Year and month	Electrical products industries									Non-metallic mineral products industries		
	Total	Manufacturers of small electrical appliances	Manufacturers of major appliances (electrical and non-electrical)	Manufacturers of lighting fixtures	Manufacturers of household radio and television receivers	Manufacturers of electrical industrial equipment	Manufacturers of electric wire and cable	Battery manufacturers	Manufacturers of miscellaneous electrical products n.e.s.	Total	Clay products manufacturers (domestic clays)	Clay products manufacturers (imported clays)
D	537300	537301	537701	538101	538301	538701	539901	540601	540901	541400	541401	541601
1980	189.6	154.0	182.7	239.7	122.3	211.7	234.7	254.9	210.2	235.0	226.9	215.2
1981	203.5	167.5	205.2	275.4	128.1	231.8	239.7	266.9	233.3	270.5	243.0	251.9
1980 F	184.2	149.1	173.7	234.1	120.8	195.4	240.0	253.7	205.3	229.6	221.4	200.1
M	185.9	149.3	175.5	228.7	121.0	204.0	239.4	255.6	205.0	230.9	224.2	209.1
A	186.6	150.6	177.8	234.8	121.1	201.3	234.1	258.7	208.8	232.5	224.5	209.1
M	189.0	153.6	178.5	236.6	121.0	214.2	231.4	258.7	208.4	233.7	224.4	213.5
J	190.0	154.0	182.2	238.2	121.1	216.6	232.2	258.0	209.6	234.0	223.9	214.3
J	190.1	155.8	187.0	240.0	121.2	211.8	232.5	256.9	213.0	235.0	230.4	215.7
A	191.2	155.8	187.3	242.3	123.3	214.7	234.6	256.7	212.2	235.8	230.5	220.0
S	192.2	155.8	187.3	235.2	123.5	218.8	237.0	251.8	214.4	235.9	230.9	222.2
O	193.8	157.0	188.4	254.6	123.6	220.4	239.4	251.9	214.5	240.5	231.3	226.4
N	193.7	157.2	188.5	244.9	124.7	221.8	234.5	253.1	214.8	241.8	231.5	226.4
D	194.5	161.7	193.4	255.5	125.0	219.3	232.7	258.8	215.6	243.2	231.8	226.4
1981 J	196.0	163.2	196.5	255.5	126.4	220.0	233.6	260.2	223.8	259.5	238.1	231.9
F	197.1	163.3	197.4	261.2	126.5	222.1	231.6	260.2	231.5	260.3	239.1	232.8
M	199.0	164.1	198.5	264.1	126.4	227.2	232.1	264.7	224.4	265.6	240.1	235.0
A	201.6	166.2	198.8	270.5	126.4	229.4	237.2	264.7	229.0	266.2	240.4	238.1
M	202.3	166.2	198.8	277.6	126.4	229.9	238.2	265.7	230.7	270.3	240.6	248.0
J	202.0	167.0	204.4	277.6	127.8	223.8	238.8	266.2	229.5	271.3	241.1	255.7
J	204.6	168.4	209.1	277.8	127.8	228.5	244.3	268.6	234.8	273.0	244.4	256.7
A	205.4	168.5	210.3	278.1	128.6	231.4	242.2	268.6	236.0	273.9	245.8	256.9
S	207.5	168.4	210.5	282.0	130.0	241.9	242.5	269.8	236.0	275.1	245.6	256.7
O	208.2	168.6	211.5	285.9	130.4	240.7	245.7	271.3	239.1	276.9	247.0	265.3
N	209.1	171.3	211.5	287.3	130.4	243.8	245.2	271.0	240.7	277.0	246.8	272.9
D	209.7	174.4	215.5	287.3	130.4	242.7	244.0	271.6	244.1	276.9	247.2	272.9
1982 J	210.7	178.1	219.2	287.7	129.1	243.5	246.1	272.8	244.6	292.1	255.8	274.0

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.

Table 1: Industry selling price indexes, selected industries (1971 = 100)
based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/concluded

Year and month	Non-metallic mineral products industries (concl.)									Petroleum and coal products industries	
	Cement manufacturers	Concrete pipe manufacturers	Concrete products manufacturers	Ready-mix concrete manufacturers	Glass & glass products manufacturers	Abrasives manufacturers	Lime manufacturers	Refractories manufacturers	Total	Petroleum refineries	
D	541801	542001	542401	542901	630980	543501	543701	543901	544000	544001	
1980	265.7	248.0	222.5	242.5	197.0	290.6	338.3	288.6	404.6	410.6	
1981	308.0	282.6	258.7	278.9	223.2	325.1	395.6	340.9	551.7	559.8	
1980 F	266.1	244.0	216.6	239.9	192.0	279.1	326.8	270.0	375.4	380.9	
M	266.1	245.4	218.9	242.4	192.5	280.9	329.3	271.3	392.5	398.2	
A	266.1	248.6	220.5	241.7	192.3	288.0	337.4	271.3	398.7	404.5	
M	266.1	248.6	225.4	240.6	193.3	287.9	339.9	286.9	388.1	393.8	
J	266.1	248.6	225.5	241.6	193.6	284.4	339.9	291.8	392.7	398.4	
J	266.1	248.6	225.5	242.1	193.7	293.3	341.2	291.8	396.8	402.6	
A	266.1	247.8	225.2	243.1	195.6	297.1	341.2	291.8	404.4	410.4	
S	266.1	247.8	224.5	242.7	197.1	298.3	341.2	291.8	410.1	416.2	
O	265.9	250.4	224.8	243.3	207.1	297.6	351.5	291.8	432.6	439.0	
N	265.9	250.4	223.4	245.4	207.4	299.9	352.4	317.8	445.2	451.8	
D	265.9	253.3	223.4	250.0	207.7	302.2	352.4	317.8	451.3	457.9	
1981 J	306.0	287.0	254.1	271.2	210.8	320.1	352.9	324.5	492.1	499.3	
F	306.0	286.1	253.3	274.5	211.0	318.6	352.9	330.4	496.2	503.4	
M	306.2	286.0	256.2	274.8	213.9	321.6	364.5	330.4	519.5	527.1	
A	306.2	274.1	255.7	274.8	214.0	322.0	385.4	330.4	523.4	531.1	
M	306.0	285.1	259.3	274.7	226.1	322.5	401.7	333.9	533.3	541.1	
J	306.0	283.9	258.6	275.3	227.4	322.4	406.5	344.0	558.1	566.3	
J	309.6	278.2	260.6	279.4	227.9	322.7	408.1	349.3	568.4	576.7	
A	309.6	279.2	260.2	280.9	228.7	325.0	408.1	349.3	572.8	581.2	
S	310.0	285.4	261.5	281.5	229.7	328.4	408.1	349.3	586.2	594.8	
O	310.0	288.9	261.0	284.6	229.7	333.4	411.0	349.9	590.0	598.6	
N	310.0	279.2	261.6	287.6	229.5	332.0	424.1	349.9	588.1	596.7	
D	310.0	278.4	261.8	287.9	229.6	332.6	424.1	349.9	592.6	601.3	
1982 J	362.6	282.4	274.4	309.4	246.2	334.7	426.3	351.0	592.7	..	

Year and month	Chemical and chemical products industries									Miscellaneous manufacturing industries					
	Total	Manufacturers of plastics and synthetic resins	Manufacturers of pharmaceuticals and medicines	Paint and varnish manufacturers	Manufacturers of soaps and cleaning compounds	Manufacturers of toilet preparations	Manufacturers of pigments and dry colours	Manufacturers of industrial chemicals (inorganic)	Manufacturers of industrial chemicals (organic)	Manufacturers of printing inks	Clock and watch manufacturers	Jewellery and silverware industry	Floor tile, linoleum & coated fabric manufacturers	Pen & pencil manufacturers	Type-writer supplies
D	545200	545501	545701	546101	546401	546701	547201	547301	547901	548301	618401	618601	618901	619101	619201
1980	251.6	274.4	169.5	239.7	189.1	190.0	260.0	275.3	354.7	181.8	236.1	871.3	189.8	210.7	227.1
1981	286.3	294.7	189.8	281.6	209.9	204.9	304.3	313.9	410.3	195.0	250.1	676.7	202.7	234.6	234.0
1980 F	239.7	272.4	164.7	224.5	180.2	182.4	251.3	264.3	326.7	177.1	230.4	1,055.7	179.4	195.1	222.3
M	244.2	276.3	165.2	227.9	182.0	186.3	251.9	271.7	338.6	177.1	230.4	860.8	179.9	212.7	225.4
A	251.5	279.1	166.0	234.0	185.5	187.7	254.9	280.0	359.6	180.0	232.4	739.9	186.8	214.2	227.7
M	253.2	279.6	167.3	235.8	188.1	183.7	257.4	283.5	363.0	181.8	232.4	712.7	188.3	214.2	227.7
J	252.8	276.2	167.9	239.4	185.4	193.8	263.4	273.7	364.9	181.4	233.3	790.3	189.3	210.4	227.7
J	253.7	277.3	171.5	241.8	191.3	194.7	263.4	269.6	361.4	181.4	240.8	819.3	192.3	210.4	231.8
A	254.2	273.3	172.3	242.4	189.1	189.9	263.1	277.0	360.0	181.8	242.0	821.7	193.7	213.3	231.8
S	255.2	271.3	172.3	248.3	192.7	192.6	263.3	275.7	359.2	185.9	241.5	905.3	197.3	214.4	231.8
O	257.5	272.9	173.1	250.4	198.8	198.0	263.4	278.9	361.7	185.9	241.5	920.4	198.6	216.1	226.8
N	257.8	272.5	173.5	253.2	197.1	192.6	264.1	281.0	362.6	185.9	241.5	864.6	199.0	216.1	226.8
D	260.9	276.9	175.8	255.3	200.4	195.4	278.8	282.2	369.1	189.2	241.5	808.7	195.9	217.9	230.8
1981 J	271.4	284.8	183.2	259.7	201.3	202.4	283.2	299.1	382.7	192.8	245.1	785.7	195.6	222.8	230.8
F	274.0	285.3	183.7	261.0	203.2	203.8	289.9	303.3	388.5	192.8	249.1	714.8	196.0	228.3	235.1
M	277.3	282.7	185.1	270.6	201.8	206.3	289.9	309.2	394.3	194.5	249.1	707.4	196.8	230.1	231.5
A	281.0	286.7	186.3	274.1	207.6	201.6	295.0	314.7	395.1	194.5	249.3	695.3	199.2	231.7	231.8
M	283.7	288.0	187.0	279.5	206.1	199.2	297.2	316.2	406.1	194.5	249.3	697.6	199.5	229.7	232.6
J	285.0	294.0	187.2	280.1	209.7	197.1	297.0	316.2	409.4	194.5	250.9	684.4	200.3	229.7	233.4
J	289.7	301.7	192.9	283.9	211.6	206.2	307.5	312.6	421.4	194.5	251.1	629.0	201.8	229.7	233.4
A	291.4	304.8	193.2	279.8	212.9	204.6	308.1	318.2	425.2	196.3	251.1	643.3	205.4	239.1	233.4
S	291.4	306.7	193.2	279.1	212.3	201.2	316.0	318.5	425.0	196.3	251.5	672.7	207.2	237.8	233.4
O	296.8	307.3	194.6	303.0	214.5	209.8	323.2	318.0	426.4	196.3	251.5	650.1	210.1	244.6	234.1
N	296.8	299.8	195.2	303.6	216.4	211.0	322.2	319.9	425.1	196.3	251.5	619.0	210.4	245.2	239.2
D	297.3	294.7	195.7	304.2	221.0	215.3	322.5	320.5	424.7	196.3	251.5	620.6	210.1	246.7	239.2
1982 J	300.8	294.8	205.3	304.9	221.6	213.9	322.5	329.2	426.8	196.3	251.5	598.6	213.3	246.7	245.0

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Consumer price indexes

Canada (1971 = 100)															
Year and month	All items and main components										Reclassified by goods and services				
	Housing										Goods				Services
	All items	Food	Total	Shelter	Household operation	Clothing	Transportation	Health and personal care	Recreation, reading and education	Tobacco and alcohol	Total	Durable	Semi-durable	Non-durable	Total
Weights ¹ :	100	21.49	34.06	19.10	8.59	10.12	15.84	3.96	8.29	6.24	60.33	15.65	11.23	33.45	39.67
D	484000	484001	484126	484127	484138	484214	484319	484344	484372	484404	488801	488802	488803	488804	488805
1980	210.6	260.6	201.4	192.4	235.0	178.7	200.7	199.3	173.5	185.3	217.2	169.4	171.3	242.6	201.8
1981	236.9	290.4	226.4	213.2	275.1	191.4	237.6	221.0	191.0	209.2	245.7	185.4	185.1	281.2	225.0
1980 F	201.8	248.4	194.6	187.0	224.3	171.1	190.9	191.2	167.0	175.9	206.9	162.1	165.3	229.8	195.2
M	204.0	250.7	196.3	187.9	227.5	176.4	192.5	194.4	167.9	176.7	209.4	164.0	167.7	232.5	196.9
A	205.2	251.5	197.3	189.1	229.2	177.5	195.3	195.0	168.4	178.0	210.8	165.1	169.0	233.9	198.0
M	207.6	253.8	198.6	190.4	229.7	178.3	197.3	197.5	172.5	185.1	213.8	168.7	170.2	237.0	199.3
J	209.9	259.5	200.1	191.6	231.6	178.8	199.4	198.2	173.2	187.9	216.6	169.4	171.0	241.4	201.0
J	211.5	261.8	201.6	192.8	234.3	178.5	202.2	199.8	174.6	188.2	218.2	171.0	171.3	243.5	202.6
A	213.5	265.5	203.3	194.7	235.9	180.3	203.1	203.2	176.4	189.3	220.4	171.8	173.1	246.4	204.4
S	215.4	269.8	205.0	195.7	238.8	182.5	203.5	204.0	176.6	190.0	222.6	172.8	174.8	249.4	205.6
O	217.3	270.9	207.1	196.7	245.0	182.9	207.3	204.6	179.3	190.9	224.9	172.9	175.4	253.2	207.2
N	220.0	273.9	208.7	198.0	248.9	185.0	213.1	207.1	180.0	193.2	228.5	176.4	177.7	257.2	208.5
D	221.3	277.0	210.2	199.4	250.8	185.0	213.7	207.2	180.5	194.8	230.0	176.9	177.5	259.7	209.7
1981 J	224.1	278.5	213.1	200.8	258.8	184.1	221.4	207.9	183.1	194.4	232.7	178.1	177.1	264.2	212.6
F	226.4	283.2	214.6	202.6	260.2	187.0	222.5	211.2	185.0	195.3	235.0	179.0	179.0	267.3	214.9
M	229.4	285.1	217.9	204.0	265.8	188.9	227.1	216.7	186.3	197.3	238.7	180.3	182.3	272.2	216.8
A	231.1	287.9	219.6	206.0	267.0	189.3	229.3	217.7	186.3	198.9	240.0	180.8	183.4	274.0	219.1
M	233.2	286.6	222.0	208.5	269.8	189.7	232.9	220.4	189.6	204.4	242.1	184.5	183.4	275.8	221.1
J	236.8	291.8	225.2	211.7	274.3	191.1	238.2	221.0	190.6	209.5	246.5	185.2	184.9	283.0	223.7
J	238.9	295.7	227.6	213.6	277.1	190.5	239.7	222.6	191.8	211.4	248.6	186.4	184.7	286.2	225.8
A	240.6	296.6	230.0	216.5	279.6	192.6	240.5	225.0	192.9	213.6	249.9	187.0	186.6	287.6	228.2
S	242.4	295.9	232.4	218.5	282.9	194.3	244.8	225.4	193.3	214.9	251.6	188.0	188.1	289.7	230.0
O	244.8	295.5	236.7	223.3	288.1	195.7	245.8	225.8	196.7	219.5	252.9	188.6	189.7	291.2	233.9
N	246.9	295.0	237.7	225.0	288.5	197.0	251.9	228.8	198.0	225.3	254.9	193.3	191.2	291.6	236.2
D	248.0	292.6	239.4	227.3	289.2	196.3	256.9	229.6	198.2	226.3	255.3	194.0	190.6	292.2	238.3
1982 J	249.7	295.4	242.5	228.8	298.5	193.2	258.8	230.6	198.0	227.4	255.8	192.7	187.8	295.0	241.7
All items indexes for regional cities ²															
(1971 = 100)															
Year and month	Charlotte-town														
	St. John's Nfld.	Summer-side	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec City	Montreal	Ottawa	Toronto	Thunder Bay	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver
D	485000	485250	485500	485750	486000	486250	486500	486750	487000	487250	487500	487750	488000	488250	488500
1980	224.2	167.9	207.5	211.6	208.2	208.4	207.0	209.0	209.4	211.9	209.7	206.5	212.0	208.4	209.0
1981	254.1	190.6	232.0	238.6	233.5	234.2	231.4	235.1	234.0	235.5	234.3	230.6	238.5	236.1	238.9
1980 F	212.1	159.7	198.2	202.1	199.8	199.6	198.8	200.6	200.8	202.8	200.0	197.1	202.3	198.9	199.7
M	215.5	162.9	201.0	204.5	201.9	201.7	200.9	202.9	202.4	205.3	202.7	199.7	204.6	200.1	201.6
A	217.9	163.5	202.6	205.6	203.0	202.4	201.8	204.1	204.2	206.7	203.7	200.8	206.6	202.3	203.5
M	220.1	165.8	204.5	208.2	205.3	204.9	204.0	206.3	206.3	209.1	205.9	203.7	208.9	204.6	205.7
J	223.2	167.4	206.5	210.6	207.2	207.2	207.2	208.5	208.6	211.8	208.8	205.9	210.9	206.8	208.5
J	225.0	168.7	208.5	212.1	208.4	209.5	208.1	209.8	210.6	213.4	210.9	207.7	212.2	209.3	210.3
A	228.6	170.7	210.3	215.1	211.6	212.0	209.5	211.8	212.2	214.8	212.9	208.9	214.0	210.9	212.0
S	230.3	171.9	211.8	216.7	212.8	213.1	211.4	213.8	213.8	215.7	215.0	211.1	216.6	213.0	213.6
O	232.8	173.6	214.6	219.4	214.9	215.2	213.0	215.3	216.0	218.1	216.5	213.6	219.5	216.8	215.7
N	236.1	175.5	217.8	222.2	217.4	218.6	215.6	217.3	218.2	220.7	220.1	216.1	223.4	219.6	218.9
D	238.1	176.9	218.4	222.2	218.7	219.0	216.6	219.3	219.5	222.2	221.1	217.2	224.3	220.8	220.5
1981 J	239.7	179.4	220.5	225.2	220.9	221.7	218.7	222.1	221.6	223.9	223.0	218.9	227.0	223.3	224.3
F	242.3	180.6	222.4	227.0	223.6	224.3	221.8	224.4	224.4	224.7	224.7	221.4	228.5	225.8	226.5
M	245.5	185.0	225.1	230.5	225.9	226.9	224.4	227.5	226.0	228.5	227.5	223.1	230.4	227.9	231.2
A	248.4	186.4	226.7	232.6	227.9	229.1	225.1	229.6	227.4	229.0	227.7	224.0	231.6	229.4	232.9
M	250.6	188.5	229.0	234.7	229.7	230.6	227.9	231.4	229.8	232.0	231.0	227.6	235.1	232.0	234.9
J	254.3	191.1	232.5	240.0	233.0	233.7	230.7	235.4	233.8	237.0	234.6	230.4	238.6	235.2	238.3
J	256.2	192.9	233.9	241.9	234.0	235.5	234.0	237.6	235.8	238.4	236.0	232.8	241.1	238.4	240.2
A	257.9	193.5	235.2	243.4	236.8	237.6	235.1	239.8	238.1	239.6	238.0	235.0	242.2	240.4	243.2
S	260.9	195.4	237.0	244.2	238.8	239.8	236.7	240.4	240.1	242.1	239.4	235.7	243.6	241.9	245.1
O	262.5	196.8	239.0	245.9	240.4	240.9	239.9	243.6	242.7	243.4	241.1	237.0	245.8	244.1	248.2
N	264.7	198.6	242.2	248.8	243.2	243.5	241.8	244.9	244.7	244.7	243.9	240.1	249.0	247.0	250.6
D	265.9	199.2	241.1	248.6	248.3	247.3	240.9	245.1	244.2	242.8	244.7	241.6	249.6	248.2	251.4
1982 J	267.5	199.9	242.0	250.8	249.8	248.5	242.9	247.1	246.6	244.1	245.7	242.3	251.5	251.1	254.3

¹These weights, provided as a general guide, show the relative importance of the major components of the C.P.I. They are based on expenditure values derived from quantities and prices of year 1974. ²With the introduction of 1974 weighting pattern in October 1978, city indexes were revised from January 1971 onwards. The revision was largely the result of making the procedures used in the compilation of city indexes conform to those of the Canada indexes.

Source: Consumer Prices and Price Indexes (62-010), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Construction price indexes

Year and month	Residential building construction input (1971 = 100)								Non-residential building construction inputs (1971 = 100)			Construction Union Wage (1971 = 100)	
	Canada								Canada			On basic rates	Including pay supplements
	Total	Materials	Labour	Maritimes total	Quebec total	Ontario total	Prairies total	B.C. total	Total	Materials	Labour		
D	610001	610002	610003	610125	610249	610373	610497	610621	476601	476602	476603	475800	476600
1979	211.4	207.0	219.5	220.7	216.6	205.2	219.2	211.1	214.6	208.7	221.3	217.3	227.0
1980	222.7	215.1	236.3	237.0	227.5	216.2	231.9	219.5	234.0	230.2	238.2	234.2	245.5
1980 J	214.9	210.0	223.6	229.7	219.1	209.5	221.4	211.6	223.1	221.2	225.3	221.1	231.1
F	218.5	215.6	223.6	232.0	222.1	213.7	225.3	214.5	225.2	224.4	226.0	221.9	231.9
M	217.9	214.7	223.6	231.9	220.5	213.0	226.2	214.0	225.8	225.1	226.5	222.4	232.4
A	216.3	211.5	224.9	231.3	221.2	210.2	225.4	211.4	227.4	228.0	226.8	222.4	232.4
M	219.1	210.0	235.5	233.8	225.5	211.0	230.0	216.8	233.0	228.6	237.9	234.4	245.9
J	223.0	213.5	240.2	235.4	230.7	215.7	231.6	219.8	235.8	230.0	242.3	238.8	250.5
J	226.3	217.0	242.8	237.6	233.1	219.2	235.9	222.6	237.6	231.3	244.5	240.6	252.6
A	226.4	216.7	243.8	239.2	231.0	219.6	237.4	223.0	238.1	231.6	245.3	241.2	253.2
S	226.0	216.0	243.9	240.2	230.4	219.2	235.4	224.1	238.7	232.6	245.5	241.3	253.4
O	227.2	217.8	244.0	241.8	231.3	220.5	237.2	224.6	240.6	236.0	245.7	241.4	253.6
N	228.2	218.8	244.9	245.3	231.7	221.2	238.6	225.7	241.0	236.0	246.5	242.2	254.4
D	229.4	220.7	244.9	245.7	233.8	222.5	238.8	226.7	241.6	237.1	246.5	242.2	254.4
1981 J	232.3	225.2	245.1	249.9	235.6	225.2	242.5	231.1	244.5	242.5	246.7	242.2	254.4
F	234.2	227.8	245.6	254.8	237.3	226.5	244.7	232.8	245.3	243.5	247.3	242.4	254.7
M	235.8	230.3	245.6	256.5	239.1	227.9	246.9	234.2	247.0	246.8	247.3	242.4	254.7
A	240.2	237.2	245.6	258.8	245.4	232.1	251.2	237.5	248.8	250.1	247.3	242.5	254.7
M	248.5	240.0	263.8	263.6	253.0	240.0	260.5	249.4	258.1	251.2	265.7	261.2	274.2
J	249.4	241.3	263.8	264.2	254.0	240.7	261.5	250.0	259.0	252.8	265.7	261.2	274.2
J	251.1	244.0	263.8	265.4	256.8	242.0	262.5	253.3	259.8	254.4	265.8	261.2	274.2
A	250.4	242.8	263.8	265.3	254.4	241.4	263.7	251.7	260.4	255.5	265.8	261.2	274.2
S	247.6	238.2	264.4	267.4	250.4	239.4	258.8	248.2	261.1	256.3	266.4	261.4	274.4
O	246.8	236.6	265.2	266.2	249.7	238.7	258.5	247.2	262.5	259.0	266.5	261.5	274.5
N	246.4	235.4	265.9	269.1	248.2	238.3	258.8	245.4	264.1	261.1	267.4	261.8	274.9
D	247.0	236.3	266.0	270.3	245.5	239.7	260.5	246.9	265.5	263.8	267.4	261.8	274.9
New housing price indexes													
Year and month	1976 = 100						January 1976 = 100						
	Montreal	Ottawa -Hull	Toronto	Winnipeg	Calgary	Edmonton	Halifax	St. Catharines -Niagara	Kitchener	London	Regina	Saskatoon	22 city composite
D	646005	646006	646007	646014	646017	646018	646003	646009	646010	646011	646015	646016	646001
1979	113.7	101.8	99.2	111.9	123.2	123.0	104.5	116.7	102.6	117.2	101.9	122.0	109.9
1980	126.1	107.6	104.1	112.9	132.4	132.7	112.9	119.0	105.0	122.7	104.1	130.0	118.6
1980 F	120.1	105.0	101.5	112.1	128.8	131.2	107.1	117.7	103.2	120.7	103.2	126.0	114.7
M	122.7	105.0	102.1	112.5	131.7	131.4	112.6	117.7	103.7	121.9	103.2	130.3	115.9
A	124.0	106.5	102.1	112.5	131.7	131.4	112.6	117.7	103.7	121.9	103.2	130.3	116.4
M	124.0	107.9	103.7	112.5	131.7	132.6	114.2	117.7	103.8	121.9	104.2	130.8	117.1
J	124.4	107.9	104.1	113.1	133.3	132.6	114.6	119.5	105.2	122.6	104.2	131.0	117.9
J	127.5	108.1	104.5	113.2	133.3	132.6	114.6	119.5	105.2	122.6	104.2	131.0	118.3
A	128.9	108.5	105.3	113.2	133.3	134.5	114.6	119.5	105.2	122.6	105.2	131.0	119.8
S	129.5	108.5	105.3	113.5	133.3	134.5	114.6	120.1	105.2	124.2	105.2	131.5	120.2
O	130.2	109.4	105.8	113.5	133.3	134.5	114.6	120.1	106.1	124.5	105.2	131.5	121.7
N	131.4	109.4	106.6	113.5	133.3	135.3	114.6	120.1	106.1	124.5	104.5	130.4	123.2
D	132.3	111.3	107.4	113.5	136.5	135.3	114.6	120.9	109.0	124.5	104.5	130.4	125.1
1981 J	136.2	113.3	108.7	114.9	137.8	135.3	114.6	121.8	110.2	124.5	104.5	132.4	126.8
F	137.4	113.3	110.4	116.1	139.0	136.4	114.9	122.6	110.6	126.7	106.9	132.4	128.1
M	138.7	116.5	115.7	117.6	140.8	136.5	114.9	122.6	111.1	128.9	108.6	133.9	130.0
A	140.0	117.0	121.2	118.4	145.9	136.6	117.3	122.6	112.3	130.3	112.7	138.7	132.3
M	141.5	119.1	125.2	120.2	145.9	140.9	117.3	123.6	112.3	130.3	115.8	139.4	134.4
J	143.5	121.0	125.2	122.5	147.8	141.2	117.3	124.2	113.0	131.7	115.8	140.5	135.1
J	144.2	121.1	125.1	122.8	148.0	141.2	117.3	124.2	113.0	133.5	115.8	143.9	135.2
A	144.5	122.3	126.1	125.2	148.1	142.3	117.3	124.2	113.0	133.5	117.1	143.9	135.0
S	146.5	122.3	126.4	125.2	148.6	142.3	x	124.2	113.6	133.9	117.1	143.9	134.7
O	148.0	122.3	126.3	125.2	148.8	142.3	x	124.2	114.1	133.9	117.1	144.1	134.4
N	149.1	126.0	126.3	125.2	149.6	142.5	x	124.2	114.8	133.9	118.6	144.1	134.3
D	150.5	126.0	126.3	127.0	150.6	142.5	x	124.2	114.8	133.9	118.6	144.4	134.8
1982 J	152.6	128.1	126.8	127.0	151.2	143.0	x	124.2	114.8	133.9	118.6	141.4	135.6

Source: Construction Price Statistics, Monthly Bulletin (62-007), Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Raw materials price indexes (1977 = 100)

Year and month	Total		Vegetable products	Animals and Animal products	Textile	Wood	Ferrous materials	Non-ferrous metals	Non-metallic mineral	Coal, Crude Oil, Natural Gas
	Raw material	Raw material excl. fuels								
D	D636000	D636141	D636001	D636031	D636061	D636071	D636081	D636091	D636111	D636131
1980	154.9	153.0	145.1	147.5	132.7	149.5	134.8	221.6	133.4	157.9
1981	184.6	154.1	143.2	155.4	150.4	152.3	141.7	180.5	154.5	231.6
1980 F	152.0	155.3	132.3	146.8	124.7	150.1	135.7	277.8	127.0	147.0
M	148.5	148.3	123.0	144.8	128.2	151.2	141.0	226.9	129.2	148.9
A	146.0	144.2	126.9	139.0	130.2	151.7	140.8	195.9	132.6	148.4
M	147.9	147.4	144.8	140.7	132.5	152.3	135.3	188.7	132.0	148.5
J	147.4	146.9	145.0	138.9	130.2	151.2	126.6	197.0	132.2	148.1
J	151.4	149.9	147.2	144.4	133.3	150.7	126.2	200.8	135.8	153.5
A	159.3	153.8	155.4	149.7	134.5	146.8	128.9	205.5	136.2	167.8
S	161.9	157.5	159.1	152.6	134.4	147.3	135.3	220.9	135.9	168.5
O	163.4	160.2	164.9	154.0	139.3	147.3	136.5	227.6	137.3	168.4
N	165.6	159.9	163.2	156.4	138.9	146.5	140.0	217.6	139.4	174.3
D	164.2	157.5	154.9	156.6	144.1	148.2	141.3	205.3	137.5	174.6
1981 J	176.0	159.3	164.8	154.7	148.0	148.2	141.4	202.2	149.6	201.8
F	173.9	156.0	160.5	151.8	149.4	148.2	143.5	187.7	150.9	201.5
M	175.7	154.8	154.7	151.0	149.0	149.0	147.4	186.4	151.7	208.0
A	176.3	155.8	149.4	156.0	153.0	150.7	146.6	182.5	154.9	208.0
M	180.7	156.5	146.0	156.5	154.2	157.2	145.4	183.4	153.8	218.0
J	188.1	157.9	148.9	159.3	153.8	157.4	143.2	181.3	154.6	234.7
J	190.9	157.0	147.8	159.9	153.3	157.4	140.9	172.8	155.7	243.3
A	190.7	156.0	140.6	159.6	153.1	157.4	141.2	178.4	156.2	244.2
S	188.7	152.9	128.7	157.9	152.2	154.7	139.9	184.1	155.4	244.0
O	194.5	150.1	126.6	156.0	152.2	150.4	139.5	175.4	156.7	262.8
N	193.2	147.9	124.8	154.0	145.6	150.1	135.9	167.6	157.1	263.2
D	186.3	145.0	126.0	148.6	141.2	147.0	135.5	164.1	157.0	250.0
1982 J	191.6	145.3	130.1	148.5	143.4	143.9	135.5	158.0	168.6	262.9

Indexes are subject to revision

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.



Section 6 • Manufacturing

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Table 1: Total inventories, shipments and orders in manufacturing based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)¹

Annual average and month	Shipments	New orders received during month ²	Unfilled orders at end of month	Inventory at end of month						Ratio of inventories owned to shipments
				Owned ³	Held but not owned	All inventory held				
						Total	Raw materials	Goods in process	Finished products	
D	310000	310060	310106	310336	310382	310152	310198	310244	310290	310530
D	310030	310083	310129	310359	310389	310175	310221	310267	310313	310531
1979	12,706.2	12,963.7	16,400.1	23,586.5	1,163.4	24,750.0	10,389.7	6,708.8	7,651.3	1.86
1980	13,913.1	14,006.0	18,217.6	27,751.0	1,370.8	29,121.9	12,124.3	7,817.4	9,180.0	2.00
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1980 J	12,756.4	13,534.8	17,970.1	26,379.9	1,264.5	27,644.5	11,642.6	7,463.8	8,537.9	2.07
F	13,305.2	13,710.1	18,375.0	26,773.7	1,310.9	28,084.7	11,605.3	7,625.7	8,853.6	2.01
M	14,334.6	14,549.8	18,590.2	27,289.5	1,303.4	28,593.0	11,712.5	7,706.5	9,173.9	1.90
A	13,519.6	13,408.6	18,479.1	27,806.9	1,313.5	29,120.4	12,073.0	7,749.0	9,298.3	2.06
M	13,757.3	13,432.1	18,154.0	27,935.8	1,354.3	29,290.1	12,096.9	7,814.9	9,378.2	2.03
J	13,855.8	13,327.8	17,626.0	27,878.8	1,377.4	29,256.2	12,023.7	7,766.2	9,466.2	2.01
J	12,808.4	13,151.8	17,969.5	27,867.3	1,366.5	29,233.8	12,250.0	7,665.3	9,318.4	2.18
A	12,750.7	12,870.8	18,089.5	28,147.8	1,371.3	29,519.2	12,341.5	7,840.1	9,337.5	2.21
S	14,920.0	15,057.7	18,227.2	27,939.7	1,341.5	29,281.2	12,268.1	7,801.6	9,211.4	1.87
O	15,661.8	15,770.2	18,335.7	28,133.0	1,430.6	29,563.7	12,411.4	7,996.0	9,156.2	1.80
N	14,753.0	14,905.6	18,488.3	28,160.2	1,493.7	29,654.0	12,366.5	8,142.2	9,145.1	1.91
D	14,535.0	14,353.3	18,306.5	28,699.9	1,521.5	30,221.4	12,700.4	8,237.1	9,283.8	1.97
1981 J	13,676.2	14,191.6	18,821.9	29,596.8	1,586.4	31,183.2	12,948.8	8,574.2	9,660.2	2.16
F	14,332.2	14,822.7	19,312.4	30,043.1	1,568.5	31,611.6	12,878.5	8,786.6	9,946.5	2.10
M	16,425.2	16,645.6	19,532.9	30,644.2	1,642.9	32,287.1	13,169.8	8,818.7	10,298.6	1.87
A	16,282.1	16,468.3	19,719.1	31,120.6	1,646.6	32,767.2	13,452.2	8,917.4	10,397.6	1.91
M	16,290.3	16,173.9	19,602.8	31,293.1	1,640.5	32,933.6	13,537.1	8,909.5	10,487.0	1.92
J	17,511.2	17,352.2	19,443.7	31,733.8	1,629.6	33,363.4	13,751.7	9,061.1	10,550.6	1.81
J	15,363.7	15,485.2	19,565.1	31,622.1	1,690.3	33,312.5	14,028.3	8,936.9	10,347.3	2.06
A	14,568.1	14,404.1	19,401.2	32,279.8	1,683.9	33,963.8	14,375.0	9,109.4	10,479.4	2.22
S	16,477.4	16,556.6	19,480.3	32,352.4	1,672.1	34,024.5	14,342.9	9,180.5	10,501.2	1.96
O	16,542.0	16,261.8	19,200.1	32,566.9	1,742.9	34,309.8	14,448.6	9,371.6	10,489.5	1.97
N	15,758.5	15,056.3	18,498.0	32,860.0	1,721.9	34,581.9	14,488.4	9,397.6	10,695.9	2.09
D	15,068.5	14,834.7	18,264.2	33,350.3	1,540.8	34,891.2	14,835.5	9,103.9	10,951.7	2.21
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D.	2	3	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	
1980 J	13,387.2	13,585.4	17,943.3	26,197.2	1,273.2	27,470.4	11,576.4	7,378.4	8,515.6	1.96
F	13,550.7	13,882.1	18,274.7	26,416.1	1,302.4	27,718.5	11,641.4	7,434.8	8,642.3	1.95
M	13,743.7	13,696.2	18,227.2	26,827.3	1,339.4	28,166.7	11,738.2	7,582.1	8,846.4	1.95
A	13,215.8	13,073.1	18,084.5	27,355.1	1,336.1	28,691.2	12,131.6	7,641.9	8,917.7	2.07
M	13,205.5	12,961.4	17,840.4	27,416.9	1,651.3	29,068.2	12,149.4	7,809.9	9,108.9	2.08
J	13,238.5	12,924.9	17,526.8	27,793.9	1,378.1	29,172.0	12,085.4	7,839.3	9,247.3	2.10
J	13,641.3	14,109.6	17,995.1	28,182.2	1,345.3	29,527.5	12,216.4	7,905.7	9,405.4	2.07
A	13,839.5	13,920.6	18,076.2	28,308.4	1,363.2	29,671.6	12,243.7	7,927.3	9,500.6	2.04
S	14,294.7	14,577.4	18,358.9	28,378.6	1,344.8	29,723.4	12,289.6	7,910.5	9,523.3	1.99
O	14,538.2	14,756.7	18,577.4	28,655.0	1,404.9	30,059.9	12,481.6	8,028.7	9,549.6	1.97
N	14,780.1	15,082.0	18,879.3	28,557.1	1,457.9	30,015.0	12,425.8	8,095.9	9,493.3	1.93
D	15,014.3	15,048.9	18,913.9	28,842.3	1,551.1	30,393.4	12,533.5	8,293.4	9,566.5	1.92
1981 J	14,633.1	14,516.3	18,798.3	29,384.9	1,603.5	30,988.4	12,868.1	8,486.5	9,633.8	2.01
F	15,098.2	15,536.0	19,236.1	29,659.2	1,562.8	31,222.0	12,922.1	8,580.5	9,719.4	1.96
M	15,548.4	15,466.9	19,154.6	30,180.6	1,692.4	31,873.0	13,242.7	8,685.6	9,944.7	1.94
A	15,940.2	16,077.3	19,291.7	30,676.2	1,673.6	32,349.8	13,563.8	8,795.9	9,990.1	1.92
M	15,993.2	15,949.6	19,248.1	31,100.9	1,637.8	32,738.7	13,616.9	8,902.5	10,219.3	1.94
J	16,344.4	16,430.4	19,334.1	31,682.9	1,628.3	33,311.2	13,835.6	9,142.3	10,333.3	1.94
J	16,558.3	16,837.6	19,613.4	31,978.3	1,659.4	33,637.7	13,993.9	9,225.4	10,418.4	1.93
A	15,915.3	15,696.5	19,394.6	32,398.8	1,668.7	34,067.5	14,256.8	9,195.8	10,614.9	2.04
S	15,679.2	15,906.7	19,622.1	32,809.9	1,676.8	34,486.7	14,353.1	9,310.6	10,823.0	2.09
O	15,610.5	15,441.4	19,453.0	33,155.1	1,707.4	34,862.5	14,509.2	9,411.6	10,941.7	2.12
N	15,659.7	15,097.9	18,891.2	33,306.5	1,675.1	34,981.6	14,515.9	9,348.3	11,117.4	2.13
D	15,434.7	15,436.5	18,893.0	33,462.3	1,581.5	35,043.8	14,587.5	9,172.7	11,283.6	2.17

¹Estimates of manufacturers' shipments, inventories and orders are based on a monthly survey of a sample of manufacturing establishments, benchmarked to the annual census of manufacturers. ²Shipments of goods manufactured within the establishments. ³Total new orders received during the period at estimated selling value, net of cancellations. ⁴Total manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturing establishments. Other inventory such as that of goods purchased for resale is not included.

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistica Canada.

Table 2: Manufacturing shipments¹ by industry based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

Annual average and month	Total shipments	Non-durable	Durable	Foods and beverages	Tobacco products	Rubber	Leather	Textile	Knitting mills	Clothing	Wood
D	310000	310021	310022	310001	310002	310003	310004	310005	310006	310007	310008
D	310030	310051	310052	310031	310032	310033	310034	310035	310036	310037	310038
1979	12,706.2	6,838.7	5,867.5	2,114.5	92.8	314.3	89.1	339.2	69.1	306.5	733.8
1980	13,913.1	7,764.7	6,148.4	2,380.4	101.0	334.7	91.1	365.2	75.9	316.0	677.5
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 J	12,756.4	7,012.9	5,743.4	2,074.9	77.9	300.1	81.1	329.4	64.6	292.3	654.0
F	13,305.2	7,268.3	6,036.9	2,089.0	95.7	326.8	89.0	359.1	70.8	333.2	717.6
M	14,334.6	7,714.1	6,620.4	2,189.8	110.5	356.2	84.7	393.9	72.4	320.5	712.8
A	13,519.6	7,368.9	6,150.7	2,196.9	84.3	337.8	78.9	365.2	64.2	264.4	643.8
M	13,757.3	7,669.3	6,088.0	2,402.6	105.7	320.6	76.8	360.9	64.9	245.4	669.3
J	13,855.8	7,756.4	6,099.3	2,412.0	94.1	338.5	90.2	365.5	83.4	307.4	692.1
J	12,808.4	7,407.9	5,400.4	2,412.6	95.4	295.7	89.0	259.7	77.5	338.3	666.2
A	12,750.7	7,547.6	5,203.1	2,430.6	92.0	277.0	108.2	332.0	82.5	365.4	652.5
S	14,920.0	8,291.6	6,628.4	2,603.4	102.7	355.7	113.5	399.0	91.3	397.5	706.1
O	15,661.8	8,625.5	7,036.2	2,676.3	112.2	365.2	112.7	435.2	91.9	371.6	735.2
N	14,753.0	8,213.2	6,539.8	2,542.6	99.2	361.8	92.4	404.6	84.2	312.9	668.4
D	14,535.0	8,300.9	6,234.1	2,533.8	141.9	381.2	76.3	378.4	63.1	242.6	611.6
1981 J	13,676.2	7,880.3	5,795.9	2,352.9	104.7	312.1	90.6	358.2	68.2	291.7	645.3
F	14,332.2	8,001.9	6,330.2	2,379.6	110.3	366.5	99.4	398.4	73.3	340.3	697.0
M	16,425.2	8,835.0	7,590.2	2,601.8	145.3	401.8	105.5	456.7	79.1	352.6	815.1
A	16,282.1	8,806.6	7,475.4	2,644.1	115.3	385.2	91.2	451.7	72.0	294.2	839.9
M	16,290.3	8,847.8	7,442.5	2,722.4	103.2	385.2	91.8	442.9	72.1	259.1	826.1
J	17,511.2	9,415.3	8,095.9	2,804.2	118.3	419.2	109.3	464.4	86.6	343.8	914.4
J	15,363.7	8,750.8	6,613.0	2,795.1	116.3	356.0	98.7	343.1	78.5	329.4	622.4
A	14,568.1	8,772.1	5,795.9	2,720.2	120.3	344.7	127.1	370.3	87.3	395.0	535.0
S	16,477.4	9,566.6	6,910.8	2,871.4	119.0	395.8	135.4	425.8	92.9	414.8	663.1
O	16,542.0	9,673.1	6,868.9	2,837.0	122.3	397.5	121.5	442.3	90.1	387.3	662.9
N	15,758.5	9,199.2	6,559.3	2,770.0	126.3	368.4	100.1	401.5	82.2	320.5	593.8
D	15,068.5	8,819.2	6,249.3	2,650.4	166.5	316.4	74.8	362.9	59.2	245.5	556.2
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.	2	2	3	2	6	3	5	2	4	5	3
1980 J	13,387.2	7,353.1	6,034.1	2,272.4	91.7	325.1	87.7	340.5	70.6	304.2	695.5
F	13,550.7	7,350.0	6,200.7	2,177.1	91.7	324.6	84.8	345.4	69.7	306.9	781.1
M	13,743.7	7,633.8	6,109.9	2,255.9	98.8	331.7	84.4	369.3	71.5	299.3	697.1
A	13,215.8	7,377.0	5,838.8	2,236.0	95.5	318.6	83.4	343.9	71.6	296.1	613.6
M	13,205.5	7,445.6	5,759.9	2,289.4	104.9	303.9	79.7	348.3	73.2	302.5	630.2
J	13,238.5	7,546.5	5,692.0	2,322.7	88.0	316.1	90.3	348.9	76.4	311.7	642.2
J	13,641.3	7,666.9	5,974.4	2,389.8	102.4	321.3	98.2	339.3	77.3	341.2	668.0
A	13,839.5	7,766.8	6,072.7	2,449.9	104.0	322.5	94.6	365.2	76.8	323.7	648.5
S	14,294.7	7,937.5	6,357.2	2,459.4	107.5	332.3	98.1	377.4	79.7	322.9	667.9
O	14,538.2	8,083.2	6,455.0	2,501.4	118.5	344.3	98.0	386.6	79.4	321.4	687.1
N	14,780.1	8,235.4	6,544.7	2,544.4	94.6	357.4	94.8	390.4	79.9	328.1	702.0
D	15,014.3	8,472.1	6,542.2	2,564.5	112.5	414.5	94.0	410.5	81.0	321.3	695.1
1981 J	14,633.1	8,371.6	6,261.5	2,604.5	122.7	347.8	101.5	377.3	77.0	309.4	710.2
F	15,098.2	8,392.1	6,706.1	2,584.8	105.4	371.5	98.2	396.3	74.8	323.3	783.4
M	15,548.4	8,630.6	6,917.8	2,643.1	130.6	370.7	103.4	427.2	77.1	325.9	777.5
A	15,940.2	8,854.6	7,085.6	2,696.8	131.1	360.7	95.5	425.4	79.6	326.2	801.6
M	15,993.2	8,779.2	7,214.0	2,640.8	103.0	377.1	98.4	429.7	83.0	331.3	794.9
J	16,344.4	8,971.9	7,372.5	2,648.1	110.6	381.9	106.6	440.9	78.2	340.9	829.7
J	16,558.3	9,115.4	7,442.9	2,770.4	124.6	394.3	109.1	449.1	78.7	334.1	636.3
A	15,915.3	9,055.7	6,859.6	2,765.8	136.3	392.6	111.4	407.0	81.0	343.5	531.5
S	15,679.2	9,157.0	6,522.2	2,697.0	124.7	371.2	114.5	396.1	80.0	339.0	621.6
O	15,610.5	9,176.8	6,433.7	2,678.8	128.6	378.1	109.0	400.9	79.9	339.2	627.3
N	15,659.7	9,154.8	6,504.9	2,755.1	120.1	359.2	101.8	384.9	77.0	328.4	619.4
D	15,434.7	8,904.6	6,530.1	2,666.2	132.1	342.0	90.9	394.5	75.3	325.8	621.1

¹Estimates of manufacturers' shipments are based on a monthly survey of a sample of manufacturing establishments, benchmarked to the annual census of manufacturers.
 Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Table 2: Manufacturing shipments¹ by industry based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)/concluded

Annual average and month	Furniture and fixtures	Paper & allied industries	Printing publishing & allied industries	Primary metal	Metal fabricating (ex. machy. & transp. equip.)	Machinery	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products	Petroleum and coal products	Chemical & chemical products	Misc. mfg.
D	310009	310010	310011	310012	310013	310014	310015	310016	310017	310018	310019	310020
D	310039	310040	310041	310042	310043	310044	310045	310046	310047	310048	310049	310050
1979	171.7	1,023.8	393.2	987.9	866.4	543.8	1,667.3	555.4	340.7	1,030.6	794.7	270.3
1980	190.2	1,185.5	458.9	1,125.3	970.3	609.1	1,608.9	615.1	351.6	1,206.7	929.7	319.2
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1980 J	165.5	1,136.0	408.2	1,181.3	918.7	588.0	1,455.7	525.3	254.7	1,080.9	876.7	290.1
F	180.1	1,159.4	423.6	1,169.2	935.5	605.4	1,554.5	605.8	268.5	1,113.9	897.4	309.9
M	191.1	1,284.5	461.1	1,225.5	1,012.2	727.8	1,800.1	672.0	278.4	1,154.9	962.5	322.8
A	187.5	1,216.5	470.7	1,152.9	939.6	657.9	1,652.8	604.2	311.6	1,036.0	975.5	278.0
M	187.8	1,207.5	458.7	1,080.4	958.7	636.2	1,590.4	583.2	381.5	1,130.0	1,010.0	285.8
J	192.4	1,228.0	443.5	1,068.0	956.7	639.7	1,513.8	652.7	383.6	1,160.3	918.0	314.9
J	167.0	1,087.1	408.1	918.5	955.6	563.2	1,177.5	564.0	388.0	1,223.7	827.0	293.2
A	172.7	1,130.8	426.3	972.3	892.4	498.1	1,075.4	549.3	390.1	1,154.5	840.8	307.0
S	215.4	1,202.1	502.1	1,188.3	1,023.4	557.8	1,849.5	655.9	431.6	1,161.0	981.0	381.5
O	224.1	1,238.1	523.9	1,238.2	1,083.9	617.8	2,018.2	655.7	462.8	1,342.5	977.9	377.7
N	206.4	1,176.0	504.7	1,199.0	958.5	582.0	1,899.9	646.0	379.1	1,362.3	913.9	358.2
D	192.1	1,159.8	475.5	1,110.4	1,008.1	635.5	1,719.3	667.3	289.4	1,560.3	975.4	311.8
1981 J	184.5	1,161.9	436.4	1,183.7	850.3	553.7	1,551.4	573.9	253.1	1,481.8	932.1	289.7
F	211.7	1,179.7	476.2	1,233.7	918.9	635.3	1,693.7	662.3	277.7	1,317.3	950.3	310.7
M	238.1	1,324.2	538.5	1,404.4	1,079.9	779.8	2,183.3	750.8	338.7	1,369.1	1,103.6	356.9
A	226.9	1,291.3	535.3	1,379.5	1,036.7	742.1	2,153.8	703.2	393.4	1,458.1	1,136.3	331.9
M	234.5	1,303.8	533.4	1,385.8	1,029.0	718.1	2,123.1	687.3	438.4	1,451.6	1,158.8	323.5
J	248.6	1,440.8	532.7	1,471.9	1,144.1	740.7	2,307.6	769.4	499.3	1,581.2	1,150.5	364.5
J	193.5	1,187.8	466.3	1,337.7	1,032.2	694.5	1,642.5	644.3	445.9	1,635.6	1,022.5	321.4
A	218.4	1,083.4	493.6	923.5	993.2	576.1	1,463.5	638.6	447.6	1,691.1	983.8	355.4
S	256.7	1,256.3	565.7	1,033.5	1,130.7	709.7	1,842.6	817.7	456.9	1,753.7	1,124.9	410.9
O	235.4	1,375.8	588.2	1,000.5	1,091.9	717.8	1,911.9	791.3	457.3	1,841.4	1,087.0	382.6
N	216.4	1,291.4	584.0	991.2	1,087.3	647.8	1,867.2	749.8	405.8	1,778.9	1,024.2	351.6
D	186.4	1,288.6	534.4	947.0	1,093.9	697.6	1,716.7	718.4	333.2	1,812.5	1,006.4	301.7
Adjusted for seasonal variation												
M.C.D.	3	3	4	3	3	4	4	3	3	3	2	3
1980 J	174.8	1,169.5	430.8	1,130.6	988.9	633.8	1,468.0	591.5	351.0	1,019.8	920.0	320.8
F	179.0	1,177.2	433.6	1,174.0	970.6	592.8	1,535.1	620.6	347.5	1,111.1	909.9	318.0
M	179.3	1,244.4	442.4	1,118.5	975.5	609.6	1,574.6	615.0	340.3	1,207.1	913.5	315.5
A	182.4	1,168.9	445.1	1,096.1	948.4	602.6	1,459.5	601.5	334.7	1,118.5	914.1	285.3
M	184.5	1,163.2	446.5	995.6	936.2	602.6	1,470.0	596.6	344.2	1,147.4	888.7	297.9
J	188.9	1,169.2	446.2	1,039.9	912.4	586.5	1,400.2	600.1	321.8	1,199.4	865.3	312.3
J	194.8	1,129.1	451.1	1,013.5	990.7	614.2	1,492.3	658.9	342.0	1,214.6	886.8	315.8
A	189.9	1,160.6	459.8	1,136.6	935.4	610.7	1,583.4	621.9	346.3	1,187.8	903.9	318.0
S	195.8	1,201.4	471.2	1,205.3	941.3	587.6	1,811.7	581.6	366.0	1,203.0	955.3	329.3
O	201.1	1,177.5	479.0	1,190.8	987.6	622.1	1,767.6	617.6	381.1	1,295.6	954.4	327.1
N	200.5	1,210.0	481.6	1,207.9	969.6	608.0	1,851.5	634.3	370.9	1,336.8	980.4	337.0
D	205.4	1,219.0	499.3	1,166.9	1,063.5	624.8	1,797.0	628.3	361.2	1,367.6	1,050.5	337.4
1981 J	200.5	1,216.8	471.9	1,163.4	941.7	612.3	1,622.6	651.1	359.7	1,416.1	996.8	329.8
F	215.3	1,238.2	503.3	1,259.9	985.7	642.7	1,743.2	701.9	374.0	1,364.3	1,003.1	328.9
M	221.6	1,262.0	509.5	1,270.9	1,026.0	636.2	1,886.9	693.4	405.3	1,413.9	1,025.4	341.8
A	218.0	1,237.3	509.5	1,287.1	1,039.4	677.4	1,938.4	698.7	425.0	1,580.3	1,067.3	344.9
M	239.3	1,291.8	527.2	1,335.5	1,034.8	695.5	1,999.7	709.4	404.9	1,513.6	1,043.0	340.3
J	237.5	1,338.8	524.3	1,398.6	1,068.8	669.7	2,058.9	702.0	407.3	1,590.3	1,057.1	354.2
J	229.0	1,248.2	522.2	1,506.8	1,074.4	767.6	2,083.2	750.0	395.6	1,632.0	1,099.4	353.3
A	236.7	1,111.1	534.1	1,063.0	1,035.8	706.5	2,173.0	716.5	396.6	1,739.9	1,060.6	372.4
S	231.3	1,254.2	523.0	1,044.7	1,028.4	745.5	1,745.0	720.6	385.1	1,817.8	1,092.6	346.9
O	214.7	1,316.7	543.6	968.2	1,019.8	730.7	1,734.9	754.3	383.8	1,786.3	1,081.2	334.5
N	208.6	1,320.3	559.0	994.6	1,082.1	670.5	1,809.3	730.1	390.3	1,734.5	1,080.4	334.1
D	197.9	1,337.6	556.8	973.7	1,147.2	672.5	1,815.4	686.7	415.6	1,579.6	1,083.0	320.8

¹Estimates of manufacturers' shipments are based on a monthly survey of a sample of manufacturing establishments benchmarked to the annual Census of Manufactures.

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Manufacturing inventories¹ by industry based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

Annual average and month	Total inventories owned	Non-durables	Durables	Foods and beverages	Tobacco products	Rubber	Leather	Textile	Knitting mills	Clothing	Wood
D	310336	310357	310358	310337	310338	310339	310340	310341	310342	310343	310344
D	310359	310380	310381	310360	310361	310362	310363	310364	310365	310366	310367
1979	23,586.5	11,212.8	12,373.7	2,866.4	471.6	674.3	229.1	693.6	173.5	768.7	1,221.3
1980	27,751.0	13,344.1	14,406.9	3,271.0	501.6	798.1	247.9	780.9	200.6	810.1	1,401.3
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 J	26,379.9	12,544.0	13,835.9	3,122.1	525.0	768.1	254.2	779.9	186.0	802.0	1,430.8
F	26,773.7	12,735.3	14,038.4	3,089.8	545.2	793.0	247.9	783.9	190.5	799.3	1,480.3
M	27,289.5	13,084.7	14,204.8	3,151.9	562.2	815.2	256.6	789.1	194.2	822.8	1,500.1
A	27,806.9	13,311.1	14,495.7	3,192.8	554.3	838.0	262.9	785.8	204.9	859.7	1,452.9
M	27,935.8	13,435.6	14,500.1	3,207.5	527.5	856.6	276.4	789.9	211.0	909.6	1,387.0
J	27,878.8	13,408.0	14,470.7	3,164.0	510.7	845.5	280.3	779.9	214.6	904.9	1,319.1
J	27,867.3	13,549.5	14,317.7	3,267.0	484.4	837.9	261.5	766.8	207.5	817.7	1,325.0
A	28,147.8	13,603.5	14,544.3	3,291.0	461.3	807.9	234.9	785.0	204.7	784.3	1,356.6
S	27,939.7	13,404.0	14,535.7	3,318.9	423.3	790.1	222.4	778.9	197.9	752.0	1,375.3
O	28,133.0	13,560.7	14,572.3	3,442.0	448.7	779.6	213.2	774.2	201.0	743.0	1,372.1
N	28,160.2	13,537.4	14,622.8	3,505.0	482.6	696.9	226.6	774.5	198.6	770.1	1,389.8
D	28,699.9	13,954.8	14,745.0	3,499.6	494.2	748.1	238.3	783.1	196.5	755.7	1,426.0
1981 J	29,596.8	14,517.2	15,079.6	3,507.4	561.0	764.1	259.6	862.3	207.6	802.3	1,465.4
F	30,043.1	14,760.2	15,282.9	3,448.6	610.9	775.4	270.7	856.8	209.3	815.5	1,485.9
M	30,644.2	15,013.4	15,630.8	3,484.8	618.1	784.7	270.4	874.1	216.3	840.9	1,515.4
A	31,120.6	15,299.1	15,821.5	3,510.6	548.4	799.2	275.9	881.4	220.5	859.7	1,418.2
M	31,293.1	15,312.0	15,981.2	3,475.4	582.0	830.2	289.2	884.1	226.0	933.4	1,375.3
J	31,733.8	15,543.5	16,190.3	3,488.6	571.3	830.1	298.3	890.7	229.6	926.6	1,326.5
J	31,622.1	15,564.0	16,058.2	3,491.1	504.8	812.1	275.7	887.7	222.6	902.6	1,338.3
A	32,279.8	15,887.6	16,392.2	3,604.2	482.7	813.4	278.1	930.9	219.3	881.1	1,345.7
S	32,352.4	15,826.6	16,525.7	3,641.0	464.9	829.6	254.2	937.4	211.2	853.4	1,356.2
O	32,566.9	15,766.2	16,800.7	3,638.6	505.9	838.7	248.2	929.3	205.9	837.0	1,398.9
N	32,860.0	15,817.8	17,042.2	3,657.4	591.8	802.9	248.8	909.3	202.8	822.9	1,380.5
D	33,350.3	16,150.5	17,199.8	3,570.5	621.7	841.1	254.9	875.7	205.3	821.2	1,406.8
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.	1	1	1	2	4	1	2	1	1	2	2
1980 J	26,197.2	12,509.6	13,687.6	3,085.1	498.9	769.7	259.6	781.7	192.6	837.7	1,387.8
F	26,416.1	12,666.5	13,749.6	3,123.0	490.5	774.7	253.5	779.0	196.2	830.4	1,383.1
M	26,827.3	12,906.9	13,920.4	3,187.5	480.0	787.5	257.4	778.6	195.7	827.0	1,390.6
A	27,355.1	13,157.4	14,197.7	3,231.8	488.0	805.3	254.5	779.1	198.9	828.4	1,398.0
M	27,416.9	13,378.9	14,038.0	3,274.4	491.0	824.3	256.0	776.9	200.0	826.8	1,398.6
J	27,793.9	13,343.1	14,450.8	3,248.3	494.3	823.9	251.4	775.6	200.8	801.5	1,354.6
J	28,182.2	13,516.0	14,666.2	3,313.3	515.0	829.1	245.7	767.0	199.8	783.3	1,391.3
A	28,308.4	13,558.7	14,749.7	3,264.6	521.3	811.7	237.1	775.5	200.0	784.4	1,439.8
S	28,378.6	13,569.7	14,808.9	3,275.5	515.9	814.4	234.9	781.3	201.7	788.4	1,436.1
O	28,655.0	13,790.6	14,864.4	3,352.4	517.2	827.3	233.3	786.9	206.8	801.2	1,410.7
N	28,557.1	13,749.5	14,807.6	3,428.8	516.3	731.0	246.3	789.4	210.3	818.3	1,415.0
D	28,842.3	14,058.5	14,783.8	3,476.1	518.9	775.4	242.3	800.8	205.5	796.2	1,418.4
1981 J	29,384.9	14,468.2	14,916.7	3,464.0	531.6	765.9	265.2	864.7	215.3	838.8	1,422.0
F	29,659.2	14,678.3	14,980.9	3,485.8	547.8	758.0	277.0	851.8	215.7	847.2	1,389.3
M	30,180.6	14,807.5	15,373.1	3,522.8	527.7	758.9	271.2	862.4	218.0	845.4	1,404.7
A	30,676.2	15,130.8	15,545.4	3,551.5	481.9	768.6	266.9	873.7	214.1	827.9	1,365.6
M	31,100.9	15,266.4	15,834.5	3,548.1	539.8	799.4	268.1	869.5	214.0	847.0	1,385.2
J	31,682.9	15,491.0	16,191.9	3,582.7	551.7	809.6	268.0	885.9	214.5	819.7	1,362.8
J	31,978.3	15,516.3	16,462.0	3,541.0	537.3	803.8	259.8	887.8	214.0	864.0	1,405.3
A	32,398.8	15,816.3	16,582.5	3,574.8	548.9	816.8	280.5	920.4	214.6	882.4	1,424.1
S	32,809.9	16,010.7	16,799.2	3,590.9	568.5	854.2	268.0	941.2	215.8	897.0	1,413.9
O	33,155.1	16,049.3	17,105.8	3,541.1	581.2	888.8	271.5	946.0	212.2	903.9	1,437.7
N	33,306.5	16,090.2	17,216.3	3,577.6	635.3	842.9	270.6	927.4	215.2	875.2	1,405.7
D	33,462.3	16,278.9	17,183.4	3,551.0	652.7	872.5	259.4	895.7	215.2	865.5	1,400.4

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Table 3: Manufacturing inventories¹ by industry based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)/concluded

Annual average and month	Furniture and fixtures	Paper & allied industries	Printing, publishing & allied industries	Primary metal	Metal fabricating (ex. machy. & transp. equip.)	Machinery	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products	Petroleum and coal products	Chemical & chemical products	Misc. mfrgr.
D	310345	310346	310347	310164	310349	310350	310351	310352	310353	310354	310355	310356
D	310368	310369	310370	310187	310372	310373	310374	310375	310376	310377	310378	310379
1979	386.4	1,283.4	371.2	2,156.7	1,894.2	1,517.4	3,035.4	1,608.4	553.6	1,518.0	1,503.1	659.2
1980	418.2	1,546.2	446.2	2,536.9	2,210.6	1,876.2	3,378.6	1,916.1	668.7	2,080.0	1,907.9	753.0

Unadjusted for seasonal variation

1980 J	396.0	1,459.8	411.9	2,505.7	2,173.2	1,750.3	3,144.7	1,822.9	611.8	1,779.2	1,743.9	711.5
F	402.6	1,501.9	417.2	2,394.7	2,218.5	1,801.4	3,221.7	1,885.3	633.5	1,801.3	1,822.5	742.2
M	426.2	1,529.6	425.8	2,300.7	2,246.5	1,840.8	3,294.7	1,927.0	668.4	1,940.9	1,857.6	738.2
A	431.2	1,508.3	435.3	2,441.7	2,299.1	1,883.7	3,328.0	1,956.6	702.3	2,002.6	1,899.3	766.8
M	432.3	1,511.8	436.7	2,488.0	2,275.1	1,872.9	3,356.2	1,982.0	706.3	2,012.6	1,934.9	760.7
J	430.4	1,489.5	453.4	2,547.4	2,266.9	1,861.3	3,330.8	1,994.4	720.0	2,026.3	1,936.4	801.8
J	417.0	1,542.3	471.0	2,606.6	2,226.0	1,873.2	3,216.1	1,944.2	709.3	2,130.2	1,967.1	795.7
A	417.3	1,571.8	468.0	2,653.5	2,208.7	1,907.1	3,397.9	1,929.3	673.4	2,250.7	1,973.2	770.3
S	419.5	1,552.2	467.6	2,622.8	2,210.8	1,916.5	3,450.3	1,888.4	651.8	2,263.2	1,890.6	746.3
O	414.1	1,624.1	444.0	2,588.5	2,167.7	1,973.3	3,529.2	1,890.6	636.4	2,249.1	1,915.0	726.3
N	418.1	1,619.5	463.4	2,621.6	2,131.6	1,925.3	3,596.7	1,888.9	650.4	2,140.4	1,926.7	732.4
D	414.0	1,643.0	459.6	2,672.1	2,103.0	1,908.8	3,676.8	1,883.3	660.7	2,363.9	2,028.0	744.3
1981 J	419.1	1,672.2	451.2	2,815.5	2,177.4	1,947.0	3,659.4	1,916.7	679.1	2,546.9	2,122.1	760.6
F	430.8	1,729.3	456.5	2,716.3	2,225.8	2,001.6	3,773.0	1,956.7	692.7	2,597.4	2,181.0	808.7
M	451.3	1,735.7	464.2	2,934.5	2,304.2	2,028.6	3,691.1	1,993.0	712.8	2,694.9	2,209.6	819.7
A	453.1	1,717.5	481.3	3,016.8	2,324.3	2,005.0	3,842.6	2,054.1	707.4	2,970.2	2,220.2	814.1
M	471.8	1,716.5	491.2	3,019.5	2,367.5	1,990.9	3,925.4	2,106.0	724.8	2,864.9	2,196.9	822.3
J	475.6	1,726.0	507.5	3,098.3	2,353.5	2,010.4	4,037.1	2,171.8	717.3	3,104.5	2,150.1	820.1
J	468.5	1,755.5	529.6	3,172.4	2,357.0	1,935.6	3,962.0	2,109.6	714.7	3,127.9	2,237.4	816.9
A	472.8	1,806.6	525.1	3,219.7	2,333.3	1,978.9	4,200.6	2,126.3	715.1	3,277.1	2,274.2	794.8
S	480.0	1,876.1	529.4	3,333.0	2,354.3	1,952.4	4,202.1	2,132.8	714.8	3,219.4	2,243.7	766.4
O	493.5	1,954.5	516.8	3,499.4	2,330.1	1,976.3	4,243.4	2,148.4	710.8	3,072.7	2,263.7	755.0
N	501.7	2,001.5	507.2	3,660.2	2,345.5	2,011.2	4,244.6	2,181.5	717.0	3,004.6	2,311.3	757.5
D	497.3	2,026.7	505.9	3,749.9	2,364.6	2,009.7	4,241.2	2,215.3	714.9	3,275.0	2,377.0	775.4

Adjusted for seasonal variation

M.C.D.	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1
1980 J	400.2	1,440.5	419.9	2,440.2	2,156.9	1,729.2	3,136.0	1,821.2	616.1	1,784.9	1,712.1	726.9
F	405.1	1,470.5	426.7	2,409.1	2,182.0	1,762.9	3,116.4	1,867.2	623.8	1,814.5	1,759.9	747.6
M	416.9	1,505.2	427.5	2,403.1	2,204.1	1,808.9	3,195.7	1,865.5	635.6	1,930.5	1,788.7	741.3
A	423.7	1,540.6	436.5	2,543.1	2,231.9	1,853.7	3,224.1	1,874.4	648.8	1,996.6	1,840.5	757.2
M	421.8	1,577.5	431.8	2,548.5	2,231.9	1,566.5	3,309.9	1,897.4	663.4	2,046.4	1,934.1	739.7
J	417.6	1,535.5	445.7	2,581.7	2,245.0	1,887.5	3,340.5	1,926.4	697.5	2,033.5	1,962.0	770.6
J	413.6	1,552.1	451.4	2,614.9	2,254.2	1,917.9	3,431.2	1,938.8	704.3	2,095.3	1,983.0	781.0
A	419.9	1,557.5	455.0	2,645.7	2,214.3	1,950.3	3,439.9	1,948.7	691.1	2,189.4	2,005.8	756.4
S	425.5	1,545.3	460.1	2,611.7	2,241.4	1,947.4	3,511.1	1,948.7	687.0	2,240.3	1,963.8	748.1
O	424.0	1,606.4	454.0	2,576.0	2,228.7	1,987.8	3,593.0	1,967.7	676.5	2,277.0	1,983.8	744.3
N	428.7	1,611.6	477.1	2,574.9	2,199.8	1,921.9	3,588.0	1,979.4	699.9	2,185.6	1,978.9	755.9
D	423.5	1,626.3	469.4	2,522.3	2,145.0	1,894.4	3,702.8	1,987.9	689.5	2,368.9	2,011.8	766.9
1981 J	423.8	1,650.1	460.3	2,745.0	2,151.9	1,926.4	3,650.3	1,913.3	684.0	2,553.0	2,082.2	777.1
F	433.5	1,691.9	466.7	2,735.0	2,182.7	1,960.5	3,660.5	1,936.3	683.1	2,617.2	2,103.9	815.3
M	441.3	1,705.5	465.6	3,087.1	2,258.6	1,990.6	3,584.3	1,927.4	679.1	2,680.8	2,125.8	823.4
A	444.7	1,750.6	482.4	3,159.6	2,254.2	1,970.6	3,728.1	1,966.8	655.8	2,960.0	2,149.7	803.5
M	460.1	1,787.2	485.5	3,100.8	2,321.2	1,982.2	3,888.4	2,014.3	682.3	2,913.4	2,195.4	799.0
J	461.6	1,779.9	498.8	3,142.5	2,329.4	2,038.8	4,061.9	2,098.8	696.1	3,114.2	2,178.8	787.2
J	464.7	1,768.1	507.7	3,173.9	2,392.1	1,982.5	4,230.2	2,103.5	709.8	3,075.8	2,255.4	801.6
A	475.8	1,789.8	511.0	3,194.8	2,340.8	2,023.2	4,242.0	2,147.8	734.0	3,183.3	2,313.9	779.9
S	487.1	1,868.7	521.0	3,303.9	2,389.7	1,984.1	4,260.9	2,202.9	756.7	3,183.5	2,332.4	769.5
O	505.4	1,936.4	529.0	3,468.7	2,403.7	1,991.5	4,301.7	2,239.1	758.0	3,116.7	2,346.8	775.7
N	515.0	1,992.3	522.6	3,570.3	2,428.3	2,009.7	4,225.0	2,288.2	774.1	3,070.4	2,377.3	783.4
D	509.8	2,011.3	515.7	3,511.9	2,411.7	1,995.9	4,261.9	2,344.4	747.4	3,280.4	2,359.7	799.8

¹Total inventories owned by manufacturers including warehouse stocks.

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Estimated value of shipments and unfilled orders in manufacturing industries, by economic use classification, based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

Annual average and month	Shipments ¹							Unfilled orders at end of month						
	Consumer goods		Machinery and equipment	Construction materials and components	Other intermediate goods & supplies	Export-based industries	Supplementary classification: automotive products	Consumer goods		Machinery and equipment	Construction materials and components	Other intermediate goods and supplies	Export-based industries	Supplementary classification: automotive products
	Non-durable	Durable						Non-durable	Durable					
D	310397	310398	310399	310400	310401	310402	310403	310413	310414	310415	310416	310417	310418	310419
D	310462	310463	310464	310465	310466	310467	310468	310478	310479	310480	310481	310482	310483	310484
1979	3,583.2	488.9	1,167.1	1,151.2	3,582.1	2,733.4	2,491.5	574.4	373.6	9,160.1	2,309.7	3,022.8	959.3	903.7
1980	4,038.4	525.4	1,376.5	1,217.7	3,897.8	2,857.2	2,545.4	572.3	361.4	10,773.9	2,566.2	3,021.3	922.2	730.0
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1980 J	3,564.6	456.5	1,164.2	1,008.0	3,802.9	2,760.0	2,342.0	538.2	361.9	10,268.1	2,507.2	3,209.4	1,085.1	935.5
F	3,708.4	497.6	1,302.5	1,105.1	3,866.3	2,825.0	2,425.2	515.4	383.0	10,568.3	2,550.5	3,289.0	1,068.5	919.6
M	3,854.8	520.6	1,509.9	1,154.9	4,124.6	3,169.6	2,674.1	533.3	344.2	10,889.4	2,577.5	3,133.5	1,112.0	878.2
A	3,667.0	480.8	1,389.8	1,136.0	3,946.0	2,899.8	2,410.1	577.2	340.8	11,027.5	2,533.7	3,011.9	987.9	804.8
M	3,914.2	488.9	1,394.9	1,224.8	3,889.9	2,844.4	2,385.9	601.1	361.7	10,769.2	2,529.2	2,916.7	975.8	729.1
J	4,034.9	538.2	1,404.6	1,286.4	3,769.8	2,821.5	2,392.7	573.8	361.0	10,748.7	2,466.4	2,566.6	909.2	666.2
J	4,086.7	486.6	1,254.0	1,221.1	3,362.5	2,397.1	2,136.6	591.3	385.7	10,847.1	2,477.5	2,817.0	850.6	624.5
A	4,073.6	491.4	1,197.0	1,219.8	3,421.7	2,347.0	1,989.7	632.5	371.3	10,935.9	2,527.2	2,812.0	810.4	634.0
S	4,331.7	613.4	1,410.1	1,373.3	4,104.2	3,087.1	2,739.3	579.4	357.6	10,883.5	2,579.1	3,057.9	769.4	569.3
O	4,506.3	626.9	1,499.8	1,443.3	4,296.0	3,289.0	3,044.9	563.2	358.5	10,846.2	2,693.8	3,074.5	799.3	622.1
N	4,309.6	583.1	1,443.1	1,300.8	4,092.0	3,024.3	2,986.5	566.9	345.6	10,805.8	2,694.7	3,209.9	865.1	689.3
D	4,409.3	520.3	1,547.8	1,138.6	4,097.9	2,821.0	3,017.2	595.6	366.0	10,696.6	2,657.8	3,156.6	833.6	687.3
1981 J	4,235.5	477.7	1,319.3	1,043.2	3,893.5	2,707.0	2,758.3	604.1	403.2	10,984.5	2,792.2	3,186.9	851.1	703.1
F	4,190.2	540.7	1,499.1	1,146.2	4,139.0	2,816.9	2,711.6	606.5	435.8	11,004.7	2,927.4	3,489.7	848.3	769.5
M	4,499.6	619.8	1,781.2	1,360.1	4,752.8	3,411.8	3,154.9	615.6	428.7	11,303.4	2,947.0	3,422.3	815.8	750.8
A	4,524.6	591.2	1,637.7	1,388.4	4,669.2	3,470.9	3,245.9	641.5	432.1	11,296.0	3,021.2	3,511.8	816.6	780.8
M	4,577.7	602.8	1,631.5	1,463.5	4,642.2	3,372.6	3,202.9	650.6	420.1	11,009.4	3,141.2	3,545.2	836.2	771.1
J	4,911.9	647.1	1,687.6	1,643.1	4,872.0	3,749.6	3,545.2	679.6	416.5	10,882.6	3,109.0	3,580.2	775.7	741.2
J	4,913.9	558.6	1,483.7	1,450.0	4,194.0	2,763.4	2,983.4	671.7	426.5	11,008.9	3,084.3	3,587.7	786.1	761.7
A	5,010.0	577.2	1,411.9	1,441.7	3,728.9	2,398.5	2,858.4	667.8	406.3	10,831.3	3,136.7	3,588.2	770.9	745.8
S	5,295.1	668.4	1,720.4	1,587.6	4,256.6	2,949.2	3,251.2	637.9	388.1	11,016.3	3,077.9	3,611.3	748.8	748.4
O	5,266.3	627.8	1,616.6	1,527.2	4,283.6	3,220.5	3,502.9	558.6	359.7	10,900.4	3,122.3	3,494.5	764.6	716.8
N	5,044.3	536.9	1,637.0	1,402.8	4,166.4	2,970.9	3,324.7	525.9	343.1	10,658.8	3,051.0	3,193.0	726.2	647.6
D	4,891.5	458.7	1,677.5	1,239.0	3,920.9	2,881.0	3,201.3	537.1	309.3	10,547.4	3,140.7	2,975.9	753.9	639.3
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
M.C.D.	2	3	3	3	2	3	4	2	1	1	2	2	2	2
1980 J	3,754.0	531.3	1,289.3	1,192.8	3,816.2	2,793.4	2,289.4	557.3	349.4	10,352.5	2,533.1	3,152.5	1,037.6	896.2
F	3,760.6	518.9	1,316.1	1,242.9	3,850.5	2,872.9	2,373.2	549.3	365.5	10,560.2	2,601.4	3,206.6	1,030.6	866.1
M	3,892.0	514.8	1,332.3	1,205.5	3,870.4	2,859.4	2,534.0	543.7	343.6	10,715.0	2,527.4	3,039.1	1,013.6	822.7
A	3,799.4	495.1	1,346.6	1,166.0	3,784.5	2,697.9	2,305.1	554.0	352.1	10,772.3	2,490.3	2,932.0	937.1	778.1
M	3,903.4	482.7	1,360.8	1,169.0	3,652.6	2,662.5	2,308.2	556.0	369.1	10,690.3	2,479.4	2,844.7	943.4	717.3
J	3,969.3	514.8	1,294.6	1,150.5	3,611.4	2,574.9	2,278.6	533.5	366.5	10,692.9	2,426.0	2,599.5	931.0	690.5
J	4,063.2	530.3	1,417.1	1,192.5	3,709.5	2,761.3	2,485.4	556.9	372.5	10,895.9	2,454.0	2,861.8	879.5	642.1
A	4,079.4	516.8	1,358.9	1,199.7	3,817.9	2,930.7	2,577.5	614.4	358.8	10,884.6	2,483.4	2,843.2	868.6	640.1
S	4,111.6	531.9	1,390.0	1,229.2	3,956.0	3,052.3	2,689.8	585.0	354.4	11,014.5	2,566.9	3,124.2	847.7	602.5
O	4,233.4	544.6	1,439.3	1,264.4	4,054.7	3,009.2	2,753.7	583.3	356.8	10,946.3	2,695.9	3,125.0	849.4	659.3
N	4,313.5	549.8	1,452.0	1,285.3	4,186.2	3,024.7	2,896.6	611.7	359.7	10,903.0	2,757.0	3,266.9	862.8	717.9
D	4,407.8	556.5	1,482.0	1,286.7	4,359.7	2,976.8	2,901.0	633.2	392.7	10,883.5	2,816.2	3,266.3	828.0	688.3
1981 J	4,528.1	566.4	1,478.1	1,269.7	4,020.4	2,827.5	2,805.3	625.0	390.1	11,073.1	2,821.2	3,129.3	813.2	674.5
F	4,405.8	579.1	1,565.3	1,330.2	4,250.2	2,955.7	2,750.3	646.7	415.7	11,001.4	2,986.3	3,399.3	818.5	724.5
M	4,491.4	609.1	1,567.1	1,401.9	4,377.6	3,030.7	2,950.4	627.1	428.2	11,118.8	2,885.0	3,316.9	743.9	701.8
A	4,689.5	606.6	1,579.0	1,418.4	4,457.3	3,233.0	3,131.7	616.0	446.2	11,029.1	2,967.2	3,422.1	775.3	754.5
M	4,661.6	609.6	1,616.9	1,434.5	4,497.1	3,212.9	3,167.8	602.4	428.1	10,923.2	3,080.0	3,455.7	809.5	759.7
J	4,732.9	605.8	1,541.6	1,439.7	4,553.0	3,367.3	3,287.6	632.6	422.0	10,819.9	3,057.1	3,630.6	793.2	768.0
J	4,910.7	618.1	1,680.5	1,428.4	4,676.3	3,209.1	3,479.0	632.5	410.4	11,058.6	3,054.6	3,649.3	813.1	783.8
A	5,018.6	602.8	1,603.3	1,405.9	4,138.0	2,989.7	3,695.8	647.4	392.4	10,788.1	3,084.6	3,633.6	827.1	753.0
S	5,001.8	576.6	1,681.7	1,410.0	4,070.7	2,864.8	3,108.1	643.0	385.0	11,160.2	3,065.0	3,688.0	823.8	791.2
O	4,997.9	546.8	1,564.2	1,361.2	4,122.6	3,022.6	3,286.3	578.8	358.4	11,002.7	3,125.4	3,549.2	813.3	759.8
N	5,015.5	506.3	1,644.4	1,368.4	4,208.9	2,940.6	3,180.7	568.5	358.3	10,756.7	3,123.2	3,246.3	724.4	674.5
D	4,866.7	486.1	1,594.4	1,392.8	4,130.4	3,026.1	3,094.6	571.5	332.1	10,729.8	3,330.2	3,079.7	746.9	640.5

¹Separate industries series combined for the Supplementary Classification automotive products, are also components of other classifications. Other economic use classification groups are mutually exclusive and except for rounding differences add to relevant Canada totals in section 6, table 1.

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 5: Estimated value of inventories owned and raw materials in manufacturing industries, by economic use classification, based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

Annual average and month	Inventories owned							Inventories held: raw materials						
	Consumer goods		Machinery and equipment	Construction materials and components	Other intermediate goods & supplies	Export-based industries	Supplementary classification: automotive products	Consumer goods		Machinery and equipment	Construction materials and components	Other intermediate goods and supplies	Export based industries	Supplementary classification: automotive products
	Non-durable	Durable						Non-durable	Durable					
D	310456	310446	310457	310458	310449	310459	310460	310421	310422	310423	310424	310425	310426	310427
D	310521	310511	310522	310523	310514	310524	310525	310486	310487	310488	310489	310490	310491	310492
1979	5,420.2	1,255.2	3,864.7	2,445.6	6,819.2	3,781.4	3,391.7	2,479.3	604.5	1,496.3	1,236.0	3,241.5	1,331.9	1,288.1
1980	6,367.2	1,373.4	4,867.1	2,799.2	8,074.7	4,269.2	3,999.2	2,887.8	634.1	1,944.7	1,404.0	3,744.6	1,508.9	1,561.1
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1980 J	5,926.5	1,339.2	4,306.2	2,715.9	7,826.3	4,265.6	3,706.5	2,683.9	626.6	1,758.9	1,375.0	3,681.2	1,516.7	1,442.3
F	6,002.5	1,375.5	4,457.0	2,799.7	7,819.9	4,319.0	3,756.4	2,672.4	640.7	1,799.6	1,402.8	3,574.3	1,515.2	1,424.5
M	6,216.2	1,391.5	4,576.7	2,894.9	7,882.0	4,328.1	3,953.3	2,744.7	636.2	1,841.9	1,425.4	3,567.9	1,496.1	1,456.9
A	6,411.7	1,431.0	4,719.1	2,966.8	8,041.6	4,236.3	4,002.8	2,917.5	654.9	1,868.1	1,453.4	3,678.6	1,500.1	1,558.9
M	6,466.7	1,446.3	4,808.9	2,952.2	8,178.7	4,082.7	4,008.0	2,945.5	653.2	1,866.4	1,460.0	3,747.9	1,423.7	1,581.1
J	6,493.4	1,444.2	4,895.6	2,949.5	8,088.3	4,007.5	3,958.9	2,905.9	647.7	1,909.3	1,463.4	3,696.2	1,400.9	1,520.5
J	6,437.9	1,389.1	4,931.4	2,849.4	8,192.5	4,066.7	3,955.2	2,979.0	634.9	1,957.7	1,443.8	3,781.0	1,453.4	1,562.4
A	6,504.8	1,361.5	5,014.1	2,771.4	8,207.6	4,288.3	4,189.2	2,966.5	633.2	2,023.9	1,420.5	3,831.6	1,465.6	1,584.1
S	6,432.6	1,334.4	5,079.5	2,713.4	8,075.4	4,304.2	4,165.9	2,919.3	618.8	2,069.3	1,383.4	3,779.9	1,497.2	1,650.4
O	6,444.9	1,303.3	5,171.9	2,687.0	8,110.3	4,415.3	4,143.9	2,984.0	609.6	2,065.1	1,350.0	3,811.4	1,591.1	1,696.0
N	6,424.9	1,328.6	5,200.1	2,633.3	8,122.4	4,450.6	3,942.5	2,894.7	620.2	2,065.2	1,324.7	3,858.8	1,602.7	1,561.7
D	6,644.6	1,335.6	5,244.9	2,657.4	8,351.4	4,465.8	4,207.9	3,040.2	633.2	2,111.1	1,345.4	3,926.6	1,643.5	1,694.5
1981 J	7,038.6	1,395.5	5,196.6	2,701.7	8,720.6	4,543.8	4,467.0	3,194.6	658.3	2,110.4	1,355.2	4,025.8	1,604.5	1,770.2
F	7,162.9	1,437.4	5,393.1	2,774.6	8,699.9	4,575.1	4,554.2	3,200.1	669.4	2,109.8	1,391.3	3,890.6	1,617.3	1,747.7
M	7,349.5	1,493.4	5,468.9	2,896.1	8,616.8	4,819.5	4,528.5	3,215.0	680.9	2,149.7	1,427.3	3,801.8	1,895.1	1,683.7
A	7,657.8	1,523.9	5,533.2	2,939.5	8,655.9	4,810.3	4,934.4	3,427.3	681.5	2,144.5	1,464.6	3,825.4	1,908.9	1,937.4
M	7,664.5	1,579.6	5,584.4	2,978.5	8,665.9	4,820.3	4,893.6	3,385.5	700.5	2,218.7	1,493.3	3,820.7	1,918.4	1,874.2
J	7,923.3	1,602.2	5,733.9	2,992.1	8,679.1	4,803.3	5,185.4	3,491.8	707.8	2,179.1	1,534.0	3,882.8	1,956.2	2,011.7
J	7,872.0	1,538.5	5,705.9	2,981.9	8,748.0	4,776.0	5,066.9	3,478.3	698.5	2,191.9	1,566.5	4,079.5	2,013.5	2,001.7
A	7,982.1	1,535.2	5,772.9	3,000.4	8,941.2	5,048.0	5,421.4	3,511.6	695.6	2,242.5	1,623.7	4,247.8	2,053.7	2,110.2
S	7,897.4	1,517.4	5,777.6	3,022.6	8,993.4	5,162.0	5,311.0	3,394.8	683.0	2,241.9	1,582.1	4,269.6	2,171.5	2,078.2
O	7,763.9	1,493.6	5,861.7	3,046.4	9,115.6	5,285.6	5,184.1	3,432.9	666.1	2,227.7	1,595.9	4,292.1	2,233.8	2,070.8
N	7,738.6	1,495.5	5,924.8	3,097.7	9,225.8	5,377.6	5,049.0	3,347.9	648.7	2,241.2	1,613.0	4,304.6	2,332.9	1,987.5
D	7,959.8	1,509.9	5,899.5	3,128.5	9,510.1	5,342.6	5,319.3	3,535.3	654.9	2,244.2	1,633.8	4,464.9	2,302.5	2,156.6
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
M.C.D.	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2
1980 J	6,036.1	1,350.9	4,322.6	2,744.0	7,628.3	4,145.7	3,735.5	2,767.1	633.4	1,760.2	1,393.2	3,602.9	1,463.9	1,468.4
F	6,091.4	1,358.9	4,407.7	2,772.8	7,641.8	4,142.1	3,735.5	2,755.8	634.3	1,793.8	1,405.6	3,580.9	1,473.5	1,469.1
M	6,158.3	1,354.0	4,517.5	2,806.5	7,801.9	4,202.3	3,849.3	2,727.1	627.7	1,831.7	1,409.7	3,664.7	1,484.3	1,437.6
A	6,295.0	1,386.1	4,637.1	2,835.8	7,990.5	4,257.3	3,950.5	2,870.0	653.4	1,858.4	1,428.3	3,788.3	1,560.4	1,574.5
M	6,353.3	1,376.9	4,737.6	2,814.6	8,187.0	4,244.2	4,018.7	2,880.6	641.1	1,852.5	1,424.5	3,833.3	1,521.4	1,593.5
J	6,281.6	1,384.6	4,852.0	2,842.3	8,195.5	4,197.9	3,932.2	2,795.7	640.2	1,913.1	1,433.7	3,787.9	1,487.3	1,477.6
J	6,386.8	1,381.3	4,942.3	2,828.1	8,323.0	4,310.3	4,068.6	2,918.5	627.8	1,948.0	1,419.5	3,791.2	1,498.2	1,608.6
A	6,492.3	1,376.9	5,048.4	2,786.8	8,320.0	4,327.5	4,143.7	2,936.0	624.8	2,021.0	1,401.9	3,804.0	1,485.2	1,603.0
S	6,468.2	1,375.4	5,113.4	2,792.7	8,278.5	4,303.5	4,160.8	2,941.5	617.8	2,058.8	1,392.8	3,767.0	1,488.8	1,621.6
O	6,511.0	1,367.5	5,250.9	2,818.6	8,277.9	4,367.9	4,178.6	2,997.1	618.3	2,087.5	1,381.9	3,797.1	1,542.2	1,647.1
N	6,562.5	1,388.5	5,269.0	2,786.6	8,165.9	4,364.6	4,009.9	2,966.6	642.5	2,100.6	1,377.9	3,784.3	1,542.2	1,569.7
D	6,791.9	1,385.1	5,360.5	2,776.7	8,173.8	4,372.3	4,227.0	3,105.3	651.1	2,119.9	1,378.8	3,747.5	1,560.5	1,661.4
1981 J	7,167.1	1,407.9	5,218.8	2,722.7	8,498.9	4,421.3	4,504.2	3,293.4	665.3	2,111.7	1,373.2	3,939.5	1,549.2	1,801.9
F	7,269.7	1,421.1	5,333.7	2,741.5	8,496.3	4,390.6	4,530.6	3,300.1	662.6	2,102.7	1,393.9	3,896.5	1,572.5	1,802.3
M	7,279.9	1,453.4	5,400.3	2,801.0	8,522.0	4,687.9	4,410.4	3,193.6	671.7	2,137.7	1,411.0	3,904.5	1,879.5	1,660.6
A	7,518.0	1,475.6	5,436.4	2,806.0	8,593.3	4,845.0	4,869.4	3,372.7	679.7	2,133.8	1,438.7	3,939.2	1,986.0	1,960.1
M	7,530.2	1,503.5	5,502.9	2,836.9	8,665.9	5,020.8	4,901.1	3,311.3	687.0	2,202.9	1,455.5	3,906.7	2,050.8	1,886.5
J	7,661.7	1,536.1	5,683.6	2,881.3	8,791.8	5,042.3	5,146.3	3,358.1	698.9	2,183.4	1,502.3	3,979.1	2,078.4	1,953.1
J	7,815.5	1,530.0	5,719.0	2,964.7	8,885.3	5,051.5	5,207.0	3,409.4	690.6	2,181.2	1,540.2	4,091.4	2,074.3	2,061.1
A	7,970.9	1,552.7	5,809.8	3,019.6	9,057.7	5,096.2	5,367.1	3,477.5	685.9	2,239.2	1,602.9	4,216.2	2,080.6	2,137.8
S	7,924.6	1,565.3	5,815.8	3,113.5	9,215.4	5,158.7	5,306.8	3,420.8	682.1	2,231.0	1,593.5	4,255.9	2,159.6	2,041.6
O	7,844.0	1,571.6	5,952.1	3,202.6	9,302.9	5,219.5	5,234.6	3,445.0	676.4	2,252.0	1,635.0	4,277.2	2,166.4	2,009.3
N	7,909.6	1,566.3	6,002.4	3,285.6	9,282.2	5,265.4	5,147.3	3,433.4	672.5	2,279.7	1,678.7	4,222.7	2,244.3	2,000.5
D	8,136.2	1,569.4	6,032.0	3,267.1	9,312.9	5,230.3	5,356.9	3,611.1	674.2	2,253.9	1,675.0	4,264.9	2,187.6	2,114.3

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 6: Estimated value of goods in process and finished products in manufacturing industries, by economic use classification, based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

Annual average and month	Inventories held													
	Goods in process							Finished products						
	Consumer goods		Machinery and equipment	Construction materials and components	Other intermediate goods & supplies	Export-based industries	Supplementary classification: automotive products	Consumer goods		Machinery and equipment	Construction materials and components	Other intermediate goods and supplies	Export-based industries	Supplementary classification: automotive products
	Non-durable	Durable						Non-durable	Durable					
D	310429	310430	310431	310432	310433	310434	310435	310437	310438	310439	310440	310441	310442	310443
D	310494	310495	310496	310497	310498	310499	310500	310502	310503	310504	310505	310506	310507	310508
1979	622.7	192.7	2,566.4	739.8	1,285.7	1,301.3	815.6	2,318.1	457.9	681.9	753.2	2,291.8	1,148.2	1,287.8
1980	712.1	217.6	3,161.8	841.3	1,450.2	1,434.1	861.9	2,767.2	521.6	834.2	851.0	2,879.8	1,326.1	1,576.1
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1980 J	666.9	210.1	2,818.9	779.4	1,443.8	1,544.5	865.1	2,575.6	502.4	743.8	810.4	2,701.2	1,204.3	1,399.1
F	681.9	214.2	2,933.6	820.9	1,418.9	1,556.0	846.5	2,648.1	520.5	771.2	839.3	2,826.5	1,247.7	1,485.2
M	702.5	217.0	2,984.1	853.8	1,433.2	1,515.6	878.6	2,768.9	538.2	788.1	881.5	2,880.8	1,316.2	1,617.7
A	716.2	216.5	3,048.2	887.0	1,447.5	1,433.4	867.1	2,777.9	559.5	821.5	921.1	2,915.4	1,302.7	1,576.7
M	737.7	217.4	3,127.2	901.1	1,460.3	1,371.0	848.3	2,783.5	575.6	847.6	912.9	2,970.4	1,288.0	1,578.5
J	736.5	215.5	3,195.8	875.1	1,455.5	1,287.4	813.1	2,850.9	580.9	867.6	911.1	2,936.5	1,319.0	1,625.1
J	688.9	217.6	3,170.1	864.1	1,467.3	1,257.1	753.9	2,769.9	536.5	855.6	855.9	2,944.1	1,356.1	1,638.8
A	716.8	221.6	3,208.5	824.6	1,475.5	1,392.9	874.6	2,821.4	506.7	852.2	826.9	2,900.4	1,429.6	1,730.5
S	703.6	222.3	3,192.5	813.6	1,462.0	1,407.4	864.4	2,809.6	493.1	869.7	805.7	2,833.4	1,399.6	1,651.0
O	710.9	218.1	3,338.9	831.6	1,452.9	1,443.5	897.1	2,750.0	475.5	876.3	827.7	2,845.9	1,380.6	1,550.7
N	740.6	222.0	3,429.6	826.8	1,437.4	1,485.6	897.2	2,789.5	486.3	874.6	806.1	2,826.1	1,362.2	1,483.5
D	743.3	218.5	3,494.6	817.9	1,447.9	1,514.7	937.0	2,861.0	483.8	841.7	813.0	2,976.7	1,307.5	1,576.3
1981 J	786.4	226.1	3,556.7	862.1	1,574.6	1,568.2	997.2	3,057.5	511.1	767.9	832.5	3,120.2	1,371.0	1,699.5
F	806.8	233.6	3,687.2	892.4	1,607.9	1,558.6	1,000.9	3,156.0	534.4	810.1	845.4	3,201.4	1,399.2	1,805.7
M	801.5	241.7	3,785.2	929.2	1,563.1	1,498.0	923.8	3,333.1	570.7	835.9	880.6	3,251.9	1,426.5	1,921.0
A	822.3	248.6	3,796.4	950.4	1,613.6	1,486.1	1,010.4	3,408.3	593.9	863.2	900.2	3,216.9	1,415.3	1,986.6
M	839.4	257.8	3,754.3	974.5	1,628.9	1,454.7	1,045.5	3,439.7	621.3	846.1	916.4	3,216.3	1,447.3	1,973.9
J	868.4	265.8	3,882.2	960.5	1,648.2	1,435.9	1,058.9	3,563.1	628.5	891.0	908.7	3,148.1	1,411.1	2,114.8
J	842.6	259.5	3,858.5	982.2	1,654.0	1,340.1	939.9	3,551.1	580.4	907.6	871.4	3,014.4	1,422.3	2,125.3
A	837.2	259.1	3,879.6	992.0	1,652.4	1,489.1	1,103.8	3,633.4	580.6	872.6	846.7	3,040.9	1,505.2	2,207.4
S	862.8	261.0	3,888.4	1,010.3	1,676.4	1,481.6	1,081.7	3,621.8	573.3	888.1	861.5	3,047.5	1,509.0	2,151.1
O	871.0	252.9	3,976.2	1,039.4	1,702.5	1,529.5	1,112.1	3,460.0	574.5	928.8	883.0	3,120.9	1,522.3	2,001.2
N	900.2	250.3	4,016.7	1,029.2	1,674.6	1,526.6	1,094.6	3,490.5	596.5	926.1	918.2	3,246.6	1,518.0	1,966.8
D	882.8	245.3	3,884.5	940.9	1,637.2	1,513.2	1,066.9	3,541.7	609.7	915.6	949.8	3,407.9	1,527.0	2,095.9
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
M.C.D.	2	2	1	2	1	2	3	2	2	2	2	1	2	2
1980 J	665.1	211.1	2,839.4	806.1	1,399.9	1,458.0	832.8	2,603.9	506.4	738.5	818.9	2,625.5	1,223.8	1,434.3
F	678.0	213.2	2,906.5	826.9	1,380.5	1,445.3	801.3	2,657.6	511.4	754.8	820.8	2,680.4	1,223.3	1,465.1
M	701.7	214.6	2,964.6	857.1	1,414.9	1,439.8	848.0	2,729.5	511.7	758.7	825.2	2,722.3	1,278.2	1,563.7
A	708.3	212.8	3,004.3	859.2	1,428.8	1,436.6	867.7	2,716.7	519.9	793.2	844.9	2,773.4	1,260.3	1,508.3
M	717.9	214.4	3,100.3	861.0	1,459.1	1,443.5	881.3	2,754.8	521.4	817.1	840.4	2,894.6	1,279.3	1,543.9
J	724.3	215.7	3,178.3	851.6	1,468.0	1,386.2	871.7	2,761.6	528.7	837.8	853.6	2,939.6	1,324.4	1,582.9
J	709.2	222.0	3,188.2	843.3	1,491.7	1,416.8	866.7	2,759.1	531.5	858.1	857.0	3,040.1	1,395.3	1,593.3
A	740.0	221.4	3,221.3	804.4	1,488.8	1,443.8	882.8	2,816.3	530.7	876.6	863.7	3,027.2	1,398.5	1,657.9
S	715.6	223.8	3,204.4	822.1	1,484.7	1,431.3	870.3	2,811.1	533.8	902.3	863.2	3,026.8	1,383.4	1,668.9
O	713.7	221.5	3,360.1	839.4	1,475.8	1,432.5	874.8	2,800.2	527.7	911.7	898.7	3,005.0	1,393.2	1,656.7
N	731.5	221.6	3,436.1	837.4	1,462.4	1,445.9	870.4	2,864.4	524.4	901.7	875.8	2,919.2	1,376.5	1,569.8
D	741.4	219.5	3,564.4	892.0	1,457.4	1,423.3	880.7	2,945.2	514.5	878.7	862.7	2,968.9	1,388.5	1,684.9
1981 J	785.3	227.3	3,582.9	891.5	1,526.5	1,478.6	960.1	3,088.4	515.3	762.6	841.7	3,032.9	1,393.5	1,742.2
F	803.7	232.8	3,652.1	898.4	1,563.9	1,446.1	946.5	3,165.9	525.7	792.8	826.8	3,035.9	1,372.0	1,781.8
M	801.2	239.1	3,759.6	932.8	1,543.3	1,423.5	892.7	3,285.1	542.6	804.8	824.1	3,074.2	1,384.9	1,857.1
A	814.3	244.1	3,739.6	920.2	1,592.1	1,490.1	1,011.7	3,331.0	551.8	833.9	825.1	3,062.0	1,368.9	1,897.6
M	816.3	254.0	3,719.4	931.2	1,626.9	1,533.2	1,086.4	3,402.6	562.5	815.4	843.1	3,132.3	1,436.8	1,928.2
J	854.0	265.9	3,857.9	934.1	1,661.8	1,547.0	1,136.2	3,449.6	571.3	860.8	851.0	3,150.9	1,416.9	2,057.0
J	867.0	264.7	3,880.2	957.6	1,681.8	1,512.2	1,080.5	3,539.1	574.7	909.7	872.5	3,112.1	1,465.0	2,065.4
A	863.3	258.8	3,894.8	967.5	1,667.9	1,543.5	1,113.1	3,630.1	608.0	897.7	884.4	3,173.6	1,472.1	2,116.2
S	877.3	262.9	3,904.4	1,021.9	1,703.3	1,507.0	1,088.8	3,626.5	620.3	921.2	923.8	3,256.2	1,492.1	2,176.4
O	874.5	257.1	4,005.5	1,050.2	1,729.7	1,517.9	1,084.5	3,524.5	638.1	965.6	959.2	3,296.0	1,535.2	2,140.8
N	889.2	249.8	4,027.2	1,043.0	1,704.5	1,485.9	1,062.6	3,587.0	644.0	954.8	998.0	3,355.0	1,535.2	2,084.2
D	881.0	246.6	3,965.8	1,026.9	1,648.3	1,420.5	1,002.2	3,644.1	648.6	957.1	1,008.4	3,399.7	1,622.2	2,240.4

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 7: Tobacco and beverages

Year and month	Tobacco										Beverages			
	Sales ⁴ of tobacco products										Production			
	Production ¹ of tobacco products					Domestic					Ex-warehoused ⁵			
			Cut tobacco					Cut tobacco					Beer	
	Ciga- rettes	Cigars	Fine cut ²	Other ³		Ciga- rettes	Cigars	Fine cut ²	Other ³		Ciga- rettes	Cigars	Distil- leries indus- trial alcohol (ethyl)	Stocks, ⁶ distil- leries & bond warehouse
	Millions		Thousand pounds			Millions		Thousand pounds			Millions		Million gallons	Million proof gallons
D	2082	2083	2089	2090	2091	2092	2093	2094	2095	2096	2085	2086	2087	2088
1980	67,181	449	10,494	1,567	59,700	415.0	10,550	1,523	1,007.1	13.4	477.6	109.14	37.90	414.00
1981	68,611	423	10,420	1,365	66,560	438.5	10,504	1,589	939.1	5.6	50,777.8	104.17	36.45	419.79
1980 F	6,124	45	880	187	4,361	27.4	883	130	89.1	0.9	31.3	10.27	3.41	407.97
M	6,214	46	975	120	5,042	28.6	937	131	84.0	1.5	39.0	10.11	3.38	411.88
A	6,102	42	945	88	3,185	38.3	982	73	63.2	0.4	40.1	7.46	3.06	411.30
M	6,097	39	880	145	6,439	36.9	1,068	69	96.0	0.8	47.2	9.29	3.25	412.80
J	5,513	39	1,084	83	4,136	34.8	734	63	85.8	1.9	51.2	9.06	3.10	412.51
J	2,531	16	420	43	6,141	42.3	876	163	84.9	0.9	46.1	5.02	1.48	410.57
A	4,726	26	787	122	5,386	34.6	761	129	80.7	0.4	38.5	7.09	2.87	410.50
S	6,076	39	980	184	5,542	35.5	918	139	113.7	1.2	38.6	9.22	3.77	410.17
O	6,452	44	978	162	5,541	37.6	1,171	171	70.4	0.7	37.6	9.92	4.29	408.43
N	6,230	42	919	165	3,923	31.2	643	138	81.8	1.2	34.6	11.20	3.44	382.40
D	4,825	31	798	92	6,124	38.1	909	149	68.8	3.0	39.4	10.80	2.48	414.00
1981 J	5,631	38	1,056	156	4,584	27.6	852	142	79.1	0.3	28.6	9.68	2.76	412.69
F	5,224	38	964	54	4,346	24.7	835	113	72.9	1.5	30.6	10.31	2.90	416.44
M	6,148	44	990	122	6,045	33.8	1,010	141	91.3	0.2	42.4	12.28	3.29	401.70
A	5,358	33	851	129	5,307	34.1	852	127	50.7	1.5	41.6	9.84	2.79	421.63
M	6,324	30	790	129	5,193	57.1	887	127	77.9	0.2	47.0	9.66	2.96	421.13
J	6,496	38	973	177	6,123	42.0	888	159	106.8	0.1	53.5	10.37	3.85	407.86
J	3,201	11	357	32	6,064	42.5	789	150	81.7	0.1	55.8	4.03	1.44	419.70
A	5,393	34	846	159	6,343	36.4	866	138	74.0	0.1	50.1	5.67	3.05	419.76
S	6,497	38	971	184	5,625	35.8	881	134	82.2	0.4	42.2	7.43	3.70	418.33
O	6,682	48	957	144	5,585	33.8	804	130	83.5	0.2	37.9	8.26	4.00	416.74
N	6,858	40	907	x	4,590	34.2	851	133	85.0	0.1	37.6	9.03	3.61	416.12
D	4,799	30	758	28	6,755	36.5	989	95	54.0	0.9	40.4	7.61	2.10	419.79
1982 J	5,971	38	827	37	3,787	27.1	903	56	109.2	0.1	-	-	-	-

¹Starting with January 1968, production is manufacturers' production; prior to that date production was indicated by the use of excise duty stamps. ²Intended for cigarettes. ³Includes pipe, plug, chewing, twist, snuff etc. ⁴Sales to wholesalers, retailers and institutions which are subject to excise duty. ⁵Includes sales for ships' air stores, embassies of Canada and for export. ⁶End of period.

Sources: Tobacco and Tobacco Products Service Bulletin (32-014), Statistics Canada; and Department of National Revenue.

Table 8: Rubber (metric tonnes)

Year and month	Imports natural and synthetic (million pounds)	Production	Consumption				Consumption of natural, synthetic & reclaimed rubber			Stocks ¹	
			Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaimed	Total ²	Tires and tubes	Footwear	Wire and cable	Natural
D	2099	345075	345077	345078	345088	345089	345090	345091	345092	345094	
1980	206.03	252703	81219	191379	9546	278623	194749	6632	1592	6021	
1981	230.43	263345	79762	200862	9819	290286	198530	7537	1646	9848	
1980	J	17.81	24716	7350	17368	838	25555	18188	728	173	7494
	F	18.93	22606	7795	18409	898	26768	19066	692	172	7169
	M	24.14	24250	7542	18738	983	27264	19390	699	224	7921
	A	19.13	18731	7109	16985	721	24818	17779	576	176	8633
	M	20.44	23184	6242	15400	897	22537	15719	540	125	8915
	J	18.61	20269	9685	15688	734	22920	16031	558	105	9685
	J	9.36	21352	4421	10572	638	15630	11028	242	63	8889
	A	12.56	21918	4940	12804	572	18316	12097	432	72	6945
	S	16.37	17545	6530	17074	824	24428	16512	512	127	7599
	O	11.40	18868	6520	16871	768	24159	16296	622	127	7011
	N	18.50	21808	6788	16353	772	23913	16497	496	137	7706
	D	18.78	17456	6297	15117	901	22315	16146	535	x	6021
1981	J	27.00	21264	6880	15003	886	22769	15784	641	91	7869
	F	24.24	20147	7053	18496	879	26428	18432	603	177	7854
	M	19.49	24234	7622	19542	939	28103	19538	654	181	10342
	A	29.41	21533	7569	19024	909	27502	18798	692	109	8428
	M	17.62	26134	6914	19048	865	26827	18172	716	109	10415
	J	17.95	21260	7426	20015	975	28416	18817	723	170	11664
	J	14.79	21420	4219	12485	660	17364	11768	408	x	12402
	A	14.35	18755	5644	14099	670	20413	13117	788	x	11573
	S	15.59	24452	7074	17130	670	24793	16863	621	169	9980
	O	18.27	24053	7023	16781	890	24694	16919	693	161	9012
	N	15.39	21326	6639	16174	901	23714	16628	497	x	8725
	D	16.33	18767	5699	13065	575	19263	13694	501	141	9848

¹End of period. ²Consumption in Manufacturing of Foamed Rubber, Rug Underlay-Other.

Sources: Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber (33-003), Imports by Commodities (65-007), Statistics Canada.

Table 9: Footwear

Year and month	Footwear											
	Boots and Shoes — dress and casual								Athletic Footwear			
	Total all types	Total	Men's sizes 6 and up	Boy's sizes under 6	Women's sizes 4 and up	Girl's sizes under 4	Infant's and little children's	Boots & Shoes-work & utility types	Slippers	Total	Ice Skate Boots (with or without blades)	All other footwear
D	345653	345654	345655	345656	345657	345658	345659	345660	345661	345662	345663	345665
1979	45,167	29,658	8,176	1,745	15,827	1,698	2,214	4,101	x	3,863	x	x
1980	42,332	25,879	6,837	1,362	14,614	1,255	1,815	5,222	5,628	3,002	2,129	x
1980 J	4,195	2,445	635	137	1,409	118	146	630	590	278	146	37
F	3,955	2,653	713	134	1,451	148	207	510	371	275	170	43
M	3,474	2,221	521	112	1,331	99	158	489	367	272	186	59
A	3,692	2,334	638	104	1,322	123	147	474	413	270	178	x
M	3,402	2,067	572	76	1,097	132	190	428	471	270	200	x
J	3,713	2,235	596	174	1,194	119	155	389	525	278	210	69
J	2,640	1,573	407	108	854	99	105	218	403	231	191	42
A	3,640	2,262	570	131	1,292	138	132	363	508	208	143	57
S	3,763	2,154	600	103	1,238	79	134	429	551	329	255	68
O	3,939	2,301	662	119	1,291	62	167	498	562	238	183	103
N	3,261	1,899	516	61	1,102	62	158	472	520	201	151	84
D	2,658	1,735	407	103	1,033	76	116	322	347	152	116	52
1981 J	3,422	2,302	619	157	1,268	117	141	392	372	188	140	x
F	3,684	2,571	654	134	1,418	141	224	419	404	234	168	x
M	4,023	2,547	627	129	1,456	132	203	497	490	291	200	46
A	4,005	2,596	601	147	1,548	109	191	452	451	231	189	55
M	3,665	2,214	668	103	1,155	100	168	382	551	246	196	79
J	4,029	2,471	688	168	1,297	108	210	406	601	242	187	57
J	2,551	1,546	414	88	852	65	127	217	418	182	154	25
A	3,673	2,439	626	129	1,440	73	171	391	482	130	97	47
S	4,149	2,589	709	76	1,490	125	189	503	528	252	216	58
O	3,859	2,403	664	112	1,375	83	169	486	606	220	190	58
N	3,638	2,325	677	127	1,219	113	189	462	554	165	134	36
D	2,657	1,858	471	97	1,073	71	146	312	316	122	76	20

Source: Footwear Statistics (33-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 10: Production of sawn lumber¹ (million feet, board measure)

Year and month	Canada	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	2267	2270	2271	2272	2273	2275	2276	2277
1980	18,816	190	473	3,400	1,881	161	641	11,979
1981	16,747	183	372	3,054	1,760	188	666	10,424
1980 J	1,613.8	12.6	34.7	288.1	167.2	15.6	81.2	1,006.8
F	1,720.1	13.4	37.8	298.2	164.5	17.6	67.5	1,111.9
M	1,795.5	14.8	40.0	321.7	169.0	17.9	97.4	1,126.3
A	1,608.2	17.0	37.9	312.3	160.8	18.4	37.4	1,017.8
M	1,501.9	18.6	41.2	300.2	157.6	13.2	21.2	942.9
J	1,518.2	17.2	43.0	278.4	153.4	13.9	39.8	964.8
J	1,296.1	15.5	36.6	196.6	136.3	3.6	51.8	849.6
A	1,406.6	18.6	35.8	269.5	143.6	11.7	55.4	863.9
S	1,631.6	18.5	40.5	289.0	163.9	14.9	62.8	1,034.2
O	1,757.8	18.9	45.6	322.4	167.2	17.2	43.1	1,135.5
N	1,555.6	13.1	43.2	292.9	155.7	10.4	45.0	986.8
D	1,411.1	11.5	36.8	230.5	142.1	6.7	38.0	939.0
1981 J	1,559.0	9.5	23.5	245.0	146.0	16.4	69.7	1,039.8
F	1,626.3	12.0	28.0	266.5	153.6	15.8	55.0	1,086.7
M	1,826.0	12.4	32.2	306.7	168.4	17.5	93.2	1,186.0
A	1,690.8	14.9	32.4	306.4	161.0	18.6	31.1	1,116.9
M	1,594.8	19.7	31.7	289.2	152.3	15.1	30.3	1,048.0
J	1,645.4	19.9	37.1	258.9	173.7	18.8	65.9	1,062.6
J	847.0	18.8	35.2	191.7	124.5	11.6	33.7	426.9
A	684.8	18.3	40.0	245.7	145.9	13.8	25.2	187.2
S	1,292.3	18.9	41.7	268.2	156.3	13.7	60.4	724.5
O	1,484.1	18.2	32.0	258.0	144.4	17.8	77.0	928.6
N	1,310.5	11.4	22.5	230.2	128.3	15.2	58.4	836.6
D	1,186.0	9.1	15.3	187.4	105.6	13.6	66.3	780.4

¹Excludes Newfoundland, P.E.I., Manitoba, the Yukon and the Northwest Territories, which, together account for less than 1% of the total.

Sources: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills (35-002), (35-003), monthly, Sawmills and Planing Mills (35-204), annual, Statistics Canada.

Table 11: Pulpwood, wood pulp and newsprint

Year and month	Pulpwood production (thousand cubic meters ¹)	Wood pulp production ²			Wood pulp exports ³	Newsprint production	Newsprint shipments			Newsprint Stocks, end of period		
		Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export ⁴			
		Thousand metric tonnes					Thousand metric tonnes					
		D	2289	2300			2301	2302	2293		2294	2295	2296	2297	2298
1980	50,386	19970.2	7506.0	12438.7	7,990	8625	8621	982	7639	165		
1981	52,688	19290.9	7629.4	11642.7	7,442	8946	8916	1042	7877	-		
1980	F	4,698	1668.0	638.9	1027.4	624	738	744	80	664	205	
	M	4,341	1814.0	678.4	1133.6	771	782	777	85	692	210	
	A	2,586	1664.3	663.0	999.6	691	766	763	87	676	214	
	M	2,976	1755.2	678.5	1074.8	669	767	774	86	687	207	
	J	4,524	1694.1	623.2	1068.6	734	717	732	86	646	192	
	J	4,250	1563.7	539.4	1021.9	628	601	640	76	564	154	
	A	4,394	1642.9	579.3	1061.6	665	692	662	74	588	183	
	S	4,826	1516.8	569.4	945.1	700	651	642	77	565	191	
	O	5,338	1711.0	655.5	1053.1	658	735	735	81	654	192	
	N	4,371	1630.5	605.8	1022.5	592	708	691	82	608	209	
	D	3,931	1604.4	614.7	987.2	621	691	734	87	649	165	
	1981	J	4,066	1612.0	602.2	1008.0	684	751	695	78	617	-
F		4,183	1606.7	590.9	1014.3	603	701	684	80	604	-	
M		4,035	1775.8	666.2	1107.8	697	766	769	95	674	-	
A		2,660	1687.9	676.5	1009.6	637	772	782	89	694	-	
M		2,889	1670.0	662.5	1005.9	689	770	744	93	651	-	
J		4,993	1701.4	617.4	1082.7	801	748	776	93	683	-	
J		4,118	1431.5	620.7	809.2	606	726	738	88	651	-	
A		4,710	1302.0	593.3	707.3	436	677	652	80	573	-	
S		5,631	1549.8	618.6	929.8	468	708	708	84	624	-	
O		5,600	1742.7	675.8	1065.3	640	815	795	89	706	-	
N		5,542	1648.7	655.7	991.5	574	769	773	86	687	-	
D		4,261	1562.4	649.6	911.3	609	743	800	87	713	-	
1982		J		1567.6	641.5	925.1		783	671	81	589	

¹Pulpwood produced for domestic use and excluding exports, but including receipts of purchased roundwood. ²Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp. ³Customs exports. ⁴Mill shipments destined for export.

Sources: Pulpwood and Wood Residue Statistics (25-001), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Statistics Canada; Bulletin of the Canadian Pulp and Paper Association: "Monthly Pulp Summary" and "Monthly Newsprint Statistics".

Table 12: Primary iron and steel (thousand metric tonnes)

Year and month	Primary production ^{1, 2}						Net shipments of steel shapes to consuming industries ^{2, 3, 4} (Rolled steel products only)								
	Steel					Net total	Steel Service Centres, other wholesalers & warehouses	Motor vehicles and parts	Railway operating	Railroad cars and locomotive ²	Ship-building	Steel fabrication	Metal building systems	Contractors products	
	Pig iron	Ferro alloys	Total	Ingots incl. continuous cast	Castings										
D	2309	2310	2311	2312	2313	345 165	345 166	345 167	345 168	345 169	345 170	345 171	345 172	345 173	
1980	10,892.7	292.4	15,891.0	15,673.8	217.2	12,276.2	1,781.3	1,146.0	302.3	195.0	42.5	1,035.6	68.5	515.7	
1981	9,743.4	284.3	15,026.6	14,852.9	173.7	12,010.7	1,966.1	1,256.6	346.8	119.3	27.8	1,143.9	63.7	493.3	
1980 J	984.8	16.4	1,413.4	1,393.5	19.9	1,107.9	197.4	118.6	28.2	29.4	2.2	86.1	10.5	56.8	
F	855.0	19.4	1,324.0	1,302.0	22.0	1,030.4	176.8	105.5	24.5	19.1	3.1	82.2	7.1	55.9	
M	822.3	17.0	1,322.3	1,298.2	24.1	1,071.1	184.7	107.3	21.4	18.0	5.0	94.6	7.3	61.6	
A	886.7	19.3	1,352.4	1,331.7	20.7	1,058.6	156.8	96.4	32.2	19.1	4.7	96.4	7.5	48.2	
M	993.3	23.4	1,434.5	1,414.3	20.2	991.4	140.2	88.6	27.4	19.8	5.8	83.5	6.2	46.9	
J	916.9	28.0	1,345.9	1,327.2	18.7	941.0	133.9	60.9	29.1	15.5	4.3	86.4	7.5	42.4	
J	904.7	35.0	1,195.3	1,184.1	11.2	781.0	103.1	49.9	22.0	10.8	2.4	81.6	4.0	36.3	
A	918.9	25.9	1,222.8	1,208.5	14.3	872.4	94.2	79.7	18.0	12.8	2.1	86.5	3.5	32.8	
S	870.7	27.2	1,287.2	1,269.5	17.7	1,105.4	126.6	96.9	24.5	14.7	3.4	99.7	4.7	36.3	
O	928.2	23.8	1,353.6	1,336.3	17.3	1,170.4	158.0	117.1	30.3	9.2	4.3	96.9	3.7	38.1	
N	909.2	25.3	1,325.5	1,309.7	15.8	1,180.7	154.7	119.7	30.6	11.9	2.7	79.6	3.0	33.0	
D	902.0	31.7	1,314.1	1,298.8	15.3	965.9	154.9	105.4	14.1	14.7	2.5	62.1	3.5	27.4	
1981 J	977.4	22.8	1,396.3	1,380.6	15.7	1,063.9	174.2	119.3	35.1	13.5	1.8	77.4	4.2	35.9	
F	904.4	24.9	1,554.0	1,537.0	17.0	1,081.0	175.2	120.7	31.5	13.5	1.8	90.7	5.1	37.7	
M	974.1	28.5	1,496.9	1,476.9	20.0	1,214.4	191.0	118.9	32.0	14.2	2.4	109.6	4.9	54.0	
A	959.5	24.4	1,459.3	1,441.7	17.6	1,168.0	180.3	121.3	32.5	14.5	2.9	97.9	6.0	51.1	
M	1,031.9	21.4	1,510.6	1,493.4	17.2	1,137.1	178.5	125.5	35.4	12.2	2.2	91.2	6.6	52.8	
J	986.2	31.6	1,480.6	1,462.5	18.1	1,202.4	197.8	132.0	21.9	10.7	2.4	103.9	6.9	50.5	
J	940.6	24.3	1,389.6	1,379.9	9.7	1,236.8	192.6	141.0	26.0	9.9	4.2	108.3	6.7	52.0	
A	451.4	27.0	703.2	696.1	7.1	637.7	123.7	68.9	20.6	5.0	0.8	74.4	3.9	32.3	
S	601.7	25.8	988.9	975.0	13.9	946.2	146.8	86.5	16.7	8.2	1.2	123.7	4.4	31.8	
O	629.3	22.2	1,005.2	990.1	15.1	781.5	143.5	88.4	33.9	5.1	1.5	86.0	4.9	30.7	
N	596.6	16.9	954.9	942.1	12.8	766.0	131.1	79.1	26.4	5.1	2.5	87.2	4.9	33.2	
D	690.3	14.5	1,087.1	1,077.6	9.5	775.7	131.4	55.0	34.8	7.4	4.1	93.6	5.2	31.3	

Net shipments of steel shapes to consuming industries^{2,3,4}
(Rolled steel products only)

Year and month	Stamping, pressing, coating	Natural resources and extractive industries	Agricultural equipment	Non-electrical machinery	Electrical machinery	Industrial packaging equipment	Pipes and tubes	Wire and wire products	Containers and closures	Appliances and utensils	Miscellaneous	Export to U.S.A.	Export to other countries
D	345 174	345 175	345 176	345 177	345 178	345 179	345 180	345 181	345 182	345 183	345 184	345 185	345 186
1980	487.0	264.0	160.2	217.5	116.1	153.6	1,655.0	771.1	453.3	138.5	53.3	1,375.5	1,344.2
1981	458.8	242.7	153.5	190.1	130.2	166.2	1,926.1	743.3	447.4	97.8	56.2	1,616.7	364.2
1980 J	52.5	20.5	21.8	25.1	13.8	16.9	145.5	74.4	43.4	13.2	3.8	115.7	32.1
F	48.8	24.9	22.8	22.0	13.5	17.0	132.3	77.3	37.5	13.5	6.2	107.7	32.7
M	51.5	24.4	18.0	24.5	11.7	15.5	141.1	76.2	41.9	14.2	4.7	127.4	20.1
A	46.1	21.0	17.0	21.9	10.2	12.4	134.1	73.4	43.8	10.6	5.3	126.1	75.4
M	45.0	22.1	16.7	16.5	10.6	13.8	132.2	66.9	40.4	12.3	5.3	106.7	84.5
J	40.4	22.5	13.5	17.2	9.5	13.0	128.0	55.3	35.6	12.4	4.4	98.1	111.1
J	32.6	20.7	6.4	15.6	5.3	10.0	105.5	41.2	41.0	6.9	3.2	90.6	91.9
A	30.3	17.1	6.7	11.9	8.4	12.2	104.6	40.3	39.9	10.9	1.8	86.6	172.1
S	31.9	26.8	7.1	17.4	8.4	10.1	152.9	61.6	38.9	11.9	5.2	118.4	208.0
O	36.0	25.8	7.4	15.3	8.0	10.6	160.9	65.3	38.1	12.1	4.3	130.6	198.4
N	35.2	20.7	13.3	16.8	8.7	11.9	159.6	69.5	31.4	10.5	4.4	123.3	240.2
D	36.7	17.5	9.5	13.3	8.0	10.2	158.3	69.7	21.4	10.0	4.7	144.3	77.7
1981 J	45.2	15.1	12.0	19.4	13.4	16.4	153.9	76.7	47.8	13.0	3.0	149.2	37.4
F	43.7	19.0	11.9	17.4	10.2	15.5	194.1	69.8	40.8	11.6	4.2	131.8	34.8
M	47.3	23.1	16.5	18.6	11.6	17.3	192.0	87.2	38.1	13.7	5.9	172.2	43.9
A	47.5	22.5	15.1	19.3	11.2	15.4	177.6	75.5	36.9	14.3	5.1	198.9	22.2
M	44.5	24.5	12.7	19.6	11.6	13.5	179.9	78.8	39.6	13.9	5.6	147.7	40.8
J	48.4	27.8	13.1	18.7	11.5	16.5	207.8	83.2	36.8	14.0	6.3	169.4	22.8
J	57.1	31.0	15.4	19.8	10.7	16.1	194.5	61.8	66.6	13.3	4.8	142.4	62.6
A	20.4	6.4	9.4	10.3	9.0	10.4	84.6	27.8	28.9	-	3.0	88.9	9.0
S	25.4	17.5	13.8	11.0	12.0	12.8	150.4	40.3	33.0	-	4.8	181.2	24.7
O	24.3	18.9	11.3	10.0	10.2	10.9	119.0	38.4	29.8	-	4.4	96.3	14.0
N	24.3	19.4	12.6	12.3	9.6	11.9	125.7	46.6	27.7	-	4.7	74.8	26.9
D	30.7	17.5	9.7	13.7	9.2	9.5	146.6	57.2	21.4	4.0	4.4	63.9	25.1

¹Data compiled according to the Steel Distribution Index revised January, 1964. ²Figures on net shipments relate to semi finished and rolled steel products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe are not included. ³Excluding shipments for re-processing at maker's own plant. ⁴Data compiled as submitted by the steel producers according to the steel industry distribution code.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel (41-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 13: New motor vehicles

Year and month	New motor vehicles		New motor vehicle sales				
	Passenger cars		Passenger			Commercial	
	Imports less re-exports	Exports	Total	Canadian and U.S. manufactured	Overseas manufactured	Canadian and U.S. manufactured	Overseas manufactured
	(	)	(Million dollars)				
	Thousand units						
D	2357	2360	2363	2364	2365	2366	2367
1980	697.97	613.33	11,378.6	6,069.4	1,448.5	3,698.2	162.5
1981	722.13	565.85	11,905.9	6,021.0	2,239.1	3,334.4	311.5
1980 F	62.02	53.54	885.9	475.4	112.6	285.8	12.0
M	73.61	58.22	1,083.0	618.5	104.6	349.2	10.8
A	76.68	52.22	1,116.8	616.6	114.0	373.9	12.4
M	64.28	50.85	1,009.0	552.8	121.8	321.3	13.2
J	71.02	55.48	1,005.1	549.6	118.4	323.8	13.3
J	46.48	41.94	1,003.5	535.4	128.0	326.1	14.0
A	31.34	25.01	912.9	475.3	128.9	295.0	13.7
S	43.44	46.65	846.9	425.3	126.0	281.0	14.7
O	76.02	60.96	1,134.9	602.4	140.0	378.3	14.3
N	56.07	69.46	882.2	464.1	141.9	259.7	16.5
D	55.89	57.20	729.8	362.4	123.4	226.5	17.6
1981 J	42.37	31.32	772.2	391.0	123.3	244.0	13.9
F	60.15	29.64	856.5	445.9	155.1	236.6	18.9
M	68.49	49.66	1,214.1	620.7	213.7	352.4	27.4
A	90.17	56.47	1,312.7	691.0	221.0	373.5	27.1
M	74.68	58.05	1,207.1	604.4	224.0	350.1	28.7
J	86.75	59.87	1,194.5	591.5	221.3	350.0	31.7
J	66.32	47.25	967.4	472.0	209.9	261.4	24.1
A	42.37	33.55	851.9	433.8	170.4	226.1	21.6
S	55.74	44.38	877.8	413.2	198.6	235.9	30.1
O	50.24	45.19	890.7	439.0	174.8	247.3	29.6
N	40.89	62.61	1,066.6	600.7	179.5	256.5	30.0
D	43.96	47.86	694.3	317.7	147.4	200.7	28.5
1982 J			583.7	259.4	128.4	175.3	20.5

Year and month	New motor vehicle sales											
	Passenger						Commercial					
	Total		Total		Manufactured Canadian and U.S.		Overseas manufactured		Total		Canadian and U.S. manufactured	Overseas manufactured
	Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.		
	Units											
D	2368	4970	2373	4975	2369	4971	2370	4972	2374	4973	2371	2372
1980	1,263,807		932,060		740,767		191,293		331,747		310,273	21,474
1981	1,190,882		904,195		646,942		257,253		286,687		250,775	35,912
1980 F	103,816	116,873	76,744	86,336	61,594	68,131	15,150	18,205	27,072	30,537	25,418	1,654
M	121,444	107,089	89,609	78,729	75,575	65,084	14,034	13,645	31,835	28,360	30,339	1,496
A	124,471	101,079	90,833	73,825	75,144	60,191	15,689	13,634	33,638	27,254	31,889	1,749
M	113,501	91,070	83,912	66,607	67,302	53,064	16,610	13,543	29,589	24,463	27,802	1,787
J	111,875	95,278	82,617	70,974	67,043	57,508	15,574	13,466	29,258	24,304	27,522	1,736
J	111,767	105,057	82,185	77,143	64,791	62,399	17,394	14,744	29,582	27,914	27,746	1,836
A	101,023	114,340	74,477	83,445	57,238	67,109	17,239	16,336	26,546	30,895	24,755	1,791
S	91,811	105,527	67,755	78,440	51,320	62,735	16,435	15,705	24,056	27,087	22,091	1,965
O	121,463	105,612	90,083	78,299	72,009	59,410	18,074	18,889	31,380	27,313	29,536	1,844
N	96,041	108,900	73,362	82,041	55,003	61,547	18,359	20,494	22,679	26,859	20,616	2,063
D	77,858	108,866	57,230	81,931	42,819	62,492	14,411	19,439	20,628	26,935	18,479	2,149
1981 J	81,814	107,611	61,004	80,877	45,773	60,228	15,231	20,649	20,810	26,734	19,077	1,733
F	89,402	104,622	68,162	79,505	49,413	56,680	18,749	22,825	21,240	25,117	18,900	2,340
M	123,273	107,477	93,034	81,356	67,733	57,867	25,301	23,489	30,239	26,121	27,033	3,206
A	132,117	107,851	99,790	81,164	74,157	58,480	25,633	22,684	32,327	26,687	29,258	3,069
M	122,053	101,050	91,446	75,471	65,351	53,327	26,095	22,144	30,607	25,579	27,279	3,328
J	118,796	98,533	88,281	74,261	63,167	53,226	25,114	21,035	30,515	24,272	26,890	3,625
J	97,008	90,877	74,464	69,416	50,684	48,577	23,780	20,839	22,544	21,461	19,792	2,752
A	84,545	94,516	65,244	72,114	45,667	53,352	19,577	18,762	19,301	22,402	16,818	2,483
S	87,515	97,413	67,535	74,959	44,032	52,774	23,503	22,185	19,980	22,454	16,534	3,446
O	87,398	78,744	67,103	60,589	47,454	39,919	19,649	20,670	20,295	18,155	16,953	3,342
N	103,231	115,623	80,835	89,737	61,131	67,944	19,704	21,793	22,396	25,886	19,005	3,391
D	63,730	89,480	47,297	67,241	32,380	47,822	14,917	19,419	16,433	22,239	13,236	3,197
1982 J	52,526	71,041	38,729	53,057	25,383	34,544	13,346	18,513	13,797	17,984	11,495	2,302

Sources: Motor Vehicle Shipments (42-002), New Motor Vehicle Sales (63-007), Imports by Commodities (65-007), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 14: Production of motor vehicles in Canada

Year and month	Total all vehicles	Total all cars	Chrysler				Ford				
			Total	Cordoba	Magnum XE	Chrysler	Total	Ford	Fairmont	Zephyr	Thunderbird
D	125000	125001	125008	125012	125014	125068	125015	125016	125027	125026	125028
1980	1,374,299	846,777	71,530	38,685	-	-	249,876	39,394	104,359	53,769	-
1981	1,320,636	800,973	69,149	19,493	-	-	207,350	79,066	72	8,931	-
1980 J	110,305	65,780	10,108	5,907	-	-	9,171	964	1,307	1,920	-
F	118,159	73,273	631	256	-	-	21,378	2,779	5,610	3,184	-
M	145,254	88,874	10,307	5,747	-	-	30,815	6,721	10,438	5,520	-
A	125,587	75,977	1,936	1,087	-	-	25,326	2,970	9,959	4,732	-
M	118,689	74,557	4,748	2,580	-	-	27,382	3,858	10,827	4,470	-
J	120,637	77,321	9,212	5,663	-	-	25,566	3,143	9,457	5,565	-
J	76,271	53,152	1,617	662	-	-	12,393	1,561	3,813	3,756	-
A	62,392	36,046	6,044	3,121	-	-	22,022	3,300	11,332	5,197	-
S	123,784	74,445	9,706	4,901	-	-	19,995	3,741	12,148	3,674	-
O	144,292	88,333	9,639	5,076	-	-	25,099	4,512	13,640	6,707	-
N	126,213	80,272	5,064	2,353	-	-	22,012	3,096	13,066	5,850	-
D	102,716	58,747	2,518	1,332	-	-	8,717	2,749	2,762	3,194	-
1981 J	93,655	47,192	-	-	-	-	4,157	3,263	72	624	-
F	97,936	52,529	3,538	2,016	-	-	6,216	3,300	-	48	-
M	138,558	85,281	1,818	1,294	-	-	23,478	5,089	-	912	-
A	142,171	94,063	4,817	3,056	-	-	29,635	7,105	-	2,328	-
M	135,198	85,059	2,237	1,208	-	-	28,316	6,781	-	1,152	-
J	151,913	101,162	8,743	1,746	-	-	32,229	8,561	-	1,464	-
J	96,493	60,721	8,779	1,679	-	-	12,613	2,526	-	1,416	-
A	77,734	45,855	7,353	2,040	-	-	21,859	7,166	-	451	-
S	92,422	55,582	8,808	2,811	-	-	9,543	7,865	-	826	-
O	102,148	59,197	5,688	1,056	-	-	13,510	12,551	-	-290	-
N	108,579	65,677	8,112	1,297	-	-	15,272	9,468	-	-	-
D	83,829	48,655	9,256	1,290	-	-	10,522	5,391	-	-	-
General Motors											
Year and month	Total ¹	Chevrolet	Monte Carlo	Malibu	Lemans	Pontiac	Cutlass	Skylark	Volvo total cars		
D	125029	125034	125031	125050	125037	125036	125049	125052	125055		
1980	512,330	46,317	109,996	69,174	33,262	112,480	94,885	-	9,964		
1981	478,389	27,677	121,467	66,556	16,148	120,023	77,429	-	8,594		
1980 J	45,511	9,382	4,390	6,628	3,016	6,132	11,516	-	990		
F	50,365	12,144	5,336	9,302	2,830	5,663	10,899	-	899		
M	46,819	9,476	2,798	10,963	3,300	5,139	10,937	-	933		
A	47,770	10,783	2,322	12,519	3,502	3,476	11,701	-	945		
M	41,482	10,289	2,182	8,662	2,344	2,869	11,764	-	945		
J	41,868	10,182	2,715	9,838	3,157	2,251	9,594	-	675		
J	38,287	11,263	2,825	8,045	1,959	1,344	8,973	-	855		
A	7,710	3,668	1	1,539	2	1,499	831	-	270		
S	44,263	9,827	4,309	6,322	3,011	7,517	11,062	-	481		
O	52,289	8,526	6,853	8,357	2,716	10,469	11,139	-	1,306		
N	50,892	7,844	7,065	6,602	3,861	12,320	7,569	-	900		
D	45,074	6,612	5,521	6,108	3,564	10,495	6,495	-	765		
1981 J	39,776	7,351	5,304	6,633	2,153	-	5,500	-	889		
F	39,509	7,705	2,747	5,853	1,603	7,139	9,088	-	855		
M	56,189	12,996	6,164	9,453	3,577	8,156	11,067	-	749		
A	55,882	9,390	4,652	11,238	3,026	11,000	10,239	-	715		
M	50,696	6,692	2,739	10,792	2,998	11,435	11,343	-	680		
J	56,031	8,193	3,813	11,273	2,791	13,560	11,894	-	719		
J	35,378	3,923	524	10,543	-	6,765	9,793	-	699		
A	11,668	976	390	3,862	-	-	6,440	-	213		
S	33,013	14,068	384	1,536	-	1,932	15,093	-	928		
O	36,392	18,065	384	1,830	-	963	15,150	-	677		
N	37,699	17,923	192	1,920	-	1,554	14,416	-	706		
D	26,156	14,185	384	2,496	-	4,052	-	-	764		

¹Includes Grand Prix.

Table 14: Production of motor vehicles in Canada/concluded

Year and month	Trucks							
	Total	Chrysler	Ford	G.M.	International	Mack	White	A.M.C.
D	125059	125060	125061	125062	125065	125067	125066	125007
1980	527,582	53,698	186,111	254,640	16,441	2,736	2,071	11,825
1981	519,663	80,005	145,310	277,698	12,148	2,191	2,311	-
1980 J	44,525	1,262	15,245	24,094	626	257	285	2,756
F	44,886	1,828	16,037	23,077	1,195	263	300	2,186
M	56,380	5,118	19,984	25,801	1,341	257	342	3,537
A	49,610	4,658	16,528	25,712	1,292	223	298	899
M	44,132	4,459	16,142	18,782	1,861	159	282	2,447
J	43,316	4,866	16,132	20,113	1,794	133	278	-
J	23,119	1,054	9,937	10,576	1,210	137	205	-
A	26,346	7,134	6,910	10,224	1,885	58	135	-
S	49,399	7,007	19,953	20,388	1,719	151	121	-
O	55,959	7,694	20,561	26,061	1,341	125	177	-
N	45,941	3,013	14,512	26,942	1,214	108	152	-
D	43,969	5,605	14,170	22,870	963	200	161	-
1981 J	46,463	2,841	16,646	25,555	1,123	136	162	-
F	45,407	5,096	13,139	25,838	1,006	145	183	-
M	53,277	7,476	15,403	28,858	1,091	220	229	-
A	48,108	7,829	14,557	24,285	1,052	252	133	-
M	50,139	8,270	15,230	25,229	1,003	194	213	-
J	50,751	4,325	15,298	29,487	1,105	293	243	-
J	35,772	5,001	8,596	21,448	336	202	189	-
A	31,879	9,190	9,172	12,176	1,056	158	127	-
S	36,840	7,383	11,283	16,735	1,019	207	213	-
O	42,951	7,687	8,385	25,525	946	216	192	-
N	42,902	8,045	9,326	24,195	992	184	160	-
D	35,174	6,862	8,275	18,367	1,419	104	147	-

Source: Motor Vehicle Manufacturers' Association of Canada.

Table 15: Refrigerators, freezers, washing machines and clothes dryers (thousand units)

Year and month	Mechanical refrigerators, domestic type ¹			Freezers, domestic type home and farm			Refrigerators & freezers, household type ⁷		Domestic washing machines ⁵					Clothes dryers		
	Pro-duction	Domestic Sales ³	Factory stocks ⁴	Pro-duction	Domestic Sales	Factory stocks ⁴	Imports	Exports	Pro-duction ⁶	Sales ^{2,6}	Factory stocks ^{4,6}	Imports	Exports	Pro-duction	Sales ²	Factory stocks ⁴
D	2385	339998	2387	2395	339999	2397	2388	2389	2390	2391	2392	2393	2394	2398	2399	2400
1980	537.90	476.11	95.43	389.2	344.97	50.31	37.55	95.89	438.9	432.11	72.79	56.83	58.13	350.5	344.75	64.22
1981	532.64	469.15	91.62	3,675.4	322.00	68.04	46.83	107.05	418.0	406.22	66.97	55.26	47.35	315.5	319.11	63.41
1980 F	46.43	32.61	113.02	32.92	20.48	55.32	5.45	8.02	40.97	32.11	100.27	5.07	13.26	28.93	x	69.57
M	49.43	35.62	122.55	33.71	17.84	68.82	4.58	6.82	44.40	37.35	105.04	5.02	5.96	35.00	x	73.34
A	42.35	34.11	126.14	36.13	23.08	76.99	3.45	7.82	35.37	29.69	111.73	3.97	6.02	25.04	x	79.71
M	46.91	34.73	132.87	33.10	29.20	77.93	2.79	8.92	38.36	31.23	116.12	6.75	5.92	30.14	x	87.08
J	55.32	47.91	131.96	35.14	31.40	78.89	2.06	8.61	47.76	44.09	116.88	4.04	5.29	36.86	x	92.37
J	31.44	46.17	113.08	28.28	42.10	64.01	1.98	7.78	21.98	38.51	98.91	3.77	0.82	19.10	x	82.13
A	36.80	38.88	100.39	26.85	35.65	51.33	1.64	9.47	27.93	37.33	87.70	5.97	1.68	22.65	x	76.72
S	51.23	48.19	101.08	39.51	40.20	54.25	4.40	7.99	40.05	41.66	82.62	6.40	1.25	34.22	x	77.95
O	45.91	48.21	94.49	43.55	32.69	49.16	3.32	7.21	39.06	45.07	69.58	4.92	5.69	31.93	41.43	66.59
N	40.46	37.91	95.33	31.36	24.04	54.17	3.14	7.82	30.06	28.69	74.17	2.45	2.34	25.56	26.21	65.95
D	50.11	42.64	95.43	22.81	26.02	50.31	3.52	8.83	34.92	35.26	72.79	3.04	5.10	32.97	x	64.22
1981 J	34.90	29.25	105.17	30.15	16.74	61.58	0.69	6.57	24.33	25.80	72.66	3.10	2.92	21.56	x	64.80
F	45.72	37.89	109.74	29.72	17.53	67.71	2.72	14.57	36.10	33.87	80.79	4.84	2.06	29.78	26.01	69.11
M	56.94	38.85	120.19	39.61	24.22	80.22	6.53	14.99	50.40	37.20	91.08	4.84	6.44	38.89	30.33	78.62
A	50.28	39.33	126.68	36.72	24.51	89.70	4.15	9.90	45.47	32.35	104.44	6.41	7.34	34.39	x	88.38
M	53.93	44.79	129.39	38.53	29.35	96.31	1.18	9.15	53.99	36.41	108.77	5.11	5.70	31.54	27.50	94.60
J	65.51	65.13	122.60	37.71	42.79	87.32	5.64	11.42	50.72	x	109.72	3.49	4.18	37.20	x	96.84
J	35.38	49.34	106.64	31.34	45.31	72.00	6.35	8.42	20.07	37.74	91.03	5.78	4.50	14.99	28.07	83.64
A	32.30	29.34	105.44	27.95	21.67	75.49	1.35	6.05	29.86	26.64	89.67	3.39	1.69	21.77	19.38	92.13
S	57.89	39.15	117.84	31.16	36.99	71.19	6.67	8.28	41.48	40.71	88.84	4.67	2.96	33.39	30.86	86.42
O	45.20	37.44	111.31	30.65	27.54	72.17	2.10	8.33	30.51	32.83	80.31	7.91	3.86	23.13	28.14	83.52
N	39.74	30.36	110.10	23.57	19.13	76.60	5.50	5.60	18.95	25.92	77.84	3.19	3.83	13.25	22.50	71.56
D	14.85	28.28	91.62	10.43	16.22	68.04	3.95	3.77	16.10	25.64	66.97	2.53	1.87	15.61	22.91	63.41
1982 J	16.40	12.67	96.68	12.46	8.97	70.26			22.47	17.84	71.76			15.68	15.64	61.45

¹Gas types are included. ²Includes producers' shipments for export. ³In some cases these shipments are not at the factory level, and stocks at beginning of month plus production less shipments do not equal stocks at end of month. ⁴End of period. ⁵Electric and other. ⁶Excludes apartment type machines. ⁷Excludes other than electric.

Sources: Domestic Refrigerators and Freezers (43-001), Domestic Washing Machines and Clothes Dryers (43-002), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Imports by Commodities (65-007), Statistics Canada.

Section 7 • Fuel, Power, Mining

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Table 1: Electric energy (million kilowatt hours)

Year and month	Net generation						Total available ²
	Hydraulic ¹	Thermal ¹	Total ¹	Utilities ²	Industries ²	Net exports ¹	
D	2437	2438	2439	2440	2441	2442	2443
1978	234,190	102,147	336,337	297,473	38,865	19,510	316,827
1979	243,194	109,857	353,051	317,194	35,857	29,586	323,465
1979 D	23,244	10,467	33,711	30,240	3,471	2,435	31,276
1980 J	23,882	11,722	35,604	32,114	3,490	2,400	33,204
F	22,238	11,289	33,527	30,265	3,262	2,423	31,104
M	22,647	11,615	34,262	30,841	3,421	2,829	31,433
A	20,610	8,378	28,988	25,799	3,189	2,116	26,872
M	19,771	7,718	27,489	24,191	3,298	1,424	26,065
J	17,909	7,638	25,547	22,568	2,979	1,270	24,277
J	17,939	8,879	26,818	23,822	2,996	2,516	24,302
A	18,322	9,211	27,533	24,553	2,980	2,425	25,108
S	18,699	8,573	27,272	24,319	2,953	2,297	24,975
O	21,764	9,011	30,775	27,491	3,284	2,701	28,075
N	22,462	9,883	32,345	29,155	3,190	2,587	29,758
D	24,721	11,665	36,386	33,215	3,171	2,259	34,127
1981 J	24,544	12,153	36,697	33,331	3,366	2,155	34,542
F	22,366	10,299	32,665	29,562	3,103	2,956	29,709
M	24,325	10,344	34,669	31,109	3,560	3,468	31,201
A	21,708	8,503	30,211	26,851	3,360	2,584	27,627
M	20,879	8,235	29,114	25,675	3,439	2,391	26,723
J	19,438	8,124	27,562	24,367	3,195	2,075	25,487
J	19,663	8,777	28,440	25,329	3,111	2,852	25,587
A	19,820	8,899	28,719	25,872	2,847	3,244	25,476
S	19,966	8,577	28,543	25,564	2,979	2,791	25,752
O	22,269	9,579	31,848	28,615	3,233	3,080	28,768
N	23,268	9,804	33,072	29,935	3,137	3,176	29,896

¹Less imports. ²Total net generation less net exports.

Note: Monthly data includes all producers of electric energy who generate 20 G.W.h or more per year. Annual data represent full coverage of generating facilities that may include revisions not available on a monthly basis.

Sources: Electric Power Statistics (57-001), Electric Power Statistics, Volume II (57-202), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Electric energy available, by province (million kilowatt hours)

Year and month	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon and N.W.T.
D	2455	2456	2457	2458	2459	2460	2461	2462	2463	2464	2465	2466
1978	316,827	7,980	478	6,369	8,385	109,926	101,571	13,240	8,824	19,111	40,102	841
1979	323,465	8,354	512	6,522	8,236	107,901	104,449	14,266	9,592	21,383	41,407	843
1979 D	31,276	819	47	609	815	11,346	9,441	1,437	915	2,013	3,761	73
1980 J	33,204	837	48	642	864	11,903	10,051	1,549	1,002	2,139	4,083	86
F	31,104	781	43	603	804	11,232	9,739	1,390	896	1,905	3,634	77
M	31,433	817	45	616	826	11,265	9,764	1,385	907	1,981	3,750	77
A	26,872	730	41	542	719	9,394	8,440	1,065	742	1,780	3,351	68
M	26,065	710	40	534	689	8,936	8,167	1,022	747	1,818	3,339	63
J	24,277	591	38	517	630	8,018	7,842	893	713	1,774	3,201	60
J	24,302	441	42	520	621	7,836	7,990	951	728	1,863	3,247	63
A	25,108	538	42	523	641	8,220	8,296	925	720	1,840	3,302	61
S	24,975	622	41	504	642	8,350	7,974	954	726	1,809	3,290	63
O	28,075	733	43	565	730	9,713	8,708	1,113	772	1,944	3,685	69
N	29,758	776	43	586	760	10,584	9,102	1,179	835	2,011	3,809	73
D	34,127	855	48	657	882	12,665	10,138	1,520	1,023	2,249	4,012	78
1981 J	34,542	847	48	680	898	12,962	10,472	1,463	991	2,123	3,968	90
F	29,709	714	41	586	771	10,612	9,090	1,289	864	1,944	3,726	72
M	31,201	753	43	601	811	11,303	9,574	1,210	850	2,050	3,924	82
A	27,627	654	41	576	738	9,763	8,452	1,042	776	1,932	3,584	69
M	26,723	640	40	532	684	9,241	8,315	996	768	1,911	3,531	65
J	25,487	616	39	508	618	8,508	8,230	934	716	1,871	3,386	61
J	25,587	607	42	522	630	8,507	8,458	968	749	2,002	3,042	60
A	25,476	648	45	500	677	8,671	8,288	967	758	2,027	2,831	64
S	25,752	655	43	487	657	8,694	8,193	955	753	1,973	3,273	69
O	28,768	740	43	540	717	9,911	8,913	1,099	834	2,078	3,817	76
N	29,896	793	43	578	777	10,602	8,996	1,155	845	2,133	3,893	81

Note: Monthly data includes all producers of electric energy who generate 20 G.W.h or more per year. Annual data represent full coverage of generating facilities that may include revisions not available on a monthly basis.

Sources: Electric Power Statistics (57-001), Statistics Canada, Electric Power Statistics, Volume II (57-202), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Coal and coke (thousand of metric tonnes)

Year and month	Coal production										Available for consumption	Coke production	
	Bitu- minous	Sub- bitu- minous	Lignite	Total	N.S.	N.B.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Imports			Exports
D	2479	2480	2481	2482	2483	2484	2485	2486	2487	2488	261404	2490	2491
1979	18,433	9,570	5,011	33,014	2,154	309	5,011	14,920	10,619	17,432	13,660	36,787	5,773
1980	20,042	10,542	5,971	36,554	2,688	440	5,971	17,299	10,156	15,861	15,279	37,136	5,292
1979 D	1,308	978	518	2,804	142	30	518	1,327	787	1,976	905	3,875	481
1980 J	1,091	875	631	2,597	240	36	631	1,271	419	39	1,162	1,474	469
F	1,126	932	530	2,588	240	36	530	1,352	430	22	913	1,697	433
M	1,589	941	469	2,999	246	36	469	1,396	852	52	1,056	1,995	459
A	1,787	897	411	3,095	219	36	411	1,461	968	1,725	1,234	3,586	455
M	1,819	675	414	2,908	207	42	414	1,262	983	2,097	1,412	3,593	471
J	1,868	790	404	3,062	230	39	404	1,369	1,020	1,873	1,390	3,545	424
J	1,856	831	457	3,144	229	29	457	1,414	1,015	1,966	1,460	3,650	418
A	1,894	845	364	3,102	249	34	364	1,475	980	1,829	1,492	3,439	434
S	1,855	867	425	3,147	204	44	425	1,530	944	1,653	1,364	3,436	424
O	1,754	921	480	3,155	191	38	480	1,533	913	1,537	1,320	3,372	450
N	1,802	971	514	3,287	200	36	514	1,630	907	1,747	1,175	3,859	418
D	1,601	997	872	3,470	233	34	872	1,606	725	1,321	1,301	3,490	437
1981 J	1,725	993	648	3,366	249	38	648	1,571	860	10	1,079	2,297	448
F	1,858	852	589	3,299	293	44	589	1,487	886	11	1,377	1,933	418
M	2,120	969	586	3,675	239	41	586	1,692	1,117	122	1,543	2,254	465
A	1,850	994	630	3,474	281	35	630	1,574	954	1,202	829	3,847	460
M	1,549	850	580	2,979	256	42	580	1,335	766	1,042	1,476	2,545	446
J	1,762	847	539	3,148	253	46	539	1,381	929	726	1,565	2,311	399
J	1,707	717	447	2,871	245	46	447	1,181	952	2,314	1,271	3,914	453
A	1,647	769	478	2,894	30	47	478	1,207	1,132	1,530	1,149	3,275	297
S	1,602	1,069	476	3,147	19	45	476	1,613	994	1,846	1,375	3,619	304
O	1,702	1,032	536	3,270	116	41	536	1,519	1,058	2,026	1,408	3,888	303
N	1,927	1,046	572	3,545	294	52	572	1,659	968	1,766	1,230	4,081	288

Note: Annual data may include revisions not available on a monthly basis.

Sources: Coal and Coke Statistics (45-002), monthly, Coal Mines (26-206), annual, Exports by Commodities (65-004), monthly, Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Supply and disposition of crude oil and natural gas¹

Year and month	Crude oil and equivalent ²					Natural gas								
	Net domestic production	Imports	Total supply	Deliveries to refineries	Exports to U.S.A.	Domestic net new production ³	Total supply of marketable gas	Sales					Exports	Imports
								Total	Residential	Commercial	Industrial			
	Thousand cubic metres					Million cubic metres								
D	2505	2506	2507	2508	2509	2510	2511	2512	2513	2515	2514	2516	2517	
1979	93,487.6	35,439.7	128,927.3	112,923.6	16,749.6	105,562.8	79,945.4	43,506.4	9,614.1	9,263.9	24,628.4	28,343.8	2.1	
1980	89,425.5	32,176.6	121,602.1	109,833.7	11,939.1	98,741.1	73,162.1	43,272.2	9,624.6	10,119.9	23,527.7	22,559.9	3.1	
1979 D	8,218.1	3,417.4	11,635.5	10,190.8	1,538.7	10,147.2	7,690.0	4,481.3	1,135.3	1,107.2	2,238.8	2,774.9	0.2	
1980 J	7,920.1	2,739.6	10,659.7	9,083.3	1,456.7	10,466.7	8,569.0	5,313.9	1,545.5	1,478.0	2,290.4	2,664.0	0.3	
F	7,348.9	3,180.1	10,529.0	9,440.7	1,138.4	8,877.2	7,668.1	5,293.2	1,482.2	1,483.8	2,327.2	2,307.9	0.4	
M	7,871.4	2,845.7	10,717.1	9,467.6	1,023.5	9,280.0	7,540.3	4,885.1	1,330.7	1,331.6	2,222.8	2,118.2	0.5	
A	6,950.4	3,195.7	10,146.1	9,117.8	1,095.3	7,742.2	5,591.4	3,827.7	799.5	885.8	2,142.4	1,576.1	0.2	
M	7,595.7	2,423.5	10,019.2	9,013.5	1,029.7	7,634.0	5,319.1	2,858.3	435.8	502.6	1,919.9	1,693.5	0.1	
J	7,574.9	2,138.8	9,713.7	8,814.6	887.7	6,824.1	4,696.5	2,307.7	309.0	353.3	1,645.4	1,493.5	0.1	
J	7,735.8	3,165.9	10,901.7	10,256.6	843.8	6,960.0	4,669.6	2,102.4	241.3	304.9	1,556.2	1,463.0	0.1	
A	7,613.5	2,365.7	9,979.2	8,995.6	816.8	7,092.6	4,704.6	2,131.6	237.3	308.7	1,585.6	1,431.1	0.1	
S	6,866.3	2,254.8	9,121.1	8,160.5	902.7	6,814.8	4,763.9	2,408.5	336.9	401.0	1,670.6	1,447.3	0.1	
O	6,979.9	2,378.5	9,358.4	8,719.8	802.5	8,056.1	5,645.2	3,184.6	594.5	635.4	1,954.7	1,787.6	0.2	
N	7,526.7	2,135.7	9,662.4	8,800.5	895.7	8,938.5	6,461.6	3,919.9	929.6	994.6	1,995.7	2,202.7	0.4	
D	7,441.9	3,352.6	10,794.5	9,963.2	1,046.3	10,054.9	7,532.8	5,039.3	1,382.3	1,440.2	2,216.8	2,375.0	0.6	
1981 J	7,422.5	2,955.5	10,378.0	9,323.9	918.7	9,720.7	6,848.9	5,463.1	1,631.7	1,614.8	2,216.6	2,313.9	0.5	
F	6,691.2	1,965.7	8,656.9	8,171.1	893.5	8,834.0	6,278.2	4,758.0	1,385.7	2,012.4	1,359.9	2,022.8	0.4	
M	6,818.1	2,344.4	9,162.5	8,327.3	883.1	8,887.1	6,294.3	4,475.6	1,141.6	2,152.4	1,181.6	1,934.6	0.3	
A	6,825.3	3,453.9	10,279.2	9,411.4	676.6	8,027.9	5,403.3	3,686.7	827.6	890.4	1,968.7	1,560.8	0.2	
M	6,615.3	2,047.8	8,663.1	7,943.3	632.6	7,309.0	4,996.1	2,992.6	574.6	602.0	1,816.0	1,468.0	0.2	
J	6,306.8	2,720.8	9,027.6	8,463.2	583.3	7,031.2	4,752.7	2,445.2	345.8	372.8	1,726.6	1,550.7	0.1	
J	6,739.6	2,408.6	9,148.2	8,615.7	654.5	7,187.1	4,689.3	2,175.4	272.6	297.1	1,605.7	1,513.2	-	
A	6,734.3	3,147.2	9,881.5	9,096.6	726.8	6,944.0	4,578.8	2,072.2	252.0	282.5	1,537.7	1,518.9	-	
S	6,454.7	1,883.0	8,337.7	7,657.0	793.4	7,084.6	4,751.5	2,428.4	366.7	422.3	1,639.4	1,572.9	-	
O	5,924.8	2,132.2	8,057.0	7,332.2	831.8	8,294.5	5,836.3	3,410.7	694.0	697.1	2,019.7	1,924.5	0.2	
N	6,523.2	1,865.4	8,388.6	7,706.0	870.2	8,636.4	6,266.8	3,987.1	947.4	2,097.9	941.8	1,930.3	0.3	

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding. Current figures in this table are preliminary and therefore subject to revision.

Supply and disposition for both Crude Oil and Natural Gas will not agree because of losses, inventory changes, pipeline fuel used etc. ²Includes crude oil, condensate and pentanes plus. ³Gross new production by field less field flared and waste.

Sources: Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas Production (26-006), Gas Utilities (55-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 5: Statistics of refined petroleum products (thousand cubic metres)

Year and month	Production of saleable products ²										Net sales in Canada			
	Total refinery receipts ¹	Total, all products ⁶	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oil	Diesel fuel oil	Light fuel oil ³	Aviation fuel ⁴	Asphalt	Liquefied petroleum gases ⁵	Other products ⁶	Total all products	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oil	Diesel fuel oil
D	330501	2532	2533	2534	2535	2536	2537	2538	2539	2540	337115	333515	335015	334415
1979	112660	114841	38297	19929	14819	18520	5160	3375	2480	12255	102597	38285	15909	14648
1980	109802	112255	38493	18006	14904	17969	5089	3325	2664	11802	100598	38475	15118	14977
1980 J	9093	9895	3424	1819	1192	1943	348	141	213	815	8978	2837	1530	1011
F	9419	9500	3183	1709	1142	1798	364	143	214	947	8881	2929	1369	1075
M	9492	9983	3337	1817	1261	1601	452	172	235	1107	8454	2838	1324	1138
A	9048	8514	2762	1541	1169	1240	402	177	198	1025	7615	2929	1275	1091
M	8980	8959	2889	1411	1335	1168	496	265	232	1162	7824	3261	1099	1353
J	8840	9240	2979	1282	1478	1259	477	436	249	1078	7911	3245	1249	1302
J	10235	10032	3427	1423	1384	1476	544	466	259	1054	8169	3651	969	1309
A	8925	9740	3402	1324	1348	1438	488	464	225	1050	8121	3515	1124	1304
S	8292	7871	2956	973	1156	1083	431	396	187	688	8148	3484	1155	1394
O	8744	8982	3268	1391	1159	1340	434	315	184	892	8730	3464	1217	1475
N	8776	9557	3351	1565	1179	1743	329	231	243	916	8199	2984	1303	1272
D	9957	9982	3515	1751	1101	1880	324	119	225	1068	9569	3339	1505	1252
1981 J	9299	9470	3321	1572	1062	1798	353	118	212	1034	8693	2890	1297	1009
F	8141	8670	2973	1588	1011	1430	359	110	208	991	7853	2780	1169	1030
M	8290	9018	3136	1439	1133	1437	464	182	235	992	7626	2876	1037	1086
A	9396	8503	2881	1516	1106	1276	395	152	236	941	7675	3089	1232	1135
M	7966	8397	2857	1279	1143	1204	316	259	258	1081	7324	3092	1008	1319
J	8450	8615	2983	1098	1322	1020	470	403	266	1053	7799	3294	1086	1386
J	8596	9172	3334	1275	1295	1181	470	432	277	908	7923	3542	932	1326
A	9056	9278	3276	1254	1397	1059	512	441	279	1060	8031	3543	876	1368
S	7621	7928	2893	1002	1021	1044	439	359	233	937	7596	3189	890	1399
O	7281	7560	2831	961	1035	1022	360	283	209	859	7727	3094	1061	1330
N	7642	8427	3059	1305	1132	1209	402	206	204	910	7678	2896	1222	1244
D	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8297	3049	1308	1147
Net sales in Canada							Closing inventories							
Year and month	Light fuel oil ³	Aviation fuel ⁴	Asphalt	Liquefied petroleum gases ⁵	Other products ⁶	Total all products	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oil	Diesel fuel oil	Light fuel oil ³	Aviation fuel ⁴	Asphalt	Liquefied petroleum gases ⁵	Other products ⁶
D	2545	2546	335315	2548	2549	337106	333506	335006	334406	2554	2555	335306	2557	2558
1979	16067	4769	3287	2204	7353	17214	4544	2158	2321	4695	731	345	133	2289
1980	15349	4812	3150	1825	6892	18038	5121	1838	2445	4977	775	461	139	2283
1980 J	2398	358	63	203	578	17641	5081	2221	2323	4548	744	426	95	2202
F	2398	358	74	169	506	17156	5244	2303	2237	3859	714	497	119	2183
M	1966	394	72	164	558	17513	5749	2441	2183	3418	712	598	146	2268
A	1131	381	102	111	595	17552	5604	2506	2247	3342	727	673	164	2290
M	660	405	268	155	623	17970	5253	2637	2331	3757	783	667	168	2375
J	481	442	422	190	581	18354	5075	2521	2640	4123	747	663	159	2427
J	477	469	502	177	617	19154	4969	2764	2838	4570	814	610	189	2401
A	421	486	486	134	650	20098	5067	2703	3054	5290	811	583	206	2385
S	621	451	458	115	471	19147	4602	2376	2946	5530	781	511	229	2172
O	971	375	433	139	656	18484	4469	2190	2776	5467	822	385	180	2195
N	1423	320	199	135	563	18385	4962	1833	2696	5392	819	406	165	2111
D	2402	373	71	133	494	18038	5121	1838	2445	4977	775	461	139	2283
1981 J	2387	325	50	139	595	17692	5530	1759	2455	4196	773	530	120	2329
F	1793	350	61	121	550	17486	5751	1790	2416	3708	770	575	134	2343
M	1439	387	73	117	610	18123	6073	2020	2433	3668	829	684	155	2261
A	1052	385	90	120	573	18091	5932	2078	2459	3683	813	745	169	2212
M	614	369	232	132	558	18345	5761	2080	2439	3992	735	764	192	2382
J	420	433	423	160	597	18439	5474	2016	2536	4262	749	706	199	2498
J	328	458	455	179	704	18912	5269	2222	2756	4733	741	658	209	2324
A	461	478	470	187	647	19374	5065	2461	2938	5081	767	579	234	2249
S	579	445	412	145	537	18980	4929	2301	2692	5298	729	500	252	2280
O	844	362	339	150	547	17874	4693	2089	2447	5090	731	430	207	2188
N	1087	350	213	125	542	17629	4789	2039	2424	4802	740	422	180	2233
D	-	-	49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹Includes domestic and imported crude oil, condensate and pentanes plus received by Canadian refineries. ²Refinery production (from crude oil, condensate and pentanes plus, and commingled propane/butane mixes) plus other materials used. ³Includes stove oil, kerosene. ⁴Includes aviation gasoline and aviation turbo fuel. ⁵Includes propane and propane mixes and butane and butane mixes. ⁶Includes petro-chemical feed stocks, naphtha specialties, coke, lubricating oil and grease, still gas and other products.

Source: Refined Petroleum Products (45-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 6: Metals

Year and month	Copper				Lead				Molybdenum			
	Total metal content		Refined copper		Nickel		Total metal content		Refined lead		Molybdenum	
	Production	Exports ¹	Production	Exports ²	Production	Exports ³	Production	Exports ⁴	Production	Exports	Production	Exports
	Thousand tonnes											
D	2587	2588	2589	2590	2591	2592	2593	2594	2595	2596	2608	2610
1979	636.4	522.9	397.3	191.2	126.3	144.7	310.9	269.5	184.0	117.9	11.2	11.5
1980	710.0	633.8	505.4	358.7	188.1	147.7	275.8	273.6	162.2	126.6	11.4	14.7
1980 J	59.8	43.8	45.1	21.3	15.2	15.7	18.7	11.8	14.3	5.9	1.0	1.1
F	58.1	35.4	43.3	24.6	15.9	14.8	18.6	21.9	12.3	13.2	1.0	1.4
M	64.2	59.1	43.7	57.7	17.4	13.5	26.7	56.5	12.9	13.7	0.9	1.3
A	63.5	52.3	43.7	22.4	17.1	13.7	21.6	21.0	14.6	9.8	1.2	1.2
M	58.2	40.8	42.9	21.5	18.7	11.6	33.2	20.2	14.5	11.4	1.2	1.5
J	66.0	63.5	37.4	25.5	16.5	14.9	13.5	20.8	9.7	10.4	1.0	1.3
J	56.2	70.3	42.5	36.1	11.7	12.2	28.7	15.8	8.2	6.3	0.8	1.5
A	56.9	53.6	40.7	32.5	15.3	8.3	18.6	21.6	14.7	12.2	1.3	1.5
S	58.7	38.6	40.0	26.1	14.1	12.9	16.9	18.1	14.0	11.8	1.0	0.8
O	50.3	72.1	45.1	42.3	15.1	9.2	33.9	27.9	18.0	13.9	1.2	1.2
N	64.4	46.6	38.7	26.9	16.6	12.5	23.6	17.2	15.9	10.1	0.8	1.0
D	53.4	58.0	42.3	21.7	14.5	8.5	26.0	20.6	13.1	7.8	0.9	0.8
1981 J	50.8	36.2	38.1	12.7	14.2	14.7	29.4	10.2	14.8	6.7	1.0	1.0
F	53.4	38.8	39.8	20.5	14.4	10.5	23.3	30.5	14.8	15.2	1.1	1.0
M	61.8	52.8	43.0	25.4	15.9	14.1	24.1	28.9	17.1	11.0	1.0	1.4
A	62.9	26.3	43.6	23.2	17.6	14.2	20.6	17.8	16.3	7.8	1.0	0.6
M	63.5	52.1	41.8	24.5	15.6	11.0	20.2	25.3	10.7	10.0	1.0	1.1
J	58.5	71.6	44.5	27.3	16.4	16.6	19.9	21.7	8.6	10.4	1.3	1.1
J	48.0	43.5	32.1	19.1	2.6	4.0	11.7	13.8	11.5	6.3	1.0	0.9
A	62.7	46.8	36.6	20.9	13.1	11.1	23.6	26.0	14.6	10.8	1.0	1.0
S	51.3	48.5	37.2	20.0	13.7	14.0	26.4	23.4	15.5	13.0	0.9	1.2
O	68.7	37.4	36.7	22.4	12.3	13.8	25.3	22.0	15.8	9.3	1.1	1.9
N	54.5	47.4	38.9	24.3	12.4	11.3	22.3	25.4	14.5	10.8	1.0	1.4
D		47.7		22.7		12.8		20.8		8.3	-	1.0

Year and month	Zinc				Aluminum and bauxite ore imports		Iron ore		Gold		Silver		Uranium production	
	Total metal content		Refined zinc				Producers' shipments in tonnes							
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports					Production	Mint gold purchases	Production	Exports		
	Thousand tonnes				Thousands		Thousands		Thousand grams				Thousand kilograms	
D	2597	2598	2599	2600	2601	2602	2603	2604	2605	2606	2609			
1979	1100.0	1027.6	580.4	429.4	3102.3	59617	51134	-	1146910	1326843	6530.4			
1980	853.9	901.6	591.5	471.9	4488.3	50224	48615	-	1126599	1278508	6481.3			
1980 J	74.4	67.4	48.1	38.4	209.7	1677	3938	-	97747	116700	571			
F	76.4	75.2	48.5	34.8	203.0	2567	3768	-	98322	132719	433			
M	67.8	91.4	52.5	52.9	108.0	2258	4110	-	103584	103139	496			
A	83.8	68.2	52.0	41.3	396.5	4322	4228	-	95894	107805	619			
M	76.5	61.1	48.6	30.3	440.6	5623	4167	-	106988	107400	495			
J	57.4	52.2	44.1	32.8	373.0	5182	4088		86816	133745	565			
J	67.8	67.0	47.6	28.9	491.6	5727	4293		86558	122485	396			
A	76.3	67.0	49.6	36.4	567.9	5230	3615		83644	103108	382			
S	68.8	59.5	48.5	42.4	400.3	4156	4197		76955	74400	480			
O	95.8	139.0	51.1	53.0	600.0	4869	4135		81259	121241	419			
N	96.4	87.8	48.0	41.3	334.7	4419	4205		98785	69921	1060			
D	79.0	65.7	52.9	39.4	362.9	4194	4231		112864	85846	565			
1981 J	67.2	82.7	51.3	35.0	38.8	2699	3532		84906	100278	314			
F	64.2	72.8	47.1	53.9	219.8	1764	3817		91535	156668	624			
M	77.5	76.4	58.3	43.1	166.6	1944	4470		82818	113839	478			
A	81.2	72.0	56.2	32.3	345.4	4335	3857		78929	88894	422			
M	91.1	67.9	48.8	39.9	452.6	6057	3801		119280	98629	540			
J	83.7	87.6	48.7	35.5	286.1	5451	3646		79655	123605	573			
J	83.1	90.3	47.9	37.7	467.5	5239	2944		59581	114741	727			
A	106.0	82.9	51.4	38.3	296.3	5098	4391		111660	158690	586			
S	94.0	101.0	51.4	40.7	352.7	4415	3757		81496	129639	885			
O	82.5	73.1	53.9	33.4	131.0	4979	4407		95723	106281	788			
N	84.8	108.5	51.8	34.7	531.3	3659	4262		87901	144662	651			
D		54.6		29.1	434.8					125471	-			

¹Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods and strips. ²Includes ingots, bars and billets. ³Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. ⁴Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

Sources: Energy, Mines and Resources; Imports by Commodities (65-007), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 7: Non-metallic minerals (thousand tonnes)

Year and month	Asbestos		Gypsum	Cement		Lime	Salt		Potash
	Producers' shipments	Exports	Producers' shipments	Production	Producers' shipments	Producers' shipments	Producers' shipments ¹	Imports	Production
D	2627	2628	2629	2630	2631	2632	2626	2634	2607
1979	1492	1461.1	7347	11001	11119	-	6881.0	1275.7	6417.8
1980	1291	1216.9	6609	10349	9731	2219.9	7226.6	1151.1	6554.7
1980 F	91.8	92.8	524	509	462	196.4	522.5	81.1	541.7
M	103.8	96.4	504	562	513	180.1	606.1	46.4	588.8
A	99.6	105.0	701	728	718	201.4	555.4	124.2	665.2
M	89.3	84.9	644	1004	1072	183.4	493.3	93.5	449.7
J	125.3	112.2	571	1074	1080	174.1	571.6	75.2	618.9
J	83.7	83.5	660	1138	1101	174.7	643.4	151.9	626.3
A	135.8	118.3	524	1070	1149	167.3	466.4	152.8	639.9
S	137.0	116.2	624	1051	1134	174.8	588.1	75.1	632.0
O	114.6	113.8	796	1168	1279	187.2	634.7	151.5	605.3
N	110.4	110.3	659	927	289	181.0	713.2	108.4	633.4
D	108.4	93.4	555	611	545	192.0	830.6	55.6	694.7
1981 J	67.4	76.2	438	300	279	214.5	873.1	70.0	503.0
F	90.3	82.1	355	338	350	217.2	788.1	3.0	577.0
M	107.9	98.8	576	471	484	243.4	477.0	23.9	647.7
A	87.2	81.5	596	736	707	223.0	444.1	289.8	630.2
M	91.9	82.6	784	915	905	224.5	401.3	117.4	492.7
J	99.6	90.4	798	995	1051	233.7	365.2	120.8	738.1
J	67.3	71.8	724	1090	1089	214.9	449.0	56.5	511.9
A	102.7	101.0	705	1113	1147	160.1	499.1	213.6	638.7
S	111.9	113.0	656	864	1093	200.2	650.2	109.3	414.9
O	103.0	77.9	706	1066	1003	220.9	722.4	73.0	404.5
N	90.4	94.8	504	912	861	200.0	585.5	73.8	535.8
D		92.2		777	687		-	84.1	-
1982 J		-		297	242		-	-	-

¹Total salt and salt content of brine.

Sources: Energy, Mines and Resources; Cement (44-001), Imports by Commodities (65-007), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Statistics Canada.

Section 8 • Construction

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Table 1: Building permits, by type (million dollars)

Year and month	Non-residential							Non-residential						
	Canada total ¹	Total	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and government	Residential	Canada, 55 municipalities only ²	Canada total ¹	Total	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and government	Residential	Canada, 55 municipalities only ²
D	2671	2683	2672	2673	2674	2675	2676	2677	4898	2678	2679	2680	2681	2682
1980	15,452.1	7,984.2	1,911.4	4,321.5	1,751.3	7,467.9	5,713.8	4	6	6	6	6	6	5
1981	18,757.7	8,929.9	1,725.7	5,241.3	1,962.8	9,827.8	7,967.0							
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
Unadjusted for seasonal variation							Adjusted for seasonal variation							
1980 J	789.2	496.3	73.1	232.5	190.8	292.9	374.2	1,470.7	823.4	136.3	379.1	307.9	647.3	552.5
F	851.7	497.5	94.9	278.7	124.0	354.1	391.6	1,296.8	684.2	154.4	360.4	169.5	612.5	496.6
M	1,060.4	531.5	105.9	281.6	144.0	528.9	434.8	1,170.6	581.7	137.2	304.3	140.2	589.0	430.5
A	1,198.7	540.0	124.9	280.6	134.5	658.7	391.9	1,140.8	570.9	124.5	303.9	142.5	569.8	389.4
M	1,276.1	640.1	157.0	364.8	118.3	636.0	386.9	1,045.3	565.4	124.9	319.1	121.4	479.9	347.0
J	1,439.1	676.6	160.0	388.5	128.1	762.5	557.2	1,214.7	607.1	123.2	381.0	102.8	607.6	518.8
J	1,372.5	705.7	208.4	366.9	130.5	666.8	467.9	1,251.6	643.6	169.9	349.7	124.0	608.0	471.5
A	1,360.6	614.4	131.8	339.3	143.4	746.2	527.8	1,203.1	563.5	112.9	328.9	121.7	639.6	461.0
S	1,553.8	762.7	142.9	443.6	176.2	791.0	550.2	1,305.6	633.3	125.8	365.2	142.3	672.3	504.6
O	1,660.6	824.5	228.2	463.2	133.0	836.2	571.2	1,403.9	715.7	188.3	411.9	115.5	688.2	511.8
N	1,418.5	747.3	124.4	438.6	184.2	671.2	590.1	1,379.9	697.6	124.1	420.4	153.1	682.3	573.9
D	1,470.9	947.5	359.9	443.1	144.4	523.4	470.2	1,569.1	897.8	389.9	397.6	110.3	671.3	456.2
1981 J	750.9	377.4	86.8	214.6	76.0	373.5	361.7	1,470.2	637.9	160.3	355.6	122.1	832.2	542.5
F	1,013.1	514.3	78.5	342.2	93.5	498.8	508.5	1,601.4	713.0	127.7	455.9	129.4	888.4	676.2
M	1,500.7	597.8	148.2	277.1	172.5	902.8	466.3	1,644.9	652.3	192.9	287.6	171.8	992.6	459.1
A	1,877.3	723.9	170.4	427.5	125.9	1,153.4	740.5	1,826.3	798.7	170.0	493.0	135.7	1,027.6	772.5
M	1,863.8	709.5	147.0	428.2	134.3	1,154.4	612.5	1,537.4	642.3	119.5	389.4	133.4	895.1	551.2
J	1,956.5	863.4	152.4	557.3	153.8	1,093.1	733.5	1,586.4	740.1	120.0	489.1	130.9	846.4	652.4
J	1,799.9	898.7	195.9	487.8	214.9	901.3	772.3	1,691.7	858.7	161.5	479.8	217.3	833.0	771.3
A	1,585.7	826.2	188.0	447.0	191.2	759.5	644.6	1,356.2	730.3	165.6	395.8	169.0	625.9	580.0
S	1,354.2	717.6	163.6	407.0	147.0	636.6	547.3	1,167.8	615.1	147.7	342.5	125.0	552.7	492.7
O	1,357.7	734.5	138.0	447.7	148.8	623.2	640.4	1,158.3	639.0	116.1	382.8	140.2	519.3	582.6
N	1,702.5	1,026.9	129.5	613.4	284.0	675.6	949.1	1,643.4	967.4	131.0	587.8	248.6	676.0	931.3
D	1,995.3	939.8	127.3	591.5	221.1	1,055.4	990.2	1,886.0	918.2	134.3	570.3	213.7	967.8	997.4

¹In 1979, approximately 2,000 municipalities are being surveyed. ²This is an historical series with data available back to 1920. Consistent coverage and volume have been maintained so historical comparisons are possible.

Source: Building Permits (64-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Building permits, by province¹ (million dollars)

Year and month	Canada	Nfld	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	2695	2696	2697	2698	2699	2700	2701	2702	2703	2704	2705	2706	2707
1980	15,452.1	142.7	45.8	328.2	201.6	2,513.0	4,404.9	267.3	545.6	4,015.0	2,951.0	31.4	5.7
1981	18,757.7	147.7	43.3	376.5	224.3	2,863.7	5,448.8	340.8	574.8	5,130.9	3,558.8	36.5	11.4
1980 J	789.2	6.5	3.5	18.3	9.8	78.1	248.1	8.7	49.4	176.6	189.8	0.3	-
F	851.7	3.6	2.2	20.9	4.2	158.0	159.8	20.1	30.4	267.4	184.9	0.2	-
M	1,060.4	9.0	2.1	13.7	6.8	160.9	274.5	1.9	27.0	307.8	256.2	0.3	0.2
A	1,198.7	10.7	5.3	22.3	26.5	203.2	372.6	22.5	31.8	254.5	246.2	2.9	0.1
M	1,276.1	15.4	4.4	26.1	21.9	201.7	432.8	17.3	29.6	299.6	222.6	4.4	0.4
J	1,439.1	14.3	5.2	29.7	16.0	190.3	429.5	51.3	57.1	379.9	260.4	5.3	0.0
J	1,372.5	18.0	4.0	31.6	23.0	176.2	414.0	25.6	37.4	376.6	261.0	2.8	2.3
A	1,360.6	13.6	5.5	26.0	19.7	229.4	350.0	26.3	45.8	352.4	290.7	1.1	0.1
S	1,553.8	10.0	3.9	39.6	16.7	278.0	435.9	36.0	41.5	343.2	346.9	2.0	0.1
O	1,660.6	12.6	3.9	38.8	14.6	376.6	504.5	21.3	56.6	362.2	257.3	10.2	2.0
N	1,418.5	13.3	4.8	22.4	23.1	254.5	416.4	18.4	78.7	355.0	230.8	1.2	-
D	1,470.9	15.7	0.9	38.8	19.4	206.2	366.8	18.1	60.3	539.9	204.2	0.6	0.1
1981 J	750.9	4.8	1.5	12.9	5.2	148.4	229.7	11.3	25.5	190.2	120.5	0.7	0.3
F	1,013.1	9.6	5.7	11.4	6.2	135.0	233.8	14.2	45.9	395.8	155.4	0.1	-
M	1,500.7	8.9	3.8	23.9	34.7	270.6	458.2	28.0	45.1	288.4	337.9	1.1	-
A	1,877.3	10.5	3.4	45.8	19.4	354.0	559.4	40.4	73.7	535.2	233.8	1.6	-
M	1,863.8	9.2	3.8	35.3	21.1	257.9	676.0	31.1	51.2	393.8	376.2	2.8	5.5
J	1,956.5	16.0	4.7	36.1	27.9	237.8	589.7	55.5	68.8	438.6	480.2	0.8	0.3
J	1,799.9	11.0	5.7	48.1	13.2	173.2	541.1	33.9	52.2	497.8	417.5	3.9	2.3
A	1,585.7	10.6	3.5	36.2	14.3	232.3	400.1	34.4	28.2	398.7	409.1	16.4	2.1
S	1,354.2	8.5	3.3	35.1	11.1	178.8	425.2	38.7	44.6	314.2	289.2	5.2	0.3
O	1,357.7	5.7	3.0	24.2	29.9	237.8	393.7	24.5	40.6	401.7	194.2	2.1	0.2
N	1,702.5	7.9	0.8	22.6	22.0	235.8	526.6	11.6	34.8	575.4	262.9	1.7	0.2
D	1,995.3	45.1	4.1	44.9	19.2	402.1	415.3	17.1	64.4	701.1	281.8	-	0.1

¹In 1979, approximately 2,000 municipalities are being surveyed.

Source: Building Permits (64-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Dwelling units¹ started, all areas

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Canada seasonally adjusted at annual rates (thousands)
D	2717	2718	2719	2720	2721	2722	2723	2724	2725	2726	2727	4945
1980	158,601	3,848	475	3,895	2,646	29,186	40,127	2,597	6,250	32,031	37,546	...
1981	177,973	3,210	203	3,715	2,188	29,645	50,161	2,824	5,972	38,470	41,585	...
1979 1	32,024	303	230	658	263	5,479	6,967	1,257	2,432	9,999	4,436	203.8
2	54,910	1,090	262	1,324	2,158	14,035	14,993	1,842	2,603	9,810	6,793	199.9
3	54,607	956	347	1,392	1,657	10,695	17,386	1,897	3,078	9,406	7,793	187.9
4	55,508	650	229	1,164	943	11,521	17,541	776	3,629	10,732	8,323	199.4
1980 1	27,112	363	93	729	72	3,702	7,230	228	1,178	5,742	7,775	167.7
2	39,825	1,251	84	646	967	8,504	10,156	784	1,567	7,073	8,793	146.3
3	45,800	1,654	173	1,122	1,079	8,511	10,740	922	1,738	10,185	9,676	158.1
4	45,864	580	125	1,398	528	8,469	12,001	663	1,767	9,031	11,302	164.8
1981 1	28,416	363	29	565	371	3,889	5,106	579	1,259	6,652	9,603	189.2
2	60,276	986	119	988	992	12,475	17,636	1,310	2,059	11,840	11,871	221.8
3	50,781	1,210	41	1,176	438	7,674	15,464	641	1,135	10,575	12,427	178.5
4	38,500	651	14	986	387	5,607	11,955	294	1,519	9,403	7,684	135.7

Table 4: Dwelling units¹ completed, all areas

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Canada seasonally adjusted at annual rates (thousands)
D	2739	2740	2741	2742	2743	2744	2745	2746	2747	2748	2749	4946
1980	176,168	2,986	692	4,512	3,258	33,560	54,021	4,503	7,763	34,717	30,156	...
1981	174,996	3,936	320	4,374	2,477	30,691	45,557	4,515	8,085	34,755	40,286	...
1979 1	50,524	594	334	1,536	923	9,073	15,877	2,620	2,131	11,412	6,024	239.5
2	50,399	677	117	908	717	10,195	16,406	1,949	2,860	10,080	6,490	216.8
3	62,026	461	421	2,292	1,648	13,071	21,157	1,381	2,877	11,603	7,115	225.9
4	63,540	879	301	1,396	1,802	11,949	23,130	2,460	2,997	11,397	7,229	225.2
1980 1	43,425	786	184	1,349	595	8,189	13,964	1,648	1,669	9,246	5,795	205.7
2	41,864	879	170	1,431	654	7,691	13,421	971	2,117	8,010	6,520	181.0
3	46,570	628	137	831	931	10,019	13,911	1,128	1,875	8,473	8,637	168.5
4	44,309	693	201	901	1,078	7,661	12,725	756	2,102	8,988	9,204	157.4
1981 1	38,128	1,280	129	1,094	717	5,703	8,433	1,231	1,817	7,356	10,368	180.5
2	40,363	619	47	1,205	389	7,437	10,910	932	1,514	7,764	9,546	177.0
3	49,766	1,067	98	875	547	10,798	12,809	1,126	2,775	10,499	9,172	178.9
4	46,739	970	46	1,200	824	6,753	13,405	1,226	1,979	9,136	11,200	165.9

Table 5: Dwelling units¹ under construction, all areas

End of period or quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Canada seasonally adjusted at annual rates (thousands)
D	2761	2762	2763	2764	2765	2766	2767	2768	2769	2770	2771	4947
1980	105,780	3,736	179	2,762	1,318	14,639	31,187	2,694	6,022	20,378	22,865	...
1981	102,829	2,966	48	2,052	978	12,815	34,071	764	3,864	22,960	22,311	...
1979 1	142,956	1,743	419	4,513	1,426	20,010	56,619	6,685	8,414	29,348	13,779	148.0
2	146,975	2,595	554	4,808	2,798	23,731	55,137	6,581	7,977	28,805	13,989	144.3
3	138,392	3,081	477	3,867	2,802	21,066	50,821	6,998	8,099	26,526	14,655	137.1
4	128,601	2,850	403	3,634	1,951	20,413	44,851	4,992	8,640	25,454	15,413	128.2
1980 1	110,428	2,422	311	2,947	1,427	15,383	38,085	3,543	7,985	21,271	17,054	113.9
2	105,810	2,792	225	1,977	1,739	16,042	34,843	3,288	6,567	19,037	19,300	103.7
3	103,840	3,856	261	2,267	1,870	13,951	31,847	2,788	6,392	20,411	20,197	103.1
4	105,780	3,736	179	2,762	1,318	14,639	31,187	2,694	6,022	20,378	22,865	105.6
1981 1	93,590	2,789	79	2,231	967	12,791	26,414	2,039	5,441	19,658	21,181	96.4
2	111,697	3,149	140	1,975	1,531	17,220	32,794	2,213	5,940	23,499	23,236	109.3
3	111,251	3,283	80	2,265	1,420	13,957	35,643	1,694	4,331	22,531	26,047	110.6
4	102,829	2,966	48	2,052	978	12,815	34,071	764	3,864	22,960	22,311	102.7

¹A dwelling unit is defined as a structurally separate set of living quarters having its own entrance from outside of the building, or from a common passage inside. These data are the result of a nation-wide survey, for which the field work is carried out by the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All metropolitan areas and urban centres with a population of 10,000 or more, along with certain other areas of high building activity, are enumerated completely each month. The remainder of the country is covered on a sample basis quarterly.

Source: Housing Starts and Completions (64-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 6: Dwelling units¹ started, centres 10,000 and over

Year and month	Canada	Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Metropolitan areas				Canada seasonally adjusted at annual rates (thousands)
									Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	
D	2783	2784	2785	2786	2787	2788	2789	2790	2791	2792	2793	2794	4900
1980	125,013	4,709	23,064	35,432	1,723	4,018	25,730	30,337	12,433	20,204	1,668	16,780	...
1981	142,441	4,159	23,121	45,399	2,191	4,407	33,172	29,992	14,289	24,664	2,086	14,870	...
1980 F	6,445	269	844	1,485	33	238	1,436	2,140	368	495	33	1,529	134
M	6,153	252	975	1,400	9	106	1,410	2,001	622	1,124	9	1,147	116
A	9,475	162	1,844	2,470	189	458	1,912	2,440	1,084	971	186	1,138	129
M	9,777	433	1,972	2,532	336	456	1,904	2,144	1,113	1,538	331	1,122	96
J	11,406	414	2,613	3,627	85	183	1,970	2,514	1,266	2,498	74	1,356	119
J	11,117	677	1,736	3,385	149	314	2,788	2,068	923	2,096	141	934	120
A	10,964	493	1,941	2,243	139	608	2,399	3,141	1,059	1,169	131	1,839	114
S	11,852	428	2,514	3,259	182	322	2,953	2,194	1,199	1,825	182	1,256	134
O	14,224	388	2,238	5,155	148	425	2,359	3,511	1,407	3,413	140	2,194	142
N	12,809	654	2,497	3,230	260	414	2,812	2,942	1,304	1,882	254	1,641	133
D	10,302	375	2,350	2,703	57	317	2,251	2,249	1,446	1,742	56	1,362	127
1981 J	8,194	194	1,094	1,854	70	361	2,193	2,428	707	1,183	70	1,492	128
F	6,603	242	1,005	1,071	193	174	1,454	2,464	770	656	189	1,435	149
M	7,741	134	1,215	1,856	117	317	1,767	2,335	792	1,273	117	970	146
A	14,854	337	3,016	5,404	315	613	3,017	2,152	1,701	3,810	305	632	203
M	16,985	470	3,865	5,010	375	531	3,873	2,861	2,502	2,550	363	1,385	168
J	16,470	367	2,719	5,639	325	528	3,311	3,581	1,810	3,359	300	1,841	171
J	13,161	533	2,117	4,859	312	199	2,876	2,265	981	2,776	302	1,191	143
A	13,256	580	1,571	4,463	128	297	2,672	3,545	1,086	2,642	128	1,446	140
S	13,272	357	1,995	4,496	123	166	3,373	2,762	1,449	3,074	99	1,675	152
O	8,271	334	1,346	2,177	74	308	2,290	1,742	900	1,017	66	1,087	82
N	9,535	354	1,445	2,508	153	502	2,736	1,837	997	1,026	147	1,071	98
D	14,099	257	1,733	6,062	6	411	3,610	2,020	594	1,298	-	645	157
1982 J	10,484	326	1,131	3,198	41	1,102	2,204	2,482	624	968	41	991	133

Table 7: Dwelling units¹ completed, centres 10,000 and over

Year and month	Canada	Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Metropolitan areas				Canada seasonally adjusted at annual rates (thousands)
									Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	
D	2807	2808	2809	2810	2811	2812	2813	2814	2815	2816	2817	2818	4901
1980	140,996	5,143	26,826	47,803	3,697	5,855	27,293	24,379	13,838	26,602	3,513	14,152	...
1981	137,955	4,777	24,554	42,010	3,477	5,963	29,640	27,714	14,278	29,460	3,211	13,117	...
1980 F	12,977	429	2,887	5,447	192	379	1,936	1,707	1,864	3,823	171	1,093	196
M	9,079	457	1,521	2,557	848	269	1,827	1,600	995	1,111	835	1,126	142
A	11,707	345	2,062	4,466	385	471	2,320	1,658	1,157	2,726	377	816	162
M	12,231	651	1,875	4,732	155	364	2,877	1,577	904	2,820	149	939	157
J	11,042	467	2,559	3,175	289	828	1,628	2,096	1,395	1,530	256	1,437	130
J	13,164	207	3,556	3,743	429	311	2,665	2,253	2,019	1,773	424	1,307	141
A	12,428	351	2,614	3,950	433	569	2,291	2,220	1,448	2,265	413	1,337	125
S	11,250	372	1,845	3,851	104	619	1,734	2,725	819	1,305	103	1,721	128
O	12,419	344	1,969	5,276	225	563	1,804	2,238	816	3,243	209	1,271	128
N	12,042	370	2,126	3,164	267	554	2,760	2,801	797	1,503	265	1,320	125
D	10,555	537	1,974	2,895	91	584	2,430	2,044	791	1,504	83	1,020	128
1981 J	11,131	538	1,438	3,522	348	456	2,089	2,740	752	2,406	239	1,480	143
F	8,706	368	1,271	2,316	331	530	1,836	2,054	762	1,425	325	749	130
M	9,312	484	1,578	2,151	286	193	2,314	2,306	808	1,258	281	1,031	146
A	9,833	352	1,532	3,370	276	321	1,684	2,298	947	1,865	268	1,410	141
M	10,349	273	2,175	3,680	185	249	1,972	1,815	1,477	2,747	170	940	134
J	13,056	550	3,229	3,396	203	537	2,769	2,372	1,865	1,858	196	1,101	156
J	13,520	344	3,550	3,295	258	910	2,417	2,746	2,205	1,638	257	1,309	144
A	13,063	429	2,511	4,308	224	911	2,433	2,247	1,369	2,189	222	1,099	131
S	13,050	265	2,219	3,961	419	440	4,025	1,721	1,330	2,174	379	1,106	148
O	12,569	406	1,928	3,443	428	551	3,360	2,453	1,289	1,811	421	965	128
N	12,296	335	1,739	4,889	472	422	2,155	2,284	924	3,197	453	992	126
D	11,070	433	1,384	3,679	47	443	2,406	2,678	550	486	-	935	135
1982 J	8,299	213	943	2,651	133	233	2,274	1,852	584	1,607	100	723	100

Note: Data are based on 1971 Census area definitions.
See footnote and source in Table 5.

Table 8: Dwelling units¹ under construction, centres 10,000 and over

End of period	Canada	Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Metropolitan areas				Canada seasonally adjusted at annual rates (thousands)
									Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	
D	4903	4904	4905	4908	4911	4914	4915	4916	4906	4909	4912	4917	4902
1980	84,195	3,567	11,476	28,544	1,981	3,839	17,676	17,112	6,682	17,861	1,764	8,861	...
1981	85,515	2,836	10,290	31,304	589	2,237	20,547	17,712	4,969	9,776	104	6,946	...
1980 F	93,827	3,547	13,835	36,019	3,907	5,371	17,835	13,313	7,172	19,397	3,584	7,143	96
M	90,621	3,327	13,206	34,834	3,068	5,207	17,283	13,696	6,774	19,403	2,758	7,164	93
A	88,307	3,009	12,925	32,885	2,875	5,270	16,873	14,470	6,679	17,646	2,571	7,486	90
M	85,684	2,792	13,005	30,678	3,055	5,345	15,780	15,029	6,882	16,364	2,752	7,669	87
J	85,877	2,739	13,020	31,151	2,851	4,679	15,992	15,445	6,754	17,332	2,570	7,586	85
J	83,571	3,213	10,963	30,838	2,571	4,647	16,104	15,235	5,444	17,654	2,287	7,212	83
A	81,576	3,354	10,172	29,116	2,036	4,685	16,065	16,148	7,992	16,556	1,807	7,712	82
S	81,951	3,403	10,578	28,671	2,100	4,388	17,255	15,556	6,964	17,076	1,872	7,189	82
O	83,706	3,446	10,806	28,515	2,022	4,251	17,801	16,865	5,548	17,245	1,802	8,153	83
N	84,305	3,728	11,133	28,591	2,015	4,108	17,853	16,877	6,050	17,623	1,791	8,466	83
D	84,195	3,567	11,476	28,544	1,981	3,839	17,676	17,112	6,682	17,861	1,764	8,861	80
1981 J	80,780	3,222	11,085	26,485	1,701	3,740	17,775	16,772	6,633	16,508	1,593	8,876	80
F	77,682	3,095	10,832	25,198	1,563	3,366	17,391	16,237	6,633	15,729	1,457	9,561	80
M	76,163	2,745	10,500	24,949	1,393	3,489	16,839	16,248	6,651	15,792	1,292	9,496	79
A	80,960	2,730	12,209	26,683	1,332	3,752	18,167	16,087	7,630	17,746	1,229	8,715	83
M	87,776	2,854	13,883	28,302	1,522	4,034	20,063	17,118	8,642	17,543	1,422	9,159	89
J	90,466	2,656	13,352	30,216	1,644	4,009	20,433	18,156	8,576	18,960	1,526	9,826	90
J	89,470	2,836	11,910	31,884	1,698	3,337	20,164	17,641	7,341	20,091	1,571	9,706	88
A	89,716	2,979	10,947	32,159	1,602	2,719	20,433	18,877	7,052	20,535	1,477	9,997	90
S	89,730	3,067	10,701	32,671	1,299	2,441	19,697	19,854	7,167	21,430	1,190	6,634	90
O	85,002	2,994	10,107	31,372	950	2,189	18,512	18,878	6,773	20,637	840	10,621	84
N	82,289	3,011	9,821	28,972	630	2,270	19,169	18,416	6,842	18,466	533	10,686	81
D	85,515	2,836	10,290	31,304	589	2,237	20,547	17,712	4,969	9,776	104	6,946	83
1982 J	88,837	3,070	10,522	32,187	527	3,210	20,680	18,641	6,892	18,575	432	10,651	-

See footnote and source in Table 5.

Table 9: Mortgage loans approvals¹

Year and month	New housing														Conventional lenders	
	Under National Housing Act ²			Conventional lenders			Total N.H.A. and conventional	Dwelling units								
	Other approved lenders ³		Total	Life insurance companies	Trust, loan and other companies ³	Total		National Housing Act			Conventional	Total	Existing residential	Other ⁴		
	C.M.H.C.							C.M.H.C.	Other N.H.A.	Total						
	Million dollars							Number							Million dollars	
	D	2643	2644	2645	2646	2647	2648	2649	2650	2651	2652	2653	2654	2655	2656	
1979	1	361	363	566	3,417	3,983	4,346	443	43,109	43,552	80,860	124,412	5,919	3,138		
1980	-	113	114	555	2,618	3,173	3,287	437	26,986	27,423	55,924	83,347	5,405	2,348		
1979 D	-	43	44	6	146	152	196	208	11,783	11,991	2,866	14,857	137	168		
1980 J	-	-	-	33	109	142	142	1	470	471	2,659	3,130	201	100		
F	-	1	1	51	169	220	221	-	629	629	4,174	4,803	365	116		
M	-	2	2	70	229	299	301	-	1,273	1,273	5,781	7,054	390	219		
A	-	3	3	45	160	205	208	5	1,424	1,429	3,525	4,954	243	120		
M	-	5	5	12	157	169	174	1	1,320	1,321	3,432	4,753	213	87		
J	-	7	7	21	247	268	275	-	2,270	2,270	4,686	6,956	561	244		
J	-	8	8	62	231	293	301	66	1,153	1,219	5,356	6,575	720	299		
A	-	11	11	56	250	306	317	80	2,654	2,734	5,404	8,138	820	314		
S	-	13	13	60	297	357	370	-	2,521	2,521	5,925	8,446	672	288		
O	-	17	17	41	292	333	350	9	3,414	3,423	5,483	8,906	503	258		
N	-	19	20	59	253	312	332	126	2,232	2,358	5,159	7,517	367	143		
D	-	27	27	45	224	269	296	149	7,626	7,775	4,340	12,115	350	160		
1981 J	-	1	1	24	163	187	188	-	641	641	2,502	3,143	189	147		
F	-	2,462	2	48	181	229	231	2	1,821	1,823	3,497	5,320	285	89		
M	-	4	4	59	248	307	311	1	1,242	1,243	4,793	6,036	436	166		
A	-	5	5	77	286	363	368	1	1,253	1,254	5,708	6,962	477	247		
M	-	6	6	43	335	378	384	-	1,318	1,318	5,760	7,078	459	194		
J	-	9	9	40	265	305	314	9	2,784	2,793	5,165	7,958	288	148		
J	-	12	12	23	211	234	246	9	3,189	3,198	4,036	7,234	249	119		
A	-	15	15	24	130	154	169	31	2,324	2,355	2,498	4,853	182	65		
S	1	18	19	24	146	170	189	13	4,371	4,384	2,478	6,862	132	105		
O	1	20	21	12	77	89	110	6	2,022	2,028	1,345	3,373	122	86		
N	-	27	27	25	59	84	111	123	5,736	5,859	1,473	7,332	161	76		

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding differences.

Data are on a gross basis i.e. they do not take account of cancellations or alterations of loans after initial approval. ²Agency loans (loans made by other lending institutions on behalf of M.H.C.) are included under C.M.H.C. ³Includes fraternal and mutual benefit societies, Quebec savings banks and, since May 1967, chartered banks. ⁴Includes new and existing commercial structures and farm property.

Source: Canadian Housing Statistics, Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation.

Table 10: Domestic shipments of building materials by Canadian manufacturers

Year and month	Rigid insulating board						Hardboard			Gypsum products		Portland cement ¹ (000) met. tonnes		
	Soft wood, plywood Million sq. ft. 3/8''	Sawn lumber ¹ Million bd. ft.	Building board (panels natural or coated) Million sq. ft. 1/2'' basis	As-phal- ted sheathing board	Roof insu- lation board	Other deco- rative board	Particle board Millions cu. metres	Industrial treated and siding Million sq. ft. 1/8'' basis	Pre-finished wall or ceiling panels	Wall board ¹	Lath ¹			
D	340000	340001	340003	340004	340005	340006	340007	340008	340009	340010	340011	340012		
1980	2,175	18,154	51	149	104	65	882	494	139	2,076	31	10,837		
1981	2,052	16,967	48	149	117	55	1,364	372	108	199	2,501	9,703		
1980 J	193.4	1,462.0	4.8	13.8	8.0	3.9	68.8	x	x	165.6	x	1,167		
A	164.2	1,400.3	4.9	13.5	10.4	3.7	69.1	x	x	164.8	x	1,219		
S	191.3	1,607.2	5.1	11.8	9.1	6.0	79.3	x	x	192.9	x	1,208		
O	202.3	1,674.3	4.6	14.9	12.0	7.1	86.3	x	x	217.9	x	1,370		
N	182.9	1,455.6	4.1	12.2	11.9	4.6	77.3	x	x	178.7	x	866		
D	178.5	1,271.0	2.7	8.9	7.4	4.5	70.0	18.5	8.7	181.0	x	546		
1981 J	171.6	1,468.1	3.9	8.4	7.1	4.2	105.9	x	x	15.0	x	299		
F	189.7	1,520.0	3.1	8.4	6.5	5.4	99.1	x	x	14.2	x	358		
M	211.7	1,778.3	2.9	11.3	8.4	5.2	147.8	x	x	17.3	x	518		
A	203.4	1,868.6	5.7	21.8	11.0	5.0	138.0	x	x	19.2	x	749		
M	234.6	1,660.6	5.9	21.1	10.5	5.1	138.0	x	x	15.6	x	951		
J	273.1	1,805.7	5.2	14.4	12.9	4.9	139.0	x	x	18.9	x	1,143		
J	123.3	1,030.5	3.0	13.0	10.7	4.6	112.1	x	6.5	x	x	1,028		
A	57.7	764.9	3.7	13.3	11.5	3.7	112.3	x	x	16.8	x	1,133		
S	147.1	1,256.2	5.8	15.2	11.9	5.3	112.0	x	x	19.1	x	1,069		
O	170.9	1,367.2	3.6	8.7	9.0	3.8	107.0	x	x	16.3	x	981		
N	135.8	1,281.8	3.5	7.2	10.3	3.8	88.6	x	x	14.9	x	817		
D	132.6	1,164.6	2.1	6.0	7.2	3.6	63.9	x	x	15.6	x	657		
Iron and steel products							Mineral wool for building insulation batts Million sq. metres	Mineral wool granulated, loose or bulk Million cu. metres	Asphalt products		Mechanical refrigerators No. in thousands			
Year and month	Steel wire, nails ¹ (000) net tons	Construction ²				Asphalt shingles met. bundle			Roofing asphalt met. tonnes					
		Concrete reinforcing bars	Hot rolled sheets	Cold reduced sheets & strip	Galvanized sheets									
D	340018	340021	340022	340023	340024	340031	340032	340026	340027	340029				
1980	158	365	161	74	391	..	..	28323	151	476		
1981	150	478	172	64	376	..	..	25656	143	501		
1980 J	13.0	31.6	9.5	2.7	29.8	5,257.0	104.0	2240.9	14.9	46.2				
A	13.1	37.2	11.9	4.0	24.4	6,847.0	186.0	2420.5	14.2	38.9				
S	15.5	55.0	13.3	4.0	26.8	9,027.0	259.0	2429.0	14.4	48.2				
O	13.7	45.0	11.9	5.1	30.0	10,485.0	336.0	2073.3	17.8	48.2				
N	14.4	27.8	10.7	5.2	24.6	10,006.0	369.0	1190.1	13.9	37.9				
D	13.6	19.5	11.8	5.6	17.2	7,477.0	347.0	1533.8	11.6	42.6				
1981 J	13.9	27.9	11.7	4.3	26.8	6,261.0	286.0	2250.3	8.5	29.3				
F	14.0	37.0	13.7	5.3	28.4	9,423.0	393.0	3108.6	6.5	37.9				
M	15.2	50.4	15.4	6.9	39.9	5,506.0	183.0	3061.0	12.1	38.9				
A	14.6	31.8	13.7	6.2	41.7	4,258.0	186.0	2359.1	11.7	39.3				
M	16.7	28.8	15.4	6.3	41.4	6,588.0	240.0	2284.9	11.7	50.0				
J	18.1	44.3	16.9	5.9	39.8	6,394.0	247.0	2351.8	12.0	72.6				
J	16.1	48.7	15.0	4.9	41.2	7,555.0	362.0	2302.1	12.3	52.0				
A	9.0	32.1	x	x	x	8,158.0	236.0	2119.5	14.1	x				
S	10.4	72.8	x	x	x	8,904.0	320.0	2323.0	14.2	x				
O	8.0	31.2	x	x	x	10,166.0	396.0	1635.6	14.2	x				
N	7.1	35.8	x	x	x	9,170.0	212.0	1063.4	15.2	34.5				
D	6.8	37.2	17.3	4.7	23.9	5,772.0	172.0	796.8	10.8	28.3				

¹Includes export shipments. ²Building Contractors, public and utility construction and structural steel fabricators.

Sources: Construction Type Plywood (35-001), Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills East of the Rockies (35-002), Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills in B.C. (35-003), Hardboard (36-001), Rigid Insulating Board (36-002), Particle Board (36-003), Primary Iron and Steel (41-001), Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products (41-006), Domestic Refrigerators and Freezers (43-001), Cement (44-001), Gypsum Products (44-003), Mineral Wool (44-004), Asphalt Roofing (45-001).

Section 9 • Food and Agriculture

- 96 1. Farm Cash Receipts, by Source
- 98 2. Inspected Slaughter, Cold Storage Stocks and Eggs
- 98 3. Farm Input Price Index and Selected Components
- 99 4. Exports of Grains and Livestock Products
- 99 5. Milk
- 100 6. Sugar

Table 1 Farm cash receipts,¹ by source (million dollars)

Year and month	Total cash receipts	Supplementary payments	Total cash receipts from farming operations	Crops												
				Total crops	Wheat	Wheat C.W.B. participation payments	Oats	Oats C.W.B. participation payments	Barley	Barley C.W.B. participation payments	C.W.B. net cash advance payments	Rye	Flaxseed	Rapeseed		
D	200000	200001	200002	200003	200004	200005	200006	200007	200008	200009	200010	200011	200012	200014		
1979	14 258.36	-	14 258.36	6 128.70	1 908.38	452.43	34.90	-	493.84	47.36	-41.58	38.58	143.61	780.97		
1980	15 638.98	19.05	15 619.93	6 882.05	2 744.29	433.07	47.78	0.44	542.75	45.94	-20.03	77.04	185.10	663.12		
1980 J	1 813.48	-	1 813.48	1 178.76	119.21	390.69	2.70	-	25.15	-	-5.62	1.88	10.94	59.60		
F	972.67	-	972.67	357.51	74.29	26.48	2.55	-	25.04	45.94	-3.94	1.49	9.11	42.88		
M	1 010.67	-	1 010.67	295.59	100.00	-	2.85	-	35.56	-	-4.33	7.41	12.05	56.37		
A	1 009.47	-	1 009.47	344.69	149.60	-	2.41	-	27.19	-	-7.45	3.70	19.64	58.42		
M	1 076.43	-	1 076.43	395.15	198.47	-	2.19	-	22.63	-	-10.21	3.65	16.82	53.65		
J	1 374.18	-	1 374.18	620.86	347.48	12.03	3.14	-	37.06	-	-6.80	10.01	20.52	87.19		
J	1 261.96	-	1 261.96	593.92	296.38	-	6.69	0.44	57.30	-	-4.34	12.47	27.45	116.75		
A	1 180.35	-	1 180.35	483.73	420.74	-	2.04	-	17.15	-	-	7.02	4.60	10.47		
S	1 489.30	-	1 489.30	644.05	310.06	3.86	3.98	-	84.47	-	8.87	9.60	6.21	44.05		
O	1 534.80	1.14	1 533.66	712.31	260.04	-	6.61	-	88.81	-	13.63	6.15	18.35	49.98		
N	1 511.43	4.69	1 506.75	675.56	321.05	-	7.41	-	83.21	-	0.61	10.17	29.56	55.39		
D	1 404.21	13.22	1 390.99	579.92	146.96	-	5.19	-	39.17	-	-0.36	3.50	10.84	28.35		
1981 J	2 468.83	9.65	2 459.18	1 756.11	157.71	641.39	5.99	-	41.88	-	-2.29	4.71	9.89	27.38		
F	1 212.31	5.50	1 206.81	514.42	143.81	24.68	4.41	-	39.31	89.06	-5.12	3.29	5.05	24.39		
M	1 841.23	3.64	1 837.59	1 027.26	234.21	460.33	5.22	0.07	72.53	27.55	-4.36	2.99	7.27	48.57		
A	1 179.28	3.27	1 176.00	414.80	155.20	-	2.80	-	38.85	-	-5.47	1.88	5.42	61.94		
M	1 353.44	4.93	1 348.50	547.98	264.70	18.63	3.03	-	53.53	-	-3.09	0.95	9.41	52.24		
J	1 508.02	0.01	1 508.01	647.72	377.82	0.03	2.87	-	93.69	-	-4.46	1.27	11.78	72.66		
J	1 433.89	0.17	1 433.72	679.75	546.88	0.01	6.11	-	125.51	-	-2.59	4.60	17.23	81.08		
A	1 387.94	111.00	1 276.94	455.15	198.84	0.01	2.31	-	38.39	-	8.34	24.49	2.06	10.67		
S	1 675.90	2.12	1 673.78	759.45	290.38	11.34	4.79	-	76.69	-	103.00	11.42	6.74	36.29		
O	1 466.15	-	1 466.15	650.53	128.32	-	4.02	-	55.01	-	101.56	7.10	14.92	43.09		
N	1 610.70	-	1 610.70	797.91	459.05	-	7.78	-	94.55	-	-32.25	6.45	25.63	64.17		
D	1 406.19	-	1 406.19	597.88	254.70	-	5.45	-	59.33	-	-34.26	3.58	9.80	43.54		

Year and month	Crops											Western Grain Stabilization Payments	Livestock and products		
	Soybeans	Corn	Sugar beets	Potatoes	Fruits	Vegetables	Flon-culture and nursery	Tobacco	Other crops	Deferred grain receipts	Liquidation of deferred grain receipts		Total	Cattle	Calves
D	200015	200016	200017	200018	200019	200020	237736	200021	200022	205069	205070	225947	200034	200035	200036
1979	128.79	227.53	34.07	160.05	219.75	313.38	237.77	289.74	260.61	-405.56	350.24	-	7,733.27	3,178.53	333.43
1980	197.99	371.98	73.46	203.49	226.53	345.81	256.58	213.83	273.24	-648.29	405.57	-	8,317.72	3,233.86	366.21
1980 J	11.28	24.20	3.09	17.73	14.38	17.41	11.55	58.47	20.81	-10.28	405.57	-	615.83	246.05	29.44
F	6.89	23.92	2.13	11.70	10.38	14.32	11.55	41.08	18.16	-6.45	-	-	594.17	240.11	24.47
M	10.31	21.12	3.54	12.41	7.35	12.50	11.55	6.89	4.25	-4.22	-	-	690.72	290.18	26.97
A	12.49	31.94	-	14.33	4.48	14.15	11.55	-	7.53	-5.26	-	-	614.37	246.61	21.78
M	13.56	24.22	5.19	10.12	4.25	13.92	46.93	-	3.52	-13.74	-	-	635.06	245.80	18.92
J	13.75	28.25	1.88	7.13	15.42	19.25	46.93	-	9.98	-32.37	-	-	725.18	298.97	18.65
J	18.17	19.03	-	7.38	37.44	37.02	11.55	-	1.21	-51.00	-	-	641.40	236.34	14.11
A	13.66	14.44	6.00	15.80	31.27	46.21	11.55	-	9.13	-126.34	-	-	665.29	235.39	15.24
S	14.23	19.54	4.83	22.37	48.82	75.88	35.14	-	46.49	-94.15	-	-	811.43	313.94	22.54
O	53.36	59.41	15.47	31.11	21.13	43.84	35.14	27.83	62.13	-80.68	-	-	785.39	293.72	67.31
N	24.95	74.36	14.86	26.44	14.58	28.74	11.55	45.12	43.58	-116.02	-	-	788.27	306.23	80.57
D	5.33	31.55	16.69	26.96	17.03	22.57	11.56	34.45	46.44	-107.66	-	-	750.61	280.52	26.22
1981 J	22.72	32.77	0.26	31.41	15.55	19.63	12.48	61.44	43.94	-19.03	648.30	-	675.65	245.03	26.67
F	6.73	27.00	6.20	31.74	10.10	16.19	12.48	64.09	24.15	-13.12	-	-	664.67	247.59	24.01
M	8.24	31.24	0.94	36.99	7.05	13.87	12.48	63.50	10.53	-11.94	-	-	780.31	314.23	29.19
A	16.97	36.26	-	41.34	4.24	15.45	12.48	17.50	22.38	-12.41	-	-	707.58	267.79	25.91
M	18.05	28.27	3.67	27.65	4.14	15.25	51.40	-	18.40	-18.24	-	-	738.10	272.29	21.81
J	17.40	22.50	1.00	17.54	14.86	21.35	51.40	-	11.13	-65.10	-	-	822.55	302.54	17.06
J	19.80	17.55	-	13.09	36.75	41.31	12.48	-	-0.74	-240.28	-	-	723.13	232.17	10.72
A	13.22	16.32	3.15	15.94	31.43	51.87	12.48	-	29.95	-4.34	-	-	757.52	262.19	13.52
S	12.69	15.04	1.00	21.14	48.11	83.61	38.43	-	67.84	-69.03	-	-	851.95	307.22	23.17
O	34.29	49.02	3.67	26.29	21.21	48.49	38.43	61.33	64.28	-50.49	-	-	747.94	244.36	48.66
N	14.54	61.44	28.33	21.50	14.42	31.81	12.48	60.38	75.52	-147.86	-	-	766.07	272.36	57.79
D	3.42	26.05	12.14	24.14	16.93	25.17	12.48	52.29	71.29	-149.45	-	-	755.38	254.44	24.34

Excludes Newfoundland

Source: Farm Cash Receipts (21-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 1: Farm cash receipts,¹ by source (million dollars)/concluded

Year and month	Livestock and products							Forest and maple products total	Dairy supplementary payments	Deficiency payments	Provincial income stabilization program
	Hogs	Sheep	Lambs	Dairy products	Poultry	Eggs	Other				
D	200037	200038	200039	200040	200041	200042	200043	200049	200052	200053	206686
1979	1,302.66	3.53	17.37	1,753.87	653.49	339.57	150.81	84.03	246.12	56.58	9.66
1980	1,402.53	3.43	21.07	2,061.30	663.01	395.01	171.29	81.54	255.11	36.59	46.91
1980 J	95.52	0.19	1.74	141.97	42.28	32.53	26.10	2.62	15.92	0.06	0.29
F	102.40	0.14	1.11	137.81	49.33	29.76	9.05	2.55	17.44	0.67	0.32
M	120.10	0.20	1.31	160.89	49.32	33.22	8.51	4.94	17.61	1.18	0.64
A	87.63	0.29	2.01	170.52	47.75	31.59	6.19	25.66	15.99	4.50	4.26
M	88.72	0.11	0.89	189.72	50.31	33.04	7.54	21.04	18.80	1.88	4.49
J	117.71	0.26	1.66	195.00	54.19	32.25	6.48	-	22.93	1.66	3.55
J	101.25	0.23	1.31	190.39	58.08	33.38	6.31	-	25.10	0.83	0.70
A	118.06	0.30	1.91	191.76	63.83	32.20	6.62	-	25.76	2.21	3.38
S	157.84	0.48	2.74	184.09	72.61	33.04	24.14	2.37	27.18	3.98	0.29
O	128.78	0.40	2.04	178.85	61.35	34.20	18.74	7.11	26.06	2.98	-0.17
N	134.54	0.33	2.02	154.39	57.50	34.39	18.29	10.01	22.49	10.27	0.15
D	149.98	0.49	2.32	165.91	56.47	35.40	33.31	5.23	19.84	6.35	29.02
1981 J	118.23	0.20	1.02	166.83	50.20	37.86	29.60	2.62	18.11	5.84	0.84
F	129.10	0.22	1.20	157.03	59.19	35.62	10.71	2.47	18.97	5.15	1.13
M	148.21	0.28	0.74	183.24	55.79	38.39	10.22	4.83	17.94	4.80	2.45
A	114.07	0.30	1.93	199.43	53.31	37.37	7.45	28.84	17.15	1.86	5.76
M	116.98	0.29	1.13	217.68	61.27	37.67	8.98	24.68	20.59	3.49	13.67
J	162.82	0.42	2.13	225.98	66.82	37.46	7.33	-	23.71	5.99	8.04
J	135.15	0.23	1.52	223.44	74.59	38.63	6.69	-	27.23	1.50	2.09
A	133.71	0.29	2.00	221.37	78.77	38.84	6.82	-	28.21	33.63	2.44
S	169.85	0.35	2.84	203.62	82.88	37.45	24.55	2.32	26.96	30.48	2.62
O	129.58	0.25	1.86	198.06	70.83	37.15	17.20	6.95	38.12	21.57	1.03
N	132.06	0.22	1.89	181.50	65.67	37.72	16.86	9.83	23.63	13.09	0.17
D	147.24	0.37	2.22	194.65	64.50	38.11	29.51	5.19	20.51	4.55	22.68

¹Excludes Newfoundland.

Source: Farm Cash Receipts (21-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Inspected slaughter, cold storage stocks and eggs

Year and month	Inspected slaughter (thousands)				Cold storage stocks, end of period (metric tonnes)					Eggs		
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and lamb	Pork, total	Poultry ¹	Canada total sales		Total value of consumption
										For consumption	For hatching	
D	2971	2972	2973	2974	2975	2976	2977	2978	203414	225692	225694	225697
1980	3,059	337	115	12,906	28.2	1.2	2.6	14.6	49.9	444.07	33.35	8.31
1981	3,197	366	176	12,844	20.3	0.8	2.1	12.7	46.0	450.93	33.28	9.49
1980 M	275	39	14	1,290	28.6	1.3	3.1	15.6	44.2	37.60	3.07	0.74
A	226	39	10	1,032	26.3	1.2	4.7	14.4	43.3	35.32	3.12	0.77
M	237	30	5	992	23.4	1.2	5.0	14.5	44.1	37.67	2.89	0.77
J	307	32	10	1,265	23.9	1.2	4.2	14.2	41.1	37.42	2.74	0.73
J	233	21	8	964	22.2	1.2	3.5	13.2	43.4	38.81	2.66	0.73
A	236	21	9	951	23.7	1.3	3.1	13.6	46.1	37.19	2.67	0.69
S	310	29	13	1,231	22.4	1.6	3.4	11.2	50.8	37.04	2.65	0.63
O	251	27	11	982	21.6	1.3	2.7	12.4	52.7	37.38	2.60	0.64
N	265	29	11	1,041	24.7	1.2	2.9	13.7	51.2	36.50	2.80	0.61
D	276	29	13	1,181	28.2	1.2	2.6	14.6	49.9	37.04	2.73	0.69
1981 J	240	26	9	986	30.7	1.1	3.1	15.7	34.2	38.79	2.74	0.74
F	243	25	10	1,056	30.1	1.1	2.8	15.1	34.8	35.80	2.65	0.69
M	305	40	14	1,307	30.9	1.1	3.0	16.5	35.2	38.23	3.08	0.79
A	235	33	20	998	30.2	0.9	3.2	17.2	34.8	36.74	3.10	0.80
M	249	29	9	1,008	26.8	1.3	2.7	18.0	34.1	37.35	3.10	0.81
J	322	31	14	1,238	26.5	1.1	2.2	19.4	35.7	37.28	2.87	0.79
J	227	22	11	918	24.3	0.9	2.7	17.8	36.5	38.47	2.78	0.79
A	243	26	13	928	20.6	0.7	2.6	14.6	42.1	38.20	2.74	0.89
S	318	35	20	1,183	19.6	0.9	2.7	13.2	48.1	37.11	2.44	0.83
O	256	29	17	973	17.9	0.8	2.7	11.3	48.9	36.95	2.66	0.82
N	269	34	17	1,039	18.8	0.9	2.5	11.3	49.5	37.64	2.56	0.71
D	291	36	21	1,210	20.3	0.8	2.1	12.7	46.0	38.38	2.56	0.82
1982 J	-	-	-	-	19.6	0.7	2.0	13.1	37.1	-	-	-
F	-	-	-	-	17.7	0.8	1.8	9.4	37.7	-	-	-

¹Excludes stocks in (railway) transit after June 30, 1968.

Sources: Stocks of Dairy and Frozen Poultry Products (32-009), Stocks of Frozen Meat Products (32-012), Statistics Canada; Canada, Livestock and Meat Trade Report, Agriculture Canada.

Table 3: Farm input price index,¹ and selected components, Canada

Year and quarter	Machinery and motor vehicles															
	Farm inputs total ²	Building and fencing Major group	Machinery and motor vehicles				Crop production		Animal Production			Supplies and services Major group	Hired farm labour Major group	Property taxes Major group ²	Interest Major group ³	Farm rent Major group ²
			Major group ⁴	Machinery replacement	Motor vehicle replacement ⁴	Machinery and motor vehicle operation ⁴	Major group ⁵	Fertilizer	Major group ⁵	Feeders live-stock	Feed					
1971 = 100																
D	640000	640003	640090	640093	640300	640340	640470	640612	640740	640743	640811	641040	641100	641145	641160	641195
1980	234.9	226.1	195.4	198.8	180.0	195.3	253.8	253.3	249.1	265.3	235.8	190.4	233.6	154.0	395.3	243.3
1981	257.4	239.2	225.1	226.2	199.4	227.6	305.4	304.9	252.1	237.8	271.7	212.9	247.4	168.4	462.4	276.3
1979 1	229.5	216.1	188.0	191.0	174.0	188.1	238.6	234.7	246.8	279.5	215.9	184.9	228.0	154.0	395.3	243.3
2	234.4	223.2	191.8	194.5	178.1	191.9	252.5	251.4	252.3	281.5	225.4	188.3	232.8	154.0	395.3	243.3
3	236.1	229.5	196.2	199.3	180.5	196.3	258.6	257.3	249.2	252.6	249.7	191.5	235.7	154.0	395.3	243.3
4	239.6	235.5	205.4	210.2	187.2	205.0	265.6	269.9	247.9	247.7	252.1	196.9	237.8	154.0	395.3	243.3
1980 1	253.2	235.5	214.2	220.2	192.3	213.6	296.9	295.8	252.7	253.4	256.3	205.3	242.1	168.4	466.7	276.3
2	250.3	236.4	221.7	223.6	197.0	223.7	309.1	315.5	232.8	221.4	247.5	209.9	245.1	168.4	460.9	276.3
3	258.6	242.2	227.0	227.2	201.8	229.9	304.9	307.2	256.2	237.1	281.4	213.8	249.2	168.4	448.7	276.3
4	267.5	242.7	237.4	233.7	206.5	243.0	310.7	301.0	266.8	239.1	301.6	222.6	253.1	168.4	473.1	276.3
1981 1	281.2	247.3	248.0	241.7	207.5	256.2	334.2	330.6	269.9	233.4	314.9	233.6	257.7	178.0	553.7	301.7
2	290.6	260.7	260.7	248.7	219.3	272.1	343.8	341.3	267.4	234.4	308.6	243.1	264.4	178.0	610.4	301.7
3	295.4	271.8	270.2	254.5	221.3	284.4	343.9	344.9	260.5	228.3	297.5	254.3	268.4	178.0	647.1	301.7
4	292.0	269.5	281.4	263.0	235.0	296.7	340.1	339.1	245.4	215.6	278.8	258.8	273.4	178.0	619.9	301.7

¹Price indexes of inputs measure only changes in prices of units of inputs. They do not reflect other important changes in costs of production, such as changing quantities and productivity of inputs. They should not be interpreted, therefore, as equivalent to indexes of cost per unit of output. Direct comparison of them with price indexes of output can yield misleading indications of the changing relationship of costs and income. ²1977 and 1978 price indexes are subject to revision. ³1978 price indexes are subject to revision. ⁴Farm share only of motor vehicles. ⁵The major groups include additional components than the selected ones shown.

Source: Farm Input Price Index (62-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Exports of grains and livestock products

Year and month	Grains (metric tonne)							Livestock products (million pounds)						
	Wheat	Flour in terms of wheat	Oats	Barley	Rye	Flaxseed	Rapeseed	Beef, veal, fresh, chilled or frozen	Bacon hams & shoulders	Canned meats	Cheese	Skim milk powder	Poultry	Eggs in the shell (million dozens) ¹
D	237928	215170	238072	238174	238224	238290	238354	3024	3025	3026	3027	3028	3029	3030
1980	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.38	1.60	2.35	6.83	132.92	3.63	9.81
1981	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	125.22	2.13	3.39	10.51	136.17	2.57	13.30
1980 F	651.93	42.94	-	163.38	0.01	26.50	89.42	10.29	0.13	0.07	0.55	1.55	0.12	0.61
M	711.33	47.74	-	191.81	47.88	23.18	143.02	8.53	0.15	0.08	0.75	1.33	0.05	0.18
A	1,104.75	21.16	7.04	172.73	25.29	42.71	140.72	7.89	0.04	0.05	0.66	7.40	0.08	0.20
M	1,522.93	31.04	26.78	239.88	68.12	52.05	145.56	6.48	0.10	0.11	0.74	9.57	0.07	1.14
J	1,941.71	39.14	37.61	221.26	46.78	39.51	113.66	7.45	0.21	0.36	0.22	5.25	0.25	2.16
J	1,655.19	52.80	4.56	171.63	12.73	22.78	91.68	6.93	0.13	0.21	0.14	22.12	0.19	0.63
A	1,665.07	49.75	28.44	144.53	10.33	37.54	126.27	7.85	0.10	0.09	0.58	24.46	0.06	1.77
S	1,765.64	38.06	2.86	88.03	2.04	23.01	83.55	8.42	0.10	0.31	0.41	5.94	0.45	1.00
O	1,352.14	24.64	8.05	422.70	151.16	60.43	137.80	7.94	0.11	0.25	0.29	10.89	0.97	0.80
N	1,168.05	32.02	5.13	301.32	65.28	61.42	121.96	8.52	0.17	0.35	0.78	11.95	0.82	0.50
D	775.48	11.75	-	301.36	28.46	52.47	84.89	9.15	0.11	0.38	1.06	27.74	0.38	0.18
1981 J	707.30	31.15	-	194.30	14.65	34.21	96.45	8.05	0.14	0.53	0.41	4.53	0.12	1.79
F	685.72	37.67	-	227.59	39.07	46.95	111.61	10.52	0.09	0.31	0.14	2.15	0.04	1.99
M	685.04	27.53	-	250.69	11.86	29.01	83.30	10.61	0.16	0.29	0.59	4.24	0.08	2.13
A	936.19	49.87	-	237.74	23.27	45.28	144.05	10.47	0.24	0.15	0.72	3.79	0.12	0.84
M	1,525.40	73.98	-	307.83	30.39	73.87	102.61	10.25	0.19	0.10	1.18	1.71	0.08	0.20
J	1,317.80	78.55	-	377.98	34.49	37.58	140.60	10.60	0.21	0.28	1.45	17.90	0.04	1.42
J	907.97	53.53	-	382.26	34.89	62.86	139.05	6.74	0.18	0.17	1.35	25.56	0.08	1.49
A	1,288.69	30.92	-	427.47	1.70	18.22	114.76	11.14	0.15	0.27	0.62	13.70	0.04	1.18
S	1,319.80	12.46	-	580.21	23.93	51.16	106.62	11.78	0.14	0.32	0.61	15.85	0.18	0.79
O	1,159.13	45.24	-	520.63	129.44	70.13	122.36	11.43	0.17	0.22	0.37	13.89	0.72	0.61
N	1,553.03	37.16	-	547.61	71.98	75.34	154.18	12.39	0.24	0.38	0.75	15.48	0.68	0.54
D	1,009.38	56.99	3.32	491.40	64.42	36.57	72.40	11.22	0.19	0.36	2.31	17.38	0.38	0.31
1982 J	675.29	-	-	397.35	18.67	27.30	93.85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹Includes eggs for hatching.

Sources: Grain and Oil Seeds Review (22-007), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 5: Milk

Year and month	Production of dairy factories						Stocks ²			
	Milk sold off farms	Fluid purposes	Creamery butter	Cheddar cheese	Evaporated whole milk ¹	Ice cream mix	Creamery butter	Cheddar cheese	Variety cheese	Process cheese
	Kilolitres	tonne	tonne	tonne	tonne	Kilolitres	tonne	tonne	tonne	tonne
D	230978	230979	231224	231245	231271	231259	231341	231350	231358	231364
1980	7178688	2582658	102436	106189	158495	154524	-	-	-	-
1981	7361984	2608715	113348	98512	129411	153487	-	-	-	-
1980 M	558068	214255	7505	7566	10237	11874	80	34394	11284	7071
A	615595	208723	9703	8327	15270	12774	58	33955	11646	6576
M	691819	221047	11084	9890	16816	15781	53	34380	11460	7148
J	727782	205205	12924	10357	18162	17621	80	35663	10688	7213
J	710688	210452	11271	10321	16458	19428	108	36478	11459	6263
A	671225	214384	9767	9557	14574	16602	105	39245	11786	5368
S	617433	212403	8989	10167	18233	12303	90	41014	9791	5933
O	568898	232404	7161	7325	14030	10223	51	40353	11330	6332
N	498611	212012	5333	8459	9850	9174	102	41184	11362	7218
D	529464	221944	6069	8973	10145	9892	72	40802	12152	7451
1981 J	524843	225139	5949	7573	7339	8850	75	41925	12263	6538
F	487810	203162	5799	8295	6777	9388	100	42350	12494	6284
M	581611	221262	7602	8585	10573	11882	98	42570	13022	6576
A	634815	216578	10050	8325	15714	13860	97	42877	12550	6919
M	700770	213641	11318	10863	17096	14797	130	39798	12443	5828
J	740763	208620	14106	9481	17690	17734	124	42782	12650	6200
J	715242	216233	12050	8484	15142	19018	119	42773	12039	5812
A	680182	210048	11285	8143	13518	15908	116	43014	12352	5487
S	622729	216382	10072	8075	9768	12670	111	43893	11411	5963
O	586082	234707	9681	7841	5073	10030	162	39712	11330	6546
N	530259	217166	7536	7422	3871	9766	203	39618	12481	6093
D	556878	225777	7900	5425	6850	9584	285	40316	12414	7782
1982 J			7899	7110	10932	7901	117	41155	12740	6643
F							91	39966	-	-

¹Includes case and bulk. ²As at end of period. Last month is preliminary.

Sources: The Dairy Review (23-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 6: Sugar (metric tonne)

Year and month	Raw cane sugar		Refined sugar						Stocks
	Acquisitions	Stocks, end of period	Production from			Shipments			End of period
			Beet	Cane	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	
D	345124	345125	345127	345128	345126	345121	345122	345120	345123
1980	881111	184084	84525	836894	921419	109283	839998	949282	137812
1981	901937	113657	91372	968518	1059890	108453	916128	1024581	141049
1980 F	39446	177048	-	69623	69623	7750	68771	76521	179200
M	37950	152898	-	62213	62213	8271	68007	76278	168395
A	37898	119012	-	71448	71448	8331	67296	75627	162807
M	74053	122677	-	66423	66423	8789	73174	81963	145836
J	64724	111173	-	75492	75492	9040	77420	86460	130715
J	128816	154237	-	84414	84414	12211	75489	87700	126641
A	28832	124050	-	55350	55350	9085	66876	75961	107484
S	49988	91175	-	80872	80872	9869	75947	85817	99198
O	124050	138579	22074	73815	95889	7678	79930	87608	108574
N	101271	165675	23663	71953	95616	7226	63657	70883	120668
D	79149	184084	24426	61345	85771	9148	59952	69100	137812
1981 J	61965	184902	12091	60737	72828	6991	65368	72359	136893
F	38170	155539	3	68068	68071	7023	58414	65437	139720
M	20932	83443	-	82891	82891	9160	67649	76809	135241
A	51603	60885	-	85543	85543	9796	70119	79915	142019
M	111071	81315	-	91147	91147	6731	87052	93783	135869
J	66375	85476	-	82876	82876	8537	78294	86831	131444
J	78990	52927	-	82818	82818	10195	82040	92235	119732
A	89301	66759	-	71833	71833	8934	72287	81221	108691
S	98149	69869	3007	94406	97413	10120	102313	112433	101778
O	104563	78459	26383	96696	123079	10483	70023	80506	121849
N	85340	80030	23148	86861	110009	10503	95889	106392	128346
D	95478	113657	26740	64642	91382	9980	66680	76660	141049
1982 J	66442	134505	22674	66442	89116	8532	67063	75595	153013

Source: The Sugar Situation (32-013), Statistics Canada.

Section 10 • Domestic Trade

- 102 1. Value of Retail Trade by Type of Business and by Province
- 105 2. Value of Wholesale Sales
- 105 3. Department Store Sales and Stocks
- 106 4. Chartered Banks' General Loans Outstanding

Table 1: Value of retail trade by type of business (million dollars)

Year and month	Grocery & combination	All other food stores	Department stores	General merchandise stores	General stores	Variety stores	Motor vehicle dealers ¹	Service stations and garages	Auto-motive parts and accessories stores	Clothing stores		
										Men's	Women's	Family
D	(650059 650060)	650061	650062	650063	650064	650065	650066	(650068 650069)	650070	650071	650072	650073
D	(650088 650089)	650090	650091	650092	650093	650094	650095	(650097 650098)	650099	650100	650101	650102
1980	20,149.3	1,352.3	9,366.8	1,916.1	1,544.5	993.7	15,697.9	6,992.4	1,740.8	973.1	1,583.6	1,188.2
1981	22,934.2	1,643.2	10,218.5	2,008.4	1,728.9	1,054.6	16,692.2	8,895.5	1,992.0	1,075.6	1,807.6	1,378.0
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1980 J	1,506.3	95.8	562.3	116.8	104.1	54,745.0	1,067.4	493.4	95.5	70.2	105.9	68.8
F	1,517.1	95.6	521.5	131.3	102.9	56,651.0	1,247.0	491.6	87.7	53.2	87.2	60.3
M	1,567.1	99.7	618.5	133.3	110.3	64,299.0	1,296.9	498.5	101.8	62.7	104.5	74.6
A	1,551.9	109.8	684.4	146.2	116.4	73,414.0	1,413.5	537.7	151.7	69.8	121.1	90.6
M	1,821.4	122.0	768.0	158.9	138.4	83,569.0	1,415.7	577.2	184.8	80.5	139.1	97.6
J	1,636.3	110.4	692.1	133.9	133.6	78,780.0	1,421.7	576.7	163.7	82.4	126.4	94.8
J	1,704.0	112.9	709.2	136.8	137.7	77,524.0	1,364.6	624.2	160.0	70.4	121.8	86.6
A	1,799.8	115.5	731.9	157.4	139.0	82,850.0	1,285.9	631.5	139.7	70.8	122.9	99.5
S	1,645.7	110.8	805.6	167.8	132.7	84,172.0	1,301.7	607.1	141.1	79.0	145.0	105.9
O	1,823.4	120.9	824.1	194.8	140.2	81,898.0	1,478.9	655.4	160.2	85.0	147.6	107.1
N	1,744.5	118.7	990.6	219.4	129.5	96,078.0	1,289.6	631.3	169.7	97.8	152.1	120.5
D	1,886.6	140.1	1,458.5	219.4	159.8	159,768.0	1,115.0	663.0	184.8	151.3	209.9	181.9
1981 J	1,859.2	114.1	644.0	134.9	120.5	61,838.0	1,121.3	626.6	113.8	77.5	125.8	86.8
F	1,641.7	107.4	568.9	133.2	110.8	59,608.0	1,261.3	581.1	101.4	59.5	99.0	71.0
M	1,716.7	117.1	689.2	158.4	126.7	69,876.0	1,536.1	647.9	124.4	68.5	124.0	90.9
A	1,844.9	132.7	793.7	153.2	132.3	82,608.0	1,677.4	697.1	169.9	80.2	136.9	100.8
M	1,992.9	137.2	823.0	163.9	152.8	87,263.0	1,606.7	743.3	200.6	86.3	150.7	108.3
J	1,872.5	137.4	835.9	162.9	157.2	86,328.0	1,629.7	770.4	200.3	94.3	148.6	107.9
J	2,013.8	144.8	757.8	145.1	160.7	84,816.0	1,486.8	842.1	192.2	82.0	139.7	100.3
A	1,929.8	142.4	786.5	160.2	156.0	88,615.0	1,208.5	813.9	157.1	75.6	143.7	114.6
S	1,880.5	144.8	848.4	169.9	151.5	84,946.0	1,287.1	780.8	164.8	89.0	163.2	124.9
O	2,113.1	153.3	892.3	205.3	150.3	89,981.0	1,309.5	808.0	182.5	98.0	168.4	127.4
N	1,837.7	139.8	1,036.4	213.3	139.3	98,748.0	1,455.3	770.6	176.5	102.0	165.9	131.1
D	2,222.1	172.3	1,542.5	208.1	170.9	159,946.0	1,112.4	813.8	208.5	162.7	241.6	214.1
Adjusted for seasonal variation												
M.C.D.	2	2	2	3	2	3	4	3	3	4	3	
1980 J	1,605.2	105.6	748.6	151.5	129.8	81,725.0	1,336.4	537.5	137.5	78.4	124.9	89.9
F	1,580.1	104.7	734.5	158.0	125.2	79,274.0	1,371.6	543.3	138.1	74.5	122.3	90.2
M	1,614.3	104.5	739.0	152.9	125.4	78,090.0	1,264.7	540.1	139.7	78.1	124.4	91.5
A	1,613.5	114.2	746.9	157.7	125.7	80,935.0	1,228.8	556.4	144.9	79.7	125.9	97.4
M	1,660.2	113.5	758.0	156.2	126.6	79,753.0	1,165.8	563.4	142.8	81.0	130.1	95.4
J	1,620.4	106.0	771.1	155.3	124.7	81,938.0	1,228.8	565.1	141.2	81.3	132.3	97.1
J	1,688.2	111.6	797.5	160.2	125.4	82,709.0	1,299.6	576.7	139.2	79.6	131.4	97.3
A	1,747.3	115.6	769.8	155.8	126.1	82,656.0	1,321.1	589.3	144.1	81.1	130.6	99.0
S	1,706.4	114.8	791.1	161.7	129.7	85,062.0	1,403.3	599.2	148.8	82.3	134.4	100.0
O	1,764.6	119.8	797.5	161.5	135.3	85,298.0	1,339.6	610.8	147.0	83.3	134.5	101.0
N	1,789.1	118.4	805.3	164.4	131.1	85,468.0	1,400.1	618.8	149.1	84.4	139.4	105.4
D	1,796.7	120.2	824.7	168.0	136.1	85,621.0	1,403.5	653.6	158.1	83.7	140.5	108.7
1981 J	1,857.7	122.7	833.6	175.2	145.2	87,504.0	1,420.2	682.4	161.6	83.9	144.1	110.7
F	1,827.1	123.0	845.9	169.9	142.9	88,025.0	1,449.2	668.9	166.7	87.8	145.8	111.1
M	1,826.7	125.6	836.6	178.4	145.6	87,323.0	1,466.6	701.7	171.1	86.7	150.0	113.6
A	1,874.0	133.8	868.5	168.5	143.1	91,108.0	1,458.3	727.0	163.1	91.5	143.2	108.1
M	1,878.6	131.1	836.2	164.9	142.5	86,433.0	1,358.3	733.9	161.9	88.3	144.9	108.5
J	1,829.1	131.8	903.0	181.2	143.5	86,319.0	1,375.5	742.7	164.2	91.7	150.1	107.6
J	1,918.7	139.3	841.7	168.2	143.0	89,412.0	1,414.7	775.8	168.2	90.9	149.8	112.4
A	1,956.3	144.0	845.9	161.1	145.6	88,935.0	1,250.5	768.9	165.9	88.6	156.6	116.2
S	1,928.7	150.1	826.3	164.5	147.1	87,899.0	1,386.1	762.2	171.8	92.2	149.3	116.6
O	1,995.7	151.3	849.8	171.6	144.0	90,062.0	1,197.7	754.3	164.6	94.8	150.4	117.7
N	1,957.4	144.1	864.6	157.4	143.5	89,575.0	1,561.3	761.6	159.8	89.6	157.5	118.8
D	2,058.0	145.6	863.5	161.0	144.7	86,080.0	1,391.0	800.1	174.2	89.5	159.5	125.6

¹Excludes used car dealers.

Table 1: Value of retail trade by type of business (million dollars)/concluded

Year and month	Shoe stores	Hardware stores	Furniture and appliance stores	Pharmacies, patent medicines and cosmetics	Book and stationery stores	Florists	Jewelry stores	Sporting goods and accessories	All other ² stores	Total
D (650074 650075)		650076	(650077 & 650078 650079)	650080	650081	650082	650083	650084	(650067 & 650085 650086)	650058
D (650103 650104)		650105	(650106 & 650107 650108)	650109	650110	650111	650112	650113	(650096 & 650114 650115)	650087
1980	860.2	792.3	2,038.1	2,728.1	423.7	320.3	745.6	1,014.6	11,445.1	84,026.6
1981	986.3	833.6	2,293.4	3,216.9	507.6	361.4	812.1	1,153.4	12,953.1	94,537.5
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1980 J	52.6	46.8	150.8	204.9	29.1	18.8	43.8	63.5	699.8	5,651.4
F	41.7	45.3	139.5	202.2	29.4	24.8	42.9	64.2	719.0	5,761.1
M	52.6	47.9	146.7	205.4	28.7	22.1	40.8	66.9	784.8	6,128.0
A	70.0	61.4	145.6	199.3	27.0	28.9	44.1	92.7	849.5	6,585.0
M	81.0	83.8	166.8	223.1	29.3	39.7	55.7	116.5	979.6	7,362.4
J	66.6	75.7	170.7	215.4	30.1	27.0	52.6	104.5	958.6	6,952.0
J	62.6	74.7	183.5	221.0	29.5	22.5	50.6	101.8	1,017.9	7,069.7
A	68.6	68.9	180.9	227.1	35.7	22.4	56.3	84.1	1,027.5	7,148.2
S	81.2	67.1	190.1	227.0	39.4	23.8	53.5	75.2	963.8	7,047.7
O	90.4	67.7	190.7	241.2	34.5	25.2	54.3	68.0	1,022.7	7,614.3
N	93.3	65.0	196.3	237.7	40.3	23.8	79.1	71.0	1,059.2	7,625.4
D	98.0	88.0	202.9	323.9	70.9	41.3	171.9	106.3	1,448.2	9,081.4
1981 J	64.7	49.3	185.8	245.1	35.7	21.9	44.3	75.4	861.4	6,670.0
F	49.5	44.3	160.1	229.8	33.7	29.3	42.4	61.8	820.0	6,265.7
M	63.1	51.9	172.1	242.8	33.7	23.6	44.7	81.8	916.0	7,099.7
A	79.6	63.9	183.4	253.5	35.6	35.8	54.4	107.4	997.5	7,813.2
M	88.3	84.3	201.3	261.6	37.0	43.8	64.8	130.1	1,095.5	8,259.9
J	80.9	85.2	231.8	261.7	36.7	29.1	63.8	118.5	1,103.0	8,214.1
J	73.7	79.9	196.0	257.9	35.2	24.6	59.4	116.9	1,163.2	8,157.1
A	77.3	72.1	188.5	262.5	43.6	25.3	59.3	101.5	1,110.8	7,717.8
S	90.3	71.2	190.4	266.6	44.4	26.7	55.3	89.6	1,057.5	7,781.8
O	106.5	72.8	194.2	290.8	42.3	27.8	58.9	77.2	1,116.8	8,285.2
N	95.5	67.9	185.8	275.2	49.4	26.6	76.7	70.5	1,120.7	8,235.0
D	116.8	90.8	203.9	369.3	80.3	46.8	188.1	122.5	1,590.7	10,038.1
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D.		3		2	3	2	4	3		1
1980 J	67.9	66.9	170.4	212.2	32.1	24.8	64.6	74.3	858.8	6,710.8
F	67.2	66.8	164.3	211.3	32.3	24.6	60.8	84.7	851.3	6,705.0
M	67.5	65.4	162.9	213.0	32.3	25.5	59.3	82.7	860.0	6,694.1
A	69.5	67.5	155.7	212.9	31.8	25.3	55.6	89.1	879.3	6,670.0
M	70.2	66.2	166.8	224.0	33.2	26.1	59.1	85.6	903.2	6,747.2
J	71.4	65.7	169.7	217.1	35.0	27.0	58.3	84.1	916.7	6,767.6
J	72.8	65.4	174.6	229.0	35.6	27.0	59.9	87.1	938.0	6,994.6
A	71.9	65.1	167.7	232.2	36.3	26.8	63.0	85.2	940.3	7,083.2
S	71.7	66.1	177.8	232.1	36.3	27.5	62.8	86.2	959.3	7,247.4
O	75.8	65.1	179.4	240.0	36.6	28.2	62.9	84.0	976.0	7,245.0
N	72.6	63.6	183.4	244.5	37.9	28.2	72.1	84.1	984.8	7,380.4
D	74.6	67.8	182.9	246.8	38.7	27.9	62.6	84.5	955.7	7,451.5
1981 J	80.0	68.2	206.5	250.5	38.9	28.2	63.9	85.6	1,018.3	7,743.9
F	83.6	69.5	194.7	251.1	38.7	30.5	63.4	85.9	1,021.4	7,688.0
M	83.1	71.0	192.9	253.3	38.0	27.5	66.3	99.7	1,000.7	7,787.3
A	78.4	71.0	196.2	268.4	41.9	31.4	67.5	103.4	1,029.5	7,907.3
M	80.0	68.2	204.5	268.3	43.8	29.6	69.5	101.1	1,021.9	7,743.4
J	83.6	71.3	226.2	260.7	40.8	28.3	71.1	89.7	1,028.0	7,817.0
J	85.7	68.7	188.2	264.1	42.5	29.2	67.9	100.5	1,053.3	7,957.4
A	83.0	70.2	177.1	268.6	44.5	30.4	67.3	105.8	1,056.5	7,868.1
S	80.1	70.3	176.1	274.0	41.4	31.3	64.2	104.5	1,046.3	7,918.0
O	85.2	68.8	179.6	289.4	44.4	30.9	69.1	91.3	1,066.4	7,815.5
N	77.8	67.5	178.7	281.6	46.7	31.4	69.6	86.3	1,077.4	8,128.5
D	86.1	69.8	181.0	281.5	43.6	31.9	68.9	94.1	1,043.2	8,111.6

²Includes used car dealers and personal accessories stores.

Source: Retail Trade (63-005), Statistics Canada.

Table 1.1: Value of retail trade by province and selected metropolitan areas (million dollars)

Year and month	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon and N.W.T.	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver
D	650174	650262	650350	650438	650526	650702	650878	651054	651142	651318	651494	650614	650790	650966	651406
D	650203	650291	650379	650467	650555	650731	650907	651083	651171	651347	651523				
1980	1,497.7	368.1	2,643.0	2,119.1	20,894.9	29,666.2	3,163.9	3,452.7	9,410.7	10,572.0	238.3	9,780.9	10,866.7	1,997.3	5,462.9
1981	1,644.1	399.8	2,895.0	2,304.3	22,783.9	33,809.4	3,569.2	3,890.9	10,895.7	12,058.0	287.1	10,802.1	12,692.4	2,241.8	6,199.3
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1980 J	93.7	23.2	172.8	135.8	1,422.1	2,040.1	210.7	229.6	616.6	692.1	14.7	675.4	765.9	135.2	364.4
F	95.6	23.5	175.5	142.9	1,431.9	2,087.5	208.1	232.8	630.4	718.5	14.5	670.6	774.1	131.8	377.4
M	111.6	24.8	193.8	155.1	1,549.0	2,129.6	238.5	249.0	690.1	768.9	17.5	732.9	799.6	152.2	403.0
A	121.8	28.5	211.3	171.5	1,702.9	2,296.6	253.9	270.0	733.1	777.3	18.1	789.2	843.6	159.0	399.2
M	134.1	32.4	234.7	188.5	1,878.6	2,591.7	281.8	293.0	816.5	891.6	19.5	864.0	947.9	176.4	453.0
J	121.1	32.0	222.7	179.8	1,715.7	2,439.3	258.7	302.8	790.0	867.7	22.2	784.1	884.3	160.2	445.3
J	128.9	35.8	228.5	186.1	1,765.0	2,452.6	260.0	288.1	800.1	902.4	22.2	796.0	861.1	161.3	455.4
A	131.3	35.4	233.9	182.1	1,746.9	2,491.3	267.4	299.2	801.2	937.2	22.1	793.7	860.5	168.0	469.2
S	124.2	30.8	218.1	176.7	1,762.3	2,468.3	269.0	296.8	779.4	900.0	22.2	831.9	895.3	169.4	460.7
O	137.7	31.8	234.7	189.9	1,905.2	2,677.9	287.9	319.6	860.9	948.1	20.6	894.0	982.4	176.8	493.1
N	134.9	31.8	233.9	189.6	1,857.2	2,716.5	287.0	322.7	861.3	971.4	19.1	894.7	1,016.2	185.5	509.1
D	163.0	38.0	283.2	221.1	2,158.1	3,274.8	341.1	349.1	1,031.1	1,196.6	25.3	1,054.3	1,235.8	221.6	633.0
1981 J	108.1	25.9	196.0	152.1	1,640.3	2,400.5	239.7	266.5	752.0	870.4	18.7	787.2	920.1	152.4	459.8
F	108.3	25.4	193.7	153.0	1,548.5	2,206.1	228.3	250.4	716.0	819.1	16.9	747.7	841.8	142.6	439.2
M	129.2	28.7	216.9	166.4	1,741.9	2,480.8	263.3	291.8	823.8	936.4	20.4	839.8	938.2	165.6	491.6
A	136.8	32.6	243.0	197.4	1,943.7	2,737.3	292.7	322.8	907.0	979.2	20.7	915.2	1,025.6	181.6	508.2
M	147.2	34.6	254.1	204.7	2,042.1	2,950.9	302.5	328.4	931.5	1,039.6	24.3	963.8	1,096.5	187.1	534.7
J	142.6	36.6	243.6	200.9	1,952.6	2,993.3	305.9	331.3	938.6	1,041.2	27.6	914.4	1,121.3	185.9	531.8
J	144.0	40.8	251.6	205.8	1,988.3	2,884.1	309.1	337.9	925.8	1,043.3	26.3	887.8	1,057.6	187.0	522.5
A	145.2	37.6	247.0	196.0	1,845.2	2,705.9	296.4	324.4	894.1	1,000.0	26.2	830.7	969.6	181.4	493.6
S	128.5	33.0	227.6	193.1	1,884.5	2,756.7	302.3	336.8	904.7	988.4	26.2	890.3	1,026.9	190.9	503.6
O	138.9	33.6	250.6	197.8	1,987.2	2,970.0	321.1	357.0	980.8	1,022.9	25.4	954.1	1,110.2	202.8	520.0
N	141.6	32.0	252.1	196.5	1,900.0	3,043.6	317.2	346.5	967.5	1,014.1	24.0	923.3	1,175.2	208.4	525.9
D	173.7	39.1	319.0	240.8	2,309.5	3,680.3	390.9	397.2	1,154.0	1,303.3	30.4	-	-	-	-
Adjusted for seasonal variation															
M.C.D.	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	1	2				
1980 J	118.8	29.8	211.4	171.2	1,680.1	2,409.5	252.6	278.0	726.1	817.7	18.8	-	-	-	-
F	114.3	29.8	205.1	171.6	1,664.8	2,407.7	252.0	279.5	729.6	821.0	17.3	-	-	-	-
M	121.7	29.3	213.0	171.2	1,669.5	2,335.9	257.8	276.8	744.4	822.6	18.9	-	-	-	-
A	122.1	30.2	215.7	172.3	1,669.1	2,367.6	252.6	273.3	747.0	807.2	19.6	-	-	-	-
M	122.7	29.6	215.5	169.5	1,676.3	2,383.6	257.8	270.7	758.0	851.4	18.8	-	-	-	-
J	120.7	29.8	217.4	172.5	1,696.2	2,352.2	253.8	285.8	763.9	854.1	19.5	-	-	-	-
J	125.5	30.9	221.6	177.4	1,743.1	2,449.8	259.6	280.1	810.7	901.7	20.5	-	-	-	-
A	125.2	30.7	224.6	177.6	1,766.6	2,501.2	264.0	289.1	782.6	898.2	20.0	-	-	-	-
S	126.0	31.1	225.3	180.6	1,810.8	2,556.3	272.7	298.6	804.8	917.0	22.4	-	-	-	-
O	130.0	30.5	227.0	181.9	1,796.9	2,544.5	274.3	300.1	818.8	918.8	20.1	-	-	-	-
N	129.8	32.0	228.3	183.0	1,823.3	2,629.1	275.1	307.8	824.5	938.0	20.1	-	-	-	-
D	132.1	33.2	229.6	183.7	1,831.8	2,630.8	279.0	303.2	850.4	964.2	21.0	-	-	-	-
1981 J	134.6	32.5	230.9	186.4	1,903.2	2,764.4	281.1	316.0	861.6	1,002.4	23.3	-	-	-	-
F	136.7	33.9	240.4	192.8	1,884.0	2,683.9	289.9	319.7	878.1	990.6	21.3	-	-	-	-
M	141.3	34.2	239.7	187.0	1,886.5	2,732.2	286.8	318.5	897.0	1,011.7	22.0	-	-	-	-
A	138.8	33.9	247.3	197.9	1,887.9	2,811.0	292.5	327.4	928.2	1,014.9	22.3	-	-	-	-
M	138.0	32.1	239.3	188.5	1,893.5	2,768.0	282.6	310.9	876.8	1,001.0	23.6	-	-	-	-
J	137.0	34.2	232.1	188.3	1,874.0	2,840.7	291.9	304.5	890.5	1,017.9	24.2	-	-	-	-
J	138.9	34.4	238.5	193.1	1,947.3	2,832.8	305.7	323.9	919.3	1,017.9	23.7	-	-	-	-
A	142.2	33.1	243.9	194.7	1,906.0	2,792.5	299.0	326.3	901.5	984.5	24.3	-	-	-	-
S	128.6	33.2	236.4	195.4	1,919.8	2,834.0	304.0	337.8	921.7	995.3	26.1	-	-	-	-
O	129.8	32.3	238.8	187.4	1,857.0	2,797.1	302.1	333.7	926.2	988.7	24.8	-	-	-	-
N	139.6	32.2	248.8	193.8	1,899.6	2,995.1	311.0	333.0	945.2	992.0	25.5	-	-	-	-
D	140.0	34.0	256.4	199.4	1,919.8	2,910.9	317.2	336.6	945.3	1,045.1	25.0	-	-	-	-

Source: Retail Trade (63-005), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Value of wholesale sales¹ and stocks² based on the 1970 SIC, Benchmarked to 1979 Wholesale Merchants Survey (million dollars)

Year and Month	Total all trade ³		Farm products		Paper and paper products		Foods		Tobacco products		Drugs and toilet preparations		Apparel and dry goods		House furn. home furn. floor cov. total	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
D	655635	655653	655636	655654	655637	655655	655639	655657	655640	655658	655641	655659	655642	655660	655643	655661
1979
1980
1979 J
J
A
S
O
N
D
1980 J
F
M
A
M
J
J
A
S
O
N
D
1981 J	7,649.3	15,506.8	62.5	48.9	221.6	307.9	1,621.7	1,285.3	128.6	107.4	126.5	214.4	155.1	428.0	92.8	308.7
F	8,008.9	16,365.8	63.2	49.1	230.4	246.9	1,650.5	1,320.5	127.9	102.4	129.3	215.6	198.2	456.8	120.4	320.9
M	9,427.9	16,799.6	60.4	44.7	264.7	258.9	1,897.6	1,328.4	137.4	109.7	142.8	211.5	193.8	436.8	136.4	329.0
A	9,457.2	16,940.2	79.1	43.8	244.2	273.6	1,662.7	1,299.3	138.3	112.5	139.4	199.4	140.3	437.0	129.1	331.3
M	9,701.6	17,091.0	72.0	44.3	236.7	275.0	1,735.6	1,315.4	140.9	110.3	145.3	201.3	123.0	442.4	132.7	332.4
Year and Month	Motor vehicles, Auto parts and Acc. Total		Electrical mach. equipment and supplies		Farm machinery and equipment		Machinery and Equipment N.E.S.		Hardware, Plumbing Heating eqpt. etc. total		Metals and metal products		Lumber and building materials		Wholesalers N.E.S.	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
D	655644	655662	655645	655663	655646	655664	655647	655665	655648	655666	655649	655667	655650	655668	655652	655670
1979
1980
1979 J
J
A
S
O
N
D
1980 J
F
M
A
M
J
J
A
S
O
N
D
1981 J	855.5	2,004.4	487.9	1,093.3	291.8	1,402.8	1,216.5	3,469.7	275.4	758.1	351.4	595.0	664.5	1,451.8	978.6	1,818.3
F	937.0	2,168.5	532.8	1,163.4	319.9	1,438.8	1,297.1	3,769.0	299.6	790.2	391.3	574.1	752.8	1,557.7	841.5	1,966.3
M	1,090.0	2,299.3	646.1	1,206.7	446.8	1,509.6	1,568.7	3,777.9	366.9	833.2	401.5	528.0	884.4	1,641.1	1,049.4	2,056.9
A	1,116.9	2,243.1	567.1	1,258.8	646.1	1,607.9	1,585.0	3,761.6	365.2	854.3	387.9	537.1	961.1	1,634.5	1,146.1	2,117.8
M	1,033.2	2,201.8	588.3	1,266.6	526.2	1,634.2	1,418.2	3,792.4	371.5	854.3	405.0	554.0	1,096.0	1,691.7	1,533.7	2,140.7

¹Sales and stocks of agents and brokers are not included. Sales and inventories of grain merchants and petroleum products dealers have been excluded from the total period. ²Stocks at end of period. ³Components do not add to totals since some trades are not shown in this table

Source: Wholesale Trade (63-008), Statistics Canada

Table 3: Department store sales and stocks ¹ (million dollars)

Year and month	Total all departments		Ladies' apparel and accessories		Men's and boy's clothing, furnishing & shoes		Food and kindred products		Piece goods, linens & domestics		Home furnishings, furniture, radio & appliances		All other departments	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
D	655120	655161	655121 655132	655162 655173	655133 655136	655174 655177	655137	655178	655140 655141	655181 655182	655144 655149	655185 655190	655138-39 655142-43 655150-60	655179-80 655183-84 655191-201
1980	9,366.8	2,505.5	2,087.9	475.7	1,134.3	351.0	577.6	40.4	334.9	132.6	1,744.7	557.5	3,487.4	948.4
1981	10,218.6	2,842.3	2,306.5	530.5	1,210.9	383.7	658.4	25.5	350.3	150.7	1,874.2	630.8	3,827.2	1,121.1
1980 J	562.3	2,252.0	110.1	425.2	57.3	302.7	38.1	26.1	27.4	111.4	131.7	483.8	197.8	902.8
F	521.5	2,312.3	109.1	469.1	53.0	336.6	46.3	27.7	18.6	116.4	106.0	474.9	188.5	887.6
M	618.5	2,414.0	140.2	495.3	70.1	353.4	42.5	28.9	22.7	115.8	127.2	474.5	215.8	946.1
A	684.4	2,738.3	163.9	548.9	80.8	396.7	45.7	30.4	23.0	127.5	121.3	531.0	249.6	1,103.6
M	768.0	2,785.7	175.3	533.2	83.2	409.9	51.3	28.0	25.9	134.8	139.8	537.3	292.6	1,142.5
J	692.1	2,395.7	145.0	449.9	90.1	328.1	41.7	18.2	24.4	124.6	128.1	489.2	262.9	985.8
J	709.2	2,641.1	141.7	546.6	72.2	384.4	41.6	34.9	30.0	121.3	157.6	499.9	266.1	1,053.9
A	731.9	2,573.2	172.9	530.2	84.6	394.6	49.7	28.5	26.6	118.7	140.1	473.4	257.9	1,027.7
S	805.6	2,374.5	204.9	484.5	100.2	358.2	43.4	26.6	32.4	106.5	155.7	430.4	269.0	968.4
O	824.1	3,121.2	198.8	631.6	101.1	487.0	48.3	27.2	30.3	126.9	159.7	544.1	286.0	1,304.4
N	990.6	3,078.3	223.5	610.3	134.0	459.6	57.5	35.4	31.3	138.4	173.7	546.5	370.5	1,288.1
D	1,458.5	2,505.5	302.4	475.7	207.7	351.0	71.5	40.4	42.5	132.6	203.8	557.5	630.7	948.4
1981 J	644.0	2,320.2	125.8	446.3	62.2	316.5	50.4	30.5	29.8	110.7	152.7	488.2	223.0	927.9
F	568.9	2,529.2	122.8	499.7	57.1	372.2	52.3	28.9	18.8	131.0	111.6	506.3	206.3	991.0
M	689.2	2,626.3	161.6	532.3	79.2	383.3	45.7	33.5	23.4	130.6	141.3	523.8	237.9	1,022.8
A	793.7	3,104.4	187.8	640.0	89.9	450.2	55.6	33.5	26.4	146.6	146.3	602.8	287.8	1,231.3
M	823.0	3,038.4	185.2	600.8	87.6	432.3	55.1	32.4	27.2	147.5	156.0	597.3	311.9	1,228.1
J	835.9	2,694.5	173.0	522.8	100.7	372.0	48.3	34.0	27.9	135.7	181.5	538.0	304.4	1,092.0
J	757.8	2,984.7	157.0	614.2	76.2	432.5	48.4	32.4	30.6	139.1	160.0	583.8	285.7	1,182.6
A	786.5	2,983.1	187.2	609.5	90.0	459.8	55.9	26.0	28.1	134.8	138.9	576.0	286.4	1,177.0
S	848.4	2,775.9	223.7	576.5	106.3	416.4	47.9	27.0	31.4	121.4	152.3	524.8	286.9	1,109.8
O	892.3	3,769.4	220.3	765.4	108.5	562.5	55.9	37.6	31.1	163.3	159.0	691.7	317.5	1,549.0
N	1,036.4	3,437.4	235.7	694.7	137.9	500.4	66.4	41.9	31.4	161.6	168.1	641.9	397.0	1,396.9
D	1,542.5	2,842.3	326.4	530.5	215.3	383.7	76.5	25.5	44.2	150.7	206.5	630.8	673.5	1,121.1

¹Department store stocks at end of period at selling value. The sales and stocks data are revised series based on the results of the 1961 Census of Merchandising and Service Establishments.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks (63-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Chartered banks' general loans outstanding (million dollars)

End of period	Personal loans				Loans to farmers			Business loans ³							Loans to institutions ⁵	Total general loans ⁶
	Against marketable securities ¹	Home improvement loans	All other ²	Total	Farm improvement loans	All other	Total	Industry	Public utilities, transportation and communication	Construction contractors	Merchandise ⁴	Other business	Total			
B	1406	1407	1408	1405	1410	1411	1409	1013	1025	1027	1028	1029	1401	1412	1400	
1979	996	26	25,081	26,103	541	5,720	6,261	14,485	2,583	3,151	7,707	16,940	44,866	675	77,904	
1980	1,059	26	28,748	29,834	549	6,657	7,205	19,560	3,449	3,494	8,597	20,286	55,385	866	93,291	
1979 N	1,000	19	25,103	26,121	566	5,656	6,222	-	-	-	-	-	43,754	700	76,797	
D	996	26	25,081	26,103	541	5,720	6,261	14,484.9	2,583.0	3,150.7	7,706.9	16,940.1	44,866	675	77,904	
1980 J	946	26	25,286	26,257	541	5,736	6,278	-	-	-	-	-	45,728	636	78,900	
F	982	26	25,464	26,472	536	5,755	6,291	-	-	-	-	-	46,494	675	79,932	
M	943	21	25,708	26,672	528	5,731	6,259	15,934.3	2,529.4	3,188.8	8,630.2	17,651.9	47,935	668	81,532	
A	945	20	26,114	27,079	539	5,800	6,339	-	-	-	-	-	49,165	667	83,250	
M	959	21	26,295	27,275	555	6,012	6,567	-	-	-	-	-	50,872	665	85,380	
J	975	28	26,608	27,611	532	6,136	6,668	18,316.6	2,842.3	3,372.0	9,105.4	19,033.4	52,670	764	87,713	
J	959	30	26,849	27,837	537	6,302	6,839	-	-	-	-	-	52,264	864	87,805	
A	980	29	27,202	28,211	539	6,389	6,928	-	-	-	-	-	50,720	779	86,638	
S	1,006	25	27,554	28,585	544	6,324	6,868	17,288.4	2,781.9	3,529.0	8,277.5	19,535.8	51,413	777	87,642	
O	1,020	26	28,079	29,124	541	6,405	6,947	-	-	-	-	-	52,071	797	88,939	
N	1,049	25	28,446	29,520	532	6,510	7,042	-	-	-	-	-	51,172	800	88,533	
D	1,059	26	28,748	29,834	549	6,657	7,205	19,560.1	3,449.0	3,493.8	8,596.9	20,285.6	55,385	866	93,291	
1981 J	1,081	27	28,935	30,044	553	6,535	7,088	-	-	-	-	-	58,533	874	96,538	
F	1,096	27	29,123	30,245	557	6,481	7,038	-	-	-	-	-	57,765	906	95,955	
M	1,124	21	29,467	30,612	551	6,509	7,060	21,881.0	3,404.9	3,713.2	9,919.5	22,083.8	61,002	972	99,646	
A	1,140	20	29,923	31,083	549	6,644	7,193	-	-	-	-	-	61,361	985	100,622	
M	1,093	22	30,665	31,779	553	6,735	7,288	-	-	-	-	-	61,140	977	101,184	
J	1,147	28	30,707	31,882	553	6,835	7,388	23,459.7	3,685.6	4,271.5	10,407.6	24,378.1	66,202	1,063	106,535	
J	1,086	28	31,431	32,544	543	6,834	7,374	-	-	-	-	-	67,817	1,043	108,779	
A	1,115	26	31,664	32,805	550	6,841	7,391	-	-	-	-	-	71,150	1,091	112,438	
S	1,125	26	31,665	32,816	527	6,943	7,470	25,894.0	4,316.0	4,537.0	10,806.0	26,660.0	72,213	1,102	113,601	
O	1,117	26	31,722	32,864	521	6,951	7,472	-	-	-	-	-	73,506	1,119	114,961	

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding and partial revisions.

¹Fully secured by marketable bonds and stocks. Excludes loans to finance the purchase of Canada Savings Bonds. ²Includes loans on the security of household property. ³Not available on a monthly basis. ⁴Includes loans to finance companies which are affiliates of retail merchandisers. ⁵Religious, educational, health and welfare institutions. ⁶Differs from general loans in Section 13. Table 2 by the exclusion of loans to instalment finance companies.

Sources: Bank of Canada Review and Dept. of Finance.

Section 11 · External Trade

108	1. Merchandise Exports, Major Countries and Areas
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Table 1: Merchandise exports (including re-exports), major countries and areas (million dollars)

Year and month	All countries	United States	United Kingdom	All other countries	Western Europe	European Common Market ¹ (excluding U.K.)	Belgium and Luxembourg	France	West Germany	Italy	Netherlands	Norway	Eastern Europe	U.S.S.R.	Middle East	Other Africa
D	3471	3472	3473	3474	3475	3476	3477	3478	3479	3480	3481	3482	3483	3484	3485	3486
1979	65,641.3	44,534.7	2,622.7	18,483.9	8,442.6	4,676.7	687.5	635.5	1,384.7	737.7	1,091.5	280.3	1,235.0	776.2	833.3	801.3
1980	75,963.9	48,062.2	3,233.5	24,668.1	11,258.1	6,328.5	1,002.5	1,017.1	1,666.9	998.4	1,441.5	335.9	2,147.9	1,540.4	1,141.4	1,071.3
1980 F	6,184.9	4,194.3	270.6	1,720.0	901.8	510.0	96.8	78.5	126.6	71.5	119.5	24.8	73.3	28.5	90.2	76.4
M	6,543.9	4,310.7	298.6	1,934.6	1,094.3	600.3	76.4	90.6	151.2	118.3	151.3	41.5	59.6	21.5	86.9	67.1
A	6,307.1	4,021.7	240.1	2,045.3	872.3	487.1	90.4	60.0	145.7	76.5	98.3	41.2	105.6	46.5	93.0	87.2
M	6,081.7	3,768.9	259.4	2,053.5	1,015.2	619.4	87.6	125.9	130.7	117.8	138.1	10.3	173.2	109.6	106.2	93.1
J	6,590.1	3,808.6	318.9	2,462.6	1,038.7	528.8	99.1	81.2	150.5	66.1	112.6	50.5	315.9	205.7	63.6	78.6
J	6,035.9	3,431.9	265.5	2,338.4	1,083.6	586.2	83.9	66.1	163.4	83.1	176.4	41.9	202.2	153.4	87.2	79.8
A	5,536.3	3,199.8	233.5	2,103.0	848.1	524.4	79.3	75.2	149.9	68.2	135.2	8.2	279.7	217.5	88.6	92.3
S	6,234.7	3,950.3	232.5	2,052.0	767.2	419.5	59.3	80.9	109.4	68.9	88.1	27.4	195.7	172.2	123.8	92.3
O	7,233.0	4,446.4	283.0	2,503.6	986.2	591.1	98.6	95.9	152.7	95.5	132.4	6.6	353.1	318.5	116.6	112.4
N	6,846.1	4,530.3	315.9	2,000.0	931.1	499.4	53.1	73.5	138.8	81.6	122.1	32.8	180.3	135.4	112.7	119.6
D	6,443.3	4,324.1	274.2	1,845.1	885.0	510.1	85.0	112.1	119.1	72.1	106.9	5.0	143.9	98.5	90.2	92.9
1981 J	6,493.4	4,236.4	222.3	2,034.6	905.6	536.9	61.6	121.5	117.4	106.4	112.5	70.6	124.1	99.8	97.0	117.7
F	6,176.8	4,237.7	253.4	1,685.7	733.2	400.0	63.0	64.5	90.9	75.8	94.7	9.2	70.9	36.3	103.0	87.8
M	6,826.3	4,559.3	335.6	1,931.4	932.4	449.1	68.0	78.2	106.0	112.1	65.6	42.1	65.7	41.8	93.1	135.9
A	6,807.8	4,775.1	312.2	1,720.5	906.6	483.9	51.0	82.8	120.4	71.7	137.5	44.6	97.7	56.1	68.7	93.0
M	7,113.4	4,672.9	279.1	2,161.3	821.4	451.0	58.4	79.0	107.1	81.6	100.2	8.8	279.5	193.3	128.4	118.0
J	7,864.9	5,037.9	333.5	2,493.6	1,001.9	495.5	57.1	99.0	124.4	98.6	85.5	81.4	339.6	292.6	127.8	133.9
J	6,510.3	4,270.5	230.9	2,008.9	742.5	432.2	57.8	117.8	116.1	41.4	79.3	11.0	189.3	169.1	146.5	69.5
A	5,798.3	3,872.8	217.7	1,707.8	662.0	349.5	74.9	40.6	79.1	49.4	83.4	30.5	219.7	172.7	109.5	84.3
S	6,608.4	4,385.0	234.3	1,989.1	716.8	361.2	71.6	56.2	96.9	43.0	83.1	37.3	204.7	169.6	174.4	92.6
O	6,999.2	4,688.1	301.3	2,009.8	880.9	466.2	83.1	88.7	113.6	73.3	92.4	39.5	257.5	232.7	162.7	97.2
N	7,403.9	4,881.9	315.2	2,206.7	909.1	494.8	96.6	85.4	102.4	105.3	81.7	7.1	270.1	246.4	166.6	89.8
D	6,625.6	4,256.8	293.4	2,075.4	890.8	463.1	83.6	59.6	111.3	55.1	140.9	40.3	221.2	155.1	123.2	108.1
1982 J	5,994.1	4,144.5	220.3	1,629.2	699.6	372.3	64.0	60.8	103.3	60.3	75.4	2.5	74.1	60.1	126.0	88.1

Adjusted for seasonal variation																
Year and month	Republic of South Africa	Other Asia	India	Japan	People's Republic of China	Oceania	Australia	South America	Venezuela	Central America and Antilles	Mexico	All countries	United States	United Kingdom	All other countries	European Common Market ¹
D	3487	3488	3489	3490	3491	3492	3493	3494	3495	3496	3497	3498	3499	3500	3501	3502
1979	109.6	6,183.5	226.7	4,099.6	605.4	679.5	569.2	1,711.5	674.5	1,190.5	242.8					
1980	205.2	7,503.7	354.6	4,381.4	872.1	806.9	678.0	2,354.5	681.9	1,586.9	494.0	3	3	9	5	6
1980 F	20.1	560.6	38.8	333.9	38.7	56.7	48.1	115.7	47.0	115.0	28.5	6,294.8	4,162.5	301.5	1,830.8	526.5
M	9.2	559.8	24.6	349.8	58.8	69.6	58.3	159.2	50.9	129.3	32.3	6,296.1	4,039.6	273.6	1,982.9	569.9
A	9.8	778.0	23.5	417.5	113.0	60.1	50.4	176.1	78.6	112.2	33.3	6,357.5	3,889.5	258.1	2,210.0	579.2
M	18.6	573.4	18.9	359.0	61.3	79.1	66.0	141.1	51.6	127.5	40.0	5,655.6	3,565.5	222.5	1,867.6	554.8
J	13.7	806.5	47.4	439.5	121.5	69.7	62.3	269.6	64.9	136.8	41.6	6,286.1	3,754.4	296.2	2,235.5	489.6
J	17.7	753.8	29.9	458.9	64.0	64.7	54.1	203.1	46.9	127.2	45.1	6,291.1	3,746.5	265.1	2,279.5	644.8
A	16.3	612.2	27.6	329.5	99.3	67.4	59.7	195.0	59.0	151.4	56.9	6,501.9	3,965.4	237.5	2,298.9	502.0
S	22.9	658.2	22.4	395.6	72.8	70.0	60.8	247.9	50.0	127.3	45.6	6,284.3	3,975.6	250.2	2,058.6	441.1
O	24.8	707.1	48.7	404.1	65.9	85.6	67.4	272.5	62.1	149.9	44.2	6,645.3	4,159.0	266.3	2,220.0	565.7
N	24.4	557.9	41.2	328.6	70.3	64.3	49.3	197.4	58.0	150.9	51.6	6,790.9	4,449.0	300.3	2,041.7	487.9
D	17.5	466.7	15.6	267.4	61.4	63.3	52.8	234.6	78.9	140.4	51.7	6,529.7	4,253.1	291.0	1,985.5	503.2
1981 J	22.3	656.0	27.2	386.4	75.4	88.5	73.6	127.3	29.0	138.8	45.4	7,021.5	4,519.5	254.1	2,247.8	567.5
F	17.5	623.9	24.8	397.2	89.5	58.6	47.6	115.4	35.2	143.4	52.3	6,709.2	4,475.2	287.4	1,946.6	422.9
M	8.4	646.7	31.8	402.5	76.8	76.9	61.9	148.8	65.2	166.3	60.0	6,553.9	4,262.2	311.5	1,980.3	437.2
A	18.4	547.1	26.4	307.7	88.3	56.3	46.2	138.6	50.4	123.7	53.4	6,983.7	4,777.1	341.7	1,865.0	587.5
M	21.0	680.7	44.1	368.9	100.8	80.5	69.0	169.5	39.6	159.3	51.7	6,930.8	4,555.9	243.9	2,131.0	422.6
J	34.1	791.6	19.2	491.6	130.3	79.2	67.1	181.7	45.6	168.2	74.0	7,681.6	4,973.4	314.1	2,394.1	475.3
J	19.3	643.3	23.8	370.9	81.7	80.0	68.0	180.6	56.5	185.4	79.5	7,030.6	4,791.9	237.4	2,001.4	490.9
A	18.7	492.5	16.4	312.9	81.8	64.7	54.8	147.9	69.4	144.2	55.5	6,963.8	4,906.6	228.3	1,828.9	345.3
S	20.2	638.7	35.5	376.1	91.9	104.5	86.2	138.0	31.0	151.8	71.6	6,842.7	4,451.8	257.3	2,133.5	393.2
O	31.8	515.2	24.2	310.4	50.8	63.8	53.9	182.9	45.0	148.7	41.0	6,846.9	4,643.0	287.6	1,916.3	461.5
N	13.3	637.2	35.4	404.0	73.1	108.6	86.3	187.8	31.9	151.3	60.0	7,268.0	4,795.3	304.2	2,168.5	498.3
D	14.1	574.0	37.3	356.8	64.4	79.0	62.4	178.7	46.4	191.6	70.9	6,865.9	4,310.6	315.0	2,240.3	472.7
1982 J	25.0	541.1	16.2	337.4	67.9	113.2	100.7	88.4	29.6	117.8	45.3	6,324.0	4,240.9	272.6	1,810.4	368.0

¹Includes Belgium, Luxembourg, France, Germany, Italy, Netherlands, Denmark and Ireland.
Source: Exports by Commodities (65-004), Summary of External Trade (65-001).

Table 2: Merchandise imports, major countries and areas (million dollars)

Year and month	All countries	United States	United Kingdom	All other countries	Western Europe	European Common Market ¹ (excluding U.K.)	Belgium and Luxembourg	France	West Germany	Italy	Netherlands	Eastern Europe	Middle East	Iran	Saudi Arabia	Other Africa
D	3535	3536	3537	3538	3539	3540	3541	3542	3543	3544	3545	3546	3547	3548	3549	3550
1979	62,870.7	45,571.2	1,928.4	15,371.1	6,808.8	3,664.2	241.4	778.7	1,558.7	636.0	251.8	327.0	1,926.0	341.1	1,242.0	418.1
1980	69,127.7	48,473.2	1,974.0	18,680.4	7,005.8	3,573.4	251.2	772.4	1,455.2	610.5	263.5	306.8	3,027.2	3.4	2,451.7	538.4
1980 F	5,467.4	3,749.6	185.6	1,532.2	614.7	306.0	16.6	62.4	132.4	59.4	20.2	29.8	322.2	0.7	233.9	41.8
M	6,063.7	4,387.7	166.0	1,510.0	596.2	299.5	18.1	60.6	130.9	55.5	19.6	27.9	179.3	0.1	172.2	19.8
A	6,480.1	4,686.3	190.9	1,602.9	664.1	352.5	25.1	75.7	153.8	55.0	19.2	19.5	343.0	0.6	239.7	17.6
M	5,706.4	4,117.2	158.9	1,430.3	546.9	269.8	12.9	64.7	115.1	42.3	17.9	22.1	226.8	0.4	127.3	36.3
J	5,753.2	4,168.5	182.4	1,402.3	626.4	343.8	18.6	68.9	172.3	49.8	17.7	21.9	164.4	-	157.0	46.1
J	5,533.3	3,661.6	178.1	1,693.6	652.8	311.1	22.8	73.6	115.0	62.1	18.4	30.0	303.6	-	297.2	62.0
A	4,819.2	3,241.9	147.5	1,429.7	537.3	275.0	13.6	59.5	112.3	58.4	15.6	25.0	207.8	-	96.6	48.6
S	5,368.1	3,623.7	138.7	1,605.7	468.2	244.9	26.1	52.7	93.5	37.0	21.0	18.0	334.0	0.2	253.5	79.2
O	6,778.2	4,705.5	175.6	1,897.0	589.0	296.1	15.9	73.6	103.0	46.0	34.1	27.1	299.4	0.1	292.0	51.3
N	5,960.5	4,356.9	166.9	1,436.7	556.5	258.7	17.7	58.5	98.5	46.9	17.7	26.7	245.9	1.3	213.9	70.3
D	5,698.4	4,009.3	136.8	1,552.3	535.8	283.4	33.4	57.7	99.6	45.7	23.1	23.1	199.2	-	191.2	32.7
1981 J	5,993.2	3,975.3	155.7	1,862.2	531.0	277.3	13.7	53.0	118.6	50.8	23.9	31.3	368.6	-	276.4	31.7
F	6,024.2	4,345.0	151.4	1,527.8	666.1	291.8	19.0	62.0	115.8	59.2	20.9	30.9	126.6	-	118.6	37.0
M	6,895.4	4,871.0	199.1	1,825.3	742.5	332.8	26.1	76.6	130.4	53.6	26.5	24.1	234.8	0.6	196.0	68.1
A	7,163.1	4,954.9	203.0	2,005.1	742.4	368.5	28.7	73.1	145.9	62.3	34.7	32.4	325.8	0.2	283.5	54.2
M	7,069.2	5,036.1	184.2	1,849.0	617.9	304.0	25.5	58.7	124.5	55.3	22.9	26.0	274.2	0.3	199.7	177.3
J	7,571.9	5,289.0	158.2	2,124.7	652.8	356.3	24.8	71.0	152.0	56.6	29.3	34.9	230.4	0.2	191.5	93.5
J	6,697.7	4,527.4	162.1	2,008.3	652.7	365.3	27.6	74.7	152.7	65.2	23.9	40.1	219.6	0.2	181.5	110.0
A	5,718.2	3,637.5	183.6	1,897.2	570.2	289.5	17.2	71.8	104.5	56.6	21.0	23.0	277.9	0.1	234.9	186.4
S	6,617.4	4,556.7	192.2	1,868.5	704.1	338.7	31.9	71.9	127.0	60.8	25.7	29.4	141.9	0.1	101.8	87.0
O	6,791.4	4,645.9	202.7	1,942.8	703.0	368.7	26.3	78.5	158.4	56.6	22.3	25.4	266.9	0.6	239.6	41.2
N	6,356.4	4,479.0	200.2	1,677.2	717.1	403.1	33.0	88.9	145.7	60.8	29.4	24.8	84.8	-	79.2	63.0
D	5,977.8	3,993.1	242.3	1,742.5	704.8	325.1	23.1	68.4	132.0	57.8	15.0	27.2	176.7	0.4	170.1	97.6
1982 J	4,902.8	3,288.9	143.1	1,470.7	420.9	319.5	25.9	68.6	120.8	58.8	15.8	20.9	152.7	0.4	146.9	22.3

Adjusted for seasonal variation																
Year and month	Other Asia	India	Japan	Oceania	Australia	South America	Brazil	Venezuela	Central America and Antilles	Jamaica	Netherlands Antilles	All countries	United States	United Kingdom	All other countries	European Common Market ¹
D	3551	3552	3553	3554	3555	3556	3557	3558	3559	3560	3561	3562	3563	3564	3565	3566
1979	4,287.5	93.2	2,158.8	612.7	461.7	2,225.6	313.2	1,504.6	693.3	50.1	38.7					
1980	5,030.0	94.4	2,795.8	695.7	516.9	3,013.3	348.1	2,216.8	1,034.9	49.9	77.4	3	3	M.C.D.	5	3
1980 F	366.2	8.3	172.6	20.6	15.8	229.1	16.7	184.2	93.4	5.6	3.7	5,554.6	3,837.4	193.9	1,523.3	333.2
M	374.2	7.3	204.1	49.9	34.2	363.0	28.9	255.2	65.6	1.0	9.2	5,826.9	4,071.8	155.4	1,599.7	282.3
A	374.7	9.6	215.4	28.0	17.5	272.8	30.8	207.4	74.0	0.6	6.5	6,235.0	4,391.2	165.6	1,678.2	333.2
M	354.1	5.9	202.7	60.6	46.2	255.2	35.3	180.6	87.3	1.0	0.1	5,282.9	3,834.6	154.6	1,293.8	249.0
J	413.5	8.6	229.7	47.6	38.6	153.9	37.2	90.0	110.9	3.8	5.4	5,541.4	3,850.1	162.3	1,529.0	329.3
J	445.8	8.5	247.1	79.4	62.1	208.1	32.3	148.0	89.9	8.0	10.0	5,707.0	3,922.6	178.1	1,606.4	304.9
A	417.3	6.4	222.8	52.6	39.4	212.2	37.2	144.3	76.6	3.9	23.3	5,598.9	3,984.1	160.8	1,454.0	283.0
S	405.3	8.9	214.2	60.0	49.3	289.0	25.1	230.2	90.5	1.0	9.8	5,713.1	3,904.0	145.8	1,663.3	276.9
O	600.8	8.3	350.5	90.9	66.6	318.1	28.1	253.0	95.6	12.7	0.1	6,084.8	4,192.1	169.5	1,723.1	287.4
N	360.9	7.5	206.9	52.7	41.5	222.4	29.6	148.1	66.8	1.1	-	5,943.3	4,210.8	166.3	1,566.2	282.0
D	477.8	8.0	303.9	94.4	56.7	222.8	25.8	168.8	103.2	10.9	-	6,023.6	4,283.8	161.7	1,578.1	285.8
1981 J	566.9	7.3	321.0	69.2	61.6	229.1	24.5	177.6	182.3	1.3	-	6,310.3	4,401.0	176.6	1,732.7	278.7
F	510.2	10.1	293.4	44.2	35.1	265.6	25.7	213.3	133.8	13.1	0.1	6,390.7	4,607.0	161.5	1,622.1	332.0
M	526.8	10.1	325.5	45.3	34.6	229.7	30.6	166.3	229.5	6.7	20.5	6,331.5	4,315.9	171.5	1,844.2	295.2
A	615.7	9.7	402.3	56.0	42.2	248.3	37.0	168.9	133.2	13.6	-	6,944.9	4,668.1	174.3	2,102.4	360.3
M	510.1	10.3	286.6	59.6	44.4	259.5	45.7	177.7	108.5	5.1	7.1	6,627.3	4,687.7	185.9	1,753.8	295.5
J	596.2	8.4	352.5	73.6	51.9	363.1	35.1	289.1	212.6	14.1	8.9	7,053.6	4,798.2	132.2	2,123.2	330.0
J	605.4	8.3	342.3	46.3	31.3	306.3	30.9	230.4	189.9	7.4	-	6,863.2	4,833.3	165.7	1,864.2	361.9
A	550.8	7.8	305.9	51.3	33.4	310.3	37.6	251.8	110.9	6.5	7.5	6,627.2	4,463.9	191.8	1,971.6	288.8
S	661.4	8.6	389.8	58.5	42.7	249.9	38.4	174.0	162.1	10.6	0.1	7,027.7	4,803.6	209.4	2,014.7	407.4
O	675.0	10.0	387.9	48.4	34.0	225.8	37.1	128.2	158.6	9.8	1.3	6,271.6	4,292.1	197.3	1,782.2	365.4
N	551.7	9.4	328.4	50.7	42.3	284.7	55.1	196.6	75.1	8.8	-	6,077.6	4,191.0	183.5	1,703.1	417.6
D	511.2	7.0	303.4	55.2	42.8	275.1	32.6	211.2	124.7	0.6	-	6,350.1	4,249.1	284.8	1,816.2	342.0
1982 J	526.6	9.9	297.6	24.2	17.8	183.3	47.3	120.7	119.4	9.3	0.1	5,192.8	3,590.3	165.0	1,437.5	331.1

¹Includes Belgium, Luxembourg, France, Germany, Italy, Netherlands, Denmark and Ireland.

Source: Imports by Commodities (65-007), Summary of External Trade (65-001).

Table 3: Merchandise exports, by commodity, based on the standard commodity classification¹ (million dollars)

Year and month	Domestic exports ²															
	Food, feed, beverages and tobacco															
	(1971 = 100)															
	Index of prices ³ (1)	Index of physical volume ³ (2)	Exports and re-exports total (3)	Re-exports (4)	Total (5)	Live animals total (6)	Total (7)	Meat and meat preps. (8)	Fish, fresh or frozen (9)	Shell-fish, preserved fish (10)	Wheat (11)	Wheat flour (12)	Other cereals and preps. (13)	Other foods (19)	Fodder and feed (20)	Whisky (21)
D	3800	3801	3601	3602	3603	3604	3605	3606	3607	3608	3609	3610	3611	3612	3613	3614
1979	248.2	147.6	65,641.3	1,324.0	64,317.3	245.3	6,068.6	430.3	640.4	649.2	2,180.3	140.2	755.4	393.5	214.6	298.3
1980	291.1	145.3	75,963.9	1,704.5	74,259.3	254.0	7,960.8	521.7	645.8	598.3	3,795.7	113.8	884.2	453.8	259.2	309.0
1980 F	291.7	141.7	6,184.9	138.2	6,046.7	19.7	465.4	42.7	36.7	41.0	155.8	8.5	72.5	36.5	18.8	20.9
M	284.3	154.0	6,543.9	138.3	6,405.6	22.1	491.2	41.1	45.0	35.8	202.3	13.2	41.2	37.5	19.3	23.1
A	286.5	147.0	6,307.1	147.2	6,159.9	21.7	461.2	41.0	41.8	32.5	186.1	1.4	58.2	33.4	21.7	19.9
M	285.8	142.1	6,081.7	139.6	5,942.1	20.0	597.3	39.3	46.7	49.8	258.6	12.4	77.8	34.4	25.3	20.6
J	287.9	153.4	6,590.1	131.0	6,459.1	28.1	876.2	37.5	60.1	50.1	557.2	6.0	62.1	28.1	23.5	25.1
J	293.0	137.7	6,035.9	133.2	5,902.6	23.4	720.2	45.1	63.9	45.4	386.0	12.0	75.3	30.0	14.2	14.0
A	297.3	124.3	5,536.3	127.3	5,409.0	16.9	823.5	46.8	60.0	58.0	482.5	13.6	46.9	28.1	28.0	21.9
S	289.7	143.5	6,234.7	151.9	6,082.8	21.2	726.5	45.2	63.3	48.7	386.9	5.2	61.0	31.6	17.5	42.0
O	291.6	165.8	7,233.0	159.7	7,073.3	24.3	930.6	46.9	74.9	67.4	472.5	9.2	104.9	48.0	27.6	53.3
N	295.0	154.8	6,846.1	162.0	6,684.2	21.7	693.8	48.0	57.3	52.2	260.9	14.6	116.7	52.9	26.8	25.5
D	302.7	142.0	6,443.3	154.6	6,288.7	18.4	672.1	44.4	56.1	60.9	285.7	6.5	90.9	50.2	23.3	20.1
1981 J	319.7	138.8	6,668.8	175.4	6,493.4	14.9	632.8	49.4	49.4	54.8	212.6	7.7	121.8	59.8	17.8	26.1
F	324.1	130.2	6,369.4	192.6	6,176.8	15.1	558.1	57.3	55.5	43.3	193.9	7.2	66.3	57.2	20.8	22.3
M	305.7	152.6	7,046.9	220.6	6,826.3	17.6	604.2	55.5	65.6	44.3	192.8	6.0	85.3	58.3	18.0	24.3
A	306.6	151.8	7,031.2	223.4	6,807.8	14.2	577.8	45.2	39.7	47.2	212.3	22.6	78.4	44.3	24.4	29.3
M	304.8	159.5	7,320.4	207.0	7,113.4	18.0	852.5	48.7	46.5	76.8	421.5	17.1	104.0	47.8	29.9	20.1
J	302.7	177.6	8,089.9	224.9	7,864.9	14.1	1,029.3	60.9	64.0	89.6	480.5	39.5	160.1	36.2	20.4	30.0
J	310.8	143.2	6,735.1	224.8	6,510.3	15.9	681.9	48.3	70.4	62.5	242.6	24.8	107.9	44.6	17.2	13.8
A	316.7	125.1	5,963.6	165.4	5,798.3	17.7	774.9	54.3	74.8	54.1	341.5	9.7	103.1	42.1	25.0	27.9
S	307.4	146.9	6,804.6	196.3	6,608.4	22.4	841.7	53.3	80.9	72.4	360.6	6.7	107.3	58.5	18.2	46.3
O	308.3	155.2	7,213.5	214.3	6,999.2	27.6	909.0	57.3	78.1	60.5	344.2	17.6	162.2	57.5	24.0	52.1
N	314.9	160.7	7,628.4	224.6	7,403.9	30.9	971.1	49.9	59.6	77.0	434.4	11.7	170.0	76.1	25.8	26.8
D	314.2	144.1	6,826.6	200.9	6,625.6	20.4	773.7	47.8	53.4	63.0	286.5	16.1	151.2	62.4	27.0	26.8
1982 J			5,994.1	167.2	5,826.9	16.2	518.1	45.5	33.0	46.0	147.4	7.0	104.3	61.7	13.3	26.2
Domestic exports ²																
Year and month	Crude materials, inedible												Other fabricated materials, inedible			
	Ores, concentrates & scrap															
	Total (22)	Hides, skins and furs (23)	Oil-seeds (24)	Crude wood mats. (25)	Iron (28)	Copper (30)	Nickel (31)	Radio-active (32)	Other non-ferrous (33)	Crude petroleum (35)	Natural gas (36)	Asbestos, unmrld. (37)	Non-metal. minerals (38)	Total (39)	Lumber (40)	Veneer and plywood (41)
D	3615	3616	3617	3618	3619	3620	3621	3622	3623	3624	3625	3626	3627	3628	3629	3630
1979	12,537.8	294.9	862.8	145.9	1,469.5	547.9	335.7	378.9	1,162.6	2,404.6	2,889.1	652.6	1,164.1	24,375.7	3,901.2	248.0
1980	14,756.2	273.2	645.5	205.3	1,343.0	600.7	446.8	230.7	1,588.0	2,899.1	3,983.8	630.5	1,638.8	29,333.9	3,351.7	236.7
1980 F	1,291.6	40.3	57.8	14.6	47.8	27.9	28.8	22.2	168.2	301.4	383.0	42.1	131.1	2,505.6	336.6	20.5
M	1,270.7	43.1	43.2	14.0	63.2	69.0	37.3	35.6	206.4	257.0	367.7	43.6	64.1	2,630.8	305.9	22.5
A	1,303.6	22.1	65.1	17.5	100.8	60.1	46.2	27.0	116.4	243.9	396.2	50.7	131.1	2,436.2	261.6	25.2
M	1,224.0	27.1	52.5	16.3	171.7	38.2	24.2	22.7	127.2	261.7	297.5	38.9	120.3	2,331.2	252.4	22.6
J	1,352.4	19.1	62.5	17.2	143.4	77.8	46.8	21.8	137.8	251.1	315.3	66.1	175.5	2,436.8	255.2	16.7
J	1,214.2	13.4	48.1	21.1	126.6	55.4	58.5	25.5	130.9	218.7	275.2	46.5	175.6	2,421.5	331.5	20.4
A	1,076.8	11.7	37.1	15.8	132.4	45.8	31.6	24.3	101.8	208.5	268.1	65.7	117.7	2,177.4	265.9	13.0
S	1,180.7	10.5	52.0	24.2	155.1	28.4	45.7	14.4	86.4	214.9	263.7	63.5	201.3	2,361.5	272.8	12.6
O	1,206.9	14.4	58.1	18.0	116.3	64.6	19.4	5.8	164.9	223.7	268.8	62.6	170.6	2,697.4	279.3	12.0
N	1,203.3	10.8	58.6	23.8	142.4	42.5	58.2	1.6	126.2	199.0	332.4	58.4	127.3	2,590.2	284.4	21.2
D	1,176.6	24.2	77.3	14.9	71.7	42.7	27.3	13.6	95.6	212.6	415.6	53.5	102.8	2,371.8	221.9	22.6
1981 J	1,405.4	25.3	69.8	19.3	73.3	45.0	61.6	5.1	95.1	253.0	452.0	37.3	244.1	2,645.4	261.3	21.0
F	1,304.4	27.0	69.7	18.6	69.5	37.5	28.8	13.5	118.2	272.1	437.6	42.7	145.6	2,544.8	262.5	20.2
M	1,252.6	40.3	65.9	19.3	68.0	48.9	48.1	4.8	138.5	246.0	385.4	58.1	101.5	2,758.1	305.1	27.3
A	1,192.9	23.3	46.6	12.5	83.1	10.8	47.8	1.6	98.1	237.6	365.1	40.6	197.7	2,722.3	288.1	23.6
M	1,228.5	16.7	76.2	14.7	196.2	51.3	29.3	4.3	100.2	185.4	306.8	46.0	175.4	2,628.6	277.5	23.4
J	1,336.5	18.9	72.7	17.2	190.1	70.5	54.7	3.2	132.1	170.8	310.5	48.7	224.1	3,004.1	370.9	26.7
J	1,158.3	15.4	72.7	12.4	156.5	39.3	2.2	15.6	93.7	157.3	327.0	39.0	205.8	2,536.8	209.8	15.5
A	1,140.5	10.5	43.6	15.7	148.2	45.0	41.0	22.1	101.6	177.2	321.9	52.7	141.3	2,128.0	170.4	10.0
S	1,289.2	12.1	49.5	16.8	165.6	51.1	57.2	55.7	114.7	183.2	326.8	51.0	182.0	2,284.0	214.5	11.5
O	1,241.5	11.6	90.5	9.5	171.5	25.6	64.2	29.2	115.7	200.4	331.9	42.9	124.7	2,455.5	207.8	12.1
N	1,378.9	10.3	66.7	24.4	104.2	31.4	42.1	4.0	144.7	216.0	405.1	55.6	250.0	2,544.7	216.1	15.1
D	1,279.1	22.0	74.1	18.6	113.6	42.0	56.3	18.9	80.1	205.8	400.0	60.2	158.3	2,313.9	205.8	14.9
1982 J	1,264.8	31.0	47.5	17.7	70.9	26.5	23.6	0.2	82.3	249.7	471.8	31.9	189.3	2,219.7	182.3	19.8

Note: See footnotes at end of Table.

Table 3: Merchandise exports, by commodity, based on the standard commodity classification¹ (million dollars)/concluded

Year and month	Domestic exports ²															End products inedible, total (64)
	Fabricated materials, inedible															
	Wood pulp (42)	News-print paper (43)	Other paper and board (44)	Textile fabricated mats. (45-48)	Chemicals (49,50)	Fertilizers and mats. (51)	Synthetic-rubber and plastics (52)	Primary iron and steel (55)	Steel plate and sheet (56)	Other iron and steel (57)	Aluminum (58)	Non-ferrous metals and alloys				
												Copper (59)	Nickel (60)	Zinc (61)	Other (62)	
D	3631	3632	3633	3634	3635	3636	3637	3638	3639	3640	3641	3642	3643	3644	3645	3646
1979	3,083.3	3,221.8	762.7	177.8	1,690.4	987.3	486.5	111.2	407.3	1,080.1	918.0	612.6	576.3	362.1	1,183.4	20,923.8
1980	3,870.4	3,681.9	946.8	233.9	2,031.5	1,253.8	590.6	234.7	580.0	1,224.3	1,532.4	999.0	818.5	428.3	2,291.8	21,726.3
1980 F	281.3	305.1	81.9	16.3	140.0	88.4	44.9	14.7	36.4	89.2	116.5	91.0	86.9	31.3	271.9	1,752.9
M	353.5	310.1	88.7	21.2	190.0	81.2	62.2	19.8	36.8	96.9	117.0	120.2	81.9	48.5	240.5	1,978.1
A	328.1	322.9	84.2	19.6	142.5	108.0	50.5	18.7	33.5	115.9	144.5	71.8	79.3	37.2	125.9	1,920.0
M	324.1	312.2	73.0	22.2	236.3	71.1	47.1	19.2	41.7	116.8	101.2	61.6	87.1	26.7	182.1	1,752.1
J	364.1	328.6	88.3	19.9	211.7	115.8	40.6	7.2	37.3	96.3	138.0	66.6	75.4	33.0	128.7	1,751.6
J	312.4	264.2	81.9	19.5	208.3	108.5	38.3	16.7	42.6	88.6	155.3	97.1	43.0	24.8	144.0	1,508.2
A	332.1	298.6	76.9	15.1	146.8	111.8	41.6	18.4	44.1	92.2	116.1	89.9	42.3	31.5	97.5	1,299.3
S	349.9	273.8	81.3	17.8	151.7	114.8	51.1	35.0	55.9	109.1	141.7	77.3	59.1	37.1	165.3	1,777.0
O	330.9	315.1	78.7	23.9	173.8	128.9	61.2	29.7	80.1	105.4	161.4	111.8	58.9	47.5	218.8	2,192.1
N	298.6	325.0	74.8	19.9	153.7	109.2	55.1	22.5	74.4	112.9	122.4	76.0	51.2	39.4	266.0	2,140.0
D	314.8	325.9	61.3	18.6	167.6	111.9	53.1	25.2	58.4	101.8	123.9	58.9	45.2	37.8	206.6	2,010.8
1981 J	351.2	338.4	79.4	21.3	193.4	125.3	56.9	13.3	51.2	131.1	121.5	39.5	58.1	34.8	145.1	1,756.0
F	303.2	326.3	77.7	21.9	163.1	120.4	55.5	25.1	49.1	119.2	139.8	59.7	61.9	51.8	215.3	1,685.9
M	355.6	356.6	76.7	20.6	178.3	123.2	59.6	46.5	60.2	140.0	142.1	69.1	67.3	43.5	153.4	2,112.4
A	323.5	351.1	75.5	20.6	241.2	123.2	55.6	44.3	53.2	131.7	140.4	62.3	69.7	32.4	193.3	2,237.5
M	354.6	356.6	79.1	20.2	194.0	122.2	55.4	54.9	42.2	125.4	150.0	68.6	65.9	42.4	131.9	2,313.4
J	411.5	399.5	74.4	28.3	267.5	111.5	54.5	36.3	55.5	144.7	112.5	68.3	79.7	38.5	179.2	2,423.7
J	313.9	340.6	73.9	25.7	235.7	120.1	62.1	41.6	45.4	131.4	120.1	49.9	35.5	41.4	226.4	2,054.6
A	222.3	328.0	68.0	19.2	186.7	105.7	49.8	24.0	34.0	89.5	115.5	52.5	62.2	44.0	166.9	1,673.7
S	235.9	354.0	67.5	22.4	184.6	91.2	53.9	24.4	28.5	107.1	134.8	53.4	55.2	47.3	123.9	2,119.8
O	332.3	389.5	82.3	22.6	188.4	80.3	51.1	38.7	32.4	112.7	101.4	55.2	48.2	38.2	205.8	2,332.4
N	300.0	384.8	75.7	19.2	228.5	100.9	51.9	32.2	24.7	105.5	91.3	56.8	48.0	39.2	221.7	2,428.6
D	316.2	400.7	62.7	22.5	167.6	100.4	55.1	16.8	19.7	84.4	97.6	53.6	42.9	31.7	118.6	2,209.9
1982 J	291.0	321.6	65.6	19.8	156.8	103.8	53.7	16.1	28.5	84.1	88.4	49.0	53.1	40.9	146.4	1,780.5

Year and month	Domestic exports ²															
	End products, inedible															
	Transportation and communications equipment															
	Machinery					Transportation and communications equipment										
	Total (65)	General purpose (66)	Conveying, excavating and handling (67)	Drilling, mining and (68-72) ⁴	Farm (73) ⁴	Total (76)	Total motor vehicles (78-80)	Road motor vehicles (78)	Motor vehicle engines (79)	Motor vehicle parts (80)	Aircraft (81)	Aircraft engines and parts (82)	Communic. and related equip. (83)	Other equip. and tools (84)	Personal and h'hold goods (89)	Misc. end prod. (91)
D	3647	3648	3649	3650	3651	3652	3653	3654	3655	3656	3657	3658	3659	3660	3661	3662
1979	2,796.7	573.4	277.5	228.4	847.7	14,651.5	11,899.8	7,420.4	817.6	3,661.8	183.3	822.2	775.7	1,746.7	521.7	1,207.2
1980	3,051.9	598.3	280.6	318.1	876.0	14,279.5	10,818.5	7,352.4	455.4	3,010.7	255.5	1,147.3	1,024.3	1,974.6	620.0	1,800.4
1980 F	275.0	53.4	24.9	20.0	88.1	1,122.1	875.0	581.1	45.2	248.7	16.2	94.6	81.8	162.5	38.8	154.5
M	271.5	44.6	28.8	22.9	91.5	1,318.1	976.9	647.4	48.3	281.2	18.4	115.8	82.6	158.5	48.8	181.3
A	308.3	76.0	22.6	19.7	99.3	1,238.8	902.7	602.2	51.2	249.4	23.8	94.7	92.7	157.4	53.7	161.8
M	299.4	47.2	25.3	22.8	106.9	1,131.9	818.7	555.8	25.9	237.0	29.7	91.5	83.6	161.8	50.5	108.5
J	260.0	54.8	21.7	18.4	77.2	1,121.3	811.0	553.7	24.8	232.6	18.1	105.0	84.2	172.3	47.6	150.5
J	253.9	37.2	24.0	26.3	75.9	860.9	615.9	424.9	13.5	177.4	12.1	84.8	81.0	143.5	53.4	196.5
A	204.9	36.7	18.7	26.1	60.9	782.3	541.5	309.9	21.2	210.4	14.0	85.7	65.6	131.5	49.5	131.0
S	203.0	43.5	21.6	26.5	46.7	1,218.5	963.1	643.9	42.3	276.9	21.4	98.2	85.5	159.0	59.2	137.3
O	264.3	60.9	25.1	42.7	59.7	1,515.3	1,231.4	860.3	41.6	329.6	3.0	95.5	94.1	197.7	69.4	145.3
N	208.3	46.3	19.9	32.9	38.2	1,528.9	1,241.7	887.3	57.5	296.8	27.2	90.5	101.7	199.8	60.7	142.4
D	239.2	56.6	23.4	40.0	41.1	1,403.6	1,047.0	774.1	43.9	229.0	45.6	96.4	104.1	180.3	50.1	137.6
1981 J	268.4	54.0	27.0	51.9	60.2	1,100.5	796.2	497.7	37.3	261.2	7.0	118.2	94.7	164.8	42.0	180.3
F	244.2	44.5	19.2	40.0	67.0	1,132.8	827.5	506.9	45.6	275.0	17.7	108.5	105.7	174.3	40.0	94.6
M	314.8	64.0	28.4	58.4	85.0	1,414.2	1,114.2	742.8	39.6	331.7	12.9	111.0	102.6	186.4	52.6	144.3
A	319.3	55.5	42.5	61.5	90.1	1,513.6	1,167.1	783.9	46.6	336.7	24.0	130.5	118.2	199.3	54.8	150.4
M	315.0	57.0	23.8	73.1	84.4	1,581.6	1,215.3	810.8	56.6	348.0	74.9	111.3	106.9	182.7	45.4	188.7
J	324.3	67.9	27.4	68.4	79.4	1,676.8	1,311.2	908.2	43.1	360.0	50.8	122.9	122.6	217.7	59.4	145.6
J	313.9	72.5	26.6	60.0	73.1	1,359.4	1,004.7	684.0	35.5	285.2	31.0	96.8	136.4	216.3	62.0	102.9
A	267.9	57.1	20.1	68.5	58.6	1,089.3	809.5	478.1	41.7	289.6	47.3	85.5	92.2	164.3	50.3	101.9
S	309.0	62.5	22.1	72.9	66.9	1,426.8	1,139.0	767.6	69.4	301.9	10.3	104.8	114.9	196.0	68.3	119.6
O	304.4	54.9	23.0	59.1	87.8	1,610.5	1,209.3	785.0	78.7	345.6	47.3	137.2	148.9	206.8	68.2	142.5
N	303.8	58.8	19.6	69.4	72.4	1,733.6	1,389.0	1,019.8	89.1	280.1	53.0	110.3	120.3	193.0	63.4	134.9
D	335.2	75.7	37.3	78.6	59.7	1,466.3	1,088.6	813.9	57.1	217.7	80.2	103.1	107.0	206.0	45.1	157.4
1982 J	290.6	68.9	19.4	82.2	52.7	1,121.8	832.9	546.1	37.8	249.0	24.7	108.2	94.9	165.9	38.0	164.2

¹Column numbers refer to Tables 3 and 4, Section 11. ²Includes special transaction-trade, not shown separately. ³The annual index, being calculated separately, will differ slightly from the index obtained by the average of the twelve months. ⁴Revisions made to ensure consistent coverage. The most important are: Farm machinery (73) now includes tractors; Drilling, excavating and mining (68-72) now exclude metalworking, woodworking machinery, etc.

Source: Exports by Commodities (65-004), Summary of External Trade (65-001).

Table 4: Merchandise imports, by commodity, based on the standard commodity classification¹ (million dollars)

Year and month	Food, feed, beverages and tobacco															
	(1971 = 100)												Crude materials, inedible			
	Index of prices ² (1)	Index of physical volume ² (2)	Imports total ³ (3)	Live animals total (6)	Total (7)	Meat and meat preps. (8)	Fruits		Vegetables and preps. (16)	Raw sugar (17)	Coffee, cocoa and tea (18)	Total (22)	Oil-seeds (24)	Cotton (26)	Other textile fibres (27)	Iron ores and conc. ⁴ (28)
							Fresh (14)	Other & preps (15)								
D	3803	3804	3729	3730	3731	3732	3733	3734	3735	3736	3737	3738	3739	3740	3741	3742
1979	229.2	175.7	62,870.7	75.4	4,161.0	353.9	505.4	367.0	497.4	236.2	643.4	7,970.1	176.4	112.3	154.0	322.1
1980	267.1	165.7	69,127.7	113.2	4,689.7	307.7	540.3	362.7	493.5	499.5	664.0	11,335.4	200.4	129.6	143.0	356.1
1980 F	255.8	164.2	5,467.4	9.1	297.7	16.4	31.4	27.7	35.2	21.8	55.7	960.7	8.4	12.6	12.2	8.6
M	265.3	175.6	6,063.7	3.9	315.0	24.1	33.0	24.4	38.3	20.8	57.2	948.9	6.7	13.2	12.8	7.3
A	268.0	185.8	6,480.1	10.5	352.4	17.7	43.1	28.0	54.9	10.9	60.8	1,035.8	15.9	10.6	11.3	48.9
M	262.4	167.1	5,706.4	8.4	367.7	25.5	41.7	29.1	59.3	16.9	53.1	917.7	16.7	10.2	12.0	46.1
J	258.9	170.7	5,753.2	5.4	411.8	22.0	61.3	31.5	50.4	47.6	62.5	774.3	24.7	9.5	10.7	36.7
J	267.3	159.0	5,533.3	6.5	450.9	34.4	64.2	29.5	45.6	64.2	50.8	953.8	15.0	7.5	9.5	29.5
A	270.6	136.8	4,819.2	4.0	374.9	22.1	52.1	31.2	25.7	33.2	40.2	797.1	19.1	11.0	11.6	20.7
S	277.6	148.6	5,368.1	5.3	327.9	23.0	36.1	29.6	18.5	31.3	41.6	1,118.6	21.4	10.6	10.9	26.7
O	274.1	190.0	6,778.2	7.5	507.3	40.1	65.1	40.3	35.5	60.0	62.7	1,165.6	5.0	10.9	14.2	48.0
N	270.0	169.6	5,960.5	19.4	463.8	22.7	36.3	36.1	43.0	83.5	56.7	850.0	18.4	10.0	12.5	32.7
D	284.2	154.1	5,698.4	22.0	475.4	38.2	49.4	30.4	45.9	89.2	52.2	919.9	32.5	11.7	11.8	18.7
1981 J	295.2	156.0	5,993.2	26.4	378.4	25.8	30.3	26.5	55.6	34.9	59.1	1,112.5	18.1	15.6	15.7	21.8
F	289.5	159.9	6,024.2	22.7	333.1	21.9	32.4	33.3	47.9	20.5	53.7	894.6	14.6	13.4	13.3	7.7
M	287.4	184.4	6,895.4	20.0	420.9	24.9	40.6	34.3	65.8	38.5	67.1	985.8	14.8	18.4	16.3	7.5
A	292.8	188.0	7,163.1	26.7	410.0	25.5	46.3	32.2	69.0	40.2	47.7	1,108.1	27.5	18.6	17.6	38.8
M	300.9	180.5	7,069.2	12.7	408.3	27.4	44.7	36.3	65.7	23.8	57.7	1,121.5	20.2	10.2	15.2	48.9
J	294.9	197.3	7,571.9	15.4	472.8	32.0	70.7	31.3	74.0	65.7	47.5	1,061.7	21.7	10.0	16.1	48.4
J	298.6	172.3	6,697.7	15.0	459.7	28.2	73.9	34.1	59.5	49.1	38.0	1,029.0	29.0	6.4	12.4	43.3
A	314.8	139.6	5,718.2	8.6	374.3	28.8	48.9	28.2	27.8	49.8	39.3	1,074.9	17.2	11.6	14.4	31.5
S	296.9	171.3	6,617.4	9.5	421.0	31.2	60.6	44.7	32.2	47.2	41.7	928.9	15.3	11.8	16.8	36.8
O	295.4	176.6	6,791.4	10.9	472.2	34.7	71.6	46.7	41.4	39.2	47.7	985.4	11.4	8.9	16.9	34.7
N	287.6	169.8	6,356.4	19.1	429.2	23.1	45.5	42.2	48.9	33.2	66.9	760.4	13.6	7.0	13.4	24.7
D	306.7	149.8	5,977.8	14.5	402.4	25.4	56.9	34.1	59.2	27.2	44.9	1,082.0	35.2	5.1	10.5	29.2
1982 J			4,902.8	9.1	312.5	18.2	33.4	24.9	61.9	22.9	37.4	669.4	10.6	4.6	8.8	21.0

Year and month	Fabricated materials, inedible															
	Crude materials, inedible															
	Aluminum ores and conc. ³ (29)	Coal (34)	Crude petroleum (35)	Total (39)	Paper and board (44) ⁵	Yarn, thread and cordage (45)	Cotton broad woven fabrics (46)	Other broad woven fabrics (47)	Other textile mats. (48)	Chemicals		Plastics & synth. rubber (52)	Fuel oil (53)	Other petrol. prod. (54)	Steel plate and sheet (56)	Primary, other iron & steel (55,57)
										Inor-ganic (49)	Organic (50)					
D	3743	3744	3745	3746	3747	3748	3749	3750	3751	3752	3753	3754	3755	3756	3757	3758
1979	262.1	865.0	4,497.2	12,023.9	358.9	353.0	165.1	506.2	366.3	353.2	895.3	1,000.5	140.1	253.9	648.7	1,020.0
1980	354.8	811.2	6,919.1	12,700.8	389.7	340.4	153.3	425.8	356.0	344.1	930.1	984.2	314.8	372.9	432.6	982.2
1980 F	29.4	1.1	689.4	984.5	32.1	27.5	13.8	39.2	27.8	31.0	84.0	79.0	34.3	16.4	37.0	89.4
M	13.1	2.1	630.6	1,309.8	32.3	29.4	13.6	39.6	28.7	31.0	79.0	92.5	18.2	16.2	44.2	72.7
A	28.3	77.6	680.1	1,331.2	32.6	33.7	13.2	42.7	33.2	29.0	99.4	99.5	43.8	28.4	40.4	85.7
M	33.0	100.4	549.8	1,021.6	30.4	32.8	12.7	33.0	29.2	33.2	75.9	79.1	23.2	24.7	35.3	92.6
J	29.0	88.6	385.7	1,070.1	30.9	31.3	11.6	32.3	30.0	25.1	62.2	76.3	27.3	44.1	36.5	86.6
J	39.1	104.9	588.9	955.0	29.9	26.2	13.5	33.8	25.2	28.0	70.0	69.6	14.2	33.6	35.6	90.1
A	33.9	76.1	469.0	884.0	30.6	24.1	10.7	28.6	29.3	23.3	51.7	65.9	13.7	43.8	35.1	81.9
S	24.0	66.5	734.3	863.4	28.6	25.6	10.8	27.7	28.6	25.3	58.7	69.2	22.5	29.3	25.6	71.3
O	43.1	94.4	692.3	1,189.7	36.5	30.1	14.2	38.7	36.9	32.1	87.2	98.0	22.5	39.2	34.3	89.4
N	19.7	74.7	479.5	979.9	36.1	27.1	12.8	36.4	31.3	29.7	85.5	86.7	12.3	32.9	23.5	75.6
D	41.1	78.1	519.9	969.5	37.3	25.2	11.0	34.9	27.3	25.5	90.7	83.2	13.8	30.9	27.2	70.8
1981 J	8.3	15.9	746.2	1,002.0	45.2	29.6	13.3	41.0	28.1	35.6	85.4	94.3	40.5	35.9	29.3	82.9
F	46.9	4.4	542.2	1,084.5	43.5	29.8	12.8	37.8	28.0	26.1	84.9	90.1	33.8	48.2	31.2	75.2
M	30.0	3.7	696.3	1,230.0	56.2	32.8	16.0	45.7	32.3	35.4	103.8	106.4	41.9	24.1	42.5	99.1
A	39.7	71.4	692.2	1,340.5	54.2	44.1	15.9	47.1	33.9	34.0	94.7	102.8	16.7	48.5	63.6	93.1
M	35.6	70.3	745.0	1,359.5	49.3	35.8	14.2	44.9	33.9	34.2	91.5	97.8	18.7	34.0	67.8	106.4
J	47.7	34.1	727.0	1,387.4	46.5	34.9	12.7	44.5	34.3	38.9	92.3	105.8	37.8	64.7	104.4	133.5
J	46.5	91.3	648.0	1,190.4	39.9	26.7	11.3	40.4	29.5	41.2	80.2	98.2	32.4	51.0	93.2	95.1
A	24.1	67.3	799.6	1,080.4	38.4	28.2	11.5	39.4	27.9	22.5	68.8	81.8	28.6	33.8	107.2	120.8
S	29.2	114.0	570.3	1,301.4	44.4	27.8	13.1	45.8	31.8	31.1	88.1	103.6	29.3	61.3	102.3	112.6
O	32.8	128.8	587.6	1,285.8	40.1	28.8	13.5	49.8	35.1	37.3	107.1	109.9	3.0	52.1	112.5	131.8
N	36.3	108.2	394.6	1,221.0	37.7	27.8	13.1	46.2	30.5	30.3	93.0	95.2	29.4	48.6	134.3	147.7
D	35.2	116.0	690.8	1,070.9	34.1	22.5	12.0	43.1	25.9	31.8	99.8	77.7	25.3	41.8	73.4	116.1
1982 J	20.0	28.8	437.9	979.5	35.2	21.2	12.2	39.2	24.6	29.7	101.7	79.0	20.0	51.3	52.9	89.3

Note: See footnotes at end of Table.

Table 4: Merchandise imports, by commodity, based on the standard commodity classification¹ (million dollars)/concluded

Year and month		End products, inedible														
		Fabricated Materials, inedible		Machinery											Transp. and communications equipment	
				Non-ferrous metals (58-62)	Metal fab. basic prod. (63)	Total (64)	Total (65)	General purp. (66) ⁵	Mats. handling (67)	Drilling and excavating (68) ⁵	Machine tools metal working (69)	Other metal working (70)	Textile ind. (71)	Mechanical power transmission equipment (72) ⁵			Farm (73)	Tractors (74)	Tractor engines and parts (75)
D	3759	3760	3761	3762	3763	3764	3765	3766	3767	3768	3769	3770	3771	3772	3773	3774
1979	1,923.7	1,067.5	38,073.5	7,805.7	1,299.1	521.7	1,321.2	338.5	341.1	164.2	429.2	838.4	884.8	391.9	19,476.9	15,160.8
1980	2,578.7	1,113.2	39,525.6	8,842.8	1,407.3	540.6	1,670.1	539.5	430.7	182.8	472.8	888.6	839.3	364.0	18,522.6	13,478.7
1980 F	136.7	90.7	3,161.7	734.7	113.3	46.9	141.3	32.0	32.6	15.9	39.6	77.9	81.3	43.4	1,486.1	1,108.3
M	431.3	98.2	3,427.8	797.7	121.1	48.2	144.6	35.1	32.9	15.4	45.5	88.9	95.5	35.2	1,624.4	1,249.4
A	334.0	103.9	3,687.5	845.3	126.9	55.3	164.6	41.5	35.7	13.6	43.1	97.2	100.1	35.7	1,828.5	1,404.3
M	161.4	94.9	3,330.2	803.2	117.9	45.1	177.5	42.5	32.0	15.9	44.6	92.0	77.8	31.2	1,602.3	1,168.4
J	256.2	87.7	3,433.1	790.7	112.6	47.2	167.7	49.0	37.4	15.4	38.5	88.2	84.2	28.0	1,698.4	1,195.6
J	164.2	92.9	3,103.6	734.6	118.1	42.3	140.6	47.1	35.8	12.9	39.7	72.7	61.3	22.9	1,306.2	880.3
A	152.6	85.0	2,702.5	654.9	104.4	42.0	126.4	43.7	36.3	13.5	34.2	60.2	46.6	26.1	1,058.6	682.6
S	152.0	81.8	2,983.1	620.1	101.9	41.2	118.7	37.7	37.7	14.3	31.5	48.9	39.5	25.6	1,338.7	954.8
O	249.2	104.9	3,821.9	769.8	136.4	45.7	134.5	55.1	45.1	15.5	43.0	69.0	59.2	30.6	1,862.4	1,358.6
N	161.5	91.4	3,571.0	708.8	124.3	45.4	122.5	68.1	36.2	14.8	35.2	52.9	55.2	27.5	1,802.3	1,314.3
D	159.0	86.5	3,252.6	691.2	110.8	36.7	112.9	55.0	36.9	18.8	37.2	73.4	65.6	25.6	1,540.3	1,168.9
1981 J	116.9	94.4	3,396.5	751.1	122.9	41.5	129.4	76.2	38.9	15.5	37.5	71.8	60.8	27.8	1,570.2	1,071.6
F	201.0	94.3	3,612.5	738.7	127.8	40.6	140.6	43.0	34.3	14.6	37.8	77.7	85.4	29.5	1,769.6	1,279.4
M	165.9	114.8	4,145.3	911.7	143.4	47.2	159.7	70.6	48.0	18.2	49.9	112.2	96.5	37.5	1,962.9	1,364.1
A	271.0	108.1	4,194.1	849.2	140.7	46.6	139.7	55.2	41.0	16.6	41.1	99.8	98.7	31.6	2,108.6	1,550.9
M	306.2	108.1	4,081.4	851.3	135.4	46.9	131.6	72.6	40.2	15.7	41.8	103.4	100.6	31.6	2,099.5	1,588.3
J	200.2	120.8	4,531.8	937.0	138.2	58.9	161.5	79.0	44.3	17.4	44.6	107.4	115.9	35.0	2,341.9	1,816.6
J	163.1	112.3	3,893.1	830.6	143.8	52.6	135.9	57.7	42.8	15.0	50.4	91.4	87.4	32.4	1,806.0	1,342.6
A	121.5	98.3	3,101.8	650.2	117.0	41.7	105.2	47.5	33.5	12.2	36.3	75.3	56.0	25.8	1,384.2	986.1
S	225.0	105.7	3,863.2	759.0	158.0	49.0	120.4	51.5	42.3	13.2	40.7	72.1	79.9	28.0	1,837.8	1,289.9
O	161.1	113.4	3,924.6	822.9	171.1	47.3	121.0	65.5	40.3	12.7	47.9	71.5	96.0	28.2	1,783.8	1,277.0
N	113.9	106.7	3,830.0	735.0	139.6	45.0	120.5	51.8	41.7	13.8	42.0	55.4	78.1	30.6	1,852.2	1,323.8
D	150.5	91.7	3,317.9	681.7	116.2	36.3	96.3	48.6	34.2	20.6	43.6	68.0	68.8	27.9	1,558.4	1,070.6
1982 J	114.8	85.0	2,859.9	630.2	110.1	33.5	115.4	43.3	36.8	16.2	38.3	54.7	44.3	19.3	1,158.4	795.8

Year and month		End products, inedible														
		Transp. and communications equipment					Other equipment and tools					Pers. and h'hold goods		Miscellaneous end products		
Road motor vehic. (78)	Motor vehic. engines (79)	Motor vehic. parts (80)	Aircraft and parts (81-82)	Comm. & related (83)	Total (84)	Air Cond. and refig. (85)	Electric light and distrib. (86)	Meas. control. and scient. (87)	Office machines (88)	Total (89)	Apparel & access. (90)	Total (91)	Books and pamph. (92)	Other printed mat. (93)	Photo. goods (94)	
D	3775	3776	3777	3778	3779	3780	3781	3782	3783	3784	3785	3786	3787	3788	3789	3790
1979	6,613.7	1,563.4	6,983.8	1,364.3	1,964.8	5,033.6	286.2	798.9	970.1	1,348.3	2,541.8	1,180.1	3,215.5	354.1	462.5	698.6
1980	5,971.2	1,476.9	6,030.6	1,828.2	2,239.0	5,839.1	285.6	768.4	1,176.4	1,903.4	2,667.1	1,180.1	3,654.0	394.4	516.3	844.9
1980 F	503.4	113.2	491.7	125.5	161.8	444.2	27.1	63.6	87.2	125.7	234.9	127.1	261.8	26.3	42.7	59.1
M	601.6	127.9	519.9	106.5	184.1	495.6	29.0	68.2	98.2	150.3	215.9	97.1	294.2	31.8	43.2	68.4
A	615.7	164.7	623.9	158.4	170.3	510.5	29.2	73.1	101.8	148.0	193.4	73.8	309.8	32.8	42.4	72.6
M	520.7	133.8	513.9	181.9	169.0	452.2	27.0	65.3	97.2	127.6	192.4	74.6	280.0	31.3	37.1	63.2
J	609.2	115.9	470.5	248.1	173.0	442.4	24.5	58.7	95.1	132.4	208.7	86.6	292.9	34.1	39.3	63.1
J	405.8	92.1	382.3	139.3	203.3	480.7	23.3	53.6	103.8	171.5	260.8	123.4	321.2	38.3	42.7	78.5
A	294.9	77.0	310.7	133.8	172.8	456.9	18.5	51.8	90.8	169.0	250.7	115.7	281.4	32.9	41.9	63.0
S	386.9	104.9	463.0	120.9	189.7	477.0	18.8	59.0	91.6	174.4	217.9	87.7	329.3	33.3	43.2	79.8
O	631.4	144.6	582.6	153.9	268.7	578.4	23.0	73.5	118.0	193.0	240.0	90.3	371.2	39.1	48.3	86.6
N	528.3	154.9	631.1	209.2	199.0	533.9	20.3	72.7	102.4	193.6	199.3	78.0	326.7	34.1	51.2	79.2
D	506.9	129.3	532.7	130.8	176.6	518.9	21.1	61.3	105.3	188.3	202.4	90.2	299.8	29.9	41.8	70.0
1981 J	413.7	117.9	540.1	207.2	197.7	512.9	21.3	62.5	108.2	173.0	251.5	129.7	310.8	30.7	43.9	68.7
F	594.0	133.2	552.2	200.7	195.7	542.7	25.0	67.0	105.7	192.9	257.1	136.3	304.4	30.0	41.8	64.7
M	652.8	141.8	569.5	271.1	228.6	658.8	30.6	78.0	132.9	228.7	254.6	117.3	357.2	37.9	50.3	81.6
A	785.5	134.3	631.0	245.4	228.3	623.6	31.8	75.4	125.7	218.6	241.6	99.6	371.0	37.9	46.2	81.5
M	711.0	174.2	703.1	212.7	212.3	562.7	28.8	79.8	107.1	180.3	221.5	95.4	346.4	35.0	44.4	79.0
J	807.6	188.8	819.0	196.5	237.8	624.9	32.1	85.8	131.9	208.3	267.0	121.1	361.1	37.3	48.6	75.3
J	586.7	156.6	599.3	151.1	238.6	611.6	25.4	74.0	121.8	230.8	298.3	156.1	346.6	39.6	46.5	86.4
A	403.5	121.9	460.7	124.3	213.2	510.2	20.5	67.5	96.7	174.3	269.7	145.6	287.5	33.2	40.6	65.2
S	557.3	141.7	590.9	161.2	292.1	629.8	23.9	79.2	115.8	230.0	281.1	125.6	355.5	42.0	52.6	77.5
O	508.9	145.4	622.7	167.5	267.1	684.8	29.9	79.5	126.7	261.3	255.9	100.7	377.3	42.8	54.2	92.5
N	463.3	169.0	686.6	192.7	263.1	656.2	23.2	85.0	118.9	264.3	238.3	99.3	348.3	45.1	49.1	83.9
D	442.1	112.1	516.4	216.9	196.0	559.2	19.9	65.2	115.8	220.2	212.8	96.2	305.8	36.0	48.8	72.8
1982 J	297.8	93.0	405.0	86.8	195.6	556.7	17.7	73.1	109.5	222.1	229.7	127.7	284.9	33.6	44.7	68.0

¹Column numbers refer to Tables 3 and 4, Section 11. ²The annual index, being calculated separately, will differ slightly from the index obtained by the average of the twelve months. ³Includes special transaction-trade, not shown separately. ⁴Includes scrap. ⁵Some series such as general purpose machinery have been revised to ensure consistent coverage. Other important revisions were: Paper and board (44) now excludes woodpulp; Drilling, excavating and mining (68) now include oil and gas field machinery; Mechanical power transmission equipment (72) now exclude special industry machinery.

Source: Imports by Commodities (65-007), Summary of External Trade (65-001).

Section 12 • Transportation

- 116 1. Carloadings of Revenue Freight
- 117 2. Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways
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- 118 4. Operating Statistics of Canadian Pipelines
- 118 5. Shipping Traffic

Table 1: Carloadings of revenue freight on Canadian railways¹ (thousand cars)

Year and month	Farm products and food									Mine products			
	Total railway revenue freight loadings (carload and non-carload) ('000 tons)		Total revenue cars loaded (carload only)	Wheat	Other grain and grain products	Fresh fruits and vegetables	Other agriculture products	Animals and their products	Prepared food products	Iron ore and concentrates	Other metal ores and concentrates	Potash	Coal, sand, cement and other mine products
	Unadj.	S.A.											
D	5324	5325	5300	5301	5302	5303	5304	5305	5306	5307	5308	5309	5310
1979	262,454	...	3,889.1	240.4	207.4	6.3	27.0	14.7	45.3	677.4	132.1	119.3	534.3
1980	260,325	...	3,796.1	327.2	155.1	3.9	32.1	14.1	42.2	582.3	169.4	119.5	554.9
1980 F	20,204	22,770	304.5	22.4	12.5	0.5	2.6	1.1	3.8	39.8	14.9	9.4	37.6
M	21,883	22,916	323.4	18.3	14.2	0.5	2.8	1.0	3.7	48.1	13.8	8.9	45.3
A	22,568	23,212	327.9	25.9	12.4	0.7	2.6	1.1	3.7	54.2	14.6	10.8	47.7
M	24,411	22,617	346.2	31.9	11.5	0.3	2.7	1.1	3.7	67.3	16.4	7.8	52.3
J	23,649	22,365	337.3	37.4	11.2	0.1	2.1	1.0	3.5	64.2	13.8	9.0	49.8
J	22,931	21,805	326.3	37.3	11.1	-	3.7	1.0	3.7	56.8	12.9	11.3	51.8
A	22,346	21,305	315.5	32.2	10.1	-	1.9	0.8	3.5	59.2	14.2	11.0	47.7
S	21,590	19,999	311.6	29.5	13.9	-	2.0	0.8	3.5	46.0	13.9	9.2	49.1
O	22,873	20,362	338.0	27.7	19.6	0.2	3.3	1.7	3.6	43.8	15.0	10.6	51.2
N	21,137	20,893	312.3	26.8	15.7	0.6	3.1	2.4	3.3	36.4	13.9	10.6	49.6
D	17,679	19,997	267.9	21.5	11.7	0.6	2.6	0.9	2.8	25.6	11.8	11.2	38.9
1981 J	19,557	22,784	289.6	19.4	11.8	0.5	2.2	0.8	3.0	34.4	13.3	9.2	43.9
F	19,795	23,208	290.6	18.3	12.2	0.5	2.3	0.7	3.2	35.5	14.3	9.4	46.1
M	21,920	22,407	319.8	20.0	12.6	0.8	2.6	0.9	3.5	42.1	13.8	10.3	47.7
A	21,878	22,540	318.8	22.9	11.4	0.6	2.3	0.9	3.2	41.6	16.3	10.4	49.2
M	21,692	20,396	313.6	26.0	14.6	0.2	1.9	0.7	3.2	40.4	14.4	7.9	50.3
J	24,005	22,293	336.6	26.2	16.1	-	1.8	0.6	3.2	56.9	16.4	11.9	52.9
J	20,503	19,547	288.6	27.1	17.2	0.1	1.6	0.6	3.2	46.3	10.6	9.5	46.6
A	19,615	18,733	271.4	23.8	14.0	-	1.4	0.6	3.0	49.7	12.1	8.9	46.3
S	21,280	19,747	296.0	18.6	14.9	-	1.8	0.6	3.2	55.1	14.4	7.3	46.6
O	22,203	20,135	314.2	30.0	20.2	0.3	2.7	1.2	3.3	46.9	14.8	6.7	43.4
N	21,708	21,042	303.1	30.4	19.5	0.4	2.4	1.6	3.0	43.0	14.2	8.8	49.4
D	19,353	21,838	266.7	28.2	16.0	0.6	1.6	0.7	2.5	32.6	13.4	9.0	42.7
1982 J	16,494	18,861	232.9	14.6	10.5	0.4	1.7	0.8	2.6	32.6	11.0	6.6	36.1
Manufactures and miscellaneous													
Year and month	Forest products			Iron and steel, primary and manufactured	Other metals, primary and manufactured	Motor vehicles and parts (incl. agricultural)	Refined petroleum products	Chemicals and acids	Paper and paperboard	Other manufactures and miscellaneous	Non carloads (small package freight) ('000 tons)	Receipts from U.S. connections	Piggyback traffic (incl. in loadings)
	Lumber and plywood	Pulpwood	Other forest products										
D	5311	5312	5313	5314	5315	5316	5317	5318	5319	5320	5321	5322	5323
1979	202.2	232.5	60.3	73.7	25.5	136.9	164.7	85.9	140.7	762.5	769	481.4	361.1
1980	178.8	233.5	62.7	69.6	27.6	117.0	158.8	98.7	133.1	715.1	607	408.7	335.8
1980 F	16.9	20.9	5.6	6.3	2.4	10.2	14.4	8.3	12.4	62.5	60	35.8	28.0
M	16.8	21.6	5.5	6.6	2.4	12.4	13.8	9.1	12.8	65.8	54	40.0	30.0
A	13.0	21.2	5.8	6.0	2.3	11.0	12.2	8.9	11.8	62.0	52	36.4	28.3
M	13.9	19.8	5.4	5.7	2.2	10.4	12.7	8.8	11.9	60.5	36	36.4	29.3
J	15.5	19.3	5.4	5.2	2.1	10.8	11.8	7.6	10.9	56.6	45	33.9	27.1
J	14.7	18.2	4.9	5.0	2.0	8.0	12.3	7.3	9.3	55.0	48	28.2	27.1
A	14.0	17.8	5.1	5.1	2.3	6.0	11.8	7.4	10.4	54.4	48	30.8	26.1
S	14.3	19.8	5.1	5.8	2.4	8.8	12.3	7.8	9.8	57.6	55	32.6	27.8
O	16.8	21.3	5.1	6.4	2.7	11.1	13.9	8.7	10.7	64.6	58	36.4	30.8
N	14.9	19.0	4.9	5.5	2.3	10.6	13.7	8.4	10.1	60.5	52	34.2	28.2
D	13.0	17.0	4.8	5.6	2.2	8.6	14.4	8.4	10.6	55.7	45	31.2	26.7
1981 J	15.6	19.3	5.1	6.7	2.5	8.4	16.3	8.7	11.1	57.4	499	30.3	26.2
F	15.2	18.1	5.2	7.2	2.5	8.8	13.9	8.7	11.1	57.4	523	34.2	27.0
M	17.7	21.5	5.4	8.3	2.6	11.9	13.6	9.5	12.0	63.0	507	36.7	29.0
A	19.2	21.3	4.1	8.3	2.6	11.6	12.8	9.0	11.2	59.9	505	35.9	29.8
M	16.9	19.3	3.9	8.5	2.6	12.2	12.1	8.7	10.8	59.0	502	35.1	28.2
J	16.5	18.8	4.4	7.7	2.2	12.0	12.4	8.3	10.6	57.7	451	35.1	28.5
J	8.8	10.5	2.3	8.9	2.1	9.6	12.8	7.9	10.9	52.0	262	29.7	26.1
A	6.6	10.3	2.2	4.5	2.1	7.3	12.2	7.3	10.0	49.1	460	29.7	25.4
S	10.9	16.1	3.2	5.4	2.2	7.8	13.0	8.2	10.5	56.2	489	27.7	28.4
O	12.4	18.8	3.3	5.9	2.0	8.9	13.9	8.4	11.1	60.0	500	30.7	31.3
N	11.2	16.4	2.9	5.2	2.0	8.3	13.0	7.6	10.2	53.6	447	29.3	27.7
D	9.3	15.0	2.8	4.7	2.1	6.4	13.7	7.6	9.9	47.7	381	23.7	13.9
1982 J	9.6	12.5	2.2	5.5	2.2	5.8	13.6	7.6	10.2	46.8	368	22.8	24.5

¹Based on monthly carloadings reported by 24 major lines carrying more than 99 per cent of railway traffic in Canada.

Source: Railway Carloadings (52-001), monthly, Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Operating statistics of Canadian railways¹

Year and month	Railway operating revenues			Railway operating expenses	Railway operating income	Revenue ton-miles	Revenue passenger-miles
	Total	Freight	Passenger				
	Million dollars					Millions	
D	4013	4014	4015	4016	4017	4019	4021
1979	4,601.5	3,693.7	349.9	4,231.6	379.9	151,970	1,734
1980	5,194.6	3,998.7	458.4	4,827.1	330.7	156,248	1,812
1979 O	416.6	341.2	34.6	372.2	44.4	13,925	128
N	420.0	320.6	30.3	370.5	36.4	12,880	106
D	359.4	375.8	34.8	375.8	16.4	11,229	143
1980 J	382.1	295.2	34.1	376.0	6.1	10,413	127
F	427.4	324.6	32.2	379.6	27.7	12,130	114
M	427.4	338.4	34.6	399.3	28.1	13,158	136
A	428.8	342.2	33.5	399.4	29.4	12,813	126
M	434.8	336.1	40.6	406.7	28.1	13,602	143
J	436.7	333.0	41.5	412.4	24.2	13,951	166
J	434.7	329.0	48.2	407.1	27.7	13,469	222
A	422.7	320.3	45.1	388.2	34.4	13,029	241
S	430.4	338.4	34.5	394.9	35.6	12,816	148
O	463.7	365.2	36.1	429.6	34.1	13,530	138
N	440.2	347.7	34.5	382.1	41.5	13,541	102
D	465.6	328.6	43.5	451.8	13.8	13,796	149
1981 J	449.6	348.5	39.8	431.5	18.2	15,113	122
F	479.4	369.9	41.4	433.4	46.0	12,520	103
M	546.8	424.6	40.6	470.3	76.5	13,504	129
A	508.1	401.0	41.4	460.8	47.2	13,216	127
M	492.9	375.8	49.3	462.6	30.3	13,195	150
J	539.0	415.8	46.4	483.2	55.8	14,044	159
J	493.7	372.0	50.3	474.0	19.6	13,162	223
A	456.3	342.0	49.1	435.1	21.3	12,150	240
S	506.9	368.8	57.1	471.6	35.3	12,269	149

¹Data for 1970 through 1972 refer to 24 class 1 and 2 carriers whose gross annual revenues totalled \$500,000 or more. Commencing January 1973, only 6 major railways (accounting for 95 per cent or more of the total operating revenues) are shown.

Source: Railway Operating Statistics (52-003), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Operating statistics of air carriers in Canada

Year and month	Canadian carriers ¹							
	Operating revenues	Operating expenses	Operating income	Unit toll revenues		Revenue cargo ton-miles ²	Revenue passengers carried	Revenue passenger-miles
				Cargo ²	Passengers			
				Million dollars				
D	7500	7501	7502	7506	7505	7508	7514	7511
1979	2,568.8	2,417.4	151.3	230.9	2,029.5	502.5	22,776.9	23,980.5
1980	3,084.3	2,945.1	139.2	268.1	2,464.2	505.9	23,834.1	25,015.2
1979 J	174.8	177.8	-3.0	15.5	133.9	37.4	1,634.3	1,720.0
F	162.8	172.1	-9.3	16.3	122.6	38.3	1,574.0	1,541.6
M	206.0	189.5	16.5	19.6	156.9	45.6	1,953.9	2,001.8
A	201.0	190.0	11.0	18.0	159.2	42.8	1,952.4	2,011.6
M	196.5	195.4	1.1	18.8	158.5	44.3	1,864.8	1,870.6
J	239.1	198.3	40.8	19.7	195.9	43.3	1,994.7	2,256.5
J	270.7	220.4	50.2	18.9	221.2	40.4	2,182.4	2,677.1
A	284.4	225.0	59.4	19.9	233.0	41.5	2,352.7	2,758.6
S	231.4	212.0	19.4	21.0	185.9	41.0	1,951.8	2,119.8
O	216.4	212.1	4.3	22.2	169.7	44.4	1,876.3	1,797.1
N	191.4	206.4	-15.0	22.6	144.1	43.5	1,670.3	1,470.1
D	194.3	218.4	-24.1	18.4	148.6	40.0	1,769.3	1,755.7
1980 J	206.6	218.9	-12.3	18.1	162.2	37.4	1,812.3	1,817.5
F	205.7	219.0	-13.3	20.4	154.8	39.9	1,834.6	1,809.1
M	245.2	239.3	5.9	23.1	191.8	44.7	2,097.3	2,129.5
A	229.3	232.7	-3.4	22.4	180.9	42.5	1,939.0	1,877.5
M	248.5	240.1	8.4	22.5	198.2	43.3	2,037.3	2,064.4
J	282.5	243.3	39.2	22.2	230.3	40.7	2,072.5	2,447.5
J	327.2	270.8	56.4	21.9	272.0	42.6	2,258.5	2,709.1
A	342.0	271.4	70.6	23.5	286.5	42.1	2,398.9	2,857.5
S	277.0	254.0	23.0	23.2	223.0	42.7	1,981.3	2,146.6
O	249.0	250.5	-1.5	24.6	199.4	46.0	1,910.3	1,851.8
N	225.1	236.9	-11.8	22.9	175.7	43.7	1,689.8	1,572.8
D	246.2	268.2	-22.0	23.3	189.4	40.3	1,802.3	1,731.9

¹Beginning with 1970, figures include the operations of the seven largest airlines in Canada. These transcontinental (Air Canada and CP Air) and regional airlines (Eastern Provincial Airways, Nordair, Pacific Western Airlines, Quebecair and Transair) normally account for approximately 85 per cent of the total revenues and expenses reported by Canadian commercial air carriers. ²Cargo includes air freight and express but excludes mail and excess baggage.

Sources: Air Carrier Operations in Canada (51-002), Statistics Canada, Air Carrier Financial Statements (51-206), Statistics Canada, Aviation Statistics Centre Service Bulletin (51-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Operating statistics of Canadian pipelines

Year and month	Crude oil ¹					Products				Natural gas				
	Operating revenues	Net receipts		M ³ -km	Tonne km	Net receipts		M ³ -km	Tonne km	Operating revenues	Receipts ^{2,3}		M ³ -km	Tonne km
		M ³	Tonnes			M ³	Tonnes				M ³ -km	Tonnes		
D	4071	4072	4073	4074	4075	4077	4078	4079	4080	4081	4082	4083	4084	4085
1979	333.2	107.66	90.84	130510	110162	46.12	35.10	17551	13363	3,109.7	64726.70	46.12	94999327	69363
1980	331.3	103.24	87.09	122142	103090	46.10	35.06	18409	14012	3,603.6	58072.87	41.37	86715967	63302
1979 D	84.9	9.53	8.04	10202	8611	4.30	3.27	1851	1409	331.4	6257.90	4.46	8909767	6506
1980 J	-	9.34	7.88	10282	8678	4.44	3.38	2380	1812	405.5	6512.40	4.64	9062321	6616
F	-	8.92	7.52	10840	9149	4.09	3.11	1802	1372	422.3	5302.11	3.78	7527212	5495
M	85.5	9.15	7.72	10727	9054	4.14	3.15	1656	1260	397.6	5463.07	3.89	7839687	5723
A	-	8.13	6.86	9910	8364	3.60	2.74	1344	1023	297.9	4397.67	3.13	6988353	5101
M	-	8.72	7.36	10425	8799	3.30	2.51	1418	1079	221.6	4384.37	3.12	6797285	4962
J	79.0	8.60	7.25	9929	8380	3.36	2.55	1424	1084	180.8	3958.82	2.82	6394958	4668
J	-	8.84	7.46	10612	8957	3.42	2.60	1302	991	157.5	3907.14	2.78	6017445	4393
A	-	8.68	7.32	9765	8242	3.73	2.84	1297	987	165.0	3947.83	2.81	6045848	4413
S	81.9	7.74	6.53	9462	7986	3.71	2.82	1306	994	192.6	3953.35	2.82	6092244	4447
O	-	7.90	6.66	9603	8105	3.85	2.93	1406	1070	278.9	4704.56	3.35	7261181	5301
N	-	8.52	7.19	10173	8586	4.07	3.09	1460	1111	377.1	5384.18	3.84	7961840	5812
D	84.9	8.70	7.34	10414	8790	4.39	3.34	1614	1229	506.8	6157.37	4.39	8727593	6371
1981 J	-	8.73	7.37	8773	7405	4.57	3.48	1722	1311	558.2	5877.23	4.19	8792585	6418
F	-	7.82	6.60	8587	7248	3.84	3.24	1590	1342	482.6	5351.42	3.81	7923466	5784
M	89.3	8.00	6.75	9472	7995	3.93	2.99	1596	1215	463.4	5254.46	3.74	8193212	5981
A	-	8.53	7.17	9327	7873	3.74	2.85	1406	1071	378.2	4561.65	3.25	7368810	5379
M	-	7.94	6.70	8752	7873	3.81	2.90	1235	940	310.5	4193.41	2.99	7033872	5135
J	85.4	7.90	6.66	8001	6753	3.65	2.77	1094	833	247.3	4125.50	2.94	6683756	4879
J	-	8.41	7.09	9291	7842	4.12	3.13	1591	1211	225.1	4043.11	2.88	6468310	4722
A	-	8.41	7.07	8706	7349	3.99	3.04	1429	1088	220.3	3998.59	2.85	6367424	4648
S	87.3	7.98	6.73	8959	7562	3.71	2.82	1352	1029	266.8	4041.21	2.88	6675166	4873
O	-	7.46	6.30	8237	6953	3.79	2.89	1463	1114	389.2	4874.94	3.47	7950689	5804
N	-	8.16	6.88	9345	7888	4.04	3.07	1579	1202					

¹Includes gathering and trunk lines. ²Excludes distribution systems. ³Received from field and processing plants by transport systems.
Sources: Oil Pipeline Transport (55-001), and Gas Utilities (55-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 5: Shipping traffic (thousand short tons)

Year and month	Total cargo handled ¹							International seaborne shipping			Total coastwise shipping
	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Montreal	Toronto	Vancouver	All ports	Cargo loaded	Cargo unloaded	Total	
	D	4101	4102	4103	4104	4105	4106	4107	4108	4109	4110	4111
1977	12,213	11,251	15,334	18,529	2,982	32,767	325,477	132,023	64,906	196,929	128,548
1978	12,034	13,088	15,039	17,517	4,437	42,972	327,479	127,060	67,438	194,498	132,981
1977 J	1,046	977	320	412	-	3,100	12,786	6,801	2,527	9,328	3,458
F	959	734	487	444	-	2,773	9,408	4,624	2,089	6,713	2,695
M	1,071	1,845	474	586	-	3,086	12,773	5,404	3,004	8,408	4,365
A	910	1,176	854	1,028	594	3,325	25,418	9,129	5,680	14,809	10,609
M	1,156	1,136	1,731	1,746	850	3,585	35,082	13,863	7,447	21,310	13,772
J	862	1,258	1,940	2,079	773	3,598	33,891	14,004	7,185	21,189	12,702
J	1,181	715	1,916	2,205	756	3,024	34,226	12,498	7,530	20,028	14,198
A	814	608	1,630	2,230	696	3,100	33,681	13,655	6,137	19,792	13,889
S	964	718	1,225	1,517	490	2,918	30,062	12,369	5,415	17,784	12,278
O	1,166	935	1,260	1,914	481	3,642	34,270	13,480	6,563	20,043	14,227
N	774	515	1,545	2,286	530	3,533	33,018	12,543	6,119	18,662	14,356
D	1,179	528	1,585	1,707	341	3,346	27,294	12,034	4,605	16,639	10,655
1978 J	694	738	540	573	-	2,837	12,624	6,001	1,932	7,933	4,691
F	769	816	265	437	-	2,852	11,758	5,263	2,134	7,397	4,361
M	1,129	781	664	651	45	3,746	13,494	6,150	2,504	8,654	4,840
A	1,177	520	1,186	950	183	4,393	24,978	8,788	4,963	13,751	11,227
M	893	661	1,301	1,769	459	3,761	29,796	9,244	6,524	15,768	14,028
J	1,223	530	1,459	1,706	523	3,631	30,070	9,179	6,369	15,548	14,522
J	1,281	420	1,771	2,365	730	4,034	34,653	13,830	6,636	20,466	14,187
A	1,156	490	1,413	1,671	579	3,422	33,538	13,724	6,069	19,793	13,745
S	1,107	797	1,481	1,276	501	3,369	34,202	14,909	6,307	21,216	12,986
O	726	1,111	1,588	1,765	415	4,549	35,247	13,972	6,453	20,425	14,822
N	856	524	2,004	1,720	541	2,702	32,507	13,023	6,805	19,828	12,679
D	1,023	5,700	1,367	2,634	461	3,676	34,612	12,977	10,742	23,719	10,893

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding. Annual data may include revisions not available on a monthly basis.

¹Includes cargo loaded and unloaded in foreign and coastwise shipping.

Source: Shipping Statistics (54-002), Statistics Canada.

Section 13 • Finance

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Table 1: Bank of Canada (million dollars)

Assets														
Government of Canada direct and guaranteed securities													Net amount of gov't of Canada items in process of settlement	
End of period	Treasury bills	Other maturities					Total	Total	Bankers acceptances	Advances to chartered and savings banks	Foreign currency assets ¹	Investments in IDB ²		Cheques on other banks
		3 years and under	Over 3 years to 5 years	Over 5 years to 10 years	Over 10 years	Total								
B	202	204	205	206	207	203	201	208	210	212	213	214	215	
1979	4 240.0	3 768.4	1 573.7	1 044.0	2 925.2	9 311.3	13 551.3	-	116.9	1 055.7	344.3	384.8	-38.8	
1980	5 252.4	3 892.5	1 519.7	1 223.7	3 905.3	10 541.3	15 793.7	-	18.0	509.8	170.6	488.5	-	
1980 F	3 663.8	3 485.1	1 540.2	1 055.6	3 274.5	9 355.5	13 039.3	-	-	298.6	302.8	828.7	239.2	
M	4 461.5	3 643.4	1 774.1	1 056.0	3 366.5	9 840.0	14 301.5	13.1	70.0	526.8	302.7	1 163.3	512.7	
A	3 529.3	3 302.0	1 764.7	1 056.2	3 366.7	9 489.5	13 016.8	17.3	9.5	1 128.2	256.8	514.3	429.9	
M	3 583.6	3 661.1	1 285.9	1 133.4	3 389.7	9 470.1	13 053.7	5.4	211.0	1 318.4	256.8	1 133.8	184.8	
J	4 280.5	3 818.5	1 251.1	1 403.0	3 577.2	9 849.6	14 130.3	-	19.0	718.4	256.8	336.7	178.0	
J	4 722.6	3 678.9	1 487.9	1 271.8	3 631.6	10 070.2	14 792.8	17.5	10.0	168.7	217.8	313.2	161.4	
A	4 991.7	3 644.9	1 488.4	1 433.5	3 723.2	10 289.9	15 281.6	-	-	236.1	217.8	847.8	560.3	
S	4 664.7	4 206.0	928.9	1 429.8	3 719.4	10 284.0	14 948.7	-	15.5	175.3	217.5	265.8	93.0	
O	4 313.5	4 110.3	1 213.8	1 323.4	3 805.6	10 453.0	14 766.4	-	-	471.7	170.8	1 119.6	144.6	
N	4 380.8	4 111.2	1 201.4	1 323.8	3 805.9	10 442.3	14 823.1	-	50.0	947.4	170.8	1 044.3	370.0	
D	5 252.4	3 892.5	1 519.7	1 223.7	3 905.3	10 541.3	15 793.7	-	16.0	509.6	170.8	488.5	-	
1981 J	4 337.4	3 886.9	1 519.9	1 224.0	3 905.5	10 536.3	14 873.7	-	-	-	131.8	1 213.4	338.0	
F	4 073.4	3 772.5	1 639.0	1 224.3	4 052.1	10 687.9	14 781.3	-	109.0	-	131.8	1 368.2	372.7	
M	3 945.5	3 788.9	1 931.6	1 224.5	4 209.3	11 154.3	15 099.8	-	50.0	-	131.6	1 137.6	377.8	
A	4 340.7	3 788.0	1 862.4	1 224.8	4 209.6	11 084.9	15 425.5	-	65.0	-	87.4	452.4	301.1	
M	4 243.2	3 775.4	2 010.2	1 225.1	4 209.9	11 220.8	15 463.8	-	185.0	-	87.4	1 901.4	264.2	
J	5 084.4	3 592.4	2 100.2	1 225.4	4 339.3	11 257.3	16 341.7	-	55.5	-	87.4	369.8	209.9	
J	4 932.9	3 653.2	2 262.9	1 225.8	4 414.6	11 556.5	16 489.5	-	-	-	47.6	2 079.2	116.7	
A	5 084.0	3 766.5	2 152.4	1 225.9	4 414.9	11 559.8	16 643.8	-	-	-	47.8	360.7	569.4	
S	4 161.4	3 765.8	2 153.2	1 226.2	4 415.3	11 560.4	15 721.8	-	36.0	-	47.6	344.3	119.8	
O	4 027.2	4 000.9	2 316.0	978.5	4 415.6	11 711.0	15 738.2	-	-	-	-	1 228.4	412.3	
N	4 653.6	3 970.5	2 318.9	978.7	4 416.1	11 682.2	16 335.8	-	389.5	-	-	296.2	813.5	
D	5 245.9	4 185.2	2 088.2	978.9	4 416.5	11 688.6	16 914.7	-	38.0	-	-	1 827.7	-	
1982 J	4 338.8	4 198.0	2 076.9	980.5	4 418.8	11 872.2	16 011.1	-	50.0	-	-	1 249.7	464.7	

Liabilities															
Canadian dollar deposits													All other liabilities		
End of period	Assets		Total assets or liabilities	Notes in circulation			Government of Canada	Chartered banks	Government of Canada enterprises	Foreign central banks & official institutions	Other	Foreign currency liabilities		Bank of Canada cheques outstanding	All other accounts ⁴
	Accrued interest on investments	All other accounts ³		Held by											
					Chartered banks	Others										Total
B	216	217	200/250	252	253	251	254	255	256	257	258	259	260	261	
1979	206.7	125.1	15 745.7	1 800.6	8 514.2	10 314.8	24.8	4 738.4	-13.8	91.0	30.1	136.5	297.4	126.4	
1980	253.1	81.7	17 313.2	1 730.6	9 377.4	11 108.0	58.7	5 466.3	-6.8	58.2	34.4	177.9	281.4	35.5	
1980 F	215.8	85.4	15 009.6	1 067.3	8 224.5	9 291.9	13.7	4 455.1	-9.4	59.5	34.3	101.5	814.3	248.7	
M	289.2	85.5	17 244.9	1 209.1	8 120.0	9 329.1	978.1	4 980.5	-12.3	66.7	30.1	439.4	1 083.6	349.8	
A	245.2	84.8	15 704.7	1 283.1	8 205.8	9 488.9	13.7	4 796.9	-7.8	148.5	30.9	25.7	865.4	342.3	
M	259.8	92.7	16 515.8	1 208.7	8 525.2	9 733.9	24.3	5 360.5	-6.6	115.4	32.1	77.8	991.8	186.7	
J	221.1	95.2	15 955.8	1 305.2	8 640.7	9 945.9	12.5	5 118.0	-8.2	72.9	36.2	18.8	467.9	293.8	
J	266.6	86.9	16 034.8	1 333.0	8 736.4	10 069.4	10.4	4 967.0	-6.1	98.8	28.6	14.9	479.0	372.9	
A	247.2	85.4	17 476.0	1 177.5	8 920.4	10 097.9	170.1	5 048.0	-6.3	88.2	27.8	137.3	1 549.5	363.7	
S	288.3	87.3	18 091.4	1 374.0	8 752.7	10 126.6	11.0	5 175.1	-10.9	93.0	29.2	32.0	357.9	277.5	
O	285.3	85.6	17 043.9	1 200.7	8 913.4	10 114.1	42.5	5 142.0	-7.8	104.9	33.8	41.5	1 204.3	368.7	
N	298.7	86.8	17 790.9	1 184.1	9 014.1	10 198.2	34.7	5 637.3	-6.0	80.7	31.3	79.8	1 513.2	221.8	
D	253.1	81.7	17 313.2	1 730.6	9 377.4	11 108.0	58.7	5 466.3	-6.6	58.2	34.4	177.9	281.4	35.5	
1981 J	304.3	82.1	17 112.2	1 194.7	8 836.1	10 030.8	124.2	5 483.7	-2.3	49.4	33.7	57.4	1 175.2	160.0	
F	269.5	81.1	17 321.4	1 181.6	8 834.2	10 015.8	332.6	5 312.6	-1.1	57.1	34.9	7.6	1 277.3	284.5	
M	326.3	82.8	18 161.8	1 413.6	8 714.2	10 127.8	603.8	5 772.7	-0.6	57.3	32.0	66.4	1 075.3	426.7	
A	303.8	80.4	17 010.3	1 398.3	8 879.5	10 277.8	11.5	5 394.0	-4.6	48.7	33.2	74.0	788.2	387.6	
M	304.8	82.0	18 461.4	1 367.2	9 133.4	10 500.8	178.8	5 492.8	-5.3	68.7	36.9	52.8	1 762.8	373.3	
J	277.2	80.3	17 823.3	1 462.4	9 373.0	10 835.4	180.8	5 428.9	-3.8	85.1	36.6	86.8	551.6	421.8	
J	349.4	83.2	19 369.0	1 352.6	9 530.4	10 883.0	1 140.8	5 125.4	-2.6	85.3	33.0	83.1	1 497.0	543.8	
A	316.5	83.1	18 339.8	1 600.8	9 183.0	10 783.8	265.4	5 311.7	-2.7	60.8	34.1	190.8	1 137.2	558.9	
S	366.8	83.4	17 380.7	1 601.0	9 191.8	10 792.8	9.5	5 516.5	-3.9	70.1	35.2	50.4	464.0	446.2	
O	351.5	83.9	18 022.8	1 350.4	9 319.6	10 669.9	50.6	5 406.4	-3.8	97.7	40.0	86.9	1 440.5	234.3	
N	335.7	84.5	18 240.1	-	-	10 672.4	56.5	5 941.2	-4.2	179.7	58.1	64.3	1 074.8	197.4	
D	315.3	83.5	19 153.9	-	-	11 635.6	384.2	5 278.3	-3.4	152.7	40.8	51.9	1 061.3	36.1	
1982 J	380.6	89.2	18 406.9	-	-	10 560.1	48.4	8 074.5	-2.0	79.7	36.5	36.1	1 370.1	203.4	

¹Foreign exchange and foreign securities. ²Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures. ³Bank premises and all other assets. ⁴Includes the total of capital and retained fund which has amounted to \$30 million since December 31, 1955.

Source: Bank of Canada Review.

Table 2: Canadian chartered banks (million dollars)

End of period	Canadian cash reserves and liquid assets ^{1,2}					Liabilities						
	Total cash reserves actual		Canadian dollar statutory deposits	Average cash reserve-ratio (%) actually held		Canadian dollar deposits						
	1-15	16-31		1-15	16-31	Government of Canada	Provincial governments	Personal savings	Other notice	Other banks ³	Public demand	Total
B	818	819	806	822	823	652	653	654	655	656	657	651
1979	6,048	6,097	114,914	5.26	5.31	2,418	1,319	64,216	34,147	1,314	17,293	120,707
1980	6,909	6,955	129,360	5.34	5.38	4,093	790	74,945	34,055	1,662	18,513	134,058
1980 F	6,253	6,253	118,396	5.29	5.29	834	2,027	66,969	33,797	1,384	16,356	121,367
M	6,147	6,142	118,343	5.20	5.19	2,705	2,212	68,196	32,427	1,431	16,550	123,519
A	6,241	6,229	119,833	5.21	5.20	1,950	2,219	69,673	33,827	1,293	15,547	124,509
M	6,232	6,253	121,056	5.15	5.17	1,953	1,852	70,353	35,122	1,544	15,347	126,171
J	6,492	6,497	124,715	5.21	5.21	1,128	2,181	71,001	37,191	1,439	17,266	130,206
J	6,492	6,453	125,384	5.18	5.15	1,449	1,854	71,787	35,806	1,338	16,661	128,896
A	6,611	6,624	128,208	5.16	5.17	2,278	1,376	72,680	34,448	1,446	17,093	129,323
S	6,635	6,640	127,363	5.21	5.21	1,947	1,148	73,554	33,060	1,473	18,354	129,535
O	6,667	6,731	127,135	5.24	5.29	3,356	815	74,428	33,521	1,345	18,034	131,500
N	6,888	6,876	128,771	5.35	5.34	4,462	732	74,555	31,924	1,424	18,385	131,482
D	6,909	6,955	129,360	5.34	5.38	4,093	790	74,945	34,055	1,662	18,513	134,058
1981 J	7,074	7,096	129,848	5.45	5.47	3,962	840	76,428	39,116	1,642	16,585	138,574
F	7,177	7,144	137,326	5.23	5.20	3,829	998	77,357	38,523	1,543	16,893	139,142
M	7,144	7,148	147,398	4.85	4.85	5,254	1,156	78,835	38,002	1,449	17,048	141,744
A	7,007	7,043	142,484	4.92	4.94	3,330	959	80,311	37,613	1,755	17,721	141,689
M	7,160	7,157	141,870	5.05	5.05	3,719	938	81,178	37,541	1,975	17,500	142,851
J	7,065	7,113	142,104	4.97	5.00	1,950	1,211	82,866	41,792	1,828	18,670	148,316
J	7,134	7,115	143,890	4.96	4.95	4,269	913	84,522	40,290	2,134	18,468	150,595
A	7,182	7,191	146,460	4.91	4.92	3,875	797	86,410	44,209	2,269	18,450	156,012
S	7,311	7,334	150,297	4.87	4.88	3,805	754	87,921	42,470	2,458	16,974	154,382
O	7,198	7,251	150,808	4.78	4.81	3,677	821	90,037	43,033	2,695	16,864	157,127
N	7,125	7,123	149,596	4.77	4.77							
D	7,157	7,174	149,950	4.77	4.78							
1982 J	7,887	7,852	157,050	5.03	5.00							

End of period	Liabilities						Assets					
	Advances from Bank of Canada	Acceptances, guarantees and letters of credit	All other liabilities	Debentures issued and outstanding	Accumulated appropriations for losses	Shareholders equity ⁴	Total Canadian liabilities	Bank of Canada deposits and notes	Canadian day-to-day loans	Treasury bills (amortized value)	Government of Canada direct and guaranteed bonds ⁵	
											3 years and under	Over 3 years
B	658	659	660	661	662	663	650	603	606	607	665	610
1979	117	13,073	1,099	2,010	1,573	5,674	144,253	6,539	224	6,482	1,738	1,707
1980	16	22,273	1,344	2,166	1,688	6,721	168,266	7,197	148	7,275	1,279	1,193
1979 N	159	12,722	959	2,011	1,573	5,646	142,015	6,038	265	6,706	1,793	1,712
D	117	13,073	1,099	2,010	1,573	5,674	144,253	6,539	224	6,482	1,738	1,707
1980 J	5	13,726	881	2,010	1,573	5,684	143,457	5,992	340	6,543	1,676	1,711
F	-	14,502	1,074	2,010	1,573	5,685	146,210	5,522	299	6,754	1,527	1,584
M	70	15,684	1,069	2,010	1,573	5,719	149,644	6,190	70	6,474	1,504	1,593
A	9	16,114	1,113	2,010	1,573	5,764	151,091	6,080	212	6,757	1,367	1,552
M	211	15,522	1,129	2,059	1,573	5,798	152,462	6,569	227	6,463	1,428	1,520
J	19	15,389	1,356	2,059	1,573	5,838	156,440	6,423	360	6,739	1,351	1,472
J	10	17,274	1,150	2,119	1,573	5,848	156,869	6,300	-	7,134	1,327	1,479
A	-	18,455	1,201	2,069	1,573	5,853	158,472	6,225	240	7,786	1,325	1,471
S	16	19,593	1,455	2,069	1,573	5,869	160,108	6,549	86	7,448	1,334	1,415
O	-	21,461	983	2,164	1,688	6,693	164,488	6,343	111	7,654	1,342	1,411
N	50	23,451	1,163	2,166	1,688	6,700	166,700	6,821	144	7,400	1,339	1,357
D	16	22,273	1,344	2,166	1,688	6,721	168,266	7,197	148	7,275	1,279	1,193
1981 J	-	20,821	1,311	2,166	1,688	6,728	171,287	6,678	171	7,628	1,234	1,197
F	109	23,082	1,515	2,165	1,688	7,105	174,805	6,494	247	8,255	1,262	1,087
M	50	24,398	1,581	2,162	1,688	7,300	178,923	7,186	186	7,994	1,189	1,086
A	65	25,675	1,522	2,302	1,688	7,500	180,440	6,792	260	7,800	1,384	819
M	185	27,534	1,789	2,301	1,688	7,511	183,859	6,860	353	8,420	1,401	785
J	56	25,667	1,939	2,321	1,694	7,636	187,627	6,891	118	8,398	1,285	732
J	-	27,668	2,021	2,490	1,694	7,663	192,131	6,478	111	8,820	1,254	738
A	-	28,084	2,067	2,500	1,688	8,011	198,362	6,913	5	9,392	1,229	744
S	36	29,753	2,420	2,499	1,689	8,064	198,844	7,117	45	9,382	1,230	789
O	-	32,478	1,370	2,498	1,888	9,056	204,418	6,754	81	9,845	1,209	749

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Table 2: Canadian chartered banks (million dollars)/concluded

End of period	Assets												
	Loans in Canadian currency ⁶						Mortgages insured under N.H.A.	Other residential mortgages	Canadian securities		Canadian dollar items in transit (net)	All other assets	Total Canadian dollar assets
	Call and short loans	Provincial-municipal ⁷	Grain dealers ⁸	Canada Savings Bonds ⁹	General loans ¹⁰	Provincial-municipal ⁷			Corporate				
B	612	(622-623) ¹¹	624	625	(626-627) ¹¹	664	620	621	(617-618) ¹¹	619	628	(629-630) ¹¹	670
1979	2,161	2,049	1,014	715	78,549	84,778	10,156	7,902	678	7,577	2,785	17,009	147,574
1980	1,224	2,303	955	755	94,028	99,224	9,632	8,867	573	6,944	2,183	26,782	171,296
1979 N	1,883	1,953	986	837	77,538	83,196	10,169	7,813	686	7,142	3,026	16,338	144,885
D	2,161	2,049	1,014	715	78,839	84,778	10,156	7,902	678	7,577	2,785	17,009	147,574
1980 J	1,589	1,993	1,559	631	79,469	85,240	10,156	7,943	671	7,385	1,701	17,475	146,832
F	2,084	1,944	1,738	548	80,411	86,724	10,160	8,226	722	7,330	2,129	18,424	149,401
M	1,096	2,133	1,763	465	82,233	87,690	10,177	8,354	718	7,155	3,532	19,542	152,998
A	1,419	2,248	1,770	385	83,988	89,810	10,184	8,506	688	7,027	2,748	19,983	154,913
M	1,366	2,434	1,812	302	86,248	92,161	10,065	8,483	660	7,071	2,106	19,891	156,643
J	1,140	2,042	1,810	244	88,667	93,903	9,996	8,511	610	7,149	3,646	19,686	159,844
J	1,334	1,825	1,613	173	88,593	93,537	9,924	8,577	607	7,039	2,301	21,828	160,054
A	1,786	1,633	1,564	108	87,305	92,395	9,916	8,677	585	6,968	3,107	22,448	161,142
S	1,541	1,760	1,444	59	88,293	93,098	9,664	8,756	596	7,218	2,370	23,744	162,278
O	2,470	1,879	1,228	10	89,527	95,115	9,694	8,861	580	7,161	2,194	26,386	166,850
N	1,315	2,039	1,038	859	89,150	94,401	9,683	8,808	572	7,223	3,074	28,107	168,927
D	1,224	2,303	955	755	93,987	99,224	9,632	8,867	573	6,944	2,183	26,782	171,296
1981 J	1,822	2,458	1,683	662	97,571	104,197	9,607	8,650	560	6,919	2,535	25,358	174,735
F	2,131	2,433	2,032	570	96,847	104,012	9,260	8,464	544	7,307	2,042	28,173	177,147
M	1,210	2,601	2,391	457	100,674	107,333	9,049	8,424	520	7,120	2,200	29,869	182,157
A	1,731	2,448	2,478	391	101,492	108,540	9,016	8,353	484	7,113	2,372	31,727	184,660
M	2,245	2,559	2,302	313	101,914	109,333	8,993	8,302	470	6,968	2,903	33,581	188,369
J	1,856	2,657	2,276	238	107,561	114,587	8,970	8,255	454	7,239	3,462	31,988	192,379
J	2,200	2,210	2,343	183	109,922	116,859	8,823	8,071	467	7,542	2,283	34,099	195,545
A	1,529	2,520	2,262	114	113,706	120,130	8,807	8,053	428	7,702	4,531	34,622	202,555
S	1,161	2,528	2,310	53	114,830	120,880	8,696	7,912	432	7,906	2,486	36,769	203,645
O	2,018	2,578	2,024	15	116,133	122,767	8,597	7,803	448	8,123	3,011	40,524	209,929

¹Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month. ²Daily averages for period. ³Mainly deposits of foreign banks. ⁴Capital, rest fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end. ⁵Including issues payable in foreign currency. ⁶Excluding Canadian day-to-day loans. ⁷Securities purchased direct from issuer with a term of less than one year at time of issue are classified as loans. ⁸Loans to grain dealers and exporters. ⁹Loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds at time of issue. ¹⁰Including loans to instalment finance companies. ¹¹These series reflect the combination of two CANSIM series.

Source: Bank of Canada Review.

Table 3: Currency outside banks and chartered bank deposits (million dollars)

End of period	Chartered bank deposits								Currency and chartered bank deposits	
	Currency outside banks			Government of Canada	Personal savings	Non-personal term and notice	Demand	Total ¹	Total ²	Held by general public ³
	Notes	Coin	Total							
B	2002	2003	2001	2005	2006	2007	2008	2004	2000	2009
1980	9,242	1,021	10,263	4,539	74,459	33,008	16,237	128,243	138,506	133,967
1981	9,525	1,070	10,596	8,824	91,993	48,570	15,229	164,616	175,212	166,388
1980 M	8,018	8,139	8,296	8,343	8,623	8,613	8,656	8,716	8,803	9,242
A	8,711	8,603	8,576	8,729	8,867	8,995	9,269	9,207	9,178	9,074
M	9,124	9,525	9,051	8,968	952	958	965	970	982	990
J	1,001	1,007	1,013	1,021	1,024	1,014	1,015	1,024	1,031	1,034
J	1,047	1,055	1,061	1,064	1,067	1,070	1,070	1,069	8,970	9,097
A	9,260	9,313	9,605	9,603	9,658	9,723	9,815	10,263	9,735	9,617
S	9,591	9,752	9,898	10,030	10,315	10,262	10,239	10,138	10,190	10,596
O	10,121		2,483	1,927	2,697	1,900	1,209	2,063	1,903	3,150
N	3,181	4,539	4,263	4,212	5,833	4,136	3,631	2,785	3,202	4,928
D	3,878	4,191	8,066	8,824	7,994	6,672	67,135	68,809	69,497	70,171
1981 J	71,128	71,837	72,687	73,467	74,476	74,459	75,146	76,402	77,470	79,186
F	80,242	81,537	82,884	84,738	86,767	88,106	92,568	91,993	93,342	94,493
M	35,212	35,421	37,180	38,320	39,024	36,655	35,161	34,178	33,392	33,008
A	38,283	40,741	38,835	39,354	38,382	41,162	42,554	44,644	45,401	44,440
M	46,395	48,570	46,912	46,158	13,987	13,903	13,676	13,996	14,903	15,226
J	15,438	15,988	15,767	16,237	15,249	14,792	14,965	15,435	15,173	15,048
J	16,252	15,229	14,570	14,057	12,904	15,229	14,274	14,072	118,817	120,059
A	123,050	124,386	126,264	125,782	125,189	126,783	126,816	128,243	132,941	136,147
S	137,102	138,111	137,427	140,532	144,891	149,540	150,616	150,795	159,934	164,616
O	162,523	161,395	127,787	129,156	132,311	133,699	135,868	135,385	134,847	136,506
N	136,631	138,506	142,676	145,764	146,693	147,863	147,325	150,562	155,206	159,802
D	160,856	160,934	170,124	175,212	172,644	171,432	125,304	127,230	129,614	131,799
1982 J	134,659	133,322	132,944	133,356	133,451	133,967	138,413	141,552	140,860	143,727
F	143,694	147,777	152,004	154,874	156,977	156,742	162,058	166,388	164,650	

¹Less Canadian dollar float. ²Includes Government of Canada Deposits. ³Excludes Government of Canada Deposits.

Source: Bank of Canada Review.

Table 4: Cheques cashed in clearing centres (million dollars)

Year and month	By selected cities								By type of account						
	Canada ¹	Atlantic provinces	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask. ²	Alta.	B.C.	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Van-couver	Current	Savings	Personal chequing
D	4269	4270	4275	4276	4278	4279	4280	4281	4282	4283	4284	4285	4286	4287	4288
D	4289	4367	4295	4296	4298		4300	4301	4302	4303	4304	4305	4306	4307	4308
1980	5,375,338	96,516	880,055	3,389,469	160,598	57,438	408,424	382,836	728,248	3,078,722	158,264	305,027	5,174,657	124,674	76,002
1981	6,681,823	114,394	1,002,751	4,222,341	197,791	69,223	555,938	519,386	842,226	3,847,301	194,795	388,267	6,419,941	175,126	86,758
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1980 J	398,495	9,004.7	65,446.9	246,170.1	14,020.1	4,718.9	32,002.3	27,131.7	53,220	221,898	13,847	20,278	384,455	8,116	5,924
F	370,853	6,587.0	62,869.1	227,598.2	12,072.0	4,301.5	31,060.9	26,364.1	52,879	204,998	11,892	21,468	356,496	8,505	5,851
M	427,352	7,676.7	70,350.6	271,654.1	10,120.3	4,254.5	34,101.0	29,194.5	59,240	248,169	9,884	24,210	413,403	8,333	5,616
A	442,503	7,304.3	74,530.5	283,578.2	12,727.4	4,662.2	32,328.5	27,372.1	61,862	258,697	12,521	21,026	425,007	11,272	6,224
M	454,800	7,971.3	76,537.3	291,621.0	13,921.3	5,081.9	32,589.9	27,076.9	62,149	267,196	13,718	21,701	436,789	11,090	6,921
J	438,016	8,982.8	75,089.0	275,192.1	13,280.9	5,608.1	31,483.3	28,379.6	60,873	249,210	13,107	22,141	421,825	9,930	6,261
J	449,107	8,130.6	76,541.8	282,999.1	13,012.7	4,901.4	33,875.9	29,645.5	64,191	255,799	12,831	24,060	432,168	10,602	6,336
A	405,393	7,219.6	68,726.7	253,119.3	11,672.7	4,630.7	32,081.7	27,941.9	56,785	229,164	11,496	21,702	388,706	10,579	6,107
S	456,876	8,459.8	70,489.7	292,449.9	13,193.6	5,090.1	37,406.9	29,786.5	57,980	267,315	13,016	23,968	439,921	10,561	6,394
O	511,372	8,147.4	77,266.9	330,256.1	15,395.0	5,603.3	35,298.3	39,404.7	65,407	301,257	15,182	31,942	493,055	11,631	6,685
N	490,984	7,908.5	80,148.3	311,360.0	14,478.5	2,935.0	34,821.6	39,331.8	66,303	283,076	14,279	30,521	472,579	11,929	6,475
D	529,587	9,123.3	82,058.0	323,471.4	16,703.5	5,650.0	41,373.5	51,207.0	67,359	291,943	16,491	42,010	510,253	12,126	7,208
1981 J	513,130	9,041.9	73,436.2	328,573.0	16,712.6	5,341.5	41,537.3	38,487.5	59,666	300,568	16,503	30,136	494,316	12,070	6,744
F	490,427	7,875.5	77,152.6	310,285.1	15,824.9	4,679.4	39,079.4	35,529.7	64,866	283,238	15,638	28,606	472,906	11,162	6,358
M	550,637	9,197.1	83,861.9	345,535.2	18,128.8	5,579.8	45,965.4	42,369.1	71,564	317,792	17,902	32,097	530,954	12,459	7,224
A	507,658	9,289.3	81,814.0	310,134.5	14,925.1	5,812.7	44,602.7	41,079.4	68,124	281,282	14,696	30,362	487,301	13,368	6,989
M	595,252	9,154.5	83,832.4	389,466.1	17,839.8	5,369.8	42,823.9	46,765.2	71,724	357,688	17,596	33,738	572,126	15,374	7,752
J	565,092	9,503.2	84,134.8	355,697.3	13,515.4	5,953.2	48,888.8	47,399.2	70,911	323,168	13,251	35,292	541,755	15,435	7,902
J	617,003	9,909.2	103,347.4	385,572.8	17,541.3	6,024.0	46,518.9	48,089.4	88,233	351,874	17,289	35,452	594,288	14,963	7,752
A	582,164	10,142.2	80,533.0	385,400.8	11,644.9	5,353.2	43,118.2	45,972.0	67,983	352,379	11,412	35,038	560,188	15,038	6,939
S	584,502	10,206.3	83,649.2	371,824.6	17,649.0	5,741.7	48,335.1	47,096.4	69,748	337,294	17,327	35,166	561,716	15,627	7,160
O	546,832	10,316.3	85,179.2	338,132.9	17,975.0	6,155.8	49,094.5	39,978.8	70,579	307,447	17,678	31,297	525,630	14,264	6,939
N	582,291	10,347.5	84,644.7	369,611.3	17,986.7	6,368.0	50,100.9	43,231.8	70,815	335,186	17,704	31,388	555,139	19,416	7,735
D	546,835	9,411.0	81,165.7	332,107.5	18,047.1	6,843.8	55,872.8	43,387.1	68,013	299,385	17,799	29,695	523,622	15,950	7,264
Adjusted for seasonal variation															
M.C.D.	3	4	4	3	5		4	4	4	4	5	4	3	5	
1980 J	385,809	8,535.0	65,093.9	236,976.4	13,043.0	..	29,702.4	26,727.6	54,899	212,004	12,844	19,923	371,130	8,647	6,032
F	391,311	7,444.2	67,476.1	236,061.2	13,313.5	..	33,598.6	27,443.7	58,542	212,609	13,116	21,694	375,443	9,701	6,167
M	445,239	7,313.0	70,847.9	286,327.1	10,989.6	..	33,079.1	29,723.8	56,292	263,937	10,731	24,947	430,152	9,071	6,016
A	433,594	7,618.2	72,458.5	282,484.1	12,682.8	..	33,478.0	27,300.5	62,036	258,931	12,491	20,913	414,102	12,956	6,536
M	446,120	8,107.2	74,092.8	283,364.4	13,912.2	..	34,091.6	27,317.2	61,235	257,422	13,691	21,631	429,260	10,286	6,574
J	432,814	8,701.2	75,296.0	273,992.8	12,900.7	..	29,948.8	29,151.4	58,292	249,183	12,724	22,526	417,660	9,292	5,862
J	435,333	8,101.5	74,384.8	272,429.9	11,962.3	..	35,577.7	26,968.2	65,242	244,949	11,794	22,089	418,311	10,930	6,092
A	432,949	6,927.4	72,519.6	272,358.3	13,184.0	..	32,015.0	29,349.6	57,598	246,535	12,997	23,365	415,133	11,315	6,501
S	459,183	8,525.1	71,337.3	294,164.7	13,113.2	..	38,670.2	30,080.6	58,975	268,286	12,959	24,327	441,742	11,176	6,265
O	491,219	8,677.2	72,706.8	313,220.3	14,192.9	..	36,308.4	37,990.5	64,711	285,136	13,998	30,722	472,834	11,953	6,432
N	508,404	7,668.2	82,326.6	326,455.5	14,571.3	..	32,885.1	40,795.1	63,359	298,194	14,367	31,782	493,709	8,425	6,270
D	491,941	8,641.2	78,509.4	297,859.8	15,634.9	..	38,575.7	47,207.9	64,638	270,152	15,470	38,889	473,425	11,569	6,947
1981 J	516,064	8,471.5	77,757.1	327,820.1	16,121.4	..	38,675.0	39,657.9	62,792	298,150	15,867	31,277	495,654	13,289	7,121
F	549,199	9,380.6	88,161.3	345,137.7	17,721.6	..	41,831.7	38,353.4	71,993	315,018	17,493	30,037	529,411	12,870	6,918
M	552,262	9,668.8	81,763.9	350,567.4	18,779.6	..	45,176.1	41,006.2	69,595	321,613	18,514	31,657	530,493	14,100	7,669
A	491,152	9,673.5	77,791.3	296,606.9	15,168.0	..	45,340.2	41,781.1	66,139	267,004	14,973	31,054	469,390	14,434	7,328
M	595,983	9,318.7	82,656.7	385,747.9	18,187.5	..	44,585.5	49,818.2	70,668	351,828	17,845	35,284	574,482	14,185	7,316
J	540,581	8,847.0	81,538.2	346,388.6	12,322.4	..	48,544.0	46,320.2	68,953	316,143	12,092	34,336	518,584	14,736	7,261
J	602,607	9,554.0	99,884.8	373,655.7	17,221.1	..	46,688.8	45,545.3	85,358	341,450	17,048	33,281	580,132	14,939	7,536
A	631,234	10,168.4	84,372.8	434,387.9	13,236.8	..	45,151.2	48,329.8	71,064	400,815	12,994	37,903	607,781	16,139	7,314
S	590,976	10,082.9	85,855.4	370,801.8	17,575.3	..	48,734.9	49,027.7	71,944	339,345	17,261	36,564	567,682	16,265	7,029
O	535,068	10,769.0	82,519.2	329,540.8	17,205.4	..	50,042.4	38,432.2	68,997	298,507	16,906	30,030	513,988	14,074	7,006
N	575,298	10,517.2	82,754.6	363,995.7	17,521.3	..	50,481.6	41,781.5	68,726	330,785	17,266	30,469	553,158	14,839	7,301
D	509,985	8,834.3	77,908.4	309,083.3	16,813.3	..	51,121.7	40,035.0	65,629	278,467	16,583	27,350	487,652	15,296	7,037

Note: Components may not add to totals because rounding. Cheques drawn on the Receiver General or cheques drawn on bank deposit accounts held in the name of the Receiver General are not included in the data.

¹This series covers 50 clearing house centres. With the advent of centralized data processing, bank clearing houses have been eliminated. The current allocation of cheques cashed continues to reflect what had been the previous centres; however, this comparison may not remain valid through time. ²Seasonally adjusted data for Saskatchewan is not available.

Source: Cheques Cashed (61-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 5: Life insurance sales¹ by type and province (million dollars)

Year and month	Individual insurance ²											Total, group and wholesale insurance ⁴
	Total ³	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	
D	4309	4310	4311	4312	4313	4314	4315	4316	4317	4318	4319	4320
1979	32,087.10	336.45	96.64	750.28	671.46	9,919.98	10,808.59	1,224.91	918.74	3,565.81	3,794.23	21,865.9
1980	36,758.85	397.33	102.01	823.93	782.59	11,308.34	12,121.76	1,439.42	1,065.57	4,537.30	4,180.61	22,895.7
1979 D	2,969.16	41.33	10.82	64.70	64.04	909.75	960.65	106.76	73.58	339.47	398.06	3,893.0
1980 J	2,408.55	21.72	7.11	51.43	50.56	718.08	798.15	99.28	77.00	292.40	292.82	1,266.6
F	2,784.30	28.69	7.85	67.56	59.29	878.82	911.07	108.87	83.07	341.82	297.26	1,495.1
M	3,107.21	29.70	11.74	69.58	70.45	960.64	1,032.66	114.81	92.30	373.15	352.18	2,240.8
A	3,076.79	28.73	8.74	71.79	72.74	953.43	1,020.03	122.96	86.43	367.48	344.46	1,930.1
M	3,023.09	39.06	7.52	64.59	66.81	944.16	1,010.86	114.01	82.99	366.47	326.62	1,422.7
J	3,193.92	34.80	9.15	76.47	67.05	950.73	1,049.13	145.21	89.08	401.21	371.09	2,395.4
J	2,950.84	33.05	8.46	70.52	62.47	884.71	990.78	119.92	82.90	375.40	322.63	1,753.3
A	2,595.55	26.98	5.47	54.12	52.19	807.42	843.61	102.03	84.83	316.32	302.58	1,943.4
S	2,842.07	27.36	6.43	63.53	59.14	914.52	911.70	107.39	79.85	340.73	331.42	1,945.7
O	3,497.03	41.95	9.96	86.34	74.83	1,073.09	1,147.04	139.03	101.97	437.51	385.31	1,666.8
N	3,600.46	43.05	10.42	77.15	74.45	1,163.92	1,172.81	125.23	99.92	428.36	405.15	1,712.2
D	3,679.04	42.25	9.16	70.85	72.62	1,058.81	1,233.92	140.68	105.23	496.46	449.08	3,123.6
1981 J	2,467.48	27.06	8.42	48.87	39.66	820.82	762.38	89.24	70.35	311.56	289.11	1,273.4
F	3,030.37	33.74	9.30	67.25	58.92	985.06	991.46	96.75	74.50	395.50	317.87	2,672.9
M	3,413.53	33.63	13.04	77.93	66.90	1,125.02	1,111.58	115.44	100.43	407.68	361.88	2,210.7
A	3,402.62	39.42	11.11	76.83	69.04	1,048.14	1,116.50	138.90	105.32	437.40	359.96	1,464.2
M	3,405.25	36.19	11.97	81.02	68.85	1,103.99	1,119.87	120.35	97.89	413.67	351.45	1,421.6
J	3,851.37	45.06	14.55	84.61	69.64	1,187.13	1,275.33	150.77	106.69	518.12	399.47	2,240.9
J	3,665.00	44.64	11.69	77.96	63.42	1,138.59	1,245.03	142.93	103.38	467.31	370.05	1,493.8
A	3,078.15	37.50	12.45	60.32	56.94	944.13	1,015.10	114.66	90.55	426.70	319.80	1,603.0
S	3,557.87	44.38	11.11	70.26	70.57	1,185.77	1,124.46	131.32	104.27	450.28	365.45	2,413.3
O	4,075.63	49.23	14.09	85.71	74.12	1,314.55	1,323.69	172.28	132.73	502.02	407.21	1,737.8
N	4,457.24	54.62	17.81	81.86	89.22	1,349.27	1,448.53	154.74	152.49	597.18	511.52	2,158.0

¹Excluding revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired, credit insurance and pension bonds without insurance. Value totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by companies operating in Canada representing over 80% of new ordinary and of new group contracts. ²Total new settled-for ordinary sales in Canada. Total sales figure does not include sales for Northwest Territories. ³Under new or amended contracts.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Marketing and Research Association, Hartford, Connecticut, U.S.A.

Table 6: Benefit payments of all life insurance companies (million dollars)

Year and quarter	Under life insurance							Total payments to policyholders and beneficiaries		
	Total	Death and accidental death claims	Disability benefits (income payments)	Matured endowments	Surrender values	Dividends to policyholders	Under annuities			
								All policies	Individual ¹	Group
D	4344	4345	4346	4347	4348	4349	4350	4343	4351	4352
1979	2,140.32	971.15	45.49	112.86	495.05	515.77	1,171.17	3,311.49	1,955.05	1,356.44
1980	2,366.66	1,032.95	66.15	88.33	598.30	580.93	1,492.26	3,858.90	2,371.10	1,485.15
1977 4	444.02	221.49	9.40	22.79	76.76	113.58	179.72	623.74	375.16	248.58
1978 1	472.46	220.35	8.21	22.30	99.95	121.65	242.97	715.43	407.24	308.19
2	512.81	234.07	11.77	22.86	108.50	135.61	264.29	777.10	413.33	363.78
3	414.34	195.46	9.53	18.73	95.08	95.54	207.66	622.00	368.74	253.25
4	463.59	254.79	11.11	19.14	53.40	125.15	261.83	725.42	413.93	311.49
1979 1	528.26	242.89	11.29	22.28	132.63	119.17	294.64	822.90	503.88	319.02
2	554.07	240.21	12.17	21.87	146.89	132.93	282.70	836.77	485.58	351.19
3	480.33	227.59	10.47	19.76	117.64	104.87	257.39	737.72	425.08	312.63
4	577.66	260.46	11.56	48.95	97.89	158.80	336.44	914.10	540.51	373.60
1980 1	577.71	248.03	11.22	21.76	145.50	151.20	408.98	986.69	644.83	341.86
2	582.82	250.78	15.87	21.93	162.43	131.81	429.07	1,011.90	647.98	363.92
3	521.59	249.44	15.10	19.02	113.73	124.30	317.04	838.63	476.81	361.82
4	684.54	284.70	23.97	25.62	176.64	173.61	337.17	1,021.68	601.48	417.55
1981 1	676.91	274.20	19.47	22.56	194.87	165.81	519.35	1,196.26	738.18	458.06
2	625.58	270.40	11.47	22.85	176.85	144.01	589.17	1,214.74	732.38	482.36
3	658.52	284.33	15.69	19.79	199.74	138.96	754.88	1,413.40	762.08	651.30

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding.

¹Includes ordinary and industrial.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Association.

Table 7: Security issues and retirements (per values in million Canadian dollars)

Direct and guaranteed securities												
Year and quarter	Government of Canada						Provinces ¹			Municipalities ¹		
	Funded debt ²					Gross new issues delivered ⁴	Retirements	Net new issues ⁴	Gross new issues delivered	Retirements	Net new issues	
	Direct outstanding	Guaranteed	Total outstanding	New issues ³	Retirements ³							
	B	2402	2401	2400	2491							2494	3004	3026	3048	3007	3029	3051
1980	79,983	481	80,464	10,850	2,333	11,158	2,451	8,708	1,089	650	439	
1981	92,952	176	93,127	5,150	1,529	13,233	1,956	11,277	846	521	444	
1978 1	50,755	498	51,254	900	593	1,846	344	1,503	265	79	186	
2	53,795	498	54,294	2,691	3	2,982	173	2,809	256	77	179	
3	55,566	498	56,065	1,750	700	1,678	286	1,391	209	110	100	
4	60,354	492	60,847	1,856	1,054	2,135	599	1,537	308	123	185	
1979 1	62,898	492	63,390	2,350	100	2,268	500	1,769	349	190	159	
2	63,808	492	64,301	1,800	910	3,051	333	2,718	264	153	111	
3	65,813	492	66,306	2,000	-	1,215	939	276	236	140	96	
4	68,641	488	69,128	2,800	1,192	2,284	583	1,701	389	168	221	
1980 1	70,845	488	71,332	2,850	944	2,446	510	1,936	197	139	58	
2	73,100	488	73,588	2,750	-133	4,053	481	3,572	244	179	64	
3	75,867	488	76,354	2,050	267	1,803	641	1,162	366	172	195	
4	79,983	481	80,464	3,200	1,255	2,856	819	2,038	282	160	122	
1981 1	81,915	181	82,096	1,550	-	2,809	519	2,289	89	149	-60	
2	81,864	181	82,045	1,200	1,000	2,839	592	2,248	309	158	151	
3	83,177	181	83,358	-	-	3,255	236	3,019	88	72	16	
4	92,956	176	93,132	-	306	4,562	609	3,953	396	142	254	
Year and quarter	Corporate bonds ¹			Other bonds and debentures ⁵			Preferred stocks ⁶			Common stocks ⁶		
	Gross new issues delivered	Retirements	Net new issues	Gross new issues delivered	Retirements	Net new issues	Gross new issues delivered	Retirements	Net new issues	Gross new issues delivered	Retirements	Net new issues
	B			3010			3032			3054			3019	3041	3063	3013	3035	3057	3016	3038	3060
1980	5,708	1,857	3,850	264	48	215	2,699	180	2,519	2,720	427	2,295
1981	7,962	1,800	6,163	152	100	54	3,434	126	3,307	2,151	8	2,143
1978 1	1,516	240	1,276	16	13	3	1,293	54	1,239	73	10	63
2	1,515	550	965	21	17	5	632	17	615	410	12	398
3	1,163	273	890	46	41	4	443	28	415	315	6	309
4	1,934	522	1,412	29	38	-9	3,619	16	3,603	288	6	282
1979 1	1,261	215	1,047	30	15	15	186	23	164	518	13	505
2	1,209	445	763	18	17	1	639	25	614	787	19	769
3	1,377	230	1,147	17	8	9	514	21	493	848	14	834
4	558	619	-62	36	14	22	273	28	246	734	13	721
1980 1	1,316	401	915	13	11	2	477	26	451	473	108	365
2	1,557	413	1,144	25	5	19	718	26	692	909	107	802
3	1,455	386	1,068	178	18	160	451	26	425	661	106	556
4	1,380	657	723	48	14	34	1,053	102	951	677	106	572
1981 1	1,669	309	1,360	110	31	80	625	100	525	847	2	845
2	2,102	388	1,714	16	13	3	1,144	-	1,144	947	2	945
3	1,283	372	911	-	26	-26	987	26	960	187	2	185
4	2,908	731	2,178	26	30	-3	678	-	678	170	2	168

Note: Components may not add to totals due to partial revisions.

²End of period. ³Excluding Treasury Bills, Canada Savings Bonds and other non-market issues. ¹Figures are subject to revision. Series cover all publicly announced issues and some private placements not publicly announced. Notes with an original term to maturity of over one year. ⁴Includes Canadian Pension Plan series bonds issued by the provinces and their agencies and purchased by the C.P.P. Investment Fund. ⁵Consists of issues of Canadian religious and other institutions and Canadian dollar issues of foreign debtors. ⁶Allowance for the take-over of Nova Scotia Light & Power common shares.

Source: Bank of Canada Review.

Table 8: Stock exchange statistics

Year and month	Montreal stock exchange		Toronto stock exchange						Three month treasury bill yield ²	Long-term government of Canada bond yield	
	Combined volume	Value of shares traded	Shares traded			Value of shares traded					
			Indus-trials	Mining and oils	Combined volume	Indus-trials	Mining and oils	Combined value			
	Thousands	Million dollars	Thousands			Million dollars					Percentage
	D	4551	4552	4555	4556	4557	4558	4559	4560	B14001	B14013
1980	299,128	3,856.7	905,084	1,104,006	2,009,090	21,642.7	7,871.7	29,514.4	12.70	12.48	
1981	205,974	3,350.2	872,399	637,874	1,510,274	20,136.4	4,957.8	25,094.2	17.78	15.22	
1980 F	34,770	476.9	93,840	152,502	246,342	2,544.6	1,059.5	3,604.1	13.56	12.91	
M	27,689	288.9	78,607	112,326	190,933	1,700.1	711.5	2,411.6	14.35	13.45	
A	13,127	187.4	39,903	41,425	81,328	1,114.9	300.8	1,415.7	15.64	12.01	
M	18,186	256.4	76,868	40,543	117,411	1,425.2	300.6	1,725.8	12.54	11.42	
J	15,290	242.1	62,054	55,143	117,197	1,341.3	459.0	1,800.3	11.15	11.29	
J	21,477	299.9	76,290	74,920	151,210	1,854.5	592.9	2,447.4	10.10	12.32	
A	21,312	345.5	63,660	61,160	124,820	1,609.0	507.8	2,116.8	10.21	12.40	
S	36,089	413.4	91,404	89,890	181,294	2,222.2	726.7	2,948.9	10.63	12.98	
O	28,291	338.2	86,010	75,479	161,489	2,026.2	681.8	2,708.0	11.57	13.22	
N	25,174	335.5	111,251	110,178	221,429	1,967.9	761.4	2,729.3	12.87	13.01	
D	22,091	278.8	60,315	78,120	138,435	1,345.8	563.5	1,909.3	16.31	12.67	
1981 J	24,443	284.0	65,658	69,637	135,295	1,501.9	517.9	2,019.8	16.77	12.96	
F	17,160	266.3	57,767	48,401	106,169	1,377.3	426.4	1,803.7	16.87	13.38	
M	25,955	537.1	91,448	49,334	140,782	2,153.7	417.9	2,571.6	16.64	13.48	
A	19,105	329.7	79,984	52,465	132,449	1,902.9	471.5	2,374.4	16.92	15.07	
M	14,929	279.0	77,790	48,655	126,445	1,933.4	475.7	2,409.1	18.61	14.96	
J	13,538	259.3	92,524	48,131	140,655	2,297.4	521.7	2,819.1	18.83	15.03	
J	15,547	312.2	46,568	76,892	123,460	1,916.8	526.0	2,442.8	19.27	17.07	
A	16,148	269.3	77,332	40,117	117,449	1,682.6	389.5	2,072.1	20.85	16.77	
S	15,664	234.8	94,340	58,569	152,909	1,708.7	420.2	2,128.9	19.70	17.66	
O	14,439	217.7	59,539	37,182	96,721	1,224.3	211.8	1,436.1	18.19	16.66	
N	15,231	209.8	71,149	46,107	117,256	1,457.3	261.7	1,719.0	15.87	14.32	
D	13,815	151.0	58,300	62,384	120,684	980.1	317.5	1,297.6	14.81	15.27	
1982 J	12,443	181.3	57,968	34,593	92,561	1,037.1	195.0	1,232.1	14.47	15.94	

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding differences.

²Average of weekly rates.

Sources: Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Toronto Stock Exchange Review and Bank of Canada.

Table 9: Federal government budgetary revenues¹ (million dollars)

Fiscal year or month	Personal income tax	Corporation income tax	Taxes on interest and dividends going abroad	Excise taxes		Excise duties	Custom import duties	Estate tax	Postal revenue	Return on investments	Miscellaneous non-tax revenues	Total budgetary revenues	Budgetary surplus or deficit ¹
				Sales tax	Other excise taxes ³								
D	4579	4581	4582	4583	4584	4585	4586	4587	4588	4589	4590	4591	4592
1978-79	14,048	6,262	568	5,245	827	878	2,747	77	903	3,158	503	35,216	-11,707
1979-80	16,327	7,537	787	5,119	1,252	895	3,000	96	1,118	3,344	684	40,159	-12,054
1979-80 J	2,069	518	112	491	141	58	241	3	90	171	45	3,939	-866
F	1,355	545	141	356	138	63	247	4	93	18	30	2,990	-1,409
M	1,204	2,217	100	591	138	85	296	13	105	817	299	5,865	-1,452
1980-81 A	466	408	66	246	108	57	231	14	74	268	25	1,963	-1,963
M	1,867	585	91	443	119	87	240	45	95	306	76	3,954	-505
J	1,231	635	53	427	127	82	244	3	84	312	45	3,243	-1,509
J	1,626	729	86	522	132	104	261	3	102	217	100	3,882	-955
A	1,766	550	49	476	98	65	267	3	81	160	-64	3,451	-1,154
S	1,392	526	30	472	106	72	251	3	117	447	37	3,453	-1,223
O	2,104	696	65	501	106	100	351	6	93	103	62	4,187	-1,442
N	1,757	496	42	456	114	116	341	1	90	303	50	3,766	-753
D	2,139	141	52	634	111	95	154	2	106	676	66	4,176	-67
J	2,455	521	144	496	102	73	284	12	88	122	55	4,352	-1,035
F	1,513	415	85	423	200	75	289	3	92	35	42	3,172	-1,570
M	1,521	2,431	104	786	279	116	275	4	87	1,181	348	7,132	-33
1981-82 A	869	429	54	282	105	75	299	7	91	294	27	2,532	-2,228
M	2,163	671	54	600	212	95	226	55	90	169	53	4,388	-304
J	1,717	716	67	483	174	120	352	4	93	492	122	4,340	-794
J	1,937	686	86	576	229	92	258	3	-	286	70	4,223	-1,293
A	1,913	696	56	614	172	70	309	216	84	187	2	4,319	-672
S	2,198	609	79	606	181	121	363	101	75	617	354	5,304	-229
O	2,337	729	106	645	242	116	272	108	35	432	45	5,067	-738
N	2,271	574	69	610	245	113	306	60	-	231	47	4,526	-913
D	2,082	657	50	525	229	106	251	2	-	860	70	4,832	-978

²This statement includes only receipts relating to budgetary revenue. Excluded are non-budgetary revenues such as Old Age Security Fund taxes, Prairie Farm Assistance Act levies, employer and employee contributions to government-held funds (Unemployment Insurance, Superannuation etc.), interest on government-held funds, and taxes collected on behalf of and transferred to other governments. ³Beginning in December 1973, this category includes oil export tax. ¹March includes supplementary payments arising from the closing of the accounts.

Source: Department of Finance.

Table 10: Budgetary expenditures by principal classes¹ (millions dollars)

Fiscal year or month	Department of national defence	Public debt charges	Fiscal transfer & contracting-out payments to provinces	National health and welfare		Agriculture	Post office	Public works	Transport	Veterans affairs	Other departments	Total budgetary expenditures
				Family allowances	Other welfare disbursements							
D	5130	5131	5132	5133	5134	5135	5136	5137	5138	5139	5140	5129
1978-79	4,108	7,058	3,028	2,093	10,931	768	1,275	1,657	1,725	890	13,390	46,923
1979-80	4,389	8,465	3,522	1,726	12,312	782	1,412	1,615	1,726	933	15,416	52,297
1979-80 J	436	755	345	166	1,044	55	164	242	143	81	1,374	4,805
F	322	731	304	153	1,033	35	110	192	129	82	1,308	4,399
M	706	750	421	138	1,163	221	165	204	271	90	3,189	7,317
1980-81 A	202	746	261	152	1,072	20	85	59	86	74	1,169	3,926
M	351	811	320	151	1,055	32	123	115	136	78	1,287	4,459
J	374	945	358	152	1,087	28	99	116	133	79	1,381	4,752
J	411	799	273	151	1,153	103	144	142	184	82	1,395	4,837
A	441	786	276	150	1,207	70	155	124	138	84	1,174	4,605
S	400	838	273	153	1,114	30	116	138	141	79	1,394	4,676
O	466	859	390	147	1,183	121	117	133	142	79	1,258	4,895
N	369	795	274	150	1,216	32	129	147	129	84	1,194	4,519
D	407	979	273	150	1,151	34	135	150	166	84	1,321	4,850
J	451	999	301	164	1,189	171	182	322	135	93	1,380	5,387
F	443	887	298	209	1,190	42	136	130	149	87	1,171	4,742
M	763	1,242	491	120	1,326	198	176	307	1,101	103	1,338	7,165
1981-82 A	214	991	294	164	1,245	38	93	90	157	83	1,391	4,760
M	355	1,024	300	164	1,255	53	123	183	87	87	1,061	4,692
J	435	1,046	286	163	1,280	73	174	162	138	92	1,285	5,134
J	463	1,155	325	163	1,306	82	78	163	185	95	1,501	5,516
A	457	1,081	331	162	1,063	71	91	141	145	89	1,360	4,991
S	488	1,169	328	162	1,501	196	146	171	150	94	1,028	5,533
O	568	1,136	589	163	1,314	160	158	145	267	92	1,213	5,805
N	483	1,493	324	157	1,333	92	63	147	179	94	1,074	5,439
D	512	1,361	322	167	1,335	76	66	174	243	97	1,457	5,810

Figures are rounded and may not add to totals shown.

²For comparative purposes figures may differ from those previously reported to reflect changes in accounting during 1973-74.

Source: Department of Finance.

Section 14 · Selected Social Data

Table 1: Number, percentage change and rate of murder offences and incidents, Canada, 1974-1980

Year	Murder Offences ¹			Murder Incidents ²		
	Number	Percentage Change	Rate ³	Number	Percentage Change	Rate ³
1974	548	—	2.44	500	—	2.23
1975	636	16.06	2.79	569	13.80	2.50
1976	614	- 3.46	2.66	561	- 1.41	2.43
1977	628	2.28	2.70	575	2.50	2.47
1978	591	- 5.89	2.51	554	- 3.65	2.36
1979	587	- .68	2.48	537	- 3.07	2.27
1980	493	- 16.01	2.06	459	- 14.53	1.92

¹ Murder offences include all offences of capital and non-capital murder and, as of July 26, 1976, first and second degree murder and murder where the type was not specified. One offence is counted for every victim by reporting police departments.

² The term 'incident' is used in referring to every single event in which homicide is committed, regardless of whether it involves one or more victims. Murder incidents include all incidents of capital and non-capital murder and, as of July 26, 1976, first and second degree murder and murder where the type was not specified.

³ Rates are calculated on the basis of 100,000 population. The population figures are taken from census publications.

Sources: CANSIM Cross Classified Table 00160101. Publication — Homicide Statistics, Catalogue 85-209.

Table 2: Court disposition and sex of adults charged with homicide, Canada, 1974-1980.

Year and sex of adults	Court Disposition					Pending ² or Other
	Acquitted ¹	Death ³ Penalty	Life Imprison- ment	Manslaughter/ Infanticide	Other Lesser Offence	
1974						
Male	68	0	101	138	25	18
Female	15	0	3	17	10	4
1975						
Male	75	0	111	179	19	27
Female	23	0	1	28	4	9
1976						
Male	66	0	106	172	21	73
Female	14	0	2	31	3	8
1977						
Male	70	0	153	155	13	39
Female	13	0	9	23	5	5
1978						
Male	78	0	130	160	24	31
Female	14	0	7	25	5	11
1979						
Male	79	0	124	141	7	34
Female	8	0	3	22	3	2
1980						
Male	18	0	27	41	3	39
Female	2	0	0	7	5	8

¹ Includes acquittal by reason of insanity.

² Includes awaiting trial, stay of proceedings, died before disposition, charge withdrawn during court proceedings, absolute or conditional discharge and final disposition not yet reported.

³ Data for murder punishable by death is no longer available after 1978. The maximum penalty is life imprisonment.

Sources: CANSIM Cross Classified Table 00160301. Publication — Homicide Statistics, Catalogue 85-209.

Table 3: Method of committing homicide offences ¹ by suspect — victim relationship, Canada, 1974-1980.

Suspect — Victim Relationship and Year		Method of Commission								Total
		Shooting	Stabbing	Beating	Strangling	Suffocation	Drowning	Arson	Other		Not Known
Domestic										
1974	100	30	53	12	6	8	7	10	2	228
1975	95	41	63	11	2	5	2	5	2	226
1976	89	46	55	16	7	7	4	9	0	233
1977	75	52	53	15	7	4	2	9	0	217
1978	88	55	47	18	11	5	2	9	1	236
1979	75	40	45	25	8	9	2	16	2	222
1980	71	35	29	10	4	4	2	10	2	167
Social or Business										
1974	88	20	44	2	0	1	0	9	1	165
1975	91	39	44	9	4	4	2	6	0	199
1976	72	49	44	14	1	2	0	12	0	194
1977	89	55	50	13	1	1	1	10	1	221
1978	79	54	61	13	1	2	0	6	1	217
1979	70	63	47	6	0	1	0	12	0	199
1980	56	41	43	6	50 ³	1	2	3	1	203
During Commission of Other Criminal Act										
1974	21	17	12	4	1	1	4	2	0	62
1975	15	11	15	3	3	0	19	3	0	69
1976	22	9	18	7	12	0	2	6	0	76
1977	18	18	15	11	34 ²	1	2	3	0	102
1978	15	11	17	6	6	1	0	3	1	60
1979	13	21	17	6	4	2	10	1	0	74
1980	17	23	13	7	4	0	0	2	1	67
Not Known										
1974	28	9	6	1	0	1	0	3	0	48
1975	18	15	17	5	2	0	0	4	0	61
1976	17	16	12	2	0	3	0	2	0	52
1977	32	13	16	2	0	2	1	1	0	67
1978	21	11	10	4	0	0	0	3	0	49
1979	12	15	10	2	1	1	0	2	0	43
1980	16	15	17	0	1	2	4	3	0	58
Unsolved										
1974	46	17	17	7	0	0	1	4	5	97
1975	73	18	24	10	3	3	5	7	3	146
1976	58	16	19	13	2	0	0	3	2	113
1977	46	11	18	12	9	0	1	3	4	104
1978	47	14	17	10	2	0	0	4	4	98
1979	37	23	13	9	2	0	0	4	5	93
1980	35	24	15	10	3	1	0	4	6	98
Total										
1974	283	93	132	26	7	11	12	28	8	600
1975	292	124	163	38	14	12	28	25	5	701
1976	258	136	148	52	22	12	6	32	2	668
1977	260	149	152	53	51	8	7	26	5	711
1978	250	145	152	51	20	8	2	25	7	660
1979	207	162	132	48	15	13	12	35	7	631
1980	195	138	117	33	62	8	8	22	10	593

¹ Homicide offences include all murders, manslaughters and infanticides reported by the police.² Includes one incident with 21 victims.³ Includes one incident with 48 victims.

Sources: CANSIM Cross Classified Table 00160201. Publication — Homicide Statistics, catalogue 85-209.

Canadian statistical review

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Statistics Canada
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Canadian statistical review

April 1982

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May 1982
3-1501-501

Price: Canada, \$3.50, \$35.00 a year
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Catalogue 11-003E, Vol. 57, No. 4

ISSN 0008-509X

Ottawa

Canadian Statistical Review

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The following standard symbols are used in this and other Statistics Canada publications:

..	figures not available	r	revised figures
.	figures not appropriate or not applicable	x	confidential to meet secrecy requirements of the Statistics Act
--	amount too small to be expressed	MCD	months of cyclical dominance
-	nil or zero		

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Note to Users

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Gross Domestic Product

*Kishori Lal

Gross Domestic Product (GDP) is a concept which occupies a central place in Macro-Economics in general and in the System of Economic Accounts in particular. Just about every country publishes its GDP estimates. These estimates are regularly reported, even highlighted by the media. The United Nations puts together such estimates from all (almost all) countries and publishes them annually. Contributions to and foreign aid from International Organizations are partly determined with reference to an individual country's GDP. If a country's GDP falls, the pride of its citizens is hurt, its government may fall, its international credit rating may suffer. A general reader would expect a concept so central in Economics and so widely used nationally and internationally to be a precise measure. But it is not.

GDP can be defined as a measure of an unduplicated value of current production of an economy, with all duplications such as intermediate expenses, as well as inter-sectoral and intra-sectoral transfers eliminated. An example of such a transfer could be a payment of social security benefits to persons by the Government but this does not add anything to current production. And there is no unique definition of duplication except with reference to time, institutions, political set-up and (in practice) statistical development. In addition to these constraints, it is impossible to get a direct observation of each and every one of the myriad transactions made daily in any economy. The feasible numerical description resulting from collection, estimation, and imputation of all the transactions in an economy must remain somewhat abstract.

As noted, it is difficult to record all the myriad details of daily economic transactions. But even if one would be able to record them, the record will be bewildering. It is imperative and fundamental that the myriad transactions and the transactors be grouped into some

"significant" categories so that one could see a "meaningful picture". Note that significant categories for one scholar or for one time or for one economy could be different from another scholar or another time or a different economy. Only the naive would accept at face value the regularly published international and intertemporal comparisons of GDP. This note gives only a flavour of some of the issues relevant to the subject of gross domestic product, particularly how to interpret it. Let me briefly go over the history of the recent methodological developments so that the present day measurement problems are put in a larger perspective.

Recent methodological developments

The Statistical Office of the United Nations has been very active in developing and presenting a set of guidelines for compiling economic accounts. In 1953, the United Nations originally published *A System of National Accounts and Supporting Tables* (or SNA for short). This was the first time that an international set of guidelines was published on the System of National Accounts. But we must recognize that the U.N. 1953 document was not produced in a vacuum. There was a long intellectual history behind it. Imagine that the first set of national income estimate was prepared for England by Sir William Petty in 1665. Many other scholars in other countries followed.²

The U.N. 1953 system was applicable (with modifications by individual countries) to market oriented economies such as U.S.A., Britain, Canada, India, etc. This system was not used by the centrally planned economies such as the Soviet Union, China, etc. During the next fifteen years, the original 1953 system was extensively revised and a new version of the SNA was published in 1968³. This version was completed under the able guidance of Professor Richard Stone of Cambridge University, England.

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² John W. Kendrick in his book *Economic Accounts and Their Uses* (New York, 1972, pp 10-19) gives an excellent summary of the history of Economic Accounts.

³ United Nations, *A System of National Accounts, Studies in Methods, Series F, No. 2, Rev. 3*, New York, 1968

Professor Stone has been very active in the theoretical and statistical developments in the general area of economic accounts, right from 1939 in England. In that year, the Chancellor of the Exchequer in Great Britain, under the influence of Keynes, authorized the preparation of national income estimates. Richard Stone and James Meade, with encouragement and detailed advice from Keynes, completed a set of national income and expenditure estimates for Great Britain which were published with the 1941 Budget.

Methodologically, the British estimates were significant in that national product was grossed to include depreciation allowances and net indirect business taxes, thus representing final output at market prices. Of more importance, the British White Paper of 1941 stressed the "national income and outlay account" idea. That is, income and expenditure were viewed as the two sides of a double entry production account for the entire national economy. National expenditure was thus finally established as a coordinate variable, which together with income was necessary as background for budget formulation as well as projections and broader policy formulation.

Comparable to the SNA, the United Nations launched a major effort to produce and publish similar guidelines, applicable to centrally planned economies such as the Soviet Union, China, etc. The United Nations published these guidelines under the heading *Basic Principles of the System of Balances of the National Economy*,⁴ (also known as Material Product System or MPS for short). Thus, two systems, one SNA and the other MPS, are prevalent now to compile economic accounts. Another effort is going on now to provide guidelines for comparisons between the two systems. Conceptual relationships between the two systems have been delineated.⁵ As well, statistical reconciliation is progressing between some European countries following SNA and MPS systems.

Another major effort is underway to produce international comparisons of gross product and purchasing power. As a result of work over the past two decades by national statistical offices, the United Nations and other international organizations, data on national income and expenditure are becoming more and more comparable from the standpoint of statistical methodology. However, even where standard methodology has been adopted to produce national estimates of these aggregates, a major limitation to comparability has been the inadequacy of official exchange rates for the purposes of converting estimates in national currencies to a common basis of valuation. The United Nations jointly with the World Bank initiated a project in 1968 to fill this important gap in international statistics by developing detailed inter-

country comparisons for gross domestic product and the purchasing power of currencies. Only a handful of countries participated in the first round of this exercise. These results were published in 1975.⁶ The results were dramatic for a country like India. For example, using the official exchange rate, India's per capita income was about one fiftieth of the U.S.A. but using the purchasing power parity methodology of the U.N. International Comparisons Project, it was only one fourteenth of the U.S.A. for the year 1970. The official exchange rate in that year was Rs 7.5 to a dollar but the purchasing power rate was calculated to be Rs 2.15 per dollar. The Statistical Office of the United Nations has given a high priority to the project. A second report was issued in 1978. It is quite possible that in the foreseeable future this new set of statistics would become a regular feature of the United Nations statistics. Note that Canada is now participating in this important new endeavour of the United Nations.

Three approaches to the measurement of GDP

There are three basic approaches to the measurement of economic production each of which yields an identical total. These are usually denoted as the income approach, the expenditure approach, and the net value added approach. A simple set of figures will illustrate the matter. Assume an economy in which all output is produced by three firms. Each firm sells its production to another firm for further processing or fabrication, or disposes of it in final markets as sales to final users (Table 1). Thus Firm 1, a grain producer, imports seeds and produces grains for sale to Firm 2, a Flour Mill. The Flour Mill sells a part of his output of flour in final markets (to consumers, governments, etc., who are the ultimate users of the product) and the balance to Firm 3, a bread manufacturer. The bread manufacturer in turn sells all of this production of bread to final users. In this example, each firm generates income only in the form of wages and salaries, and profits. For simplicity, it is assumed that there are no taxes, no depreciation, and no inventories:

From the basic data presented in Table 1, it is possible to measure the unduplicated value of production produced by these three firms in three separate ways. The first is simply to sum all of the factor incomes (wages and salaries, and profits) generated by this productive activity — incomes representing the returns to the labour and capital employed. The results of this summation are shown in Table 2:

⁴ United Nations, *Basic Principles of the System of Balances of the National Economy, Studies in Methods, Series F, No. 17*, New York, 1971

⁵ United Nations, *Comparisons of the System of National Accounts and the System of Balances of the National Economy, Part 1, Conceptual Relationships, Studies in Methods, Series F, No. 20*, New York, 1977.

⁶ Irving B. Kravis and others, *A System of International Comparisons of gross product and purchasing power*, United Nations International Comparison Project Phase 1 Baltimore, 1975.

A second approach is to sum all sales which these firms have made to final users — to consumers, to governments, to business on capital account, or in export markets. This approach also provides an unduplicated measure of the total value of production produced by these three firms. Imports, of course, have to be deducted from this summation (as in Table 3) since imports are implicitly included in these final sales and should not be counted as a part of domestic production — they represent part of the production of a foreign country. Sales from one firm to another (intermediate production) are not counted since to do so would involve double counting, all intermediate production being embodied in final output sold to final users. (In this particular example, all output is assumed

to be sold, and none accumulates in the form of unsold inventories). It can be seen that this "sales to final users" approach (or "sum of expenditures" approach) yields the same value of production as the "sum of incomes" approach:

Finally, the unduplicated value of production can be measured by taking the gross value of production of each firm and subtracting from this each firm's costs of production in the form of its purchases from other firms (including imports), to yield the "net value added" to production by the firm. Again, it can be seen from Table 4 that this procedure yields the same value of "unduplicated production" as is achieved under the first two approaches.

Table 1. Hypothetical Example of a Three-firm economy

Cost of Production	Millions of dollars	Gross value of production	Millions of dollars
		FIRM 1 (Grain Producer)	
Imports (seeds)	15	Sales to Firm (2 Grains)	100
Wages and salaries	60		
Profits	25		
TOTAL	100	TOTAL	100
		FIRM 2 (Flour Mill)	
Purchases from Firm 1 (Grains)	100	Sales to final users (flour to consumers, governments, etc.) ..	30
Wages and salaries	40	Sales Firm 3 (Flour to Bread manufacturer)	120
Profits	10	TOTAL	150
TOTAL	150		
		FIRM 3 (Boulangerie)	
Purchases from Firm 2 (Flour)	120	Sales to final users (Bread to consumers, governments, etc. ..	1,100
Wages and Salaries	900		
Profits	80		
TOTAL	1,100	TOTAL	1,100

Table 2. "Sum of Incomes" Approach

	Millions of dollars
Firm 1	60 + 25 = 85
Firm 2	40 + 10 = 50
Firm 3	900 + 80 = 980
Total incomes earned in current production (total value of production)	1,115

Table 3. "Sum of Sales to Final Users" Approach or "Sum of Expenditures by Final Users"

	Millions of dollars
Firm 1	—
Firm 2	30
Firm 3	1,100
Sub-total	1,130
Less imports	-15
Total sales of current Canadian production to final users	1,115

Table 4. "Sum of Net Values Added" Approach

	Gross value of production (1)	Purchases from other firms, or imports (2)	Net value added in production (3) (1-2)
Firm 1	100	15	85
Firm 2	150	100	50
Firm 3	1,100	120	980
Total	1,350	235	1,115

It is this approach which is primarily used in estimating Gross Domestic Product by Industry both by the Industry Product and Input Output Divisions in Statistics Canada. In some European countries, the national accounts are produced using the Input-Output approach. Input-Output Accounts not only produce value-added but as well produce final expenditures from the same data base. Total production can be used for intermediate use and/or for final uses and cost of production includes intermediate expenses and primary inputs (including profits). In this equation, intermediate expenses are common, hence final uses equal primary inputs. Primary inputs are nothing but the elements of the income approach above and the final uses depict elements of "Sum of Sales to Final Uses". This approach forces a joint and statistically equal calculation of the two sides of the unduplicated value of current production of an economy.

Gross Domestic Product (GDP) versus Gross National Product (GNP):

Some countries call their unduplicated production Gross Domestic Product while others call it Gross National Product. These are not identical terms. Here is the difference.

Residents of Canada may contribute to production in other countries by investing capital in those countries, which earns them a return. Similarly, non-residents may contribute to production arising within the geographic boundaries of Canada by investing capital in Canada which earns them a return. In the first instance, if the boundary of production is drawn to include all of the production of Canadian factors of production irrespective of what country the production originates in, the measurement is conventionally denoted as the "national product". In the second instance, if the boundary of production is confined to the geographic territory of Canada irrespective of whether the factors of production are resident (of Canada) or non-resident, the measurement is conventionally denoted as the "domestic product". For most practical purposes, the reconciliation between GDP and GNP involves the recording of transfer of interest and dividends across national borders. Normally, Canada's GDP will be higher than GNP because more foreign capital is invested here than Canada's capital abroad.

The revised U.N. System of National Accounts is built around the domestic concept. It is easier to reconcile with and aggregate the regional and provincial accounts to the accounts for the entire country on domestic basis than on national basis, precisely because there are no records kept for movement of interest and dividends across provincial boundaries within a given country. More and more countries are producing regional accounts. Another consideration is the prevalence of input-output tables in most countries. Input-Output tables depict production or industrial relations, hence are built around production statistics based on "establishment" records rather than "company" records. Establishment-base statistics record production data, inputs and outputs of commodities whereas company-based statistics record

financial data such as profits (or losses), service expenditure, etc. Given these considerations, it is preferable to work with the domestic concept of production for the main accounts of an economy.

The growth rate of an economy could be different depending upon whether one measures it on domestic basis or national basis. This is particularly true in times of legal and political changes of administration or tax laws. When an economy's growth rate is published, one normally does not specify the conceptual intricacies (such as GDP versus GNP) to understand the reasons for growth or lack of it. Only a catch-all phrase, "growth of the economy" is bandied about which could be misleading.

GDP in constant prices

A time series of GDP expressed in current prices, that is the prices which obtain in the actual periods being measured, reflect two elements of change — changes in the quantities of commodities produced and changes in the prices attached to those commodities. The process of removing price change from the nominal values of transactions is referred to as deflation.

Certain characteristics of the deflation process should be noted at the outset. Deflation is essentially the construction of a model, or logical abstraction of actual transactions, and as such it has certain interesting limitations. The seemingly ideal approach to deflation would be direct measures of quantity. However such measures are not additive. There is no meaningful way to combine tons of steel and dozens of oranges, for example. The only workable solution to this dilemma is to fix values for these quantities in terms of their prices at some point in time, the base year. Thus the dollar value of a quantity of oranges is additive to the dollar value of a quantity of steel. If all quantities are expressed in terms of their base-year prices, the constant price values for each commodity will be proportional to its quantities in different years, yet commodities of diverse characteristics will remain additive, and the construction of a set of accounts summarizing manifold transactions is possible.

The conventions just described leave one problem unsolved. It is easily observed that relative price changes for different commodities are not identical, and thus the relationship of the prices of diverse commodities will be different at different points in time. The ratio of the price of a litre of oil to the price of a shirt is quite different in the later 1970's than it was in the previous decade. If quantities of oil and shirt were to be combined, the importance of oil, or its "weight", if the quantities are valued in the prices of (say) 1976, will be much greater than if valued in 1961 prices. Thus it is important to note that trends in constant prices series which are summations of two or more commodities can be strongly influenced by the choice of the base year.

Given relevant price indices, one can convert current price series of final expenditures into constant price series. But on the Income side of the accounts, it is difficult to even visualize how to factor some of the

primary inputs into quantum and price. Imagine the construction of price indexes for profits and investment income!

In the absence of a direct measure of factoring primary inputs into quantum and price, a statistical technique, known as double deflation is applied. Double deflation is a technique whereby the constant price value-added of (say) an industry is inferred as the difference between the quantum of gross output and the quantum of commodity input of that industry, rather than being measured direct. Valued-added thus calculated for all industries is combined to arrive at GDP for the whole economy.

In the Input-Output Accounts, there is an inherent equality between value-added and final expenditure in current prices and the same equality prevails in constant prices. Value-added in constant prices must equal final expenditures in constant prices because the constant price intermediate use is common to both sides of the accounts. Double deflation technique must by definition result in this equality when applied to completely balanced Input-Output tables in current prices.

Interpretation of the GDP numbers

We have gone over some of the issues of interpretation of numbers on GDP. In this section let us summarize in one place the various signals that an economist should watch before making judgements on GDP numbers.

(i) GDP is not an observable phenomenon. It is a concept, a model. It is not a unique reality because it is not independent of the assumptions and conventions made and used by the investigator. That it is primarily an economic model should be kept in mind before making comments on GDP numbers.

(ii) It is true that most of the countries now use internationally published (both for SNA and MPS) conventions, definitions etc, but institutional rearrangements could lead to differences in growth rate though production activity has remained constant. For example it makes a difference in the level of GDP whether activities are carried out by government or by business. Thus for instance in a country where research and development activities are carried out largely by government institutions and the results of these activities are made available free of charge to enterprises, gross domestic product as defined in the SNA will be higher than in a country where these activities are carried out by private institutions and paid for by enterprises as a part of their costs.

(iii) We noted above that growth rates could be different when production is measured on GDP concept than

GNP concept though both concepts measure an unduplicated value of production of an economy.

(iv) Constant price GDP or real growth of an economy is not independent of the base year that one chooses. Real growth between 1979 and 1978 could be different depending upon whether one is measuring it in 1971 prices or 1975 prices. Indeed constant price GDP is even more complex to interpret than current price GDP as it is a model twice removed from reality — first for current price GDP and then for the choice of a year for comparison.

(v) As noted above the international comparisons of per capita GDP or total GDP can't be adequately made using official exchange rate. One needs to develop purchasing power parity for countries to have a clearer idea of a growth of an economy. Presently published figures are inadequate.

(vi) International comparisons between countries using different accounting systems (SNA versus MPS) are simply not believable without a major research effort to convert one system to the other. For example, Soviet Unions' reported economic growth rate may be 5 percent and United States' 4 percent. It is impossible to say which country actually has a higher growth rate without putting both on the same system. Soviet Unions' material production might grow by 5 percent while the growth for non material production such as services — hospitals, education, government administration, professional services etc. — might be zero. These statistics give Soviet Unions' growth rate 5 percent on MPS but measured by SNA conventions, it might be only 3 percent compared to United States' of 4 percent on SNA. A great caution is needed to interpret results.

Concluding remarks

Three major issues, in addition to the many nuances of GDP, have been briefly touched in this note:

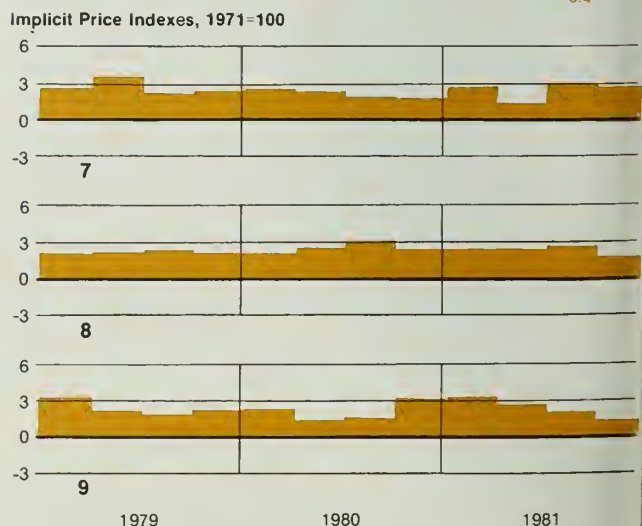
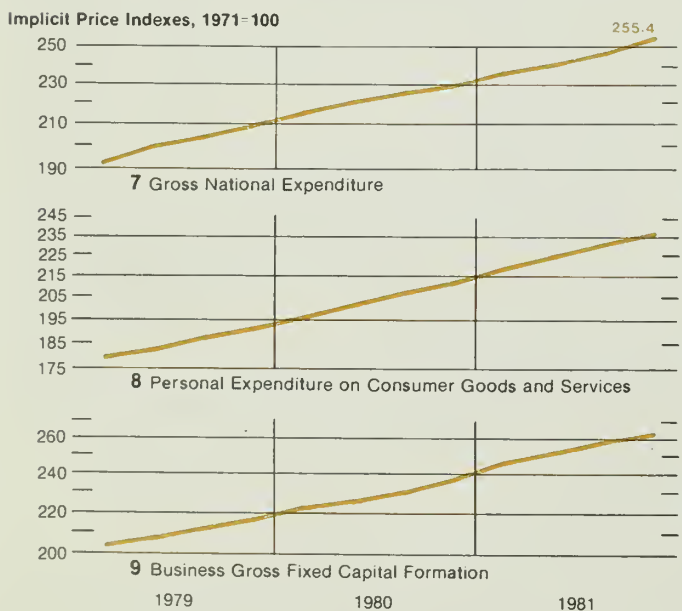
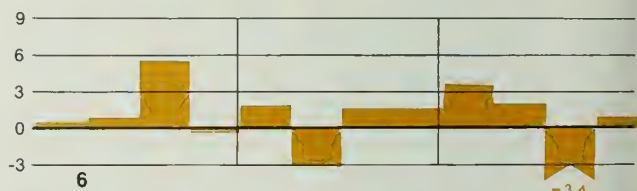
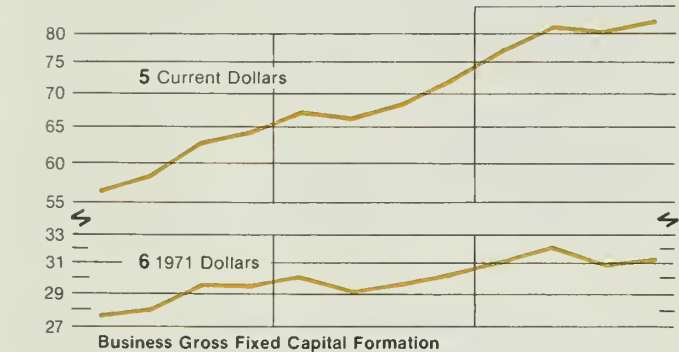
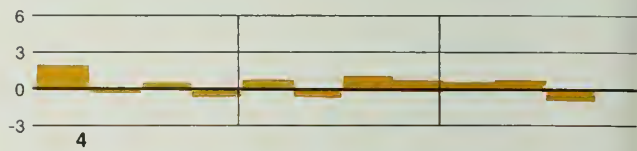
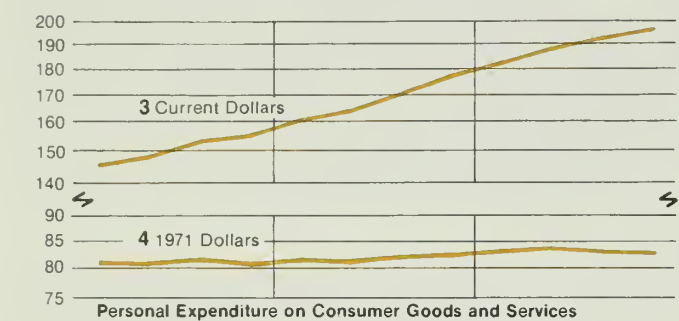
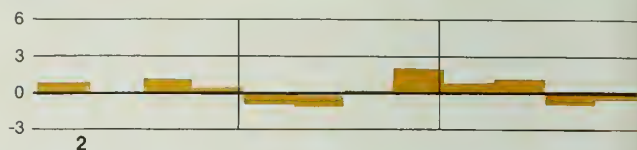
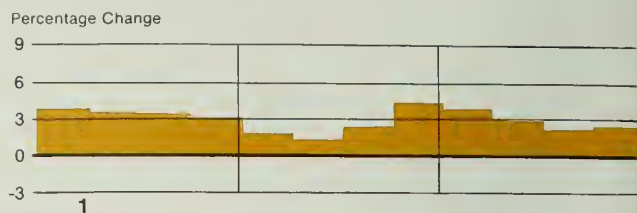
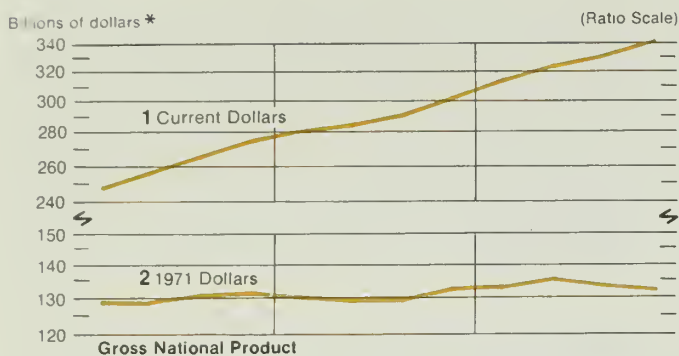
international comparability of the two main systems of accounts, SNA and MPS; international comparisons of levels of output using purchasing power parity values rather than the official exchange rates; and removing price changes from the nominal values of producing a "quantum" measure of GDP. Underlying all these is an assumption of some kind of classification scheme for transactions and transactors. Classification is fundamental to any statistical compilation.

Concordance of various (and sometimes conflicting) classifications in use for myriad transactions is a formidable challenge. This topic must be studied in depth by every economist interested in working with empirical results, otherwise one's perception remains vague and confusing.

Section 1 - Selected Economic Indicators Analytical Summary

- 1.7 Charts
- 8.11 Analytical Summary

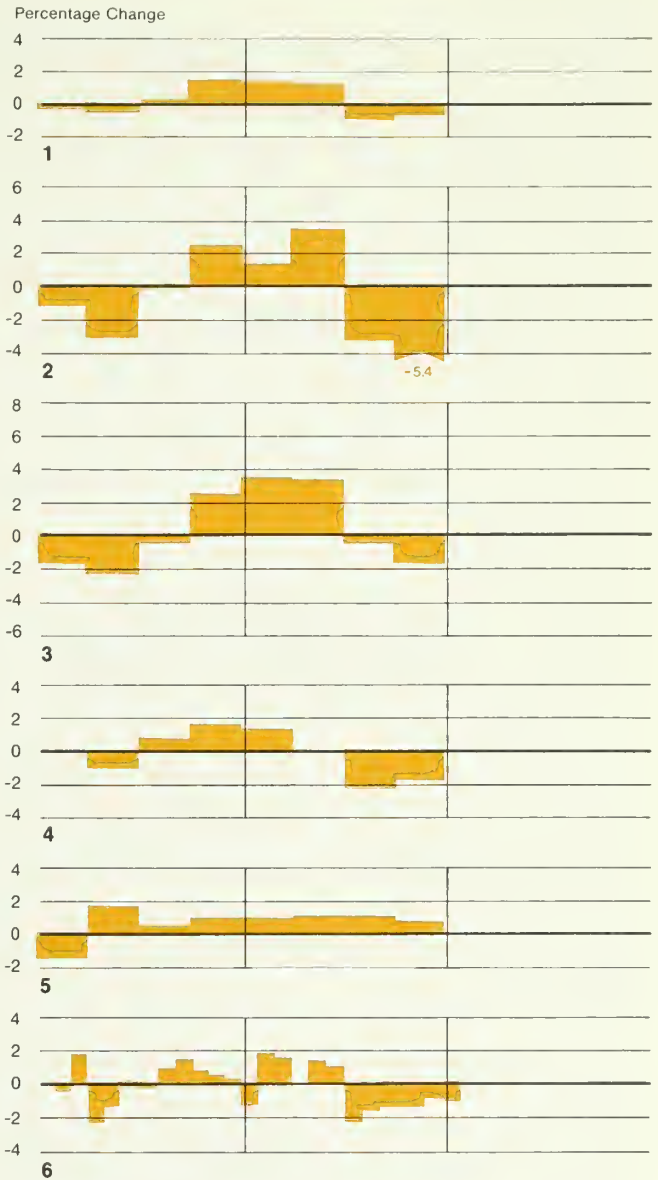
Selected Economic Indicators — Seasonally Adjusted



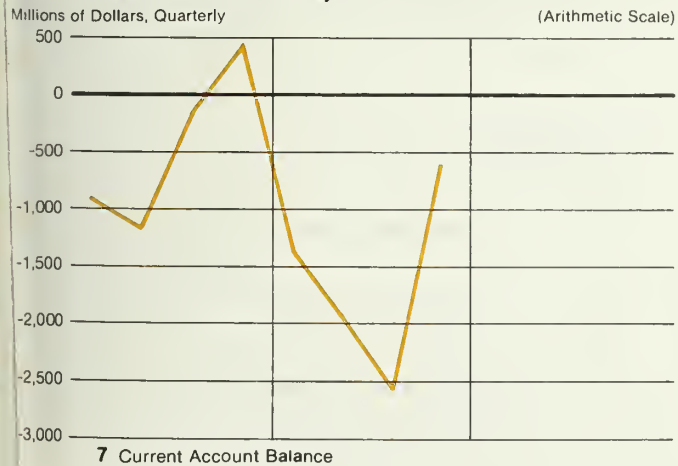
* At Annual Rates

Selected Economic Indicators — Seasonally Adjusted

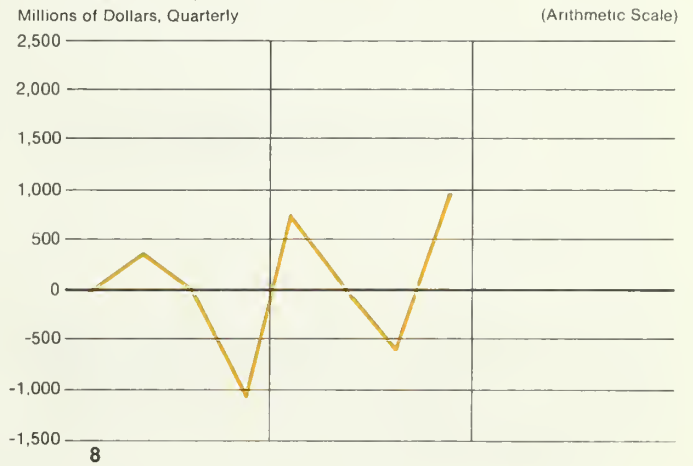
Gross Domestic Product by Industry, Quarterly, in 1971 Constant Prices



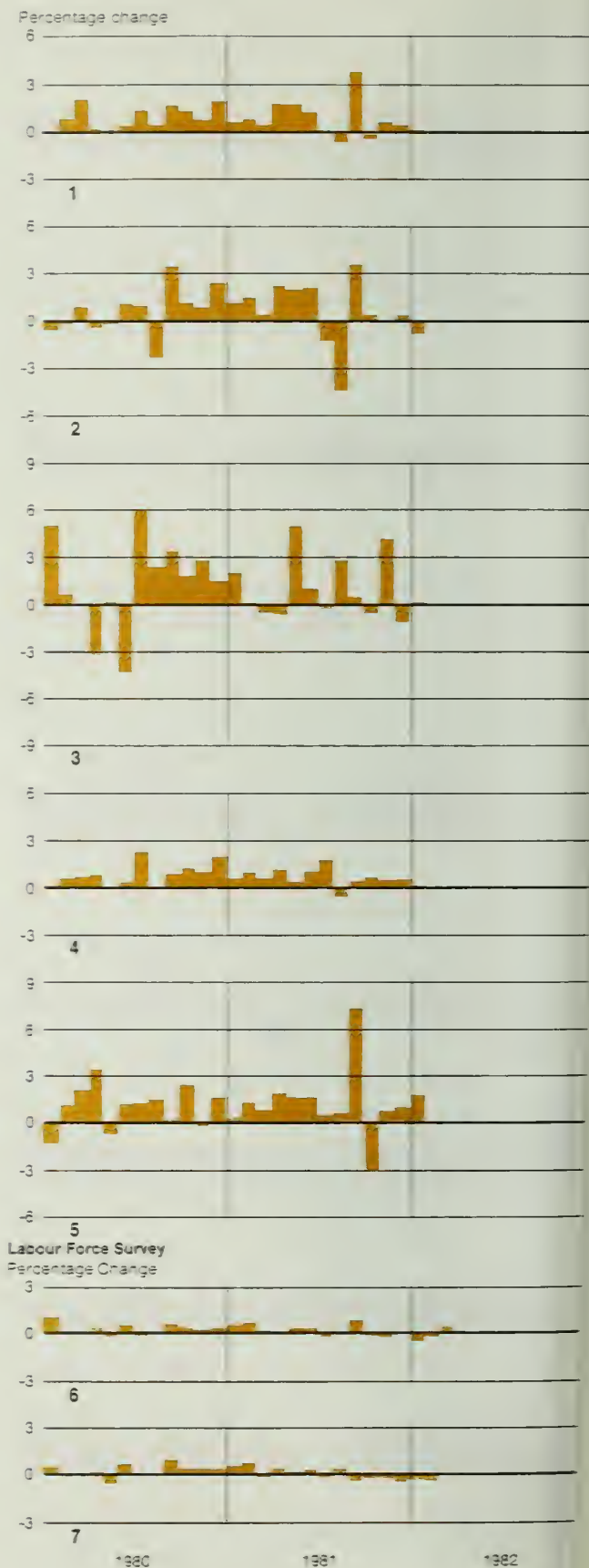
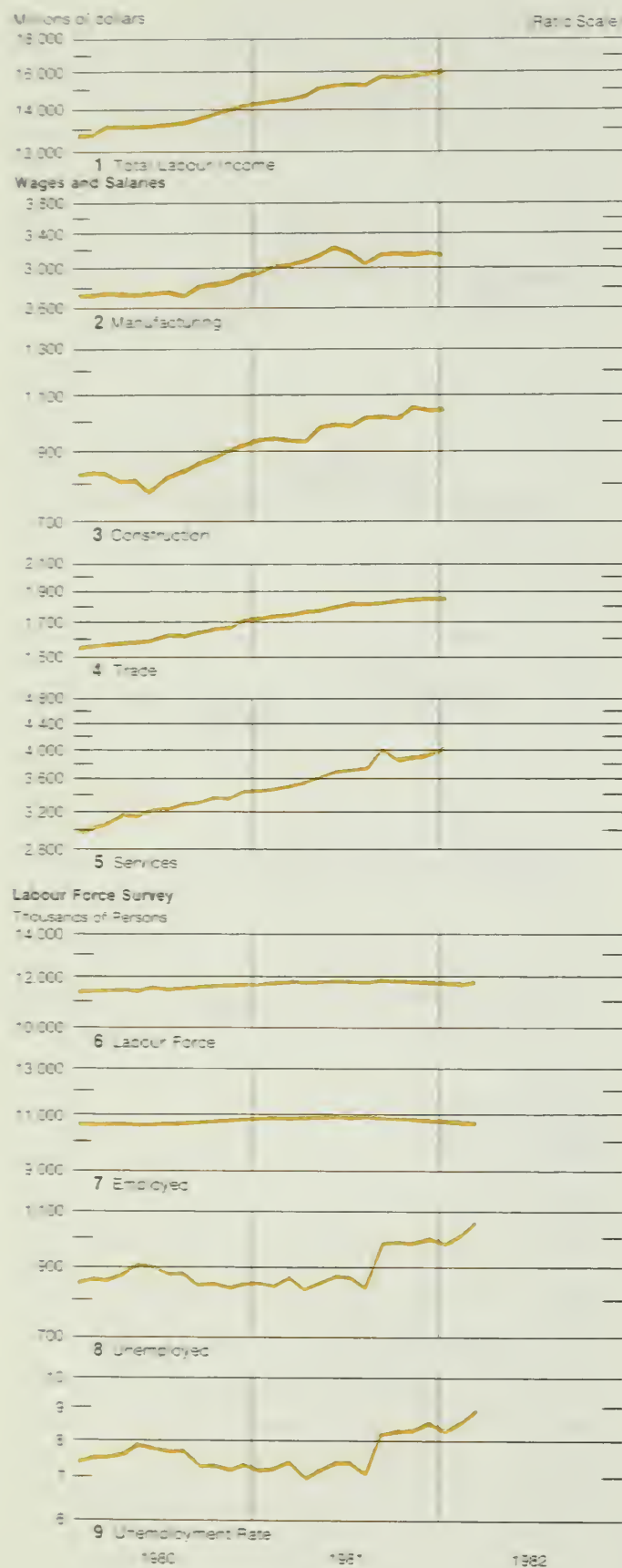
Canadian Balance of International Payments



Net Official Monetary Movements



Selected Economic Indicators — Seasonally Adjusted

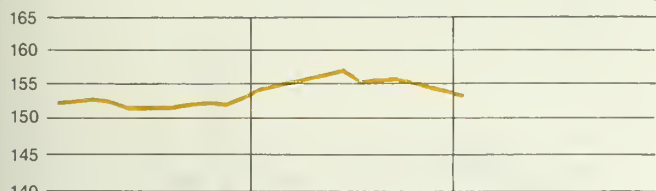


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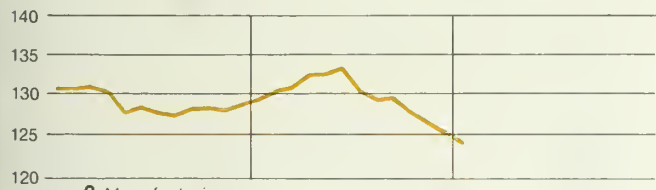
Employment Indexes, 1961-100

Indexes 1961=100

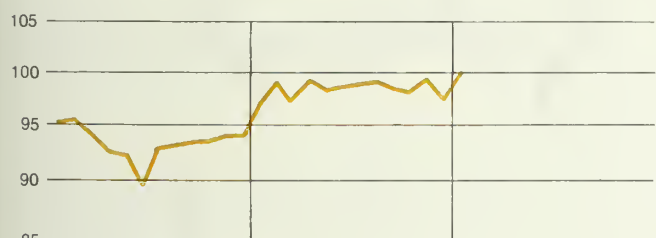
(Ratio Scale)



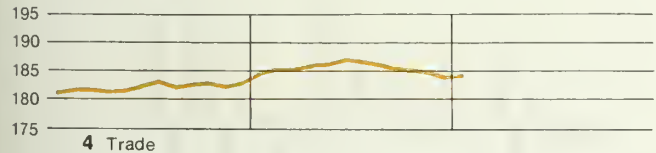
1 Industrial Composite



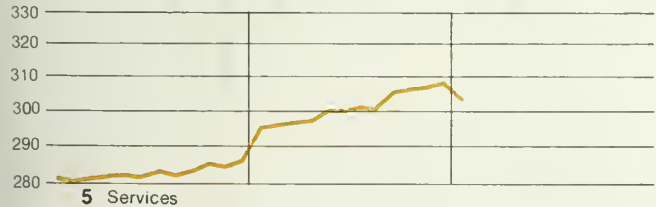
2 Manufacturing



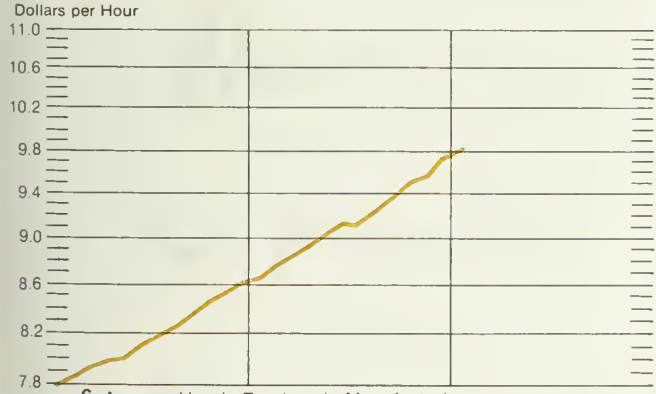
3 Construction



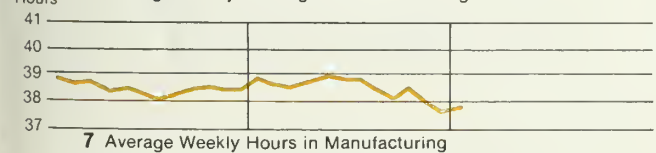
4 Trade



5 Services

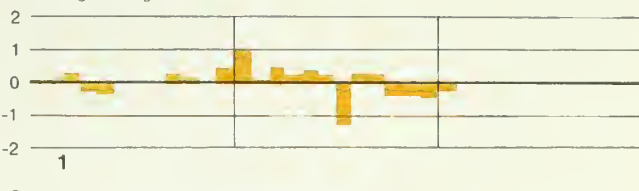


6 Average Hourly Earnings in Manufacturing

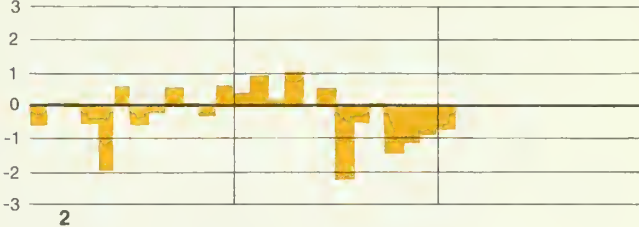


7 Average Weekly Hours in Manufacturing

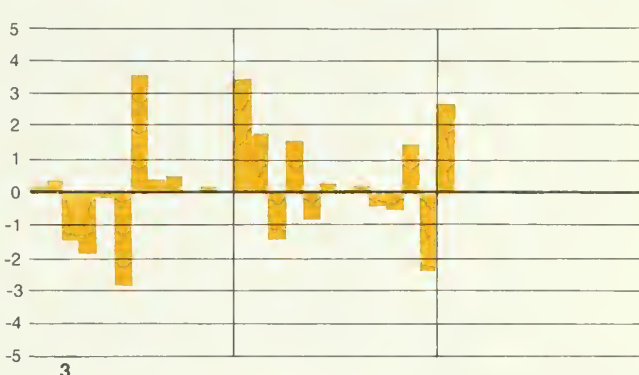
Percentage Change



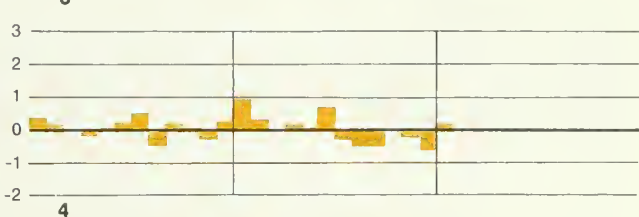
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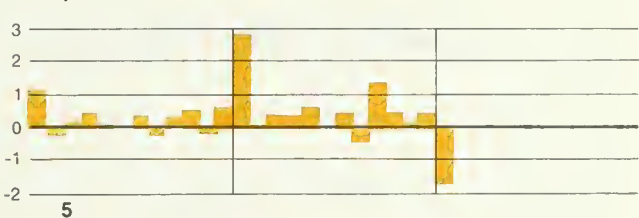
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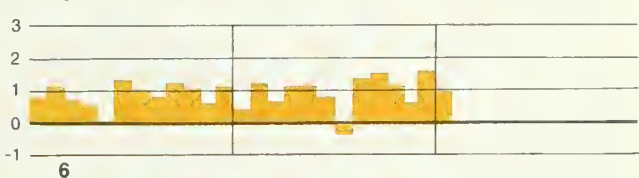
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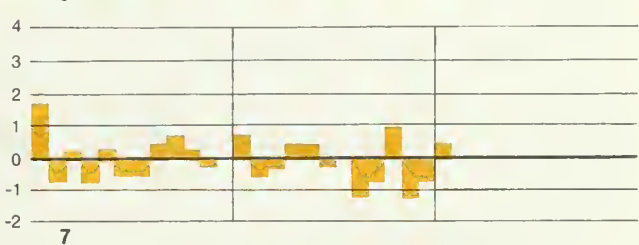
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5



6



7

1980

1981

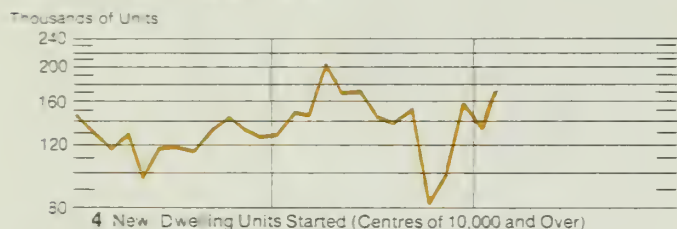
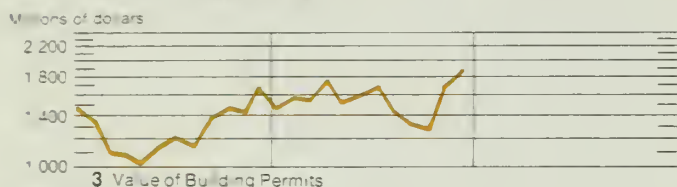
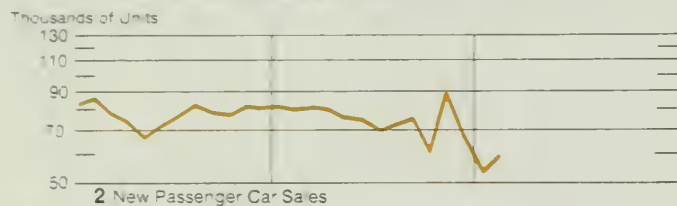
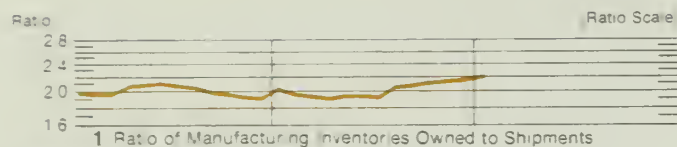
1982

1980

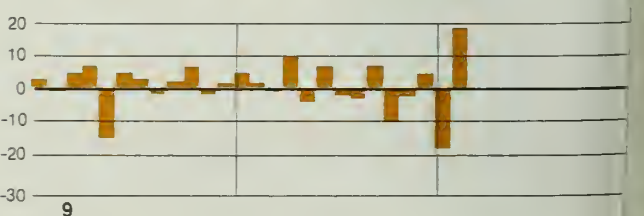
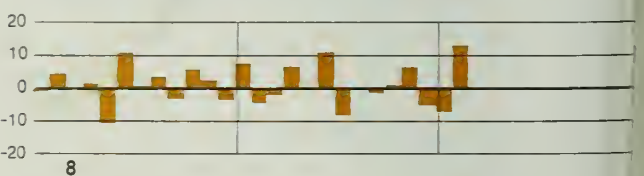
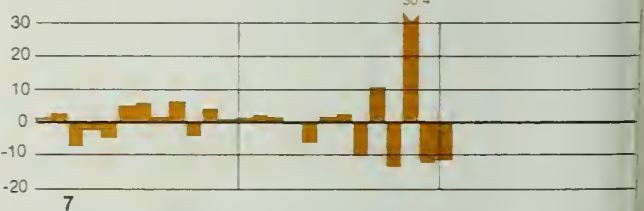
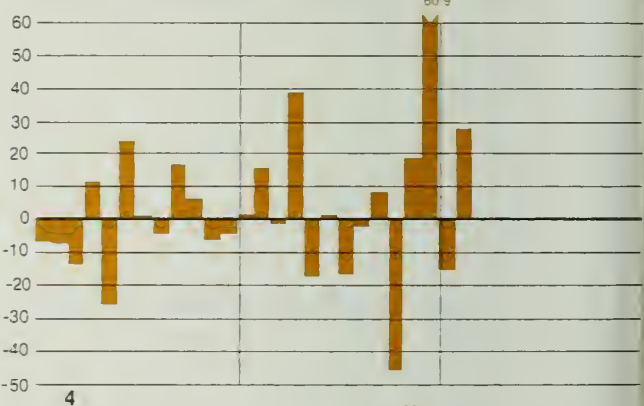
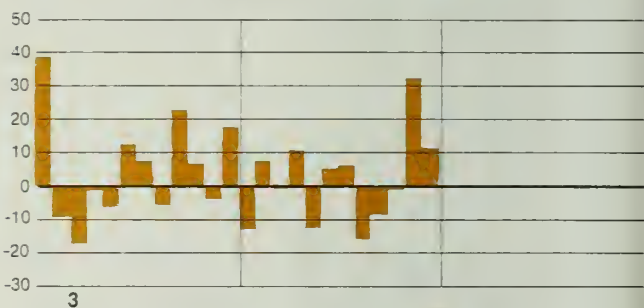
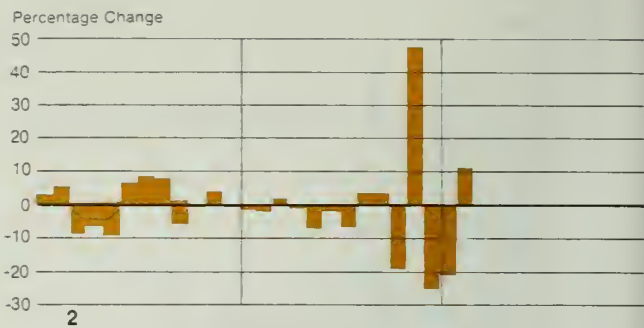
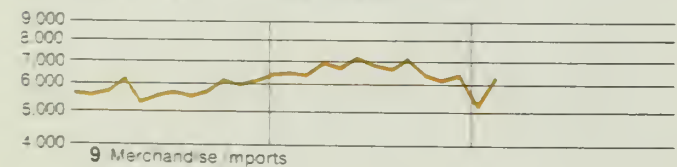
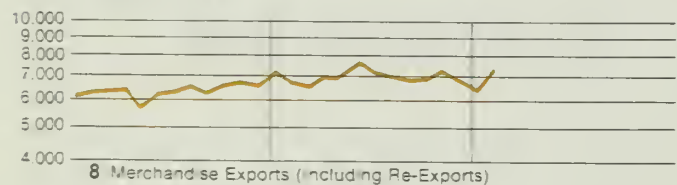
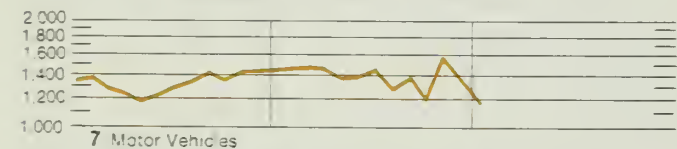
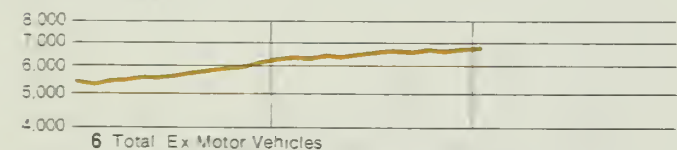
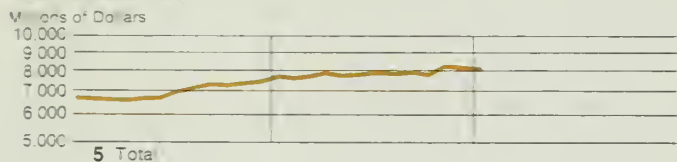
1981

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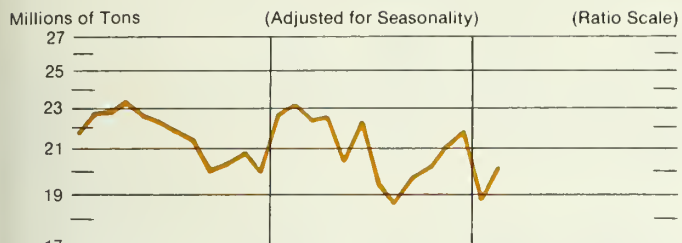
Selected Economic Indicators — Seasonally Adjusted



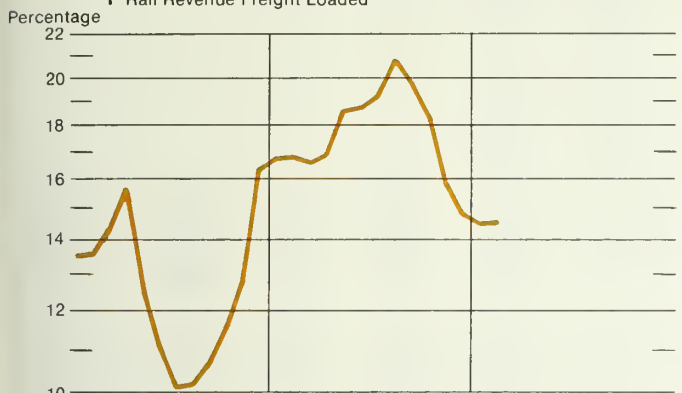
Value of Retail Trade



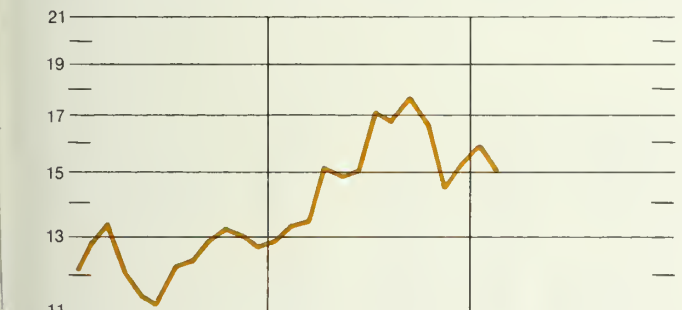
Selected Economic Indicators



1 Rail Revenue Freight Loaded

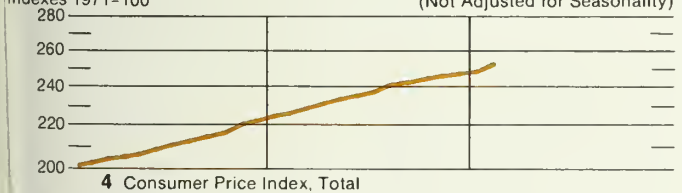


2 Three-Month Treasury Bill Yield

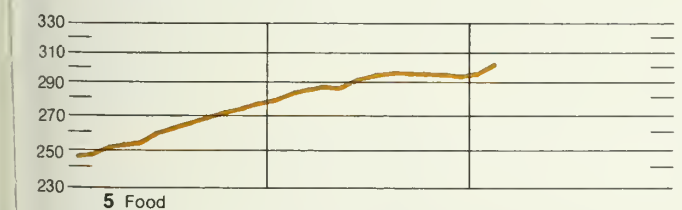


3 Govt. of Canada Average Bond Yield (10 Years and Over)

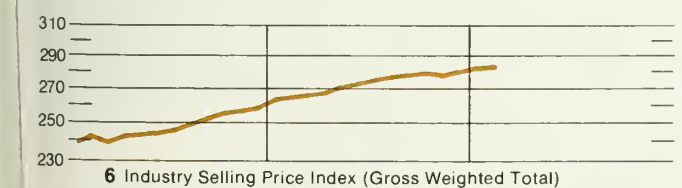
Price Indexes
Indexes 1971=100 (Not Adjusted for Seasonality)



4 Consumer Price Index, Total



5 Food

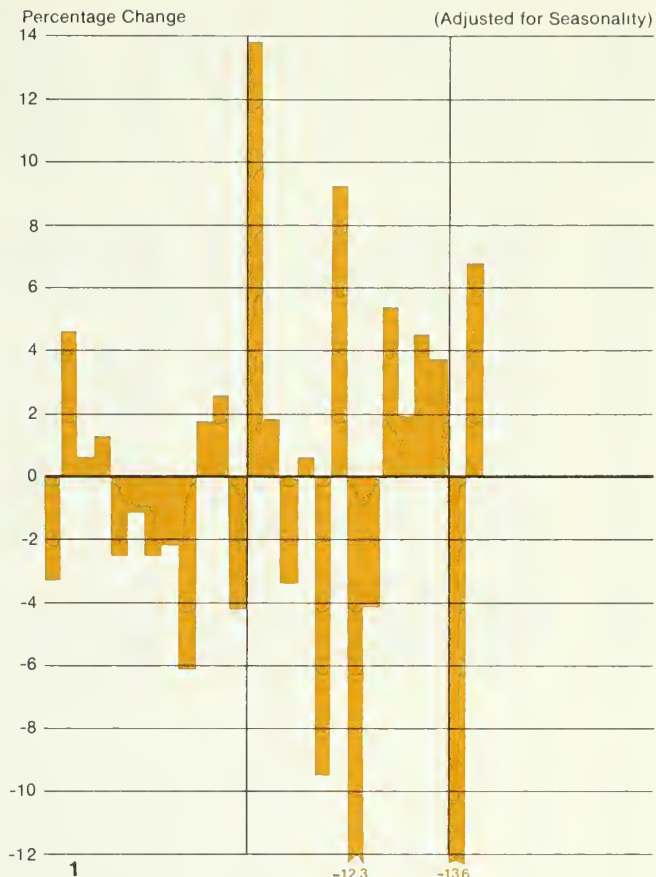


6 Industry Selling Price Index (Gross Weighted Total)

1980

1981

1982

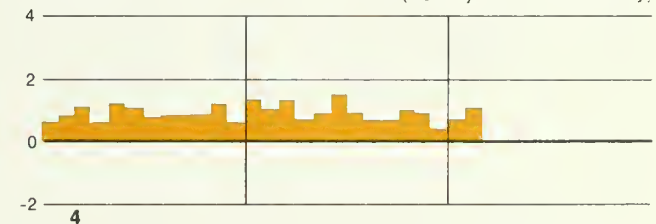


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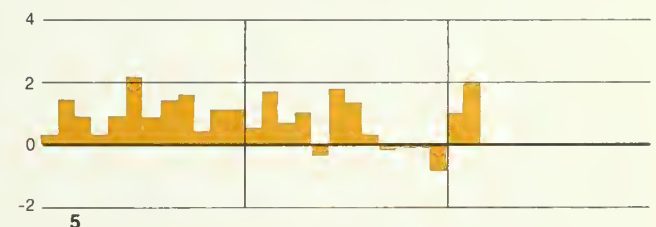
-12.3

-13.6

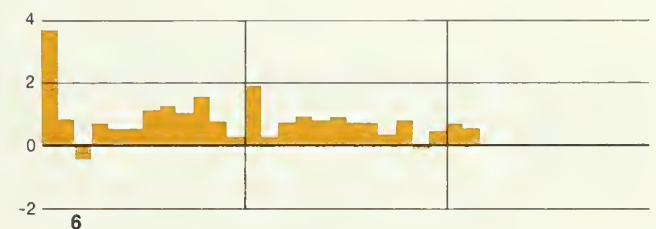
Price Indexes (Not Adjusted for Seasonality)



4



5



6

1980

1981

1982

Selected economic indicators—analytical summary¹

Years quarters and months	Gross national product		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services		Total gross fixed capital formation		Implicit price indexes			Real domestic product indexes	
	Current dollars		Current dollars		Current dollars		Gross national expenditure 1971 dollars	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Total gross fixed capital formation	Total	
	Current dollars	1971 dollars	Current dollars	1971 dollars	Current dollars	1971 dollars	Current dollars	1971 dollars	Current dollars	1971 dollars	Current dollars
Section Table	S5 T1.2	S5 T1.3	S5 T1.2	S5 T1.3	S5 T1.2	S5 T1.3	S5 T1.3	S5 T1.3	S5 T1.3	S5 T2.1	S5 T2.1
	\$000 000						1971 = 100			\$000 000	
1951	39 546	54 741	25 990	33 761	8 392	11 748	72.4	76.8	71.4		
1952	42 927	58 475	27 452	35 272	8 885	12 276	73.4	77.8	72.4		
1953	46 978	61 487	29 225	36 992	9 556	12 541	74.8	79.0	74.4		
1954	50 280	65 810	31 389	39 218	11 205	14 549	76.6	80.0	77.0		
1955	53 364	69 921	33 947	41 502	12 179	16 259	79.1	81.6	81.1		
1956	61 826	74 544	36 990	43 775	13 361	18 015	82.6	84.3	85.3		
1957	66 409	77 344	39 972	45 963	15 628	17 942	85.9	87.2	87.1		
1958	72 588	81 964	43 704	48 138	15 754	17 954	88.7	90.8	87.7		
1959	78 815	86 225	47 492	50 953	17 232	18 850	92.5	94.9	89.4		
1960	85 685	88 390	50 327	51 526	18 015	18 904	95.9	97.7	95.6		
1971	94 450	94 450	55 816	55 816	20 800	20 800	100.0	100.0	100.0	83 260.6	18 040.9
1972	105 234	100 248	62 206	59 841	23 051	21 955	105.0	104.0	105.0	88 143.1	20 516.3
1973	123 580	107 512	71 278	63 879	27 548	24 384	114.6	111.6	114.3	95 025.4	22 674.0
1974	147 526	111 678	83 388	67 167	34 264	26 694	132.1	124.2	133.3	99 347.2	23 497.2
1975	168 543	113 005	96 995	70 545	40 044	26 661	148.3	137.3	150.2	100 282.8	22 122.6
1976	191 031	119 249	110 586	75 251	44 995	27 367	160.2	147.4	163.9	105 249.4	23 437.8
1977	206 868	121 782	122 530	77 416	45 183	27 173	171.5	158.3	177.4	108 340.8	23 907.6
1978	230 353	126 281	135 271	79 550	52 290	27 260	182.4	170.0	189.8	111 840.6	25 107.0
1979	251 951	130 115	150 517	81 136	50 995	28 736	201.3	186.6	210.9	118 021.1	26 296.6
1980	289 859	130 160	168 145	81 955	63 523	29 830	222.7	205.2	229.7	119 425.2	26 460.1
1981										119 552.7	26 897.9
Percentage change from previous quarter											
1979: 3	3.6	1.3	3.0	0.6	7.7	9.7	2.3	2.6	1.8	1.1	0.7
4	3.2	0.6	1.7	-0.6	2.2	-0.2	2.6	2.3	2.4	0.0	-0.5
1980: 1	1.6	-0.6	3.2	-0.8	4.5	1.9	5.7	2.3	2.8	-0.3	-1.2
2	1.6	-1.0	2.1	-0.8	-1.8	-3.0	2.6	2.7	1.6	-0.8	-3.0
3	2.4	0.2	4.4	1.2	3.7	1.8	2.2	3.1	1.8	0.2	-0.8
4	4.4	2.3	3.4	0.6	5.0	1.8	2.0	2.6	3.2	1.3	0.5
1981: 1	3.9	1.0	3.2	0.6	7.2	3.6	2.5	2.6	3.4	1.3	1.3
2	3.0	1.4	0.3	0.7	6.3	2.3	1.6	2.6	2.9	1.0	3.6
3	2.3	-0.8	2.0	-0.6	-1.1	-3.4	3.2	2.8	2.4	-1.0	-3.4
4	2.6	-0.5	2.0	0.0	2.5	-1.0	3.0	2.5	1.6	-0.7	-3.4

Information in this Section is selected from the sections and tables of the Review; for example, Section 3, Table 1 is identified as S5 T1.1.

¹ Actual data.

Note: Percentage changes are based on seasonally adjusted data unless otherwise indicated. Monthly and quarterly series and their CANSIM identifiers appear in Sections and Tables identified at the head of the data columns.

Selected economic indicators—analytical summary

Real domestic product indexes				Balance of international payments									
Construction	Trade	Community business and personal services	Industrial production	Current account balance	Net capital movement	Net errors and omissions	Net official monetary movements	Total labour income	Wages and salaries				Years, quarters and months
									Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trade	Services	Section/ Table
S3/T2.1	S3/T2.1	S3/T2.1	S3/T2.2	S3/T3.1	S3/T3.3	S3/T3.3	S3/T3.3	S4/T2	S4/T2	S4/T2	S4/T2	S4/T2	
(\$000,000)				(\$000,000)									
..	..	..	..	-928	1,063	157	292	20,399.4	5,828.8	1,493.4	2,754.0	3,424.4	1961
..	..	..	..	-830	1,129	-145	154	21,815.6	6,232.1	1,613.6	2,970.4	3,758.2	1962
..	..	..	..	-521	634	32	145	23,262.4	6,640.1	1,693.4	3,184.1	4,098.9	1963
..	..	..	..	-424	675	113	364	25,366.6	7,238.9	1,890.3	3,430.5	4,567.2	1964
..	..	..	..	-1,130	1,527	-239	158	28,201.4	7,997.4	2,262.1	3,738.9	5,138.3	1965
..	..	..	..	-1,162	985	-182	-359	31,877.9	8,889.8	2,686.3	4,098.3	5,909.2	1966
..	..	..	..	-499	1,020	-501	20	35,303.2	9,530.1	2,833.1	4,493.1	6,973.2	1967
..	..	..	..	-97	1,230	-784	349	38,444.4	10,157.1	2,899.4	4,914.0	7,918.3	1968
..	..	..	..	-917	1,201	-219	65	43,064.5	11,088.2	3,243.2	5,549.7	9,220.6	1969
..	..	..	..	1,106	811	-387	1,663	46,705.8	11,588.8	3,435.9	6,053.6	10,388.7	1970
5,846.4	9,805.9	16,081.0	100.0	431	1,694	-1,348	896	51,528.1	12,293.4	4,214.9	6,561.9	11,575.9	1971
6,021.0	10,774.1	16,848.2	107.6	-386	2,060	-1,455	336	57,570.0	13,580.9	4,580.9	7,413.5	12,902.7	1972
6,201.9	11,751.1	17,606.2	119.0	108	75	-650	-467	66,501.1	15,527.8	5,611.4	8,523.7	14,741.7	1973
6,446.3	12,700.2	18,614.0	122.8	-1,460	2,351	-867	24	79,846.4	18,124.6	6,730.3	10,193.1	17,622.3	1974
6,779.6	12,992.6	19,481.8	115.5	-4,757	5,555	-1,203	-405	93,299.3	19,932.7	8,121.0	11,985.6	21,087.7	1975
6,992.0	13,531.4	20,469.5	122.2	-3,842	8,076	-3,712	522	107,921.6	22,794.7	8,521.3	13,627.3	25,088.2	1976
6,856.2	13,710.4	21,096.3	125.3	-4,301	4,885	-2,005	-1,421	118,992.0	24,716.8	9,245.8	14,449.7	27,995.3	1977
6,700.1	14,204.4	21,911.0	129.8	-4,935	4,318	-2,682	-3,299	129,848.3	27,197.5	8,956.9	15,590.1	30,918.8	1978
6,801.6	14,679.6	22,638.1	136.6	-4,894	8,851	-2,268	1,908	145,091.2	30,908.7	9,465.7	17,534.6	34,402.1	1979
6,665.4	14,666.3	22,913.9	133.9	-1,904	2,418	-2,011	-1,280	161,360.2	33,402.7	10,127.0	19,459.0	38,765.1	1980
7,099.4	14,775.5	23,742.3	135.4	-6,576	16,230	-8,438	1,426						1981

Percentage change from previous quarter

				(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)						
2.6	1.3	0.9	1.4	-1,138	450	-231	0	3.0	2.7	2.7	3.2	3.0	3-1979
-0.1	-1.1	0.7	-0.7	-640	1,992	-1,230	236	2.5	2.6	-1.1	2.5	2.7	4
-1.8	0.0	-1.5	-0.8	-946	654	226	-3	2.6	2.0	3.9	2.6	1.6	1-1980
-2.3	-1.0	1.7	-2.5	-1,175	1,719	221	342	2.2	0.3	-4.2	1.7	5.2	2
-0.6	0.7	0.4	0.0	-189	158	-1,566	0	2.6	1.2	5.7	2.9	3.0	3
2.5	1.6	0.9	2.2	406	-113	-892	-1,077	4.0	4.1	7.4	3.2	3.5	4
3.5	1.3	0.9	0.6	-1,395	5,594	-3,322	714	3.0	4.3	4.2	3.1	2.4	1-1981
3.4	0.0	1.0	2.8	-1,962	3,489	-1,879	-3	4.1	5.1	2.8	2.6	4.6	2
-0.5	-2.3	1.0	-2.9	-2,588	1,187	-631	-619	2.4	-1.0	4.2	2.4	5.1	3
-1.8r	-1.8r	0.6	-4.1r	-631	5,960	-2,606	952	2.7r	1.3r	3.3r	1.4r	2.8r	4

Percentage change from previous month

-0.5	0.9	-0.1	0.6	0.6	1.1	F-1980
1.8	2.1	0.9	0.0	0.7	2.1	M
-2.4	0.2	-0.4	-3.1	0.8	3.4	A
-1.4	0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.0	-0.7	M
-0.2	0.4	1.1	-4.3	0.4	1.2	J
-0.3	1.4	1.0	6.0	2.3	1.3	J
0.8	0.5	-2.3	2.4	0.0	1.5	A
1.4	1.7	3.5	3.4	0.9	0.2	S
0.7	1.4	1.2	1.8	1.3	2.4	O
0.1	0.8	0.9	2.8	1.0	-0.1	N
0.2	2.0	2.4	1.5	2.0	1.6	D
-1.4	0.7	1.2	2.0	0.6	0.3	J-1981
1.9	0.8	1.5	0.1	1.0	1.3	F
1.5	0.5	0.4	-0.5	0.6	0.8	M
0.0	1.8	2.2	-0.6	1.2	1.9	A
1.3	1.8	2.0	5.0	0.4	1.6	M
0.9	1.3	2.1	1.0	1.1	1.6	J
-2.3	0.1	-1.2	-0.2	1.8	0.5	J
-1.7	-0.6	-4.4	2.9	-0.5	0.6	A
-1.4	3.9	3.6	0.5	0.4	7.4	S
-1.4	-0.3	0.3r	-0.5r	0.7	-2.9r	O
-1.4r	0.7r	0.0	4.3r	0.6r	0.8r	N
-0.9r	0.5r	0.4r	-1.0r	0.6r	1.1r	D
-1.1	0.2	-0.7	0.1	0.2	1.9	J-1982

Selected economic indicators—analytical summary

Years quarters and months	Labour force				Employment indexes						Average hourly earnings in manu- facturing	Average weekly hours in manu- facturing	Ratio of manu- facturing inventories owned to ship- ments	New passen- ger car sales	Building permits total	New dwelling units started (centres of 10,000 and over)
	Total	Employed	Unem- ployed	Unem- ployment rate	Industrial com- posite	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trade	Services							
	S4 T3	S4 T3	S4 T3	S4 T3	S4 T9	S4 T9	S4 T9	S4 T9	S4 T9	S4 T15	S4 T16	S6 T1	S6 T13	S8 T1	S8 T6	
Section Table	(000's of persons)				(1961 = 100)						\$		units		\$000,000	
1961					100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	1.83	40.6	2.22	437,319	2,244.3	92,741	
1962					102.2	103.8	101.1	101.2	101.6	1.88	40.7	2.15	502,565	2,516.6	102,008	
1963					104.3	106.2	100.0	103.5	105.9	1.95	40.8	2.06	557,787	2,823.2	118,512	
1964					108.2	111.1	104.1	108.1	114.6	2.02	41.0	2.00	616,759	3,267.6	133,562	
1965					114.3	117.2	117.5	114.3	125.9	2.12	41.0	2.01	708,716	3,809.6	135,218	
1966	7,493	7,242	251	3.4	120.7	123.5	128.8	122.1	139.1	2.25	40.8	2.05	694,820	3,715.1	108,329	
1967	7,747	7,451	296	3.8	122.6	123.2	122.2	125.8	153.1	2.40	40.3	2.14	679,435	4,067.8	131,858	
1968	7,951	7,593	358	4.5	122.7	122.1	119.6	129.4	157.4	2.58	40.3	2.00	741,915	4,775.7	162,267	
1969	8,194	7,832	362	4.4	127.0	125.2	119.1	136.5	171.8	2.79	40.0	1.98	760,803	4,895.6	169,739	
1970	8,395	7,919	476	5.7	127.1	122.8	113.9	139.2	178.5	3.01	39.7	2.13	640,360	4,700.2	150,999	
1971	8,639	8,104	535	6.2	127.8	121.6	115.5	140.3	186.4	3.28	39.7	1.98	780,762	5,730.1	180,948	
1972	8,897	8,344	553	6.2	129.9	123.7	109.3	146.2	193.5	3.54	40.0	1.88	858,959	6,463.6	206,954	
1973	9,276	8,761	515	5.5	135.9	129.9	109.9	155.3	206.1	3.85	39.6	1.81	970,828	8,558.9	211,543	
1974	9,639	9,125	514	5.3	142.8	133.8	117.1	165.7	224.0	4.37	38.9	1.92	942,797	9,280.1	169,437	
1975	9,974	9,284	690	6.9	141.1	126.3	117.1	168.5	231.9	5.06	38.6	2.12	989,280	10,598.0	181,846	
1976	10,206	9,479	727	7.1	144.1	128.1	113.8	172.2	242.8	5.76	38.7	2.02	946,488	12,199.3	209,762	
1977	10,498	9,648	850	8.1	144.3	126.3	110.9	169.6	250.1	6.38	38.7	1.99	991,398	12,419.8	200,201	
1978	10,882	9,972	911	8.4	146.5	127.6	99.6	173.7	260.7	6.84	38.8	1.86	988,890	13,134.7	178,678	
1979	11,207	10,369	838	7.5	150.7	131.4	96.3	179.1	271.3	7.44	38.8	1.86	1,003,008	14,143.8	151,717	
1980	11,522	10,655	867	7.5	152.4	129.0	93.4	182.4	283.7	8.19	38.5	2.00	932,060	15,452.1	125,013	
1981	11,830	10,933	898	7.6									904,195	18,735.7	142,441	
Percentage change from previous quarter																
1979- 4	1.3	1.3	2.6	1.4	0.3	-0.5	-2.1	0.1	1.7	2.0	-0.8	(*) 1.94	-5.1	-6.2r	8.1	
1980- 1	0.7	0.5	4.0	3.2	0.3	-0.6	-0.1	0.4	1.3	2.6	0.6	1.95	1.5	10.2r	-16.3	
2	0.3	0.0	4.4	4.0	-0.2	-1.5	-3.6	0.1	0.7	2.1	-0.8	2.08	-14.3	-17.2r	-12.2	
3	0.3	0.6	-2.7	-2.5	0.0	-0.7	2.0	0.5	0.4	3.0	-0.1	2.03	13.1	16.4r	6.5	
4	0.9	1.2	-2.9	-3.9	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.9	3.1	0.8	1.94	1.4	22.6r	9.2	
1981- 1	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.0	1.6	1.6	4.4	1.4	3.5	2.6	0.3	1.97	-0.2	0.4r	5.4	
2	0.5	0.5	-0.1	-0.9	1.0	1.8	0.8	0.6	1.2	3.3	0.4	1.93	-4.4	5.3r	28.2	
3	0.3	0.2	5.3	5.1	-0.7	-2.1	0.0	-0.1	0.9	2.2	-1.1	1.97	-6.2	-9.0r	-19.9	
4	0.2	-0.7	11.4	11.0	-0.4	-2.6r	-0.4r	-0.8r	1.6r	3.8r	-1.0r	2.14	0.5	9.7r	-22.3	
1982- 1	-0.6	-0.9	2.1	2.8												
Percentage change from previous month																
1980- M	0.0	0.0	-0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	-1.4	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3	1.95	-8.8	-17.3r	-13.4	
A	0.3	0.1	2.3	1.3	-0.2	-0.5	-1.8	-0.1	0.5	0.6	-0.7	2.07	-6.2	-1.3r	11.8	
M	-0.2	-0.5	3.1	3.9	-0.3	-1.9	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	2.08	-9.7	-6.5r	-25.5	
J	0.5	0.6	-0.1	-1.2	0.0	0.7	-2.8	0.3	0.0	1.4	-0.5	2.10	6.6	12.1r	23.9	
J	-0.1	0.0	-2.3	-1.2	0.0	-0.6	3.6	0.6	0.4	1.0	-0.5	2.07	8.7	7.2r	0.3	
A	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.4	-0.4	-0.2	0.9	0.5	2.04	8.2	-6.0r	-4.3	
S	0.5	0.9	-4.3	-5.1	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3	1.3	0.8	1.99	-5.9	22.6r	16.7	
O	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	1.1	0.3	1.97	-0.1	6.6r	6.4	
N	0.2	0.3	-1.2	-1.3	0.0	-0.3	0.2	-0.2	-0.1	0.7	-0.2	1.93	4.8	-3.4r	6.7	
D	0.3	0.3	1.1	1.4	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.6	1.2	0.0	1.92	-0.1	17.3r	-4.4	
1981- J	0.5	0.5	0.2	-1.3	1.0	0.5	3.5	1.0	2.9	0.5	0.8	2.01	-1.2	-12.5r	1.4	
F	0.6	0.7	-0.5	0.0	0.1	1.0	1.8	0.4	0.1	1.3	-0.5	1.96	-1.6	7.5r	15.6	
M	0.1	-0.1	3.0	2.8	0.5	0.2	-1.4	0.0	0.4	0.8	-0.2	1.94	2.3	-0.3r	-1.6	
A	0.0	0.3	-4.3	-5.4	0.3	1.1	1.6	0.2	0.4	1.2	0.5	1.92	-0.2	10.3r	39.1	
M	0.3	0.1	2.8	2.9	0.4	0.0	-0.8	0.1	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.94	-7.0	-12.3r	-17.1	
J	0.3	0.2	2.1	2.8	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.9	-0.2	1.94	-1.6	5.6r	1.4	
J	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	-1.2	-2.2	0.1	-0.2	0.5	-0.3	0.0	1.93	-6.5	5.7r	-16.3	
A	0.0	0.3	-3.6	-4.0	0.3	-0.5	0.2	-0.4	-0.4	1.4	-1.2	2.04	3.9	-16.2r	-2.2	
S	0.8	-0.4	17.0	15.5	0.3	0.1	-0.4	-0.4	1.4	1.6	-0.7	2.09	3.9	-8.3r	8.7	
O	-0.1	-0.2	0.7	1.2	-0.3r	-1.4	-0.5	0.0	0.5	1.2	1.0	2.12	-19.1	-1.6r	-45.8	
N	-0.2	-0.2	-0.6	0.0	-0.3	-1.1r	1.5r	-0.1r	0.2r	0.7	-1.2	2.13	48.1	32.2r	18.9	
D	0.0	-0.4	4.4	3.6	-0.4r	-0.9r	-2.3r	-0.5	0.5r	1.7r	-0.7r	2.17	-25.0	10.9r	60.9	
1982- J	-0.5r	-0.2	-4.1r	-3.4r	-0.2	-0.7	2.7	0.2	-1.7	1.0	0.5	2.20	-21.0		-15.3	
F	-0.1	-0.3	2.7	3.6											27.8	
M	0.4	0.0	5.8	4.7												

* Actual data

Note: Percentage changes are based on seasonally adjusted data unless otherwise indicated. Monthly and quarterly series and their CANSIM identifiers appear in Sections and Tables identified at the head of the data columns

Selected economic indicators—analytical summary

Value of retail trade			Mer- chandise exports (including re- exports)	Mer- chandise imports	Rail revenue freight loaded	Three month treasury bill yield	Gov't of Canada average bond yield 10 years and over	Not seasonally adjusted		Gross weighted industrial selling price index	Years, quarters and months
Total		Consumer price index									
Total	Total ex motor vehicles	Motor vehicles dealers						Total	Food		
S10 T1	S10 T1	S10 T1	S11 T1	S11 T2	S12 T1	S13 T8	S13 T8	S5 T2	S5 T2	S5 T1	Section/ Table
(	\$000,000		)	'000 tons		%	%	(	1971 = 100)
16,073	..	2,599	5,902.6	5,768.6	130,448	2.83	5.05	75.0	76.1	82.4	1961
17,137	..	2,957	6,347.7	6,257.8	135,028	4.01	5.11	75.8	77.5	83.3	1962
18,207	..	3,312	6,980.1	6,558.1	147,761	3.57	5.09	77.2	80.0	84.4	1963
19,493	..	3,612	8,303.2	7,487.8	174,069	3.74	5.18	78.6	81.3	85.1	1964
21,155	..	4,175	8,766.8	8,633.2	179,867	3.97	5.21	80.5	83.4	86.2	1965
22,686	18,349	4,338	10,343.4	10,072.0	188,672	5.00	5.69	83.5	88.7	88.7	1966
24,155	19,722	4,433	11,419.9	10,872.6	185,927	4.59	5.94	86.5	89.9	90.4	1967
25,711	20,997	4,714	13,679.0	12,360.2	192,458	6.24	6.75	90.0	92.8	92.3	1968
27,401	22,605	4,796	14,871.1	14,130.4	183,270	7.14	7.58	94.1	96.7	95.8	1969
28,034	23,837	4,197	16,820.1	13,951.9	207,211	6.12	7.91	97.2	98.9	98.1	1970
30,648	25,722	4,925	17,820.1	15,618.1	213,120	3.62	6.95	100.0	100.0	100.0	1971
33,930	28,267	5,663	20,149.8	18,669.3	213,851	3.55	7.23	104.8	107.6	104.4	1972
38,335	30,913	7,422	25,420.6	23,325.4	240,575	5.39	7.56	112.7	123.3	116.1	1973
44,751	36,448	8,303	32,442.5	31,722.1	244,748	7.78	8.90	125.0	143.4	138.1	1974
51,399	41,216	10,184	33,328.3	34,715.7	228,704	8.37	9.04	138.5	161.9	153.7	1975
57,167	46,109	11,058	38,475.3	37,494.0	241,262	8.89	9.18	148.9	166.2	161.6	1976
61,651	49,902	11,750	44,554.3	42,362.7	251,112	7.35	8.70	160.8	180.1	174.3	1977
68,779	55,319	13,480	53,182.8	50,107.7	242,065	8.58	9.27	175.2	208.0	190.4	1978
77,025	61,395	15,421	65,641.3	62,870.7	262,454	11.57	10.21	191.2	235.4	217.9	1979
84,027	68,143	15,698	75,963.9	69,127.7	260,325	12.70	12.48	210.6	260.6	247.2	1980
94,498	77,830	16,667			253,509	17.78	15.22	236.9	290.4	272.3	1981

Percentage change from previous quarter

						(*)					
2.6	2.6	2.6	9.3	8.3	2.6	11.57	10.38	2.0	1.8	2.9	3-1979
1.0	1.2	0.1	4.4	1.7	-1.1	13.63	11.32	2.3	1.2	3.7	4
1.7	1.9	0.8	4.9	2.6	1.6	14.35	13.45	2.2	2.5	4.9	1-1980
0.4	2.6	-8.7	-1.7	0.4	1.1	11.15	11.29	2.8	2.8	1.1	2
5.6	4.5	11.1	4.3	-0.2	-7.4	10.63	12.98	2.8	4.2	2.8	3
3.5	3.7	3.0	4.7	6.1	-2.9	16.31	12.67	2.8	3.1	3.3	4
5.2	5.3	4.7	1.6	5.4	11.7	16.76	13.27	3.2	3.0	2.6	1-1981
1.1	2.0	-3.3	6.5	8.4	-4.6	18.12	15.02	3.1	2.3	2.2	2
1.2	2.2	-3.3	-3.5	-0.5	-11.0	19.94	17.17	3.0	2.5	2.1	3
1.2r	1.1	1.7r	0.7	-8.8	8.6	16.29	15.42	2.5	-0.5	1.2	4

Percentage change from previous month

-0.1	1.8	-7.7	0.0	4.9	0.6	14.35	13.45	1.1	0.9	-0.5	M-1980
-0.3	0.2	-2.8	1.0	7.0	1.3	15.64	12.01	0.6	0.3	0.2	A
1.2	2.6	-5.1	11.0	-15.2	-2.5	12.54	11.42	1.2	0.9	0.5	M
0.3	-0.8	5.4	11.1	4.9	-1.1	11.15	11.29	1.1	2.2	0.5	J
3.4	2.8	5.8	0.1	3.0	-2.5	10.10	12.32	0.8	0.9	1.1	J
1.3	1.2	1.7	3.4	-1.8	-2.2	10.21	12.40	0.9	1.4	1.2	A
2.3	1.4	6.2	-3.3	2.0	-6.1	10.63	12.98	0.9	1.6	1.0	S
0.0	1.0	-4.5	5.7	6.5	1.8	11.57	13.22	0.9	0.4	1.5	O
1.9	1.3	4.5	2.2	-2.3	2.6	12.87	13.01	1.2	1.1	0.7	N
1.0	1.1	0.2	-3.8	1.4	-4.2	16.31	12.67	0.6	1.1	0.2	D
3.9	4.6	1.2	7.5	4.8	13.09	16.77	12.96	1.3	0.5	1.9	J-1981
-0.7	-1.3	2.0	-4.4	1.3	1.9	16.87	13.38	1.0	1.7	0.2	F
1.3	1.3	1.2	-2.3	-0.9	-3.4	16.64	13.48	1.3	0.7	0.7	M
1.5	2.0	-0.5	6.6	9.7	0.6	16.92	15.07	0.7	1.0	0.9	A
-2.0	-0.9	-6.8	-0.7	-4.5	-9.5	18.61	14.96	0.9	-0.4	0.8	M
1.0	0.8	1.3	10.8	6.4	9.3	18.83	15.03	1.5	1.8	0.9	J
1.8	1.6	2.8	-8.4	-2.6	-12.3	19.27	17.07	0.9	1.3	0.7	J
-1.1	1.1	-11.6	-0.9	-3.4	-4.1	20.85	16.77	0.7	0.3	0.7	A
0.6	-1.3	10.8	-1.7	6.0	5.4	19.70	17.66	0.7	-0.2	0.3	S
-1.2	1.3	-13.5	0.1	-10.7	2.0	18.19	16.66	1.0	-0.1	0.8	O
4.0	-0.8	30.4	6.2	-3.0	4.5	15.87	14.32	0.9	-0.1	-0.1	N
-0.6r	2.3	-12.8r	-5.5	4.5	3.8	14.81	15.27	0.4	-0.8	0.4	D
-0.2	2.2	-12.5	-7.8r	-17.7r	-13.6	14.47	15.94	0.7	1.0	0.6r	J-1982
			12.6	18.6	6.8	14.55	15.01	1.2	2.0	0.5	F

Section 2 - Population Statistics

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Table 1: Population,¹ by province (thousands)

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1980 June	23,936.3	579.6	124.4	852.8	707.6	6,312.0	8,574.4	1,029.5	970.1	2,081.4	2,640.1	21.4	43.1
1981 June	24,189.4	585.8	124.3	857.1	710.6	6,340.0	8,624.9	1,031.0	979.7	2,160.4	2,710.6	21.9	43.2
1979 Apr.	23,642.1	572.6	122.7	847.2	700.0	6,282.1	8,494.0	1,031.7	957.4	2,004.5	2,564.9	21.6	43.4
July	23,701.4	574.2	123.2	848.2	701.7	6,291.8	8,510.1	1,032.3	960.6	2,019.1	2,575.0	21.8	43.4
Oct.	23,763.6	576.9	123.4	850.0	703.7	6,293.2	8,526.5	1,029.4	963.3	2,037.4	2,594.5	21.9	43.5
1980 Jan.	23,827.1	577.1	123.9	851.2	705.3	6,296.2	8,545.2	1,027.2	966.2	2,055.4	2,614.6	21.8	43.2
Apr.	23,887.8	577.8	124.0	851.8	706.2	6,306.2	8,560.5	1,028.1	968.2	2,071.2	2,629.4	21.4	42.9
July	23,959.3	580.5	124.5	853.3	708.2	6,314.9	8,578.5	1,029.7	971.0	2,088.7	2,645.5	21.4	43.0
Oct.	24,026.5	582.5	124.1	855.2	709.2	6,318.7	8,589.1	1,028.9	973.8	2,115.6	2,664.8	21.6	43.1
1981 Jan.	24,091.1	583.7	124.1	856.1	709.4	6,325.2	8,601.5	1,027.3	975.6	2,135.8	2,687.9	21.5	42.8
Apr.	24,150.0	584.5	124.2	856.6	709.6	6,334.7	8,614.2	1,028.8	977.4	2,153.2	2,701.9	21.8	43.1
July	24,213.0	586.6	124.4	858.0	710.9	6,343.1	8,631.3	1,031.7	981.1	2,165.9	2,714.9	21.9	43.2
Oct.	24,281.1	588.2	124.6	859.6	711.9	6,353.0	8,650.3	1,032.7	983.9	2,186.1	2,724.9	22.2	43.7
1982 Jan.	24,347.4	588.3	124.9	859.4	712.5	6,358.2	8,664.6	1,034.4	988.4	2,212.3	2,737.7	22.6	44.1

¹As of the first of each month. Estimates from June 1, 1978 onward are preliminary and will be updated as final data on components become available. For an explanation of population estimates methodology and data sources see catalogue (91-201) and (91-001).

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of Population for Canada and Provinces (91-001), Annual Estimates of Population for Canada and Provinces at June 1st (91-201), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Immigration to Canada, by country of last permanent residence (number)

Year and quarter	Total	United Kingdom & Ireland	France	Germany	Netherlands	Greece	Italy	Portugal	Other Europe	Asia	Australia	United States	West Indies	All other
D	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
1980	143,117	18,924	1,900	1,643	1,866	1,093	1,740	4,228	9,774	71,602	1,555	9,926	7,254	11,612
1981	128,421	21,872	2,079	2,185	1,788	952	2,036	3,259	11,920	48,483	1,315	10,471	8,504	13,557
1979 1	18,866	2,359	366	232	217	335	496	769	1,613	6,024	329	2,186	1,393	2,547
2	23,948	3,203	399	397	454	260	515	818	1,793	9,574	373	2,067	1,452	2,643
3	32,052	4,108	649	367	481	318	568	903	2,078	14,406	387	2,891	1,692	3,204
4	37,230	3,736	486	327	327	334	417	1,233	2,300	20,536	306	2,473	1,725	3,030
1980 1	34,267	3,998	411	291	343	247	315	955	2,447	18,919	377	1,905	1,406	2,653
2	40,055	5,284	468	396	574	274	436	780	2,419	21,264	469	2,503	1,946	3,242
3	37,270	5,507	565	562	586	301	441	1,185	2,125	17,136	410	3,144	2,137	3,171
4	31,525	4,135	456	394	363	271	548	1,308	2,783	14,283	299	2,374	1,765	2,546
1981 1	26,519	4,426	409	377	276	183	544	843	2,241	10,557	307	2,285	1,346	2,725
2	30,005	5,716	532	501	490	209	421	911	2,283	11,401	303	2,424	1,390	3,424
3	36,735	6,586	680	617	608	249	543	758	2,890	14,386	408	2,940	2,409	3,661
4	35,162	5,144	458	690	414	311	528	747	4,506	12,139	297	2,822	3,359	3,747

Source: Quarterly Bulletin, Employment and Immigration Canada. Starting with 1978, preliminary data is obtained from unpublished tabulations.

Table 3: Immigration to Canada, by province of (intended) destination

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld	P E I	N.S.	N B	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon, N.W.T.
D	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85
1980	143,117	541	190	1,616	1,207	22,541	62,264	7,684	3,604	18,841	24,440	189
1981	128,421	480	120	1,401	992	21,064	55,032	5,383	2,391	19,289	22,067	202
1979 1	18,866	80	39	207	152	3,767	8,836	758	350	1,782	2,862	33
2	23,948	89	54	240	209	3,877	11,607	975	561	2,644	3,655	37
3	32,052	210	94	401	311	5,252	14,692	1,290	778	4,027	4,951	46
4	37,230	174	102	490	473	6,638	16,844	1,883	1,073	4,333	5,128	92
1980 1	34,267	111	47	364	436	6,593	15,439	1,769	869	3,500	5,100	39
2	40,055	186	57	623	303	5,870	17,492	2,251	970	5,300	6,941	62
3	37,270	143	42	378	270	5,021	15,743	2,085	1,019	5,746	6,769	54
4	31,525	101	44	251	198	5,057	13,590	1,579	746	4,295	5,630	34
1981 1	26,519	123	19	262	183	4,101	11,176	1,326	574	3,963	4,727	65
2	30,005	108	38	312	260	4,283	13,306	1,271	574	4,310	5,500	43
3	36,735	147	37	444	304	5,638	15,971	1,487	629	5,705	6,314	59
4	35,162	102	26	383	245	7,042	14,579	1,299	614	5,311	5,526	35

Source: Quarterly Bulletin, Employment and Immigration Canada. Starting with 1978, preliminary data is obtained from unpublished tabulations.

Table 4: Immigration to Canada, by (intended) occupational group¹ (number)

Year and quarter	Total immigration	Destined to the labour force										Not destined to the labour force				
		Managerial ²	Professional and technical	Clerical	Commercial and financial	Service and recreation	Transport and communication	Agriculture	Mining and quarrying ³	Manufacturing ⁴	Labourers	Sub-total ⁵	Spouses ⁶	Children	Students (18 years and over) ⁷	Sub-total ⁸
D	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70
1980	143,117	3,331	11,642	7,176	2,476	4,767	1,195	2,462	343	17,712	888	63,745	19,326	24,808	22,429	79,372
1981	128,421	3,844	13,467	6,976	2,122	4,307	682	2,904	217	11,942	667	57,211	18,915	16,793	21,853	71,210
1979 1	18,866	562	1,683	1,028	341	851	104	280	18	2,056	112	8,159	3,501	3,974	1,490	10,707
2	23,948	643	1,964	1,358	388	890	137	334	40	2,752	115	10,254	3,851	5,124	2,130	13,694
3	32,052	858	2,718	1,666	498	1,036	220	464	40	3,352	200	13,385	4,861	7,856	2,926	18,667
4	37,230	746	2,714	1,707	565	1,293	347	519	62	4,783	233	16,436	5,018	9,201	3,535	20,794
1980 1	34,267	673	2,455	1,588	564	1,159	291	481	52	4,665	239	15,616	4,297	7,258	4,379	18,651
2	40,055	897	3,113	2,086	708	1,252	363	586	78	5,337	243	18,001	5,163	7,145	6,218	22,054
3	37,270	997	3,279	2,022	631	1,179	310	671	112	4,193	223	16,323	5,238	5,869	6,511	20,947
4	31,525	764	2,795	1,511	573	1,177	231	724	101	3,517	183	13,805	4,628	4,536	5,321	17,720
1981 1	26,519	831	2,718	1,441	419	994	177	523	61	2,672	147	11,870	3,913	3,684	4,550	14,649
2	30,005	880	2,959	1,812	559	1,048	148	787	66	2,888	156	13,234	4,509	4,205	4,805	16,771
3	36,735	1,165	3,944	1,983	592	1,080	142	874	43	3,024	186	15,837	5,488	4,852	6,753	20,898
4	35,162	968	3,846	1,740	552	1,185	215	720	47	3,358	178	16,270	5,005	4,052	5,745	18,892

¹The occupational status of the majority of the persons destined to the labour force is determined by immigration officials by an examination of documentary evidence provided by the immigrants. The classification of occupations is similar to that used in the 1961 Census; see Occupational Classification Manual, Census of Canada, 1961, Catalogue Number 12-506.

²Beginning with 1978, this is subdivided into entrepreneurs and managers-administrators. For breakdown refer to CANSIM main base. ³Includes logging, fishing, trapping and hunting.

⁴Includes mechanical and construction. ⁵Includes a small number in non-specified occupations. ⁶Beginning with 1978 includes fiancées and fiancés. ⁷Does not include students entering Canada on students' visas. ⁸Includes also retired persons, elderly dependents, fiancées or fiancés and other unspecified persons not intending to enter the labour force.

Beginning with 1978, fiancées and fiancés are included with spouses.

Source: Quarterly Bulletin, Employment and Immigration Canada. Starting with 1978, preliminary data is obtained from unpublished tabulations.

Table 5: Births,¹ by province (number)

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que	Ont	Man	Sask	Alta	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	144	145	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154	155	156
1979	365,475	9,581	1,934	12,406	10,848	98,646	121,655	16,242	16,944	37,003	38,432	501	1,283
1980	368,030	10,870	1,970	12,480	10,860	96,780	124,520	16,380	16,470	37,610	38,490	480	1,120
1978 4	87,784	2,360	512	3,058	2,634	22,545	30,188	4,019	4,052	8,840	9,147	131	298
1979 1	88,637	2,467	471	3,016	2,562	23,561	29,573	3,987	4,220	8,979	9,368	125	308
2	90,617	2,562	527	3,270	2,780	25,920	30,943	4,255	4,394	9,637	9,871	129	329
3	93,884	2,397	477	3,153	2,748	25,555	31,507	4,090	4,287	9,421	9,780	134	335
4	88,337	2,155	459	2,967	2,758	23,610	29,632	3,910	4,043	8,966	9,413	113	311
1980 1	88,620	2,680	510	2,880	2,600	23,740	31,020	4,030	3,650	7,830	9,280	120	280
2	90,280	3,020	550	3,200	2,950	23,190	29,670	4,250	4,400	9,810	8,830	130	280
3	93,620	2,660	480	3,040	2,630	23,910	32,270	4,070	4,210	9,610	10,370	130	240
4	95,510	2,510	430	3,360	2,680	25,940	31,560	4,030	4,210	10,360	10,010	100	320
1981 1	91,910	2,850	520	3,000	2,770	24,240	32,030	4,180	3,790	8,310	9,850	110	260
2	91,750	3,180	490	3,180	2,890	23,890	30,120	4,260	4,420	10,140	8,810	140	230
3	91,590	2,690	480	3,090	2,620	23,750	30,060	4,260	4,230	9,950	10,020	140	300

Table 6: Deaths,¹ by province (number)

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que	Ont	Man	Sask	Alta	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169
1979	168,183	3,136	1,022	6,843	5,172	43,311	61,468	8,217	7,369	12,109	19,204	127	205
1980	172,080	3,220	1,000	7,030	5,500	43,410	62,750	8,750	7,590	12,340	20,150	130	210
1978 4	42,429	775	255	1,753	1,351	10,724	15,493	2,139	1,898	3,027	4,947	20	47
1979 1	42,251	764	261	1,767	1,327	10,933	15,259	2,058	1,790	3,084	4,909	42	57
2	40,823	810	222	1,685	1,237	10,415	14,985	2,009	1,794	2,945	4,653	25	43
3	41,432	748	254	1,603	1,306	10,829	15,058	2,020	1,866	3,015	4,640	36	57
4	43,677	814	285	1,788	1,302	11,134	16,166	2,130	1,919	3,065	5,002	24	48
1980 1	45,580	980	310	1,690	1,520	10,970	17,400	2,270	1,890	2,800	5,660	40	50
2	40,200	700	210	1,720	1,270	11,660	13,840	2,010	2,000	2,820	3,910	20	40
3	40,770	750	240	1,730	1,240	9,640	14,350	2,260	1,830	3,250	5,370	40	70
4	45,530	790	240	1,890	1,470	11,140	17,160	2,210	1,870	3,470	5,210	30	50
1981 1	44,610	910	290	1,660	1,450	10,870	17,520	2,230	1,860	2,760	5,010	20	30
2	40,840	640	200	1,630	1,240	11,910	14,440	2,070	1,730	2,900	3,990	40	50
3	39,190	760	250	1,440	1,190	9,200	13,350	2,300	1,880	3,290	5,440	40	50

Table 7: Marriages,¹ by province (number)

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que	Ont	Man	Sask	Alta	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182
1979	187,811	3,737	893	6,920	5,355	46,341	67,980	7,769	7,272	18,999	22,087	181	277
1980	187,440	3,490	820	6,410	4,980	47,910	67,600	7,450	7,490	18,470	22,330	210	280
1978 4	39,945	921	179	1,447	1,112	7,978	15,146	1,897	1,632	4,360	5,159	53	61
1979 1	20,023	465	83	734	509	3,398	7,738	813	694	2,396	3,120	18	55
2	55,241	942	211	1,895	1,489	14,064	20,397	2,309	2,155	5,513	6,166	44	56
3	71,843	1,424	397	2,713	2,231	20,921	24,600	2,876	2,720	6,511	7,286	70	94
4	40,704	906	202	1,578	1,126	7,958	15,245	1,771	1,703	4,579	5,515	49	72
1980 1	21,000	450	90	800	410	3,750	8,300	860	700	2,370	3,170	30	70
2	45,910	820	190	1,590	1,120	11,580	17,290	1,810	1,870	4,670	4,870	40	60
3	72,740	1,190	370	2,560	2,340	22,360	23,650	2,840	3,000	6,230	8,040	80	80
4	47,790	1,030	170	1,460	1,110	10,220	18,360	1,940	1,920	5,200	6,250	60	70
1981 1	21,510	410	100	760	390	4,470	8,360	780	670	2,470	3,010	30	60
2	45,340	820	160	1,430	1,130	10,110	18,780	2,100	1,720	4,610	4,370	50	60
3	71,440	1,230	350	2,440	2,370	20,360	24,330	3,110	2,720	6,310	8,060	90	70

¹The counts for the years 1977 and 1978 are provisional while those for the succeeding quarters are estimates.

Source: Vital Statistics (84-001), (84-204), (84-205) and (84-206), Statistics Canada.

Section 3 - System of National Accounts

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1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.1: National income and gross national product (millions of dollars)

Year and quarter	Wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Corporation profits before taxes ¹	Deduct dividends paid to non-residents ²	Interest & misc. investment income ³	Accr'd net income of farm operators from farm prod. ⁴	Net income of non-farm un-incorp. business incl. rent ⁵	Inventory valuation adjust. ⁶	Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Capital consump. allowances & misc. val. adj.	Residual error of estimate	GNP at market prices	GNP at market prices excl. accrued net income of farm operators
D	40000	40001	40002	40003	40004	40005	40006	40007	40008	40009	40010	40011	40548	40013
D	40240	40241	40242	40243	40244	40245	40246	40247	40248	40249	40250	40251	40551	40253
1979	145,091	1,548	34,884	-3,064	19,143	3,983	10,503	-6,718	205,370	27,925	28,854	-188	261,961	257,978
1980	162,373	1,663	37,172	-3,411	21,782	3,969	11,438	-6,841	228,145	29,191	32,174	349	289,859	285,890
Unadjusted for seasonality														
1980 3	41,595	407	9,019	-715	5,246	5,653	3,000	-1,676	62,529	7,123	8,155	281	78,088	72,435
4	42,612	437	9,806	-1,240	5,773	-168	3,099	-1,813	58,506	7,860	8,412	1,161	75,939	76,107
1981 1	42,812	430	9,193	-911	6,122	-1,022	2,852	-2,344	57,132	9,214	8,461	-738	74,069	75,091
2	46,073	464	9,642	-785	6,337	-1,004	3,141	-2,128	61,740	8,876	8,832	-89	79,359	80,363
3	47,545	470	7,671	-975	6,683	7,479	3,354	-1,398	70,829	9,764	9,044	405	90,042	82,563
4	48,322	492	7,350	-1,658	7,184	-603	3,283	-851	63,519	10,387	9,429	1,696	85,031	85,634
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
1980 3	163,780	1,684	36,748	-3,684	22,000	4,168	11,452	-7,120	229,028	28,856	32,508	660	291,052	286,884
4	170,484	1,720	37,824	-2,820	22,944	4,756	12,084	-7,748	239,244	30,476	33,472	600	303,792	299,036
1981 1	175,636	1,696	38,772	-4,400	23,856	5,384	12,216	-8,000	245,160	35,520	34,364	528	315,572	310,188
2	182,652	1,856	36,852	-3,948	24,988	5,020	12,556	-8,684	251,292	37,548	35,192	1,116	325,148	320,128
3	187,952	1,936	31,196	-4,724	28,020	4,632	12,760	-6,076	255,696	39,388	36,064	1,352	332,500	327,868
4	192,768	1,936	28,604	-4,244	28,440	4,364	12,988	-4,124	260,732	40,508	37,444	2,100	340,784	336,420

¹Excludes profits (net of losses) of government business enterprises. ²Includes the withholding tax applicable to this item. ³Includes profits (net of losses) of government business enterprises and interest and miscellaneous investment income of government. ⁴Includes value of physical change in farm inventories. The seasonally adjusted data includes an arbitrary smoothing of crop production and standard seasonal adjustment for withdrawals of grain from farm stocks and the change in other farm-held inventories. Because of the arbitrary element, too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures. ⁵Includes net income of independent professional practitioners. ⁶See footnote 4, Table 1.2. Source: National Income and Expenditure Accounts (13-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 1.2: Gross national expenditure (millions of dollars)

Year and quarter	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government current expenditure on goods and services¹	Gross fixed capital formation							Value of physical change in inventories							Gross national expenditure at market prices
			Business³							Business							
			Total	Government total²	Total	Residential construction	Non-residential construction	Machinery and equipment	Total	Government total	Non-farm⁴	Farm & grain in commercial channels⁵	Exports of goods and services	Deducts imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate		
D	40014	40015	40016	40017	40021	40022	40023	40024	40025	40026	40027	40028	40029	40030	40031		
D	40254	40255	40256	40257	40261	40262	40263	40264	40265	40266	40267	40268	40269	40270	40271		
1979	150,617	51,979	60,595	7,397	53,198	14,085	18,127	20,986	4,165	60	3,988	117	77,087	-82,671	189	261,961	
1980	168,146	57,913	68,525	8,015	60,510	13,843	21,937	24,730	-1,192	69	-770	-491	90,258	-93,443	-348	289,859	
Unadjusted for seasonality																	
1980 3	41,662	14,922	18,361	2,400	15,961	3,945	6,129	5,887	2,836	36	-1,640	4,440	22,242	-21,653	-282	78,088	
4	47,738	15,076	18,191	2,173	16,018	3,735	5,942	6,341	-3,551	22	-1,085	-2,488	24,366	-24,720	-1,161	75,939	
1981 1	42,977	16,666	17,304	1,714	15,590	3,184	5,324	7,082	-1,209	-299	1,187	-2,097	22,867	-25,274	738	74,069	
2	47,144	14,974	21,031	2,150	18,881	4,533	6,310	8,038	-1,260	36	55	-1,351	26,115	-28,735	90	79,359	
3	46,821	17,035	21,387	2,738	18,649	4,686	7,376	6,587	6,962	40	310	6,612	24,454	-26,212	-405	90,042	
4	53,083	17,517	20,647	2,527	18,120	3,690	7,388	7,042	-3,126	25	-675	-2,476	25,563	-26,956	-1,697	85,031	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																	
1980 3	171,124	58,712	68,624	8,092	60,532	13,332	22,084	25,116	-4,972	72	-4,620	-424	90,888	-92,664	-660	291,052	
4	176,968	61,016	72,076	8,252	63,824	14,540	23,132	26,152	-5,896	72	-5,180	-788	96,452	-96,220	-604	303,792	
1981 1	182,644	62,420	77,260	8,616	68,644	16,080	24,656	27,908	900	-992	1,776	116	95,000	-102,128	-524	315,572	
2	188,740	64,644	81,360	8,968	72,392	17,604	25,500	29,288	772	88	432	252	100,604	-109,856	-1,116	325,140	
3	192,480	67,992	80,412	9,308	71,104	16,136	26,644	28,324	5,188	20	3,248	1,920	99,612	-111,828	-1,356	332,500	
4	196,236	69,712	82,444	9,624	72,820	14,552	28,792	29,476	-1,392	92	-1,948	464	100,780	-104,896	-2,100	340,780	

¹Includes defence expenditures. ²Includes outlay on new durable assets such as building and highway construction by governments, other than government business enterprises. Excludes defence construction and equipment which is defined as current expenditure. ³Includes capital expenditures by private and government business enterprises, private non-commercial institutions and outlays on new residential construction by individuals and business investors. Capital expenditure is defined to include all transfer costs on the sales and purchases of existing fixed assets. ⁴The book value of inventories is deflated to remove the effect of price change and the derived "physical" change is then valued at average prices of the current period to obtain the value of physical change. The difference between the value of physical change and the change in book value is called the inventory valuation adjustment, (as shown in Table 1.1). ⁵See footnote 4, Table 1.1.

Source: National Income and Expenditure Accounts (13-001), Statistics Canada.

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.3: Gross national expenditure in constant (1971) dollars (millions of dollars)¹

Year and quarter		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government current expenditure on goods and services	Gross fixed capital formation						Value of physical change in inventories							
				Total	Government total	Total	Residential construction	Non-residential construction	Machinery and equipment	Total	Business						
											Non-farm	Farm and grain in commercial channels	Exports of goods and services	Deduct imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure	
D	40562	40568	40569	40570	40575	40576	40577	40578	40581	40582	40583	40584	40586	40588	40590	40561	
D	40594	40600	40601	40602	40607	40608	40609	40610	40613	40614	40615	40616	40618	40620	40622	40593	
1979		81,136	22,880	28,736	3,568	25,168	5,513	8,824	10,831	1,898	26	1,892	-20	31,766	-36,420	119	130,115
1980		81,955	22,762	29,830	3,553	26,277	4,926	9,917	11,434	-735	27	-562	-200	32,087	-35,615	-124	130,160

Unadjusted for seasonality

1980 3	19,958	5,819	7,906	1,048	6,858	1,403	2,752	2,703	579	14	-888	1,453	7,941	-8,192	-125	33,886
4	22,597	5,648	7,635	926	6,709	1,271	2,598	2,840	-1,103	9	-282	-830	8,405	-9,080	-507	33,595
1981 1	19,445	6,236	7,082	725	6,357	1,029	2,275	3,053	-74	-110	723	-687	7,462	-8,863	311	31,599
2	20,975	5,273	8,282	871	7,411	1,424	2,617	3,370	-135	13	-14	-134	8,760	-9,885	37	33,307
3	20,206	5,895	8,209	1,055	7,154	1,434	2,970	2,750	2,008	14	109	1,885	8,057	-8,820	-163	35,392
4	22,748	5,823	7,869	967	6,902	1,110	2,891	2,901	-1,101	9	-226	-884	8,269	-9,165	-671	33,772

Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

1980 3	82,184	22,776	29,732	3,572	26,160	4,708	9,916	11,536	-2,444	28	-2,248	-224	32,104	-34,896	-264	129,192
4	82,852	22,984	30,264	3,512	26,752	4,932	10,104	11,716	-1,616	28	-1,472	-172	33,376	-35,504	-228	132,128
1981 1	83,332	23,068	31,368	3,540	27,828	5,212	10,488	12,128	560	-372	748	184	31,204	-35,932	-196	133,404
2	83,900	23,160	32,100	3,616	28,484	5,528	10,552	12,404	664	32	596	36	33,756	-37,840	-436	135,304
3	83,136	23,280	30,992	3,640	27,352	4,888	10,724	11,740	2,092	8	1,676	408	32,608	-37,456	-516	134,136
4	83,128	23,400	31,308	3,676	27,632	4,360	11,248	12,024	-524	36	-652	92	32,624	-35,704	-796	133,436

¹The implicit price deflators of the seasonally unadjusted components of Gross National Expenditure, derived by dividing the value figures in current dollars by the constant dollar figures, are not suitable as indicators of quarter-to-quarter price change. This is because they are currently weighted and therefore are affected by compositional shifts which occur within the unadjusted components of Gross National Expenditure, on a quarter-to-quarter basis. Quarter-to-quarter movements in the implicit price deflators based on seasonally adjusted data are less subject to the problem of shifting weights and may be used as a measure of price change.

Source: National Income and Expenditure Accounts (13-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 1.4: Sources of personal income (millions of dollars)

Year and quarter	Wages, salaries and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Net income received by farm operators from farm production ¹	Net income of non-farm unincorporated business including rent	Interest, dividends and miscellaneous investment income ²	Current transfers				
						From government				Personal income
						To persons	Capital assistance	From corporations ³	From non-residents	
D	40032	40033	40034	40035	40036	40039	40040	40037	40041	40549
D	40272	40273	40274	40275	40276	40278	40279	40280	40281	40282
1979	145,091	1,548	3,690	10,503	23,081	26,337	257	439	448	211,394
1980	162,373	1,663	3,263	11,438	26,823	30,308	428	469	507	237,272

Unadjusted for seasonal variation

1980 3	41,595	407	5,315	3,000	6,397	7,768	98	118	135	64,833
4	42,612	437	-604	3,099	7,202	7,808	118	118	136	60,926
1981 1	42,812	430	26	2,852	8,135	8,536	94	123	127	63,135
2	46,073	464	-1,260	3,141	8,555	8,387	115	123	128	65,726
3	47,545	470	7,324	3,354	9,536	8,351	93	123	144	76,940
4	48,322	492	-915	3,283	10,448	8,816	116	123	145	70,830

Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

1980 3	163,780	1,684	3,436	11,452	27,216	31,704	392	472	540	240,676
4	170,484	1,720	3,644	12,084	28,036	32,324	472	472	544	249,780
1981 1	175,636	1,696	5,624	12,216	31,920	32,808	376	492	508	261,276
2	182,652	1,856	5,196	12,556	33,564	33,320	460	492	512	270,608
3	187,952	1,936	5,344	12,760	40,104	34,304	372	492	576	283,840
4	192,768	1,936	4,536	12,988	41,108	35,928	464	492	580	290,800

This item differs from col. 6, Table 1.1 by excluding the adjustment which has been made to take account of the accrued earnings arising out of the operations of the Canadian Wheat Board and the Canadian Co-Operative Wheat Producers. ²Includes all interest on the public debt paid by government to persons. ³Charitable contributions and bad debts. or source see Table 1.9.

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.5: Disposition of personal income (million dollars)

Year and quarter	Total personal income	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services						Current transfers					Personal savings				
		Total	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services¹	To government				To corporations³	To non-residents	Total	Excl. change in farm inventories	Value of physical change in farm inventories	Personal disposable income⁴	
							Income taxes	Suc-cession duties & estate taxes	Social ins. & govt. pension funds²	Other							
D	40042	40043	40044	40045	40046	40047	40048	40049	40050	40051	40052	40053	40054	40055	40056	40057	
D	40552	40283	40284	40285	40286	40287	40288	40289	40290	40291	40292	40293	40294				
1979	211,394	150,617	22,593	18,709	46,451	62,864	27,670	99	9,114	2,203	3,596	289	17,806	17,739	67	172,308	
1980	237,272	168,146	24,154	20,554	52,422	71,016	32,126	71	10,169	2,334	4,668	299	19,459	19,609	-150	192,572	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation																	
1980 3	64,833	41,662	5,999	5,056	12,669	17,938	8,352	15	2,558	478	1,145	75	10,548	6,099	4,449	53,430	
4	60,926	47,738	7,078	6,936	15,218	18,506	9,453	18	2,342	492	1,230	76	-423	1,777	-2,200	48,621	
1981 1	63,135	42,977	5,499	4,309	14,030	19,139	9,445	22	2,921	940	1,482	78	5,270	7,847	-2,577	49,807	
2	65,726	47,144	7,238	5,335	14,632	19,939	7,982	12	3,497	542	1,547	77	4,925	5,966	-1,041	53,693	
3	76,940	46,821	6,343	5,537	14,757	20,184	10,218	14	3,211	518	1,742	78	14,338	7,965	6,373	62,979	
4	70,830	53,083	7,358	7,591	17,421	20,713	11,031	11	2,962	555	1,894	77	1,217	3,389	-2,172	56,271	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																	
1980 3	240,676	171,124	24,672	20,900	53,544	72,008	32,308	60	10,312	2,264	4,596	300	19,712			195,732	
4	249,780	176,968	25,492	21,360	55,736	74,380	34,552	72	10,744	2,360	4,940	304	19,840			202,052	
1981 1	261,276	182,644	26,124	22,192	57,724	76,604	35,528	88	11,624	2,536	5,788	312	22,756			211,500	
2	270,608	188,740	27,020	22,800	59,820	79,100	38,544	48	12,408	2,540	6,256	308	21,764			217,068	
3	283,840	192,480	26,192	22,832	62,460	80,996	40,124	56	12,944	2,524	7,032	312	28,368			228,192	
4	290,800	196,236	26,416	23,264	63,356	83,200	40,508	44	13,388	2,620	7,584	308	30,112			234,240	

¹Includes net expenditure abroad. ²Employer and employee contributions to social insurance and government pension funds. ³This item is the transfer portion of interest on the consumer debt. ⁴This item is equal to "personal income" less the total of "current transfers to government".
For source see Table 1.9.

Table 1.6: Sources and disposition of gross saving (million dollars)

Year and quarter	Sources of gross saving												Disposition of gross saving		
	Saving														
	Persons & unincorporated business			Corporate and government business enterprises						Capital consumption allowances and MVA ²		Residual error of estimate	Disposition of gross saving		Residual error of estimate
	Total gross saving	Personal saving	Adjustment on grain transactions ¹	Undistributed corporate profits	Govt. business enterprises	Capital assistance	Inventory valuation adjustment	Government	Non-residents				Gross fixed capital formation ³	Value of physical change in inventories	
D	40185	40175	40181	40176	40177	40178	40182	40179	40180	40183	40184	40186	40186	40190	40191
D	40423	40413	40419	40414	40415	40416	40420	40417	40418	40421	40422	40424	40428	40429	
1979	64,949	17,806	293	18,597	1,583	502	-6,718	-1,218	5,438	28,854	-188	60,595	4,165	189	
1980	66,985	19,459	706	18,805	1,540	517	-6,841	-2,523	2,799	32,174	349	68,525	-1,192	-348	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1980 3	20,915	10,548	338	4,840	304	151	-1,676	-1,452	-574	8,155	281	18,361	2,836	-282	
4	13,479	-423	436	4,277	353	134	-1,813	740	202	8,412	1,161	18,191	-3,551	-1,161	
1981 1	16,833	5,270	-1,048	4,087	577	106	-2,344	149	2,313	8,461	-738	17,304	-1,209	738	
2	19,861	4,925	256	4,673	329	175	-2,128	352	2,536	8,832	-89	21,031	-1,260	90	
3	27,944	14,338	155	3,081	239	121	-1,398	314	1,645	9,044	405	21,387	6,962	-405	
4	15,824	1,217	312	1,923	204	198	-851	483	1,213	9,429	1,696	20,647	-3,126	-1,697	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
1980 3	62,992	19,712	732	18,344	1,536	584	-7,120	-5,596	1,632	32,508	660	68,624	-4,972	-660	
4	65,576	19,840	1,112	18,776	1,668	512	-7,748	-2,040	-616	33,472	600	72,076	-5,896	-604	
1981 1	77,636	22,756	-240	16,984	1,556	456	-8,000	2,492	6,740	34,364	528	77,260	900	-524	
2	81,016	21,764	-176	16,740	1,360	712	-8,684	4,028	8,964	35,192	1,116	81,360	772	-1,116	
3	84,244	28,368	-712	11,116	1,364	464	-6,076	916	11,388	36,064	1,352	80,412	5,188	-1,356	
4	78,952	30,112	-172	10,216	1,116	768	-4,124	-2,244	3,736	37,444	2,100	82,444	-1,392	-2,100	

¹This item is the adjustment to take account of the accrued earnings of farm operators arising out of the operations of the Canadian Wheat Board. See also footnote 1, Table 1.4. ²Miscellaneous valuation adjustment. ³For a breakdown between government and business, see Table 1.2.
For source see Table 1.9.

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.7: Government revenue, expenditure, and surplus or deficit, by level of government (millions of dollars)

		Revenue													
		Direct taxes													
		Persons					Corporate and government business enterprises								
Year and quarter													Indirect taxes		
	Total	Federal¹	Pro- vincial	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan	Total²	Federal²	Federal tax collec- tions	Pro- vincial²	Provin- cial tax collec- tions	Non- resi- dents federal³	Total	Federal	Pro- vincial	Local⁴
D	40058	40059	40060	40062	40063	40064	40065	40066	40067	40068	40069	40070	40071	40072	40073
D	40296	40297	40298	40300	40301	40302	40303	40304	40305	40306	40307	40308	40309	40310	40311
1979	36,883	20,257	13,539	2,318	769	10,027	6,887	6,214	3,140	2,490	754	32,537	10,661	12,009	9,867
1980	42,366	23,434	15,391	2,604	937	11,608	8,002	7,858	3,606	3,063	995	36,134	12,131	13,109	10,894
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1980 3	10,925	6,047	4,002	644	232	2,704	1,864	1,599	840	689	152	9,081	3,066	3,291	2,724
4	11,813	6,881	4,340	410	182	3,197	2,200	1,659	997	612	242	9,578	3,460	3,373	2,745
1981 1	12,388	6,817	4,614	753	204	3,273	2,352	3,330	921	1,253	259	11,037	3,919	4,119	2,999
2	11,491	6,263	3,845	1,047	336	3,287	2,341	1,839	946	1,061	269	10,926	4,643	3,261	3,022
3	13,443	7,642	4,824	729	248	2,718	1,941	1,984	777	740	253	12,022	5,194	3,805	3,023
4	14,004	8,343	5,007	479	175	2,759	1,990	1,953	769	708	329	12,099	5,082	3,969	3,048
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
1980 3	42,680	23,548	15,544	2,640	948	11,148	7,680	7,592	3,468	2,900	904	36,264	12,120	13,240	10,904
4	45,368	25,524	16,020	2,752	1,072	12,408	8,504	8,480	3,904	3,212	808	37,492	13,008	13,556	10,928
1981 1	47,240	26,560	17,096	2,800	784	13,612	9,780	8,828	3,832	3,580	976	42,836	16,544	14,236	12,056
2	51,000	28,604	18,492	2,932	972	12,652	9,048	8,900	3,604	4,456	944	46,040	18,836	15,128	12,076
3	53,124	30,336	18,704	3,092	992	11,216	7,984	9,080	3,232	3,212	1,468	48,004	20,584	15,316	12,104
4	53,940	30,760	18,868	3,208	1,104	10,668	7,684	9,616	2,984	3,800	1,052	47,456	19,388	15,936	12,132

Revenue															
Investment income															
		Other current transfers from persons												Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan
Year and quarter		Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals				
D	40074	40075	40076	40077	40078	40079	40080	40081	40082	40083	40084	40559			
D	40312	40313	40314	40315	40316	40317	40318	40319	40320	40321	40322	40560			
1979	2,203	17	2,011	146	29	14,407	4,199	7,992	395	41	1,241	539			
1980	2,334	20	2,129	151	34	16,685	4,718	9,369	425	45	1,475	653			
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1980 3	478	5	426	38	9	4,105	1,194	2,298	101	11	333	168			
4	492	5	439	39	9	4,590	1,314	2,526	122	12	439	177			
1981 1	940	5	886	40	9	4,453	1,140	2,660	102	12	367	172			
2	542	6	486	41	9	4,570	1,416	2,334	119	12	483	206			
3	518	6	461	41	10	4,521	1,392	2,435	111	12	401	170			
4	555	6	497	42	10	5,168	1,453	2,843	130	13	546	183			
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
1980 3	2,264	20	2,056	152	36	16,940	4,648	9,640	424	44	1,512	672			
4	2,360	20	2,148	156	36	17,868	5,036	10,084	448	48	1,544	708			
1981 1	2,536	20	2,320	160	36	18,040	5,148	10,044	452	48	1,660	688			
2	2,540	24	2,316	164	36	18,244	5,436	9,712	456	48	1,768	824			
3	2,524	24	2,296	164	40	18,644	5,440	10,196	464	48	1,816	680			
4	2,620	24	2,388	168	40	19,920	5,580	11,136	476	52	1,944	732			

¹Includes the taxes on life insurance companies introduced in 1969. At the present time, for National Accounts purposes, life insurance companies are treated as associations of individuals in so far as their investment activities are concerned. The 1969 taxes are thus included here pending a complete review of the treatment of insurance. ²Tax liabilities. ³Withholding taxes. ⁴The quarterly figures of real property taxes unadjusted and seasonally adjusted are obtained by dividing annual totals by four. Since real property tax rates have been generally upward, this treatment gives rise to a fictitious seasonal between the fourth and first quarters in the seasonally adjusted taxes of series.

For source see Table 1.9.

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.7: Government revenue, expenditure, and surplus or deficit, by level of government (millions of dollars)/continued

Revenue															
Year and quarter	Current transfers from other levels of government								Total revenue						
	Provinces		Local governments		Hospitals										
	Total	From Canada	From local governments	From Canada	From provinces	From provinces	From local governments	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan	
D	40085	40086	40087	40088	40089	40090	40091	40092	40093	40094	40095	40096	40097	40098	
D	40323	40324	40325	40326	40327	40328	40329	40330	40331	40332	40333	40334	40335	40336	
1979	29,943	11,419	48	335	10,958	7,163	20	126,754	42,775	50,158	21,701	7,253	3,559	1,308	
1980	32,511	12,533	59	295	11,438	8,166	20	142,633	49,300	56,196	23,203	8,265	4,079	1,590	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1980 3	8,256	2,956	12	53	3,045	2,185	5	35,701	12,328	13,825	5,961	2,210	977	400	
4	8,167	3,113	15	50	2,823	2,161	5	38,079	14,102	14,803	5,779	2,187	849	359	
1981 1	7,650	3,339	20	79	2,240	1,967	5	40,000	14,492	16,559	5,460	1,993	1,120	376	
2	9,795	3,511	16	131	3,823	2,309	5	40,880	14,938	14,399	7,136	2,335	1,530	542	
3	9,147	3,274	17	46	3,418	2,387	5	42,622	16,428	15,593	6,639	2,414	1,130	418	
4	9,358	3,641	68	39	3,295	2,310	5	44,272	17,203	16,794	6,554	2,338	1,025	358	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
1980 3	33,616	12,732	72	260	11,864	8,668	20	143,816	48,920	56,752	23,604	8,768	4,152	1,620	
4	33,504	12,388	40	292	12,040	8,724	20	149,808	52,900	58,140	23,864	8,828	4,296	1,780	
1981 1	32,500	12,252	68	384	11,764	8,012	20	157,740	59,028	59,848	24,816	8,116	4,460	1,472	
2	36,228	14,244	80	324	12,452	9,108	20	167,648	62,892	63,576	25,472	9,212	4,700	1,796	
3	37,108	14,160	112	240	13,156	9,420	20	172,088	65,836	64,016	26,128	9,528	4,908	1,672	
4	37,964	14,404	224	232	13,732	9,352	20	173,620	64,488	65,940	26,740	9,464	5,152	1,836	
Current expenditure															
Year and quarter	Purchases of goods and services ^a								Transfer payments to persons						
	Total	Federal	Defence ^a	Provincial	Local	Hospital	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan	
D	40111	40112	40113	40114	40115	40116	40553	40554	40117	40118	40119	40120	40121		
D	40349	40350	40351	40352	40353	40354	40556	40557	40355	40356	40357	40358	40359		
1979	51,979	12,750	4,245	15,162	17,182	6,811	50	24	26,337	14,657	9,251	340	1,535		
1980	57,913	13,707	4,936	16,935	19,166	8,018	58	29	30,308	16,574	10,783	384	1,903		
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1980 3	14,922	3,443	1,259	4,702	4,689	2,066	15	7	7,768	3,980	3,040	96	483		
4	15,076	3,323	1,248	4,239	5,399	2,094	14	7	7,808	4,247	2,801	106	490		
1981 1	16,666	4,590	1,590	5,014	4,859	2,165	31	7	8,536	4,880	2,789	93	562		
2	14,974	3,332	1,142	3,901	5,433	2,287	14	7	8,387	4,706	2,794	112	575		
3	17,035	4,049	1,430	5,152	5,349	2,458	20	7	8,351	4,465	2,984	106	590		
4	17,517	4,329	1,581	4,696	6,060	2,398	24	10	8,816	4,792	3,102	117	595		
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
1980 3	58,712	13,896	5,064	17,096	19,464	8,168	60	28	31,704	16,852	11,848	396	1,932		
4	61,016	14,308	5,240	17,824	20,344	8,456	56	28	32,324	17,944	11,360	404	1,960		
1981 1	62,420	15,176	5,496	18,096	20,244	8,752	124	28	32,808	18,100	11,212	400	2,248		
2	64,644	15,704	5,568	18,496	21,292	9,068	56	28	33,320	18,340	11,448	432	2,300		
3	67,992	16,764	5,772	19,024	22,420	9,676	80	28	34,304	18,832	11,852	436	2,360		
4	69,712	17,556	6,136	19,436	22,848	9,736	96	40	35,928	20,100	12,164	444	2,380		

^aSee page 23^aDefense purchases of goods and services are included in Federal government purchases of goods and services.

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.7: Government revenue, expenditure, and surplus or deficit, by level of government (millions of dollars)/continued

Current expenditure															
Year and quarter	Current transfers to non-residents														
	Subsidies			Capital assistance			Canada Pension Plan	Interest on the public debt							
	Total	Federal	Provincial	Total	Federal	Provincial		Total	Federal	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	
D	40124	40125	40126	40127	40128	40129	40130	41970	41971	40131	40132	40133	40134	40555	
D	40362	40363	40364	40365	40366	40367	40368	41972	41973	40369	40370	40371	40372	40558	
1979	4,612	3,220	1,392	759	546	213	767	756	11	13,575	8,080	3,712	1,714	69	
1980	6,943	5,486	1,457	945	707	238	817	804	13	15,719	9,653	4,107	1,886	73	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1980 3	1,958	1,447	511	249	184	65	227	224	3	3,773	2,401	939	416	17	
4	1,718	1,372	346	252	189	63	150	146	4	4,168	2,564	971	609	24	
1981 1	1,823	1,414	409	200	141	59	214	210	4	4,762	3,087	1,264	397	14	
2	2,050	1,790	260	290	228	62	236	232	4	4,796	3,016	1,198	561	21	
3	2,258	1,736	522	214	144	70	206	202	4	5,097	3,383	1,234	462	18	
4	1,712	1,333	379	314	248	66	217	213	4	5,855	3,864	1,291	674	26	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
1980 3	7,408	5,860	1,548	976	716	260	1,000	988	12	15,996	9,936	4,116	1,868	76	
4	7,016	5,436	1,580	984	732	252	664	648	16	16,340	10,216	3,996	2,052	76	
1981 1	7,316	5,764	1,552	832	596	236	784	768	16	18,588	11,976	4,468	2,068	76	
2	8,492	7,012	1,480	1,172	924	248	860	844	16	18,904	12,136	4,696	1,996	76	
3	8,616	7,056	1,560	836	556	280	904	888	16	21,412	13,876	5,376	2,080	80	
4	6,948	5,260	1,688	1,232	968	264	944	928	16	23,136	15,412	5,408	2,232	84	
Current expenditure															
Year and quarter	Current transfers to other levels of government								Total current expenditure ^a						
	Canada to			Provinces to		Local governments to			Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan
	Total	Provinces	Local governments	Local governments	Hospitals	Provinces	Hospitals								
D	40135	40136	40137	40138	40139	40140	40141	40142	40143	40144	40145	40146	40147	40148	
D	40373	40374	40375	40376	40377	40378	40379	40380	40381	40382	40383	40384	40385	40386	
1979	29,943	11,419	335	10,958	7,163	48	20	127,972	51,763	47,851	19,304	6,880	1,596	578	
1980	32,511	12,533	295	11,438	8,166	59	20	145,156	59,759	53,124	21,515	8,091	1,974	693	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1980 3	8,256	2,956	53	3,045	2,185	12	5	37,153	14,688	14,487	5,218	2,083	501	176	
4	8,167	3,113	50	2,823	2,161	15	5	37,339	15,004	13,404	6,134	2,118	508	171	
1981 1	7,650	3,339	79	2,240	1,967	20	5	39,851	17,740	13,742	5,374	2,179	597	219	
2	9,795	3,511	131	3,823	2,309	16	5	40,528	16,946	14,347	6,127	2,308	593	207	
3	9,147	3,274	46	3,418	2,387	17	5	42,308	17,299	15,767	5,939	2,476	614	213	
4	9,358	3,641	39	3,295	2,310	68	5	43,789	18,459	15,139	6,924	2,424	623	220	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
1980 3	33,616	12,732	260	11,864	8,668	72	20	149,412	61,240	55,400	21,820	8,244	2,004	704	
4	33,504	12,388	292	12,040	8,724	40	20	151,848	61,964	55,776	22,860	8,532	2,032	684	
1981 1	32,500	12,252	384	11,764	8,012	68	20	155,248	65,016	55,340	22,800	8,828	2,388	876	
2	36,228	14,244	324	12,452	9,108	80	20	163,620	69,528	57,928	23,820	9,144	2,372	828	
3	37,108	14,160	240	13,156	9,420	112	20	171,172	72,372	60,668	25,068	9,756	2,456	852	
4	37,964	14,404	232	13,732	9,352	224	20	175,864	74,860	62,044	25,768	9,820	2,492	880	

^aIncludes capital consumptions allowances as shown on page 24, col. 8.

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.7. Government revenue, expenditure, and surplus or deficit, by level of government (millions of dollars)/concluded

Surplus or deficit on a national accounts basis												
Year and quarter	Saving					Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan	Plus: capital consumption allowances				
	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals			Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals
D	40149	40150	40151	40152	40153	40154	40155	40099	40100	40101	40102	40103
D	40387	40388	40389	40390	40391	40392	40393	40337	40338	40339	40340	40341
1979	-1,218	-8,988	2,307	2,397	373	1,963	730	3,984	686	1,405	1,610	283
1980	-2,523	-10,459	3,072	1,688	174	2,105	897	4,624	776	1,656	1,868	324
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1980 3	-1,452	-2,360	-662	743	127	476	224	1,178	197	423	476	82
4	740	-902	1,399	-355	69	341	188	1,221	203	440	493	85
1981 1	149	-3,248	2,817	86	-186	523	157	1,269	218	452	506	93
2	352	-2,008	52	1,009	27	937	335	1,322	227	472	526	97
3	314	-871	-174	700	-62	516	205	1,377	235	492	549	101
4	483	-1,256	1,655	-370	-86	402	138	1,432	243	513	571	105
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates												
1980 3	-5,596	-12,320	1,352	1,784	524	2,148	916	4,712	788	1,692	1,904	328
4	-2,040	-9,064	2,364	1,004	296	2,264	1,096	4,884	812	1,760	1,972	340
1981 1	2,492	-5,988	4,508	2,016	-712	2,072	596	5,076	872	1,808	2,024	372
2	4,028	-6,636	5,648	1,652	68	2,328	968	5,288	908	1,888	2,104	388
3	916	-6,536	3,348	1,060	-228	2,452	820	5,508	940	1,968	2,196	404
4	-2,244	-10,372	3,896	972	-356	2,660	956	5,728	972	2,052	2,284	420
Surplus or deficit on a national accounts basis												
Year and quarter	Deduct gross capital formation					Equals: surplus (+) or deficit (-)						
	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan
D	40156	40157	40158	40159	40160	40168	40169	40170	40171	40172	40173	40174
D	40394	40395	40396	40397	40398	40406	40407	40408	40409	40410	40411	40412
1979	7,457	911	2,940	3,218	388	-4,691	-9,213	772	789	268	1,963	730
1980	8,084	1,014	3,163	3,458	449	-5,983	-10,697	1,565	98	49	2,105	897
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1980 3	2,436	283	993	1,037	123	-2,710	-2,446	-1,232	182	86	476	224
4	2,195	265	867	936	127	-234	-964	972	-798	27	341	188
1981 1	1,415	-17	632	693	107	3	-3,013	2,637	-101	-200	523	157
2	2,186	329	826	915	116	-512	-2,110	-302	620	8	937	335
3	2,778	375	1,127	1,152	124	-1,087	-1,011	-809	97	-85	516	205
4	2,552	357	1,001	1,069	125	-637	-1,370	1,167	-868	-106	402	138
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates												
1980 3	8,164	1,020	3,196	3,484	464	-9,048	-12,552	-152	204	388	2,148	916
4	8,324	1,052	3,240	3,544	488	-5,480	-9,304	884	-568	148	2,264	1,096
1981 1	7,624	152	3,404	3,596	472	-56	-5,268	2,912	444	-812	2,072	596
2	9,056	1,312	3,524	3,748	472	260	-7,040	4,012	8	-16	2,328	968
3	9,328	1,292	3,660	3,904	472	-2,904	-6,888	1,656	-648	-296	2,452	820
4	9,716	1,420	3,756	4,068	472	-6,232	-10,820	2,192	-812	-408	2,660	956

For source see Table 1.9.

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.8: Implicit price indexes,¹ gross national expenditure (1971 = 100), based on seasonally adjusted data

Year and quarter	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services					Government current expenditure on goods and services	Gross fixed capital formation			
							Government			
	Total	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services		Total	Total	Non-residential construction	Machinery and equipment
D	40626	40627	40628	40629	40630	40631	40632	40633	40634	40635
1979	185.6	155.8	165.4	205.2	192.3	227.2	210.9	207.3	213.4	173.7
1980	205.2	169.3	183.9	230.3	210.5	254.4	229.7	225.6	231.7	191.6
1980 3	208.2	172.4	186.3	234.0	213.2	257.8	230.8	226.5	232.4	193.6
4	213.6	174.3	188.8	244.2	218.2	265.5	238.2	235.0	241.2	200.7
1981 1	219.2	177.5	192.5	252.5	223.8	270.6	246.3	243.4	250.6	205.4
2	225.0	182.2	197.3	260.4	229.0	279.1	253.5	248.0	255.8	208.5
3	231.5	187.1	199.9	270.0	234.2	292.1	259.5	255.7	264.9	211.2
4	236.1	190.8	202.7	275.3	239.1	297.9	263.3	261.8	270.2	221.3
Gross fixed capital formation					Exports of goods and services		Deduct imports of goods and services			
Business										
Total	Residential construction	Non-residential construction	Machinery & equipment	Total	Of which merchandise	Total	Of which merchandise	Gross national expenditure		
D	40636	40637	40638	40639	40640	40641	40642	40643	40625	
1979	211.4	255.5	205.4	193.8	242.7	249.3	227.0	229.5	201.3	
1980	230.3	281.0	221.2	216.3	281.3	290.7	262.4	267.4	222.7	
1980 3	231.4	283.2	222.7	217.7	283.1	292.1	265.5	271.6	225.3	
4	238.6	294.8	228.9	223.2	289.0	297.1	271.0	275.8	229.9	
1981 1	246.7	308.5	235.1	230.1	304.4	314.5	284.2	289.7	236.6	
2	254.1	318.5	241.7	236.1	298.0	304.5	290.3	296.0	240.3	
3	260.0	330.1	248.5	241.3	305.5	312.0	298.6	303.0	247.9	
4	263.5	333.8	256.0	245.1	308.9	314.4	293.8	296.2	255.4	

¹These implicit indexes are current weighted price indexes. They reflect not only pure price changes, but also changing expenditure patterns within and between major groups. Quarter-to-quarter comparisons based on the seasonally adjusted data are less subject to the problem of shifting weights than are similar comparisons based on data unadjusted for seasonality, and therefore may be used as indicators of price change.

For source see Table 1.9.

Table 1.9: Relation between gross national product at market prices and gross domestic product at factor cost (millions of dollars)

Year and quarter	Gross national product at market prices	Residual error of estimate	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Investment income received from non-residents	Investment income paid to non-residents	Gross domestic product at factor cost	Gross national product at market prices	Residual error of estimate	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Investment income received from non-residents	Investment income paid to non-residents	Gross domestic product at factor cost
D	40193	40194	40195	40196	40197	40198	40550	40431	40432	40433	40434	40435
1979	261,961	188	-27,925	-2,434	9,761	241,551						
1980	289,859	-349	-29,191	-3,458	11,561	268,422						
Unadjusted for seasonal variation						Seasonally adjusted at annual rates						
1980 3	78,088	-281	-7,123	-844	2,550	72,390	291,052	-660	-28,856	-3,400	11,648	269,784
4	75,939	-1,161	-7,860	-909	3,396	69,405	303,792	-600	-30,476	-3,704	11,224	280,236
1981 1	74,069	738	-9,214	-696	3,142	68,039	315,572	-528	-35,520	-2,788	13,552	290,288
2	79,359	89	-8,876	-646	3,633	73,559	325,148	-1,116	-37,548	-2,592	14,452	298,344
3	90,042	-405	-9,764	-871	3,683	82,685	332,500	-1,352	-39,388	-3,512	16,596	304,844
4	85,031	-1,696	-10,387	-946	4,485	76,487	340,784	-2,100	-40,508	-3,744	15,172	309,604

Source: National income and expenditure accounts (13-001), Statistics Canada.

2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.1 Gross domestic product by industry of origin quarterly in 1971 constant dollars based on the 1970 standard industrial classification

Year and quarter	Gross domestic product	Transportation, Communication and other utilities													
		Agriculture	Forestry	Fishing and trapping	Mines including milling quarries and oil wells	Manufacturing industries	Construction	Total	Transportation	Communication	Electric power, gas and water utilities	Trade			
												Total	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	
Q	143860	143990	143954	143995	143996	144007	144057	144086	144086	144057	144095	144102	144103	144105	
Q	143824	143824	143822	143823	143824	143835	143915	143915	143917	143925	143927	143930	143931	143933	
1980	116 425.0	2 545.3	756.8	169.0	3 447.0	25 450.1	6 665.4	16 305.5	7 344.1	4 992.1	3 795.2	14 655.3	6 143.0	8 523.2	
1981	119 352.7	3 085.0	723.8	182.7	3 251.5	25 897.9	7 099.4	16 819.0	7 405.1	5 311.3	3 857.3	14 775.5	6 110.9	8 665.2	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1980	3	29 980.0	1 791.8	191.1	61.3	895.0	6 017.6	1 907.7	4 031.5	1 914.5	1 259.7	792.6	3 655.1	1 533.0	2 122.0
	4	29 267.0	1 34.6	214.6	42.9	872.3	6 477.3	1 715.7	4 158.8	1 754.9	1 288.3	1 017.0	3 957.7	1 561.0	2 425.7
1981	1	26 582.5	245.3	205.0	25.0	849.6	6 507.6	1 452.4	4 239.8	1 775.4	1 291.5	1 119.0	3 863.5	1 452.5	1 899.9
	2	30 396.1	669.6	153.1	45.1	822.3	6 971.4	1 787.9	4 188.8	1 931.1	1 325.1	870.5	3 865.7	1 527.5	2 235.4
	3	31 000.1	2 046.0	154.4	77.7	764.7	6 224.4	2 069.4	4 123.5	1 907.9	1 325.0	825.4	3 674.6	1 535.1	2 136.4
	4	29 360.9	127.1	211.3	31.5	814.9	6 184.5	1 785.7	4 256.7	1 785.5	1 371.5	1 035.5	3 871.7	1 481.1	2 390.5
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
1980	3	115 965.5	2 837.7	732.2	147.9	3 429.8	25 075.5	6 572.0	16 318.2	7 233.5	5 038.4	3 760.5	14 615.3	6 061.6	8 553.7
	4	117 680.5	2 796.3	756.8	167.2	3 405.3	25 711.9	6 757.7	16 594.0	7 381.1	5 109.7	3 855.9	14 645.7	6 189.3	8 657.3
1981	1	119 217.4	3 109.9	830.0	164.0	3 383.3	26 046.5	6 876.1	16 701.8	7 486.7	5 211.3	3 765.6	15 036.3	6 237.7	8 814.6
	2	120 623.5	3 073.1	721.7	154.4	3 295.5	26 866.7	7 213.2	16 889.3	7 525.2	5 277.4	3 643.7	15 036.2	6 250.6	8 775.4
	3	119 312.7	3 075.6	591.1	167.9	3 125.0	26 036.9	7 175.4	16 697.2	7 257.5	5 272.1	3 929.4	14 695.0	6 092.0	8 583.1
	4	118 421.4	3 095.5	753.0	170.5	3 195.9	24 622.0	7 044.2	16 875.7	7 355.7	5 459.0	3 895.7	14 475.2	6 301.4	8 315.5
Special industry groupings															
Year and quarter	Finance, insurance and real estate	Community business and personal services	Public administration and defence	Industry production	Goods-producing industries	Service-producing industries	Commercial industries	Non-commercial industries	Non-durable manufacturing industries	Durable manufacturing industries					
Q	142119	142126	142103	142145	142145	142147	142145	142145	142140	142139					
Q	143947	143954	143961	143956	143956	143970	143971	143972	143974	143973					
1980	16 214.5	22 913.9	7 981.0	32 545.3	43 082.5	73 342.4	95 067.3	18 357.9	12 574.8	12 885.3					
1981	15 651.7	23 742.3	8 120.5	33 036.5	44 100.7	75 252.0	100 545.7	16 714.0	12 725.9	15 175.9					
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1980	3	3 515.9	5 605.7	2 053.5	7 645.1	1 599.9	16 390.1	25 557.4	4 442.7	3 061.0	2 955.6				
	4	3 543.5	5 855.4	1 975.9	8 355.5	10 472.7	16 814.3	24 589.9	4 687.0	3 154.0	3 325.3				
1981	1	3 852.6	5 579.9	1 951.3	8 475.2	10 403.5	16 185.7	23 909.9	4 653.1	3 150.3	3 357.3				
	2	3 880.5	5 975.0	2 036.7	8 554.2	11 323.0	19 076.1	25 855.9	4 739.5	3 322.8	3 645.6				
	3	3 936.2	5 622.4	2 105.3	7 815.4	12 155.1	16 834.0	26 477.5	4 522.5	3 151.2	3 075.0				
	4	3 972.5	5 055.0	2 015.5	8 047.8	10 207.7	16 153.2	24 602.0	4 758.6	3 102.5	3 097.9				
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
1980	3	16 217.1	23 012.5	8 005.3	32 266.0	42 555.5	73 410.5	97 500.5	18 455.5	12 425.5	12 645.5				
	4	16 363.2	23 216.5	8 071.5	32 980.1	43 445.1	74 232.4	98 074.1	18 606.5	12 585.9	13 125.0				
1981	1	15 495.5	23 429.3	8 023.5	33 189.4	44 289.3	74 925.0	100 542.5	16 574.5	12 760.7	13 285.5				
	2	16 532.5	23 552.2	8 055.5	34 109.0	45 301.4	75 322.1	102 017.7	16 605.6	12 965.3	14 001.4				
	3	16 552.9	23 853.2	8 165.1	33 094.2	44 125.5	75 187.0	100 519.5	16 792.5	12 781.7	13 245.0				
	4	15 987.5	24 028.4	8 240.2	31 705.5	42 770.0	75 651.3	98 543.5	16 577.5	12 420.5	12 207.3				

The average of the monthly series may not equal the annual level due to rounding.

Sources: Gross Domestic Product by Industry (61-213 and 61-005), Statistics Canada.

2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.2: Gross domestic product by industry of origin, monthly indexes (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification

Year and month	Gross domestic product	Agriculture	Forestry	Fishing and trapping	Total	Mines (including milling), quarries and oil wells		
						Metal mines	Mineral fuels	Non-metal mines (except coal mines)
D	144336	144337	144338	144339	144340	144341	144345	144348
D	144164	144165	144166	144167	144168	144169	144173	144176
1980	139.8	105.5	113.0	114.7	109.6	86.2	120.3	116.0
1981	143.4	114.6	108.1	124.0	103.3	82.2	112.9	110.8
Unadjusted for seasonal variation								
1980 F	135.8	37.3	127.3	56.7	111.4	89.6	122.6	118.7
M	138.1	31.2	134.8	58.5	112.8	89.7	125.7	125.3
A	140.2	152.8	101.7	71.2	108.0	92.8	116.0	119.3
M	140.4	139.3	79.7	156.3	110.2	91.9	118.6	115.4
J	140.5	13.1	94.3	148.6	114.5	92.6	120.7	125.2
J	133.3	57.1	105.7	253.6	103.7	77.2	118.4	99.2
A	136.4	80.3	109.8	156.2	108.6	79.7	118.6	104.2
S	162.4	660.2	127.0	89.3	107.3	84.6	112.4	114.6
O	142.1	16.3	130.8	144.4	107.3	81.7	114.3	125.7
N	142.9	13.1	133.5	119.0	118.5	94.3	127.5	127.3
D	137.1	30.6	120.4	86.1	106.9	79.6	124.0	110.2
1981 J	131.3	36.7	103.1	47.0	102.8	75.5	122.8	106.5
F	139.5	40.3	129.5	75.3	111.0	84.7	124.9	118.2
M	141.3	32.2	134.8	81.6	110.3	88.0	116.9	125.0
A	144.6	151.4	108.0	55.2	106.3	91.4	116.4	116.6
M	146.2	133.7	69.0	211.2	103.1	88.7	105.6	118.2
J	147.3	13.0	97.4	125.5	104.2	88.1	106.0	114.9
J	137.8	56.0	80.5	219.4	90.0	57.3	107.2	95.6
A	140.2	83.7	84.0	264.5	101.4	82.0	106.3	105.9
S	168.9	771.1	112.3	149.1	100.2	79.8	106.7	106.8
O	142.8	10.1	125.9	101.4	102.5	88.1	101.7	115.5
N	143.4	14.8	141.2	90.6	105.3	83.7	115.8	114.0
D	137.0	31.7	111.6	67.0	103.0	78.8	124.1	92.3
1982 J	130.2	34.5	85.6	34.1	98.6	78.0	117.1	94.5
Adjusted for seasonal variation								
1980 F	139.3	104.9	121.8	137.2	108.7	89.1	117.2	116.0
M	140.6	108.0	122.9	134.9	109.8	87.5	122.9	117.9
A	139.6	110.4	115.5	122.5	110.3	90.0	118.6	116.6
M	139.0	107.6	110.9	109.2	112.4	89.0	123.3	116.2
J	138.5	106.2	100.2	106.5	111.8	87.9	122.7	116.0
J	138.7	107.3	113.6	107.4	108.6	81.4	123.0	122.7
A	139.2	105.1	104.4	93.0	110.8	82.0	123.4	117.8
S	139.9	103.4	110.1	100.5	107.6	84.9	118.3	107.4
O	140.8	104.5	115.0	106.5	106.4	82.8	115.4	119.5
N	141.6	104.2	112.5	112.1	111.7	89.1	120.7	116.5
D	141.6	102.5	116.1	121.6	106.9	83.0	117.4	111.7
1981 J	142.2	113.4	127.7	118.2	106.9	81.9	119.1	111.6
F	143.3	116.3	123.0	127.0	108.4	84.2	119.5	115.1
M	144.0	116.4	121.2	129.2	107.3	86.1	114.7	116.5
A	144.3	114.7	121.2	125.6	107.6	87.7	117.6	114.5
M	144.8	114.0	97.0	126.0	104.7	86.1	109.4	118.0
J	145.5	113.3	105.2	123.7	102.2	83.9	109.1	107.4
J	143.9	114.5	86.8	129.4	93.9	60.5	111.0	116.1
A	143.1	113.6	80.5	127.0	103.3	84.1	111.0	115.0
S	142.9	114.2	97.6	126.0	101.1	79.9	112.4	105.7
O	142.3	114.1	110.4	116.8	100.8	87.1	102.9	110.0
N	142.6	115.7	119.1	120.8	100.9	83.0	109.9	104.3
D	141.8	114.7	107.9	110.0	102.0	79.9	117.4	94.0
1982 J	140.8	115.0	105.8	102.3	102.7	84.6	113.4	99.6

2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.2: Gross domestic product by industry of origin, monthly volume indexes (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month	Manufacturing industries												
	Total	Food and beverages industries	Tobacco products industries	Rubber & plastic products industries	Leather industries	Textile industries	Knitting mills	Clothing industries	Wood industries	Furniture and fixture industries	Paper and allied industries	Printing, publishing, and allied industries	Primary metal industries
D	144351	144352	144365	144366	144369	144371	144374	144375	144379	144383	144385	144389	144392
D	144179	144180	144193	144194	144197	144199	144202	144203	144207	144211	144213	144217	144220
1980	133.7	120.6	119.7	153.5	110.3	128.4	113.6	120.9	142.0	126.2	137.2	155.5	126.7
1981	136.0	124.2	121.1	155.5	118.6	131.7	108.4	118.5	133.5	134.0	134.8	156.1	126.7
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1980 F	140.0	112.5	135.1	183.1	108.9	136.9	119.0	134.0	151.6	132.3	144.7	155.9	134.5
M	143.9	115.3	137.2	172.1	107.0	138.0	111.7	128.1	156.9	135.8	153.8	159.0	139.3
A	137.1	119.9	135.1	166.7	99.2	125.5	104.8	112.4	146.9	129.8	149.1	161.4	133.0
M	132.5	125.3	127.4	154.7	104.0	124.7	100.7	100.0	135.7	124.2	134.4	156.2	124.1
J	140.0	134.8	123.1	159.8	122.9	124.1	128.4	127.5	147.5	130.6	145.5	160.8	124.5
J	115.1	120.3	50.9	121.0	99.8	101.9	103.2	107.4	118.2	99.0	118.6	132.7	101.5
A	121.8	123.1	103.5	124.4	123.7	120.0	116.1	131.7	136.7	114.4	132.6	141.9	112.3
S	142.4	132.4	127.8	155.6	135.1	137.2	129.9	150.0	151.8	141.5	137.0	167.7	129.0
O	142.1	127.5	129.8	157.6	126.5	133.1	130.6	129.2	152.4	138.5	135.8	169.2	133.2
N	142.9	124.0	143.8	162.6	116.8	140.6	125.2	128.6	153.7	138.0	138.7	172.1	139.7
D	123.1	108.7	97.0	139.0	87.4	132.4	90.8	90.9	124.0	119.3	123.8	150.9	120.4
1981 J	121.5	104.0	118.9	135.0	105.8	128.2	100.5	111.7	135.3	112.0	127.7	131.9	127.1
F	141.9	115.3	121.4	171.1	124.2	142.3	117.7	136.2	156.2	148.4	142.6	157.9	140.9
M	146.7	121.1	129.2	167.4	123.2	143.2	114.3	126.8	163.8	150.5	145.9	161.8	147.0
A	142.4	120.5	113.2	165.4	108.1	141.8	105.1	111.0	155.6	140.0	141.2	163.4	143.1
M	143.8	131.7	136.3	172.0	112.8	138.6	102.5	104.3	155.5	146.1	141.2	158.7	138.2
J	153.2	135.8	135.3	174.1	128.9	140.9	124.1	127.9	161.1	150.1	149.9	162.7	143.5
J	123.3	123.2	62.1	135.7	91.4	114.0	96.6	104.9	94.8	105.7	118.8	135.1	128.8
A	126.2	136.1	118.1	140.0	140.3	125.4	113.9	129.8	87.5	127.7	119.0	145.7	101.4
S	142.8	138.2	135.4	169.4	138.1	134.6	126.0	147.7	130.6	155.1	132.5	165.1	121.8
O	138.1	126.8	139.9	158.8	132.5	131.6	114.8	129.0	133.9	137.4	139.8	170.1	112.8
N	136.6	128.7	148.2	151.4	125.4	127.0	107.4	113.7	126.0	133.7	138.7	172.0	113.7
D	115.6	109.3	95.5	126.2	92.2	112.5	77.6	79.5	102.0	101.8	120.8	148.3	101.6
1982 J	113.3	104.0	129.6	124.9	92.6	114.5	82.0	101.7	105.5	93.0	119.5	136.0	111.7
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
1980 F	135.4	120.9	120.7	161.1	106.3	128.1	112.3	118.5	143.6	124.9	140.2	154.3	126.7
M	137.3	121.9	117.9	160.0	108.0	130.5	108.7	120.0	146.7	125.9	145.9	154.5	127.2
A	133.9	123.0	119.7	157.3	108.4	124.1	110.7	120.1	138.9	127.4	141.3	155.2	126.6
M	131.0	121.5	118.7	149.1	108.5	125.9	110.4	117.6	134.4	122.0	135.0	154.4	120.8
J	130.9	121.4	114.5	149.1	114.4	123.4	112.7	120.0	137.7	125.0	137.8	157.4	121.9
J	130.1	120.8	127.2	147.8	116.8	123.5	115.1	123.6	136.1	129.0	127.4	152.8	116.7
A	131.2	118.2	113.8	145.5	110.4	128.7	114.3	121.7	142.1	122.0	137.1	153.2	126.8
S	133.7	119.6	121.4	152.0	112.4	130.9	118.5	125.9	141.4	127.7	136.2	156.2	131.0
O	134.8	120.6	121.4	152.8	116.4	130.6	120.3	119.8	145.2	128.7	135.4	156.1	129.3
N	134.6	119.1	121.7	149.6	111.0	132.5	113.9	122.6	148.5	125.2	135.7	156.0	131.7
D	135.7	120.1	119.5	153.5	103.0	135.1	110.6	121.2	145.6	129.0	133.7	160.1	132.3
1981 J	133.7	121.1	115.5	149.3	121.8	129.7	111.3	121.8	150.7	132.1	135.3	147.7	127.0
F	137.2	123.5	110.1	151.6	120.7	133.2	111.1	120.4	149.2	138.8	138.0	156.4	132.1
M	139.5	125.9	112.7	155.4	122.6	135.3	111.8	119.7	153.9	139.0	137.7	157.1	134.3
A	139.4	124.9	100.9	156.2	119.1	140.1	111.7	118.9	148.6	137.8	134.0	157.3	135.7
M	141.8	125.7	124.2	165.4	118.7	139.7	112.4	119.1	153.9	142.9	141.9	156.9	136.2
J	143.7	124.3	125.2	163.1	119.4	140.6	109.1	120.0	149.9	143.6	141.8	159.6	141.2
J	140.5	127.4	132.9	165.8	107.2	138.4	108.1	122.6	108.1	138.4	127.9	155.8	149.5
A	136.1	126.9	130.0	163.8	124.8	133.3	112.6	119.8	90.2	136.7	123.4	157.7	113.3
S	133.7	123.1	128.4	165.1	116.2	127.8	114.7	123.7	120.6	139.9	132.2	153.5	123.1
O	131.3	122.0	130.9	153.3	122.1	129.4	105.8	119.7	127.6	131.6	140.0	156.7	108.4
N	129.0	125.3	124.8	139.8	120.0	119.3	97.8	108.7	126.1	121.9	135.5	156.0	108.0
D	127.6	121.2	118.1	139.6	107.4	117.2	94.4	106.4	124.7	110.3	132.7	157.1	112.0
1982 J	125.3	120.5	125.5	138.5	106.0	116.0	91.1	111.1	117.3	110.0	126.9	152.0	111.2

2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.2: Gross domestic product by industry of origin, monthly volume indexes (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month	Manufacturing industries										Transportation, communication and other utilities			
	Metal fabricating ind (ex mach & transp. equip. ind.	Machin-eries ind (ex electrical machinery	Trans- portation equipment industries	Electrical products industries	Non- metallic mineral products industries	Petroleum and coal products industries	Chemical and chem. products industries	Miscel- laneous manufac- turing industries	Construction industry	Total	Transp.	Storage	Commun.	
	D	D												
	144397	144403	144405	144411	144418	144422	144423	144429	144431	144432	144433	144439	144441	
	144225	144231	144233	144239	144246	144250	144251	144257	144259	144260	144261	144267	144269	
1980	129.5	187.4	128.0	122.9	127.8	95.6	159.2	137.5	114.0	161.7	141.2	126.0	199.2	
1981	133.4	196.1	130.6	131.5	130.4	89.0	162.7	145.0	121.5	166.8	142.4	128.0	212.4	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1980 F	138.8	206.5	140.2	131.5	114.4	101.9	170.7	133.4	97.6	165.6	137.6	101.4	193.8	
M	141.8	204.3	155.7	129.8	111.8	99.1	175.2	147.9	96.2	165.1	140.0	107.7	195.1	
A	130.7	201.4	136.5	124.1	112.7	87.5	166.9	133.1	101.7	159.0	140.8	123.0	194.4	
M	127.3	195.7	127.1	114.8	128.1	88.6	166.3	135.0	112.3	156.7	142.3	132.0	197.1	
J	133.1	201.6	131.3	126.7	145.6	95.6	160.7	148.9	121.3	160.2	149.3	138.1	202.0	
J	111.3	166.0	93.9	103.6	130.1	101.8	140.5	127.2	127.1	158.4	147.1	147.3	198.3	
A	118.0	154.7	89.1	108.6	134.3	99.1	145.2	130.9	131.1	159.9	147.8	120.0	201.8	
S	141.2	185.5	135.1	132.5	152.5	83.5	158.7	158.1	133.3	161.4	146.9	138.6	204.4	
O	135.5	192.0	142.7	131.4	154.8	91.2	162.9	154.0	131.7	163.4	143.8	143.7	204.5	
N	133.9	198.2	143.1	131.5	148.9	99.7	162.3	149.7	118.9	166.4	139.7	137.8	206.9	
D	118.8	175.2	116.7	125.5	107.4	99.4	152.7	118.4	101.1	165.0	130.6	118.5	204.3	
1981 J	111.2	168.4	119.3	112.5	90.3	94.1	154.2	118.8	97.1	164.4	128.6	107.9	201.5	
F	136.4	219.1	134.0	138.1	113.7	94.7	174.1	151.6	101.4	170.6	139.5	102.5	208.8	
M	144.5	221.4	151.2	137.3	116.1	91.2	176.8	150.6	99.7	169.4	142.3	109.7	209.3	
A	138.3	190.1	153.3	131.5	131.6	87.2	170.4	146.7	107.4	165.8	144.2	121.6	209.3	
M	132.8	203.2	151.1	133.7	143.6	83.4	169.4	141.5	123.1	164.1	146.0	131.4	211.3	
J	149.7	223.7	164.0	144.2	157.9	89.5	171.2	161.4	136.5	168.5	155.3	137.4	215.2	
J	124.1	178.6	113.2	115.6	135.9	94.0	147.1	132.8	140.6	160.3	146.9	144.8	200.6	
A	126.9	168.6	107.1	121.1	141.9	93.4	152.2	148.7	142.7	163.2	145.5	121.0	213.4	
S	148.6	192.3	122.5	146.7	149.7	82.6	168.6	167.4	141.5	167.2	147.9	133.9	220.7	
O	133.7	207.5	124.9	140.3	146.1	76.7	160.0	154.4	138.1	168.1	142.5	141.5	219.0	
N	135.7	199.8	127.5	136.3	134.7	88.1	161.5	148.2	125.9	170.9	138.8	151.2	222.4	
D	118.5	180.1	99.1	121.1	102.8	93.1	147.2	117.3	103.4	168.7	131.5	133.3	216.7	
1982 J	114.5	159.3	105.2	109.4	80.5	84.6	141.6	113.1	99.5	165.1	121.8	104.8	213.0	
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
1980 F	134.0	192.1	132.1	123.9	132.1	98.6	160.4	132.8	115.7	160.7	143.8	126.7	193.6	
M	135.2	188.9	138.1	124.8	130.5	98.8	163.6	141.6	115.1	161.6	141.5	127.1	195.2	
A	131.1	192.8	122.7	125.9	123.1	94.1	159.9	137.3	115.2	159.7	140.8	128.5	195.4	
M	128.9	190.5	119.2	117.6	126.1	97.2	160.1	138.3	114.0	160.0	141.0	127.0	196.9	
J	124.3	186.8	117.3	122.4	125.9	95.6	154.6	136.8	110.2	159.9	139.9	126.4	198.8	
J	126.2	185.8	119.4	122.9	125.0	97.4	157.8	138.4	111.9	161.6	140.3	127.8	200.6	
A	123.1	187.0	123.1	122.0	124.9	95.4	154.9	133.0	112.4	161.0	139.4	119.6	200.8	
S	128.3	181.4	131.9	120.0	127.2	91.4	155.4	136.6	113.0	162.8	140.5	123.3	202.9	
O	128.9	185.5	133.1	123.4	129.8	93.2	160.0	137.6	114.9	163.7	141.1	127.5	203.3	
N	125.5	183.1	134.8	122.3	131.9	94.7	158.8	139.4	114.2	164.9	143.0	128.7	203.7	
D	129.1	183.0	138.0	124.5	126.0	93.4	164.4	138.0	116.6	165.0	141.7	126.3	205.9	
1981 J	125.4	195.3	123.4	122.5	125.9	91.7	165.5	147.3	118.2	164.9	142.9	128.0	206.8	
F	132.3	204.6	126.3	129.2	129.2	91.7	163.6	151.5	119.9	165.3	144.5	127.6	208.8	
M	138.3	204.5	131.3	131.2	133.6	90.9	164.8	145.1	119.8	166.6	144.5	128.5	209.5	
A	139.6	182.3	138.0	133.8	139.7	93.3	164.2	150.7	121.1	166.6	144.1	126.7	210.6	
M	134.5	198.4	142.0	136.4	141.2	91.4	163.9	145.9	124.5	167.4	144.4	127.0	210.8	
J	140.3	207.7	147.2	139.5	136.9	90.1	164.9	147.9	124.6	168.4	145.7	126.7	211.7	
J	140.8	200.1	142.4	138.7	133.3	89.7	166.2	144.6	124.7	163.7	140.6	125.7	201.1	
A	132.3	202.7	147.9	137.7	132.3	91.7	163.5	151.1	123.3	164.7	137.5	122.5	212.2	
S	134.7	187.4	119.6	134.1	124.7	90.4	164.6	144.1	120.3	168.2	140.8	120.0	219.1	
O	126.9	199.3	116.5	132.6	122.8	81.4	157.2	137.5	121.8	167.5	140.1	123.7	217.7	
N	127.3	183.4	119.7	125.2	120.9	83.7	157.2	137.9	120.7	168.9	142.0	140.6	219.0	
D	126.6	188.8	116.0	120.5	124.6	84.5	158.4	137.1	118.9	168.5	142.5	143.4	218.1	
1982 J	129.8	185.5	109.5	118.8	119.4	82.6	153.4	140.6	120.4	165.3	136.6	126.8	216.8	

2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.2: Gross domestic product by industry of origin, monthly volume indexes (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month	Electric power, gas and water utilities	Trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate	Community, business and personal services						
		Total	Wholesale trade	Retail trade		Total	Education & related services	Health & Welfare services	Amusement and rec. services	Services to business management	Personal services	Accom. and food services
D	144443	144446	144447	144449	144463	144470	144471	144472	144473	144474	144475	144476
D	144271	144274	144275	144277	144291	144298	144299	144300	144301	144302	144303	144304
1980	170.4	149.6	149.7	149.5	158.7	142.5	110.5	138.9	182.8	226.0	109.4	150.4
1981	175.8	150.7	148.9	151.9	163.2	147.6	111.3	146.0	189.0	239.5	110.4	154.9
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1980 F	205.4	136.0	145.5	129.1	157.8	139.1	109.3	135.8	164.1	225.5	108.9	140.1
M	195.3	142.0	154.7	132.9	158.0	143.9	120.9	136.4	166.7	225.7	108.7	145.7
A	164.9	147.4	150.6	145.1	156.8	143.4	120.0	136.9	171.0	225.2	109.3	142.3
M	146.9	152.8	154.3	151.7	157.5	143.9	117.6	138.0	189.9	224.5	109.6	145.1
J	140.6	156.6	159.9	154.2	159.8	144.9	111.5	139.5	199.6	225.4	110.3	160.8
J	140.7	144.3	140.7	146.9	159.6	136.5	84.8	140.6	209.2	225.6	109.3	158.5
A	144.1	148.9	150.8	147.5	158.6	136.2	80.1	140.9	210.3	226.4	109.2	166.7
S	148.7	154.1	156.8	152.1	159.5	145.7	112.1	140.6	184.9	227.5	109.2	164.1
O	164.7	155.3	159.0	152.7	160.4	147.2	119.9	140.7	183.6	229.5	110.0	153.3
N	186.1	161.9	158.7	164.3	160.1	147.3	122.4	141.1	175.4	228.4	109.6	151.3
D	205.6	170.7	138.8	193.6	160.6	143.2	115.5	141.4	171.5	224.9	109.5	142.1
1981 J	212.0	128.8	130.2	127.7	159.8	143.9	116.4	142.1	170.7	229.3	110.1	138.9
F	206.8	138.7	146.3	133.1	161.2	146.7	119.9	142.7	173.6	232.5	110.5	146.5
M	193.2	144.2	151.5	138.9	162.4	148.1	120.8	143.6	168.1	235.0	109.9	151.3
A	171.0	153.6	153.7	153.5	161.0	147.6	119.5	144.1	175.3	235.0	110.1	146.6
M	155.8	158.1	160.4	156.5	161.0	148.4	116.9	145.6	194.9	236.4	110.5	148.9
J	149.4	161.3	161.8	161.0	163.7	149.8	110.8	146.9	205.3	240.0	111.0	165.4
J	147.6	147.5	144.6	149.6	163.7	142.4	85.7	148.1	217.3	243.8	110.4	163.4
A	151.4	148.5	149.1	148.0	163.9	141.2	80.9	147.8	214.9	242.6	109.9	168.7
S	154.7	153.7	156.1	151.9	164.9	150.8	110.5	146.9	193.4	243.4	110.1	173.3
O	173.1	151.0	153.8	149.0	164.0	151.7	118.3	147.2	191.4	245.7	110.6	156.8
N	189.9	157.2	150.4	162.1	166.6	152.5	121.1	148.1	185.8	245.9	110.9	154.2
D	205.1	165.6	129.1	191.8	166.5	148.4	114.7	148.5	176.7	244.2	111.3	144.8
1982 J	218.3	122.6	123.0	122.3	164.8	148.3	115.6	148.9	181.4	244.4	112.0	140.0
Adjusted for seasonal variation												
1980 F	166.2	150.0	151.1	149.3	157.4	138.4	101.7	136.5	176.8	225.5	109.1	148.3
M	174.1	149.9	153.5	147.3	157.8	141.9	111.6	137.0	181.7	225.3	109.1	148.7
A	166.7	148.0	149.4	147.0	158.0	142.4	111.9	137.6	180.3	226.7	109.4	149.6
M	166.2	148.4	149.5	147.7	158.2	142.5	111.4	138.2	183.0	225.6	109.3	150.2
J	165.9	147.7	149.2	146.6	158.5	142.6	111.1	138.6	183.5	225.7	109.5	150.7
J	170.6	147.4	144.6	149.4	158.8	142.7	111.3	139.2	182.3	225.2	109.2	149.9
A	170.4	150.5	151.9	149.5	158.4	143.2	111.4	139.9	185.0	224.9	109.5	151.8
S	173.3	149.3	146.7	151.1	158.9	143.5	111.9	140.3	182.9	226.5	109.3	150.4
O	175.4	150.5	149.7	151.1	159.8	144.2	112.4	140.9	183.5	227.8	110.1	151.7
N	175.8	153.3	154.6	152.4	160.0	144.4	112.6	141.5	183.4	227.7	109.6	152.0
D	176.7	150.4	148.3	151.9	160.8	144.5	111.7	141.8	190.5	226.5	109.7	153.2
1981 J	172.5	153.9	152.7	154.7	161.5	145.0	111.7	142.7	183.7	230.8	109.8	152.7
F	168.5	153.5	152.4	154.3	161.2	145.9	111.7	143.5	186.8	232.4	110.7	155.0
M	173.1	152.6	150.5	154.2	162.2	146.2	111.5	144.2	183.3	234.6	110.3	154.4
A	173.0	154.3	152.8	155.4	162.0	146.7	111.5	144.9	184.9	236.7	110.1	154.2
M	176.0	152.9	153.6	152.5	161.7	147.0	110.7	145.7	186.8	237.5	110.3	154.4
J	176.6	152.7	151.4	153.7	162.2	147.5	110.3	146.0	190.0	240.2	110.3	154.9
J	179.4	151.0	149.7	151.9	162.7	148.6	112.1	146.6	189.5	243.5	110.3	154.7
A	178.6	149.9	149.8	149.9	163.6	148.2	112.2	146.7	189.3	240.8	110.2	154.5
S	179.4	148.4	145.9	150.2	164.4	148.8	111.6	146.5	191.7	242.2	110.2	157.7
O	179.1	146.8	145.4	147.9	163.7	149.0	111.7	147.3	191.1	243.8	110.7	154.9
N	178.3	148.2	144.9	150.6	166.4	149.6	111.4	148.6	193.9	245.1	110.9	155.0
D	175.7	146.1	141.2	149.6	166.9	149.7	110.8	149.0	196.0	245.9	111.4	156.0
1982 J	177.9	145.2	142.7	147.0	166.3	149.6	111.0	149.5	195.7	245.9	111.8	154.0

2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.2: Gross domestic product by industry of origin, monthly volume indexes (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/concluded

Year and month	Special industry groupings								
	Public admin. and defence	Gross Industrial production	domestic product less agriculture	Goods-producing industries	Service-producing industries	Commercial industries	Non-commercial industries	Non-durable manufacturing industries	Durable manufacturing industries
D	144477	144484	144483	144485	144486	144487	144488	144490	144489
D	144305	144312	144311	144313	144314	144315	144316	144318	144317
1980	129.7	133.9	141.0	127.7	148.1	144.2	120.3	133.8	133.6
1981	132.0	135.4	144.3	130.7	152.0	148.0	122.6	135.5	136.6
Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1980 F	125.9	142.2	139.1	125.4	142.9	139.9	117.6	137.7	142.2
M	125.7	144.5	141.7	126.5	146.0	141.8	121.7	140.5	147.1
A	126.5	135.9	139.8	130.3	146.9	144.3	121.7	136.6	137.7
M	131.0	130.9	140.4	127.5	149.2	144.2	123.2	133.5	131.6
J	135.1	136.8	144.8	123.4	152.2	144.4	123.3	141.6	138.4
J	136.1	115.9	135.8	113.6	146.7	137.4	114.7	119.4	110.8
A	135.6	122.1	138.3	120.2	147.5	141.7	112.9	128.9	114.9
S	130.8	138.4	145.7	178.8	151.2	171.5	121.8	142.6	142.1
O	128.5	139.7	146.3	128.3	151.6	146.3	123.5	140.0	144.2
N	129.0	143.7	147.2	128.6	152.6	147.0	124.4	140.5	145.3
D	127.9	128.5	140.7	115.6	151.8	140.6	121.6	122.2	124.0
1981 J	127.8	127.2	134.5	113.9	143.1	133.4	121.9	121.5	121.4
F	126.8	143.8	142.8	127.6	147.7	143.3	122.8	139.4	144.4
M	128.1	146.2	144.9	128.5	150.0	145.2	123.7	141.4	151.9
A	127.0	140.3	144.4	134.5	151.5	149.5	122.8	137.6	147.2
M	133.2	139.6	146.6	135.2	153.7	151.0	125.0	139.9	147.5
J	137.0	146.5	151.8	133.0	157.0	152.3	125.0	146.9	159.2
J	139.2	121.2	140.5	119.0	150.6	142.3	117.4	122.9	123.7
A	137.9	125.2	142.0	124.7	150.7	145.8	115.1	134.0	118.5
S	133.8	138.4	148.7	189.0	155.1	179.1	123.3	145.5	140.2
O	132.0	136.7	147.2	126.4	153.9	146.7	125.3	139.9	136.5
N	131.1	137.4	147.7	125.5	155.6	147.3	125.9	138.7	134.7
D	130.0	122.0	140.5	111.1	154.6	140.1	123.2	117.7	113.5
1982 J	130.6	120.9	133.4	109.2	144.5	131.7	123.8	115.9	110.9
Adjusted for seasonal variation									
1980 F	128.8	134.7	140.5	128.8	146.5	144.4	116.5	134.4	136.3
M	127.7	137.1	141.7	130.7	147.4	145.3	119.7	136.7	138.0
A	128.6	133.8	140.6	128.3	147.3	143.9	120.2	135.0	132.9
M	129.4	131.8	140.0	126.2	147.6	143.1	120.4	133.0	129.1
J	129.9	131.5	139.6	125.1	147.6	142.5	120.6	133.0	128.7
J	129.9	131.0	139.7	125.3	147.8	142.7	120.8	131.7	128.6
A	130.2	132.1	140.4	125.8	148.4	143.3	121.0	131.6	130.8
S	130.4	133.9	141.2	127.2	148.6	144.1	121.3	133.4	134.1
O	130.2	134.8	142.1	128.4	149.3	145.2	121.5	133.9	135.6
N	131.5	135.4	142.8	128.7	150.4	145.9	122.2	133.5	135.8
D	131.9	135.7	142.9	129.3	150.0	146.0	122.2	134.4	136.9
1981 J	131.3	133.7	143.2	129.2	151.1	146.8	122.0	134.1	133.3
F	129.8	136.3	144.2	131.6	151.3	148.2	121.6	136.2	138.2
M	130.2	138.3	144.9	133.0	151.5	149.0	121.7	137.1	141.8
A	129.2	138.3	145.3	133.1	151.9	149.4	121.3	136.6	142.2
M	131.5	140.1	145.9	134.4	152.0	149.9	122.2	138.7	144.8
J	132.2	141.3	146.6	135.4	152.4	150.7	122.3	138.7	148.5
J	132.9	138.0	144.9	132.8	151.6	148.6	123.4	136.9	144.0
A	132.3	135.6	144.1	130.6	151.6	147.5	123.1	136.0	136.1
S	133.1	133.6	143.9	129.0	152.4	147.3	123.1	135.5	131.9
O	133.8	131.7	143.2	128.1	152.0	146.5	123.7	134.4	128.3
N	133.9	129.8	143.5	126.9	153.3	146.8	123.8	132.1	126.0
D	134.0	128.6	142.7	125.3	153.0	145.9	123.8	130.0	125.2
1982 J	134.1	127.1	141.7	124.5	152.0	144.6	124.0	128.1	122.6

3—Balance of international payments

Table 3.1—Canadian balance of international payments, current account, all countries (million dollars)

Year or quarter	Total current receipts	Total current payments	Current account balance	Goods and services ¹			Merchandise trade ²			Service transactions			
				Receipts	Payments	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance	
D	50525	50550	50555	50503	50541	50558	50501	50525	50551	50502	50544	50556	
C	60525	60550	60555	60722	60723	60724	60501	60525	60551	60702	60714	60718	
1980	92 931	34 825	-1 904	30 258	93 443	-3 185	76 170	68 360	7 810	14 068	25 083	-10 965	
1981	102 057	106 533	-6 576	98 999	107 177	-8 178	34 140	77 504	5 636	14 559	29 673	-14 814	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1980 3	22 906	22 032	874	22 242	21 653	589	17 893	16 575	2 318	4 349	6 078	-1 729	
4	25 025	25 013	12	24 366	24 720	-354	21 036	18 379	2 957	3 330	6 641	-3 311	
1981 1	23 543	25 625	-2 082	22 567	25 274	-2 407	20 025	18 426	1 599	2 842	6 348	-4 006	
2	26 363	29 113	-2 250	26 115	26 735	-2 520	22 373	21 372	1 006	3 737	7 363	-3 626	
3	25 274	26 573	-1 301	24 454	26 212	-1 758	13 733	18 723	1 010	4 721	7 489	-2 768	
4	26 377	27 320	-943	25 563	26 956	-1 393	22 004	18 983	3 021	3 559	7 973	-4 414	
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
1980 3	23 370	23 559	-189	22 722	23 166	-444	13 164	16 874	2 290	3 558	6 292	-2 734	
4	24 770	24 364	406	24 113	24 053	58	20 480	17 693	2 787	3 533	6 362	-2 729	
1981 1	24 478	25 873	-1 395	23 750	25 532	-1 782	20 234	18 545	1 679	3 526	6 387	-3 461	
2	25 861	27 823	-1 962	25 151	27 464	-2 313	21 533	20 193	1 340	3 618	7 271	-3 653	
3	25 743	26 331	-2 588	24 903	27 957	-3 054	21 067	20 206	859	3 836	7 749	-3 913	
4	25 975	26 606	-631	25 195	26 224	-1 029	21 315	18 558	2 758	3 879	7 668	-3 787	
Year or quarter	Travel			Interest and dividends			Freight and shipping			Other service transactions			With- holding tax ³
	Receipts	Payments	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance	
D	50506	50531	50715	50508	50533	50719	50512	50537	50720	50516	50545	50721	50722
C	60506	60531	60554	60508	60533	60556	60512	60537	60557	60711	60715	60719	60722
1980	3 349	4 577	-1 228	1 860	7 204	-5 344	3 894	3 526	368	3 135	8 731	-3 596	-965
1981	3 731	4 389	-1 158	1 507	8 589	-3 982	4 193	3 350	243	3 328	11 135	-5 807	-1 110
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1980 3	1 625	1 312	314	402	1 839	-1 237	1 007	901	106	1 314	2 074	-760	-152
4	508	879	-371	462	2 236	-1 774	1 073	956	122	1 282	2 329	-1 046	-242
1981 1	366	1 394	-1 006	378	1 855	-1 475	889	929	60	1 189	2 513	-1 324	-259
2	991	1 213	-222	316	1 343	-1 027	1 139	1 058	81	1 291	2 880	-1 589	-259
3	815	1 352	-459	391	2 012	-1 621	1 046	1 032	14	1 469	2 840	-1 371	-253
4	539	930	-391	522	2 181	-2 259	1 119	1 031	88	1 379	2 902	-1 523	-329
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
1980 3	840	1 153	-313	399	1 856	-1 459	994	899	95	1 325	2 154	-829	-225
4	851	1 212	-361	448	1 720	-1 272	1 035	925	109	1 299	2 302	-1 003	-202
1981 1	930	1 182	-252	403	2 066	-1 665	1 006	957	51	1 185	2 516	-1 331	-244
2	941	1 215	-277	329	2 053	-1 724	1 074	973	101	1 274	2 791	-1 517	-236
3	944	1 212	-268	391	2 239	-1 848	1 041	1 020	21	1 460	2 911	-1 451	-367
4	918	1 277	-359	484	2 209	-1 725	1 070	1 000	70	1 409	2 917	-1 508	-253

3—Balance of international payments

Table 3.1: Canadian balance of international payments, current account, all countries (million dollars)/concluded

Year or quarter	Transfers			Inheritances and migrants' funds			Personal and institutional remittances			Withholding tax ³	Official contributions
	Receipts	Payments	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance		
D	50517	50546	50557	50515	50540	50723	50518	50547	50724	50716	50725
D	60712	60716	60720	60515	60540	60558	60713	60717	60721	60726	60709
1980	2,663	1,382	1,281	1,161	266	895	507	436	71	995	-680
1981	3,058	1,456	1,602	1,404	273	1,131	544	465	79	1,110	-718

Unadjusted for seasonal variation

1980 3	666	379	287	379	77	302	135	109	26	152	-193
4	659	293	366	281	67	214	136	111	25	242	-115
1981 1	676	351	325	290	59	231	127	115	12	259	-177
2	748	378	370	351	65	286	128	115	13	269	-198
3	820	363	457	423	79	344	144	117	27	253	-167
4	814	364	450	340	70	270	145	118	27	329	-176

Adjusted for seasonal variation

1980 3	648	393	255	287	68	219	135	109	26	226	-216
4	657	309	348	319	67	252	136	111	25	202	-131
1981 1	728	341	387	357	67	290	127	115	12	244	-159
2	710	359	351	346	67	279	128	115	13	236	-177
3	840	374	466	329	70	259	144	117	27	367	-187
4	780	382	398	372	69	303	145	118	27	263	-195

¹As used in national income and expenditure accounts. ²Trade of Canada figures with certain valuation, coverage and timing adjustments appropriate for Balance of Payments. ³Tax withheld on service payments and income distribution to non-residents.

Table 3.2: Canadian balance of international payments, current account, area distribution¹ (million dollars)

Year or quarter	United States					United Kingdom					All other countries				
	Total receipts	Total payments	Current account balance	Merchandise trade balance	Non-merchandise balance ²	Total receipts	Total payments	Current account balance	Merchandise trade balance	Non-merchandise balance ²	Total receipts	Total payments	Current account balance	Merchandise trade balance	Non-merchandise balance ²
D	3907	3908	3909	3910	3911	3912	3913	3914	3915	3916	3917	3918	3919	3920	3921
1980	55,219	64,094	-8,875	727	-9,602	5,125	3,496	1,629	1,267	362	31,582	26,240	5,342	5,816	-474
1981	63,707	72,405	-8,698	2,782	-11,480	5,264	4,415	849	1,001	-152	31,976	30,703	1,273	2,853	-1,580
1980 3	12,901	14,339	-1,438	314	-1,752	1,341	907	434	260	174	8,514	6,634	1,880	1,744	136
4	15,302	17,197	-1,895	935	-2,830	1,373	884	489	401	88	8,108	6,690	1,418	1,621	-203
1981 1	14,951	17,347	-2,396	642	-3,038	1,075	910	165	304	-139	7,258	7,109	149	653	-504
2	16,670	19,638	-2,968	-189	-2,779	1,386	1,152	234	266	-32	8,538	8,054	484	929	-445
3	15,675	17,237	-1,562	611	-2,173	1,434	1,111	323	218	105	7,912	7,974	-62	181	-243
4	16,411	18,183	-1,772	1,718	-3,490	1,369	1,242	127	213	-86	8,268	7,566	702	1,090	-388

¹Excludes withholding tax. ²Includes service transactions and transfer balances.

3—Balance of international payments

Table 3.3: Canadian balance of international payments, capital account,¹ all countries (million dollars)

Year or quarter	Direct investment		Canadian stocks					Trade in outstanding Canadian bonds					New issues of Canadian bonds					
	In Canada	Abroad	Trade in out- standing	New issues	Retire- ments	Total	Govern- ment of Canada ²	Pro- vincial ³	Municip- al	Corpo- ration ⁴	Total	Govern- ment of Canada ²	Pro- vincial ³	Municipi- al	Corpo- ration ⁴	Total		
D	50560	50564	50576	50586	50587	50585	65001	65002	65003	65004	65000	65006	65007	65008	65009	65005		
1980	585	-2,780	987	471	-8	1,450	1,038	85	-18	-34	1,071	1,232	1,443	252	2,045	4,972		
1981	-5,300	-4,900	-1,161	329	-9	-841	1,151	-4	3	117	1,267	1,842	6,318	423	4,647	13,230		
1980 3	340	-475	289	269	—	558	277	39	-3	3	316	361	173	66	493	1,093		
4	-220	-1,200	-261	61	-1	-201	469	11	-9	22	493	142	498	125	514	1,279		
1981 1	205	-1,305	-464	55	-2	-411	274	17	2	-14	279	632	480	—	521	1,633		
2	-3,405	-840	-476	177	-2	-301	400	33	8	25	466	468	613	121	959	2,161		
3	-580	-1,560	94	9	-2	101	187	36	-2	25	246	197	2,025	—	716	2,938		
4	-1,520	-1,195	-315	88	-3	-230	290	-90	-5	81	276	545	3,200	302	2,451	6,498		
Year or quarter	Retirements of Canadian bonds					Total Canadian bonds	Foreign securities			Government of Canada loans and subscriptions					Other long- term	Total long- term capital		
	Govern- ment of Canada ²	Pro vincial ³	Munic- ipal	Corpo- ration ⁴	Total		Trade in out- standing	New issues	Retire- ments	Advances	Repay- ments	Export credits						
D	65011	65012	65013	65014	65010	50651	50600	50608	50616	50624 & 50626	50629	50632	50650	50687				
1980	-271	-822	-352	-627	-2,072	3,971	60	-194	20	-517	36	-1,186	-140	1,305				
1981	-448	-992	-186	-1,147	-2,773	11,724	-7	-97	9	-628	41	-895	2,234	1,340				
1980 3	-45	-366	-174	-68	-653	756	39	-70	4	-40	—	-333	-217	562				
4	-90	-181	-85	-286	-642	1,130	-187	-55	6	-299	30	-261	-5	-1,262				
1981 1	-76	-133	-32	-205	-446	1,466	-243	-17	4	-148	9	-66	-14	-520				
2	-143	-215	-43	-208	-609	2,018	-315	-22	2	-38	1	-457	43	-3,314				
3	-112	-206	-25	-145	-488	2,696	548	-50	2	-124	—	-206	1,260	2,087				
4	-117	-438	-86	-589	-1,230	5,544	3	-8	1	-318	31	-166	945	3,087				
Year or quarter	Resident holdings of foreign currency		Non-resident holdings of:										Official monetary movements in the form of:					
	Chartered bank net foreign currency position with non- resi- dents	Non- bank holdings of foreign cur- rencies abroad	Canadi- an \$ deposits	Govern- ment demand liabilities	Treasury bills	Finance company paper	Other finance company obli- gations	Com- mercial paper	Other paper	All other trans- actions ⁵	Total short- term capital	Net capital move- ment	Net errors and omis- sions	Allo- cation of special drawing rights	Official inter- national reserves		Official monetary liabilities	
D	50659	50660	50652	50654	50656	50668	50676	50667	50669	50686	50688	50689	50693	50710	50713	50714		
1980	1,406	-517	-56	171	542	-164	70	-64	751	-1,026	1,113	2,418	-2,011	217	-542	-738		
1981	17,898	-6,141	1,401	164	-61	760	471	-86	543	-59	14,890	16,230	-8,438	210	382	1,044		
1980 3	-254	390	74	-25	240	-18	-36	-48	-532	-195	-404	158	-1,566	—	-532	—		
4	2,270	-116	-56	231	-75	-156	21	-128	258	-1,100	1,149	-113	-892	—	84	-1,077		
1981 1	5,912	-1,337	402	-8	26	73	29	92	563	362	6,114	5,594	-3,322	210	-314	714		
2	8,098	-1,241	-4	-57	-93	265	135	-11	-99	-190	6,803	3,489	-1,879	—	-637	-3		
3	2,721	-1,949	-43	41	213	209	200	—	491	-2,783	-900	1,187	-631	—	-126	-619		
4	1,167	-1,614	1,046	188	-207	213	107	-167	-412	2,552	2,873	5,960	-2,606	—	1,459	952		

¹A minus sign, except for official monetary movements, indicates an outflow of capital from Canada. ²Includes issues of Federal government enterprises. ³Includes issues of Provincial government enterprises. ⁴Excludes issues of government enterprises. ⁵Includes changes in loans and accounts receivable and payable.

Sources for above tables: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments (67-001), The Canadian Balance of International Payments (67-201), annual and Security Transactions with Non-Residents (67-002), monthly, Statistics Canada.

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Table 1: Wages and salaries, by province based on the 1960 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

Year and month	Newfound-land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatch-ewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Canada ¹
D	5226	5227	5228	5229	5230	5231	5232	5233	5234	5235	5225
D	5237	5238	5239	5240	5241	5242	5243	5244	5245	5246	5236
1979	1,949	381	3,550	2,729	32,858	54,369	5,186	4,104	12,552	16,277	134,435
1980	2,060	423	3,868	2,939	36,541	59,569	5,672	4,674	14,735	18,582	149,627
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 F	161.3	30.2	308.2	228.3	2,811.7	4,687.4	443.7	348.6	1,128.3	1,421.3	11,609.8
M	164.0	30.8	302.7	231.0	3,008.3	4,750.8	449.1	355.6	1,142.1	1,481.7	11,958.5
A	168.3	31.9	307.5	230.9	3,011.0	4,773.2	452.3	370.3	1,141.8	1,500.0	12,029.6
M	173.8	35.6	320.5	248.8	3,010.0	4,925.5	470.6	392.5	1,181.3	1,521.3	12,325.7
J	176.9	38.2	328.6	253.6	3,126.2	5,027.9	487.3	408.0	1,220.4	1,571.4	12,687.1
J	170.6	39.2	338.5	256.6	3,057.2	5,050.9	482.8	393.6	1,245.5	1,530.0	12,615.8
A	176.4	39.7	331.0	250.8	3,066.8	5,011.2	483.7	407.1	1,271.7	1,558.0	12,649.7
S	183.4	38.6	331.7	256.1	3,138.9	5,169.9	495.3	412.8	1,297.4	1,653.1	13,030.3
O	179.9	37.3	336.5	255.9	3,187.8	5,187.6	492.2	415.8	1,342.0	1,670.7	13,155.9
N	175.2	35.3	330.0	252.5	3,163.4	5,159.2	489.4	411.6	1,325.8	1,653.7	13,044.3
D	176.9	34.7	332.5	248.7	3,146.7	5,162.3	484.9	411.7	1,339.9	1,623.2	13,007.1
1981 J	180.9	33.6	329.5	247.7	3,146.9	5,190.1	490.1	399.6	1,331.7	1,614.1	13,010.8
F	182.1	33.6	330.3	248.8	3,180.1	5,233.2	489.2	403.3	1,351.3	1,600.0	13,099.5
M	179.0	33.6	330.7	249.8	3,208.4	5,300.2	503.7	406.2	1,355.9	1,665.5	13,281.8
A	182.3	34.6	338.4	262.4	3,270.4	5,422.2	511.1	424.8	1,378.4	1,695.5	13,569.5
M	197.1	37.8	358.8	274.3	3,389.4	5,611.7	535.2	447.4	1,468.5	1,769.9	14,143.3
J	206.8	40.2	366.6	284.0	3,504.5	5,846.6	551.7	467.8	1,515.6	1,838.2	14,678.1
J	216.2	44.4	375.2	285.6	3,436.4	5,815.9	545.1	453.1	1,519.1	1,652.1	14,403.5
A	216.7	43.7	367.3	283.2	3,443.7	5,718.3	548.9	448.4	1,537.9	1,636.7	14,305.7
S	209.6	42.6	366.7	293.5	3,704.7	5,877.7	555.4	473.1	1,571.2	1,876.6	15,035.5
O	205.9	40.7	374.8	281.9	3,556.4	5,888.1	555.1	465.9	1,586.5	1,898.5	14,918.4
N	200.1	39.0	372.1	277.6	3,506.8	5,875.5	548.7	460.1	1,576.8	1,867.3	14,785.9
D	196.3	37.9	362.7	267.8	3,455.4	5,801.8	547.0	453.5	1,545.6	1,806.4	14,534.9
1982 J	189.2	36.9	356.6	264.5	3,421.4	5,832.3	542.6	443.8	1,541.5	1,787.6	14,476.0
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 F	171.1	33.4	322.7	240.2	2,878.9	4,804.3	459.6	367.4	1,161.7	1,467.2	11,949.7
M	172.0	33.9	315.5	243.1	3,057.0	4,849.8	461.3	368.0	1,170.9	1,486.2	12,201.5
A	176.1	34.4	315.9	242.5	3,047.1	4,841.6	463.1	381.5	1,174.2	1,509.8	12,230.3
M	174.0	34.7	316.0	246.1	2,974.1	4,894.7	469.8	387.3	1,186.8	1,506.4	12,235.5
J	167.2	35.4	317.1	240.8	3,034.8	4,885.7	471.2	386.1	1,187.3	1,526.0	12,298.5
J	157.2	35.7	327.4	243.7	2,991.4	4,979.3	473.3	388.1	1,209.7	1,541.5	12,396.2
A	164.0	35.9	320.1	238.6	3,053.1	4,957.6	472.3	401.3	1,242.4	1,567.9	12,504.9
S	176.0	36.3	322.6	246.9	3,093.7	5,063.3	481.2	396.2	1,263.3	1,589.2	12,719.5
O	177.2	36.4	331.2	250.8	3,141.6	5,108.7	479.9	401.8	1,305.7	1,621.9	12,904.2
N	175.9	35.8	329.6	252.1	3,168.2	5,138.5	489.0	410.0	1,324.0	1,649.1	13,020.4
D	185.2	36.4	337.1	257.7	3,223.2	5,271.2	496.0	421.8	1,374.1	1,667.5	13,317.5
1981 J	192.9	37.0	342.8	259.0	3,213.8	5,307.6	505.6	419.7	1,373.5	1,671.5	13,372.4
F	193.2	37.2	346.1	261.5	3,252.6	5,361.7	506.5	424.7	1,390.5	1,652.3	13,476.7
M	187.6	37.0	344.5	262.8	3,259.2	5,406.5	517.0	419.9	1,388.9	1,669.6	13,543.5
A	190.7	37.3	347.5	275.0	3,307.7	5,496.4	523.0	437.2	1,416.7	1,705.6	13,788.7
M	197.3	36.9	353.6	271.1	3,349.3	5,576.7	534.3	441.2	1,475.3	1,752.5	14,041.0
J	195.7	37.2	353.7	269.9	3,398.8	5,678.3	533.0	442.1	1,474.0	1,784.5	14,221.5
J	201.8	40.7	365.0	273.1	3,382.8	5,765.4	537.6	449.6	1,484.0	1,675.5	14,233.6
A	202.8	39.5	355.1	270.0	3,432.1	5,658.3	536.1	441.9	1,502.7	1,647.9	14,145.2
S	201.6	40.0	357.1	283.7	3,658.4	5,763.5	540.2	454.5	1,532.3	1,804.6	14,697.7
O	203.3	39.7	369.4	276.6	3,510.2	5,806.9	541.8	450.8	1,544.8	1,844.2	14,650.7
N	200.9	39.6	371.8	277.2	3,512.1	5,852.2	548.1	458.3	1,574.8	1,861.9	14,758.7
D	205.1	39.6	366.5	276.7	3,526.1	5,907.9	557.9	463.3	1,580.9	1,850.6	14,837.4
1982 J	201.7	40.5	370.7	276.4	3,490.3	5,957.3	559.1	465.8	1,588.1	1,849.6	14,862.2

¹Includes Yukon, Northwest Territories and Canadian residents abroad.

Source: Estimates of Labour Income (72-005), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada, based on the 1960 standard classification (million dollars)

Year and month	Agriculture ²	Forestry	Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trans- portation, communi- cation and utilities	Trade	Finance, insurance and real estate	Service	Public ¹ admin and defence	Total wages and salaries	Supple- mentary labour income	Total labour income
D	5249	5252	5253	5254	5255	5256	5257	5260	5261	5266	5248	5271	5247
D	5274	5277	5278	5279	5280	5281	5282	5285	5286	5291	5273	5296	5272
1979	1,435.2	1,501.1	3,681.9	30,908.7	9,465.7	14,337.3	17,534.6	9,175.4	34,402.1	11,993.5	134,435.5	10,655.8	145,091.2
1980	1,521.7	1,613.0	4,554.9	33,402.7	10,127.0	16,393.3	19,459.0	10,383.6	38,765.1	13,406.2	149,626.6	11,733.6	161,360.2
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1980 F	69.7	119.9	346.5	2,670.3	697.1	1,267.6	1,530.2	836.4	3,046.7	1,025.4	11,609.8	910.3	12,520.1
M	80.9	121.5	356.8	2,723.0	717.3	1,323.5	1,551.5	849.7	3,118.9	1,115.4	11,958.5	938.5	12,897.1
A	97.3	111.8	356.5	2,714.6	732.6	1,313.0	1,580.3	837.9	3,225.2	1,060.5	12,029.6	944.1	12,973.7
M	123.4	127.8	372.5	2,747.4	823.5	1,359.3	1,600.2	850.8	3,226.0	1,094.7	12,325.7	966.7	13,292.5
J	146.8	157.5	393.3	2,817.3	846.8	1,406.8	1,631.2	861.2	3,304.0	1,122.2	12,687.1	995.3	13,682.4
J	184.8	146.6	393.5	2,795.1	915.6	1,414.1	1,628.8	870.5	3,129.1	1,137.7	12,615.8	989.1	13,604.9
A	196.5	137.6	388.4	2,767.0	947.0	1,442.7	1,619.3	862.4	3,130.9	1,157.8	12,649.7	991.7	13,641.4
S	175.4	155.0	391.6	2,861.1	1,010.7	1,395.7	1,643.8	892.2	3,327.5	1,177.1	13,030.3	1,021.5	14,051.7
O	149.3	151.4	403.6	2,886.9	1,004.4	1,407.2	1,683.9	891.1	3,431.5	1,146.6	13,155.9	1,031.4	14,187.3
N	124.7	141.4	403.4	2,874.9	931.5	1,406.7	1,705.5	889.3	3,406.7	1,160.2	13,044.3	1,022.6	14,066.9
D	104.6	130.6	405.2	2,883.5	815.5	1,393.6	1,746.1	917.2	3,413.0	1,197.6	13,007.1	1,019.5	14,026.6
1981 J	76.0	117.6	417.6	2,910.7	777.6	1,418.9	1,708.6	945.9	3,459.5	1,178.5	13,010.8	1,019.7	14,030.6
F	78.0	122.5	423.6	2,959.5	786.7	1,407.1	1,706.4	937.9	3,515.0	1,162.9	13,099.5	1,026.6	14,126.1
M	90.8	122.8	425.7	3,004.7	805.2	1,426.5	1,727.7	955.4	3,552.1	1,170.8	13,281.8	1,040.9	14,322.7
A	103.1	111.4	424.5	3,075.7	844.6	1,485.6	1,766.9	960.7	3,618.3	1,178.7	13,569.5	1,063.5	14,633.0
M	140.2	136.1	438.2	3,181.0	995.2	1,531.4	1,794.9	976.0	3,706.5	1,243.7	14,143.3	1,108.2	15,251.5
J	158.3	166.4	461.3	3,294.2	1,077.7	1,577.2	1,841.1	992.9	3,811.5	1,297.5	14,678.1	1,150.1	15,828.2
J	196.7	141.3	462.2	3,197.6	1,098.1	1,519.6	1,829.5	1,014.5	3,585.7	1,358.3	14,403.5	1,127.9	15,531.4
A	223.8	127.8	451.7	3,100.8	1,142.9	1,566.7	1,810.8	1,001.1	3,553.9	1,326.1	14,305.7	1,120.2	15,425.9
S	197.4	157.9	451.8	3,209.4	1,187.1	1,621.1	1,829.1	1,009.5	4,042.6	1,329.7	15,035.5	1,178.8	16,214.3
O	156.4	171.2	459.7	3,209.7	1,151.5	1,644.2	1,862.1	1,001.7	3,950.0	1,311.9	14,918.4	1,168.7	16,087.1
N	128.9	152.2	463.3	3,169.5	1,082.9	1,627.8	1,878.2	1,006.2	3,956.8	1,320.0	14,785.9	1,158.1	15,943.9
D	109.2	126.1	463.4	3,114.0	929.3	1,597.3	1,898.0	1,018.6	3,944.0	1,335.0	14,534.9	1,138.3	15,673.2
1982 J	80.5	116.1	475.7	3,086.9	868.6	1,598.6	1,850.9	1,035.1	4,059.7	1,303.7	14,476.0	1,133.4	15,609.4
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
M.C.D.	2	5	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1
1980 F	122.7	134.5	349.5	2,725.1	834.4	1,300.0	1,565.8	837.2	3,025.4	1,047.6	11,942.1	936.9	12,879.0
M	116.4	145.1	357.0	2,748.4	833.9	1,358.3	1,576.6	840.2	3,089.1	1,127.5	12,192.6	957.5	13,150.1
A	125.7	141.5	368.2	2,734.7	807.6	1,336.7	1,589.4	838.4	3,195.6	1,084.0	12,221.9	959.7	13,181.6
M	125.4	135.0	376.7	2,730.3	809.1	1,354.4	1,590.0	847.7	3,172.1	1,094.6	12,235.4	959.4	13,194.9
J	125.6	139.9	381.6	2,758.9	773.6	1,362.8	1,596.9	847.4	3,211.4	1,090.1	12,288.3	964.8	13,253.0
J	127.2	132.6	384.7	2,786.4	819.7	1,370.1	1,633.0	859.7	3,253.3	1,096.2	12,462.9	971.9	13,434.8
A	123.6	120.2	382.4	2,720.1	839.2	1,408.0	1,632.5	862.0	3,303.1	1,123.9	12,515.0	980.5	13,495.5
S	127.9	132.1	393.1	2,814.3	867.7	1,372.4	1,647.2	894.7	3,309.5	1,172.4	12,731.5	997.3	13,728.7
O	132.6	132.7	402.7	2,847.8	883.1	1,396.8	1,668.9	896.6	3,389.8	1,162.7	12,913.7	1,011.8	13,925.5
N	142.3	131.7	403.3	2,872.1	907.8	1,416.6	1,684.9	902.9	3,383.9	1,170.9	13,016.4	1,020.8	14,037.3
D	139.9	137.2	411.4	2,942.2	921.6	1,432.2	1,717.8	930.1	3,438.7	1,204.4	13,275.5	1,043.9	14,319.4
1981 J	126.7	137.2	418.5	2,977.1	942.9	1,443.2	1,727.8	947.6	3,448.6	1,202.7	13,372.4	1,048.0	14,420.4
F	140.3	137.5	427.2	3,020.7	943.6	1,443.1	1,745.5	938.9	3,491.7	1,188.1	13,476.7	1,056.2	14,532.8
M	129.4	148.1	425.9	3,032.7	938.8	1,465.2	1,755.2	945.1	3,518.9	1,184.2	13,543.5	1,061.3	14,604.9
A	132.4	142.0	438.6	3,099.4	933.2	1,513.0	1,776.9	961.4	3,586.1	1,205.7	13,788.7	1,080.5	14,869.2
M	141.2	143.9	443.2	3,162.1	979.8	1,526.1	1,783.4	972.6	3,645.2	1,243.5	14,041.0	1,100.0	15,141.0
J	135.5	147.7	447.4	3,228.2	990.0	1,526.9	1,802.5	977.2	3,705.0	1,261.1	14,221.5	1,114.2	15,335.7
J	137.7	127.1	451.6	3,188.7	987.3	1,470.5	1,834.7	1,001.8	3,723.8	1,310.5	14,233.6	1,114.6	15,348.2
A	141.9	110.0	444.6	3,047.9	1,016.4	1,527.2	1,825.2	1,000.4	3,744.7	1,286.8	14,145.2	1,108.0	15,253.1
S	144.9	134.3	453.5	3,157.2	1,021.7	1,594.4	1,832.3	1,012.5	4,021.7	1,325.0	14,697.7	1,152.4	15,850.1
O	138.6	150.9	458.5	3,167.1	1,016.2	1,632.2	1,845.8	1,007.9	3,902.8	1,330.8	14,650.7	1,147.8	15,798.5
N	144.5	142.2	463.2	3,167.4	1,060.2	1,639.3	1,856.0	1,021.7	3,932.3	1,331.8	14,758.7	1,156.0	15,914.7
D	145.7	132.4	470.6	3,178.5	1,048.8	1,642.0	1,867.9	1,033.2	3,975.0	1,343.1	14,837.4	1,162.0	15,999.4
1982 J	129.9	135.0	476.8	3,156.3	1,050.1	1,625.7	1,871.3	1,036.8	4,049.2	1,331.2	14,862.2	1,163.6	16,025.7

¹Excludes military pay and allowances. ²Includes fishing and trapping.

Note: Estimates may not add to totals due to rounding.

Source: Estimates of Labour Income (72-005), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over (thousands of persons)

Annual average and month	Population 15 years of age and over	Total labour force	Employed	Unemployed	Not in the labour force	Participation rate ¹	Unemployment rate ²
D	767284	767285	767286	767287	769732	767288	767289
D	—	767606	767608	767609	—	767610	767611
1980	18,004	11,522	10,655	867	6,483	64.0	7.5
1981	18,295	11,830	10,933	898	6,464	64.7	7.6
Unadjusted for seasonal variation							
1980 A	17,943	11,291	10,354	937	6,652	62.9	8.3
M	17,967	11,516	10,612	904	6,451	64.1	7.8
J	17,996	11,828	10,942	887	6,167	65.7	7.5
J	18,019	11,964	11,112	852	6,055	66.4	7.1
A	18,043	11,941	11,108	833	6,101	66.2	7.0
S	18,073	11,571	10,805	765	6,502	64.0	6.6
O	18,097	11,583	10,824	759	6,514	64.0	6.6
N	18,119	11,531	10,743	787	6,589	63.6	6.8
D	18,139	11,445	10,635	810	6,695	63.1	7.1
1981 J	18,165	11,407	10,462	945	6,758	62.8	8.3
F	18,192	11,511	10,583	928	6,682	63.3	8.1
M	18,213	11,609	10,625	983	6,604	63.7	8.5
A	18,235	11,585	10,700	886	6,649	63.5	7.6
M	18,258	11,880	11,026	854	6,378	65.1	7.2
J	18,287	12,178	11,323	855	6,109	66.6	7.0
J	18,307	12,295	11,460	835	6,012	67.2	6.8
A	18,328	12,270	11,480	790	6,058	66.9	6.4
S	18,356	11,923	11,031	891	6,433	65.0	7.5
O	18,377	11,883	10,993	891	6,494	64.7	7.5
N	18,398	11,779	10,851	928	6,619	64.0	7.9
D	18,420	11,645	10,658	987	6,775	63.2	8.5
1982 J	18,446	11,509	10,413	1,096	6,936	62.4	9.5
F	18,473	11,530	10,414	1,116	6,943	62.4	9.7
M	18,494	11,687	10,459	1,228	6,806	63.2	10.5
Adjusted for seasonal variation							
M.C.D.							
1980 A		11,489	10,612	877		64.0	7.6
M		11,457	10,553	904		63.8	7.9
J		11,517	10,614	903		64.0	7.8
J		11,499	10,617	882		63.8	7.7
A		11,504	10,621	883		63.8	7.7
S		11,566	10,721	845		64.0	7.3
O		11,601	10,752	849		64.1	7.3
N		11,625	10,787	838		64.2	7.2
D		11,664	10,817	847		64.3	7.3
1981 J		11,718	10,869	849		64.5	7.2
F		11,784	10,940	844		64.8	7.2
M		11,794	10,925	869		64.8	7.4
A		11,789	10,958	831		64.7	7.0
M		11,822	10,968	854		64.7	7.2
J		11,859	10,987	872		64.8	7.4
J		11,832	10,961	871		64.6	7.4
A		11,828	10,989	839		64.5	7.1
S		11,926	10,944	982		65.0	8.2
O		11,907	10,918	989		64.8	8.3
N		11,876	10,893	983		64.6	8.3
D		11,865	10,839	1,026		64.4	8.6
1982 J		11,797	10,814	983		64.0	8.3
F		11,783	10,773	1,010		63.8	8.6
M		11,835	10,766	1,069		64.0	9.0

¹The labour force as a percentage of the population 15 years of age and over. The participation rate for a particular group (age, sex etc.) is the labour force in that group expressed as a percentage of the population for that group. ²The unemployed as a percentage of the labour force. The unemployment rate for a particular group (age, sex etc.) is the unemployed in that group expressed as a percentage of the labour force for that group. Seasonally-adjusted rates are calculated by dividing seasonally-adjusted unemployment by the sum of seasonally-adjusted employment and seasonally-adjusted unemployment (i.e. seasonally-adjusted labour force by summation).

Note Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the armed services, Indians living on reserves and residents of the Yukon and Northwest Territories. The estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general, the smaller the estimate, the larger is the relative sampling error. For other explanatory material see notes at the end of Catalogue No. 71-001.

Source: The Labour Force (71-001), monthly.

Table 4: Selected series* by sex and main age group (thousands of persons)

Table 4.1. Employed									
Annual average and month	Total			15-24 years			25 years and over		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
D	767286	767418	767550	767296	767428	767560	767258	767386	767518
D	767608	767683	767750	767620	767695	767762	767584	767654	767728
1980	10,655	6,430	4,225	2,675	1,438	1,237	7,981	4,993	2,988
1981	10,933	6,522	4,411	2,683	1,436	1,247	8,250	5,086	3,164
Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1980 A	10,354	6,214	4,139	2,497	1,322	1,175	7,857	4,893	2,964
M	10,612	6,419	4,193	2,659	1,436	1,223	7,954	4,984	2,970
J	10,942	6,667	4,275	2,909	1,595	1,314	8,033	5,072	2,960
J	11,112	6,777	4,335	3,102	1,703	1,400	8,009	5,074	2,935
A	11,108	6,782	4,326	3,089	1,696	1,392	8,020	5,086	2,934
S	10,805	6,554	4,251	2,660	1,441	1,219	8,146	5,113	3,032
O	10,824	6,520	4,304	2,645	1,426	1,219	8,179	5,094	3,085
N	10,743	6,448	4,295	2,605	1,393	1,211	8,139	5,055	3,084
D	10,635	6,357	4,278	2,558	1,354	1,203	8,077	5,003	3,075
1981 J	10,462	6,242	4,219	2,475	1,301	1,174	7,987	4,941	3,046
F	10,583	6,287	4,296	2,498	1,313	1,184	8,085	4,974	3,111
M	10,625	6,301	4,324	2,504	1,321	1,183	8,121	4,980	3,141
A	10,700	6,368	4,331	2,536	1,348	1,188	8,164	5,020	3,144
M	11,026	6,569	4,457	2,748	1,477	1,271	8,278	5,092	3,186
J	11,323	6,773	4,550	2,960	1,605	1,355	8,363	5,168	3,195
J	11,460	6,906	4,554	3,153	1,728	1,424	8,307	5,178	3,130
A	11,480	6,926	4,554	3,127	1,720	1,407	8,353	5,207	3,146
S	11,031	6,604	4,428	2,618	1,417	1,201	8,413	5,186	3,227
O	10,993	6,551	4,442	2,587	1,383	1,204	8,406	5,168	3,238
N	10,851	6,447	4,404	2,520	1,331	1,189	8,331	5,116	3,215
D	10,658	6,287	4,371	2,466	1,282	1,184	8,192	5,006	3,186
1982 J	10,413	6,109	4,304	2,333	1,195	1,139	8,080	4,914	3,166
F	10,414	6,110	4,304	2,330	1,194	1,136	8,084	4,916	3,168
M	10,459	6,125	4,335	2,329	1,188	1,141	8,130	4,937	3,194
Adjusted for seasonal variation									
M.C.D.									
1980 A	10,612	6,413	4,199	2,674	1,437	1,237	7,938	4,976	2,962
M	10,553	6,372	4,181	2,629	1,405	1,224	7,924	4,967	2,957
J	10,614	6,436	4,178	2,679	1,444	1,235	7,935	4,992	2,943
J	10,617	6,408	4,209	2,650	1,420	1,230	7,967	4,988	2,979
A	10,621	6,411	4,210	2,655	1,423	1,232	7,966	4,988	2,978
S	10,721	6,467	4,254	2,707	1,456	1,251	8,014	5,011	3,003
O	10,752	6,461	4,291	2,693	1,448	1,245	8,059	5,013	3,046
N	10,787	6,483	4,304	2,699	1,450	1,249	8,088	5,033	3,055
D	10,817	6,504	4,313	2,697	1,452	1,245	8,120	5,052	3,068
1981 J	10,869	6,528	4,341	2,711	1,457	1,254	8,158	5,071	3,087
F	10,940	6,560	4,380	2,722	1,463	1,259	8,218	5,097	3,121
M	10,925	6,550	4,375	2,704	1,462	1,242	8,221	5,088	3,133
A	10,958	6,565	4,393	2,714	1,463	1,251	8,244	5,102	3,142
M	10,968	6,524	4,444	2,719	1,448	1,271	8,249	5,076	3,173
J	10,987	6,538	4,449	2,722	1,452	1,270	8,265	5,086	3,179
J	10,961	6,532	4,429	2,694	1,442	1,252	8,267	5,090	3,177
A	10,989	6,549	4,440	2,688	1,442	1,246	8,301	5,107	3,194
S	10,944	6,512	4,432	2,662	1,429	1,233	8,282	5,083	3,199
O	10,918	6,491	4,427	2,634	1,404	1,230	8,284	5,087	3,197
N	10,893	6,481	4,412	2,614	1,387	1,227	8,279	5,094	3,185
D	10,839	6,432	4,407	2,602	1,376	1,226	8,237	5,056	3,181
1982 J	10,814	6,388	4,426	2,562	1,343	1,219	8,252	5,045	3,207
F	10,773	6,376	4,397	2,550	1,338	1,212	8,223	5,038	3,185
M	10,766	6,369	4,397	2,530	1,324	1,206	8,236	5,045	3,191

See footnotes, Table 3.

*In addition to the selected Labour Force information published here, there are approximately 2,100 Labour Force series available on CANSIM. The series provide basic labour force characteristics, by geographic area, age, sex and marital status.

Table 4: Selected series by sex and main age group (thousands of persons)/continued

Table 4.2: Unemployed									
Annual average and month	Total			15-24 years			25 years and over		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
D	767287	767419	767551	767297	767429	767561	767259	767387	767519
D	767609	767684	767751	767621	767696	767565	767585	767655	767729
1980	867	479	388	408	229	179	458	250	208
1981	898	497	401	412	238	174	486	260	226
Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1980 A	937	545	393	416	245	171	522	300	222
M	904	504	399	431	244	186	473	260	213
J	887	473	413	478	263	215	408	210	198
J	852	458	394	455	249	206	397	209	188
A	833	424	409	407	217	190	426	207	219
S	765	383	382	354	182	172	411	201	210
O	759	391	368	365	190	175	395	202	193
N	787	433	354	357	200	157	430	233	196
D	810	466	344	368	215	152	442	251	191
1981 J	945	553	392	422	254	168	523	299	224
F	928	541	387	419	248	171	509	293	216
M	983	582	402	452	271	181	532	311	221
A	886	511	375	387	227	160	499	284	215
M	854	482	372	409	232	177	444	250	194
J	855	462	393	436	241	195	418	221	198
J	835	449	387	422	235	186	414	214	200
A	790	397	393	361	197	164	429	200	229
S	891	443	448	400	217	183	492	226	265
O	891	462	429	395	226	169	495	236	260
N	928	497	431	421	242	179	507	254	252
D	987	587	400	420	259	161	568	328	240
1982 J	1,096	672	425	480	298	182	616	374	242
F	1,116	679	437	474	296	178	643	383	260
M	1,228	745	483	524	325	199	704	420	284
Adjusted for seasonal variation									
M.C.D.									
1980 A	877	482	395	415	235	180	462	247	215
M	904	495	409	420	238	182	484	257	227
J	903	496	407	446	254	192	457	242	215
J	882	493	389	420	236	184	462	257	205
A	883	494	389	421	239	182	462	255	207
S	845	468	377	391	215	176	454	253	201
O	849	472	377	403	220	183	446	252	194
N	838	475	363	382	219	163	456	256	200
D	847	468	379	396	222	174	451	246	205
1981 J	849	467	382	401	228	173	448	239	209
F	844	464	380	400	225	175	444	239	205
M	869	483	386	418	239	179	451	244	207
A	831	454	377	387	218	169	444	236	208
M	854	473	381	399	226	173	455	247	208
J	872	486	386	403	232	171	469	254	215
J	871	488	383	391	226	165	480	262	218
A	839	464	375	375	218	157	464	246	218
S	982	539	443	443	256	187	539	283	256
O	989	552	437	437	260	177	552	292	260
N	983	542	441	449	264	185	534	278	256
D	1,026	590	436	451	268	183	575	322	253
1982 J	983	570	413	453	267	186	530	303	227
F	1,010	581	429	451	269	182	559	312	247
M	1,069	609	460	473	280	193	596	329	267

See footnotes, Table 3

Table 4: Selected series by sex and main age group (thousands of persons)/continued

Table 4.3: Participation rates¹									
Annual average and month	Total			15-24 years			25 years and over		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
D	767288	767420	767552	767298	767430	767562	767261	767389	767521
D	767610	767685	767752	767622	767697	767763	767586	767656	767730
1980	64.0	78.3	50.3	67.3	72.0	62.6	62.9	80.5	46.2
1981	64.7	78.3	51.6	67.9	72.5	63.2	63.6	80.3	47.9
Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1980 A	62.9	76.8	49.5	63.6	67.6	59.5	62.7	80.1	46.3
M	64.1	78.6	50.1	67.4	72.5	62.3	63.0	80.8	46.2
J	65.7	80.9	51.1	73.9	80.2	67.6	62.9	81.2	45.7
J	66.4	81.9	51.5	77.7	84.2	71.0	62.6	81.1	45.1
A	66.2	81.5	51.5	76.3	82.6	69.9	62.7	81.1	45.5
S	64.0	78.3	50.3	65.8	70.0	61.5	63.4	81.2	46.6
O	64.0	77.9	50.6	65.7	69.7	61.7	63.4	80.8	47.1
N	63.6	77.5	50.3	64.7	68.8	60.6	63.3	80.6	47.0
D	63.1	76.7	50.0	63.9	67.8	60.0	62.8	79.9	46.7
1981 J	62.8	76.3	49.8	63.4	67.2	59.4	62.6	79.5	46.7
F	63.3	76.6	50.5	63.8	67.5	60.1	63.1	79.8	47.4
M	63.7	77.1	50.9	64.7	68.8	60.5	63.4	80.0	47.8
A	63.5	77.0	50.6	64.0	68.1	59.8	63.4	80.1	47.7
M	65.1	78.8	51.9	69.2	73.9	64.3	63.7	80.5	47.9
J	66.6	80.7	53.0	74.5	79.9	68.9	64.0	81.0	48.0
J	67.2	82.0	52.9	78.4	85.0	71.7	63.4	80.9	47.0
A	66.9	81.5	52.9	76.6	83.1	70.0	63.7	81.0	47.5
S	65.0	78.3	52.1	66.4	70.9	61.7	64.5	80.9	49.1
O	64.7	77.9	52.0	65.6	69.9	61.3	64.3	80.6	49.0
N	64.0	77.0	51.5	64.8	68.4	61.1	63.8	80.0	48.5
D	63.2	76.2	50.8	63.6	67.0	60.2	63.1	79.3	47.9
1982 J	62.4	75.0	50.3	62.1	65.0	59.2	62.5	78.4	47.5
F	62.4	75.0	50.3	62.0	65.0	58.9	62.6	78.4	47.7
M	63.2	75.8	51.1	63.1	66.0	60.2	63.2	79.1	48.3
Adjusted for seasonal variation									
M.C.D.									
1980 A	64.0	78.4	50.2	67.4	72.2	62.6	62.9	80.6	46.2
M	63.8	78.0	50.1	66.6	70.9	62.1	62.8	80.5	46.2
J	64.0	78.6	50.0	68.2	73.3	63.1	62.6	80.5	45.7
J	63.8	78.1	50.1	67.0	71.4	62.5	62.7	80.5	46.0
A	63.8	78.1	50.0	67.2	71.7	62.5	62.6	80.3	45.9
S	64.0	78.3	50.3	67.7	72.1	63.1	62.8	80.5	46.1
O	64.1	78.2	50.6	67.6	72.0	63.2	62.9	80.3	46.5
N	64.2	78.3	50.5	67.3	72.0	62.5	63.1	80.6	46.6
D	64.3	78.4	50.7	67.6	72.3	62.8	63.2	80.6	46.8
1981 J	64.5	78.6	51.0	68.1	72.8	63.2	63.3	80.6	47.1
F	64.8	78.8	51.3	68.3	72.9	63.6	63.6	80.8	47.4
M	64.8	78.8	51.3	68.3	73.5	63.0	63.6	80.6	47.5
A	64.7	78.5	51.3	67.9	72.6	63.0	63.6	80.6	47.6
M	64.7	78.2	51.8	68.3	72.4	64.1	63.6	80.2	47.9
J	64.8	78.4	51.8	68.5	72.9	64.0	63.6	80.3	48.0
J	64.6	78.3	51.5	67.7	72.2	63.1	63.6	80.3	47.9
A	64.5	78.1	51.5	67.3	72.0	62.5	63.6	80.2	48.0
S	65.0	78.4	52.1	68.3	73.1	63.3	63.9	80.2	48.5
O	64.8	78.2	51.9	67.6	72.3	62.8	63.9	80.2	48.5
N	64.6	77.9	51.7	67.5	71.8	63.1	63.6	80.0	48.2
D	64.4	77.8	51.6	67.3	71.5	63.0	63.5	79.9	48.0
1982 J	64.0	77.0	51.4	66.6	70.1	62.9	63.1	79.3	47.9
F	63.8	76.9	51.2	66.3	70.1	62.5	63.0	79.2	47.7
M	64.0	77.0	51.5	66.5	70.0	62.8	63.2	79.4	48.0

See footnotes, Table 3

Table 4: Selected series by sex and main age group (thousands of persons)/concluded

Table 4 4: Unemployment rates ²									
Annual average and month	Total			15-24 years			25 years and over		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
	D 767289 767611	767421 767686	767553 767753	767299 767623	767431 767698	767563 767764	767262 767587	767390 767657	767522 767731
1980	7.5	6.9	8.4	13.2	13.8	12.7	5.4	4.8	6.5
1981	7.6	7.1	8.3	13.3	14.2	12.3	5.6	4.9	6.7
Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1980 A	8.3	8.1	8.7	14.3	15.6	12.7	6.2	5.8	7.0
M	7.8	7.3	8.7	13.9	14.5	13.2	5.6	5.0	6.7
J	7.5	6.6	8.8	14.1	14.2	14.0	4.8	4.0	6.3
J	7.1	6.3	8.3	12.8	12.8	12.9	4.7	3.9	6.0
A	7.0	5.9	8.6	11.6	11.3	12.0	5.0	3.9	7.0
S	6.6	5.5	8.2	11.7	11.2	12.3	4.8	3.8	6.5
O	6.6	5.7	7.9	12.1	11.7	12.6	4.6	3.8	5.9
N	6.8	6.3	7.6	12.1	12.6	11.5	5.0	4.4	6.0
D	7.1	6.8	7.4	12.6	13.7	11.2	5.2	4.8	5.9
1981 J	8.3	8.1	8.5	14.6	16.3	12.5	6.1	5.7	6.9
F	8.1	7.9	8.3	14.4	15.9	12.6	5.9	5.6	6.5
M	8.5	8.5	8.5	15.3	17.0	13.3	6.1	5.9	6.6
A	7.6	7.4	8.0	13.2	14.4	11.8	5.8	5.3	6.4
M	7.2	6.8	7.7	13.0	13.6	12.3	5.1	4.7	5.7
J	7.0	6.4	7.9	12.8	13.1	12.6	4.8	4.1	5.8
J	6.8	6.1	7.8	11.8	12.0	11.6	4.7	4.0	6.0
A	6.4	5.4	7.9	10.3	10.3	10.4	4.9	3.7	6.8
S	7.5	6.3	9.2	13.2	13.3	13.2	5.5	4.2	7.6
O	7.5	6.6	8.8	13.3	14.0	12.3	5.6	4.4	7.4
N	7.9	7.2	8.9	14.3	15.4	13.1	5.7	4.7	7.3
D	8.5	8.5	8.4	14.5	16.8	11.9	6.5	6.1	7.0
1982 J	9.5	9.9	9.0	17.1	20.0	13.8	7.1	7.1	7.1
F	9.7	10.0	9.2	16.9	19.9	13.5	7.4	7.2	7.6
M	10.5	10.8	10.0	18.4	21.5	14.8	8.0	7.8	8.2
Adjusted for seasonal variation									
M.C.D.									
1980 A	7.6	7.0	8.6	13.4	14.1	12.7	5.5	4.7	6.8
M	7.9	7.2	8.9	13.8	14.5	12.9	5.8	4.9	7.1
J	7.8	7.2	8.9	14.3	15.0	13.5	5.4	4.6	6.8
J	7.7	7.1	8.5	13.7	14.3	13.0	5.5	4.9	6.4
A	7.7	7.2	8.5	13.7	14.4	12.9	5.5	4.9	6.5
S	7.3	6.7	8.1	12.6	12.9	12.3	5.4	4.8	6.3
O	7.3	6.8	8.1	13.0	13.2	12.8	5.2	4.8	6.0
N	7.2	6.8	7.8	12.4	13.1	11.5	5.3	4.8	6.1
D	7.3	6.7	8.1	12.8	13.3	12.3	5.3	4.6	6.3
1981 J	7.2	6.7	8.1	12.9	13.5	12.1	5.2	4.5	6.3
F	7.2	6.6	8.0	12.8	13.3	12.2	5.1	4.5	6.2
M	7.4	6.9	8.1	13.4	14.1	12.6	5.2	4.6	6.2
A	7.0	6.5	7.9	12.5	13.0	11.9	5.1	4.4	6.2
M	7.2	6.8	7.9	12.8	13.5	12.0	5.2	4.6	6.2
J	7.4	6.9	8.0	12.9	13.8	11.9	5.4	4.8	6.3
J	7.4	7.0	8.0	12.7	13.5	11.6	5.5	4.9	6.4
A	7.1	6.6	7.8	12.2	13.1	11.2	5.3	4.6	6.4
S	8.2	7.6	9.1	14.3	15.2	13.2	6.1	5.3	7.4
O	8.3	7.8	9.0	14.2	15.6	12.6	6.2	5.4	7.5
N	8.3	7.7	9.1	14.7	16.0	13.1	6.1	5.2	7.4
D	8.6	8.4	9.0	14.8	16.3	13.0	6.5	6.0	7.4
1982 J	8.3	8.2	8.5	15.0	16.6	13.2	6.0	5.7	6.6
F	8.6	8.4	8.9	15.0	16.7	13.1	6.4	5.8	7.2
M	9.0	8.7	9.5	15.8	17.5	13.8	6.7	6.1	7.7

See footnotes, Table 3

Table 5: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over, by province (thousands of persons)

Annual average and month	Table 5.1 Labour force										
	Canada	Nfld	P E I	N S	N B.	Que	Ont	Man.	Sask	Alta	B C.
D	767285	767837	767975	768113	768251	768413	768583	768729	768867	769005	769168
D	767606	767899	768037	768175	768313	768475	768645	768791	768929	769067	769230
1980	11,522	213	54	363	289	2,959	4,366	486	443	1,072	1,278
1981	11,830	218	54	367	296	2,996	4,481	492	453	1,136	1,337
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 A	11,291	202	51	351	277	2,890	4,295	479	438	1,047	1,260
M	11,516	215	55	362	292	2,922	4,370	490	452	1,076	1,282
J	11,828	229	58	372	304	3,044	4,489	494	454	1,087	1,297
J	11,964	235	59	383	311	3,091	4,512	503	463	1,099	1,309
A	11,941	232	60	384	311	3,071	4,510	502	464	1,098	1,310
S	11,571	226	55	371	298	2,969	4,367	486	446	1,074	1,278
O	11,583	223	55	369	298	2,971	4,360	488	446	1,088	1,287
N	11,531	212	52	365	288	2,971	4,334	489	439	1,093	1,289
D	11,445	206	50	361	281	2,932	4,334	482	434	1,089	1,275
1981 J	11,407	204	49	350	276	2,913	4,320	479	436	1,093	1,286
F	11,511	205	49	357	278	2,936	4,363	478	432	1,112	1,301
M	11,609	205	50	360	279	2,960	4,397	486	440	1,117	1,314
A	11,585	207	51	360	284	2,930	4,382	484	445	1,127	1,315
M	11,880	221	56	372	303	2,992	4,488	496	461	1,150	1,341
J	12,178	237	58	376	312	3,101	4,617	502	463	1,152	1,361
J	12,295	244	59	385	317	3,139	4,625	513	473	1,167	1,374
A	12,270	238	59	381	319	3,133	4,623	504	478	1,165	1,370
S	11,923	226	56	372	309	3,009	4,509	495	462	1,140	1,345
O	11,883	218	54	365	303	3,006	4,502	492	451	1,141	1,351
N	11,779	210	53	365	294	2,936	4,494	489	450	1,142	1,346
D	11,645	201	51	362	283	2,898	4,449	486	445	1,132	1,339
1982 J	11,509	198	49	353	277	2,838	4,416	481	441	1,133	1,322
F	11,530	202	50	353	273	2,851	4,407	488	444	1,141	1,321
M	11,687	213	51	360	283	2,905	4,433	492	450	1,159	1,342
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.											
1980 A	11,489	212	54	359	289	2,953	4,355	486	444	1,056	1,271
M	11,457	213	54	359	287	2,930	4,359	486	445	1,063	1,268
J	11,517	215	54	364	290	2,960	4,374	486	443	1,071	1,270
J	11,499	211	54	365	290	2,953	4,362	484	442	1,068	1,268
A	11,504	211	55	367	288	2,958	4,363	487	442	1,070	1,272
S	11,566	218	54	369	288	2,963	4,386	486	441	1,079	1,280
O	11,601	219	54	367	292	2,971	4,379	487	443	1,090	1,290
N	11,625	215	53	369	290	2,994	4,367	489	445	1,103	1,302
D	11,664	219	53	367	292	2,987	4,402	490	445	1,107	1,302
1981 J	11,718	221	53	363	296	2,996	4,409	490	450	1,116	1,320
F	11,784	221	53	370	297	3,003	4,441	489	451	1,125	1,323
M	11,794	220	54	370	294	3,009	4,448	495	452	1,128	1,322
A	11,789	217	54	368	296	2,993	4,447	491	451	1,135	1,325
M	11,822	218	55	368	299	3,002	4,477	491	452	1,136	1,327
J	11,859	221	54	368	297	3,014	4,499	494	452	1,135	1,333
J	11,832	220	54	366	296	3,004	4,474	495	452	1,136	1,334
A	11,828	218	54	364	296	3,017	4,473	490	458	1,137	1,333
S	11,926	220	55	370	300	3,005	4,530	493	457	1,145	1,349
O	11,907	215	54	363	297	3,006	4,525	490	448	1,144	1,359
N	11,876	215	55	367	297	2,961	4,532	490	456	1,152	1,360
D	11,865	213	54	368	294	2,953	4,522	492	455	1,152	1,365
1982 J	11,797	215	54	367	296	2,924	4,504	492	456	1,153	1,352
F	11,783	217	54	365	292	2,916	4,485	501	462	1,151	1,343
M	11,835	226	54	369	297	2,945	4,480	499	462	1,163	1,348

See footnotes, Table 3

Table 5 Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over, by province (thousands of persons) continued

Annual average and month	Table 5.2 Employed										
	Canada	Nfld	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	767296	767636	767976	768114	768252	768414	768584	768730	768868	769006	769169
D	767606	767900	768036	768176	768314	768476	768646	768792	768930	769066	769231
1980	10 665	154	46	326	257	2 567	4 066	459	423	1 032	1 191
1981	10 933	167	46	330	252	2 585	4 186	462	432	1 093	1 247
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 A	10 354	170	44	313	240	2 593	3 956	446	417	1 004	1 167
M	10 612	154	49	326	256	2 636	4 032	463	433	1 036	1 196
J	10 942	200	53	342	270	2 747	4 132	471	438	1 061	1 216
J	11 112	207	54	351	277	2 812	4 207	476	441	1 060	1 227
A	11 106	205	55	348	276	2 788	4 221	475	445	1 056	1 237
S	10 805	201	51	341	271	2 696	4 173	464	429	1 036	1 202
O	10 824	197	49	336	269	2 702	4 106	466	426	1 053	1 216
N	10 743	186	46	329	257	2 683	4 086	462	421	1 057	1 215
D	10 636	177	44	325	252	2 642	4 066	459	415	1 054	1 196
1981 J	10 462	172	43	312	242	2 589	3 999	446	410	1 046	1 199
F	10 583	175	42	317	244	2 620	4 055	447	403	1 063	1 216
M	10 525	173	42	315	243	2 531	4 057	451	414	1 065	1 224
A	10 700	177	43	323	246	2 640	4 082	452	424	1 082	1 226
M	11 026	193	51	336	267	2 690	4 211	466	442	1 113	1 253
J	11 323	207	53	343	276	2 796	4 316	477	447	1 119	1 266
J	11 450	212	54	350	284	2 853	4 347	481	456	1 126	1 264
A	11 480	209	55	347	286	2 854	4 373	476	450	1 126	1 290
S	11 031	191	50	335	275	2 694	4 223	466	444	1 101	1 252
O	10 993	186	49	328	269	2 686	4 220	466	432	1 101	1 257
N	10 861	180	46	326	258	2 616	4 202	461	425	1 089	1 244
D	10 656	172	45	323	247	2 549	4 136	454	422	1 066	1 223
1982 J	10 413	165	43	311	238	2 492	4 041	446	416	1 070	1 193
F	10 414	168	43	306	234	2 490	4 034	453	418	1 076	1 191
M	10 459	173	43	306	236	2 500	4 056	450	423	1 086	1 199
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M C D		4	6	8	4		5	3	4		
1980 A	10 612	163	46	324	257	2 666	4 044	456	426	1 016	1 164
M	10 553	163	46	322	253	2 644	4 022	456	426	1 022	1 161
J	10 614	165	46	330	255	2 662	4 050	459	423	1 026	1 164
J	10 617	163	46	330	256	2 657	4 057	456	420	1 026	1 163
A	10 621	162	46	330	255	2 652	4 057	459	422	1 026	1 166
S	10 721	190	46	336	256	2 656	4 102	461	420	1 039	1 166
O	10 752	190	46	331	260	2 677	4 093	459	421	1 051	1 211
N	10 767	189	47	331	256	2 689	4 094	451	424	1 064	1 227
D	10 817	190	47	330	251	2 697	4 115	456	426	1 066	1 221
1981 J	10 866	192	47	326	262	2 701	4 121	463	429	1 076	1 246
F	10 940	192	47	333	264	2 715	4 166	464	427	1 086	1 246
M	10 925	191	47	331	252	2 715	4 159	464	431	1 083	1 241
A	10 956	190	46	336	263	2 712	4 169	463	433	1 095	1 244
M	10 968	192	46	331	265	2 700	4 202	464	433	1 096	1 240
J	10 967	191	46	330	263	2 711	4 212	465	432	1 096	1 251
J	10 961	186	46	329	263	2 697	4 196	464	435	1 096	1 250
A	10 989	186	46	329	264	2 713	4 207	461	437	1 096	1 246
S	10 944	181	46	329	262	2 667	4 216	462	435	1 102	1 250
O	10 916	179	46	323	260	2 666	4 204	460	426	1 099	1 254
N	10 893	183	46	326	259	2 623	4 210	460	431	1 096	1 255
D	10 839	164	46	326	256	2 606	4 164	459	433	1 100	1 246
1982 J	10 814	165	46	326	257	2 603	4 169	460	434	1 100	1 241
F	10 773	163	46	322	254	2 586	4 142	459	431	1 099	1 236
M	10 766	164	47	323	257	2 582	4 154	464	430	1 105	1 232

See footnotes Table 3

Table 5: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over, by province (thousands of persons)/continued

Annual average and month	Table 5.3: Unemployed										
	Canada	Nfld	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	767287	767839	767977	768115	768253	768415	768585	768731	768869	769007	769170
D	767609	767901	768039	768177	768315	768477	768647	768793	768931	769069	769232
1980	867	29	36	6	32	292	300	27	19	40	87
1981	898	31	37	6	35	311	295	29	21	43	90
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 A	937	31	8	39	38	298	337	31	21	43	94
M	904	32	6	36	36	286	337	28	19	38	86
J	887	29	5	30	34	297	337	23	17	36	79
J	852	28	5	33	34	279	304	26	22	39	82
A	833	27	5	36	33	283	289	27	18	43	73
S	765	25	5	30	26	273	254	22	17	36	75
O	759	26	5	33	29	269	251	23	18	35	71
N	787	25	6	37	30	288	246	26	18	36	74
D	810	29	6	36	29	290	266	24	19	35	77
1981 J	945	32	6	38	34	323	321	31	26	47	87
F	928	30	7	40	34	316	308	30	29	49	85
M	983	32	8	45	36	329	330	35	26	52	90
A	886	29	8	36	39	290	300	32	21	45	87
M	854	28	6	37	36	302	277	27	18	37	86
J	855	30	5	33	33	303	301	25	17	33	75
J	835	32	5	35	33	286	278	31	17	39	80
A	790	29	5	34	31	280	250	28	18	37	80
S	891	35	6	37	34	316	286	28	18	38	94
O	891	33	5	37	34	320	283	25	18	40	94
N	928	30	7	39	36	321	291	28	22	52	102
D	987	29	6	39	36	349	312	32	22	47	115
1982 J	1,096	33	6	42	39	346	375	36	26	64	129
F	1,116	34	7	47	39	361	373	36	26	64	130
M	1,228	35	8	54	45	405	398	41	27	71	143
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.		4	3	3	3			3	3	4	
1980 A	877	29	6	35	32	287	311	28	18	38	87
M	904	30	6	37	34	286	337	28	20	41	87
J	903	30	6	34	35	298	324	27	20	43	86
J	882	28	6	35	34	296	305	26	22	40	85
A	883	29	6	37	33	306	306	28	20	45	77
S	845	28	6	34	30	295	284	25	21	40	82
O	849	29	6	36	32	294	286	28	22	39	79
N	838	26	6	38	32	305	273	28	21	39	75
D	847	29	6	37	31	290	287	25	19	39	81
1981 J	849	29	6	35	34	295	288	27	21	40	75
F	844	29	6	37	33	288	285	25	24	40	78
M	869	29	7	39	32	294	289	31	21	45	81
A	831	27	6	32	33	281	278	28	18	40	81
M	854	26	6	37	34	302	275	27	19	40	87
J	872	30	6	38	34	303	287	29	20	39	82
J	871	32	6	37	33	307	279	31	17	40	84
A	839	32	6	35	32	304	266	29	21	39	85
S	982	39	7	41	38	338	320	31	22	43	99
O	989	36	6	40	37	347	321	30	22	45	105
N	983	32	7	39	38	338	322	30	25	56	105
D	1,026	29	6	40	38	347	338	33	22	52	119
1982 J	983	30	6	39	39	321	335	32	22	53	111
F	1,010	32	6	43	38	331	343	32	21	52	117
M	1,069	32	7	46	40	360	346	35	22	58	126

See footnotes, Table 3

Table 5: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over, by province (thousands of persons)/continued

Annual average and month	Table 5.4. Participation rates ¹										
	Canada	Nfld	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	767288	767841	767979	768117	768255	768417	768587	768733	768871	769009	769172
D	767610	769756	769757	769758	769759	769760	769763	769766	769767	769768	769769
1980	64.0	53.1	59.5	57.9	56.0	61.0	66.8	64.6	62.9	70.3	63.7
1981	64.7	53.1	59.1	57.8	56.7	61.2	67.7	65.0	63.5	71.6	64.7
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 A	62.9	50.5	57.0	56.2	53.9	59.7	65.9	63.7	62.4	69.3	63.2
M	64.1	53.8	60.9	57.8	56.6	60.3	67.0	65.2	64.3	71.0	64.2
J	65.7	57.0	64.2	59.3	59.0	62.8	68.7	65.6	64.5	71.5	64.7
J	66.4	58.3	64.6	61.1	60.2	63.7	69.0	66.8	65.7	72.1	65.2
A	66.2	57.5	65.6	61.1	60.1	63.2	68.9	66.6	65.7	71.9	65.1
S	64.0	55.9	61.0	58.9	57.5	61.1	66.6	64.5	63.2	69.9	63.3
O	64.0	55.0	60.2	58.4	57.4	61.1	66.5	64.8	63.0	70.5	63.6
N	63.6	52.1	57.1	57.8	55.5	61.0	66.0	64.9	61.9	70.6	63.5
D	63.1	50.8	55.4	57.1	54.1	60.2	66.0	64.0	61.3	70.0	62.7
1981 J	62.8	50.2	54.2	55.4	53.1	59.8	65.7	63.6	61.5	70.0	63.0
F	63.3	50.3	54.0	56.4	53.5	60.2	66.3	63.4	60.9	71.0	63.5
M	63.7	50.1	55.5	56.9	53.6	60.6	66.7	64.5	61.9	71.1	64.0
A	63.5	50.6	56.0	56.9	54.6	60.0	66.4	64.2	62.6	71.5	63.9
M	65.1	54.0	61.7	58.7	58.1	61.2	68.0	65.7	64.6	72.8	65.1
J	66.6	57.7	63.7	59.2	59.6	63.4	69.8	66.3	65.0	72.7	65.8
J	67.2	59.5	65.1	60.6	60.6	64.1	69.9	67.7	66.2	73.5	66.3
A	66.9	57.8	64.9	59.9	60.9	63.9	69.8	66.5	66.9	73.2	66.0
S	65.0	54.8	61.0	58.4	59.0	61.3	68.0	65.2	64.5	71.4	64.7
O	64.7	52.8	59.4	57.3	57.7	61.2	67.8	64.8	62.8	71.3	64.9
N	64.0	50.7	58.2	57.2	56.1	59.8	67.6	64.4	62.7	71.0	64.6
D	63.2	48.5	55.5	56.7	53.9	59.0	66.8	63.9	62.0	70.1	64.1
1982 J	62.4	47.7	53.7	55.3	52.6	57.7	66.3	63.2	61.3	69.9	63.2
F	62.4	48.7	54.0	55.2	51.9	57.9	66.1	64.1	61.6	70.1	63.0
M	63.2	51.2	55.5	56.2	53.7	59.0	66.4	64.5	62.4	71.0	63.9
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.											
1980 A	64.0	53.1	60.0	57.3	56.2	61.0	66.8	64.7	63.2	69.9	63.7
M	63.8	53.3	60.0	57.3	55.7	60.5	66.8	64.6	63.3	70.2	63.4
J	64.0	53.6	59.3	58.1	56.2	61.1	66.9	64.6	62.9	70.5	63.4
J	63.8	52.5	59.3	58.1	56.2	60.9	66.7	64.3	62.7	70.1	63.1
A	63.8	52.4	60.4	58.3	55.7	60.9	66.6	64.7	62.7	70.0	63.2
S	64.0	54.0	59.3	58.6	55.6	61.0	66.9	64.5	62.4	70.3	63.4
O	64.1	54.1	59.3	58.2	56.4	61.1	66.7	64.6	62.6	70.7	63.8
N	64.2	53.0	58.2	58.5	55.9	61.5	66.5	64.9	62.9	71.2	64.2
D	64.3	53.9	58.2	58.1	56.3	61.3	67.0	65.1	62.8	71.1	64.0
1981 J	64.5	54.3	58.2	57.3	56.9	61.5	67.0	65.1	63.5	71.4	64.7
F	64.8	54.2	58.2	58.5	57.1	61.6	67.4	64.9	63.5	71.8	64.6
M	64.8	53.9	59.3	58.5	56.4	61.6	67.5	65.6	63.6	71.8	64.4
A	64.7	53.1	59.3	58.0	56.8	61.3	67.4	65.1	63.3	72.1	64.4
M	64.7	53.3	60.4	58.0	57.3	61.4	67.8	65.0	63.5	71.9	64.4
J	64.8	53.9	59.3	58.0	56.9	61.6	68.0	65.3	63.4	71.7	64.5
J	64.6	53.5	59.3	57.6	56.6	61.3	67.6	65.4	63.3	71.6	64.4
A	64.5	52.9	59.3	57.2	56.6	61.6	67.5	64.6	64.1	71.5	64.3
S	65.0	53.3	59.8	58.1	57.3	61.3	68.3	65.0	63.8	71.7	64.9
O	64.8	52.1	58.7	57.0	56.6	61.2	68.1	64.6	62.5	71.5	65.3
N	64.6	51.9	59.8	57.5	56.6	60.3	68.2	64.5	63.5	71.7	65.2
D	64.4	51.4	58.7	57.6	56.0	60.1	67.9	64.7	63.4	71.4	65.4
1982 J	64.0	51.9	58.7	57.4	56.3	59.5	67.6	64.7	63.4	71.1	64.6
F	63.8	52.3	58.7	57.0	55.4	59.2	67.2	65.7	64.2	70.7	64.0
M	64.0	54.5	58.7	57.7	56.4	59.8	67.1	65.5	64.1	71.2	64.2

See footnotes, Table 3

Table 5: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over, by province (thousands of persons)/concluded

Annual average and month	Table 5.5: Unemployment rates ²										
	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	767289	767842	767980	768118	768256	768418	768588	768734	768872	769010	769173
D	767611	767902	768040	768178	768316	768478	768648	768794	768932	769070	769233
1980	7.5	13.5	10.8	9.8	11.1	9.9	6.9	5.5	4.4	3.7	6.8
1981	7.6	14.1	11.4	10.2	11.7	10.4	6.6	6.0	4.6	3.8	6.7
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 A	8.3	15.6	14.6	11.1	13.6	10.3	7.8	6.4	4.7	4.1	7.4
M	7.8	14.7	10.4	9.9	12.4	9.8	7.7	5.6	4.2	3.5	6.7
J	7.5	12.7	8.0	8.2	11.2	9.8	7.5	4.6	3.6	3.3	6.1
J	7.1	11.9	8.6	8.5	10.9	9.0	6.7	5.2	4.7	3.5	6.3
A	7.0	11.7	7.8	9.3	10.5	9.2	6.4	5.4	3.9	3.9	5.6
S	6.6	11.2	8.8	8.2	8.9	9.2	5.8	4.5	3.8	3.4	5.9
O	6.6	11.6	9.5	8.8	9.7	9.1	5.8	4.6	4.0	3.2	5.5
N	6.8	12.0	12.5	10.0	10.5	9.7	5.7	5.4	4.1	3.3	5.7
D	7.1	13.9	11.6	9.9	10.2	9.9	6.1	4.9	4.4	3.2	6.1
1981 J	8.3	15.6	13.2	10.9	12.1	11.1	7.4	6.5	6.0	4.3	6.7
F	8.1	14.7	13.5	11.3	12.1	10.8	7.1	6.3	6.7	4.4	6.6
M	8.5	15.4	16.0	12.5	13.0	11.1	7.5	7.3	5.9	4.7	6.8
A	7.6	14.2	15.0	9.9	13.7	9.9	6.8	6.6	4.8	4.0	6.6
M	7.2	12.7	9.9	10.0	11.8	10.1	6.2	5.4	4.0	3.2	6.4
J	7.0	12.7	8.1	8.8	10.7	9.8	6.5	4.9	3.6	2.9	5.5
J	6.8	13.1	9.1	9.1	10.5	9.1	6.0	6.1	3.5	3.4	5.8
A	6.4	12.3	7.6	8.9	9.6	8.9	5.4	5.5	3.7	3.2	5.8
S	7.5	15.5	10.0	9.9	11.0	10.5	6.3	5.7	3.9	3.4	7.0
O	7.5	15.2	9.9	10.2	11.3	10.7	6.3	5.2	4.1	3.5	6.9
N	7.9	14.4	13.4	10.6	12.2	10.9	6.5	5.8	4.8	4.6	7.6
D	8.5	14.4	12.4	10.6	12.8	12.0	7.0	6.6	5.0	4.1	8.6
1982 J	9.5	16.5	12.9	11.9	14.0	12.2	8.5	7.6	5.8	5.6	9.8
F	9.7	16.8	13.6	13.3	14.3	12.7	8.5	7.3	5.8	5.6	9.8
M	10.5	16.4	16.4	15.0	15.8	14.0	9.0	8.4	6.0	6.2	10.6
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.											
1980 A	7.6	13.7	10.7	9.7	11.1	9.7	7.1	5.8	4.1	3.6	6.8
M	7.9	14.1	10.9	10.3	11.8	9.8	7.7	5.8	4.5	3.9	6.9
J	7.8	14.0	10.5	9.3	12.1	10.1	7.4	5.6	4.5	4.0	6.8
J	7.7	13.3	10.7	9.6	11.7	10.0	7.0	5.4	5.0	3.7	6.7
A	7.7	13.7	10.8	10.1	11.5	10.3	7.0	5.7	4.5	4.2	6.1
S	7.3	12.8	10.9	9.2	10.4	10.0	6.5	5.1	4.8	3.7	6.4
O	7.3	13.2	11.1	9.8	11.0	9.9	6.5	5.7	5.0	3.6	6.1
N	7.2	12.1	11.3	10.3	11.0	10.2	6.3	5.7	4.7	3.5	5.8
D	7.3	13.2	11.1	10.1	10.6	9.7	6.5	5.1	4.3	3.5	6.2
1981 J	7.2	13.1	11.1	9.6	11.5	9.8	6.5	5.5	4.7	3.6	5.7
F	7.2	13.1	10.8	10.0	11.1	9.6	6.4	5.1	5.3	3.6	5.9
M	7.4	13.2	12.6	10.5	10.9	9.8	6.5	6.3	4.6	4.0	6.1
A	7.0	12.4	10.9	8.7	11.1	9.4	6.3	5.7	4.0	3.5	6.1
M	7.2	11.9	10.5	10.1	11.4	10.1	6.1	5.5	4.2	3.5	6.6
J	7.4	13.6	10.7	10.3	11.4	10.1	6.4	5.9	4.4	3.4	6.2
J	7.4	14.5	11.3	10.1	11.1	10.2	6.2	6.3	3.8	3.5	6.3
A	7.1	14.7	10.7	9.6	10.8	10.1	5.9	5.9	4.6	3.4	6.4
S	8.2	17.7	12.0	11.1	12.7	11.2	7.1	6.3	4.8	3.8	7.3
O	8.3	16.7	11.5	11.0	12.5	11.5	7.1	6.1	4.9	3.9	7.7
N	8.3	14.9	12.1	10.6	12.8	11.4	7.1	6.1	5.5	4.9	7.7
D	8.6	13.6	11.8	10.9	12.9	11.8	7.5	6.7	4.8	4.5	8.7
1982 J	8.3	14.0	11.0	10.6	13.2	11.0	7.4	6.5	4.8	4.6	8.2
F	8.6	14.7	11.1	11.8	13.0	11.4	7.6	6.4	4.5	4.5	8.7
M	9.0	14.2	12.6	12.5	13.5	12.2	7.7	7.0	4.8	5.0	9.3

See footnotes, Table 3

Table 6. Unemployment insurance statistics

Year and month	Benefits data											
	Claims data					Type of benefits paid						
	Insured population ²	Benefi- ciaries ^{1,2}	Initial and renewal claims received	Number of weeks	Average weekly payment ²	Total benefits paid ³	Regular	Sickness	Maternity	Retirement	Fishing	Trainees ⁴
	Thousands	Thousands			Dollars							
D	1248	1251	1232	1234	1249	1235	1243	1244	1245	1246	1247	1250
1980	10,329	703	2,762	36,333	120.94	4,393,307	3,748,551	154,671	234,746	15,950	82,570	156,818
1981	10,617	718	2,895	37,013	130.25	4,828,273	4,115,888	164,262	273,054	17,582	92,444	165,148
1980 F	10,012	854	217	3,465	120.94	419,089	359,089	12,720	16,558	1,358	13,628	15,736
M	10,076	840	190	3,617	121.37	438,958	374,389	13,681	17,347	1,291	14,292	17,958
A	10,100	814	211	3,680	121.14	445,845	381,794	13,740	19,276	1,368	13,975	15,692
M	10,321	719	199	3,055	120.33	367,586	314,222	12,871	18,664	1,364	7,828	12,637
J	10,590	623	183	2,787	119.40	332,798	285,277	12,435	19,221	1,363	281	14,221
J	10,721	604	228	2,707	118.57	321,024	277,858	13,274	20,780	1,278	56	7,778
A	10,730	612	181	2,498	119.47	298,440	259,288	11,880	19,074	1,324	34	6,839
S	10,383	558	188	2,359	120.36	283,870	244,339	11,581	19,651	1,163	44	7,092
O	10,407	580	240	2,470	122.12	301,640	253,449	12,314	21,812	1,308	68	12,689
N	10,349	649	282	2,563	123.14	315,593	261,375	12,794	21,586	1,440	2,123	16,276
D	10,292	754	303	3,165	125.99	398,806	334,637	13,196	20,119	1,187	14,377	15,288
1981 J	10,253	874	306	3,776	129.02	487,168	419,632	13,936	21,336	1,527	16,821	13,918
F	10,353	881	206	3,633	131.07	476,126	407,516	13,480	19,336	1,472	16,361	17,961
M	10,412	863	199	4,043	131.18	530,297	451,917	15,260	22,149	1,529	18,239	21,204
A	10,394	800	192	3,513	130.46	458,314	388,957	14,473	21,869	1,382	15,129	16,504
M	10,655	688	167	2,910	129.07	375,551	315,634	12,983	21,393	1,457	8,847	15,238
J	10,913	582	183	2,776	127.41	353,685	301,029	14,255	23,522	1,532	388	12,959
J	11,039	576	242	2,354	126.54	297,804	254,633	13,146	20,918	1,326	70	7,711
A	11,045	597	184	2,460	127.30	313,107	271,204	11,865	21,921	1,431	85	6,601
S	10,669	569	257	2,701	129.64	350,208	298,635	14,098	28,499	1,509	114	7,353
O	10,652	622	235	2,530	131.61	333,026	279,020	13,702	25,222	1,608	100	13,375
N	10,564	712	352	2,829	133.26	376,991	318,161	13,064	23,744	1,459	2,435	18,128
D	10,453	861	372	3,488	136.48	475,996	409,550	14,000	23,145	1,350	13,855	14,196
1982 J	10,352	1,054	396	4,509	139.80	630,376	554,406	14,189	23,882	1,385	18,762	17,751

¹"Beneficiaries" refer to the number of persons receiving \$1.00 or more in unemployment insurance benefit during a specific week each month. ²Annual figures are averages of 12 months. ³Prior to July 1971, includes adjustments for cancellation of warrants and collection of overpayments. ⁴Trainees on courses approved by Canada Employment and Immigration Commission.

Source: Statistical Report on the Operation of the Unemployment Insurance Act (73-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 7: Help wanted index,¹ by region (1969 = 100)

Year and quarter	Canada	Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Region	British Columbia
Seasonally adjusted						
D	730173	730174	730175	730176	730177	730178
1980	203	145	181	158	344	250
1981	224	133	158	181	401	350
1979 1	174	146	186	139	262	155
2	185	139	173	158	294	171
3	198	124	163	168	343	218
4	197	129	181	160	337	215
1980 1	203	137	189	170	330	220
2	194	140	169	148	330	234
3	205	156	188	151	345	246
4	212	146	179	163	371	299
1981 1	230	142	175	185	397	381
2	220	116	156	162	401	352
3	242	126	164	196	437	363
4	204	147	136	179	369	303

¹The index is based on a measure of the volume of help wanted advertising in 18 newspapers in major metropolitan areas.

Source: Labour Division, Statistics Canada.

Table 8: Time lost in work stoppages,¹ by industry groups² (thousand man-days³)

Year and month	Manufacturing														
	Total*	Forestry	Fishing and trapping	Mines, quarries, oil wells	Total	Food and beverages	Tobacco products	Rubber	Leather	Textiles	Knitting mills	Clothing	Wood	Furniture and fixtures	Paper and allied industries
D	1601	1602	1603	1604	1605	1606	1607	1608	1609	1610	1611	1612	1613	1614	1615
1980	8,974.6	337.1	395.9	418.3	3,137.4	534.5	1.4	41.9	30.9	106.0	3.5	1.8	111.1	38.7	581.0
1981	8,736.2	319.3	0.3	572.8	4,602.5	224.2	38.9	53.3	31.5	21.5	9.6	12.3	1,345.6	23.5	642.4
1980 J	690.2	—	20.9	34.8	82.7	3.2	—	0.2	—	—	—	—	8.3	0.4	0.7
F	1,121.8	—	—	39.9	101.3	1.6	—	4.2	—	3.9	—	—	8.3	3.4	0.4
M	588.0	—	—	52.1	126.0	4.0	—	7.2	—	8.4	—	—	9.2	4.3	0.2
A	616.3	0.3	—	53.2	198.8	3.6	—	0.3	—	13.6	3.5	—	9.2	3.8	0.2
M	686.7	—	—	37.6	205.4	4.7	0.1	0.7	—	11.4	—	—	8.6	10.7	7.2
J	817.0	—	—	34.6	243.9	6.2	1.3	—	—	14.1	—	—	11.4	2.6	33.9
J	1,061.4	51.2	135.0	55.7	550.3	124.5	—	4.0	—	20.7	—	—	12.4	2.5	195.7
A	998.3	57.5	240.0	38.8	501.0	204.7	—	2.3	0.1	16.0	—	0.3	6.9	4.5	75.7
S	817.2	58.8	—	34.5	376.4	94.9	—	4.9	0.3	11.7	—	—	9.0	3.2	58.9
O	778.8	61.7	—	16.4	303.4	40.2	—	7.6	5.0	5.0	—	1.1	9.7	—	55.4
N	466.0	53.1	—	11.7	278.0	29.9	—	5.0	19.2	1.2	—	0.4	8.3	2.6	87.8
D	332.9	54.5	—	9.0	170.2	17.0	—	5.5	6.3	—	—	—	9.8	0.7	64.9
1981 J	308.8	46.1	—	12.8	119.4	2.3	—	2.9	1.1	0.4	—	—	14.7	0.3	53.2
F	668.4	45.0	—	15.6	126.4	7.6	8.2	1.6	8.5	—	—	—	6.3	2.6	44.1
M	774.9	48.5	—	27.9	163.3	7.4	13.3	5.2	12.7	2.8	0.9	—	14.5	3.6	40.3
A	561.1	47.6	—	16.4	164.7	13.3	17.4	11.2	4.5	—	1.4	—	7.5	7.2	31.5
M	462.6	38.2	—	56.0	168.4	11.8	—	10.5	0.3	—	1.7	—	17.4	2.8	30.8
J	423.5	33.1	0.3	33.8	159.0	35.6	—	10.0	0.3	—	1.3	0.9	14.0	0.8	19.1
J	1,764.1	34.7	—	49.7	952.4	41.9	—	8.8	—	—	1.3	2.3	614.4	2.4	190.1
A	1,713.3	4.3	—	85.1	1,323.5	40.3	—	1.1	—	3.8	1.2	1.2	603.0	1.0	216.0
S	671.1	7.5	—	116.5	456.2	32.2	—	1.1	—	3.4	1.3	1.0	13.0	0.7	6.8
O	651.0	5.6	—	84.7	438.6	14.3	—	0.9	1.0	4.7	—	—	14.2	0.8	4.1
N	545.3	5.2	—	47.8	419.5	9.8	—	—	1.8	3.4	0.1	3.1	12.0	0.9	3.0
D	192.1	3.5	—	26.5	111.1	7.7	—	—	1.3	3.0	0.4	3.8	14.6	0.4	3.4
Manufacturing															
Year and month	Manufacturing														Communi-ty, business and personal service industries
	Printing ³	Primary metals	Metal fabricating	Ma-chinery	Trans- portation equip- ment	Elec- trical products	Non- metallic mineral products	Petro- leum and coal products	Chemical indus- tries	Misc. manufac- turing indus- tries	Con- struction	Transpor- tation ⁶	Trade		
D	1616	1617	1618	1619	1620	1621	1622	1623	1624	1625	1626	1627	1628	1629	1630
1980	13.2	321.5	165.9	140.0	684.9	92.1	123.4	85.8	30.1	29.7	1,106.9	728.9	110.8	108.1	2,631.2
1981	12.2	241.2	1,458.4	39.8	192.7	80.3	108.0	—	19.9	47.2	36.8	1,489.4	38.1	78.6	1,598.4
1980 J	4.1	—	4.5	9.4	16.2	3.5	4.0	24.1	1.1	3.0	22.8	170.5	3.4	2.2	352.9
F	2.0	4.8	8.4	12.5	16.7	2.6	4.2	23.9	1.9	2.5	52.6	166.0	1.5	1.8	758.7
M	1.4	18.3	11.9	2.9	14.9	11.1	4.8	22.0	3.3	2.1	51.8	172.2	2.7	3.1	180.1
A	1.6	29.7	8.9	7.9	68.1	18.1	4.9	14.0	6.8	4.6	188.7	10.6	0.2	15.9	148.6
M	0.5	36.3	10.1	16.7	57.8	15.7	16.0	0.7	5.8	2.4	215.4	3.1	1.6	10.9	212.7
J	0.5	35.4	9.1	20.9	76.7	8.7	14.2	—	6.9	2.0	340.2	3.5	5.7	10.3	178.8
J	0.6	41.4	17.4	19.2	92.5	5.9	7.8	—	1.1	4.6	140.9	18.7	16.8	12.9	79.9
A	1.4	35.7	25.7	14.0	94.1	8.3	7.3	1.1	1.1	1.8	51.9	34.1	13.2	19.5	42.3
S	0.5	35.2	27.1	13.1	90.4	10.5	15.3	—	0.4	1.0	31.2	38.8	13.9	9.4	254.2
O	0.2	37.7	23.6	12.5	85.5	3.5	14.7	—	0.6	1.1	1.2	46.2	14.6	5.6	329.7
N	0.3	24.3	14.4	7.4	56.8	2.0	14.5	—	1.1	2.8	3.7	39.2	16.4	8.2	55.7
D	0.1	22.7	4.8	3.5	15.2	2.2	15.7	—	—	1.8	6.5	26.0	20.8	8.3	37.6
1981 J	—	3.3	20.2	3.4	4.7	0.1	11.4	—	1.2	0.2	0.5	21.6	5.1	11.7	91.6
F	—	20.5	4.4	3.1	0.2	3.0	11.3	—	2.6	2.4	—	187.0	2.8	5.3	286.3
M	0.4	19.6	4.3	3.8	1.5	3.0	18.7	—	5.5	5.8	2.4	186.8	4.0	5.3	336.7
A	0.5	11.5	10.8	2.8	21.4	5.7	14.3	—	3.4	0.3	4.5	37.3	4.2	3.9	282.5
M	2.9	11.7	18.1	0.9	39.9	4.2	13.2	—	1.9	0.3	5.4	83.4	3.2	2.7	105.3
J	2.3	7.4	16.0	2.0	21.3	4.8	13.8	—	1.7	7.7	8.8	67.9	0.3	7.1	113.2
J	1.7	5.3	19.5	0.3	26.6	15.4	9.8	—	0.5	12.1	2.1	572.4	1.2	14.7	136.9
A	1.8	30.2	385.0	0.2	13.1	13.5	3.7	—	1.4	7.0	3.4	229.1	0.6	7.5	59.8
S	0.8	40.3	320.2	1.2	15.6	7.4	5.4	—	0.4	5.4	2.8	44.4	1.3	6.2	36.2
O	1.0	43.4	319.7	8.7	17.1	1.7	5.0	—	—	2.0	2.9	26.1	4.3	3.4	85.4
N	0.8	41.1	301.2	10.0	20.1	8.3	1.4	—	0.5	2.0	3.3	15.5	5.7	4.4	43.9
D	—	6.9	39.0	3.4	11.2	13.2	—	—	0.8	2.0	0.7	17.9	5.4	6.4	20.6

¹Statistics on work stoppages include all strikes and lockouts whether legal or illegal, which last for one-half day or more and amount to 10 or more person-days of time lost. Time lost by workers indirectly affected, such as those laid off because of a work stoppage by other employees, is not included. Data is published 45 days after the end of reference month.

²The industry groups from January 1976 forward, are based on the 1970 Standard Industrial Classification. ³The number of person-days is calculated by multiplying the number of workers involved in a work-stoppage by the number of normal working days during the stoppage. Adjustments are made for establishments on shift work, etc. ⁴The total includes all work stoppages. The agriculture, finance, insurance and real estate and public administration and defence industries are not shown separately. Should strikes occur in these industries, the time lost also will be shown in the total. ⁵Includes publishing and allied industries. ⁶Includes storage and communication industries.

Source: Research Bulletin, Labour Canada.

Table 9. Employment indexes,¹ by industrial division (1961 = 100), based on the 1960 standard industrial classification

Year and month	Industrial composite ²	Forestry	Mining including milling	Manufacturing			Construction	Transportation, communication and other utilities ³	Trade			Finance, insurance and real estate	Service ⁴
				Total	Non-durable goods	Durable goods			Total	Wholesale	Retail		
D	1315	1316	1317	1318	1319	1320	1321	1322	1339	1323	1324	1325	1326
D	1327	1328	1329	1330	1331	1332	1333	1334	4852	1335	1336	1337	1338
1979	150.7	83.1	128.1	131.4	120.0	145.7	96.3	134.8	179.1	159.5	190.0	205.8	271.3
1980	152.4	79.5	142.8	129.0	119.1	141.2	93.4	139.3	182.4	161.9	193.7	208.7	283.7
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1980 F	148.2	70.3	134.3	128.2	116.3	142.8	81.3	133.4	179.2	160.1	189.8	206.1	272.1
M	149.3	67.4	136.0	129.2	117.3	144.1	82.2	135.4	179.2	160.0	189.9	207.2	275.5
A	149.9	63.0	136.0	129.0	118.2	142.4	84.6	136.9	179.9	160.6	190.6	207.3	278.6
M	152.8	80.8	144.6	128.9	120.2	139.6	94.1	141.1	181.4	161.9	192.2	208.7	286.1
J	155.6	94.8	149.1	131.5	122.6	142.6	96.3	143.9	182.1	163.2	192.6	210.4	292.2
J	154.5	91.6	149.7	128.8	119.2	140.7	102.2	143.1	179.8	163.4	188.9	210.6	294.2
A	155.1	90.2	150.0	130.0	122.3	139.4	104.4	143.3	180.0	163.2	189.4	210.2	294.2
S	155.1	89.3	146.1	130.2	122.0	140.4	105.6	142.2	183.2	163.1	194.3	210.2	288.8
O	154.8	86.7	145.6	129.5	120.1	141.1	104.5	141.1	185.6	163.9	197.6	209.3	288.7
N	153.3	78.6	145.0	128.0	118.5	139.8	98.0	139.5	188.2	163.0	202.1	209.5	283.5
D	151.3	69.8	143.5	126.8	116.1	139.9	86.7	137.8	189.0	160.3	204.8	210.3	278.9
1981 J	150.8	64.3	145.1	126.5	117.6	137.6	83.5	137.0	184.8	161.6	197.9	210.3	286.1
F	150.8	63.5	145.4	128.3	118.1	140.9	84.4	134.0	182.9	161.9	194.8	210.1	287.4
M	152.0	60.8	145.9	129.2	118.7	142.3	85.3	136.7	182.9	162.4	194.4	211.3	291.3
A	153.5	56.5	143.8	131.2	120.5	144.2	90.7	137.5	184.2	163.2	196.0	211.3	294.2
M	157.7	75.5	149.0	133.7	123.4	146.3	100.4	142.0	185.8	165.1	197.4	213.9	303.9
J	161.0	89.5	155.4	136.3	125.9	149.2	106.0	145.1	187.3	166.6	198.9	216.0	310.3
J	157.9	78.3	156.7	131.3	123.2	141.3	108.8	140.2	183.6	165.4	193.9	217.8	313.1
A	158.9	81.8	150.7	132.1	125.8	140.0	110.9	143.7	183.8	165.5	194.2	219.4	312.2
S	150.9	88.6	146.5	131.7	123.8	141.4	111.2	143.9	185.8	163.5	198.4	218.4	309.8
O	157.7	84.7	146.3	128.9	120.9	138.7	109.4	143.0	188.0	164.2	201.5	218.4	309.5
N	157.7	73.6	145.2	126.2	118.4	135.9	103.8	141.0	190.6	162.5	206.4	218.8	304.7
D	152.3	61.6	143.8	123.2	114.8	133.4	89.8	139.2	189.8	159.0	207.1	218.4	299.3
1982 J	149.8	59.6	142.8	121.4	113.7	130.9	85.9	138.1	184.2			218.9	293.3
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
M C D	1	2	3	1	1	1	3	3	1	2	2	1	1
1980 F	152.4	83.9	137.5	130.8	119.7	144.6	95.6	137.4	181.9	161.7	193.3	207.2	280.7
M	152.9	86.6	139.9	131.0	119.6	145.4	94.2	138.8	181.9	161.6	193.2	207.9	281.3
A	152.5	83.5	142.2	130.3	119.7	143.4	92.5	139.0	181.7	161.8	192.8	208.4	282.8
M	151.9	81.8	144.1	127.7	119.0	138.7	92.4	139.5	181.8	161.3	193.2	208.6	283.2
J	151.9	80.2	143.1	128.6	119.1	140.3	89.8	139.5	182.3	161.4	194.0	208.6	283.1
J	151.9	76.9	142.6	127.8	117.4	140.0	93.0	139.1	183.4	162.7	194.6	208.5	284.2
A	151.9	74.5	143.1	127.5	118.3	138.9	93.4	140.2	182.5	161.9	194.1	208.9	283.6
S	152.3	77.0	145.7	128.3	119.1	139.7	93.9	139.2	182.9	162.0	194.5	209.9	284.5
O	152.6	77.9	145.7	128.4	119.0	140.0	93.9	140.0	183.0	162.8	194.2	209.6	286.2
N	152.5	76.7	146.2	128.0	119.1	139.0	94.1	140.3	182.6	162.3	193.8	209.7	285.9
D	153.2	76.1	147.0	128.9	119.4	140.9	94.1	140.7	183.1	162.0	194.5	211.0	287.8
1981 J	154.8	76.8	147.9	129.5	121.2	139.6	97.4	141.0	185.0	162.9	198.0	211.6	296.1
F	155.0	75.8	149.0	130.8	121.5	142.6	99.2	138.1	185.7	163.4	196.8	211.6	296.3
M	155.7	78.0	150.1	131.0	121.1	143.6	97.8	140.1	185.7	164.0	197.7	212.0	297.4
A	156.1	74.6	150.4	132.5	122.0	145.2	99.4	139.6	186.1	163.4	198.4	212.4	298.7
M	156.8	76.2	148.4	132.5	122.2	145.4	98.6	140.3	186.2	164.5	198.5	213.9	300.3
J	157.2	75.8	149.1	133.3	122.3	146.8	98.9	140.6	187.6	164.9	200.3	214.2	300.8
J	155.2	65.8	149.2	130.3	121.3	140.5	99.0	136.3	187.2	164.7	199.6	215.6	302.4
A	155.6	67.5	143.7	129.6	121.8	139.6	99.2	140.6	186.3	164.2	199.9	218.0	301.1
S	156.0	76.5	145.9	129.7	120.8	140.7	98.8	140.9	185.4	162.4	198.4	218.3	305.2
O	155.4	76.1	146.5	127.8	119.8	137.6	98.3	141.9	185.3	163.1	198.0	218.7	306.6
N	154.9	71.8	146.5	126.3	119.0	135.2	99.8	141.7	185.0	161.8	198.0	219.1	307.3
D	154.2	67.3	147.4	125.1	118.0	134.3	97.5	142.1	184.0	160.7	196.8	219.1	308.9
1982 J	153.8	71.2	145.5	124.2	117.1	132.8	100.1	142.1	184.4			220.2	303.6

¹The data in Tables 9 to 16 are based on reports from firms employing 20 persons or more in any month of the year and relate to the last pay periods in the month. Greater industrial and area detail and more explanatory notes are given in the source publication named below.
²Excludes agriculture, fishing and trapping, education and related services, health and welfare services, religious organizations, private households, public administration and defence service.
³Includes storage, electric power, gas and water utilities. ⁴Excludes domestic service.

Source: Employment, Earnings and Hours (72-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 10: Employment indexes,¹ industrial composite, by province (1961 = 100), based on the 1960 standard industrial classification

Year and month	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	1363	1364	1365	1366	1367	1368	1369	1370	1371	1372	1373
D	1374	1375	1376	1377	1378	1379	1380	1381	1382	1383	1384
1979	150.7	133.3	164.4	139.2	135.5	128.4	155.3	128.6	148.9	218.1	180.4
1980	152.4	129.2	166.1	139.4	136.9	127.4	155.9	129.2	154.0	234.5	186.4
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 F	148.2	121.7	144.8	134.6	128.9	124.4	153.1	125.6	146.5	224.1	179.2
M	149.3	121.5	146.8	134.9	128.3	125.3	154.1	126.0	147.8	226.1	182.9
A	149.9	125.3	158.3	136.8	132.0	125.1	154.4	126.8	150.9	227.4	183.6
M	152.8	133.3	177.4	140.5	141.7	128.5	155.5	131.2	155.5	233.5	186.1
J	155.6	140.7	182.6	143.7	145.1	131.5	157.8	133.5	158.5	237.4	189.0
J	154.5	124.6	182.7	144.7	144.3	128.9	156.9	132.2	159.7	241.1	189.9
A	155.1	138.3	184.3	143.4	141.4	130.0	157.4	132.4	159.2	241.2	190.0
S	155.1	141.7	179.8	141.6	141.6	129.4	157.6	131.6	158.0	241.4	191.1
O	154.8	137.7	171.7	141.3	140.0	128.9	157.7	130.6	157.8	241.3	190.9
N	153.3	128.5	162.2	139.2	137.1	127.0	156.9	128.7	154.8	241.5	189.5
D	151.3	121.6	151.0	137.2	131.6	125.2	156.0	126.6	152.6	236.6	186.4
1981 J	150.8	125.2	148.5	134.8	129.5	124.6	154.7	126.9	153.2	238.0	186.9
F	150.8	124.8	148.6	135.0	128.8	125.1	155.6	126.4	151.9	239.6	181.6
M	152.0	121.4	144.4	134.8	128.1	125.8	156.4	127.7	153.1	240.0	188.5
A	153.5	125.1	151.9	137.0	132.5	127.3	158.2	129.2	156.1	240.4	188.3
M	157.7	134.4	163.8	140.4	142.1	130.6	161.5	133.2	162.7	248.9	193.4
J	161.0	145.3	174.8	144.6	148.2	133.4	164.4	135.3	167.2	253.9	197.1
J	157.9	146.9	188.1	143.7	146.0	131.2	162.8	133.7	164.0	255.3	176.9
A	158.9	143.7	186.8	141.1	146.1	132.1	162.0	134.2	165.2	257.6	188.3
S	158.9	137.2	176.0	139.8	142.4	131.5	161.5	133.6	165.5	256.8	196.0
O	157.7	130.9	165.3	141.0	138.0	129.7	160.9	132.5	165.6	257.6	194.1
N	155.7	121.9	153.7	138.3	135.4	127.0	159.7	131.2	162.6	256.0	191.8
D	152.3	114.0	146.6	133.3	127.0	123.1	157.7	130.7	160.1	250.2	186.3
1982 J	149.8	110.7	146.1	128.9	124.8	121.4	155.0	127.5	157.2	245.8	183.3
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.	1	4	4	4	4	1	1	2	2	2	1
1980 F	152.4	132.0	165.2	140.5	138.7	128.2	156.6	129.9	152.6	230.3	184.3
M	152.9	133.8	166.2	140.7	138.5	128.7	157.2	129.8	153.2	231.3	184.8
A	152.5	133.2	169.1	140.1	140.9	127.6	156.3	129.3	154.9	232.5	184.8
M	151.9	133.1	168.2	139.8	138.4	127.6	154.5	130.3	154.4	233.1	185.2
J	151.9	131.1	165.8	139.3	136.2	127.7	154.4	130.4	153.6	232.4	186.3
J	151.9	114.4	165.8	139.5	135.2	127.0	155.3	129.5	154.6	234.8	186.1
A	151.9	125.9	164.6	138.6	132.6	127.1	155.1	129.2	154.3	235.5	185.2
S	152.3	131.4	167.0	138.4	134.1	126.8	155.7	128.7	154.2	237.6	187.6
O	152.6	132.7	164.5	141.7	136.3	126.8	156.0	128.0	154.9	238.0	188.9
N	152.5	129.5	165.1	137.8	136.5	126.5	155.8	127.8	153.8	239.9	189.6
D	153.2	128.6	162.3	139.8	137.0	126.9	157.1	128.5	155.1	240.3	190.3
1981 J	154.8	137.2	169.1	140.3	138.5	127.9	158.0	130.8	159.1	244.0	192.5
F	155.0	135.4	168.2	141.0	138.4	128.8	159.2	130.7	158.3	246.1	186.8
M	155.7	134.9	162.7	140.5	138.2	129.2	159.5	131.5	158.7	254.4	190.5
A	156.1	132.9	161.9	140.3	141.4	129.9	160.1	131.8	160.2	245.8	189.6
M	156.8	133.9	155.5	139.7	138.6	129.7	160.5	132.2	161.6	248.5	192.5
J	157.2	135.2	158.9	140.2	139.3	129.6	161.0	132.2	162.0	248.5	194.3
J	155.2	135.0	171.2	138.5	137.0	129.3	161.2	131.0	158.7	248.6	173.3
A	155.6	130.9	167.0	136.4	137.1	129.2	159.7	131.0	160.1	251.5	183.5
S	156.0	127.2	163.6	136.6	134.9	128.9	159.6	130.7	161.5	252.7	192.4
O	155.4	126.1	158.1	137.8	134.3	127.6	159.1	129.9	162.6	254.1	192.1
N	154.9	123.0	156.2	137.0	134.8	126.5	158.6	130.3	161.7	254.3	191.9
D	154.2	120.8	157.6	135.9	133.0	124.7	158.8	132.6	162.8	254.1	190.2
1982 J	153.8	121.7	163.6	134.1	133.4	125.7	158.2	131.4	163.2	252.0	188.8

¹The data in Tables 9 to 16 are based on reports from firms employing 20 persons or more in any month of the year and relate to the last pay periods in the month. Greater industrial and area detail and more explanatory notes are given in the source publication named below. The Industrial Composite is the sum of all industries except agriculture, fishing and trapping, education and related services, health and welfare services, religious organizations, private households and public administration and defence.

Source: Employment, Earnings and Hours (72-002). Statistics Canada.

Table 11: Employment indexes,¹ by manufacturing industry² (1961 = 100), based on the 1960 standard industrial classification

Year and month	Non-durable manufacturing ³								Durable manufacturing							
	Food and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing	Paper and allied industries	Petroleum and coal products	Chemicals and chemical products	Wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Primary metal industries	Metal fabricating industries	Machinery, (ex electrical)	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products
D	1407	1408	1409	1410	1411	1412	1413	1414	1415	1416	1417	1418	1419	1420	1421	1422
1979	113.6	130.3	81.3	109.6	108.6	130.9	133.1	132.5	137.6	131.2	134.8	141.3	177.2	176.9	131.1	123.9
1980	114.0	125.1	76.2	108.0	102.9	129.2	136.4	134.9	128.5	127.2	140.0	136.8	175.3	162.2	130.3	120.3
1980 J	104.2	130.4	76.1	108.9	105.4	129.7	125.2	132.6	129.5	129.5	140.6	137.6	180.1	161.7	131.4	117.8
F	104.9	125.2	74.9	107.3	104.5	129.9	125.2	132.4	130.5	129.1	140.3	137.3	180.6	165.5	131.8	117.5
M	106.3	128.5	74.6	109.3	103.4	130.3	127.2	133.3	131.5	127.0	140.1	138.1	182.7	172.0	130.2	118.5
A	110.8	128.3	71.5	107.6	103.5	130.5	131.5	133.2	127.2	126.2	140.0	138.3	181.3	165.5	130.3	120.8
M	117.1	126.4	75.1	105.5	102.8	132.5	137.8	135.7	126.1	121.7	143.1	137.1	181.9	150.2	129.9	121.8
J	122.1	125.4	78.0	106.2	104.8	133.3	142.8	137.5	129.2	126.4	143.2	137.5	181.1	161.2	130.6	125.0
J	119.0	120.7	77.6	103.3	100.9	124.6	145.1	137.6	128.4	123.2	142.7	134.8	173.3	160.2	129.7	122.8
A	123.8	123.0	79.5	107.3	103.8	130.3	143.2	136.9	129.0	125.7	140.9	135.4	165.5	156.9	129.4	122.8
S	122.9	122.9	79.2	109.8	103.5	128.7	139.3	135.8	128.8	129.4	137.2	136.9	165.3	163.0	129.8	122.8
O	117.8	122.2	75.8	110.4	102.0	126.9	138.8	135.2	128.2	131.0	136.9	137.2	168.9	165.1	130.1	122.8
N	112.9	125.1	75.6	110.6	101.2	125.8	138.7	134.3	127.6	129.8	137.1	137.3	171.1	158.8	130.6	118.0
D	106.1	123.0	77.0	109.4	99.5	127.6	137.7	134.5	125.7	127.6	137.3	133.9	171.6	166.7	130.0	113.5
1981 J	106.1	125.9	78.5	110.3	105.3	127.4	138.4	136.1	127.1	131.8	136.9	131.6	177.8	150.5	132.4	108.6
F	106.8	126.3	76.6	110.2	106.4	128.7	138.1	136.0	128.0	132.5	138.9	131.5	179.4	166.2	133.0	108.9
M	107.0	127.7	77.8	111.3	106.1	129.4	140.1	137.2	127.5	133.9	139.9	132.7	180.9	168.0	133.8	112.5
A	111.9	128.1	78.1	112.1	105.8	130.5	140.7	138.9	129.0	134.8	141.5	134.6	180.7	171.3	134.9	117.0
M	118.0	128.3	80.8	112.4	106.2	134.5	153.3	141.8	132.5	137.0	146.0	136.4	180.1	171.0	136.7	122.3
J	123.5	130.4	82.0	113.0	107.1	136.7	153.0	143.4	134.1	137.1	149.8	138.7	183.1	175.4	139.1	125.4
J	124.6	127.7	81.9	109.9	104.3	123.5	156.0	143.4	91.3	135.9	150.5	135.6	180.3	168.6	137.6	124.1
A	126.4	129.9	83.2	110.1	106.8	133.5	155.1	142.8	111.3	139.1	133.5	133.5	180.2	161.8	138.6	124.9
S	120.4	129.2	81.3	109.3	106.9	133.7	151.8	141.3	120.5	138.8	128.8	134.8	178.4	166.6	139.5	123.3
O	113.7	128.8	78.4	107.0	105.4	131.5	148.6	140.7	111.2	136.3	126.6	134.3	177.1	162.8	139.4	121.8
N	109.4	126.2	76.5	104.6	102.2	129.2	148.0	140.3	109.0	128.8	125.4	130.4	173.0	160.7	138.4	115.5
D	103.5	124.7	73.0	99.1	98.8	128.4	146.4	138.3	99.0	116.4	138.1	125.7	169.3	158.3	134.4	110.1

¹See footnote 1 and source in Table 10. ²Employment indexes in total manufacturing and in its total durable and non-durable components are given in Table 9. ³In addition to those listed, tobacco products, knitting mills; printing, publishing and allied; and miscellaneous manufacturing industries are included in non-durable manufacturing. ⁴Except machinery and transportation equipment industries

Table 12: Average weekly wages and salaries,¹ by industrial division, based on the 1960 standard industrial classification (dollars)

Year and month	Manufacturing							Transportation, communication and other utilities	Trade		Finance, insurance and real estate	Service
	Industrial composite	Forestry	Mining, including milling	Total	Non-durable goods	Durable goods	Construction		Wholesale	Retail		
D	1439	1440	1441	1442	1443	1444	1445	1446	1447	1448	1449	1450
1979	288.25	360.89	419.39	311.19	291.33	331.44	422.28	341.45	288.99	186.14	272.10	193.26
1980	317.38	404.87	468.60	342.20	320.65	364.69	461.51	381.21	319.95	200.78	304.36	211.17
1980 F	307.06	417.53	459.05	332.46	311.50	353.59	441.16	371.19	309.27	191.14	296.22	203.99
M	310.17	421.93	466.07	336.01	315.28	356.89	449.72	372.13	313.27	194.03	300.43	204.30
A	310.95	415.22	461.86	335.92	316.36	356.03	442.54	374.39	315.12	198.83	300.03	206.04
M	312.73	379.47	462.28	336.72	317.06	357.69	450.26	374.92	316.93	199.93	298.75	209.25
J	316.07	399.13	462.24	338.79	318.34	360.54	456.33	380.23	319.79	202.41	300.84	210.46
J	317.83	384.41	460.89	337.21	318.55	356.78	466.66	383.70	322.30	204.64	304.15	214.01
A	319.13	383.67	461.65	340.70	318.99	364.26	469.45	382.79	320.04	205.05	303.78	214.31
S	325.70	429.81	473.66	351.21	325.30	379.08	492.94	385.93	322.88	204.67	308.23	215.55
O	329.83	430.90	490.40	356.61	330.60	384.01	494.00	390.66	329.81	205.92	314.00	218.63
N	329.36	441.33	487.12	358.17	333.53	384.00	487.21	393.16	330.69	204.34	313.43	217.10
D	325.60	358.03	484.73	353.41	332.93	374.45	455.17	394.17	332.55	207.60	318.58	219.09
1981 J	339.32	446.91	515.50	367.20	346.16	389.42	488.57	408.44	341.08	208.92	345.85	224.70
F	342.06	456.92	520.98	370.32	348.22	393.21	489.54	415.21	343.68	209.53	344.88	224.37
M	344.50	477.61	522.18	373.44	350.15	397.47	493.69	413.43	345.58	213.51	349.14	225.09
A	347.96	458.24	525.19	378.08	354.52	402.39	488.63	416.79	348.90	217.87	351.57	228.74
M	356.76	435.58	523.91	380.66	357.11	405.22	520.32	422.36	352.08	219.36	353.22	231.99
J	356.37	448.45	522.06	383.76	360.02	408.51	528.52	424.31	354.85	222.76	356.31	234.78
J	355.97	416.69	521.37	380.54	357.14	405.78	525.25	422.58	355.99	226.68	361.44	238.98
A	358.92	426.07	530.29	382.28	358.35	408.70	543.78	433.68	354.30	224.22	353.80	239.76
S	365.74	478.76	549.50	392.63	366.87	420.51	562.11	439.97	361.63	222.76	357.21	239.74
O	369.34	495.75	558.12	400.94	373.94	430.08	551.13	446.12	365.33	223.86	355.79	242.64
N	368.56	497.08	570.21	401.85	376.68	427.32	550.18	447.01	366.78	222.02	355.97	243.34
D	363.17	394.64	551.55	394.94	373.85	420.35	512.87	447.63	367.66	226.07	359.42	244.77
1982 J	373.64	485.95	585.11	409.43	387.64	432.82	529.72	452.98			366.50	250.05

¹See footnotes and source at bottom of Table 9

Table 13: Average weekly wages and salaries,¹ by manufacturing industry, based on the 1960 standard industrial classification (dollars)

Year and month	Non-durable manufacturing ²								Durable manufacturing							
	Food and beverage	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing	Paper and allied industries	Petroleum and coal products	Chemicals and chemical products	Wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Primary metal industries	Metal fabricating industries	Machinery (ex electrical)	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products
D	1463	1464	1465	1466	1467	1468	1469	1470	1471	1472	1473	1474	1475	1476	1477	1478
1979	284.87	313.66	197.89	256.03	191.13	371.53	445.38	344.10	313.50	246.71	373.79	318.68	333.63	357.08	299.90	341.37
1980	312.08	340.71	215.33	282.54	207.23	408.39	500.06	377.93	351.34	268.13	405.69	350.91	366.98	390.51	335.48	370.04
1980 J	305.49	333.08	209.58	271.05	203.69	389.51	483.77	361.91	340.61	258.02	389.47	338.11	359.11	366.64	319.01	353.13
F	305.28	333.18	211.22	277.40	204.20	391.32	496.49	365.22	338.75	261.44	392.57	340.23	363.56	377.96	324.82	354.80
M	311.66	335.20	210.53	278.12	203.34	394.43	501.76	368.78	341.97	260.83	397.31	344.69	362.65	382.85	326.13	355.69
A	309.41	335.70	214.18	273.91	203.84	397.22	513.01	373.53	338.03	263.17	394.60	347.93	363.16	373.51	332.99	362.57
M	310.39	333.84	215.42	276.78	206.07	396.05	499.80	373.60	335.92	264.62	401.29	343.12	358.79	380.65	333.74	371.17
J	313.98	332.76	213.84	272.51	204.28	400.70	494.48	378.19	344.18	263.71	398.44	347.87	366.58	381.96	335.96	372.39
J	312.91	334.98	214.55	275.41	205.60	403.03	490.31	376.48	349.08	264.28	398.51	344.79	361.33	364.58	334.01	376.37
A	308.82	338.71	217.07	284.29	208.15	403.89	491.63	376.14	351.13	272.26	406.56	350.46	359.82	391.61	333.49	372.89
S	308.39	350.39	217.70	292.98	212.13	423.81	504.75	383.62	368.25	277.75	419.54	361.50	373.27	418.23	344.12	379.27
O	313.75	355.28	218.75	297.32	214.31	432.52	511.28	392.79	371.49	279.93	427.77	369.17	376.74	422.00	347.34	384.16
N	321.97	361.92	224.65	296.64	213.62	431.84	503.82	391.35	374.20	280.12	423.09	369.87	382.25	419.53	351.13	383.41
D	322.92	343.48	216.51	294.04	207.55	436.33	509.57	393.58	362.51	271.44	419.12	353.16	376.53	406.60	343.06	374.59
1981 J	342.84	371.49	233.02	301.26	220.48	439.88	543.80	402.19	379.88	289.07	430.37	375.93	390.06	421.00	358.72	388.06
F	340.19	377.35	232.19	306.33	222.49	445.81	548.65	406.34	379.37	291.01	432.78	381.25	396.97	421.09	363.31	396.29
M	341.19	381.89	233.08	305.64	222.62	446.64	555.20	410.28	381.10	290.09	437.03	384.20	400.55	431.10	365.05	399.60
A	342.99	383.07	245.49	309.81	221.47	458.47	564.47	417.04	377.21	290.75	452.68	393.20	401.28	434.80	366.90	405.17
M	344.15	384.17	238.34	308.70	223.74	465.77	552.41	420.51	377.69	293.75	450.76	394.79	404.85	439.29	370.86	417.49
J	347.93	380.24	240.71	310.05	223.14	470.81	559.37	427.10	376.24	299.14	451.64	394.72	409.87	445.14	375.25	425.07
J	346.90	361.70	238.31	309.75	223.81	462.93	554.72	428.77	362.23	298.57	452.11	392.57	408.98	435.57	374.02	424.21
A	346.64	382.78	241.00	311.31	233.37	449.95	553.64	428.24	363.21	302.37	471.07	395.26	407.86	436.49	380.52	431.51
S	348.29	399.84	243.12	317.33	232.99	481.68	558.94	436.30	401.81	304.24	490.02	405.77	420.68	441.35	384.80	437.72
O	358.71	400.89	243.32	320.29	233.58	489.11	591.24	443.35	406.83	304.89	505.65	409.70	427.18	460.08	393.54	438.06
N	366.68	406.43	244.26	319.15	232.33	487.19	582.50	445.17	405.77	302.47	501.96	409.87	433.60	445.09	395.62	436.22
D	366.90	382.56	231.12	318.90	220.07	485.13	589.22	444.46	351.87	297.42	490.89	392.70	420.61	448.61	391.46	429.80

¹The data in Tables 9 to 16 are based on reports from firms employing 20 persons or more in any month of the year and relate to the last pay periods in the month. Greater industrial and area detail and more explanatory notes are given in the source publication named below. ²In addition to those listed, tobacco products; knitting mills; printing, publishing and allied, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries are included in non-durable manufacturing. Source: Employment, Earnings and Hours (72-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 14: Average weekly wages and salaries,¹ by province (dollars)

Year and month	Canada ²	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	1495	1496	1497	1498	1499	1500	1501	1502	1503	1504	1505
1979	288.25	271.64	209.77	245.23	256.49	284.35	285.57	259.00	275.79	306.79	327.14
1980	317.38	288.90	230.03	265.95	283.84	315.35	311.45	283.20	303.71	341.93	363.50
1980 F	307.06	285.12	224.52	259.64	282.93	304.98	302.18	274.41	290.32	329.77	347.85
M	310.17	294.45	226.39	258.68	284.01	306.95	305.69	276.32	292.70	332.20	352.93
A	310.95	285.54	225.41	261.65	274.70	310.30	305.78	278.05	296.82	329.50	355.54
M	312.73	282.94	223.96	262.94	279.65	313.19	306.63	279.93	302.03	332.24	357.75
J	316.07	286.28	229.63	266.40	280.94	316.29	309.38	284.49	305.49	338.72	361.46
J	317.83	285.78	236.10	267.74	282.47	315.48	310.51	287.52	306.56	343.90	366.94
A	319.13	290.65	232.63	267.46	279.96	315.50	312.60	286.18	310.89	346.09	368.31
S	325.70	287.54	229.17	268.15	287.41	322.51	320.23	288.38	308.11	352.41	376.12
O	329.83	290.02	236.44	272.35	292.04	326.61	323.08	291.73	315.45	360.65	381.23
N	329.36	292.87	238.69	272.76	291.89	325.79	323.07	289.64	313.98	359.85	379.83
D	325.60	299.75	238.04	273.68	290.20	323.42	319.16	289.61	313.99	354.19	370.05
1981 J	339.32	321.01	241.38	288.76	303.55	336.30	332.58	302.10	317.02	374.14	382.57
F	342.06	315.75	243.12	288.87	308.31	339.28	334.19	301.34	319.57	376.89	392.87
M	344.50	317.27	240.05	288.16	308.56	340.44	337.38	305.16	323.71	376.59	396.20
A	347.96	319.12	244.12	293.05	307.40	343.29	342.31	306.03	330.50	377.13	399.82
M	352.76	325.39	241.07	296.18	308.71	349.02	345.08	311.49	336.36	388.81	405.11
J	356.37	325.96	245.28	296.36	305.89	352.43	348.86	317.98	338.41	394.17	410.89
J	355.97	329.42	252.43	298.32	313.39	351.47	349.29	318.32	343.47	392.74	407.30
A	358.92	325.58	251.65	296.71	312.93	355.79	352.36	322.10	346.26	396.04	404.99
S	365.74	332.61	251.82	298.30	320.65	361.44	357.50	320.89	345.66	402.43	424.25
O	369.34	342.85	259.09	304.40	325.46	364.57	361.16	323.75	346.97	404.30	428.88
N	368.56	341.39	265.65	305.06	324.73	364.94	359.97	321.71	346.11	403.24	427.30
D	363.17	341.48	264.85	304.71	319.26	360.59	356.33	321.25	345.72	399.73	406.32
1982 J	373.64	353.76	269.87	317.96	329.50	369.75	365.59	328.07	349.02	408.15	426.50

¹See footnote 1 in Table 13²Includes Yukon and Northwest Territories

Table 15: Average hourly earnings,¹ based on the 1960 standard industrial classification (dollars per hour)

Year and month	Mining including milling	Manufacturing														Paper and allied industries
		Total		Non-durable goods		Durable goods		Food and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing	Wood products	Furniture and fixtures		
		Unadj.	S.A	Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.									
D	1517	1518	4867	1519	4869	1520	4868	1521	1522	1523	1524	1525	1526	1527	1528	
1979	9 66	7 44		6 93		7 90		6 96	7 38	4 91	5 90	4 95	7 95	5 86	8 93	
1980	10 80	8 19		7 62		8 72		7 65	8 22	5 35	6 44	5 31	8 86	6 37	9 77	
1980 F	10 38	7 90	7 89	7 36	7 34	8 37	8 38	7 47	7 92	5 20	6 32	5 24	8 47	6 12	9 28	
M	10 59	7 98	7 95	7 44	7 39	8 46	8 47	7 58	8 01	5 25	6 32	5 23	8 54	6 16	9 31	
A	10 54	8 02	8 00	7 49	7 46	8 51	8 51	7 58	8 05	5 23	6 30	5 28	8 51	6 23	9 41	
M	10 64	8 03	8 01	7 51	7 48	8 53	8 51	7 49	8 13	5 36	6 35	5 31	8 50	6 28	9 49	
J	10 67	8 12	8 12	7 54	7 53	8 68	8 67	7 55	8 15	5 35	6 36	5 29	8 70	6 38	9 54	
J	10 69	8 17	8 20	7 60	7 61	8 72	8 76	7 69	8 22	5 37	6 35	5 26	8 89	6 39	9 72	
A	10 74	8 20	8 27	7 61	7 68	8 80	8 85	7 52	8 25	5 37	6 51	5 30	8 99	6 48	9 81	
S	11 00	8 39	8 38	7 76	7 79	9 01	8 94	7 62	8 40	5 40	6 61	5 38	9 21	6 53	10 19	
O	11 29	8 50	8 47	7 86	7 88	9 09	9 02	7 76	8 42	5 43	6 67	5 43	9 28	6 59	10 40	
N	11 42	6 53	8 53	7 92	7 94	9 10	9 08	7 96	8 63	5 53	6 66	5 40	9 37	6 62	10 37	
D	11 43	8 59	8 63	8 04	8 04	9 08	9 15	8 08	8 60	5 52	6 77	5 41	9 36	6 58	10 54	
1981 J	11 58	8 68	8 67	8 13	8 11	9 19	9 20	8 30	8 94	6 78	6 79	5 54	9 47	6 74	10 50	
F	11 73	8 79	8 78	8 21	8 19	9 32	9 33	8 34	9 03	5 68	6 88	5 59	9 51	6 78	10 64	
M	11 76	8 88	8 85	8 29	8 24	9 42	9 43	8 44	9 13	5 75	6 96	5 61	9 50	6 75	10 67	
A	11 93	8 98	8 96	8 38	8 34	9 53	9 54	8 47	9 16	5 83	7 00	5 65	9 46	6 81	10 76	
M	11 99	9 09	9 07	8 50	8 53	9 63	9 61	8 42	9 29	5 84	7 00	5 71	9 53	6 92	11 19	
J	12 03	9 15	9 15	8 54	8 54	9 71	9 70	8 49	9 23	5 86	7 03	5 71	9 47	6 95	11 30	
J	12 07	9 08	9 12	8 50	8 53	8 64	9 68	8 64	9 15	5 91	7 08	5 72	8 32	7 00	11 02	
A	12 19	9 17	9 25	8 59	8 67	9 76	9 81	8 61	9 29	5 92	7 09	5 87	9 31	7 11	11 34	
S	12 63	9 42	9 40	8 78	8 81	10 05	9 97	8 74	9 62	5 95	7 20	5 91	10 20	7 15	11 66	
O	12 82	9 55	9 51	9 90	8 92	10 17	10 09	8 93	9 66	5 94	7 24	5 93	10 29	7 22	11 76	
N	13 01	9 59	9 58	8 96	8 98	10 20	10 18	9 01	9 82	5 99	7 20	5 93	10 43	7 31	11 77	
D	12 96	9 70	9 74	9 11	9 11	10 26	10 34	9 20	9 91	6 01	7 31	5 96	10 18	7 45	11 81	
1982 J	13 25	9 85	9 84	9 23	9 21	10 45	10 46									

Year and month	Printing, publishing and allied industries	Primary metal industries	Metal fabricating industries	Machinery (excl. electrical)	Transportation equipment	Manufacturing				Construction			Other industries			
						Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products	Petroleum & coal products	Chemicals and chemical products	Total	Building	Engineering	Urban transit	Highway and bridge maintenance	Laundries, cleaners and pressers	Hotels, restaurants and taverns
D	1529	1530	1531	1532	1533	1534	1535	1536	1537	1538	1539	1540	1541	1542	1543	1544
1979	8 21	8 73	7 72	8 01	8 45	6 57	8 17	10 04	7 67	11 04	11 24	10 68	8 55	7 13	4 46	4 23
1980	8 98	9 56	8 52	8 83	9 33	7 35	8 92	11 12	8 50	12 09	12 47	11 41	9 44	7 79	4 76	4 50
1980 F	8 71	9 20	8 16	8 66	8 92	7 07	8 56	10 89	8 08	11 85	12 01	11 44	9 03	7 58	4 56	4 35
M	8 84	9 26	8 25	8 67	9 07	7 15	8 57	11 07	8 26	11 90	12 11	11 36	9 07	7 73	4 55	4 37
A	8 87	9 31	8 38	8 69	9 06	7 27	8 75	11 23	8 36	11 73	11 95	11 22	9 12	7 85	4 64	4 42
M	8 93	9 42	8 38	8 70	9 01	7 31	8 90	10 96	8 44	11 70	12 11	11 03	7 27	7 77	4 75	4 52
J	8 92	9 51	8 52	8 81	9 25	7 39	8 94	10 97	8 46	11 87	12 35	11 15	9 32	7 72	4 82	4 51
J	8 94	9 52	8 54	8 85	9 24	7 44	9 04	10 98	8 55	11 98	12 51	11 22	9 58	7 63	4 81	4 50
A	9 14	9 74	8 61	8 74	9 34	7 39	9 08	11 05	8 65	12 03	12 59	11 16	9 56	7 68	4 86	4 50
S	9 23	9 87	8 77	8 89	9 82	7 51	9 11	11 53	8 71	12 53	13 04	11 72	9 65	7 82	4 91	4 59
O	9 17	9 94	8 91	9 01	9 87	7 57	9 20	11 52	8 82	12 56	13 01	11 84	9 68	7 99	4 84	4 63
N	9 24	9 93	8 90	9 17	9 83	7 62	9 18	11 26	8 77	12 82	13 13	12 21	9 77	8 10	4 86	4 63
D	9 20	9 98	8 75	9 15	9 79	7 57	9 15	11 42	8 92	12 60	13 04	11 56	10 23	8 09	4 97	4 63
1981 J	9 56	10 09	9 06	9 35	9 55	7 77	9 29	11 99	8 90	13 06	13 35	12 27	9 91	8 20	4 91	4 73
F	9 63	10 28	9 16	9 45	9 98	7 81	9 37	12 07	9 00	13 11	13 36	12 45	10 02	8 19	4 99	4 71
M	9 78	10 40	9 24	9 59	10 15	7 89	9 51	12 20	9 17	13 15	13 42	12 45	10 10	8 24	5 05	4 71
A	9 83	10 55	9 49	9 67	10 24	7 97	9 64	12 30	9 33	13 15	13 42	12 47	10 08	8 36	5 17	4 80
M	9 87	10 63	9 60	9 78	10 33	8 04	9 90	12 80	9 49	13 62	14 11	12 66	10 03	8 59	5 26	4 87
J	9 88	10 79	9 60	9 87	10 45	8 16	10 04	12 43	9 57	13 65	14 31	12 53	10 20	8 59	5 24	4 89
J	9 94	10 87	9 61	9 93	10 35	8 22	10 20	12 45	9 62	13 54	14 07	12 63	10 25	8 78	5 33	4 89
A	10 05	11 16	9 63	10 00	10 39	8 31	10 41	12 46	9 63	13 86	14 31	13 14	10 66	8 82	5 34	4 88
S	10 23	11 45	9 85	10 25	10 69	8 41	10 44	12 63	9 77	14 31	14 68	13 65	10 94	9 07	5 38	4 98
O	10 29	11 63	9 93	10 34	10 85	8 48	10 54	13 09	9 91	14 33	14 59	13 83	11 00	9 12	5 39	5 06
N	10 32	11 64	9 96	10 30	10 80	8 60	10 52	12 84	9 89	14 47	14 58	14 23	10 91	9 21	5 45	5 08
D	10 36	11 81	9 83	10 21	10 88	8 62	10 47	13 00	10 06	14 08	14 17	13 86	10 91	9 26	5 52	5 13
1982 J										14 46	14 56	14 20				

¹See footnote 1 in Tables 13 & 16

Source: Employment, Earnings and Hours (72-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 16: Average weekly hours,¹ based on the 1960 standard industrial classification

		Manufacturing														Paper and allied industries
Year and month	Mining, including milling	Total		Non-durable goods		Durable goods		Food and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing	Wood products	Furniture and fixtures		
		Unadj.	S. A.	Unadj.	S. A.	Unadj.	S. A.									
	D	1573	1574	4870	1575	4872	1576	4871	1577	1578	1579	1580	1581	1582	1583	1584
1979		41.1	38.8		38.1		39.5		37.9	40.1	36.8	39.2	35.2	37.70	39.20	39.60
1980		40.8	38.5		37.8		39.2		37.7	38.8	36.9	39.2	35.1	37.90	39.00	39.50
1980	F	41.9	38.8	38.6	38.0	37.9	39.6	39.3	37.5	39.6	37.3	39.4	35.2	38.3	39.5	39.8
	M	41.7	38.9	38.7	38.2	38.0	39.7	39.4	38.2	39.5	36.5	39.6	35.1	38.4	39.0	39.9
	A	40.9	38.5	38.4	37.9	37.8	39.1	39.1	37.7	38.4	37.2	38.7	34.9	37.7	38.9	39.7
	M	41.1	38.4	38.5	37.8	37.8	39.1	39.2	38.3	38.2	36.9	39.0	34.9	37.4	38.9	39.0
	J	40.7	38.3	38.3	37.8	37.7	38.9	39.0	38.6	38.0	36.6	37.7	34.6	37.7	38.3	39.5
	J	40.2	37.6	38.1	37.3	37.6	38.0	38.6	37.6	37.3	36.5	38.1	34.9	37.4	38.1	38.8
	A	39.9	38.1	38.3	37.6	37.6	38.7	39.1	37.9	37.8	37.1	39.1	35.2	37.1	39.1	38.7
	S	40.3	38.9	38.6	38.0	37.8	39.9	39.4	37.4	39.3	37.0	40.0	35.6	38.3	39.8	39.7
	O	41.2	39.1	38.7	38.1	37.9	40.1	39.6	37.2	40.0	36.8	40.5	35.6	38.4	39.7	39.7
	N	40.7	39.0	38.6	38.1	37.9	39.9	39.3	37.4	40.6	37.4	40.2	35.5	38.3	39.5	39.6
	D	39.3	37.8	38.6	37.1	37.9	38.4	39.3	36.4	37.2	35.7	39.0	34.3	36.9	37.8	39.4
	1981	J	41.5	38.9	38.9	38.2	38.2	39.6	39.7	38.2	39.8	37.9	39.5	35.9	38.4	39.7	39.7
F		41.2	38.8	38.7	38.1	38.0	39.5	39.2	37.5	40.1	37.4	39.9	35.9	38.2	39.9	39.8
M		40.9	38.8	38.6	37.9	37.7	39.6	39.3	37.2	40.1	37.1	39.3	35.7	38.4	39.8	39.5
A		40.5	38.9	38.8	38.0	37.9	39.7	39.7	37.3	40.3	37.1	39.6	35.2	37.8	39.5	40.4
M		40.6	38.9	39.0	38.1	38.1	39.7	39.8	37.9	39.9	37.4	39.3	35.5	37.7	39.5	39.6
J		40.1	38.9	38.9	38.1	38.0	39.6	39.7	38.0	39.6	37.5	39.2	35.3	37.6	40.0	39.8
J		39.5	38.4	38.9	37.4	37.7	39.3	39.9	37.2	36.5	37.1	38.6	35.3	39.0	39.5	39.4
A		39.8	38.2	38.4	37.4	37.5	39.0	39.4	37.4	39.2	37.5	38.8	36.1	35.8	39.8	37.0
S		40.5	38.5	38.1	37.7	37.5	39.3	38.8	36.6	40.3	37.4	39.1	35.8	37.4	39.7	39.4
O		40.6	38.9	38.5	38.0	37.8	39.8	39.2	37.1	39.9	37.5	39.2	35.8	37.3	39.2	39.6
N		40.8	38.4	38.0	37.8	37.6	39.1	38.5	37.6	39.9	37.1	38.5	35.3	36.7	38.0	39.4
D		38.2	36.9	37.7	36.5	37.3	37.4	38.3	36.5	35.7	34.3	37.6	32.6	30.8	35.8	38.9
1982	J	40.7	37.9	37.9	37.4	37.4	38.4	38.5								

Year and month	Manufacturing										Other industries						
	Printing, publishing and allied industries	Primary metal industries	Metal fabricating industries	Machinery (ex electrical)	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products	Petroleum & coal products	Chemicals and chemical products	Construction			Urban transit	Highway and bridge maintenance	Laundries, cleaners and pressers	Hotels, restaurants and taverns	
										Total	Building	Engineering					
	D	1585	1586	1587	1588	1589	1590	1591	1592	1593	1594	1595	1596	1597	1598	1599	1600
1979		34.9	40.2	39.6	40.0	39.9	39.0	40.5	41.8	40.1	39.4	37.9	42.6	40.3	40.0	33.1	25.9
1980		34.5	39.7	39.3	39.7	39.3	39.1	40.0	41.8	39.8	39.1	37.6	41.9	41.4	40.3	33.5	25.9
1980	F	34.6	40.0	39.8	40.5	40.0	39.2	39.5	41.4	40.1	38.3	37.3	41.1	41.0	38.8	33.2	25.3
	M	35.0	40.2	40.0	40.2	39.9	39.3	39.4	41.5	40.1	39.0	38.1	41.4	41.3	40.8	33.5	25.5
	A	34.9	39.6	39.8	40.0	38.2	39.4	39.6	43.0	40.0	38.5	37.6	40.7	41.3	38.9	33.9	25.6
	M	34.1	40.1	38.9	39.2	39.3	39.0	40.5	41.6	39.6	39.2	37.3	42.7	41.7	38.2	33.8	26.0
	J	34.2	39.1	38.8	39.8	38.7	38.7	40.4	41.2	40.1	39.2	37.0	42.9	41.7	40.6	33.8	26.3
	J	34.3	39.0	38.2	38.6	36.0	38.2	40.4	42.1	38.9	39.8	37.8	43.5	41.5	40.3	33.4	27.1
	A	34.2	38.9	38.8	38.6	39.3	38.4	39.8	41.4	38.9	40.0	38.0	43.4	41.7	40.6	33.6	27.3
	S	34.8	39.8	39.7	40.0	40.9	39.8	40.5	42.8	39.6	40.7	38.7	44.2	41.0	40.8	33.5	25.8
	O	34.6	40.5	40.1	39.9	40.8	39.8	40.8	43.8	40.5	40.6	38.5	44.6	41.6	40.8	33.7	26.1
	N	34.7	39.9	40.1	40.2	40.5	39.9	40.6	40.9	40.3	39.1	37.9	41.7	40.6	40.7	33.3	25.5
	D	33.6	39.0	38.0	39.2	39.0	38.4	38.9	41.5	39.7	36.2	36.1	36.6	41.9	40.8	33.5	25.4
	1981	J	34.1	39.7	39.7	39.8	41.3	39.7	39.2	41.7	39.8	38.4	37.6	41.0	40.4	40.5	33.8	24.9
F		34.6	39.2	39.8	40.1	39.8	39.7	39.6	40.8	39.9	38.2	37.4	40.8	40.4	40.9	33.5	24.8
M		34.9	39.1	39.7	40.0	40.4	39.8	39.6	40.8	40.0	38.5	37.6	41.0	40.5	41.3	33.8	25.4
A		34.9	40.1	39.9	39.6	40.5	39.4	39.9	41.5	40.1	37.5	36.7	40.1	42.9	39.8	34.0	25.6
M		34.4	39.8	39.8	39.7	40.6	39.6	40.8	42.5	40.1	39.2	37.8	42.4	41.6	39.0	34.3	26.1
J		34.4	39.1	39.7	39.6	40.7	39.6	41.3	40.7	40.0	39.7	37.9	43.2	41.8	40.7	34.4	26.0
J		34.2	38.9	39.1	39.3	39.8	38.8	40.3	40.5	39.2	39.6	37.9	42.9	41.4	40.5	34.1	26.8
A		34.5	38.7	39.2	38.9	39.8	39.4	40.4	39.8	39.3	40.4	38.0	45.0	40.5	40.7	34.0	26.6
S		35.2	39.6	39.7	39.5	38.9	39.6	40.9	38.9	39.8	40.5	38.7	44.2	41.8	39.8	34.1	25.5
O		35.1	40.6	39.7	39.9	40.3	40.2	40.4	41.3	40.0	39.4	38.0	42.4	41.5	40.3	34.1	25.3
N		35.1	40.2	39.6	40.0	38.5	39.7	39.9	40.1	39.7	38.9	37.8	41.5	40.4	40.0	33.9	24.9
D		34.1	38.6	37.5	38.8	38.7	38.4	38.9	41.0	39.1	36.5	35.9	38.3	40.4	40.2	33.7	24.8
1982	J										37.0	36.3	39.1				

¹Includes hours paid in regular and overtime periods and hours of paid absence in the pay periods reported. See also footnotes in Table 13.
Source: Employment, Earnings and Hours (72-002), Statistics Canada.

Section 5 - Prices

- 58 1. Industry Selling Price Indexes, Selected Industries
- 63 2. Consumer Price Indexes
- 64 3. Construction Price Indexes
- 65 4. Raw Materials Price Indexes

Table 1: Industry selling price indexes, selected industries (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification

Year and month	Industry selling price index manufacturing	Food and beverage industries												
		Total	Slaughtering and meat processors	Poultry processors	Fish products industry	Fruit & vegetable canners and pre-servers	Dairy products	Flour & break-fast cereal products	Feed industry	Biscuit manufacturers	Bakeries industry	Confectionery manufacturers		
D	500000	500001	500002	503001	503301	503701	504801	507301	507701	508601	508701	509101		
1980		247.2	256.6	243.7	234.0	299.3	226.3	252.9	282.6	240.6	288.6	261.6	308.0	
1981		272.3	279.4	256.1	272.8	326.4	261.2	286.6	330.7	262.6	336.2	304.1	358.3	
1980 M		239.5	243.6	234.6	229.2	305.1	218.5	243.9	260.3	224.6	283.6	247.1	301.7	
A		241.1	244.9	225.9	222.2	310.3	221.9	248.0	259.5	224.1	283.6	250.1	302.6	
M		242.4	249.4	227.0	218.1	287.6	222.1	250.1	260.0	225.8	283.6	253.2	303.5	
J		243.7	249.3	225.1	221.1	282.4	225.2	251.3	264.7	226.5	283.6	254.7	305.2	
J		246.3	252.4	237.2	223.5	288.4	227.6	251.4	265.6	235.1	283.6	255.4	307.8	
A		249.4	261.6	248.3	231.9	290.1	228.6	257.8	294.4	244.0	286.4	268.4	311.6	
S		252.0	267.6	258.0	242.8	296.0	230.1	262.9	300.6	253.6	298.7	268.6	316.1	
O		256.0	271.9	260.0	249.4	297.8	231.8	263.1	313.1	259.1	299.3	274.6	316.1	
N		257.8	275.1	263.5	252.5	304.4	237.9	263.2	316.3	269.1	301.5	283.2	317.0	
D		258.4	274.4	262.5	256.4	318.1	240.3	264.8	339.8	274.1	302.0	291.0	326.6	
1981 J		263.3	276.1	256.6	256.4	333.7	242.5	269.3	339.8	274.4	322.3	292.2	338.7	
F		263.7	276.2	249.9	260.9	341.7	245.7	278.0	339.5	271.6	327.3	297.1	341.8	
M		265.5	274.3	244.9	262.1	340.3	249.3	278.1	337.6	267.3	328.7	301.9	346.1	
A		267.9	276.2	248.9	263.5	341.4	253.9	281.8	333.9	267.9	333.2	302.2	349.3	
M		270.0	276.2	251.0	263.3	321.0	257.2	283.6	339.7	268.4	337.8	302.6	364.0	
J		272.3	279.9	260.8	265.9	318.1	259.6	285.6	334.8	267.2	337.8	303.3	365.1	
J		274.3	281.7	263.0	276.1	318.8	262.0	285.9	332.5	265.5	337.8	304.3	365.2	
A		276.2	282.8	264.8	282.0	317.6	266.9	291.3	321.9	264.7	337.8	305.0	365.2	
S		276.9	281.8	264.3	283.9	316.8	269.3	294.0	321.1	257.7	342.9	305.1	365.7	
O		279.1	283.0	262.2	285.1	318.0	271.7	295.1	319.4	252.6	342.9	309.2	365.6	
N		278.6	282.2	255.4	286.8	322.3	277.1	297.0	322.7	248.1	342.8	313.3	366.3	
D		279.8	282.3	251.1	287.9	327.0	278.9	299.0	326.0	245.8	343.2	313.2	366.2	
1982 J		281.4	283.6	246.4	283.0	330.6	279.7	303.9	327.2	249.4	354.1	314.7	369.6	
F		282.8	286.8	252.8	284.1	339.3	281.4	309.0	324.3	249.9	355.7	315.3	368.5	
Food and beverage industries (concl.)														
Year and month	Cane & beet sugar processors	Vegetable oil mills	Miscellaneous food processors n.e.s.	Soft drink manufacturers					Rubber and plastic products industries				Plastics fabricating industry n.e.s.	
					Dis-tilleries	Breweries	Wineries	Tobacco products industries	Total	Tire and tube industry	Rubber footwear	Other rubber products		
D	509401	509601	509801	510501	510801	511001	511101	511301	511500	511501	511901	512101	512701	
1980		485.1	230.3	260.5	276.5	158.1	264.0	209.0	184.6	202.6	186.6	233.8	216.8	206.6
1981		347.6	233.6	270.3	316.6	177.9	299.5	241.8	206.5	224.0	209.7	259.1	245.3	222.6
1980 M		337.9	209.0	253.5	254.0	149.1	257.8	198.6	180.0	197.3	179.5	228.1	208.2	204.5
A		385.4	204.9	256.7	259.8	158.9	259.7	212.4	180.4	199.2	180.2	233.2	212.4	206.2
M		547.8	205.7	258.0	276.8	159.8	260.8	212.8	180.4	202.0	185.0	234.1	215.3	207.3
J		517.0	203.4	261.9	279.4	157.4	263.1	212.9	183.7	203.4	186.3	234.5	219.4	207.5
J		455.8	241.3	261.7	279.8	158.0	262.7	212.9	183.7	204.0	187.4	236.6	220.0	207.6
A		543.1	234.3	264.4	291.3	158.5	263.4	212.9	183.7	205.4	190.0	237.2	221.8	207.7
S		578.4	255.8	262.9	291.6	158.8	263.2	213.2	183.7	206.1	190.8	237.7	222.5	208.3
O		638.9	253.5	264.0	295.9	165.1	271.5	213.2	183.7	207.0	193.2	237.7	222.6	208.5
N		599.8	278.4	265.4	298.2	166.9	282.7	213.5	198.0	209.2	196.8	238.4	224.6	209.7
D		470.0	233.0	266.4	298.2	168.3	282.5	213.5	198.0	211.3	198.3	238.4	228.6	211.5
1981 J		497.6	248.1	265.0	298.1	168.4	282.3	218.8	198.0	214.2	199.6	247.4	231.7	215.3
F		446.2	243.0	266.4	304.0	169.3	282.1	219.0	198.4	216.2	202.2	247.4	235.1	216.0
M		398.5	239.4	267.3	306.3	168.6	282.2	223.5	198.4	217.2	201.2	252.3	236.9	218.1
A		348.2	238.9	270.4	315.3	175.6	280.3	243.3	200.4	218.8	204.5	256.5	238.0	218.2
M		306.5	242.2	272.2	316.4	176.0	282.1	243.6	202.3	220.3	206.7	257.1	239.3	219.4
J		334.9	238.7	272.1	317.9	175.9	294.0	243.6	202.3	221.8	206.9	257.2	240.1	222.4
J		350.1	241.4	269.9	317.9	176.1	308.5	247.1	202.5	223.6	207.2	257.2	246.3	223.6
A		338.4	235.7	270.1	317.9	178.0	308.3	247.1	202.8	227.3	211.8	259.1	249.3	227.0
S		279.4	228.7	270.0	323.9	183.2	306.8	253.4	205.4	228.5	213.1	268.1	251.5	226.7
O		286.3	220.2	273.0	327.1	188.6	322.7	253.4	220.1	232.2	219.2	269.0	257.6	227.6
N		284.7	216.7	273.2	327.0	187.3	322.2	254.4	223.6	233.7	221.8	269.0	258.2	228.5
D		300.8	210.0	274.1	327.1	187.9	322.2	254.9	223.6	233.8	221.8	269.0	259.6	228.2
1982 J		301.6	215.5	277.5	329.5	188.0	331.2	254.3	224.1	236.7	224.1	271.7	264.1	230.7
F		309.7	215.2	277.8	329.5	190.0	331.4	254.3	224.1	238.2	224.5	271.7	269.3	231.4

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.

Table 1: Industry selling price indexes, selected industries (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month	Leather industries					Textile industries						
	Total	Leather tanneries	Shoe factories	Leather glove factories (excl rubber gloves)	Miscellaneous leather products manufacturers	Total	Cotton yarn and cloth mills	Wool yarn and cloth mills	Fibre and filament yarns	Throwsters, spun yarn & cloth	Carpet mat and rug industry	Thread mills
D	513400	513401	513601	514001	514301	514500	514501	514801	515001	515201	515701	516201
1980	245.4	318.8	229.0	318.8	201.2	203.9	256.9	223.7	185.4	161.7	154.2	236.7
1981	262.1	326.7	247.5	324.3	216.8	228.2	287.3	250.8	207.7	178.8	184.3	264.3
1980 M	244.5	329.0	225.4	322.1	201.2	197.2	243.2	218.6	179.6	158.4	150.2	222.0
A	242.1	311.1	226.3	320.7	201.2	201.9	253.6	220.4	186.0	160.2	150.5	234.1
M	241.6	305.6	226.7	320.8	201.2	202.8	253.6	223.1	185.9	161.3	153.6	234.1
J	239.0	283.9	227.9	320.8	201.2	203.1	254.1	223.1	185.6	161.6	153.8	238.1
J	244.0	299.4	230.5	323.8	201.9	205.9	262.3	224.6	186.3	162.6	154.3	242.9
A	245.9	311.3	231.2	314.5	202.3	206.3	262.2	225.4	186.5	163.1	155.2	242.9
S	246.0	307.5	232.0	319.4	202.3	206.8	262.2	226.7	186.6	163.2	155.9	245.5
O	246.8	310.3	232.4	319.4	202.8	208.9	267.9	227.4	188.7	164.2	157.1	245.5
N	249.8	327.2	233.1	316.9	202.8	209.8	267.9	229.3	190.2	164.8	159.3	245.5
D	252.1	337.3	234.2	316.9	202.8	213.1	270.5	234.1	192.9	167.2	164.3	245.5
1981 J	257.2	340.8	239.0	315.5	211.7	218.1	278.0	239.9	197.2	169.5	172.7	250.8
F	258.4	329.2	242.4	318.5	213.4	220.3	281.6	242.2	199.0	171.7	172.9	250.8
M	259.9	332.4	243.6	321.3	214.3	221.4	281.7	243.7	200.9	173.3	174.1	256.4
A	261.7	337.6	244.7	321.3	216.0	223.8	285.9	246.7	202.0	173.7	175.7	258.7
M	262.4	332.7	246.5	324.5	216.0	226.1	285.9	250.1	206.2	174.6	182.5	260.7
J	262.2	327.5	247.5	324.6	216.0	228.7	286.5	250.1	209.5	179.0	188.7	260.7
J	262.3	323.6	248.1	326.3	218.0	231.2	291.1	250.8	210.4	182.0	188.9	271.2
A	262.6	322.5	248.4	326.3	219.2	232.5	291.3	254.2	212.0	182.1	191.2	271.2
S	262.8	315.4	250.1	327.9	219.2	233.0	291.3	254.5	212.9	183.4	191.0	271.2
O	263.7	318.1	250.9	328.0	219.2	234.3	292.2	257.4	215.2	185.0	191.0	271.2
N	265.9	321.0	253.9	328.9	219.2	234.5	292.2	259.2	213.8	186.0	191.0	271.2
D	266.6	320.0	254.7	328.9	219.6	233.9	289.8	261.2	213.6	184.9	191.3	277.1
1982 J	270.5	324.3	256.6	340.9	227.3	234.3	287.3	261.6	213.3	185.7	191.3	297.6
F	270.4	321.3	256.6	338.6	228.4	234.7	286.9	261.3	213.6	186.6	191.3	297.6
Year and month	Clothing industries					Wood industries						
	Knitting mills			Other knitting mills	Mens' clothing factories	Foundation garment industry	Total	Shingle mills	Sawmills and planing mills	Veneer and plywood mills	Sash, door & other millwork plants	
	Total	Hosiery mills	Knitted fabrics									
D	516600	516601	516801	517101	517501	518501	519100	519101	519201	520701	521001	
1980	167.2	149.8	146.4	194.9	219.1	188.2	244.6	300.3	243.3	237.9	246.9	
1981	181.3	159.9	155.8	215.3	238.4	204.2	245.4	300.6	229.8	266.4	269.0	
1980 M	163.4	145.8	143.1	190.7	212.3	182.7	248.6	290.6	251.8	237.9	242.9	
A	165.3	147.1	144.6	193.3	214.2	182.7	231.4	282.0	223.2	238.9	243.9	
M	165.9	149.1	144.9	193.3	217.4	188.9	230.6	275.9	224.4	226.9	243.9	
J	167.4	150.4	146.4	195.0	218.7	189.0	239.4	284.1	237.0	232.1	246.9	
J	168.9	151.5	147.6	197.2	221.4	189.0	248.3	296.6	248.7	237.8	251.4	
A	169.4	151.5	148.6	197.3	221.8	189.6	248.1	307.9	246.2	243.8	251.5	
S	170.3	152.8	149.1	198.4	222.0	189.6	244.4	311.1	238.8	247.9	251.7	
O	170.4	152.8	149.1	198.7	224.6	194.9	244.3	317.9	239.2	242.7	253.2	
N	170.7	152.8	149.3	199.2	224.6	194.9	247.3	324.4	243.6	243.0	254.0	
D	171.0	153.4	149.5	199.4	228.4	194.9	245.9	313.2	239.7	250.1	254.7	
1981 J	174.9	155.3	152.8	205.0	232.1	199.1	244.4	300.3	236.4	253.6	254.7	
F	175.9	155.3	153.0	207.1	232.7	199.1	245.7	301.6	236.1	255.8	259.9	
M	176.8	155.3	153.0	209.4	233.5	199.7	244.9	297.1	233.1	261.2	261.6	
A	179.0	155.3	154.3	213.5	234.6	199.7	248.4	291.9	235.4	269.9	265.7	
M	179.7	155.3	154.3	215.2	235.5	199.7	252.5	298.3	238.2	281.3	266.5	
J	180.9	157.9	154.4	216.5	235.9	200.2	252.8	309.5	237.0	285.0	268.1	
J	183.5	164.4	156.1	217.8	240.1	204.8	258.9	317.8	245.3	286.5	272.1	
A	184.4	164.4	157.9	218.4	240.7	204.8	252.0	312.5	233.5	286.3	274.4	
S	184.3	163.9	157.9	218.6	242.5	210.6	242.1	304.2	221.2	269.7	276.0	
O	185.2	163.9	158.2	220.4	242.6	210.6	234.4	300.4	213.4	249.7	275.8	
N	185.4	163.9	158.7	220.4	244.4	210.9	232.1	288.2	210.8	247.7	275.0	
D	185.7	164.2	159.0	220.8	246.3	210.9	236.6	285.0	217.3	250.1	277.9	
1982 J	189.3	170.3	159.4	225.7	250.7	211.0	235.0	288.2	214.2	247.3	279.9	
F	189.5	171.2	159.3	225.9	250.7	211.0	234.0	290.0	214.3	239.3	279.8	

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.

Table 1: Industry selling price indexes, selected industries (1971 = 100), based on the 1976 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month	Wood industries (concl.)				Furniture and fixture industries				Paper and allied industries			
	Hardwood flooring plants	Manufacturers of pre-fabricated building	Wooden box factories	Coffin and casket industry	Total	Household furniture manufacturers	Office furniture manufacturers	Miscellaneous furniture & fixtures manufacturers	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Asphalt roofing manufacturers	Folding carton and set-up boxes
D	521401	521601	521801	522001	523200	523201	523601	523801	524200	524201	525601	525801
1980	297.7	255.7	235.6	209.6	233.9	232.3	210.9	244.2	277.2	300.1	302.2	210.6
1981	315.4	279.8	248.0	227.9	258.4	258.4	234.9	266.5	306.1	329.4	347.5	235.5
1980 M	298.2	251.5	233.3	205.5	227.7	225.2	206.5	238.6	266.3	287.6	281.9	202.3
A	298.1	251.4	235.5	205.5	228.7	226.1	208.4	239.4	275.7	298.5	305.9	209.1
M	297.8	255.6	233.3	208.6	231.2	227.6	208.3	244.3	280.5	305.1	305.9	210.2
J	297.0	255.8	233.1	211.2	233.4	231.8	208.5	244.3	277.8	300.6	305.9	211.8
J	296.9	255.9	233.7	212.0	235.4	234.4	209.9	245.6	279.7	302.5	305.7	212.0
A	297.4	257.0	237.3	212.0	237.8	237.0	210.0	248.5	280.6	303.8	304.8	212.7
S	297.2	258.9	238.1	212.0	239.0	238.9	212.0	248.5	281.8	305.2	312.5	214.3
O	297.8	259.0	239.7	212.0	239.4	239.6	214.3	247.7	282.7	306.0	313.8	215.2
N	299.3	260.8	236.6	212.4	240.9	240.1	220.8	249.0	287.6	311.8	313.8	218.1
D	299.1	260.8	239.1	214.5	242.6	240.3	222.3	252.8	291.5	315.5	309.7	218.9
1981 J	299.4	263.2	239.3	225.4	248.4	248.3	226.1	256.2	295.7	320.3	315.4	223.0
F	305.9	270.2	239.6	225.4	249.0	248.8	227.0	256.8	298.0	322.6	316.4	226.6
M	313.2	271.6	240.3	225.4	250.0	249.7	226.9	258.4	297.3	321.0	330.1	226.8
A	313.3	276.9	241.4	225.4	252.0	250.4	228.7	262.2	299.4	322.4	335.1	231.8
M	314.9	281.7	248.6	225.4	254.8	253.7	228.8	265.4	301.0	324.0	343.8	231.8
J	314.9	282.0	248.9	225.4	257.2	257.6	231.8	265.4	302.6	325.8	355.9	232.5
J	315.6	284.1	252.5	227.0	261.2	262.3	234.0	269.1	306.0	328.3	359.7	234.9
A	322.4	284.1	256.3	229.7	262.6	264.8	234.3	269.2	313.6	337.9	359.7	240.9
S	321.5	284.2	256.4	229.7	263.5	264.8	240.1	269.8	312.1	335.3	365.0	241.9
O	321.5	286.7	254.7	231.8	265.4	266.0	242.9	272.3	316.0	339.4	365.8	243.7
N	321.1	286.7	248.6	231.8	267.4	266.0	248.2	276.1	315.1	337.3	364.5	246.1
D	320.7	286.7	249.7	231.8	269.2	268.1	250.5	277.2	316.5	338.9	359.0	246.1
1982 J	321.9	291.3	248.4	241.5	275.9	275.5	253.0	284.3	317.4	339.8	356.4	247.4
F	322.5	291.3	250.9	244.8	277.5	277.0	256.5	285.5	320.3	342.9	355.1	248.7
Primary metal industries												
Year and month	Paper and allied industries (concl.)											
	Corrugated box manufacturers	Paper & plastic bag manufacturers	Miscellaneous paper converters	Total	Iron and steel mills	Steel pipe and tube mills	Iron foundries	Smelting and refining	Aluminum rolling, casting and extruding	Copper & copper alloy rolling, casting and extruding	Metal rolling, casting and extruding n.e.s.	
D	526001	526101	526501	527100	527101	527801	528001	528301	528701	528901	529101	
1980	212.5	226.0	227.4	308.3	261.7	276.9	243.2	397.8	271.0	219.6	327.3	
1981	247.3	247.6	252.6	312.6	290.3	322.3	261.8	365.5	292.6	205.8	325.7	
1980 M	203.6	223.6	221.0	301.5	251.7	260.3	238.5	391.4	258.7	226.6	348.6	
A	213.4	225.5	223.5	301.9	262.2	278.4	240.1	378.2	270.7	214.1	342.0	
M	213.4	225.3	224.7	299.2	262.8	278.5	239.9	371.9	271.2	209.0	328.4	
J	213.4	228.1	226.7	301.8	263.2	278.5	240.6	380.2	275.1	204.4	317.8	
J	213.6	230.8	229.9	304.2	263.1	278.5	243.1	385.9	275.4	211.6	314.5	
A	213.6	230.0	230.2	305.9	262.8	278.5	243.2	390.6	275.4	214.2	317.4	
S	213.6	228.7	231.8	311.7	264.2	278.5	250.3	404.1	276.0	212.9	325.7	
O	213.6	229.6	233.8	317.3	270.0	290.5	250.4	411.4	276.0	213.4	328.6	
N	220.8	231.9	234.3	313.1	270.1	290.9	250.6	397.9	282.2	213.7	326.9	
D	234.9	232.1	237.4	309.5	270.5	290.9	252.1	389.0	282.2	203.8	322.0	
1981 J	235.2	233.4	241.6	310.0	273.0	302.8	254.7	383.9	283.5	206.9	321.5	
F	235.3	235.8	244.5	304.9	274.7	304.9	258.6	367.1	286.7	203.6	311.9	
M	235.3	236.8	245.5	309.5	281.9	304.9	261.4	371.5	287.1	204.7	314.8	
A	235.6	244.2	248.8	312.1	288.6	313.9	261.7	368.9	287.5	206.1	320.1	
M	235.7	247.3	250.6	313.8	288.8	313.9	262.1	372.5	291.2	206.4	324.5	
J	235.7	247.9	250.8	313.7	288.9	318.8	262.1	370.4	296.1	205.0	326.6	
J	253.4	248.7	252.9	309.9	288.9	318.8	262.1	359.1	296.1	203.1	331.2	
A	260.2	248.9	253.9	315.6	289.5	332.2	263.0	369.5	296.1	215.4	337.2	
S	260.2	250.6	254.2	317.5	292.4	332.2	263.2	372.4	296.6	208.7	341.1	
O	260.2	255.3	260.5	317.2	303.8	336.2	263.2	359.3	297.1	205.6	333.4	
N	260.4	261.6	262.2	312.4	304.0	336.2	263.2	346.1	297.1	204.2	325.4	
D	260.4	260.3	265.4	314.6	308.9	352.3	265.7	344.7	296.4	200.4	320.3	
1982 J	260.6	260.6	267.4	313.4	311.5	363.0	266.7	337.2	295.9	197.1	316.9	
F	268.4	260.7	269.0	315.5	311.1	363.0	266.7	343.8	295.9	197.7	315.5	

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.

Table 1: Industry selling price indexes, selected industries (1971 = 100)
based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month	Metal fabrication industries						Machinery industries				Transportation equipment	
	Total	Boiler and plate works	Metal stamping and pressing	Wire and wire products manufacturers	Hardware, tool and cutlery manufacturers	Heating equipment manufacturers	Total	Agricultural implement industry	Miscellaneous machinery & equipment manufacturers	Commercial refrigeration and air conditioning equipment	Motor vehicle manufacturers	Motor vehicle parts & accessories manufacturers
D	529400	529401	530301	530901	531301	531901	532900	532901	533301	535301	535801	536401
1980	232.7	289.4	229.5	226.9	238.4	213.2	207.9	224.9	224.5	170.7	180.6	208.7
1981	255.6	312.8	253.5	242.3	268.1	236.5	233.0	260.0	253.0	186.6	202.6	228.7
1980 M	226.8	283.2	221.9	223.0	230.2	208.4	201.9	220.1	217.3	165.7	169.8	203.3
A	230.0	283.6	228.6	225.4	232.1	210.5	204.0	220.7	219.8	169.3	174.9	205.6
M	231.6	284.8	230.2	225.4	235.7	212.8	205.2	224.6	220.9	169.3	177.3	207.3
J	232.5	286.1	231.0	228.4	235.7	212.8	207.1	224.7	223.5	170.4	177.2	206.1
J	233.3	287.2	231.0	228.7	237.0	215.5	209.1	225.7	226.2	170.7	181.8	206.8
A	234.7	287.3	231.7	229.7	239.5	217.5	211.2	227.0	228.9	172.0	182.5	211.1
S	235.7	288.4	232.3	229.9	246.4	217.5	212.4	227.7	230.1	173.9	182.6	212.0
O	237.9	299.6	234.0	229.9	246.7	218.3	213.5	229.3	231.3	175.1	192.2	214.7
N	239.6	302.1	235.5	230.2	249.7	221.5	214.9	230.4	233.0	175.9	192.4	217.4
D	241.0	304.2	237.2	230.3	253.9	221.5	216.5	231.1	235.0	177.6	192.5	219.1
1981 J	245.7	305.3	240.5	237.3	258.4	226.9	220.7	237.4	239.8	178.6	195.4	219.6
F	247.2	306.8	241.3	239.4	259.9	229.6	222.5	247.2	240.6	180.1	195.6	221.2
M	249.0	307.0	242.4	242.8	262.0	230.9	225.2	252.0	243.7	180.3	195.7	220.7
A	252.4	307.0	250.4	244.9	262.4	231.9	228.7	254.1	247.9	185.1	198.7	223.8
M	254.2	310.3	252.0	245.4	265.5	231.9	229.7	257.9	248.6	185.6	201.5	227.7
J	255.0	312.1	251.8	247.5	265.9	231.9	231.3	260.1	250.5	186.8	201.7	228.4
J	256.9	313.9	253.2	247.9	268.8	236.7	234.2	261.1	254.4	187.6	201.7	230.2
A	256.7	316.5	255.0	237.5	272.2	241.2	236.0	263.5	256.7	188.3	201.8	235.0
S	257.5	316.5	256.3	237.5	269.1	241.3	238.7	263.5	260.6	188.0	202.2	232.1
O	262.5	316.5	264.3	241.6	276.3	242.0	241.3	266.1	263.4	192.8	213.1	235.1
N	264.1	319.6	267.5	241.9	276.5	244.6	243.4	277.8	264.1	192.5	212.0	235.0
D	265.4	321.6	267.3	243.6	280.0	248.9	244.8	279.0	265.8	193.0	212.0	236.0
1982 J	268.1	321.6	269.8	247.3	283.3	255.0	246.4	281.0	267.4	194.4	209.8	239.4
F	270.0	321.6	271.0	249.1	286.6	260.2	247.3	281.5	268.3	197.1	208.5	243.2

Year and month	Electrical products industries									Non-metallic mineral products industries		
	Total	Manufacturers of small electrical appliances	Manufacturers of major appliances (electrical and non-electrical)	Manufacturers of lighting fixtures	Manufacturers of household radio and television receivers	Manufacturers of electrical industrial equipment	Manufacturers of electric wire and cable	Battery manufacturers	Manufacturers of miscellaneous electrical products n.e.s.	Total	Clay products manufacturers (domestic clays)	Clay products manufacturers (imported clays)
D	537300	537301	537701	538101	538301	538701	539901	540601	540901	541400	541401	541601
1980	189.6	154.0	182.7	239.7	122.3	211.7	234.7	254.9	210.2	235.0	226.9	215.2
1981	203.6	167.5	205.2	275.4	128.5	231.9	239.7	266.9	233.2	270.5	243.0	251.9
1980 M	185.9	149.3	175.5	228.7	121.0	204.0	239.4	255.6	205.0	230.9	224.2	209.1
A	186.6	150.6	177.8	234.8	121.1	201.3	234.1	258.7	208.8	232.5	224.5	209.1
M	189.0	153.6	178.5	236.6	121.0	214.2	231.4	258.7	208.4	233.7	224.4	213.5
J	190.0	154.0	182.2	238.2	121.1	216.6	232.2	258.0	209.6	234.0	223.9	214.3
J	190.1	155.8	187.0	240.0	121.2	211.8	232.5	256.9	213.0	235.0	230.4	215.7
A	191.2	155.8	187.3	242.3	123.3	214.7	234.6	256.7	212.2	235.8	230.5	220.0
S	192.2	155.8	187.3	235.2	123.5	218.8	237.0	251.8	214.4	235.9	230.9	222.2
O	193.8	157.0	188.4	254.6	123.6	220.4	239.4	251.9	214.5	240.5	231.3	226.4
N	193.7	157.2	188.5	244.9	124.7	221.8	234.5	253.1	214.8	241.8	231.5	226.4
D	194.5	161.7	193.4	255.5	125.0	219.3	232.7	258.8	215.6	243.2	231.8	226.4
1981 J	196.0	163.2	196.5	255.5	126.4	220.0	233.6	260.2	223.8	259.5	238.1	231.9
F	197.1	163.3	197.4	261.2	126.5	222.1	231.6	260.2	231.5	260.3	239.1	232.8
M	199.0	164.1	198.5	264.1	126.4	227.2	232.1	264.7	224.4	265.6	240.1	235.0
A	201.6	166.2	198.8	270.5	126.4	229.4	237.2	264.7	229.0	266.2	240.4	238.1
M	202.3	166.2	198.8	277.6	126.4	229.9	238.2	265.7	230.7	270.3	240.6	248.0
J	202.0	167.0	204.4	277.6	127.8	223.8	239.8	266.2	229.5	271.3	241.1	255.7
J	204.6	168.4	209.1	277.8	127.8	228.5	244.3	268.6	234.8	273.0	244.4	256.7
A	205.5	168.5	210.3	278.1	129.4	231.4	242.2	268.6	236.0	273.9	245.8	256.9
S	207.6	168.4	210.5	282.0	130.8	241.9	242.6	269.8	236.0	275.1	245.6	256.7
O	208.3	168.6	211.5	285.9	131.2	240.7	245.7	271.3	239.1	276.9	247.0	265.3
N	209.0	171.3	211.5	287.3	131.2	243.8	245.2	271.0	239.4	277.0	246.8	272.9
D	210.1	174.4	215.5	287.3	131.2	244.4	243.9	271.6	244.3	276.9	247.2	272.9
1982 J	211.5	178.1	219.2	288.6	129.9	246.3	247.3	272.8	244.9	292.3	258.1	274.0
F	211.9	178.9	219.9	288.6	129.9	246.8	246.8	275.9	245.4	293.8	261.9	274.2

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.

Table 1. Industry selling price indexes, selected industries (1971 = 100)
based on the 1970 standard industrial classification concluded

Non-metallic mineral products industries (concl.)															
Year and month	Cement manufacturers	Concrete pipe manufacturers	Concrete products manufacturers	Ready-mix concrete manufacturers	Glass & glass products manufacturers	Abrasives manufacturers	Lime manufacturers	Refractories manufacturers	Petroleum and coal products industries						
									Total	Petroleum refineries					
D	541801	542001	542401	542901	630980	543501	543701	543901	544000	544001					
1980	265.7	248.0	222.5	242.5	197.0	290.6	338.3	288.6	404.6	410.6					
1981	308.0	262.6	258.7	278.9	223.2	325.1	395.6	340.9	551.7	559.8					
1980 M	266.1	245.4	218.9	242.4	192.5	280.9	329.3	271.3	392.5	398.2					
A	266.1	248.6	220.5	241.7	192.3	288.0	337.4	271.3	398.7	404.5					
M	266.1	248.6	225.4	240.6	193.3	287.9	339.9	286.9	388.1	393.8					
J	266.1	248.6	225.5	241.6	193.6	284.4	339.9	291.8	392.7	398.4					
J	266.1	248.6	225.5	242.1	193.7	293.3	341.2	291.8	396.8	402.6					
A	266.1	247.8	225.2	243.1	195.6	297.1	341.2	291.8	404.4	410.4					
S	266.1	247.8	224.5	242.7	197.1	298.3	341.2	291.8	410.1	416.2					
O	265.9	250.4	224.8	243.3	207.1	297.6	351.5	291.8	432.6	439.0					
N	265.9	250.4	223.4	245.4	207.4	299.9	352.4	317.8	445.2	451.8					
D	265.9	253.3	223.4	250.0	207.7	302.2	352.4	317.8	451.3	457.9					
1981 J	306.0	287.0	254.1	271.2	210.8	320.1	352.9	324.5	492.1	499.3					
F	306.0	286.1	253.3	274.5	211.0	318.6	352.9	330.4	496.2	503.4					
M	306.2	286.0	256.2	274.8	213.9	321.6	364.5	330.4	519.5	527.1					
A	306.2	274.1	255.7	274.8	214.0	322.0	385.4	330.4	523.4	531.1					
M	306.0	285.1	259.3	274.7	226.1	322.5	401.7	333.9	533.3	541.1					
J	306.0	283.9	258.6	275.3	227.4	322.4	406.5	344.0	558.1	566.3					
J	309.6	278.2	260.6	279.4	227.9	322.7	408.1	349.3	568.4	576.7					
A	309.6	279.2	260.2	280.9	228.7	325.0	408.1	349.3	572.8	581.2					
S	310.0	285.4	261.5	281.5	229.7	328.4	408.1	349.3	586.2	594.8					
O	310.0	288.9	261.0	284.6	229.7	333.4	411.0	349.9	590.0	598.6					
N	310.0	279.2	261.6	287.6	229.5	332.0	424.1	349.9	588.1	596.7					
D	310.0	278.4	261.8	287.9	229.6	332.6	424.1	349.9	592.6	601.3					
1982 J	362.6	277.8	274.4	310.9	246.3	334.7	426.3	351.0	590.9	599.5					
F	358.9	277.8	274.5	313.0	246.6	342.3	426.3	360.9	590.9						
Chemical and chemical products industries															
Year and month	Total	Manufacturers of plastics and synthetic resins	Manufacturers of pharmaceuticals and medicines	Paint and varnish manufacturers	Manufacturers of soaps and cleaning compounds	Manufacturers of toilet preparations	Manufacturers of pigments and dry colours	Manufacturers of industrial chemicals (inorganic)	Manufacturers of industrial chemicals (organic)	Manufacturers of printing inks	Clock and watch manufacturers	Jewellery and silverware industry	Floor tile, linoleum & coated fabric manufacturers	Pen & pencil manufacturers	Type-writer supplies
D	545200	545501	545701	546101	546401	546701	547201	547301	547901	548301	618401	618601	618901	619101	619201
1980	251.6	274.4	169.5	239.7	189.1	190.0	260.0	275.3	354.7	181.8	236.1	871.3	189.8	210.7	227.1
1981	286.5	294.6	169.8	282.9	209.9	204.8	304.3	313.9	410.3	195.1	250.1	676.1	202.7	234.6	234.0
1980 M	244.2	276.3	165.2	227.9	182.0	186.3	251.9	271.7	338.6	177.1	230.4	860.8	179.9	212.7	225.4
A	251.5	279.1	166.0	234.0	185.5	187.7	254.9	280.0	359.6	180.0	232.4	739.9	186.8	214.2	227.7
M	253.2	279.6	167.3	235.8	188.1	183.7	257.4	283.5	363.0	181.8	232.4	712.7	188.3	214.2	227.7
J	252.8	276.2	167.9	239.4	185.4	193.8	263.4	273.7	364.9	181.4	233.3	790.3	189.3	210.4	227.7
J	253.7	277.3	171.5	241.8	191.3	194.7	263.4	269.6	361.4	181.4	240.8	819.3	192.3	210.4	231.8
A	254.2	273.3	172.3	242.4	189.1	189.9	263.1	277.0	360.0	181.8	242.0	821.7	193.7	213.3	231.8
S	255.2	271.3	172.3	248.3	192.7	192.6	263.3	275.7	359.2	185.9	241.5	905.3	197.3	214.4	231.8
O	257.5	272.9	173.1	250.4	198.8	198.0	263.4	278.9	361.7	185.9	241.5	920.4	198.6	216.1	226.8
N	257.8	272.5	173.5	253.2	197.1	192.6	264.1	281.0	362.6	185.9	241.5	864.6	199.0	216.1	226.8
D	260.9	276.9	175.8	255.3	200.4	195.4	278.8	282.2	369.1	189.2	241.5	808.7	195.9	217.9	230.8
1981 J	271.4	284.8	183.2	259.7	201.3	202.4	283.2	299.1	382.7	192.8	245.1	785.7	195.6	222.8	230.8
F	274.0	285.3	183.7	261.0	203.2	203.8	289.9	303.3	388.5	192.8	249.1	714.8	196.0	228.3	235.1
M	277.3	282.7	185.1	270.6	201.8	206.3	289.9	309.2	394.3	194.5	249.1	707.4	196.8	230.1	231.5
A	281.0	286.7	186.3	274.1	207.6	201.6	295.0	314.7	395.1	194.5	249.3	695.3	199.2	231.7	231.8
M	283.7	288.0	187.0	279.5	206.1	199.2	297.2	316.2	406.1	194.5	249.3	697.6	199.5	229.7	232.6
J	285.0	294.0	187.2	280.1	209.7	197.1	297.0	316.2	409.4	194.5	250.9	684.4	200.3	229.7	233.4
J	289.7	301.7	192.9	283.9	211.6	206.2	307.5	312.6	421.4	194.5	251.1	629.0	201.8	229.7	233.4
A	291.6	304.8	193.2	282.5	212.9	204.6	308.1	318.2	425.2	196.3	251.1	643.3	205.4	239.1	233.4
S	291.7	306.7	193.2	281.8	212.3	201.2	316.0	318.5	425.0	196.3	251.5	672.7	207.3	237.8	233.4
O	297.2	306.8	194.6	306.5	214.5	209.8	323.2	318.0	426.4	196.3	251.5	650.1	210.3	244.6	234.1
N	297.2	299.9	195.2	307.1	216.4	210.8	322.2	319.9	425.1	197.0	251.5	615.4	210.5	245.2	239.2
D	297.7	294.0	195.7	307.8	221.0	214.7	322.2	320.6	424.7	197.0	251.5	617.2	210.2	246.2	239.2
1982 J	302.2	294.5	206.0	309.0	219.6	215.0	321.8	336.4	425.8	203.0	251.5	594.7	215.3	251.9	245.0
F	302.4	293.7	206.3	309.3	220.3	214.9	324.7	338.3	422.8	203.0	264.2	610.9	217.4	252.4	250.8

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Consumer price indexes

Canada (1971 = 100)															
Year and month	All items and main components										Reclassified by goods and services				
	All items	Food	Housing		Household operation	Clothing	Transportation	Health and personal care	Recreation, reading and education	Tobacco and alcohol	Goods			Services	
			Total	Shelter							Total	Durable	Semi-durable	Non-durable	Total
Weights ¹ :	100	21.49	34.06	19.10	8.59	10.12	15.84	3.96	8.29	6.24	60.33	15.65	11.23	33.45	39.67
D	484000	484001	484126	484127	484138	484214	484319	484344	484372	484404	488801	488802	488803	488804	488805
1980	210.6	260.6	201.4	192.4	235.0	178.7	200.7	199.3	173.5	185.3	217.2	169.4	171.3	242.6	201.8
1981	236.9	290.4	226.4	213.2	275.1	191.4	237.6	221.0	191.0	209.2	245.7	185.4	185.1	281.2	225.0
1980 M	204.0	250.7	196.3	187.9	227.5	176.4	192.5	194.4	167.9	176.7	209.4	164.0	167.7	232.5	196.9
A	205.2	251.5	197.3	189.1	229.2	177.5	195.3	195.0	168.4	178.0	210.8	165.1	169.0	233.9	198.0
M	207.6	253.8	198.6	190.4	229.7	178.3	197.3	197.5	172.5	185.1	213.8	168.7	170.2	237.0	199.3
J	209.9	259.5	200.1	191.6	231.6	178.8	199.4	198.2	173.2	187.9	216.6	169.4	171.0	241.4	201.0
J	211.5	261.8	201.6	192.8	234.3	178.5	202.2	199.8	174.6	188.2	218.2	171.0	171.3	243.5	202.6
A	213.5	265.5	203.3	194.7	235.9	180.3	203.1	203.2	176.4	189.3	220.4	171.8	173.1	246.4	204.4
S	215.4	269.8	205.0	195.7	238.8	182.5	203.5	204.0	176.6	190.0	222.6	172.8	174.8	249.4	205.6
O	217.3	270.9	207.1	196.7	245.0	182.9	207.3	204.6	179.3	190.9	224.9	172.9	175.4	253.2	207.2
N	220.0	273.9	208.7	198.0	248.9	185.0	213.1	207.1	180.0	193.2	228.5	176.4	177.7	257.2	208.5
D	221.3	277.0	210.2	199.4	250.8	185.0	213.7	207.2	180.5	194.8	230.0	176.9	177.5	259.7	209.7
1981 J	224.1	278.5	213.1	200.8	258.8	184.1	221.4	207.9	183.1	194.4	232.7	178.1	177.1	264.2	212.6
F	226.4	283.2	214.6	202.6	260.2	187.0	222.5	211.2	185.0	195.3	235.0	179.0	179.0	267.3	214.9
M	229.4	285.1	217.9	204.0	265.8	188.9	227.1	216.7	186.3	197.3	238.7	180.3	182.3	272.2	216.8
A	231.1	287.9	219.6	206.0	267.0	189.3	229.3	217.7	186.3	198.9	240.0	180.8	183.4	274.0	219.1
M	233.2	286.6	222.0	208.5	269.8	189.7	232.9	220.4	189.6	204.4	242.1	184.5	183.4	275.8	221.1
J	236.8	291.8	225.2	211.7	274.3	191.1	238.2	221.0	190.6	209.5	246.5	185.2	184.9	283.0	223.7
J	238.9	295.7	227.6	213.6	277.1	190.5	239.7	222.6	191.8	211.4	248.6	186.4	184.7	286.2	225.8
A	240.6	296.6	230.0	216.5	279.6	192.6	240.5	225.0	192.9	213.6	249.9	187.0	186.6	287.6	228.2
S	242.4	295.9	232.4	218.5	282.9	194.3	244.8	225.4	193.3	214.9	251.6	188.0	188.1	289.7	230.0
O	244.8	295.5	236.7	223.3	288.1	195.7	245.8	225.8	196.7	219.5	252.9	188.6	189.7	291.2	233.9
N	246.9	295.0	237.7	225.0	288.5	197.0	251.9	228.8	198.0	225.3	254.9	193.3	191.2	291.6	236.2
D	248.0	292.6	239.4	227.3	289.2	196.3	256.9	229.6	198.2	226.3	255.3	194.0	190.6	292.2	238.3
1982 J	249.7	295.4	242.5	228.8	298.5	193.2	258.8	230.6	198.0	227.4	255.8	192.7	187.8	295.0	241.7
F	252.7	301.2	244.6	230.9	300.6	197.9	259.6	233.7	200.6	229.4	259.0	192.6	192.1	299.3	244.4
All items indexes for regional cities ²															
(1971 = 100)															
Year and month	Charlotte-town		Halifax	Saint John	Quebec City	Montreal	Ottawa	Toronto	Thunder Bay	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver
	St John's Nfld.	Summer-side													
D	485000	485250	485500	485750	486000	486250	486500	486750	487000	487250	487500	487750	488000	488250	488500
1980	224.2	167.9	207.5	211.6	208.2	208.4	207.0	209.0	209.4	211.9	209.7	206.5	212.0	208.4	209.0
1981	254.1	190.6	232.0	238.6	233.5	234.2	231.4	235.1	234.0	235.5	234.3	230.6	238.5	236.1	238.9
1980 M	215.5	162.9	201.0	204.5	201.9	201.7	200.9	202.9	202.4	205.3	202.7	199.7	204.6	200.1	201.6
A	217.9	163.5	202.6	205.6	203.0	202.4	201.8	204.1	204.2	206.7	203.7	200.8	206.6	202.3	203.5
M	220.1	165.8	204.5	208.2	205.3	204.9	204.0	206.3	206.3	209.1	205.9	203.7	208.9	204.6	205.7
J	223.2	167.4	206.5	210.6	207.2	207.2	207.2	208.5	208.6	211.8	208.8	205.9	210.9	206.8	208.5
J	225.0	168.7	208.5	212.1	208.4	209.5	208.1	209.8	210.6	213.4	210.9	207.7	212.2	209.3	210.3
A	228.6	170.7	210.3	215.1	211.6	212.0	209.5	211.8	212.2	214.8	212.9	208.9	214.0	210.9	212.0
S	230.3	171.9	211.8	216.7	212.8	213.1	211.4	213.8	213.8	215.7	215.0	211.1	216.6	213.0	213.6
O	232.8	173.6	214.6	219.4	214.9	215.2	213.0	215.3	216.0	218.1	216.5	213.6	219.5	216.8	215.7
N	236.1	175.5	217.8	222.2	217.4	218.6	215.6	217.3	218.2	220.7	220.1	216.1	223.4	219.6	218.9
D	238.1	176.9	218.4	222.2	218.7	219.0	216.6	219.3	219.5	222.2	221.1	217.2	224.3	220.8	220.5
1981 J	239.7	179.4	220.5	225.2	220.9	221.7	218.7	222.1	221.6	223.9	223.0	218.9	227.0	223.3	224.3
F	242.3	180.6	222.4	227.0	223.6	224.3	221.8	224.4	224.4	224.7	224.7	221.4	228.5	225.8	226.5
M	245.5	185.0	225.1	230.5	225.9	226.9	224.4	227.5	226.0	228.5	227.5	223.1	230.4	227.9	231.2
A	248.4	186.4	226.7	232.6	227.9	229.1	225.1	229.6	227.4	229.0	227.7	224.0	231.6	229.4	232.9
M	250.6	188.5	229.0	234.7	229.7	230.6	227.9	231.4	229.8	232.0	231.0	227.6	235.1	232.0	234.9
J	254.3	191.1	232.5	240.0	233.0	233.7	230.7	235.4	233.8	237.0	234.6	230.4	238.6	235.2	238.3
J	256.2	192.9	233.9	241.9	234.0	235.5	234.0	237.6	235.8	238.4	236.0	232.8	241.1	238.4	240.2
A	257.9	193.5	235.2	243.4	236.8	237.6	235.1	238.9	238.1	239.6	238.0	235.0	242.2	240.4	243.2
S	260.9	195.4	237.0	244.2	238.8	239.8	236.7	240.4	240.1	242.1	239.4	235.7	243.6	241.9	245.1
O	262.5	196.8	239.0	245.9	240.4	240.9	239.9	243.6	242.7	243.4	241.1	237.0	245.8	244.1	248.2
N	264.7	198.6	242.2	248.8	243.2	243.5	241.8	244.9	244.7	244.7	243.9	240.1	249.0	247.0	250.6
D	265.9	199.2	241.1	248.6	248.3	247.3	240.9	245.1	244.2	242.8	244.7	241.6	249.6	248.2	251.4
1982 J	267.5	199.9	242.0	250.8	249.8	248.5	242.9	247.1	246.6	244.1	245.7	242.3	251.5	251.1	254.3
F	270.3	202.2	244.4	253.4	252.7	251.8	245.2	250.3	248.8	246.8	249.2	245.6	255.0	254.2	255.5

All items indexes for regional cities²

(1971 = 100)

Year and month	St John's Nfld.	Charlotte-town Summer-side	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec City	Montreal	Ottawa	Toronto	Thunder Bay	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver
D	485000	485250	485500	485750	486000	486250	486500	486750	487000	487250	487500	487750	488000	488250	488500
1980	224.2	167.9	207.5	211.6	208.2	208.4	207.0	209.0	209.4	211.9	209.7	206.5	212.0	208.4	209.0
1981	254.1	190.6	232.0	238.6	233.5	234.2	231.4	235.1	234.0	235.5	234.3	230.6	238.5	236.1	238.9
1980 M	215.5	162.9	201.0	204.5	201.9	201.7	200.9	202.9	202.4	205.3	202.7	199.7	204.6	200.1	201.6
A	217.9	163.5	202.6	205.6	203.0	202.4	201.8	204.1	204.2	206.7	203.7	200.8	206.6	202.3	203.5
M	220.1	165.8	204.5	208.2	205.3	204.9	204.0	206.3	206.3	209.1	205.9	203.7	208.9	204.6	205.7
J	223.2	167.4	206.5	210.6	207.2	207.2	207.2	208.5	208.6	211.8	208.8	205.9	210.9	206.8	208.5
J	225.0	168.7	208.5	212.1	208.4	209.5	208.1	209.8	210.6	213.4	210.9	207.7	212.2	209.3	210.3
A	228.6	170.7	210.3	215.1	211.6	212.0	209.5	211.8	212.2	214.8	212.9	208.9	214.0	210.9	212.0
S	230.3	171.9	211.8	216.7	212.8	213.1	211.4	213.8	213.8	215.7	215.0	211.1	216.6	213.0	213.6
O	232.8	173.6	214.6	219.4	214.9	215.2	213.0	215.3	216.0	218.1	216.5	213.6	219.5	216.8	215.7
N	236.1	175.5	217.8	222.2	217.4	218.6	215.6	217.3	218.2	220.7	220.1	216.1	223.4	219.6	218.9
D	238.1	176.9	218.4	222.2	218.7	219.0	216.6	219.3	219.5	222.2	221.1	217.2	224.3	220.8	220.5
1981 J	239.7	179.4	220.5	225.2	220.9	221.7	218.7	222.1	221.6	223.9	223.0	218.9	227.0	223.3	224.3
F	242.3	180.6	222.4	227.0	223.6	224.3	221.8	224.4	224.4	224.7	224.7	221.4	228.5	225.8	226.5
M	245.5	185.0	225.1	230.5	225.9	226.9	224.4	227.5	226.0	228.5	227.5	223.1	230.4	227.9	231.2
A	248.4	186.4	226.7	232.6	227.9	229.1	225.1	229.6	227.4	229.0	227.7	224.0	231.6	229.4	232.9
M	250.6	188.5	229.0	234.7	229.7	230.6	227.9	231.4	229.8	232.0	231.0	227.6	235.1	232.0	234.9
J	254.3	191.1	232.5	240.0	233.0	233.7	230.7	235.4	233.8	237.0	234.6	230.4	238.6	235.2	238.3
J	256.2	192.9	233.9	241.9	234.0	235.5	234.0	237.6	235.8	238.4	236.0	232.8	241.1	238.4	240.2
A	257.9	193.5	235.2	243.4	236.8	237.6	235.1	238.9	238.1	239.6	238.0	235.0	242.2	240.4	243.2
S	260.9	195.4	237.0	244.2	238.8	239.8	236.7	240.4	240.1	242.1	239.4	235.7	243.6	241.9	245.1
O	262.5	196.8	239.0	245.9	240.4	240.9	239.9	243.6	242.7	243.4	241.1	237.0	245.8	244.1	248.2
N	264.7	198.6	242.2	248.8	243.2	243.5	241.8	244.9	244.7	244.7	243.9	240.1	249.0	247.0	250.6
D	265.9	199.2	241.1	248.6	248.3	247.3	240.9	245.1	244.2	242.8	244.7	241.6	249.6	248.2	251.4
1982 J	267.5	199.9	242.0	250.8	249.8	248.5	242.9	247.1	246.6	244.1	245.7	242.3	251.5	251.1	254.3
F	270.3	202.2	244.4	253.4	252.7	251.8	245.2	250.3	248.8	246.8	249.2	245.6	255.0	254.2	255.8

¹These weights, provided as a general guide, show the relative importance of the major components of the C.P.I. They are based on expenditure values derived from quantities and prices of year 1974. ²With the introduction of 1974 weighting pattern in October 1978, city indexes were revised from January 1971 onwards. The revision was largely the result of making the procedures used in the compilation of city indexes conform to those of the Canada indexes.

Source: Consumer Prices and Price Indexes (62-010), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Construction price indexes

Year and month	Residential building construction input (1971 = 100)								Non-residential building construction inputs (1971 = 100)			Construction Union Wage (1971 = 100)	
	Canada								Canada			On basic rates	Including pay supplements
	Total	Materials	Labour	Maritimes total	Quebec total	Ontario total	Praries total	B.C. total	Total	Materials	Labour		
D	610001	610002	610003	610125	610249	610373	610497	610621	476601	476602	476603	475800	476500
1980	222.7	215.1	236.3	237.0	227.5	216.2	231.9	219.5	234.0	230.2	238.2	234.2	245.5
1981	244.3	236.4	258.5	263.4	246.4	236.4	256.9	244.2	256.4	253.1	260.1	255.1	267.8
1980 M	217.9	214.7	223.6	231.9	220.5	213.0	226.2	214.0	225.8	225.1	226.5	222.4	232.4
A	216.3	211.5	224.9	231.3	221.2	210.2	225.4	211.4	227.4	228.0	226.8	222.4	232.4
M	219.1	210.0	235.5	233.8	225.5	211.0	230.0	216.8	233.0	228.6	237.9	234.4	245.9
J	223.0	213.5	240.2	235.4	230.7	215.7	231.6	219.8	235.8	230.0	242.3	238.8	250.5
J	226.3	217.0	242.8	237.6	233.1	219.2	235.9	222.6	237.6	231.3	244.5	240.6	252.6
A	226.4	216.7	243.8	239.2	231.0	219.6	237.4	223.0	238.1	231.6	245.3	241.2	253.2
S	226.0	216.0	243.9	240.2	230.4	219.2	235.4	224.1	238.7	232.6	245.5	241.3	253.4
O	227.2	217.8	244.0	241.8	231.3	220.5	237.2	224.6	240.6	236.0	245.7	241.4	253.6
N	228.2	218.8	244.9	245.3	231.7	221.2	238.6	225.7	241.0	236.0	246.5	242.2	254.4
D	229.4	220.7	244.9	245.7	233.8	222.5	238.8	226.7	241.6	237.1	246.5	242.2	254.4
1981 J	232.3	225.2	245.1	249.9	235.6	225.2	242.5	231.1	244.5	242.5	246.7	242.2	254.4
F	234.2	227.8	245.6	254.8	237.3	226.5	244.7	232.8	245.3	243.5	247.3	242.4	254.7
M	235.8	230.3	245.6	256.5	239.1	227.9	246.9	234.2	247.0	246.8	247.3	244.2	254.7
A	240.3	237.4	245.6	259.1	245.5	232.2	251.4	237.6	248.8	250.1	247.3	242.5	254.7
M	248.9	240.1	264.5	264.2	253.1	240.0	261.9	249.7	258.1	251.2	265.7	261.2	274.2
J	249.7	241.5	264.5	264.8	254.2	240.8	263.0	250.2	259.0	252.8	265.7	261.2	274.2
J	250.8	243.2	264.6	265.9	255.3	241.5	264.0	252.9	260.0	254.4	266.3	261.2	274.2
A	249.9	241.7	264.6	266.4	250.4	241.4	265.7	251.2	260.6	255.5	266.3	261.2	274.2
S	247.2	237.2	265.1	268.5	246.7	239.3	260.5	248.8	261.3	256.3	266.9	261.4	274.4
O	246.6	236.2	265.2	267.7	245.3	239.8	259.3	246.7	263.1	259.5	267.0	261.5	274.5
N	247.7	237.6	265.9	271.2	246.5	240.7	260.5	247.1	264.2	261.4	267.4	261.8	274.9
D	248.5	238.8	266.0	271.4	247.8	241.2	261.8	248.1	265.6	263.9	267.4	261.8	274.9
1982 J	249.0	239.4	266.2	272.2	249.9	240.4	263.1	249.1	268.0	268.4	267.6	262.0	275.1
F	248.7	239.0	266.2	272.0	249.6	240.4	262.9	248.0	269.1	270.5	267.6	262.0	275.1

New housing price indexes													
Year and month	1976 = 100							January 1976 = 100					
	Montreal	Ottawa-Hull	Toronto	Winnipeg	Calgary	Edmonton	Halifax	St. Catharines-Niagara	Kitchener	London	Regina	Saskatoon	22 city composite
	646005	646006	646007	646014	646017	646018	646003	646009	646010	646011	646015	646016	646001
1980	126.1	107.6	104.1	112.9	132.4	132.7	112.9	119.0	105.0	122.7	104.1	130.0	118.6
1981	143.3	120.0	121.9	121.7	145.9	140.0	x	123.6	112.7	131.3	114.1	140.1	132.9
1980 M	122.7	105.0	102.1	112.5	131.7	131.4	112.6	117.7	103.7	121.9	103.2	130.3	115.9
A	124.0	106.5	102.1	112.5	131.7	131.4	112.6	117.7	103.7	121.9	103.2	130.3	116.4
M	124.0	107.9	103.7	112.5	131.7	132.6	114.2	117.7	103.8	121.9	104.2	130.8	117.1
J	124.4	107.9	104.1	113.1	133.3	132.6	114.6	119.5	105.2	122.6	104.2	131.0	117.9
J	127.5	108.1	104.5	113.2	133.3	132.6	114.6	119.5	105.2	122.6	104.2	131.0	118.3
A	128.9	108.5	105.3	113.2	133.3	134.5	114.6	119.5	105.2	122.6	105.2	131.0	119.8
S	129.5	108.5	105.3	113.5	133.3	134.5	114.6	120.1	105.2	124.2	105.2	131.5	120.2
O	130.2	109.4	105.8	113.5	133.3	134.5	114.6	120.1	106.1	124.5	105.2	131.5	121.7
N	131.4	109.4	106.6	113.5	133.3	135.3	114.6	120.1	106.1	124.5	104.5	130.4	123.2
D	132.3	111.3	107.4	113.5	136.5	135.3	114.6	120.9	109.0	124.5	104.5	130.4	125.1
1981 J	136.2	113.3	108.7	114.9	137.8	135.3	114.6	121.8	110.2	124.5	104.5	132.4	126.8
F	137.4	113.3	110.4	116.1	139.0	136.4	114.9	122.6	110.6	126.7	106.9	132.4	128.1
M	138.7	116.5	115.7	117.6	140.8	136.5	114.9	122.6	111.1	128.9	108.6	133.9	130.0
A	140.0	117.0	121.2	118.4	145.9	136.6	117.3	122.6	112.3	130.3	112.7	138.7	132.3
M	141.5	119.1	125.2	120.2	145.9	140.9	117.3	123.6	112.3	130.3	115.8	139.4	134.4
J	143.5	121.0	125.2	122.5	147.8	141.2	117.3	124.2	113.0	131.7	115.8	140.5	135.1
J	144.2	121.1	125.1	122.8	148.0	141.2	117.3	124.2	113.0	133.5	115.8	143.9	135.2
A	144.5	122.3	126.1	125.2	148.1	142.3	117.3	124.2	113.0	133.5	117.1	143.9	135.0
S	146.5	122.3	126.4	125.2	148.6	142.3	x	124.2	113.6	133.9	117.1	143.9	134.7
O	148.0	122.3	126.3	125.2	148.8	142.3	x	124.2	114.1	133.9	117.1	144.1	134.4
N	149.1	126.0	126.3	125.2	149.6	142.5	x	124.2	114.8	133.9	118.6	144.1	134.3
D	150.5	126.0	126.3	127.0	150.6	142.5	x	124.2	114.8	133.9	118.6	144.4	134.8
1982 J	152.6	128.1	126.8	127.0	151.2	143.0	x	124.2	114.8	133.9	118.6	141.4	135.6
F	152.4	128.9	126.0	127.0	152.6	144.4	x	124.2	114.8	133.9	119.4	141.2	135.4

Source: Construction Price Statistics, Monthly Bulletin (62-007), Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Raw materials price indexes (1977 = 100)

Year and month	Total		Vegetable products	Animals and Animal products	Textile	Wood	Ferrous materials	Non-ferrous metals	Non-metallic mineral	Coal, Crude Oil, Natural Gas
	Raw material	Raw material excl. fuels								
D	D636000	D636141	D636001	D636031	D636061	D636071	D636081	D636091	D636111	D636131
1980	154.9	153.0	145.1	147.5	132.7	149.5	134.8	221.6	133.4	157.9
1981	184.6	154.1	143.2	155.4	150.4	152.3	141.7	180.6	154.4	231.6
1980 M	148.5	148.3	123.0	144.8	128.2	151.2	141.0	226.9	129.2	148.9
A	146.0	144.2	126.9	139.0	130.2	151.7	140.8	195.9	132.6	148.4
M	147.9	147.4	144.8	140.7	132.5	152.3	135.3	188.7	132.0	148.5
J	147.4	146.9	145.0	138.9	130.2	151.2	126.6	197.0	132.2	148.1
J	151.4	149.9	147.2	144.4	133.3	150.7	126.2	200.8	135.8	153.5
A	159.3	153.8	155.4	149.7	134.5	146.8	128.9	205.5	136.2	167.8
S	161.9	157.5	159.1	152.6	134.4	147.3	135.3	220.9	135.9	168.5
O	163.4	160.2	164.9	154.0	139.3	147.3	136.5	227.6	137.3	168.4
N	165.6	159.9	163.2	156.4	138.9	146.5	140.0	217.6	139.4	174.3
D	164.2	157.5	154.9	156.6	144.1	148.2	141.3	205.3	137.5	174.6
1981 J	176.0	159.3	164.8	154.7	148.0	148.2	141.4	202.2	149.6	201.8
F	173.9	156.0	160.5	151.8	149.4	148.2	143.5	187.7	150.9	201.5
M	175.7	154.8	154.7	151.0	149.0	149.0	147.4	186.4	151.7	208.0
A	176.3	155.8	149.4	156.0	153.0	150.7	146.6	182.5	154.9	208.0
M	180.7	156.5	146.0	156.5	154.2	157.2	145.4	183.4	153.8	218.0
J	188.1	157.9	148.9	159.3	153.8	157.4	143.2	181.3	154.6	234.7
J	190.9	157.0	147.8	159.9	153.3	157.4	140.9	172.8	155.7	243.3
A	190.7	156.0	140.6	159.6	153.1	157.4	141.2	178.4	156.2	244.2
S	188.7	152.9	128.7	157.9	152.2	154.7	139.9	184.1	155.4	244.0
O	194.5	150.1	126.6	156.0	152.2	150.4	139.5	175.4	156.7	262.8
N	193.2	147.9	124.8	154.0	145.5	150.1	135.9	167.6	157.1	263.2
D	186.4	145.2	126.0	148.6	141.1	147.0	135.5	165.8	156.2	250.0
1982 J	193.0	145.6	130.1	148.6	142.6	144.1	135.5	159.7	168.1	266.2
F	196.4	149.7	132.7	156.3	143.3	143.4	136.9	163.8	171.6	268.5

Indexes are subject to revision

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.



Section 6 - Manufacturing

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Table 1: Total inventories, shipments and orders in manufacturing based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)¹

Annual average and month	Inventory at end of month									Ratio of inventories owned to shipments
	Shipments	New orders received during month ²	Unfilled orders at end of month	Owned ³	Held but not owned	All inventory held				
						Total	Raw materials	Goods in process	Finished products	
D	310000	310060	310106	310336	310382	310152	310198	310244	310290	310530
D	310030	310083	310129	310359	310389	310175	310221	310267	310313	310531
1979	12,706.2	12,963.7	16,400.1	23,586.5	1,163.4	24,750.0	10,389.7	6,708.8	7,651.3	1.86
1980	13,913.1	14,006.0	18,217.6	27,751.0	1,370.8	29,121.9	12,124.3	7,817.4	9,180.0	2.00
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1980 F	13,305.2	13,710.1	18,375.0	26,773.7	1,310.9	28,084.7	11,605.3	7,625.7	8,853.6	2.01
M	14,334.6	14,549.8	18,590.2	27,289.5	1,303.4	28,593.0	11,712.5	7,706.5	9,173.9	1.90
A	13,519.6	13,408.6	18,479.1	27,806.9	1,313.5	29,120.4	12,073.0	7,749.0	9,298.3	2.06
M	13,757.3	13,432.1	18,154.0	27,935.8	1,354.3	29,290.1	12,096.9	7,814.9	9,378.2	2.03
J	13,855.8	13,327.8	17,626.0	27,878.8	1,377.4	29,256.2	12,023.7	7,766.2	9,466.2	2.01
J	12,808.4	13,151.8	17,969.5	27,867.3	1,366.5	29,233.8	12,250.0	7,665.3	9,318.4	2.18
A	12,750.7	12,870.8	18,089.5	28,147.8	1,371.3	29,519.2	12,341.5	7,840.1	9,337.5	2.21
S	14,920.0	15,057.7	18,227.2	27,939.7	1,341.5	29,281.2	12,268.1	7,801.6	9,211.4	1.87
O	15,661.8	15,770.2	18,335.7	28,133.0	1,430.6	29,563.7	12,411.4	7,996.0	9,156.2	1.80
N	14,753.0	14,905.6	18,488.3	28,160.2	1,493.7	29,654.0	12,366.5	8,142.2	9,145.1	1.91
D	14,535.0	14,353.3	18,306.5	28,699.9	1,521.5	30,221.4	12,700.4	8,237.1	9,283.8	1.97
1981 J	13,676.2	14,191.6	18,821.9	29,596.8	1,586.4	31,183.2	12,948.8	8,574.2	9,660.2	2.16
F	14,332.2	14,822.7	19,312.4	30,043.1	1,568.5	31,611.6	12,878.5	8,786.6	9,946.5	2.10
M	16,425.2	16,645.6	19,532.9	30,644.2	1,642.9	32,287.1	13,169.8	8,818.7	10,298.6	1.87
A	16,282.1	16,468.3	19,719.1	31,120.6	1,646.6	32,767.2	13,452.2	8,917.4	10,397.6	1.91
M	16,290.3	16,173.9	19,602.8	31,293.1	1,640.5	32,933.6	13,537.1	8,909.5	10,487.0	1.92
J	17,511.2	17,352.2	19,443.7	31,733.8	1,629.6	33,363.4	13,751.7	9,061.1	10,550.6	1.81
J	15,363.7	15,485.2	19,565.1	31,622.1	1,690.3	33,312.5	14,028.3	8,936.9	10,347.3	2.06
A	14,568.1	14,404.1	19,401.2	32,279.8	1,683.9	33,963.8	14,375.0	9,109.4	10,479.4	2.22
S	16,477.4	16,556.6	19,480.3	32,352.4	1,672.1	34,024.5	14,342.9	9,180.5	10,501.2	1.96
O	16,542.0	16,261.8	19,200.1	32,566.9	1,742.9	34,309.8	14,448.6	9,371.6	10,489.5	1.97
N	15,758.5	15,056.3	18,498.0	32,860.0	1,721.9	34,581.9	14,488.4	9,397.6	10,695.9	2.09
D	14,985.5	14,754.3	18,266.8	33,308.4	1,513.5	34,821.9	14,705.0	9,087.9	11,028.9	2.22
1982 J	13,856.2	14,081.1	18,491.7	33,571.7	1,501.2	35,072.9	14,417.3	9,188.0	11,467.6	2.42
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D.	2	3	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	
1980 F	13,550.7	13,882.1	18,274.7	26,416.1	1,302.4	27,718.5	11,641.4	7,434.8	8,642.3	1.95
M	13,743.7	13,696.2	18,227.2	26,827.3	1,339.4	28,166.7	11,738.2	7,582.1	8,846.4	1.95
A	13,215.8	13,073.1	18,084.5	27,355.1	1,336.1	28,691.2	12,131.6	7,641.9	8,917.7	2.07
M	13,205.5	12,961.4	17,840.4	27,416.9	1,651.3	29,068.2	12,149.4	7,809.9	9,108.9	2.08
J	13,238.5	12,924.9	17,526.8	27,793.9	1,378.1	29,172.0	12,085.4	7,839.3	9,247.3	2.10
J	13,641.3	14,109.6	17,995.1	28,182.2	1,345.3	29,527.5	12,216.4	7,905.7	9,405.4	2.07
A	13,839.5	13,920.6	18,076.2	28,308.4	1,363.2	29,671.6	12,243.7	7,927.3	9,500.6	2.04
S	14,294.7	14,577.4	18,358.9	28,378.6	1,344.8	29,723.4	12,289.6	7,910.5	9,523.3	1.99
O	14,538.2	14,756.7	18,577.4	28,655.0	1,404.9	30,059.9	12,481.6	8,028.7	9,549.6	1.97
N	14,780.1	15,082.0	18,879.3	28,557.1	1,457.9	30,015.0	12,425.8	8,095.9	9,493.3	1.93
D	15,014.3	15,048.9	18,913.9	28,842.3	1,551.1	30,393.4	12,533.5	8,293.4	9,566.5	1.92
1981 J	14,633.1	14,516.3	18,798.3	29,384.9	1,603.5	30,988.4	12,868.1	8,486.5	9,633.8	2.01
F	15,098.2	15,536.0	19,236.1	29,659.2	1,562.8	31,222.0	12,922.1	8,580.5	9,719.4	1.96
M	15,548.4	15,466.9	19,154.6	30,180.6	1,692.4	31,873.0	13,242.7	8,685.6	9,944.7	1.94
A	15,940.2	16,077.3	19,291.7	30,676.2	1,673.6	32,349.8	13,563.8	8,795.9	9,990.1	1.92
M	15,993.2	15,949.6	19,248.1	31,100.9	1,637.8	32,738.7	13,616.9	8,902.5	10,219.3	1.94
J	16,344.4	16,430.4	19,334.1	31,682.9	1,628.3	33,311.2	13,835.6	9,142.3	10,333.3	1.94
J	16,558.3	16,837.6	19,613.4	31,978.3	1,659.4	33,637.7	13,993.9	9,225.4	10,418.4	1.93
A	15,915.3	15,696.5	19,394.6	32,398.8	1,668.7	34,067.5	14,256.8	9,195.8	10,614.9	2.04
S	15,679.2	15,906.7	19,622.1	32,809.9	1,676.8	34,486.7	14,353.1	9,310.6	10,823.0	2.09
O	15,610.5	15,441.4	19,453.0	33,155.1	1,707.4	34,862.5	14,509.2	9,411.6	10,941.7	2.12
N	15,659.7	15,097.9	18,891.2	33,306.5	1,675.1	34,981.6	14,515.9	9,348.3	11,117.4	2.13
D	15,381.9	15,396.4	18,905.7	33,418.9	1,554.2	34,973.1	14,456.1	9,156.8	11,360.2	2.17
1982 J	15,166.7	14,729.1	18,468.1	33,359.5	1,520.4	34,879.9	14,336.5	9,079.2	11,464.2	2.20

¹Estimates of manufacturers' shipments, inventories and orders are based on a monthly survey of a sample of manufacturing establishments, benchmarked to the annual census of manufacturers. ²Shipments of goods manufactured within the establishments. ³Total new orders received during the period at estimated selling value, net of cancellations. ⁴Total manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturing establishments. Other inventory such as that of goods purchased for resale is not included.

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Manufacturing shipments¹ by industry based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

Annual average and month	Total shipments	Non-durable	Durable	Foods and beverages	Tobacco products	Rubber	Leather	Textile	Knitting mills	Clothing	Wood
D	310000	310021	310022	310001	310002	310003	310004	310005	310006	310007	310008
D	310030	310051	310052	310031	310032	310033	310034	310035	310036	310037	310038
1979	12,706.2	6,838.7	5,867.5	2,114.5	92.8	314.3	89.1	339.2	69.1	306.5	733.8
1980	13,913.1	7,764.7	6,148.4	2,380.4	101.0	334.7	91.1	365.2	75.9	316.0	677.5
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 F	13,305.2	7,268.3	6,036.9	2,089.0	95.7	326.8	89.0	359.1	70.8	333.2	717.6
M	14,334.6	7,714.1	6,620.4	2,189.8	110.5	356.2	84.7	393.9	72.4	320.5	712.8
A	13,519.6	7,368.9	6,150.7	2,196.9	84.3	337.8	78.9	365.2	64.2	264.4	643.8
M	13,757.3	7,669.3	6,088.0	2,402.6	105.7	320.6	76.8	360.9	64.9	245.4	669.3
J	13,855.8	7,756.4	6,099.3	2,412.0	94.1	338.5	90.2	365.5	83.4	307.4	692.1
J	12,808.4	7,407.9	5,400.4	2,412.6	95.4	295.7	89.0	259.7	77.5	338.3	666.2
A	12,750.7	7,547.6	5,203.1	2,430.6	92.0	277.0	108.2	332.0	82.5	365.4	652.5
S	14,920.0	8,291.6	6,628.4	2,603.4	102.7	355.7	113.5	399.0	91.3	397.5	706.1
O	15,661.8	8,625.5	7,036.2	2,676.3	112.2	365.2	112.7	435.2	91.9	371.6	735.2
N	14,753.0	8,213.2	6,539.8	2,542.6	99.2	361.8	92.4	404.6	84.2	312.9	668.4
D	14,535.0	8,300.9	6,234.1	2,533.8	141.9	381.2	76.3	378.4	63.1	242.6	611.6
1981 J	13,676.2	7,880.3	5,795.9	2,352.9	104.7	312.1	90.6	358.2	68.2	291.7	645.3
F	14,332.2	8,001.9	6,330.2	2,379.6	110.3	366.5	99.4	398.4	73.3	340.3	697.0
M	16,425.2	8,835.0	7,590.2	2,601.8	145.3	401.8	105.5	456.7	79.1	352.6	815.1
A	16,282.1	8,806.6	7,475.4	2,644.1	115.3	385.2	91.2	451.7	72.0	294.2	839.9
M	16,290.3	8,847.8	7,442.5	2,722.4	103.2	385.2	91.8	442.9	72.1	259.1	826.1
J	17,511.2	9,415.3	8,095.9	2,804.2	118.3	419.2	109.3	464.4	86.6	343.8	914.4
J	15,363.7	8,750.8	6,613.0	2,795.1	116.3	356.0	98.7	343.1	78.5	329.4	622.4
A	14,568.1	8,772.1	5,795.9	2,720.2	120.3	344.7	127.1	370.3	87.3	395.0	535.0
S	16,477.4	9,566.6	6,910.8	2,871.4	119.0	395.8	135.4	425.8	92.9	414.8	663.1
O	16,542.0	9,673.1	6,868.9	2,837.0	122.3	397.5	121.5	442.3	90.1	387.3	662.9
N	15,758.5	9,199.2	6,559.3	2,770.0	126.3	368.4	100.1	401.5	82.2	320.5	593.8
D	14,985.5	8,803.7	6,181.8	2,654.6	158.0	302.8	75.7	360.7	56.5	238.0	541.0
1982 J	13,856.2	8,122.1	5,734.1	2,355.4	80.7	293.9	83.8	334.8	64.2	296.5	487.7
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.	2	2	3	2	6	3	5	2	4	5	3
1980 F	13,550.7	7,350.0	6,200.7	2,177.1	91.7	324.6	84.8	345.4	69.7	306.9	781.1
M	13,743.7	7,633.8	6,109.9	2,255.9	98.8	331.7	84.4	369.3	71.5	299.3	697.1
A	13,215.8	7,377.0	5,838.8	2,236.0	95.5	318.6	83.4	343.9	71.6	296.1	613.6
M	13,205.5	7,445.6	5,759.9	2,289.4	104.9	303.9	79.7	348.3	73.2	302.5	630.2
J	13,238.5	7,546.5	5,692.0	2,322.7	88.0	316.1	90.3	348.9	76.4	311.7	642.2
J	13,641.3	7,666.9	5,974.4	2,389.8	102.4	321.3	98.2	339.3	77.3	341.2	668.0
A	13,839.5	7,766.8	6,072.7	2,449.9	104.0	322.5	94.6	365.2	76.8	323.7	648.5
S	14,294.7	7,937.5	6,357.2	2,459.4	107.5	332.3	98.1	377.4	79.7	322.9	667.9
O	14,538.2	8,083.2	6,455.0	2,501.4	118.5	344.3	98.0	386.6	79.4	321.4	687.1
N	14,780.1	8,235.4	6,544.7	2,544.4	94.6	357.4	94.8	390.4	79.9	328.1	702.0
D	15,014.3	8,472.1	6,542.2	2,564.5	112.5	414.5	94.0	410.5	81.0	321.3	695.1
1981 J	14,633.1	8,371.6	6,261.5	2,604.5	122.7	347.8	101.5	377.3	77.0	309.4	710.2
F	15,098.2	8,392.1	6,706.1	2,584.8	105.4	371.5	98.2	396.3	74.8	323.3	783.4
M	15,548.4	8,630.6	6,917.8	2,643.1	130.6	370.7	103.4	427.2	77.1	325.9	777.5
A	15,940.2	8,854.6	7,085.6	2,696.8	131.1	360.7	95.5	425.4	79.6	326.2	801.6
M	15,993.2	8,779.2	7,214.0	2,640.8	103.0	377.1	98.4	429.7	83.0	331.3	794.9
J	16,344.4	8,971.9	7,372.5	2,648.1	110.6	381.9	106.6	440.9	78.2	340.9	829.7
J	16,558.3	9,115.4	7,442.9	2,770.4	124.6	394.3	109.1	449.1	78.7	334.1	636.3
A	15,915.3	9,055.7	6,859.6	2,765.8	136.3	392.6	111.4	407.0	81.0	343.5	531.5
S	15,679.2	9,157.0	6,522.2	2,697.0	124.7	371.2	114.5	396.1	80.0	339.0	621.6
O	15,610.5	9,176.8	6,433.7	2,678.8	128.6	378.1	109.0	400.9	79.9	339.2	627.3
N	15,659.7	9,154.8	6,504.9	2,755.1	120.1	359.2	101.8	384.9	77.0	328.4	619.4
D	15,381.9	8,874.7	6,507.2	2,670.4	125.3	327.3	91.9	392.1	71.9	315.9	604.1
1982 J	15,166.7	8,732.5	6,434.2	2,640.2	92.9	335.1	96.5	360.8	74.6	332.0	555.3

¹Estimates of manufacturers' shipments are based on a monthly survey of a sample of manufacturing establishments, benchmarked to the annual census of manufacturers. Note All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Table 2: Manufacturing shipments¹ by industry based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)/concluded

Annual average and month	Furniture and fixtures	Paper & allied industries	Printing publishing & allied industries	Primary metal	Metal fabricating (ex. machy. & transp. equip.)	Machinery	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products	Petroleum and coal products	Chemical & chemical products	Misc. mfrg.
D	310009	310010	310011	310012	310013	310014	310015	310016	310017	310018	310019	310020
D	310039	310040	310041	310042	310043	310044	310045	310046	310047	310048	310049	310050
1979	171.7	1,023.8	393.2	987.9	866.4	543.8	1,667.3	555.4	340.7	1,030.6	794.7	270.3
1980	190.2	1,185.5	458.9	1,125.3	970.3	609.1	1,608.9	615.1	351.6	1,206.7	929.7	319.2
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1980 F	180.1	1,159.4	423.6	1,169.2	935.5	605.4	1,554.5	605.8	268.5	1,113.9	897.4	309.9
M	191.1	1,284.5	461.1	1,225.5	1,012.2	727.8	1,800.1	672.0	278.4	1,154.9	962.5	322.8
A	187.5	1,216.5	470.7	1,152.9	939.6	657.9	1,652.8	604.2	311.6	1,036.0	975.5	278.0
M	187.8	1,207.5	458.7	1,080.4	958.7	636.2	1,590.4	583.2	381.5	1,130.0	1,010.0	285.8
J	192.4	1,228.0	443.5	1,068.0	956.7	639.7	1,513.8	652.7	383.6	1,160.3	918.0	314.9
J	167.0	1,087.1	408.1	918.5	955.6	563.2	1,177.5	564.0	388.0	1,223.7	827.0	293.2
A	172.7	1,130.8	426.3	972.3	892.4	498.1	1,075.4	549.3	390.1	1,154.5	840.8	307.0
S	215.4	1,202.1	502.1	1,188.3	1,023.4	557.8	1,849.5	655.9	431.6	1,161.0	981.0	381.5
O	224.1	1,238.1	523.9	1,238.2	1,083.9	617.8	2,018.2	655.7	462.8	1,342.5	977.9	377.7
N	206.4	1,176.0	504.7	1,199.0	958.5	582.0	1,899.9	646.0	379.1	1,362.3	913.9	358.2
D	192.1	1,159.8	475.5	1,110.4	1,008.1	635.5	1,719.3	667.3	289.4	1,560.3	975.4	311.8
1981 J	184.5	1,161.9	436.4	1,183.7	850.3	553.7	1,551.4	573.9	253.1	1,481.8	932.1	289.7
F	211.7	1,179.7	476.2	1,233.7	918.9	635.3	1,693.7	662.3	277.7	1,317.3	950.3	310.7
M	238.1	1,324.2	538.5	1,404.4	1,079.9	779.8	2,183.3	750.8	338.7	1,369.1	1,103.6	356.9
A	226.9	1,291.3	535.3	1,379.5	1,036.7	742.1	2,153.8	703.2	393.4	1,458.1	1,136.3	331.9
M	234.5	1,303.8	533.4	1,385.8	1,029.0	718.1	2,123.1	687.3	438.4	1,451.6	1,158.8	323.5
J	248.6	1,440.8	532.7	1,471.9	1,144.1	740.7	2,307.6	769.4	499.3	1,581.2	1,150.5	364.5
J	193.5	1,187.8	466.3	1,337.7	1,032.2	694.5	1,642.5	644.3	445.9	1,635.6	1,022.5	321.4
A	218.4	1,083.4	493.6	923.5	993.2	576.1	1,463.5	638.6	447.6	1,691.1	983.8	355.4
S	256.7	1,256.3	565.7	1,033.5	1,130.7	709.7	1,842.6	817.7	456.9	1,753.7	1,124.9	410.9
O	235.4	1,375.8	588.2	1,000.5	1,091.9	717.8	1,911.9	791.3	457.3	1,841.4	1,087.0	382.6
N	216.4	1,291.4	584.0	991.2	1,087.3	647.8	1,867.2	749.8	405.8	1,778.9	1,024.2	351.6
D	185.6	1,271.9	531.3	899.9	1,085.8	696.1	1,737.4	708.7	327.1	1,880.3	987.3	286.5
1982 J	165.6	1,189.1	477.3	1,030.6	997.0	584.6	1,608.2	622.8	237.6	1,747.8	923.9	274.7
Adjusted for seasonal variation												
M.C.D.	3	3	4	3	3	4	4	3	3	3	2	3
1980 F	179.0	1,177.2	433.6	1,174.0	970.6	592.8	1,535.1	620.6	347.5	1,111.1	909.9	318.0
M	179.3	1,244.4	442.4	1,118.5	975.5	609.6	1,574.6	615.0	340.3	1,207.1	913.5	315.5
A	182.4	1,168.9	445.1	1,096.1	948.4	602.6	1,459.5	601.5	334.7	1,118.5	914.1	285.3
M	184.5	1,163.2	446.5	995.6	936.2	602.6	1,470.0	596.6	344.2	1,147.4	888.7	297.9
J	188.9	1,169.2	446.2	1,039.9	912.4	586.5	1,400.2	600.1	321.8	1,199.4	865.3	312.3
J	194.8	1,129.1	451.1	1,013.5	990.7	614.2	1,492.3	658.9	342.0	1,214.6	886.8	315.8
A	189.9	1,160.6	459.8	1,136.6	935.4	610.7	1,583.4	621.9	346.3	1,187.8	903.9	318.0
S	195.8	1,201.4	471.2	1,205.3	941.3	587.6	1,811.7	581.6	366.0	1,203.0	955.3	329.3
O	201.1	1,177.5	479.0	1,190.8	987.6	622.1	1,767.6	617.6	381.1	1,295.6	954.4	327.1
N	200.5	1,210.0	481.6	1,207.9	969.6	608.0	1,851.5	634.3	370.9	1,336.8	980.4	337.0
D	205.4	1,219.0	499.3	1,166.9	1,063.5	624.8	1,797.0	628.3	361.2	1,367.6	1,050.5	337.4
1981 J	200.5	1,216.8	471.9	1,163.4	941.7	612.3	1,622.6	651.1	359.7	1,416.1	996.8	329.8
F	215.3	1,238.2	503.3	1,259.9	985.7	642.7	1,743.2	701.9	374.0	1,364.3	1,003.1	328.9
M	221.6	1,262.0	509.5	1,270.9	1,026.0	636.2	1,886.9	693.4	405.3	1,413.9	1,025.4	341.8
A	218.0	1,237.3	509.5	1,287.1	1,039.4	677.4	1,938.4	698.7	425.0	1,580.3	1,067.3	344.9
M	239.3	1,291.8	527.2	1,335.5	1,034.8	695.5	1,999.7	709.4	404.9	1,513.6	1,043.0	340.3
J	237.5	1,338.8	524.3	1,398.6	1,068.8	669.7	2,058.9	702.0	407.3	1,590.3	1,057.1	354.2
J	229.0	1,248.2	522.2	1,506.8	1,074.4	767.6	2,083.2	750.0	395.6	1,632.0	1,099.4	353.3
A	236.7	1,111.1	534.1	1,063.0	1,035.8	706.5	2,173.0	716.5	396.6	1,739.9	1,060.6	372.4
S	231.3	1,254.2	523.0	1,044.7	1,028.4	745.5	1,745.0	720.6	385.1	1,817.8	1,092.6	346.9
O	214.7	1,316.7	543.6	968.2	1,019.8	730.7	1,734.9	754.3	383.8	1,786.3	1,081.2	334.5
N	208.6	1,320.3	559.0	994.6	1,082.1	670.5	1,809.3	730.1	390.3	1,734.5	1,080.4	334.1
D	197.0	1,320.4	553.6	973.7	1,138.8	671.0	1,837.2	677.4	408.0	1,638.7	1,062.5	304.7
1982 J	191.2	1,267.3	524.7	1,062.9	1,142.6	663.1	1,749.9	721.5	347.7	1,688.2	1,002.7	317.5

¹Estimates of manufacturers' shipments are based on a monthly survey of a sample of manufacturing establishments benchmarked to the annual Census of Manufactures.

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Manufacturing inventories¹ by industry based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

Annual average and month	Total inventories owned	Non-durables	Durables	Food and beverages	Tobacco products	Rubber	Leather	Textile	Knitting mills	Clothing	Wood
D	310336	310357	310358	310337	310338	310339	310340	310341	310342	310343	310344
D	310359	310380	310381	310360	310361	310362	310363	310364	310365	310366	310367
1979	23,586.5	11,212.8	12,373.7	2,866.4	471.6	674.3	229.1	693.6	173.5	768.7	1,221.3
1980	27,751.0	13,344.1	14,406.9	3,271.0	501.6	798.1	247.9	780.9	200.6	810.1	1,401.3
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 F	26,773.7	12,735.3	14,038.4	3,089.8	545.2	793.0	247.9	783.9	190.5	799.3	1,480.3
M	27,289.5	13,084.7	14,204.8	3,151.9	562.2	815.2	256.6	789.1	194.2	822.8	1,500.1
A	27,806.9	13,311.1	14,495.7	3,192.8	554.3	838.0	262.9	785.8	204.9	859.7	1,452.9
M	27,935.8	13,435.6	14,500.1	3,207.5	527.5	856.6	276.4	789.9	211.0	909.6	1,387.0
J	27,878.8	13,408.0	14,470.7	3,164.0	510.7	845.5	280.3	779.9	214.6	904.9	1,319.1
J	27,867.3	13,549.5	14,317.7	3,267.0	484.4	837.9	261.5	766.8	207.5	817.7	1,325.0
A	28,147.8	13,603.5	14,544.3	3,291.0	461.3	807.9	234.9	785.0	204.7	784.3	1,356.6
S	27,939.7	13,404.0	14,535.7	3,318.9	423.3	790.1	222.4	778.9	197.9	752.0	1,375.3
O	28,133.0	13,560.7	14,572.3	3,442.0	448.7	779.6	213.2	774.2	201.0	743.0	1,372.1
N	28,160.2	13,537.4	14,622.8	3,505.0	482.6	696.9	226.6	774.5	198.6	770.1	1,389.8
D	28,699.9	13,954.8	14,745.0	3,499.6	494.2	748.1	238.3	783.1	196.5	755.7	1,426.0
1981 J	29,596.8	14,517.2	15,079.6	3,507.4	561.0	764.1	259.6	862.3	207.6	802.3	1,465.4
F	30,043.1	14,760.2	15,282.9	3,448.6	610.9	775.4	270.7	856.8	209.3	815.5	1,485.9
M	30,644.2	15,013.4	15,630.8	3,484.8	618.1	784.7	270.4	874.1	216.3	840.9	1,513.4
A	31,120.6	15,299.1	15,821.5	3,510.6	548.4	799.2	275.9	881.4	220.5	859.7	1,418.2
M	31,293.1	15,312.0	15,981.2	3,475.4	582.0	830.2	289.2	884.1	226.0	933.4	1,375.3
J	31,733.8	15,543.5	16,190.3	3,488.6	571.3	830.1	298.3	890.7	229.6	926.6	1,326.5
J	31,622.1	15,564.0	16,058.2	3,491.1	504.8	812.1	275.7	887.7	222.6	902.6	1,338.3
A	32,279.8	15,887.6	16,392.2	3,604.2	482.7	813.4	278.1	930.9	219.3	881.1	1,345.7
S	32,352.4	15,826.6	16,525.7	3,641.0	464.9	829.6	254.2	937.4	211.2	853.4	1,356.2
O	32,566.9	15,766.2	16,800.7	3,638.6	505.9	838.7	248.2	929.3	205.9	837.0	1,398.9
N	32,860.0	15,817.8	17,042.2	3,657.4	591.8	802.9	248.8	909.3	202.8	822.9	1,380.5
D	33,308.4	16,070.9	17,237.5	3,591.0	621.7	856.4	253.9	877.7	203.5	824.6	1,398.8
1982 J	33,571.7	16,347.5	17,224.2	3,604.8	667.9	871.1	272.2	918.0	203.3	825.4	1,461.5
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.	1	1	1	2	4	1	2	1	1	2	2
1980 F	26,416.1	12,666.5	13,749.6	3,123.0	490.5	774.7	253.5	779.0	196.2	830.4	1,383.1
M	26,827.3	12,906.9	13,920.4	3,187.5	480.0	787.5	257.4	778.6	195.7	827.0	1,390.6
A	27,355.1	13,157.4	14,197.7	3,231.8	488.0	805.3	254.5	779.1	198.9	828.4	1,398.0
M	27,416.9	13,378.9	14,038.0	3,274.4	491.0	824.3	256.0	776.9	200.0	826.8	1,398.6
J	27,793.9	13,343.1	14,450.8	3,248.3	494.3	823.9	251.4	775.6	200.8	801.5	1,354.6
J	28,182.2	13,516.0	14,666.2	3,313.3	515.0	829.1	245.7	767.0	199.8	783.3	1,391.3
A	28,308.4	13,558.7	14,749.7	3,264.6	521.3	811.7	237.1	775.5	200.0	784.4	1,439.8
S	28,378.6	13,569.7	14,808.9	3,275.5	515.9	814.4	234.9	781.3	201.7	788.4	1,436.1
O	28,655.0	13,790.6	14,864.4	3,352.4	517.2	827.3	233.3	786.9	206.8	801.2	1,410.7
N	28,557.1	13,749.5	14,807.6	3,428.8	516.3	731.0	246.3	789.4	210.3	818.3	1,415.0
D	28,842.3	14,058.5	14,783.8	3,476.1	518.9	775.4	242.3	800.8	205.5	796.2	1,418.4
1981 J	29,384.9	14,468.2	14,916.7	3,464.0	531.6	765.9	265.2	864.7	215.3	838.8	1,422.0
F	29,659.2	14,678.3	14,980.9	3,485.8	547.8	758.0	277.0	851.8	215.7	847.2	1,389.3
M	30,180.6	14,807.5	15,373.1	3,522.8	527.7	758.9	271.2	862.4	218.0	845.4	1,404.7
A	30,676.2	15,130.8	15,545.4	3,551.5	481.9	768.6	266.9	873.7	214.1	827.9	1,365.6
M	31,100.9	15,266.4	15,834.5	3,548.1	539.8	799.4	268.1	869.5	214.0	847.0	1,385.2
J	31,682.9	15,491.0	16,191.9	3,582.7	551.7	809.6	268.0	885.9	214.5	819.7	1,362.8
J	31,978.3	15,516.3	16,462.0	3,541.0	537.3	803.8	259.8	887.8	214.0	864.0	1,405.3
A	32,398.8	15,816.3	16,582.5	3,574.8	548.9	816.8	280.5	920.4	214.6	882.4	1,424.1
S	32,809.9	16,010.7	16,799.2	3,590.9	568.5	854.2	268.0	941.2	215.8	897.0	1,413.9
O	33,155.1	16,049.3	17,105.8	3,541.1	581.2	888.8	271.5	946.0	212.2	903.9	1,437.7
N	33,306.5	16,090.2	17,216.3	3,577.6	635.3	842.9	270.6	927.4	215.2	875.2	1,405.7
D	33,418.9	16,200.0	17,218.9	3,571.1	652.7	888.5	258.4	897.7	213.2	869.3	1,392.1
1982 J	33,359.5	16,267.6	17,091.9	3,549.4	632.6	873.1	273.1	914.5	210.2	855.6	1,414.5

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Table 3: Manufacturing inventories¹ by industry based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)/concluded

Annual average and month	Furniture and fixtures	Paper & allied industries	Printing, publishing & allied industries	Primary metal	Metal fabricating (ex. machy. & transp. equip.)	Machinery	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products	Petroleum and coal products	Chemical & chemical products	Misc. mfg.
D	310345	310346	310347	310164	310349	310350	310351	310352	310353	310354	310355	310356
D	310368	310369	310370	310187	310372	310373	310374	310375	310376	310377	310378	310379
1979	386.4	1,283.4	371.2	2,156.7	1,894.2	1,517.4	3,035.4	1,608.4	553.6	1,518.0	1,503.1	659.2
1980	418.2	1,546.2	446.2	2,536.9	2,210.6	1,876.2	3,378.6	1,916.1	668.7	2,080.0	1,907.9	753.0
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1980 F	402.6	1,501.9	417.2	2,394.7	2,218.5	1,801.4	3,221.7	1,885.3	633.5	1,801.3	1,822.5	742.2
M	426.2	1,529.6	425.8	2,300.7	2,246.5	1,840.8	3,294.7	1,927.0	668.4	1,940.9	1,857.6	738.2
A	431.2	1,508.3	435.3	2,441.7	2,299.1	1,883.7	3,328.0	1,956.6	702.3	2,002.6	1,899.3	766.8
M	432.3	1,511.8	436.7	2,488.0	2,275.1	1,872.9	3,356.2	1,982.0	706.3	2,012.6	1,934.9	760.7
J	430.4	1,489.5	453.4	2,547.4	2,266.9	1,861.3	3,330.8	1,994.4	720.0	2,026.3	1,936.4	801.8
J	417.0	1,542.3	471.0	2,606.6	2,226.0	1,873.2	3,216.1	1,944.2	709.3	2,130.2	1,967.1	795.7
A	417.3	1,571.8	468.0	2,653.5	2,208.7	1,907.1	3,397.9	1,929.3	673.4	2,250.7	1,973.2	770.3
S	419.5	1,552.2	467.6	2,622.8	2,210.8	1,916.5	3,450.3	1,888.4	651.8	2,263.2	1,890.6	746.3
O	414.1	1,624.1	444.0	2,588.5	2,167.7	1,973.3	3,529.2	1,890.6	636.4	2,249.1	1,915.0	726.3
N	418.1	1,619.5	463.4	2,621.6	2,131.6	1,925.3	3,596.7	1,888.9	650.4	2,140.4	1,926.7	732.4
D	414.0	1,643.0	459.6	2,672.1	2,103.0	1,908.8	3,676.8	1,883.3	660.7	2,363.9	2,028.0	744.3
1981 J	419.1	1,672.2	451.2	2,815.5	2,177.4	1,947.0	3,659.4	1,916.7	679.1	2,546.9	2,122.1	760.6
F	430.8	1,729.3	456.5	2,716.3	2,225.8	2,001.6	3,773.0	1,956.7	692.7	2,597.4	2,181.0	808.7
M	451.3	1,735.7	464.2	2,934.5	2,304.2	2,028.6	3,691.1	1,993.0	712.8	2,694.9	2,209.6	819.7
A	453.1	1,717.5	481.3	3,016.8	2,324.3	2,005.0	3,842.6	2,054.1	707.4	2,970.2	2,220.2	814.1
M	471.8	1,716.5	491.2	3,019.5	2,367.5	1,990.9	3,925.4	2,106.0	724.8	2,864.9	2,196.9	822.3
J	475.6	1,726.0	507.5	3,098.3	2,353.5	2,010.4	4,037.1	2,171.8	717.3	3,104.5	2,150.1	820.1
J	468.5	1,755.5	529.6	3,172.4	2,357.0	1,935.6	3,962.0	2,109.6	714.7	3,127.9	2,237.4	816.9
A	472.8	1,806.6	525.1	3,219.7	2,333.3	1,978.9	4,200.6	2,126.3	715.1	3,277.1	2,274.2	794.8
S	480.0	1,876.1	529.4	3,333.0	2,354.3	1,952.4	4,202.1	2,132.8	714.8	3,219.4	2,243.7	766.4
O	493.5	1,954.5	516.8	3,499.4	2,330.1	1,976.3	4,243.4	2,148.4	710.8	3,072.7	2,263.7	755.0
N	501.7	2,001.5	507.2	3,660.2	2,345.5	2,011.2	4,244.6	2,181.5	717.0	3,004.6	2,311.3	757.5
D	489.6	2,024.0	507.2	3,818.2	2,377.8	1,996.0	4,243.7	2,200.1	713.4	3,116.3	2,395.9	798.6
1982 J	487.7	2,040.3	504.1	3,776.7	2,491.6	2,000.3	4,076.2	2,180.6	749.6	3,134.1	2,485.4	820.8
Adjusted for seasonal variation												
M.C.D.	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1
1980 F	405.1	1,470.5	426.7	2,409.1	2,182.0	1,762.9	3,116.4	1,867.2	623.8	1,814.5	1,759.9	747.6
M	416.9	1,505.2	427.5	2,403.1	2,204.1	1,808.9	3,195.7	1,865.5	635.6	1,930.5	1,788.7	741.3
A	423.7	1,540.6	436.5	2,543.1	2,231.9	1,853.7	3,224.1	1,874.4	648.8	1,996.6	1,840.5	757.2
M	421.8	1,577.5	431.8	2,548.5	2,231.9	1,566.5	3,309.9	1,897.4	663.4	2,046.4	1,934.1	739.7
J	417.6	1,535.5	445.7	2,581.7	2,245.0	1,887.5	3,340.5	1,926.4	697.5	2,033.5	1,962.0	770.6
J	413.6	1,552.1	451.4	2,614.9	2,254.2	1,917.9	3,431.2	1,938.8	704.3	2,095.3	1,983.0	781.0
A	419.9	1,557.5	455.0	2,645.7	2,214.3	1,950.3	3,439.9	1,948.7	691.1	2,189.4	2,005.8	756.4
S	425.5	1,545.3	460.1	2,611.7	2,241.4	1,947.4	3,511.1	1,948.7	687.0	2,240.3	1,963.8	748.1
O	424.0	1,606.4	454.0	2,576.0	2,228.7	1,987.8	3,593.0	1,967.7	676.5	2,277.0	1,983.8	744.3
N	428.7	1,611.6	477.1	2,574.9	2,199.8	1,921.9	3,588.0	1,979.4	699.9	2,185.6	1,978.9	755.9
D	423.5	1,626.3	469.4	2,522.3	2,145.0	1,894.4	3,702.8	1,987.9	689.5	2,368.9	2,011.8	766.9
1981 J	423.8	1,650.1	460.3	2,745.0	2,151.9	1,926.4	3,650.3	1,913.3	684.0	2,553.0	2,082.2	777.1
F	433.5	1,691.9	466.7	2,735.0	2,182.7	1,960.5	3,660.5	1,936.3	683.1	2,617.2	2,103.9	815.3
M	441.3	1,705.5	465.6	3,087.1	2,258.6	1,990.6	3,584.3	1,927.4	679.1	2,680.8	2,125.8	823.4
A	444.7	1,750.6	482.4	3,159.6	2,254.2	1,970.6	3,728.1	1,966.8	655.8	2,960.0	2,149.7	803.5
M	460.1	1,787.2	485.5	3,100.8	2,321.2	1,982.2	3,888.4	2,014.3	682.3	2,913.4	2,195.4	799.0
J	461.6	1,779.9	498.8	3,142.5	2,329.4	2,038.8	4,061.9	2,098.8	696.1	3,114.2	2,178.8	787.2
J	464.7	1,768.1	507.7	3,173.9	2,392.1	1,982.5	4,230.2	2,103.5	709.8	3,075.8	2,255.4	801.6
A	475.8	1,789.8	511.0	3,194.8	2,340.8	2,023.2	4,242.0	2,147.8	734.0	3,183.3	2,313.9	779.9
S	487.1	1,868.7	521.0	3,303.9	2,389.7	1,984.1	4,260.9	2,202.9	756.7	3,183.5	2,332.4	769.5
O	505.4	1,936.4	529.0	3,468.7	2,403.7	1,991.5	4,301.7	2,239.1	758.0	3,116.7	2,346.8	775.7
N	515.0	1,992.3	522.6	3,570.3	2,428.3	2,009.7	4,225.0	2,288.2	774.1	3,070.4	2,377.3	783.4
D	502.0	2,007.5	517.1	3,579.3	2,425.2	1,982.3	4,264.3	2,328.0	745.7	3,122.1	2,378.6	823.8
1982 J	495.7	2,009.5	514.5	3,698.5	2,474.0	1,999.6	4,065.3	2,188.0	756.3	3,149.2	2,444.2	841.7

¹Total inventories owned by manufacturers including warehouse stocks.

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Estimated value of shipments and unfilled orders in manufacturing industries, by economic use classification, based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

Annual average and month	Shipments ¹							Unfilled orders at end of month						
	Consumer goods		Machinery and equipment	Construction materials and components	Other intermediate goods & supplies	Export-based industries	Supplementary classification: automotive products	Consumer goods		Machinery and equipment	Construction materials and components	Other intermediate goods & supplies	Export-based industries	Supplementary classification: automotive products
	Non-durable	Durable						Non-durable	Durable					
D	310397	310398	310399	310400	310401	310402	310403	310413	310414	310415	310416	310417	310418	310419
D	310462	310463	310464	310465	310466	310467	310468	310478	310479	310480	310481	310482	310483	310484
1979	3,583.2	488.9	1,167.1	1,151.2	3,582.1	2,733.4	2,491.5	574.4	373.6	9,160.1	2,309.7	3,022.8	959.3	903.7
1980	4,038.4	525.4	1,376.5	1,217.7	3,897.8	2,857.2	2,545.4	572.3	361.4	10,773.9	2,566.2	3,021.3	922.2	730.0
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1980 F	3,708.4	497.6	1,302.5	1,105.1	3,866.3	2,825.0	2,425.2	515.4	383.0	10,568.3	2,550.5	3,289.0	1,068.5	919.6
M	3,854.8	520.6	1,509.9	1,154.9	4,124.6	3,169.6	2,674.1	533.3	344.2	10,889.4	2,577.5	3,133.5	1,112.0	878.2
A	3,667.0	480.8	1,389.8	1,136.0	3,946.0	2,899.8	2,410.1	577.2	340.8	11,027.5	2,533.7	3,011.9	987.9	804.8
M	3,914.2	488.9	1,394.9	1,224.8	3,889.9	2,844.4	2,385.9	601.1	361.7	10,769.2	2,529.2	2,916.7	975.8	729.1
J	4,034.9	538.2	1,404.6	1,286.4	3,769.8	2,821.5	2,392.7	573.8	361.0	10,748.7	2,466.4	2,566.6	909.2	666.2
J	4,086.7	486.6	1,254.0	1,221.1	3,362.5	2,397.1	2,136.6	591.3	385.7	10,847.1	2,477.5	2,817.0	850.6	624.5
A	4,073.6	491.4	1,197.0	1,219.8	3,421.7	2,347.0	1,989.7	632.5	371.3	10,935.9	2,527.2	2,812.0	810.4	634.0
S	4,331.7	613.4	1,410.1	1,373.3	4,104.2	3,087.1	2,739.3	579.4	357.6	10,883.5	2,579.1	3,057.9	769.4	569.3
O	4,506.3	626.9	1,499.8	1,443.3	4,296.0	3,289.0	3,044.9	563.2	358.5	10,846.2	2,693.8	3,074.5	799.3	622.1
N	4,309.6	583.1	1,443.1	1,300.8	4,092.0	3,024.3	2,986.5	566.9	345.6	10,805.8	2,694.7	3,209.9	865.1	689.3
D	4,409.3	520.3	1,547.8	1,138.6	4,097.9	2,821.0	3,017.2	595.6	366.0	10,696.6	2,657.8	3,156.6	833.6	687.3
1981 J	4,235.5	477.7	1,319.3	1,043.2	3,893.5	2,707.0	2,758.3	604.1	403.2	10,984.5	2,792.2	3,186.9	851.1	703.1
F	4,190.2	540.7	1,499.1	1,146.2	4,139.0	2,816.9	2,711.6	606.5	435.8	11,004.7	2,927.4	3,489.7	848.3	769.5
M	4,499.6	619.8	1,781.2	1,360.1	4,752.8	3,411.8	3,154.9	615.6	428.7	11,303.4	2,947.0	3,422.3	815.8	750.8
A	4,524.6	591.2	1,637.7	1,388.4	4,669.2	3,470.9	3,245.9	641.5	432.1	11,296.0	3,021.2	3,511.8	816.6	780.8
M	4,577.7	602.8	1,631.5	1,463.5	4,642.2	3,372.6	3,202.9	650.6	420.1	11,009.4	3,141.2	3,545.2	836.2	771.1
J	4,911.9	647.1	1,687.6	1,643.1	4,872.0	3,749.6	3,545.2	679.6	416.5	10,882.6	3,109.0	3,580.2	775.7	741.2
J	4,913.9	558.6	1,483.7	1,450.0	4,194.0	2,763.4	2,983.4	671.7	426.5	11,008.9	3,084.3	3,587.7	786.1	761.7
A	5,010.0	577.2	1,411.9	1,441.7	3,728.9	2,398.5	2,858.4	667.8	406.3	10,831.3	3,136.7	3,588.2	770.9	745.8
S	5,295.1	668.4	1,720.4	1,587.6	4,256.6	2,949.2	3,251.2	637.9	388.1	11,016.3	3,077.9	3,611.3	748.8	748.4
O	5,266.3	627.8	1,616.6	1,527.2	4,283.6	3,220.5	3,502.9	558.6	359.7	10,900.4	3,122.3	3,494.5	764.6	716.8
N	5,044.3	536.9	1,637.0	1,402.8	4,166.4	2,970.9	3,324.7	525.9	343.1	10,658.8	3,051.0	3,193.0	726.2	647.6
D	4,937.8	433.0	1,698.2	1,224.0	3,854.9	2,837.6	3,260.0	536.1	318.6	10,562.3	3,132.9	2,958.5	758.5	639.1
1982 J	4,566.5	392.3	1,470.8	1,014.9	3,870.9	2,540.8	3,034.5	557.0	316.0	10,800.4	3,139.0	2,946.4	733.0	700.0
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
M.C.D.	2	3	3	3	2	3	4	2	1	1	2	2	2	2
1980 F	3,760.6	518.9	1,316.1	1,242.9	3,850.5	2,872.9	2,373.2	549.3	365.5	10,560.2	2,601.4	3,206.6	1,030.6	866.1
M	3,892.0	514.8	1,332.3	1,205.5	3,870.4	2,859.4	2,534.0	543.7	343.6	10,715.0	2,527.4	3,039.1	1,013.6	822.7
A	3,799.4	495.1	1,346.6	1,166.0	3,784.5	2,697.9	2,305.1	554.0	352.1	10,772.3	2,490.3	2,932.0	937.1	778.1
M	3,903.4	482.7	1,360.8	1,169.0	3,652.6	2,662.5	2,308.2	556.0	369.1	10,690.3	2,479.4	2,844.7	943.4	717.3
J	3,969.3	514.8	1,294.6	1,150.5	3,611.4	2,574.9	2,278.6	533.5	366.5	10,692.9	2,426.0	2,599.5	931.0	690.5
J	4,063.2	530.3	1,417.1	1,192.5	3,709.5	2,761.3	2,485.4	556.9	372.5	10,895.9	2,454.0	2,861.8	879.5	642.1
A	4,079.4	516.8	1,358.9	1,199.7	3,817.9	2,930.7	2,577.5	614.4	358.8	10,884.6	2,483.4	2,843.2	868.6	640.1
S	4,111.6	531.9	1,390.0	1,229.2	3,956.0	3,052.3	2,689.8	585.0	354.4	11,014.5	2,566.9	3,124.2	847.7	602.5
O	4,233.4	544.6	1,439.3	1,264.4	4,054.7	3,009.2	2,753.7	583.3	356.8	10,946.3	2,695.9	3,125.0	849.4	659.3
N	4,313.5	549.8	1,452.0	1,285.3	4,186.2	3,024.7	2,896.6	611.7	359.7	10,903.0	2,757.0	3,266.9	862.8	717.9
D	4,407.8	556.5	1,482.0	1,286.7	4,359.7	2,976.8	2,901.0	633.2	392.7	10,883.5	2,816.2	3,266.3	828.0	688.3
1981 J	4,528.1	566.4	1,478.1	1,269.7	4,020.4	2,827.5	2,805.3	625.0	390.1	11,073.1	2,821.2	3,129.3	813.2	674.5
F	4,405.8	579.1	1,565.3	1,330.2	4,250.2	2,955.7	2,750.3	646.7	415.7	11,001.4	2,986.3	3,399.3	818.5	724.5
M	4,491.4	609.1	1,567.1	1,401.9	4,377.6	3,030.7	2,950.4	627.1	428.2	11,118.8	2,885.0	3,316.9	743.9	701.8
A	4,689.5	606.6	1,579.0	1,418.4	4,457.3	3,233.0	3,131.7	616.0	446.2	11,029.1	2,967.2	3,422.1	775.3	754.5
M	4,661.6	609.6	1,616.9	1,434.5	4,497.1	3,212.9	3,167.8	602.4	428.1	10,923.2	3,080.0	3,455.7	809.5	759.7
J	4,732.9	605.8	1,541.6	1,439.7	4,553.0	3,367.3	3,287.6	632.6	422.0	10,819.9	3,057.1	3,630.6	793.2	768.0
J	4,910.7	618.1	1,680.5	1,428.4	4,676.3	3,209.1	3,479.0	632.5	410.4	11,058.6	3,054.6	3,649.3	813.1	783.8
A	5,018.6	602.8	1,603.3	1,405.9	4,138.0	2,989.7	3,695.8	647.4	392.4	10,788.1	3,084.6	3,633.6	827.1	753.0
S	5,001.8	576.6	1,681.7	1,410.0	4,070.7	2,864.8	3,108.1	643.0	385.0	11,160.2	3,065.0	3,688.0	823.8	791.2
O	4,997.9	546.8	1,564.2	1,361.2	4,122.6	3,022.6	3,286.3	578.8	358.4	11,002.7	3,125.4	3,549.2	813.3	759.8
N	5,015.5	506.3	1,644.4	1,368.4	4,208.9	2,940.6	3,180.7	568.5	358.3	10,756.7	3,123.2	3,246.3	724.4	674.5
D	4,912.8	458.9	1,614.1	1,376.0	4,061.0	2,980.5	3,151.4	570.4	342.2	10,744.9	3,321.9	3,061.7	751.5	640.4
1982 J	4,934.1	482.7	1,684.6	1,269.6	4,094.6	2,728.2	3,194.6	575.6	310.1	10,828.5	3,151.6	2,913.5	698.1	671.1

¹Separate industries series combined for the Supplementary Classification automotive products, are also components of other classifications. Other economic use classification groups are mutually exclusive and except for rounding differences add to relevant Canada totals in section 6, table 1.

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 5: Estimated value of inventories owned and raw materials in manufacturing industries, by economic use classification, based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

Annual average and month	Inventories owned								Inventories held: raw materials						
	Consumer goods		Machinery and equipment	Con- struction materials and com- ponents	Other inter- mediate goods & supplies	Export- based industries	Supple- mentary classification: automotive products	Consumer goods		Machinery and equipment	Con- struction materials and components	Other inter- mediate goods and supplies	Export based industries	Supple- mentary classification: automotive products	
	Non-durable	Durable						Non-durable	Durable						
D	310456	310446	310457	310458	310449	310459	310460	310421	310422	310423	310424	310425	310426	310427	
D	310521	310511	310522	310523	310514	310524	310525	310486	310487	310488	310489	310490	310491	310492	
1979	5,420.2	1,255.2	3,864.7	2,445.6	6,819.2	3,781.4	3,391.7	2,479.3	604.5	1,496.3	1,236.0	3,241.5	1,331.9	1,288.1	
1980	6,367.2	1,373.4	4,867.1	2,799.2	8,074.7	4,269.2	3,999.2	2,887.8	634.1	1,944.7	1,404.0	3,744.6	1,508.9	1,561.1	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1980 F	6,002.5	1,375.5	4,457.0	2,799.7	7,819.9	4,319.0	3,756.4	2,672.4	640.7	1,799.6	1,402.8	3,574.3	1,515.2	1,424.5	
M	6,216.2	1,391.5	4,576.7	2,894.9	7,882.0	4,328.1	3,953.3	2,744.7	636.2	1,841.9	1,425.4	3,567.9	1,496.1	1,456.9	
A	6,411.7	1,431.0	4,719.1	2,966.8	8,041.6	4,236.3	4,002.8	2,917.5	654.9	1,868.1	1,453.4	3,678.6	1,500.1	1,558.9	
M	6,466.7	1,446.3	4,808.9	2,952.2	8,178.7	4,082.7	4,008.0	2,945.5	653.2	1,866.4	1,460.0	3,747.9	1,423.7	1,581.1	
J	6,493.4	1,444.2	4,895.6	2,949.5	8,088.3	4,007.5	3,958.9	2,905.9	647.7	1,909.3	1,463.4	3,696.2	1,400.9	1,520.5	
J	6,437.9	1,389.1	4,931.4	2,849.4	8,192.5	4,066.7	3,955.2	2,979.0	634.9	1,957.7	1,443.8	3,781.0	1,453.4	1,562.4	
A	6,504.8	1,361.5	5,014.1	2,771.4	8,207.6	4,288.3	4,189.2	2,966.5	633.2	2,023.9	1,420.5	3,831.6	1,465.6	1,584.1	
S	6,432.6	1,334.4	5,079.5	2,713.4	8,075.4	4,304.2	4,165.9	2,919.3	618.8	2,069.3	1,383.4	3,779.9	1,497.2	1,650.4	
O	6,444.9	1,303.3	5,171.9	2,687.0	8,110.3	4,415.3	4,143.9	2,984.0	609.6	2,065.1	1,350.0	3,811.4	1,591.1	1,696.0	
N	6,424.9	1,328.6	5,200.1	2,633.3	8,122.4	4,450.6	3,942.5	2,894.7	620.2	2,065.2	1,324.7	3,858.8	1,602.7	1,561.7	
D	6,644.6	1,335.6	5,244.9	2,657.4	8,351.4	4,465.8	4,207.9	3,040.2	633.2	2,111.1	1,345.4	3,926.6	1,643.5	1,694.5	
1981 J	7,038.6	1,395.5	5,196.6	2,701.7	8,720.6	4,543.8	4,467.0	3,194.6	658.3	2,110.4	1,355.2	4,025.8	1,604.5	1,770.2	
F	7,162.9	1,437.4	5,393.1	2,774.6	8,699.9	4,575.1	4,554.2	3,200.1	669.4	2,109.8	1,391.3	3,890.6	1,617.3	1,747.7	
M	7,349.5	1,493.4	5,468.9	2,896.1	8,616.8	4,819.5	4,528.5	3,215.0	680.9	2,149.7	1,427.3	3,801.8	1,895.1	1,683.7	
A	7,657.8	1,523.9	5,533.2	2,939.5	8,655.9	4,810.3	4,934.4	3,427.3	681.5	2,144.5	1,464.6	3,825.4	1,908.9	1,937.4	
M	7,664.5	1,579.6	5,584.4	2,978.5	8,665.9	4,820.3	4,893.6	3,385.5	700.5	2,218.7	1,493.3	3,820.7	1,918.4	1,874.2	
J	7,923.3	1,602.2	5,733.9	2,992.1	8,679.1	4,803.3	5,185.4	3,491.8	707.8	2,179.1	1,534.0	3,882.8	1,956.2	2,011.7	
J	7,872.0	1,538.5	5,705.9	2,981.9	8,748.0	4,776.0	5,066.9	3,478.3	698.5	2,191.9	1,566.5	4,079.5	2,013.5	2,001.7	
A	7,982.1	1,535.2	5,772.9	3,000.4	8,941.2	5,048.0	5,421.4	3,511.6	695.6	2,242.5	1,623.7	4,247.8	2,053.7	2,110.2	
S	7,897.4	1,517.4	5,777.6	3,022.6	8,993.4	5,162.0	5,311.0	3,394.8	683.0	2,241.9	1,582.1	4,269.6	2,171.5	2,078.2	
O	7,763.9	1,493.6	5,861.7	3,046.4	9,115.6	5,285.6	5,184.1	3,432.9	666.1	2,227.7	1,595.9	4,292.1	2,233.8	2,070.8	
N	7,738.6	1,495.5	5,924.8	3,097.7	9,225.8	5,377.6	5,049.0	3,347.9	648.7	2,241.2	1,613.0	4,304.6	2,332.9	1,987.5	
D	7,808.6	1,514.0	5,900.3	3,121.5	9,566.1	5,398.0	5,177.6	3,364.6	674.0	2,236.1	1,638.0	4,437.5	2,354.9	1,979.5	
1982 J	7,905.8	1,542.2	5,730.4	3,248.9	9,673.1	5,471.2	5,183.0	3,240.7	692.1	2,166.9	1,659.2	4,396.0	2,262.2	1,820.1	
Adjusted for seasonal variation															
M.C.D.	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	
1980 F	6,091.4	1,358.9	4,407.7	2,772.8	7,641.8	4,142.1	3,735.5	2,755.8	634.3	1,793.8	1,405.6	3,580.9	1,473.5	1,469.1	
M	6,158.3	1,354.0	4,517.5	2,806.5	7,801.9	4,202.3	3,849.3	2,727.1	627.7	1,831.7	1,409.7	3,664.7	1,484.3	1,437.6	
A	6,295.0	1,386.1	4,637.1	2,835.8	7,990.5	4,257.3	3,950.5	2,870.0	653.4	1,858.4	1,428.3	3,788.3	1,560.4	1,574.0	
M	6,353.3	1,376.9	4,737.6	2,814.6	8,187.0	4,244.2	4,018.7	2,880.6	641.1	1,852.5	1,424.5	3,833.3	1,521.4	1,593.5	
J	6,281.6	1,384.6	4,852.0	2,842.3	8,195.5	4,197.9	3,932.2	2,795.7	640.2	1,913.1	1,433.7	3,787.9	1,487.3	1,477.6	
J	6,386.8	1,381.3	4,942.3	2,828.1	8,323.0	4,310.3	4,068.6	2,918.5	627.8	1,948.0	1,419.5	3,791.2	1,498.2	1,608.6	
A	6,492.3	1,376.9	5,048.4	2,786.8	8,320.0	4,327.5	4,143.7	2,936.0	624.8	2,021.0	1,401.9	3,804.0	1,485.2	1,603.0	
S	6,468.2	1,375.4	5,113.4	2,792.7	8,278.5	4,303.5	4,160.8	2,941.5	617.8	2,058.8	1,392.8	3,767.0	1,488.8	1,621.6	
O	6,511.0	1,367.5	5,250.9	2,818.6	8,277.9	4,367.9	4,178.6	2,997.1	618.3	2,087.5	1,381.9	3,797.1	1,542.2	1,647.1	
N	6,562.5	1,388.5	5,269.0	2,786.6	8,165.9	4,364.6	4,009.9	2,966.6	642.5	2,100.6	1,377.9	3,784.3	1,542.2	1,569.7	
D	6,791.9	1,385.1	5,360.5	2,776.7	8,173.8	4,372.3	4,227.0	3,105.3	651.1	2,119.9	1,378.8	3,747.5	1,560.5	1,661.4	
1981 J	7,167.1	1,407.9	5,218.8	2,722.7	8,498.9	4,421.3	4,504.2	3,293.4	665.3	2,111.7	1,373.2	3,939.5	1,549.2	1,801.9	
F	7,269.7	1,421.1	5,333.7	2,741.5	8,496.3	4,390.6	4,530.6	3,300.1	662.6	2,102.7	1,393.9	3,896.5	1,572.5	1,802.3	
M	7,279.9	1,453.4	5,400.3	2,801.0	8,522.0	4,687.9	4,410.4	3,193.6	671.7	2,137.7	1,411.0	3,904.5	1,879.5	1,660.6	
A	7,518.0	1,475.6	5,436.4	2,806.0	8,593.3	4,845.0	4,869.4	3,372.7	679.7	2,133.8	1,438.7	3,939.2	1,986.0	1,960.1	
M	7,530.2	1,503.5	5,502.9	2,836.9	8,665.9	5,020.8	4,901.1	3,311.3	687.0	2,202.9	1,455.5	3,906.7	2,050.8	1,886.5	
J	7,661.7	1,536.1	5,683.6	2,881.3	8,791.8	5,042.3	5,146.3	3,358.1	698.9	2,183.4	1,502.3	3,979.1	2,078.4	1,953.1	
J	7,815.5	1,530.0	5,719.0	2,964.7	8,885.3	5,051.5	5,207.0	3,409.4	690.6	2,181.2	1,540.2	4,091.4	2,074.3	2,061.1	
A	7,970.9	1,552.7	5,809.8	3,019.6	9,057.7	5,096.2	5,367.1	3,477.5	685.9	2,239.2	1,602.9	4,216.2	2,080.6	2,137.8	
S	7,924.6	1,565.3	5,815.8	3,113.5	9,215.4	5,158.7	5,306.8	3,420.8	682.1	2,231.0	1,593.5	4,255.9	2,159.6	2,041.6	
O	7,844.0	1,571.6	5,952.1	3,202.6	9,302.9	5,219.5	5,234.6	3,445.0	676.4	2,252.0	1,635.0	4,277.2	2,166.4	2,009.3	
N	7,909.6	1,566.3	6,002.4	3,285.6	9,282.2	5,265.4	5,147.3	3,433.4	672.5	2,279.7	1,678.7	4,222.7	2,244.3	2,000.5	
D	7,982.0	1,573.3	6,032.5	3,259.4	9,370.2	5,283.2	5,221.0	3,436.7	693.9	2,245.8	1,679.3	4,238.7	2,237.4	1,940.7	
1982 J	8,009.8	1,564.2	5,783.0	3,277.8	9,424.8	5,346.9	5,233.4	3,323.8	698.2	2,170.6	1,687.9	4,290.9	2,201.3	1,850.1	

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.
Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 6: Estimated value of goods in process and finished products in manufacturing industries, by economic use classification, based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

Annual average and month	Inventories held													
	Goods in process							Finished products						
	Consumer goods		Machinery and equipment	Construction materials and components	Other intermediate goods & supplies	Export-based industries	Supplementary classification: automotive products	Consumer goods		Machinery and equipment	Construction materials and components	Other intermediate goods and supplies	Export-based industries	Supplementary classification: automotive products
	Non-durable	Durable						Non-durable	Durable					
D	310429	310430	310431	310432	310433	310434	310435	310437	310438	310439	310440	310441	310442	310443
D	310494	310495	310496	310497	310498	310499	310500	310502	310503	310504	310505	310506	310507	310508
1979	622.7	192.7	2,566.4	739.8	1,285.7	1,301.3	815.6	2,318.1	457.9	681.9	753.2	2,291.8	1,148.2	1,287.8
1980	712.1	217.6	3,161.8	841.3	1,450.2	1,434.1	861.9	2,767.2	521.6	834.2	851.0	2,879.8	1,326.1	1,576.1
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1980 F	681.9	214.2	2,933.6	820.9	1,418.9	1,556.0	846.5	2,648.1	520.5	771.2	839.3	2,826.5	1,247.7	1,485.2
M	702.5	217.0	2,984.1	853.8	1,433.2	1,515.6	878.6	2,768.9	538.2	788.1	881.5	2,880.8	1,316.2	1,617.7
A	716.2	216.5	3,048.2	887.0	1,447.5	1,433.4	867.1	2,777.9	559.5	821.5	921.1	2,915.4	1,302.7	1,576.7
M	737.7	217.4	3,127.2	901.1	1,460.3	1,371.0	848.3	2,783.5	575.6	847.6	912.9	2,970.4	1,288.0	1,578.5
J	736.5	215.5	3,195.8	875.1	1,455.5	1,287.4	813.1	2,850.9	580.9	867.6	911.1	2,936.5	1,319.0	1,625.1
J	688.9	217.6	3,170.1	864.1	1,467.3	1,257.1	753.9	2,769.9	536.5	855.6	855.9	2,944.1	1,356.1	1,638.8
A	716.8	221.6	3,208.5	824.6	1,475.5	1,392.9	874.6	2,821.4	506.7	852.2	826.9	2,900.4	1,429.6	1,730.5
S	703.6	222.3	3,192.5	813.6	1,462.0	1,407.4	864.4	2,809.6	493.1	869.7	805.7	2,833.4	1,399.6	1,651.0
O	710.9	218.1	3,338.9	831.6	1,452.9	1,443.5	897.1	2,750.0	475.5	876.3	827.7	2,845.9	1,380.6	1,550.7
N	740.6	222.0	3,429.6	826.8	1,437.4	1,485.6	897.2	2,789.5	486.3	874.6	806.1	2,826.1	1,362.2	1,483.5
D	743.3	218.5	3,494.6	817.9	1,447.9	1,514.7	937.0	2,861.0	483.8	841.7	813.0	2,976.7	1,307.5	1,576.3
1981 J	786.4	226.1	3,556.7	862.1	1,574.6	1,568.2	997.2	3,057.5	511.1	767.9	832.5	3,120.2	1,371.0	1,699.5
F	806.8	233.6	3,687.2	892.4	1,607.9	1,558.6	1,000.9	3,156.0	534.4	810.1	845.4	3,201.4	1,399.2	1,805.7
M	801.5	241.7	3,785.2	929.2	1,563.1	1,498.0	923.8	3,333.1	570.7	835.9	880.6	3,251.9	1,426.5	1,921.0
A	822.3	248.6	3,796.4	950.4	1,613.6	1,486.1	1,010.4	3,408.3	593.9	863.2	900.2	3,216.9	1,415.3	1,986.6
M	839.4	257.8	3,754.3	974.5	1,628.9	1,454.7	1,045.5	3,439.7	621.3	846.1	916.4	3,216.3	1,447.3	1,973.9
J	868.4	265.8	3,882.2	960.5	1,648.2	1,435.9	1,058.9	3,563.1	628.5	891.0	908.7	3,148.1	1,411.1	2,114.8
J	842.6	259.5	3,858.5	982.2	1,654.0	1,340.1	939.9	3,551.1	580.4	907.6	871.4	3,014.4	1,422.3	2,125.3
A	837.2	259.1	3,879.6	992.0	1,652.4	1,489.1	1,103.8	3,633.4	580.6	872.6	846.7	3,040.9	1,505.2	2,207.4
S	862.8	261.0	3,888.4	1,010.3	1,676.4	1,481.6	1,081.7	3,621.8	573.3	888.1	861.5	3,047.5	1,509.0	2,151.1
O	871.0	252.9	3,976.2	1,039.4	1,702.5	1,529.5	1,112.1	3,460.0	574.5	928.8	883.0	3,120.9	1,522.3	2,001.2
N	900.2	250.3	4,016.7	1,029.2	1,674.6	1,526.6	1,094.6	3,490.5	596.5	926.1	918.2	3,246.6	1,518.0	1,966.8
D	882.3	243.2	3,856.0	935.5	1,657.2	1,513.7	1,067.0	3,561.7	596.8	924.6	945.1	3,471.4	1,529.4	2,131.1
1982 J	949.0	250.9	3,744.5	991.0	1,706.2	1,546.5	1,108.8	3,716.1	599.2	935.9	982.9	3,570.9	1,662.5	2,254.0
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
M.C.D	2	2	1	2	1	2	3	2	2	2	2	1	2	2
1980 F	678.0	213.2	2,906.5	826.9	1,380.5	1,445.3	801.3	2,657.6	511.4	754.8	820.8	2,680.4	1,223.3	1,465.1
M	701.7	214.6	2,964.6	857.1	1,414.9	1,439.8	848.0	2,729.5	511.7	758.7	825.2	2,722.3	1,278.2	1,563.7
A	708.3	212.8	3,004.3	859.2	1,428.8	1,436.6	867.7	2,716.7	519.9	793.2	844.9	2,773.4	1,260.3	1,508.3
M	717.9	214.4	3,100.3	861.0	1,459.1	1,443.5	881.3	2,754.8	521.4	817.1	840.4	2,894.6	1,279.3	1,543.9
J	724.3	215.7	3,178.3	851.6	1,468.0	1,386.2	871.7	2,761.6	528.7	837.8	853.6	2,939.6	1,324.4	1,582.9
J	709.2	222.0	3,188.2	843.3	1,491.7	1,416.8	866.7	2,759.1	531.5	858.1	857.0	3,040.1	1,395.3	1,593.3
A	740.0	221.4	3,221.3	804.4	1,488.8	1,443.8	882.8	2,816.3	530.7	876.6	863.7	3,027.2	1,398.5	1,657.9
S	715.6	223.8	3,204.4	822.1	1,484.7	1,431.3	870.3	2,811.1	533.8	902.3	863.2	3,026.8	1,383.4	1,668.9
O	713.7	221.5	3,360.1	839.4	1,475.8	1,432.5	874.8	2,800.2	527.7	911.7	898.7	3,005.0	1,393.2	1,656.7
N	731.5	221.6	3,436.1	837.4	1,462.4	1,445.9	870.4	2,864.4	524.4	901.7	875.8	2,919.2	1,376.5	1,569.8
D	741.4	219.5	3,564.4	892.0	1,457.4	1,423.3	880.7	2,945.2	514.5	878.7	862.7	2,968.9	1,388.5	1,684.9
1981 J	785.3	227.3	3,582.9	891.5	1,526.5	1,478.6	960.1	3,088.4	515.3	762.6	841.7	3,032.9	1,393.5	1,742.2
F	803.7	232.8	3,652.1	898.4	1,563.9	1,446.1	946.5	3,165.9	525.7	792.8	826.8	3,035.9	1,372.0	1,781.8
M	801.2	239.1	3,759.6	932.8	1,543.3	1,423.5	892.7	3,285.1	542.6	804.8	824.1	3,074.2	1,384.9	1,857.1
A	814.3	244.1	3,739.6	920.2	1,592.1	1,490.1	1,011.7	3,331.0	551.8	833.9	825.1	3,062.0	1,368.9	1,897.6
M	816.3	254.0	3,719.4	931.2	1,626.9	1,533.2	1,086.4	3,402.6	562.5	815.4	843.1	3,132.3	1,436.8	1,928.2
J	854.0	265.9	3,857.9	934.1	1,661.8	1,547.0	1,136.2	3,449.6	571.3	860.8	851.0	3,150.9	1,416.9	2,057.0
J	867.0	264.7	3,880.2	957.6	1,681.8	1,512.2	1,080.5	3,539.1	574.7	909.7	872.5	3,112.1	1,465.0	2,065.4
A	863.3	258.8	3,894.8	967.5	1,667.9	1,543.5	1,113.1	3,630.1	608.0	897.7	884.4	3,173.6	1,472.1	2,116.2
S	877.3	262.9	3,904.4	1,021.9	1,703.3	1,507.0	1,088.8	3,626.5	620.3	921.2	923.8	3,256.2	1,492.1	2,176.4
O	874.5	257.1	4,005.5	1,050.2	1,729.7	1,517.9	1,084.5	3,524.5	638.1	965.6	959.2	3,295.0	1,535.2	2,140.8
N	889.2	249.8	4,027.2	1,043.0	1,704.5	1,485.9	1,062.6	3,587.0	644.0	954.8	998.0	3,356.0	1,535.2	2,084.2
D	880.6	244.5	3,936.7	1,021.0	1,668.4	1,421.0	1,002.3	3,664.7	634.9	966.4	1,003.4	3,463.1	1,624.8	2,278.0
1982 J	945.6	254.3	3,783.9	1,014.7	1,651.4	1,451.4	1,065.8	3,740.4	611.7	945.5	996.2	3,482.5	1,694.2	2,317.5

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.
Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 7: Tobacco and beverages

Year and month	Tobacco										Beverages			
	Sales ^a of tobacco products										Production			
											Beer Million gallons	Distil- leries indus- trial alcohol (ethyl)	Bottled spirits	Stocks, ^a distil- leries & bond warehouse
	Production ¹ of tobacco products				Domestic		Ex-warehoused ⁵							
	Ciga- rettes	Cigars	Cut tobacco		Ciga- rettes	Cigars	Cut tobacco		Ciga- rettes	Cigars				
			Fine cut ²	Other ³			Fine cut ²	Other ³						
Millions	Thousand pounds	Millions	Thousand pounds	Millions	Thousand pounds	Millions	Thousand pounds	Thousand pounds	Thousand pounds					
D	2082	2083	2089	2090	2091	2092	2093	2094	2095	2096	2085	2086	2087	2088
1980	67,181	449	10,494	1,567	59,700	415.0	10,550	1,523	1,007.1	13.4	477.6	109.14	37.90	414.00
1981	68,611	423	10,420	x	66,560	438.5	10,504	1,589	939.1	5.6	507.8	104.17	36.45	419.79
1980 M	6,214	46	975	120	5,042	28.6	937	131	84.0	1.5	39.0	10.11	3.38	411.88
A	6,102	42	945	88	3,185	38.3	982	73	63.2	0.4	40.1	7.46	3.06	411.30
M	6,097	39	880	145	6,439	36.9	1,068	69	96.0	0.8	47.2	9.29	3.25	412.80
J	5,513	39	1,084	83	4,136	34.8	734	63	85.8	1.9	51.2	9.06	3.10	412.51
J	2,531	16	420	43	6,141	42.3	876	163	84.9	0.9	46.1	5.02	1.48	410.57
A	4,726	26	787	122	5,386	34.6	761	129	80.7	0.4	38.5	7.09	2.87	410.50
S	6,076	39	980	184	5,542	35.5	918	139	113.7	1.2	38.6	9.22	3.77	410.17
O	6,452	44	978	162	5,541	37.6	1,171	171	70.4	0.7	37.6	9.92	4.29	408.43
N	6,230	42	919	165	3,923	31.2	643	138	81.8	1.2	34.6	11.20	3.44	382.40
D	4,825	31	798	92	6,124	38.1	909	149	68.8	3.0	39.4	10.80	2.48	414.00
1981 J	5,631	38	1,056	156	4,584	27.6	852	142	79.1	0.3	28.6	9.68	2.76	412.69
F	5,224	38	964	54	4,346	24.7	835	113	72.9	1.5	30.6	10.31	2.90	416.44
M	6,148	44	990	122	6,045	33.8	1,010	141	91.3	0.2	42.4	12.28	3.29	401.70
A	5,358	33	851	129	5,307	34.1	852	127	50.7	1.5	41.6	9.84	2.79	421.63
M	6,324	30	790	129	5,193	57.1	887	127	77.9	0.2	47.0	9.66	2.96	421.13
J	6,496	38	973	177	6,123	42.0	888	159	106.8	0.1	53.5	10.37	3.85	407.86
J	3,201	11	357	32	6,064	42.5	789	150	81.7	0.1	55.8	4.03	1.44	419.70
A	5,393	34	846	159	6,343	36.4	866	138	74.0	0.1	50.1	5.67	3.05	419.76
S	6,497	38	971	184	5,625	35.8	881	134	82.2	0.4	42.2	7.43	3.70	418.33
O	6,682	48	957	144	5,585	33.8	804	130	83.5	0.2	37.9	8.26	4.00	416.74
N	6,858	40	907	x	4,590	34.2	851	133	85.0	0.1	37.6	9.03	3.61	416.12
D	4,799	30	758	28	6,755	36.5	989	95	54.0	0.9	40.4	7.61	2.10	419.79
1982 J	5,971	38	827	37	3,787	27.1	903	56	109.2	0.1	30.1	8.95	2.72	417.29
F	5,678	38	942	44	4,634	22.0	977	45	72.8	0.1	—	—	—	—

¹Starting with January 1968, production is manufacturers' production, prior to that date production was indicated by the use of excise duty stamps. ²Intended for cigarettes. ³Includes pipe, plug, chewing, twist, snuff etc. ⁴Sales to wholesalers, retailers and institutions which are subject to excise duty. ⁵Includes sales for ships' air stores, embassies of Canada and for export. ⁶End of period.

Sources: Tobacco and Tobacco Products Service Bulletin (32-014), Statistics Canada; and Department of National Revenue.

Table 8: Rubber (metric tonnes)

Year and month	Imports natural and synthetic (million pounds)	Production	Consumption				Consumption of natural, synthetic & reclaimed rubber			Stocks ¹
			Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaimed	Total ²	Tires and tubes	Footwear		Wire and cable
D	2099	345075	345077	345078	345088	345089	345090	345091	345092	345094
1980	206.03	252 703	81 219	191 379	9 546	278 623	194 749	6 632	x	6 021
1981	230.43	263 345	79 762	200 862	9 819	290 286	198 530	7 537	x	9 848
1980 F	18.93	22 606	7 795	18 409	898	26 768	19 066	692	172	7 169
M	24.14	24 250	7 542	18 738	983	27 264	19 390	699	224	7 921
A	19.13	18 731	7 109	16 985	721	24 818	17 779	576	176	8 633
M	20.44	23 184	6 242	15 400	897	22 537	15 719	540	125	8 915
J	18.61	20 269	9 685	15 688	734	22 920	16 031	558	105	9 685
J	9.36	21 352	4 421	10 572	638	15 630	11 028	242	63	8 889
A	12.56	21 918	4 940	12 804	572	18 316	12 097	432	72	6 945
S	16.37	17 545	6 530	17 074	824	24 428	16 512	512	127	7 599
O	11.40	18 868	6 520	16 871	768	24 159	16 296	622	127	7 011
N	18.50	21 808	6 788	16 353	772	23 913	16 497	496	137	7 706
D	18.78	17 456	6 297	15 117	901	22 315	16 146	535	x	6 021
1981 J	27.00	21 264	6 880	15 003	886	22 769	15 784	641	91	7 869
F	24.24	20 147	7 053	18 496	879	26 428	18 432	603	177	7 854
M	19.49	24 234	7 622	19 542	939	28 103	19 538	654	181	10 342
A	29.41	21 533	7 569	19 024	909	27 502	18 798	692	109	8 428
M	17.62	26 134	6 914	19 048	865	26 827	18 172	716	109	10 415
J	17.95	21 260	7 426	20 015	975	28 416	18 817	723	170	11 664
J	14.79	21 420	4 219	12 485	660	17 364	11 768	408	x	12 402
A	14.35	18 755	5 644	14 099	670	20 413	13 117	788	x	11 573
S	15.59	24 452	7 074	17 130	670	24 793	16 863	621	169	9 980
O	18.27	24 053	7 023	16 781	890	24 694	16 919	693	161	9 012
N	15.39	21 326	6 639	16 174	901	23 714	16 628	497	x	8 725
D	16.33	18 767	5 699	13 065	575	19 263	13 694	501	141	9 848
1982 J	16.84	13 872	6 131	13 601	554	20 286	14 438	692	x	9 448

¹End of period. ²Consumption in Manufacturing of Foamed Rubber, Rug Underlay-Other

Sources: Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber (33-003), Imports by Commodities (65-007), Statistics Canada.

Table 9: Footwear

Year and month	Footwear											
	Boots and Shoes — dress and casual								Athletic Footwear			
	Total all types	Total	Men's sizes 6 and up	Boy's sizes under 6	Women's sizes 4 and up	Girl's sizes under 4	Infant's and little children's	Boots & Shoes— work & utility types	Slippers	Total	Ice Skate Boots (with or without blades)	All other footwear
D	345653	345654	345655	345656	345657	345658	345659	345660	345661	345662	345663	345665
1979	42,332	25,879	6,837	1,362	14,614	1,255	1,815	5,222	5,628	3,002	2,129	x
1980	43,355	27,861	7,418	1,467	15,591	1,237	2,128	4,919	5,773	2,503	1,947	x
1980 M	3,474	2,221	521	112	1,331	99	158	489	367	272	186	59
A	3,692	2,334	638	104	1,322	123	147	474	413	270	178	x
M	3,402	2,067	572	76	1,097	132	190	428	471	270	200	x
J	3,713	2,235	596	174	1,194	119	155	389	525	278	210	69
J	2,640	1,573	407	108	854	99	105	218	403	231	191	42
A	3,640	2,262	570	131	1,292	138	132	363	508	208	143	57
S	3,763	2,154	600	103	1,238	79	134	429	551	329	255	68
O	3,939	2,301	662	119	1,291	62	167	498	562	238	183	103
N	3,261	1,899	516	61	1,102	62	158	472	520	201	151	84
D	2,658	1,735	407	103	1,033	76	116	322	347	152	116	52
1981 J	3,422	2,302	619	157	1,268	117	141	392	372	188	140	x
F	3,684	2,571	654	134	1,418	141	224	419	404	234	168	x
M	4,023	2,547	627	129	1,456	132	203	497	490	291	200	46
A	4,005	2,596	601	147	1,548	109	191	452	451	231	189	55
M	3,665	2,214	668	103	1,155	100	168	382	551	246	196	79
J	4,029	2,471	688	168	1,297	108	210	406	601	242	187	57
J	2,551	1,546	414	88	852	65	127	217	418	182	154	25
A	3,673	2,439	626	129	1,440	73	171	391	482	130	97	47
S	4,149	2,589	709	76	1,490	125	189	503	528	252	216	58
O	3,859	2,403	664	112	1,375	83	169	486	606	220	190	58
N	3,638	2,325	677	127	1,219	113	189	462	554	165	134	36
D	2,657	1,858	471	97	1,073	71	146	312	316	122	76	20
1982 J	2,912	2,056	552	93	1,227	69	115	417	296	102	38	17
F	3,339	2,407	571	103	1,425	110	198	432	292	156	95	31

Source: Footwear Statistics (33-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 10: Production of sawn lumber¹ (million feet, board measure)

Year and month	Canada	N S	N B	Que.	Ont.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	2267	2270	2271	2272	2273	2275	2276	2277
1980	18,816	190	473	3,400	1,881	161	641	11,979
1981	16,778	183	372	3,054	1,760	188	697	10,424
1980 F	1,720.1	13.4	37.8	298.2	164.5	17.6	67.5	1,111.9
M	1,795.5	14.8	40.0	321.7	169.0	17.9	97.4	1,126.3
A	1,608.2	17.0	37.9	312.3	160.8	18.4	37.4	1,017.8
M	1,501.9	18.6	41.2	300.2	157.6	13.2	21.2	942.9
J	1,518.2	17.2	43.0	278.4	153.4	13.9	39.8	964.8
J	1,296.1	15.5	36.6	196.6	136.3	3.6	51.8	849.6
A	1,406.6	18.6	35.8	269.5	143.6	11.7	55.4	863.9
S	1,631.6	18.5	40.5	289.0	163.9	14.9	62.8	1,034.2
O	1,757.8	18.9	45.6	322.4	167.2	17.2	43.1	1,135.5
N	1,555.6	13.1	43.2	292.9	155.7	10.4	45.0	986.8
D	1,411.1	11.5	36.8	230.5	142.1	6.7	38.0	939.0
1981 J	1,559.0	9.5	23.5	245.0	146.0	16.4	69.7	1,039.8
F	1,626.3	12.0	28.0	266.5	153.6	15.8	55.0	1,086.7
M	1,826.0	12.4	32.2	306.7	168.4	17.5	93.2	1,186.0
A	1,690.8	14.9	32.4	306.4	161.0	18.6	31.1	1,116.9
M	1,594.8	19.7	31.7	289.2	152.3	15.1	30.3	1,048.0
J	1,645.4	19.9	37.1	258.9	173.7	18.8	65.9	1,062.6
J	847.0	18.8	35.2	191.7	124.5	11.6	33.7	426.9
A	684.8	18.3	40.0	245.7	145.9	13.8	25.2	187.2
S	1,292.3	18.9	41.7	268.2	156.3	13.7	60.4	724.5
O	1,484.1	18.2	32.0	258.0	144.4	17.8	77.0	928.6
N	1,310.5	11.4	22.5	230.2	128.3	15.2	58.4	836.6
D	1,216.7	9.1	15.3	187.4	105.6	13.6	97.0	780.4
1982 J	1,124.7	6.4	3.5	156.7	108.5	15.4	97.2	728.4

¹Excludes Newfoundland, P.E.I., Manitoba, the Yukon and the Northwest Territories, which, together account for less than 1% of the total.

Sources: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills (35-002), (35-003), monthly, Sawmills and Planing Mills (35-204), annual, Statistics Canada.

Table 11: Pulpwood, wood pulp and newsprint

Year and month	Pulpwood production (thousand cubic metres)	Wood pulp production ²			Wood pulp exports ³	Newsprint production	Newsprint shipments			Newsprint
		Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export ⁴	Stocks, end of period
D	2289	2300	2301	2302	2293	2294	2295	2296	2297	2298
1980	50,386	19 970.2	7 506.0	12 438.7	7,990	8 625	8 621	982	7 639	165
1981	52,688	19 287.4	7 629.4	11 639.2	7,442	8 946	8 916	1 042	7 877	—
1980 M	4,341	1 814.0	678.4	1 133.6	771	782	777	85	692	210
A	2,586	1 664.3	663.0	999.6	691	766	763	87	676	214
M	2,976	1 755.2	678.5	1 074.8	669	767	774	86	687	207
J	4,524	1 694.1	623.2	1 068.6	734	717	732	86	646	192
J	4,250	1 563.7	539.4	1 021.9	628	601	640	76	564	154
A	4,394	1 642.9	579.3	1 061.6	665	692	662	74	588	183
S	4,826	1 516.8	569.4	945.1	700	651	642	77	565	191
O	5,338	1 711.0	655.5	1 053.1	658	735	735	81	654	192
N	4,371	1 630.5	605.8	1 022.5	592	708	691	82	608	209
D	3,931	1 604.4	614.7	987.2	621	691	734	87	649	165
1981 J	4,066	1 612.0	602.2	1 008.0	684	751	695	78	617	—
F	4,183	1 603.2	590.9	1 010.7	603	701	684	80	604	—
M	4,035	1 775.8	666.2	1 107.8	697	766	769	95	674	—
A	2,660	1 687.9	676.5	1 009.6	637	772	782	89	694	—
M	2,889	1 670.0	662.5	1 005.9	689	770	744	93	651	—
J	4,993	1 701.4	617.4	1 082.7	801	748	776	93	683	—
J	4,118	1 431.5	620.7	809.2	606	726	738	88	651	—
A	4,710	1 302.0	593.3	707.3	436	677	652	80	573	—
S	5,631	1 549.8	618.6	929.8	468	708	708	84	624	—
O	5,600	1 742.7	675.8	1 065.3	640	815	795	89	706	—
N	5,542	1 648.7	655.7	991.5	574	769	773	86	687	—
D	4,261	1 562.4	649.6	911.3	609	743	800	87	713	—
1982 J	3,417	1 567.6	641.5	925.1	564	783	671	81	589	—
F	—	1 527.6	594.0	932.2	—	719	709	87	622	—

¹Pulpwood produced for domestic use and excluding exports, but including receipts of purchased roundwood. ²Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp. ³Customs exports. ⁴Mill shipments destined for export.

Sources: Pulpwood and Wood Residue Statistics (25-001), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Statistics Canada; Bulletins of the Canadian Pulp and Paper Association: "Monthly Pulp Summary" and "Monthly Newsprint Statistics".

Table 12: Primary iron and steel (thousand metric tonnes)

Year and month	Primary production ^{1,2}					Net shipments of steel shapes to consuming industries ^{2,3,4} (Rolled steel products only)									
	Pig iron	Ferro alloys	Steel			Net total	Steel Service Centres, other wholesalers & warehouses	Motor vehicles and parts	Railway operating	Railroad cars and locomotive ²	Ship-building	Steel fabrication	Metal building systems	Contractors products	
			Total	Ingots incl. continuous cast	Castings										
D	2309	2310	2311	2312	2313	345165	345166	345167	345168	345169	345170	345171	345172	345173	
1980	10,892.7	292.4	15,891.0	15,673.8	217.2	12,276.2	1,781.3	1,146.0	302.3	195.0	42.5	1,035.6	68.5	515.7	
1981	9,743.4	284.3	15,026.6	14,852.9	173.7	12,010.7	1,966.1	1,256.6	346.8	119.3	27.8	1,143.9	63.7	493.3	
1980 F	855.0	19.4	1,324.0	1,302.0	22.0	1,030.4	176.8	105.5	24.5	19.1	3.1	82.2	7.1	55.9	
M	822.3	17.0	1,322.3	1,298.2	24.1	1,071.1	184.7	107.3	21.4	18.0	5.0	94.6	7.3	61.6	
A	886.7	19.3	1,352.4	1,331.7	20.7	1,058.6	156.8	96.4	32.2	19.1	4.7	96.4	7.5	48.2	
M	993.3	23.4	1,434.5	1,414.3	20.2	991.4	140.2	88.6	27.4	19.8	5.8	83.5	6.2	46.9	
J	916.9	28.0	1,345.9	1,327.2	18.7	941.0	133.9	60.9	29.1	15.5	4.3	86.4	7.5	42.4	
J	904.7	35.0	1,195.3	1,184.1	11.2	781.0	103.1	49.9	22.0	10.8	2.4	81.6	4.0	36.3	
A	918.9	25.9	1,222.8	1,208.5	14.3	872.4	94.2	79.7	18.0	12.8	2.1	86.5	3.5	32.8	
S	870.7	27.2	1,287.2	1,269.5	17.7	1,105.4	126.6	96.9	24.5	14.7	3.4	99.7	4.7	36.3	
O	928.2	23.8	1,353.6	1,336.3	17.3	1,170.4	158.0	117.1	30.3	9.2	4.3	96.9	3.7	38.1	
N	909.2	25.3	1,325.5	1,309.7	15.8	1,180.7	154.7	119.7	30.6	11.9	2.7	79.6	3.0	33.0	
D	902.0	31.7	1,314.1	1,298.8	15.3	965.9	154.9	105.4	14.1	14.7	2.5	62.1	3.5	27.4	
1981 J	977.4	22.8	1,396.3	1,380.6	15.7	1,063.9	174.2	119.3	35.1	13.5	1.8	77.4	4.2	35.9	
F	904.4	24.9	1,554.0	1,537.0	17.0	1,081.0	175.2	120.7	31.5	13.5	1.8	90.7	5.1	37.7	
M	974.1	28.5	1,496.9	1,476.9	20.0	1,214.4	191.0	118.9	32.0	14.2	2.4	109.6	4.9	54.0	
A	959.5	24.4	1,459.3	1,441.7	17.6	1,168.0	180.3	121.3	32.5	14.5	2.9	97.9	6.0	51.1	
M	1,031.9	21.4	1,510.6	1,493.4	17.2	1,137.1	178.5	125.5	35.4	12.2	2.2	91.2	6.6	52.8	
J	986.2	31.6	1,480.6	1,462.5	18.1	1,202.4	197.8	132.0	21.9	10.7	2.4	103.9	6.9	50.5	
J	940.6	24.3	1,389.6	1,379.9	9.7	1,236.8	192.6	141.0	26.0	9.9	4.2	108.3	6.7	52.0	
A	451.4	27.0	703.2	696.1	7.1	637.7	123.7	68.9	20.6	5.0	0.8	74.4	3.9	32.3	
S	601.7	25.8	988.9	975.0	13.9	946.2	146.8	86.5	16.7	8.2	1.2	123.7	4.4	31.8	
O	629.3	22.2	1,005.2	990.1	15.1	781.5	143.5	88.4	33.9	5.1	1.5	86.0	4.9	30.7	
N	596.6	16.9	954.9	942.1	12.8	766.0	131.1	79.1	26.4	5.1	2.5	87.2	4.9	33.2	
D	690.3	14.5	1,087.1	1,077.6	9.5	775.7	131.4	55.0	34.8	7.4	4.1	93.6	5.2	31.3	
1982 J	802.2	13.6	1,219.4	1,208.0	11.4	861.6	139.7	82.6	24.5	5.0	5.2	76.3	7.7	47.2	
Net shipments of steel shapes to consuming industries ^{2,3,4} (Rolled steel products only)															
Year and month	Stamping, pressing, coating	Natural resources and extractive industries	Agricultural equipment	Non-electrical machinery	Electrical machinery	Industrial packaging equipment	Pipes and tubes	Wire and wire products	Containers and closures	Appliances and utensils	Miscellaneous	Export to U.S.A.	Export to other countries		
D	345174	345175	345176	345177	345178	345179	345180	345181	345182	345183	345184	345185	345186		
1980	487.0	264.0	160.2	217.5	116.1	153.6	1,655.0	771.1	453.3	138.5	53.3	1,375.5	1,344.2		
1981	458.8	242.7	153.5	190.1	130.2	166.2	1,926.1	743.3	447.4	97.8	56.2	1,616.7	364.2		
1980 F	48.8	24.9	22.8	22.0	13.5	17.0	132.3	77.3	37.5	13.5	6.2	107.7	32.7		
M	51.5	24.4	18.0	24.5	11.7	15.5	141.1	76.2	41.9	14.2	4.7	127.4	20.1		
A	46.1	21.0	17.0	21.9	10.2	12.4	134.1	73.4	43.8	10.6	5.3	126.1	75.4		
M	45.0	22.1	16.7	16.5	10.6	13.8	132.2	66.9	40.4	12.3	5.3	106.7	84.5		
J	40.4	22.5	13.5	17.2	9.5	13.0	128.0	55.3	35.6	12.4	4.4	98.1	111.1		
J	32.6	20.7	6.4	15.6	5.3	10.0	105.5	41.2	41.0	6.9	3.2	90.6	91.9		
A	30.3	17.1	6.7	11.9	8.4	12.2	104.6	40.3	39.9	10.9	1.8	86.6	172.1		
S	31.9	26.8	7.1	17.4	8.4	10.1	152.9	61.6	38.9	11.9	5.2	118.4	208.0		
O	36.0	25.8	7.4	15.3	8.0	10.6	160.9	65.3	38.1	12.1	4.3	130.6	198.4		
N	35.2	20.7	13.3	16.8	8.7	11.9	159.6	69.5	31.4	10.5	4.4	123.3	240.2		
D	36.7	17.5	9.5	13.3	8.0	10.2	158.3	69.7	21.4	10.0	4.7	144.3	77.7		
1981 J	45.2	15.1	12.0	19.4	13.4	16.4	153.9	76.7	47.8	13.0	3.0	149.2	37.4		
F	43.7	19.0	11.9	17.4	10.2	15.5	194.1	69.8	40.8	11.6	4.2	131.8	34.8		
M	47.3	23.1	16.5	18.6	11.6	17.3	192.0	87.2	38.1	13.7	5.9	172.2	43.9		
A	47.5	22.5	15.1	19.3	11.2	15.4	177.6	75.5	36.9	14.3	5.1	198.9	22.2		
M	44.5	24.5	12.7	19.6	11.6	13.5	179.9	78.8	39.6	13.9	5.6	147.7	40.8		
J	48.4	27.8	13.1	18.7	11.5	16.5	207.8	83.2	36.8	14.0	6.3	169.4	22.8		
J	57.1	31.0	15.4	19.8	10.7	16.1	194.5	61.8	66.6	13.3	4.8	142.4	62.6		
A	20.4	6.4	9.4	10.3	9.0	10.4	84.6	27.8	28.9	—	3.0	88.9	9.0		
S	25.4	17.5	13.8	11.0	12.0	12.8	150.4	40.3	33.0	—	4.8	181.2	24.7		
O	24.3	18.9	11.3	10.0	10.2	10.9	119.0	38.4	29.8	—	4.4	96.3	14.0		
N	24.3	19.4	12.6	12.3	9.6	11.9	125.7	46.6	27.7	—	4.7	74.8	26.9		
D	30.7	17.5	9.7	13.7	9.2	9.5	146.6	57.2	21.4	4.0	4.4	63.9	25.1		
1982 J	42.7	15.6	13.7	17.1	10.6	13.3	152.9	60.8	36.6	8.2	4.9	90.3	6.7		

¹Data compiled according to the Steel Distribution Index revised January, 1964. ²Figures on net shipments relate to semi finished and rolled steel products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe are not included. ³Excluding shipments for re-processing at maker's own plant. ⁴Data compiled as submitted by the steel producers according to the steel industry distribution code.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel (41-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 13: New motor vehicles

Year and month	New motor vehicles			New motor vehicle sales			
	Passenger cars			Passenger		Commercial	
	Imports less re-exports	Exports	Total	Canadian and U.S. manufactured	Overseas manufactured	Canadian and U.S. manufactured	Overseas manufactured
D	2357	2360	2363	2364	2365	2366	2367
1980	697.97	613.33	11,378.6	6,069.4	1,448.5	3,698.2	162.5
1981	722.13	565.85	11,905.9	6,021.0	2,239.1	3,334.4	311.5
1980 M	73.61	58.22	1,083.0	618.5	104.6	349.2	10.8
A	76.68	52.22	1,116.8	616.6	114.0	373.9	12.4
M	64.28	50.85	1,009.0	552.8	121.8	321.3	13.2
J	71.02	55.48	1,005.1	549.6	118.4	323.8	13.3
J	46.48	41.94	1,003.5	535.4	128.0	326.1	14.0
A	31.34	25.01	912.9	475.3	128.9	295.0	13.7
S	43.44	46.65	846.9	425.3	126.0	281.0	14.7
O	76.02	60.96	1,134.9	602.4	140.0	378.3	14.3
N	56.07	69.46	882.2	464.1	141.9	259.7	16.5
D	55.89	57.20	729.8	362.4	123.4	226.5	17.6
1981 J	42.37	31.32	772.2	391.0	123.3	244.0	13.9
F	60.15	29.64	856.5	445.9	155.1	236.6	18.9
M	68.49	49.66	1,214.1	620.7	213.7	352.4	27.4
A	90.17	56.47	1,312.7	691.0	221.0	373.5	27.1
M	74.68	58.05	1,207.1	604.4	224.0	350.1	28.7
J	86.75	59.87	1,194.5	591.5	221.3	350.0	31.7
J	66.32	47.25	967.4	472.0	209.9	261.4	24.1
A	42.37	33.55	851.9	433.8	170.4	226.1	21.6
S	55.74	44.38	877.8	413.2	198.6	235.9	30.1
O	50.24	45.19	890.7	439.0	174.8	247.3	29.6
N	40.89	62.61	1,066.6	600.7	179.5	256.5	30.0
D	43.96	47.86	694.3	317.7	147.4	200.7	28.5
1982 J	24.56	31.89	583.7	259.4	128.4	175.3	20.5
F			747.0	358.3	145.4	216.1	27.2

Year and month	New motor vehicle sales											
	Passenger								Commercial			
	Total		Total		Manufactured Canadian and U.S.		Overseas manufactured		Total		Canadian and U.S. manufactured	Overseas manufactured
	Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.		
Units												
D	2368	4970	2373	4975	2369	4971	2370	4972	2374	4973	2371	2372
1980	1,263,807		932,060		740,767		191,293		331,747		310,273	21,474
1981	1,190,882		904,195		646,942		257,253		286,687		250,775	35,912
1980 M	121,444	107,089	89,609	78,729	75,575	65,084	14,034	13,645	31,835	28,360	30,339	1,496
A	124,471	101,079	90,833	73,825	75,144	60,191	15,689	13,634	33,638	27,254	31,889	1,749
M	113,501	91,070	83,912	66,607	67,302	53,064	16,610	13,543	29,589	24,463	27,802	1,787
J	111,875	95,278	82,617	70,974	67,043	57,508	15,574	13,466	29,258	24,304	27,522	1,736
J	111,767	105,057	82,185	77,143	64,791	62,399	17,394	14,744	29,582	27,914	27,746	1,836
A	101,023	114,340	74,477	83,445	57,238	67,109	17,239	16,336	26,546	30,895	24,755	1,791
S	91,811	105,527	67,755	78,440	51,320	62,735	16,435	15,705	24,056	27,087	22,091	1,965
O	121,463	105,612	90,083	78,299	72,009	59,410	18,074	18,889	31,380	27,313	29,536	1,844
N	96,041	108,900	73,362	82,041	55,003	61,547	18,359	20,494	22,679	26,859	20,616	2,063
D	77,858	108,866	57,230	81,931	42,819	62,492	14,411	19,439	20,628	26,935	18,479	2,149
1981 J	81,814	107,611	61,004	80,877	45,773	60,228	15,231	20,649	20,810	26,734	19,077	1,733
F	89,402	104,622	68,162	79,505	49,413	56,680	18,749	22,825	21,240	25,117	18,900	2,340
M	123,273	107,477	93,034	81,356	67,733	57,867	25,301	23,489	30,239	26,121	27,033	3,206
A	132,117	107,851	99,790	81,164	74,157	58,480	25,633	22,684	32,327	26,687	29,258	3,069
M	122,053	101,050	91,446	75,471	65,351	53,327	26,095	22,144	30,607	25,579	27,279	3,328
J	118,796	98,533	88,281	74,261	63,167	53,226	25,114	21,035	30,515	24,272	26,890	3,625
J	97,008	90,877	74,464	69,416	50,684	48,577	23,780	20,839	22,544	21,461	19,792	2,752
A	84,545	94,516	65,244	72,114	45,667	53,352	19,577	18,762	19,301	22,402	16,818	2,483
S	87,515	97,413	67,535	74,959	44,032	52,774	23,503	22,185	19,980	22,454	16,534	3,446
O	87,398	78,744	67,103	60,589	47,454	39,919	19,649	20,670	20,295	18,155	16,953	3,342
N	103,231	115,623	80,835	89,737	61,131	67,944	19,704	21,793	22,396	25,886	19,005	3,391
D	63,730	89,480	47,297	67,241	32,380	47,822	14,917	19,419	16,433	22,239	13,236	3,197
1982 J	52,526	71,041	38,729	53,057	25,383	34,544	13,346	18,513	13,797	17,984	11,495	2,302
F	67,804	79,461	50,437	58,874	35,010	40,204	15,427	18,670	17,367	20,587	14,386	2,980

Sources: Motor Vehicle Shipments (42-002), New Motor Vehicle Sales (63-007), Imports by Commodities (65-007), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 14: Production of motor vehicles in Canada

Year and month	Total all vehicles	Total all cars	Chrysler				Ford				
			Total	Cordoba	Magnum XE	Chrysler	Total	Ford	Fairmont	Zephyr	Thunderbird
D	125000	125001	125008	125012	125014	125068	125015	125016	125027	125026	125028
1980	1,374,299	846,777	71,530	38,685	—	—	249,876	39,394	104,359	53,769	—
1981	1,322,780	803,117	69,149	19,493	—	—	209,494	79,066	72	8,931	—
1980 M	145,254	88,874	10,307	5,747	—	—	30,815	6,721	10,438	5,520	—
A	125,587	75,977	1,936	1,087	—	—	25,326	2,970	9,959	4,732	—
M	118,689	74,557	4,748	2,580	—	—	27,382	3,858	10,827	4,470	—
J	120,637	77,321	9,212	5,663	—	—	25,566	3,143	9,457	5,565	—
J	76,271	53,152	1,617	662	—	—	12,393	1,561	3,813	3,756	—
A	62,392	36,046	6,044	3,121	—	—	22,022	3,300	11,332	5,197	—
S	123,784	74,445	9,706	4,901	—	—	19,995	3,741	12,148	3,674	—
O	144,292	88,333	9,639	5,076	—	—	25,099	4,512	13,640	6,707	—
N	126,213	80,272	5,064	2,353	—	—	22,012	3,096	13,066	5,850	—
D	102,716	58,747	2,518	1,332	—	—	8,717	2,749	2,762	3,194	—
1981 J	93,655	47,192	—	—	—	—	4,157	3,263	72	624	—
F	97,936	52,529	3,538	2,016	—	—	6,216	3,300	—	48	—
M	138,558	85,281	1,818	1,294	—	—	23,478	5,089	—	912	—
A	142,171	94,063	4,817	3,056	—	—	29,635	7,105	—	2,328	—
M	135,198	85,059	2,237	1,208	—	—	28,316	6,781	—	1,152	—
J	151,913	101,162	8,743	1,746	—	—	32,229	8,561	—	1,464	—
J	96,493	60,721	8,779	1,679	—	—	12,613	2,526	—	1,416	—
A	77,734	45,855	7,353	2,040	—	—	21,859	7,166	—	451	—
S	92,422	55,582	8,808	2,811	—	—	9,543	7,865	—	826	—
O	102,148	59,197	5,688	1,056	—	—	13,510	12,551	—	-290	—
N	108,579	65,677	8,112	1,297	—	—	15,272	9,468	—	—	—
D	85,973	50,799	9,256	1,290	—	—	12,666	5,391	—	—	—
1982 J	77,833	48,272	13,137	1,687	—	—	11,655	6,789	—	165	—
F	94,224	59,462	13,018	1,863	—	—	16,091	10,166	—	461	—
General Motors											
Year and month	Total ¹	Chevrolet	Monte Carlo	Malibu	Lemans	Pontiac	Cutlass	Skylark	Volvo total cars		
D	125029	125034	125031	125050	125037	125036	125049	125052	125055		
1980	512,330	46,317	109,996	69,174	33,262	112,480	94,885	—	9,964		
1981	478,389	27,677	121,467	66,556	16,148	120,023	77,429	—	8,594		
1980 M	46,819	9,476	2,798	10,963	3,300	5,139	10,937	—	933		
A	47,770	10,783	2,322	12,519	3,502	3,476	11,701	—	945		
M	41,482	10,289	2,182	8,662	2,344	2,869	11,764	—	945		
J	41,868	10,182	2,715	9,838	3,157	2,251	9,594	—	675		
J	38,287	11,263	2,825	8,045	1,959	1,344	8,973	—	855		
A	7,710	3,668	1	1,539	2	1,499	831	—	270		
S	44,263	9,827	4,309	6,322	3,011	7,517	11,062	—	481		
O	52,289	8,526	6,853	8,357	2,716	10,469	11,139	—	1,306		
N	50,892	7,844	7,065	6,602	3,861	12,320	7,569	—	900		
D	45,074	6,612	5,521	6,108	3,564	10,495	6,495	—	765		
1981 J	39,776	7,351	5,304	6,633	2,153	—	5,500	—	889		
F	39,509	7,705	2,747	5,853	1,603	7,139	9,088	—	855		
M	56,189	12,996	6,164	9,453	3,577	8,156	11,067	—	749		
A	55,882	9,390	4,652	11,238	3,026	11,000	10,239	—	715		
M	50,696	6,692	2,739	10,792	2,998	11,435	11,343	—	680		
J	56,031	8,193	3,813	11,273	2,791	13,560	11,894	—	719		
J	35,378	3,923	524	10,543	—	6,765	9,793	—	699		
A	11,668	976	390	3,862	—	—	6,440	—	213		
S	33,013	14,068	384	1,536	—	1,932	15,093	—	928		
O	36,392	18,065	384	1,830	—	963	15,150	—	677		
N	37,699	17,923	192	1,920	—	1,554	14,416	—	706		
D	26,156	14,185	384	2,496	—	4,052	—	—	764		
1982 J	21,192	8,123	—	—	—	1,659	9,873	—	899		
F	27,128	16,734	—	—	—	1,915	6,835	—	854		

¹Includes Grand Prix

Table 14. Production of motor vehicles in Canada/concluded

Year and month	Trucks							
	Total	Chrysler	Ford	G.M.	International	Mack	White	A.M.C.
D	125059	125060	125061	125062	125065	125067	125066	125007
1980	527,582	53,698	186,111	254,640	16,441	2,736	2,071	11,825
1981	519,663	80,005	145,310	277,698	12,148	2,191	2,311	—
1980 M	56,380	5,118	19,984	25,801	1,341	257	342	3,537
A	49,610	4,658	16,528	25,712	1,292	223	298	899
M	44,132	4,459	16,142	18,782	1,861	159	282	2,447
J	43,316	4,866	16,132	20,113	1,794	133	278	—
J	23,119	1,054	9,937	10,576	1,210	137	205	—
A	26,346	7,134	6,910	10,224	1,885	58	135	—
S	49,399	7,007	19,953	20,388	1,719	151	121	—
O	55,959	7,694	20,561	26,061	1,341	125	177	—
N	45,941	3,013	14,512	26,942	1,214	108	152	—
D	43,969	5,605	14,170	22,870	963	200	161	—
1981 J	46,463	2,841	16,646	25,555	1,123	136	162	—
F	45,407	5,096	13,139	25,838	1,006	145	183	—
M	53,277	7,476	15,403	28,858	1,091	220	229	—
A	48,108	7,829	14,557	24,285	1,052	252	133	—
M	50,139	8,270	15,230	25,229	1,003	194	213	—
J	50,751	4,325	15,298	29,487	1,105	293	243	—
J	35,772	5,001	8,596	21,448	336	202	189	—
A	31,879	9,190	9,172	12,176	1,056	158	127	—
S	36,840	7,383	11,283	16,735	1,019	207	213	—
O	42,951	7,687	8,385	25,525	946	216	192	—
N	42,902	8,045	9,326	24,195	992	184	160	—
D	35,174	6,862	8,275	18,367	1,419	104	147	—
1982 J	29,561	6,035	6,071	16,194	967	81	100	—
F	34,762	7,433	7,504	18,606	878	148	84	—

Source: Motor Vehicle Manufacturers' Association of Canada.

Table 15: Refrigerators, freezers, washing machines and clothes dryers (thousand units)

Year and month	Mechanical refrigerators, domestic type ¹			Freezers, domestic type home and farm			Refrigerators & freezers, household type ²			Domestic washing machines ⁵				Clothes dryers		
	Pro-duction	Domestic Sales ³	Factory stocks ⁴	Pro-duction	Domestic Sales	Factory stocks ⁴	Imports	Exports	Pro-duction ⁶	Sales ^{2, 6}	Factory stocks ^{4, 6}	Imports	Exports	Pro-duction	Sales ²	Factory stocks ⁴
D	2385	339998	2387	2395	339999	2397	2388	2389	2390	2391	2392	2393	2394	2398	2399	2400
1980	537.90	476.11	95.43	389.2	344.97	50.31	37.55	95.89	438.9	432.11	72.79	56.83	58.13	350.5	x	64.22
1981	532.64	469.15	91.62	367.5	322.00	68.04	46.83	107.05	418.0	x	66.97	55.26	47.35	315.5	x	63.41
1980 M	49.43	35.62	122.55	33.71	17.84	68.82	4.58	6.82	44.40	37.35	105.04	5.02	5.96	35.00	x	73.34
A	42.35	34.11	126.14	36.13	23.08	76.99	3.45	7.82	35.37	29.69	111.73	3.97	6.02	25.04	x	79.71
M	46.91	34.73	132.87	33.10	29.20	77.93	2.79	8.92	38.36	31.23	116.12	6.75	5.92	30.14	x	87.08
J	55.32	47.91	131.96	35.14	31.40	78.89	2.06	8.61	47.76	44.09	116.88	4.04	5.29	36.86	x	92.37
J	31.44	46.17	113.08	28.28	42.10	64.01	1.98	7.78	21.98	38.51	98.91	3.77	0.82	19.10	x	82.13
A	36.80	38.88	100.39	26.85	35.65	51.33	1.64	9.47	27.93	37.33	87.70	5.97	1.68	22.65	x	76.72
S	51.23	48.19	101.08	39.51	40.20	54.25	4.40	7.99	40.05	41.66	82.62	6.40	1.25	34.22	x	77.95
O	45.91	48.21	94.49	43.55	32.69	49.16	3.32	7.21	39.06	45.07	69.58	4.92	5.69	31.93	41.43	66.59
N	40.46	37.91	95.33	31.36	24.04	54.17	3.14	7.82	30.06	28.69	74.17	2.45	2.34	25.56	26.21	65.95
D	50.11	42.64	95.43	22.81	26.02	50.31	3.52	8.83	34.92	35.26	72.79	3.04	5.10	32.97	x	64.22
1981 J	34.90	29.25	105.17	30.15	16.74	61.58	0.69	6.57	24.33	25.80	72.66	3.10	2.92	21.56	x	64.80
F	45.72	37.89	109.74	29.72	17.53	67.71	2.72	14.57	36.10	33.87	80.79	4.84	2.06	29.78	26.01	69.11
M	56.94	38.85	120.19	39.61	24.22	80.22	6.53	14.99	50.40	37.20	91.08	4.84	6.44	38.89	30.33	78.62
A	50.28	39.33	126.68	36.72	24.51	89.70	4.15	9.90	45.47	32.35	104.44	6.41	7.34	34.39	x	88.38
M	53.93	44.79	129.39	38.53	29.35	96.31	1.18	9.15	53.99	36.41	108.77	5.11	5.70	31.54	27.50	94.60
J	65.51	65.13	122.60	37.71	42.79	87.32	5.64	11.42	50.72	x	109.72	3.49	4.18	37.20	x	96.84
J	35.38	49.34	106.64	31.34	45.31	72.00	6.35	8.42	20.07	37.74	91.03	5.78	4.50	14.99	28.07	83.64
A	32.30	29.34	105.44	27.95	21.67	75.49	1.35	6.05	29.86	26.64	89.67	3.39	1.69	21.77	19.38	92.13
S	57.89	39.15	117.84	31.16	36.99	71.19	6.67	8.28	41.48	40.71	88.84	4.67	2.96	33.39	30.86	86.42
O	45.20	37.44	111.31	30.65	27.54	72.17	2.10	8.33	30.51	32.83	80.31	7.91	3.86	23.13	28.14	83.52
N	39.74	30.36	110.10	23.57	19.13	76.60	5.50	5.60	18.95	25.92	77.84	3.19	3.83	13.25	22.50	71.56
D	14.85	28.28	91.62	10.43	16.22	68.04	3.95	3.77	16.10	25.64	66.97	2.53	1.87	15.61	22.91	63.41
1982 J	16.40	12.67	96.68	12.46	8.97	70.26	2.66	4.76	22.47	17.84	71.76	3.56	2.17	15.68	15.64	61.45
F	24.98	20.43	100.00	24.51	15.93	75.45			18.55	24.17	66.25			17.74	19.97	59.63

¹Gas types are included. ²Includes producers' shipments for export. ³In some cases these shipments are not at the factory level, and stocks at beginning of month plus production less shipments do not equal stocks at end of month. ⁴End of period. ⁵Electric and other. ⁶Excludes apartment type machines. ⁷Excludes other than electric.

Sources: Domestic Refrigerators and Freezers (43-001), Domestic Washing Machines and Clothes Dryers (43-002), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Imports by Commodities (65-007), Statistics Canada.

Section 7 - Fuel, Power, Mining

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Table 1: Electric energy (million kilowatt hours)

Year and month	Net generation						Total available ²
	Hydraulic ¹	Thermal ¹	Total ¹	Utilities ²	Industries ²	Net exports ¹	
D	2437	2438	2439	2440	2441	2442	2443
1980	251,217	116,089	367,306	328,636	38,670	27,237	340,069
1981	363,164	114,460	377,624	339,266	38,358	33,849	343,775
1980 J	23,882	11,722	35,604	32,114	3,490	2,400	33,204
F	22,238	11,289	33,527	30,265	3,262	2,423	31,104
M	22,647	11,615	34,262	30,841	3,421	2,829	31,433
A	20,610	8,378	28,988	25,799	3,189	2,116	26,872
M	19,771	7,718	27,489	24,191	3,298	1,424	26,065
J	17,909	7,638	25,547	22,568	2,979	1,270	24,277
J	17,939	8,879	26,818	23,822	2,996	2,516	24,302
A	18,322	9,211	27,533	24,553	2,980	2,425	25,108
S	18,699	8,573	27,272	24,319	2,953	2,297	24,975
O	21,764	9,011	30,775	27,491	3,284	2,701	28,075
N	22,462	9,883	32,345	29,155	3,190	2,587	29,758
D	24,721	11,665	36,386	33,215	3,171	2,259	34,127
1981 J	24,544	12,153	36,697	33,331	3,366	2,155	34,542
F	22,366	10,299	32,665	29,562	3,103	2,956	29,709
M	24,325	10,344	34,669	31,109	3,560	3,468	31,201
A	21,708	8,503	30,211	26,851	3,360	2,584	27,627
M	20,879	8,235	29,114	25,675	3,439	2,391	26,723
J	19,438	8,124	27,562	24,367	3,195	2,075	25,487
J	19,663	8,777	28,440	25,329	3,111	2,852	25,587
A	19,820	8,899	28,719	25,872	2,847	3,244	25,476
S	19,966	8,577	28,543	25,564	2,979	2,791	25,752
O	22,269	9,579	31,848	28,615	3,233	3,080	28,768
N	23,268	9,804	33,072	29,935	3,137	3,176	29,896
D	24,773	11,178	35,951	32,927	3,024	3,112	32,839

¹Less imports ²Total net generation less net exports.

Note: Monthly data includes all producers of electric energy who generate 20 GWh or more per year. Annual data represent full coverage of generating facilities that may include revisions not available on a monthly basis.

Sources: Electric Power Statistics (57-001), Electric Power Statistics, Volume II (57-202), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Electric energy available, by province (million kilowatt hours)

Year and month	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon and N.W.T.
D	2455	2456	2457	2458	2459	2460	2461	2462	2463	2464	2465	2466
1980	340,068	8,545	518	6,814	8,838	118,254	106,509	13,927	9,827	23,172	42,789	875
1981	343,774	8,626	514	6,761	8,788	120,514	106,716	13,495	9,898	24,410	43,180	872
1980 J	33,204	837	48	642	864	11,903	10,051	1,549	1,002	2,139	4,083	86
F	31,104	781	43	603	804	11,232	9,739	1,390	896	1,905	3,634	77
M	31,433	817	45	616	826	11,265	9,764	1,385	907	1,981	3,750	77
A	26,872	730	41	542	719	9,394	8,440	1,065	742	1,780	3,351	68
M	26,065	710	40	534	689	8,936	8,167	1,022	747	1,818	3,339	63
J	24,277	591	38	517	630	8,018	7,842	893	713	1,774	3,201	60
J	24,302	441	42	520	621	7,836	7,990	951	728	1,863	3,247	63
A	25,108	538	42	523	641	8,220	8,296	925	720	1,840	3,302	61
S	24,975	622	41	504	642	8,350	7,974	954	726	1,809	3,290	63
O	28,075	733	43	565	730	9,713	8,708	1,113	772	1,944	3,685	69
N	29,758	776	43	586	760	10,584	9,102	1,179	835	2,011	3,809	73
D	34,127	855	48	657	882	12,665	10,138	1,520	1,023	2,249	4,012	78
1981 J	34,542	847	48	680	898	12,962	10,472	1,463	991	2,123	3,968	90
F	29,709	714	41	586	771	10,612	9,090	1,289	864	1,944	3,726	72
M	31,201	753	43	601	811	11,303	9,574	1,210	850	2,050	3,924	82
A	27,627	654	41	576	738	9,763	8,452	1,042	776	1,932	3,584	69
M	26,723	640	40	532	684	9,241	8,315	996	768	1,911	3,531	65
J	25,487	616	39	508	618	8,508	8,230	934	716	1,871	3,386	61
J	25,587	607	42	522	630	8,507	8,458	968	749	2,002	3,042	60
A	25,476	648	45	500	677	8,671	8,288	967	758	2,027	2,831	64
S	25,752	655	43	487	657	8,694	8,193	955	753	1,973	3,273	66
O	28,768	740	43	540	717	9,911	8,913	1,099	834	2,078	3,817	76
N	29,896	793	43	578	777	10,602	8,996	1,155	845	2,133	3,893	81
D	32,839	848	46	625	811	11,742	9,733	1,423	991	2,361	4,170	86

Note: Monthly data includes all producers of electric energy who generate 20 GWh or more per year. Annual data represent full coverage of generating facilities that may include revisions not available on a monthly basis.

Sources: Electric Power Statistics (57-001), Statistics Canada, Electric Power Statistics, Volume II (57-202), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Coal and coke (thousand of metric tonnes)

Year and month	Coal production										Available for consumption	Coke production
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	N.S.	N.B.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Imports	Exports	
D	2479	2480	2481	2482	2483	2484	2485	2486	2487	2488	261404	2490
1980	20,042	10,542	5,971	36,554	2,688	440	5,971	17,299	10,156	15,861	15,279	37,136
1981	21,567	11,283	6,797	39,647	2,541	522	6,797	18,080	11,707	14,218	15,695	38,173
1980 J	1,091	875	631	2,597	240	36	631	1,271	419	39	1,162	1,474
F	1,126	932	530	2,588	240	36	530	1,352	430	22	913	1,697
M	1,589	941	469	2,999	246	36	469	1,396	852	52	1,056	1,995
A	1,787	897	411	3,095	219	36	411	1,461	968	1,725	1,234	3,586
M	1,819	675	414	2,908	207	42	414	1,262	983	2,097	1,412	3,593
J	1,868	790	404	3,062	230	39	404	1,369	1,020	1,873	1,390	3,545
J	1,856	831	457	3,144	229	29	457	1,414	1,015	1,966	1,460	3,650
A	1,894	845	364	3,102	249	34	364	1,475	980	1,829	1,492	3,439
S	1,855	867	425	3,147	204	44	425	1,530	944	1,653	1,364	3,436
O	1,754	921	480	3,155	191	38	480	1,533	913	1,537	1,320	3,372
N	1,802	971	514	3,287	200	36	514	1,630	907	1,747	1,175	3,859
D	1,601	997	872	3,470	233	34	872	1,606	725	1,321	1,301	3,490
1981 J	1,725	993	648	3,366	249	38	648	1,571	860	10	1,079	2,297
F	1,858	852	589	3,299	293	44	589	1,487	886	11	1,377	1,933
M	2,120	969	586	3,675	239	41	586	1,692	1,117	122	1,543	2,254
A	1,850	994	630	3,474	281	35	630	1,574	954	1,202	829	3,847
M	1,549	850	580	2,979	256	42	580	1,335	766	1,042	1,476	2,545
J	1,762	847	539	3,148	253	46	539	1,381	929	726	1,565	2,311
J	1,707	717	447	2,871	245	46	447	1,181	952	2,314	1,271	3,914
A	1,647	769	478	2,894	30	47	478	1,207	1,132	1,530	1,149	3,275
S	1,602	1,069	476	3,147	19	45	476	1,613	994	1,846	1,375	3,619
O	1,702	1,032	536	3,270	116	41	536	1,519	1,058	2,026	1,408	3,888
N	1,927	1,046	572	3,545	294	52	572	1,659	968	1,766	1,230	4,081
D	2,118	1,145	716	3,979	266	45	716	1,861	1,091	1,623	1,393	4,209

Note: Annual data may include revisions not available on a monthly basis.

Sources: Coal and Coke Statistics (45-002), monthly, Coal Mines (26-206), annual, Exports by Commodities (65-004), monthly, Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Supply and disposition of crude oil and natural gas¹

Year and month	Crude oil and equivalent ²					Natural gas								
	Net domestic production	Imports	Total supply	Deliveries to refineries	Exports to U.S.A.	Domestic net new production ³	Total supply of marketable gas	Sales					Exports	Imports
								Total	Residential	Commercial	Industrial			
	Thousand cubic metres					Million cubic metres								
D	2505	2506	2507	2508	2509	2510	2511	2512	2513	2515	2514	2516	2517	
1980	89,425.5	32,176.6	121,602.1	109,833.7	11,939.1	98,741.1	73,162.1	43,272.2	9,624.6	10,119.9	23,527.7	22,559.9	3.1	
1981	80,322.6	29,524.9	109,847.5	101,102.5	9,462.3	97,833.1	67,946.6	42,896.3	9,805.4	11,751.5	21,339.5	21,582.8	2.8	
1980 J	7,920.1	2,739.6	10,659.7	9,083.3	1,456.7	10,466.7	8,569.0	5,313.9	1,545.5	1,478.0	2,290.4	2,664.0	0.3	
F	7,348.9	3,180.1	10,529.0	9,440.7	1,138.4	8,877.2	7,668.1	5,293.2	1,482.2	1,483.8	2,327.2	2,307.9	0.4	
M	7,871.4	2,845.7	10,717.1	9,467.6	1,023.5	9,280.0	7,540.3	4,885.1	1,330.7	1,331.6	2,222.8	2,118.2	0.5	
A	6,950.4	3,195.7	10,146.1	9,117.8	1,095.3	7,742.2	5,591.4	3,827.7	799.5	885.8	2,142.4	1,576.1	0.2	
M	7,595.7	2,423.5	10,019.2	9,013.5	1,029.7	7,634.0	5,319.1	2,858.3	435.8	502.6	1,919.9	1,693.5	0.1	
J	7,574.9	2,138.8	9,713.7	8,814.6	887.7	6,824.1	4,696.5	2,307.7	309.0	353.3	1,645.4	1,493.5	0.1	
J	7,735.8	3,165.9	10,901.7	10,256.6	843.8	6,960.0	4,669.6	2,102.4	241.3	304.9	1,556.2	1,463.0	0.1	
A	7,613.5	2,365.7	9,979.2	8,995.6	816.8	7,092.6	4,704.6	2,131.6	237.3	308.7	1,585.6	1,431.1	0.1	
S	6,866.3	2,254.8	9,121.1	8,160.5	902.7	6,814.8	4,763.9	2,408.5	336.9	401.0	1,670.6	1,447.3	0.1	
O	6,979.9	2,378.5	9,358.4	8,719.8	802.5	8,056.1	5,645.2	3,184.6	594.5	635.4	1,954.7	1,787.6	0.2	
N	7,526.7	2,135.7	9,662.4	8,800.5	895.7	8,938.5	6,461.6	3,919.9	929.6	994.6	1,995.7	2,202.7	0.4	
D	7,441.9	3,352.6	10,794.5	9,963.2	1,046.3	10,054.9	7,532.8	5,039.3	1,382.3	1,440.2	2,216.8	2,375.0	0.6	
1981 J	7,422.5	2,955.5	10,378.0	9,323.9	918.7	9,720.7	6,848.9	5,463.1	1,631.7	1,614.8	2,216.6	2,313.9	0.5	
F	6,691.2	1,965.7	8,656.9	8,171.1	893.5	8,834.0	6,278.2	4,758.0	1,385.7	2,012.4	1,359.9	2,022.8	0.4	
M	6,818.1	2,344.4	9,162.5	8,327.3	883.1	8,887.1	6,294.3	4,475.6	1,141.6	2,152.4	1,181.6	1,934.6	0.3	
A	6,823.7	3,453.9	10,277.6	9,411.4	676.6	8,027.9	5,403.3	3,686.7	827.6	890.4	1,968.7	1,560.8	0.2	
M	6,614.9	2,047.8	8,662.7	7,943.3	632.6	7,309.0	4,996.1	2,992.6	574.6	602.0	1,816.0	1,468.0	0.2	
J	6,306.8	2,720.8	9,027.6	8,463.2	583.3	7,031.2	4,752.7	2,445.2	345.8	372.8	1,726.6	1,550.7	0.1	
J	6,739.6	2,408.6	9,148.2	8,615.7	654.5	7,187.1	4,689.3	2,175.4	272.6	297.1	1,605.7	1,513.2	—	
A	6,734.3	3,147.2	9,881.5	9,096.6	726.8	6,944.0	4,578.8	2,072.2	252.0	282.5	1,537.7	1,518.9	—	
S	6,454.7	1,883.0	8,337.7	7,657.0	793.4	7,084.6	4,751.5	2,428.4	366.7	422.3	1,639.4	1,572.9	—	
O	5,922.9	2,132.2	8,055.1	7,332.2	831.8	8,294.5	5,836.3	3,410.7	694.0	697.1	2,019.7	1,924.5	0.2	
N	6,533.2	1,865.4	8,398.6	7,685.2	870.2	8,636.4	6,266.8	3,987.1	947.4	941.8	2,097.9	1,930.3	0.3	
D	7,266.8	2,600.4	9,867.2	9,054.8	997.8	9,876.6	7,250.4	5,001.3	1,365.7	1,465.9	2,169.7	2,272.2	0.6	

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding. Current figures in this table are preliminary and therefore subject to revision.

¹Supply and disposition for both Crude Oil and Natural Gas will not agree because of losses, inventory changes, pipeline fuel used etc.²Gross new production by field less field flared and waste³Includes crude oil, condensate and pentanes

Sources: Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas Production (26-006), Gas Utilities (55-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 5: Statistics of refined petroleum products (thousand cubic metres)

Year and month	Production of saleable products ²									Net sales in Canada				
	Total refinery receipts ¹	Total, all products ³	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oil	Diesel fuel oil	Light fuel oil ³	Aviation fuel ⁴	Asphalt	Liquefied petroleum gases ⁵	Other products ⁶	Total all products	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oil	Diesel fuel oil
D	330501	2532	2533	2534	2535	2536	2537	2538	2539	2540	337115	333515	335015	334415
1980	109 802	112 255	38 493	18 006	14 904	17 969	5 089	3 325	2 664	11 802	100 598	38 475	15 118	14 977
1981	100 777	104 233	36 848	15 747	13 816	15 169	4 966	3 045	2 814	11 828	93 854	37 231	12 980	14 740
1980 F	9 419	9 500	3 183	1 709	1 142	1 798	364	143	214	947	8 881	2 929	1 369	1 075
M	9 492	9 983	3 337	1 817	1 261	1 601	452	172	235	1 107	8 454	2 838	1 324	1 138
A	9 048	8 514	2 762	1 541	1 169	1 240	402	177	198	1 025	7 615	2 929	1 275	1 091
M	8 980	8 959	2 889	1 411	1 335	1 168	496	265	232	1 162	7 824	3 261	1 099	1 353
J	8 840	9 240	2 979	1 282	1 478	1 259	477	436	249	1 078	7 911	3 245	1 249	1 302
J	10 235	10 032	3 427	1 423	1 384	1 476	544	466	259	1 054	8 169	3 651	969	1 309
A	8 925	9 740	3 402	1 324	1 348	1 438	488	464	225	1 050	8 121	3 515	1 124	1 304
S	8 292	7 871	2 956	973	1 156	1 083	431	396	187	688	8 148	3 484	1 155	1 394
O	8 744	8 982	3 268	1 391	1 159	1 340	434	315	184	892	8 730	3 464	1 217	1 475
N	8 776	9 557	3 351	1 565	1 179	1 743	329	231	243	916	8 199	2 984	1 303	1 272
D	9 957	9 982	3 515	1 751	1 101	1 880	324	119	225	1 068	9 569	3 339	1 505	1 252
1981 J	9 299	9 470	3 321	1 572	1 062	1 798	353	118	212	1 034	8 693	2 890	1 297	1 009
F	8 141	8 670	2 973	1 588	1 011	1 430	359	110	208	991	7 853	2 780	1 169	1 030
M	8 290	9 018	3 136	1 439	1 133	1 437	464	182	235	992	7 626	2 876	1 037	1 086
A	9 396	8 503	2 881	1 516	1 106	1 276	395	152	236	941	7 675	3 089	1 232	1 135
M	7 966	8 397	2 857	1 279	1 143	1 204	316	259	258	1 081	7 324	3 092	1 008	1 319
J	8 450	8 615	2 983	1 098	1 322	1 020	470	403	266	1 053	7 799	3 294	1 086	1 386
J	8 596	9 172	3 334	1 275	1 295	1 181	470	432	277	908	7 923	3 542	932	1 326
A	9 056	9 278	3 276	1 254	1 397	1 059	512	441	279	1 060	8 031	3 543	876	1 368
S	7 621	7 928	2 893	1 002	1 021	1 044	439	359	233	937	7 596	3 189	890	1 399
O	7 281	7 560	2 831	961	1 035	1 022	360	283	209	859	7 684	3 062	1 061	1 330
N	7 642	8 427	3 059	1 305	1 132	1 209	402	206	204	910	7 599	2 896	1 143	1 244
D	9 038	9 195	3 304	1 458	1 159	1 489	426	100	197	1 062	8 052	2 977	1 250	1 107
1982 J	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 554	2 595	1 039	891
Closing inventories														
Year and month	Light fuel oil ³	Aviation fuel ⁴	Asphalt	Liquefied petroleum gases ⁵	Other products ⁶	Total all products	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oil	Diesel fuel oil	Light fuel oil ³	Aviation fuel ⁴	Asphalt	Liquefied petroleum gases ⁵	Other products ⁶
D	2545	2546	335315	2548	2549	337106	333506	335006	334406	2554	2555	335306	2557	2558
1980	15 349	4 812	3 150	1 825	6 892	18 038	5 121	1 838	2 445	4 977	775	461	139	2 283
1981	12 633	4 688	2 870	1 737	6 976	17 998	5 177	2 741	2 442	4 606	779	478	160	2 314
1980 F	2 398	358	74	169	506	17 156	5 244	2 303	2 237	3 859	714	497	119	2 183
M	1 966	394	72	164	558	17 513	5 749	2 441	2 183	3 418	712	598	146	2 268
A	1 131	381	102	111	595	17 552	5 604	2 506	2 247	3 342	727	673	164	2 290
M	660	405	268	155	623	17 970	5 253	2 637	2 331	3 757	783	667	168	2 375
J	481	442	422	190	581	18 354	5 075	2 521	2 640	4 123	747	663	159	2 427
J	477	469	502	177	617	19 154	4 969	2 764	2 838	4 570	814	610	189	2 401
A	421	486	486	134	650	20 098	5 067	2 703	3 054	5 290	811	583	206	2 385
S	621	451	458	115	471	19 147	4 602	2 376	2 946	5 530	781	511	229	2 172
O	971	375	433	139	656	18 484	4 469	2 190	2 776	5 467	822	385	180	2 195
N	1 423	320	199	135	563	18 385	4 962	1 833	2 696	5 392	819	406	165	2 111
D	2 402	373	71	133	494	18 038	5 121	1 838	2 445	4 977	775	461	139	2 283
1981 J	2 387	325	50	139	595	17 692	5 530	1 759	2 455	4 196	773	530	120	2 329
F	1 793	350	61	121	550	17 486	5 751	1 790	2 416	3 708	770	575	134	2 343
M	1 439	387	73	117	610	18 123	6 073	2 020	2 433	3 668	829	684	155	2 261
A	1 052	385	90	120	573	18 091	5 932	2 078	2 459	3 683	813	745	169	2 212
M	614	369	232	132	558	18 345	5 761	2 080	2 439	3 992	735	764	192	2 382
J	420	433	423	160	597	18 439	5 474	2 016	2 536	4 262	749	706	199	2 498
J	328	458	455	179	704	18 912	5 269	2 222	2 756	4 733	741	658	209	2 324
A	461	478	470	187	647	19 374	5 065	2 461	2 938	5 081	767	579	234	2 249
S	579	445	412	145	537	18 980	4 929	2 301	2 692	5 298	729	500	252	2 280
O	844	351	339	150	547	17 874	4 693	2 089	2 447	5 090	731	430	207	2 188
N	1 087	350	213	125	542	17 708	4 789	2 119	2 424	4 802	740	422	180	2 233
D	1 629	357	54	162	516	17 998	5 177	2 041	2 442	4 606	779	478	160	2 314
1982 J	—	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Includes domestic and imported crude oil, condensate and pentanes plus received by Canadian refineries. ²Refinery production (from crude oil, condensate and pentanes plus, and commingled propane/butane mixes) plus other materials used. ³Includes stove oil, kerosene. ⁴Includes aviation gasoline and aviation turbo fuel. ⁵Includes propane and propane mixes and butane and butane mixes. ⁶Includes petro-chemical feed stocks, naphtha specialties, coke, lubricating oil and grease, still gas and other products.

Source: Refined Petroleum Products (45-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 6: Metals

Year and month	Copper					Lead						
	Total metal content		Refined copper		Nickel		Total metal content		Refined lead		Molybdenum	
	Production	Exports¹	Production	Exports²	Production	Exports³	Production	Exports⁴	Production	Exports	Production	Exports
	Thousand tonnes											
D	2587	2588	2589	2590	2591	2592	2593	2594	2595	2596	2608	2610
1980	709.7	633.8	505.4	358.7	188.1	147.7	280.0	273.6	162.2	126.6	12.3	14.7
1981	693.1	549.1	473.7	262.9	159.7	148.2	283.3	265.9	168.4	119.7	12.2	13.7
1980 F	58.1	35.4	43.3	24.6	15.9	14.8	18.6	21.9	12.3	13.2	1.0	1.4
M	64.2	59.1	43.7	57.7	17.4	13.5	26.7	56.5	12.9	13.7	0.9	1.3
A	63.5	52.3	43.7	22.4	17.1	13.7	21.6	21.0	14.6	9.8	1.2	1.2
M	58.2	40.8	42.9	21.5	18.7	11.6	33.2	20.2	14.5	11.4	1.2	1.5
J	66.0	63.5	37.4	25.5	16.5	14.9	13.5	20.8	9.7	10.4	1.0	1.3
J	56.2	70.3	42.5	36.1	11.7	12.2	28.7	15.8	8.2	6.3	0.8	1.5
A	56.9	53.6	40.7	32.5	15.3	8.3	18.6	21.6	14.7	12.2	1.3	1.5
S	58.7	38.6	40.0	26.1	14.1	12.9	16.9	18.1	14.0	11.8	1.0	0.8
O	50.3	72.1	45.1	42.3	15.1	9.2	33.9	27.9	18.0	13.9	1.2	1.2
N	64.4	46.6	38.7	26.9	16.6	12.5	23.6	17.2	15.9	10.1	0.8	1.0
D	53.4	58.0	42.3	21.7	14.5	8.5	26.0	20.6	13.1	7.8	0.9	0.8
1981 J	50.8	36.2	38.1	12.7	14.2	14.7	29.4	10.2	14.8	6.7	1.0	1.0
F	53.4	38.8	39.8	20.5	14.4	10.5	23.3	30.5	14.8	15.2	1.1	1.0
M	61.8	52.8	43.0	25.4	15.9	14.1	24.1	28.9	17.1	11.0	1.0	1.4
A	62.9	26.3	43.6	23.2	17.6	14.2	20.6	17.8	16.3	7.8	1.0	0.6
M	63.5	52.1	41.8	24.5	15.6	11.0	20.2	25.3	10.7	10.0	1.0	1.1
J	58.5	71.6	44.5	27.3	16.4	16.6	19.9	21.7	8.6	10.4	1.3	1.1
J	48.0	43.5	32.1	19.1	2.6	4.0	11.7	13.8	11.5	6.3	1.0	0.9
A	62.7	46.8	36.6	20.9	13.1	11.1	23.6	26.0	14.6	10.8	1.0	1.0
S	51.3	48.5	37.2	20.0	13.7	14.0	26.4	23.4	15.5	13.0	0.9	1.2
O	68.7	37.4	36.7	22.4	12.3	13.8	25.3	22.0	15.8	9.3	1.1	1.9
N	54.5	47.4	38.9	24.3	12.4	11.3	22.3	25.4	14.5	10.8	1.0	1.4
D	57.0	47.7	41.4	22.7	11.5	12.8	36.5	20.8	14.2	8.3	1.0	1.0
1982 J	60.5	36.8	37.9	20.7	12.0	8.9	28.0	26.4	13.7	8.3	0.7	1.8

Year and month	Zinc				Aluminum and bauxite ore imports	Iron ore		Gold		Silver		Uranium production
	Total metal content		Refined zinc			Producers' shipments in tonnes	Production	Mint gold purchases	Production	Exports		
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports								
	Thousand tonnes					Thousands	Thousand grams				Thousand kilograms	
D	2597	2598	2599	2600	2601	2602	2603	2604	2605	2606	2609	
1980	920.4	901.6	591.5	471.9	4 488.3	50 224	48 988	—	1 129 429	1 278 508	6 481.3	
1981	1 003.4	969.8	618.5	453.5	3 722.8	49 696	47 060	—	1 946 300	1 461 397	7 526.0	
1980 F	76.4	75.2	48.5	34.8	203.0	2 567	3 768	—	98 322	132 719	433	
M	67.8	91.4	52.5	52.9	108.0	2 258	4 110	—	103 584	103 139	496	
A	83.8	68.2	52.0	41.3	396.5	4 322	4 228	—	95 894	107 805	619	
M	76.5	61.1	48.6	30.3	440.6	5 623	4 167	—	106 988	107 400	495	
J	57.4	52.2	44.1	32.8	373.0	5 182	4 088		86 816	133 745	565	
J	67.8	67.0	47.6	28.9	491.6	5 727	4 293		86 558	122 485	396	
A	76.3	67.0	49.6	36.4	567.9	5 230	3 615		83 644	103 108	382	
S	68.8	59.5	48.5	42.4	400.3	4 156	4 197		76 955	74 400	480	
O	95.8	139.0	51.1	53.0	600.0	4 869	4 135		81 259	121 241	419	
N	96.4	87.8	48.0	41.3	334.7	4 419	4 205		98 785	69 921	1 060	
D	79.0	65.7	52.9	39.4	362.9	4 194	4 231		112 864	85 846	565	
1981 J	67.2	82.7	51.3	35.0	38.8	2 699	3 532		84 906	100 278	314	
F	64.2	72.8	47.1	53.9	219.8	1 764	3 817		91 535	156 668	624	
M	77.5	76.4	58.3	43.1	166.6	1 944	4 470		82 818	113 839	478	
A	81.2	72.0	56.2	32.3	345.4	4 335	3 857		78 929	88 894	422	
M	91.1	67.9	48.8	39.9	452.6	6 057	3 801		119 280	98 629	540	
J	83.7	87.6	48.7	35.5	286.1	5 451	3 646		79 655	123 605	573	
J	83.1	90.3	47.9	37.7	467.5	5 239	2 944		59 581	114 741	727	
A	106.0	82.9	51.4	38.3	296.3	5 098	4 391		111 660	158 690	586	
S	94.0	101.0	51.4	40.7	352.7	4 415	3 757		81 496	129 639	885	
O	82.5	73.1	53.9	33.4	131.0	4 979	4 407		95 723	106 281	788	
N	84.8	108.5	51.8	34.7	531.3	3 659	4 262		87 901	144 662	651	
D	88.1	54.6	51.7	29.1	434.8	4 058	4 162		972 803	125 471	938	
1982 J	68.8	50.3	52.2	38.4	126.9	1 750	3 851		111 642	124 445	197	

¹Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods and strips. ²Includes ingots, bars and billets. ³Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. ⁴Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

Sources: Energy, Mines and Resources; Imports by Commodities (65-007), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 7: Non-metallic minerals (thousand tonnes)

Year and month	Asbestos		Gypsum	Cement		Lime	Salt		Potash
	Producers' shipments	Exports	Producers' shipments	Production	Producers' shipments	Producers' shipments	Producers' shipments ¹	Imports	Production
D	2627	2628	2629	2630	2631	2632	2626	2634	2607
1980	1 291	1 216.9	7 285	10 349	9 731	2 219.9	7 226.6	1 151.1	7 225.3
1981	1 120	1 062.1	7 308	9 576	9 656	2 555.5	7 321.9	1 235.2	6 616.9
1980 M	103.8	96.4	504	562	513	180.1	606.1	46.4	588.8
A	99.6	105.0	701	728	718	201.4	555.4	124.2	665.2
M	89.3	84.9	644	1 004	1 072	183.4	493.3	93.5	449.7
J	125.3	112.2	571	1 074	1 080	174.1	571.6	75.2	618.9
J	83.7	83.5	660	1 138	1 101	174.7	643.4	151.9	626.3
A	135.8	118.3	524	1 070	1 149	167.3	466.4	152.8	639.9
S	137.0	116.2	624	1 051	1 134	174.8	588.1	75.1	632.0
O	114.6	113.8	796	1 168	1 279	187.2	634.7	151.5	605.3
N	110.4	110.3	659	927	289	181.0	713.2	108.4	633.4
D	108.4	93.4	555	611	545	192.0	830.6	55.6	694.7
1981 J	67.4	76.2	438	300	279	214.5	901.1	70.0	503.0
F	90.3	82.1	355	338	350	217.2	821.2	3.0	577.0
M	107.9	98.8	576	471	484	243.4	519.5	23.9	647.7
A	87.2	81.5	596	736	707	223.0	479.2	289.8	630.2
M	91.9	82.6	784	915	905	224.5	432.8	117.4	492.7
J	99.6	90.4	798	995	1 051	233.7	403.4	120.8	738.1
J	67.3	71.8	724	1 090	1 089	214.9	487.8	56.5	511.9
A	102.7	101.0	705	1 113	1 147	160.1	535.2	213.6	638.7
S	111.9	113.0	656	864	1 093	200.2	689.7	109.3	414.9
O	103.0	77.9	706	1 066	1 003	220.9	756.5	73.0	404.5
N	90.4	94.8	504	912	861	200.0	618.4	73.8	535.8
D	100.9	92.2	467	777	687	202.7	677.5	84.1	522.3
1982 J	60.0	59.6	304	297	242	210.6	905.8	29.1	528.2
F	—	—	—	334	344	—	—	—	—

¹Total salt and salt content of brine.

Sources: Energy, Mines and Resources; Cement (44-001), Imports by Commodities (65-007), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Statistics Canada.

Section 8 - Construction

- 90 1. Building Permits, by Type
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Table 1: Building permits, by type (million dollars)

Year and month	Non-residential							Non-residential						
	Canada total ¹	Total	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and government	Residential	Canada, 55 municipalities only ²	Canada total ¹	Total	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and government	Residential	Canada, 55 municipalities only ²
D	2671	2683	2672	2673	2674	2675	2676	2677	4898	2678	2679	2680	2681	2682
D														
1980	15,452.1	7,984.2	1,911.4	4,321.5	1,751.3	7,467.9	5,713.8	4	6	6	6	6	6	5
1981	18,735.5	8,920.9	1,731.2	5,229.8	1,959.8	9,814.6	7,948.7							
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
1980 J	789.2	496.3	73.1	232.5	190.8	292.9	374.2	1,471.2	855.3	131.6	422.4	301.3	615.9	552.5
F	851.7	497.5	94.9	278.7	124.0	354.1	391.6	1,324.9	690.5	168.7	355.7	166.1	634.4	496.6
M	1,060.4	531.5	105.9	281.6	144.0	528.9	434.8	1,094.7	570.9	124.5	308.2	138.1	523.9	430.5
A	1,198.7	540.0	124.9	280.6	134.5	658.7	391.9	1,079.9	561.1	117.7	307.6	135.8	518.8	389.4
M	1,276.1	640.1	157.0	364.8	118.3	636.0	386.9	1,008.6	584.3	134.9	336.4	113.0	424.4	347.0
J	1,439.1	676.6	160.0	388.5	128.1	762.5	557.2	1,130.4	570.7	136.0	334.6	100.1	559.6	518.8
J	1,372.5	705.7	208.4	366.9	130.5	666.8	467.9	1,212.1	628.3	161.1	350.7	116.5	583.7	471.5
A	1,360.6	614.4	131.8	339.3	143.4	746.2	527.8	1,138.9	511.0	106.1	289.7	115.2	627.9	461.0
S	1,553.8	762.7	142.9	443.6	176.2	791.0	550.2	1,396.2	671.5	126.1	392.5	153.0	724.7	504.6
O	1,660.6	824.5	228.2	463.2	133.0	836.2	571.2	1,488.4	740.1	198.0	421.4	120.7	748.3	511.8
N	1,418.5	747.3	124.4	438.6	184.2	671.2	590.1	1,429.8	691.2	130.4	389.6	171.2	738.6	573.9
D	1,470.9	947.5	359.9	443.1	144.4	523.4	470.2	1,677.1	909.3	376.2	412.8	120.4	767.8	456.2
1981 J	750.9	377.4	86.8	214.6	76.0	373.5	361.7	1,466.2	663.7	154.4	391.9	117.3	802.5	542.5
F	994.8	508.3	78.5	336.2	93.5	486.5	490.2	1,576.8	697.9	140.1	431.9	125.9	878.9	651.9
M	1,500.7	597.8	148.2	277.1	172.5	902.8	466.3	1,571.0	650.6	169.6	309.3	171.7	920.4	459.1
A	1,877.3	723.9	170.4	427.5	125.9	1,153.4	740.5	1,732.8	767.5	160.5	474.0	133.1	965.2	772.5
M	1,863.8	709.5	147.0	428.2	134.3	1,154.4	612.5	1,519.5	676.6	129.4	406.9	140.4	842.9	551.2
J	1,953.5	860.4	157.9	551.8	150.8	1,093.1	733.5	1,604.2	741.1	136.6	473.1	131.4	863.2	652.4
J	1,799.9	898.7	195.9	487.8	214.9	901.3	772.3	1,696.0	824.7	150.3	465.8	208.6	871.3	771.3
A	1,584.8	826.2	188.0	447.0	191.2	758.6	644.6	1,420.4	722.8	153.2	400.3	169.3	697.6	580.0
S	1,354.2	717.6	163.6	407.0	147.0	636.6	547.3	1,301.1	656.6	147.3	370.4	138.8	644.5	492.7
O	1,357.7	734.5	138.0	447.7	148.8	623.2	640.4	1,279.6	686.6	122.2	415.2	149.2	593.1	582.6
N	1,702.5	1,026.9	129.5	613.4	284.0	675.6	949.1	1,691.4	961.4	136.7	546.0	278.7	730.0	931.3
D	1,995.3	939.8	127.3	591.5	221.1	1,055.4	990.2	1,876.5	871.4	130.9	545.1	195.4	1,005.1	997.4

¹In 1979, approximately 2,000 municipalities are being surveyed so historical comparisons are possible.

Source: Building Permits (64-001), Statistics Canada.

²This is an historical series with data available back to 1920. Consistent coverage and volume have been maintained.

Table 2: Building permits, by province¹ (million dollars)

Year and month	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	2695	2696	2697	2698	2699	2700	2701	2702	2703	2704	2705	2706	2707
1980	15,452.1	142.7	45.8	328.2	201.6	2,513.0	4,404.9	267.3	545.6	4,015.0	2,951.0	31.4	5.7
1981	18,735.5	147.7	43.3	376.5	224.3	2,863.7	5,429.6	340.8	574.8	5,130.9	3,555.8	36.5	11.4
1980 J	789.2	6.5	3.5	18.3	9.8	78.1	248.1	8.7	49.4	176.6	189.8	0.3	—
F	851.7	3.6	2.2	20.9	4.2	158.0	159.8	20.1	30.4	267.4	184.9	0.2	—
M	1,060.4	9.0	2.1	13.7	6.8	160.9	274.5	1.9	27.0	307.8	256.2	0.3	0.2
A	1,198.7	10.7	5.3	22.3	26.5	203.2	372.6	22.5	31.8	254.5	246.2	2.9	0.1
M	1,276.1	15.4	4.4	26.1	21.9	201.7	432.8	17.3	29.6	299.6	222.6	4.4	0.4
J	1,439.1	14.3	5.2	29.7	16.0	190.3	429.5	51.3	57.1	379.9	260.4	5.3	0.0
J	1,372.5	18.0	4.0	31.6	23.0	176.2	414.0	25.6	37.4	376.6	261.0	2.8	2.3
A	1,360.6	13.6	5.5	26.0	19.7	229.4	350.0	26.3	45.8	352.4	290.7	1.1	0.1
S	1,553.8	10.0	3.9	39.6	16.7	278.0	435.9	36.0	41.5	343.2	346.9	2.0	0.1
O	1,660.6	12.6	3.9	38.8	14.6	376.6	504.5	21.3	56.6	362.2	257.3	10.2	2.0
N	1,418.5	13.3	4.8	22.4	23.1	254.5	416.4	18.4	78.7	355.0	230.8	1.2	—
D	1,470.9	15.7	0.9	38.8	19.4	206.2	366.8	18.1	60.3	539.9	204.2	0.6	0.1
1981 J	750.9	4.8	1.5	12.9	5.2	148.4	229.7	11.3	25.5	190.2	120.5	0.7	0.3
F	994.8	9.6	5.7	11.4	6.2	135.0	215.5	14.2	45.9	395.8	155.4	0.1	—
M	1,500.7	8.9	3.8	23.9	34.7	270.6	458.2	28.0	45.1	288.4	337.9	1.1	—
A	1,877.3	10.5	3.4	45.8	19.4	354.0	559.4	40.4	73.7	535.2	233.8	1.6	—
M	1,863.8	9.2	3.8	35.3	21.1	257.9	676.0	31.1	51.2	393.8	376.2	2.8	5.5
J	1,953.5	16.0	4.7	36.1	27.9	237.8	589.7	55.5	68.8	438.6	477.2	0.8	0.3
J	1,799.9	11.0	5.7	48.1	13.2	173.2	541.1	33.9	52.2	497.8	417.5	3.9	2.3
A	1,584.8	10.6	3.5	36.2	14.3	232.3	399.2	34.4	28.2	398.7	409.1	16.4	2.1
S	1,354.2	8.5	3.3	35.1	11.1	178.8	425.2	38.7	44.6	314.2	289.2	5.2	0.3
O	1,357.7	5.7	3.0	24.2	29.9	237.8	393.7	24.5	40.6	401.7	194.2	2.1	0.2
N	1,702.5	7.9	0.8	22.6	22.0	235.8	526.6	11.6	34.8	575.4	262.9	1.7	0.2
D	1,995.3	45.1	4.1	44.9	19.2	402.1	415.3	17.1	64.4	701.1	281.8	—	0.1

¹In 1979, approximately 2,000 municipalities are being surveyed.

Source: Building Permits (64-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Dwelling units¹ started, all areas

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Canada seasonally adjusted at annual rates (thousands)
D	2717	2718	2719	2720	2721	2722	2723	2724	2725	2726	2727	4945
1980	158,601	3,848	475	3,895	2,646	29,186	40,127	2,597	6,250	32,031	37,546	...
1981	177,973	3,210	203	3,715	2,188	29,645	50,161	2,824	5,972	38,470	41,585	...
1979 1	32,024	303	230	658	263	5,479	6,967	1,257	2,432	9,999	4,436	203.8
2	54,910	1,090	262	1,324	2,158	14,035	14,993	1,842	2,603	9,810	6,793	199.9
3	54,607	956	347	1,392	1,657	10,695	17,386	1,897	3,078	9,406	7,793	187.9
4	55,508	650	229	1,164	943	11,521	17,541	776	3,629	10,732	8,323	199.4
1980 1	27,112	363	93	729	72	3,702	7,230	228	1,178	5,742	7,775	167.7
2	39,825	1,251	84	646	967	8,504	10,156	784	1,567	7,073	8,793	146.3
3	45,800	1,654	173	1,122	1,079	8,511	10,740	922	1,738	10,185	9,676	158.1
4	45,864	580	125	1,398	528	8,469	12,001	663	1,767	9,031	11,302	164.8
1981 1	28,416	363	29	565	371	3,889	5,106	579	1,259	6,652	9,603	189.2
2	60,276	986	119	988	992	12,475	17,636	1,310	2,059	11,840	11,871	221.8
3	50,781	1,210	41	1,176	438	7,674	15,464	641	1,135	10,575	12,427	178.5
4	38,500	651	14	986	387	5,607	11,955	294	1,519	9,403	7,684	135.7

Table 4: Dwelling units¹ completed, all areas

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Canada seasonally adjusted at annual rates (thousands)
D	2739	2740	2741	2742	2743	2744	2745	2746	2747	2748	2749	4946
1980	176,168	2,986	692	4,512	3,258	33,560	54,021	4,503	7,763	34,717	30,156	...
1981	174,996	3,936	320	4,374	2,477	30,691	45,557	4,515	8,085	34,755	40,286	...
1979 1	50,524	594	334	1,536	923	9,073	15,877	2,620	2,131	11,412	6,024	239.5
2	50,399	677	117	908	717	10,195	16,406	1,949	2,860	10,080	6,490	216.8
3	62,026	461	421	2,292	1,648	13,071	21,157	1,381	2,877	11,603	7,115	225.9
4	63,540	879	301	1,396	1,802	11,949	23,130	2,460	2,997	11,397	7,229	225.2
1980 1	43,425	786	184	1,349	595	8,189	13,964	1,648	1,669	9,246	5,795	205.7
2	41,864	879	170	1,431	654	7,691	13,421	971	2,117	8,010	6,520	181.0
3	46,570	628	137	831	931	10,019	13,911	1,128	1,875	8,473	8,637	168.5
4	44,309	693	201	901	1,078	7,661	12,725	756	2,102	8,988	9,204	157.4
1981 1	38,128	1,280	129	1,094	717	5,703	8,433	1,231	1,817	7,356	10,368	180.5
2	40,363	619	47	1,205	389	7,437	10,910	932	1,514	7,764	9,546	177.0
3	49,766	1,067	98	875	547	10,798	12,809	1,126	2,775	10,499	9,172	178.9
4	46,739	970	46	1,200	824	6,753	13,405	1,226	1,979	9,136	11,200	165.9

Table 5: Dwelling units¹ under construction, all areas

End of period or quarter	Canada	Nfld	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Canada seasonally adjusted at annual rates (thousands)
D	2761	2762	2763	2764	2765	2766	2767	2768	2769	2770	2771	4947
1980	105,780	3,736	179	2,762	1,318	14,639	31,187	2,694	6,022	20,378	22,865	...
1981	102,829	2,966	48	2,052	978	12,815	34,071	764	3,864	22,960	22,311	...
1979 1	142,956	1,743	419	4,513	1,426	20,010	56,619	6,685	8,414	29,348	13,779	148.0
2	146,975	2,595	554	4,808	2,798	23,731	55,137	6,581	7,977	28,805	13,989	144.3
3	138,392	3,081	477	3,867	2,802	21,066	50,821	6,998	8,099	26,526	14,655	137.1
4	128,601	2,850	403	3,634	1,951	20,413	44,851	4,992	8,640	25,454	15,413	128.2
1980 1	110,428	2,422	311	2,947	1,427	15,383	38,085	3,543	7,985	21,271	17,054	113.9
2	105,810	2,792	225	1,977	1,739	16,042	34,843	3,288	6,567	19,037	19,300	103.7
3	103,840	3,856	261	2,267	1,870	13,951	31,847	2,788	6,392	20,411	20,197	103.1
4	105,780	3,736	179	2,762	1,318	14,639	31,187	2,694	6,022	20,378	22,865	105.6
1981 1	93,590	2,789	79	2,231	967	12,791	26,414	2,039	5,441	19,658	21,181	96.4
2	111,697	3,149	140	1,975	1,531	17,220	32,794	2,213	5,940	23,499	23,236	109.3
3	111,251	3,283	80	2,265	1,420	13,957	35,643	1,694	4,331	22,531	26,047	110.6
4	102,829	2,966	48	2,052	978	12,815	34,071	764	3,864	22,960	22,311	102.7

¹A dwelling unit is defined as a structurally separate set of living quarters having its own entrance from outside of the building, or from a common passage inside. These data are the result of a nation-wide survey, for which the field work is carried out by the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All metropolitan areas and urban centres with a population of 10,000 or more, along with certain other areas of high building activity, are enumerated completely each month. The remainder of the country is covered on a sample basis quarterly.

Source: Housing Starts and Completions (64-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 6: Dwelling units¹ started, centres 10,000 and over

Year and month	Canada	Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Metropolitan areas				Canada seasonally adjusted at annual rates (thousands)
									Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	
D	2783	2784	2785	2786	2787	2788	2789	2790	2791	2792	2793	2794	4900
1980	125,013	4,709	23,064	35,432	1,723	4,018	25,730	30,337	12,433	20,204	1,668	16,780	...
1981	142,441	4,159	23,121	45,399	2,191	4,407	33,172	29,992	14,289	24,664	2,086	14,870	...
1980 M	6,153	252	975	1,400	9	106	1,410	2,001	622	1,124	9	1,147	116
A	9,475	162	1,844	2,470	189	458	1,912	2,440	1,084	971	186	1,138	129
M	9,777	433	1,972	2,532	336	456	1,904	2,144	1,113	1,538	331	1,122	96
J	11,406	414	2,613	3,627	85	183	1,970	2,514	1,266	2,498	74	1,356	119
J	11,117	677	1,736	3,385	149	314	2,788	2,068	923	2,096	141	934	120
A	10,964	493	1,941	2,243	139	608	2,399	3,141	1,059	1,169	131	1,839	114
S	11,852	428	2,514	3,259	182	322	2,953	2,194	1,199	1,825	182	1,256	134
O	14,224	388	2,238	5,155	148	425	2,359	3,511	1,407	3,413	140	2,194	142
N	12,809	654	2,497	3,230	260	414	2,812	2,942	1,304	1,882	254	1,641	133
D	10,302	375	2,350	2,703	57	317	2,251	2,249	1,446	1,742	56	1,362	127
1981 J	8,194	194	1,094	1,854	70	361	2,193	2,428	707	1,183	70	1,492	128
F	6,603	242	1,005	1,071	193	174	1,454	2,464	770	656	189	1,435	149
M	7,741	134	1,215	1,856	117	317	1,767	2,335	792	1,273	117	970	146
A	14,854	337	3,016	5,404	315	613	3,017	2,152	1,701	3,810	305	632	203
M	16,985	470	3,865	5,010	375	531	3,873	2,861	2,502	2,550	363	1,385	168
J	16,470	367	2,719	5,639	325	528	3,311	3,581	1,810	3,359	300	1,841	171
J	13,161	533	2,117	4,859	312	199	2,876	2,265	981	2,776	302	1,191	143
A	13,256	580	1,571	4,463	128	297	2,672	3,545	1,086	2,642	128	1,446	140
S	13,272	357	1,995	4,496	123	166	3,373	2,762	1,449	3,074	99	1,675	152
O	8,271	334	1,346	2,177	74	308	2,290	1,742	900	1,017	66	1,087	82
N	9,535	354	1,445	2,508	153	502	2,736	1,837	997	1,026	147	1,071	98
D	14,099	257	1,733	6,062	6	411	3,610	2,020	594	1,298	—	645	157
1982 J	10,484	326	1,131	3,198	41	1,102	2,204	2,482	624	968	41	991	133
F	8,444	190	1,280	2,297	41	323	1,437	2,876	905	1,392	19	1,650	170

Table 7: Dwelling units¹ completed, centres 10,000 and over

Year and month	Canada	Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Metropolitan areas				Canada seasonally adjusted at annual rates (thousands)
									Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	
D	2807	2808	2809	2810	2811	2812	2813	2814	2815	2816	2817	2818	4901
1980	140,996	5,143	26,826	47,803	3,697	5,855	27,293	24,379	13,838	26,602	3,513	14,152	...
1981	137,955	4,777	24,554	42,010	3,477	5,963	29,460	27,714	14,278	23,054	3,211	13,117	...
1980 M	9,079	457	1,521	2,557	848	269	1,827	1,600	995	1,111	835	1,126	142
A	11,707	345	2,062	4,466	385	471	2,320	1,658	1,157	2,726	377	816	162
M	12,231	651	1,875	4,732	155	364	2,877	1,577	904	2,820	149	939	157
J	11,042	467	2,559	3,175	289	828	1,628	2,096	1,395	1,530	256	1,437	130
J	13,164	207	3,556	3,743	429	311	2,665	2,253	2,019	1,773	424	1,307	141
A	12,428	351	2,614	3,950	433	569	2,291	2,220	1,448	2,265	413	1,337	125
S	11,250	372	1,845	3,851	104	619	1,734	2,725	819	1,305	103	1,721	128
O	12,419	344	1,969	5,276	225	563	1,804	2,238	816	3,243	209	1,271	128
N	12,042	370	2,126	3,164	267	554	2,760	2,801	797	1,503	265	1,320	125
D	10,555	537	1,974	2,895	91	584	2,430	2,044	791	1,504	83	1,020	128
1981 J	11,131	538	1,438	3,522	348	456	2,089	2,740	752	2,406	239	1,480	143
F	8,706	368	1,271	2,316	331	530	1,836	2,054	762	1,425	325	749	130
M	9,312	484	1,578	2,151	286	193	2,314	2,306	808	1,258	281	1,031	146
A	9,833	352	1,532	3,370	276	321	1,684	2,298	947	1,865	268	1,410	141
M	10,349	273	2,175	3,680	185	249	1,972	1,815	1,477	2,747	170	940	134
J	13,056	550	3,229	3,396	203	537	2,769	2,372	1,865	1,858	196	1,101	156
J	13,520	344	3,550	3,295	258	910	2,417	2,746	2,205	1,638	257	1,309	144
A	13,063	429	2,511	4,308	224	911	2,433	2,247	1,369	2,189	222	1,099	131
S	13,050	265	2,219	3,961	419	440	4,025	1,721	1,330	2,174	379	1,106	148
O	12,569	406	1,928	3,443	428	551	3,360	2,453	1,289	1,811	421	965	128
N	12,296	335	1,739	4,889	472	422	2,155	2,284	924	3,197	453	992	128
D	11,070	433	1,384	3,679	47	443	2,406	2,678	550	486	—	935	135
1982 J	8,299	213	943	2,651	133	233	2,274	1,852	584	1,607	100	723	106
F	7,898	268	794	2,339	6	117	1,765	2,609	503	1,722	1	1,488	121

Note: Data are based on 1971 Census area definitions.
See footnote and source in Table 5.

Table 8: Dwelling units¹ under construction, centres 10,000 and over

End of period	Canada	Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Metropolitan areas				Canada seasonally adjusted at annual rates (thousands)
									Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	
D	4903	4904	4905	4908	4911	4914	4915	4916	4906	4909	4912	4917	4902
1980 D	84,195	3,567	11,476	28,544	1,981	3,839	17,676	17,112	6,682	17,861	1,764	8,861	...
1981 D	85,515	2,836	10,290	31,304	589	2,237	20,547	17,712	4,969	9,776	104	6,946	...
1980 M	90,621	3,327	13,206	34,834	3,068	5,207	17,283	13,696	6,774	19,403	2,758	7,164	93
A	88,307	3,009	12,925	32,885	2,875	5,270	16,873	14,470	6,679	17,646	2,571	7,486	90
M	85,684	2,792	13,005	30,678	3,055	5,345	15,780	15,029	6,882	16,364	2,752	7,669	87
J	85,877	2,739	13,020	31,151	2,851	4,679	15,992	15,445	6,754	17,332	2,570	7,586	85
J	83,571	3,213	10,963	30,838	2,571	4,647	16,104	15,235	5,444	17,654	2,287	7,212	83
A	81,576	3,354	10,172	29,116	2,036	4,685	16,065	16,148	7,992	16,556	1,807	7,712	82
S	81,951	3,403	10,578	28,671	2,100	4,388	17,255	15,556	6,964	17,076	1,872	7,189	82
O	83,706	3,446	10,806	28,515	2,022	4,251	17,801	16,865	5,548	17,245	1,802	8,153	83
N	84,305	3,728	11,133	28,591	2,015	4,108	17,853	16,877	6,050	17,623	1,791	8,466	83
D	84,195	3,567	11,476	28,544	1,981	3,839	17,676	17,112	6,682	17,861	1,764	8,861	80
1981 J	80,780	3,222	11,085	26,485	1,701	3,740	17,775	16,772	6,633	16,508	1,593	8,876	80
F	77,682	3,095	10,832	25,198	1,563	3,366	17,391	16,237	6,633	15,729	1,457	9,561	80
M	76,163	2,745	10,500	24,949	1,393	3,489	16,839	16,248	6,651	15,792	1,292	9,496	79
A	80,960	2,730	12,209	26,683	1,332	3,752	18,167	16,087	7,630	17,746	1,229	8,715	83
M	87,776	2,854	13,883	28,302	1,522	4,034	20,063	17,118	8,642	17,543	1,422	9,159	89
J	90,466	2,656	13,352	30,216	1,644	4,009	20,433	18,156	8,576	18,960	1,526	9,826	90
J	89,470	2,836	11,910	31,884	1,698	3,337	20,164	17,641	7,341	20,091	1,571	9,706	88
A	89,716	2,979	10,947	32,159	1,602	2,719	20,433	18,877	7,052	20,535	1,477	9,997	90
S	89,730	3,067	10,701	32,671	1,299	2,441	19,697	19,854	7,167	21,430	1,190	6,634	90
O	85,002	2,994	10,107	31,372	950	2,189	18,512	18,878	6,773	20,637	840	10,621	84
N	82,289	3,011	9,821	28,972	630	2,270	19,169	18,416	6,842	18,466	533	10,686	81
D	85,515	2,836	10,290	31,304	589	2,237	20,547	17,712	4,969	9,776	104	6,946	83
1982 J	88,837	3,070	10,522	32,187	527	3,210	20,680	18,641	6,892	18,575	432	10,651	—
F	89,003	3,000	11,000	32,105	562	3,416	20,351	18,569	7,290	18,230	450	10,464	—

See footnote and source in Table 5.

Table 9: Mortgage loans approvals¹

Year and month	New housing														
	Under National Housing Act ²			Conventional lenders			Total N.H.A. and conventional	Dwelling units					Conventional lenders		
	C.M.H.C.	Other approved lenders ³	Total	Life insurance companies	Trust, loan and other companies ³	Total		National Housing Act					Existing residential	Other	
								C.M.H.C.	Other N.H.A.	Total	Conventional	Total			
	Million dollars							Number					Million dollars		
D	2643	2644	2645	2646	2647	2648	2649	2650	2651	2652	2653	2654	2655	2656	
1980	—	113	114	555	2,618	3,173	3,287	437	26,986	27,423	55,924	83,347	5,405	2,348	
1981	—	155	155	452	2,211	2,663	2,818	342	34,024	34,366	42,597	76,963	3,419	1,577	
1980 J	—	—	—	33	109	142	142	1	470	471	2,659	3,130	201	100	
F	—	1	1	51	169	220	221	—	629	629	4,174	4,803	365	116	
M	—	2	2	70	229	299	301	—	1,273	1,273	5,781	7,054	390	219	
A	—	3	3	45	160	205	208	5	1,424	1,429	3,525	4,954	243	120	
M	—	5	5	12	157	169	174	1	1,320	1,321	3,432	4,753	213	87	
J	—	7	7	21	247	268	275	—	2,270	2,270	4,686	6,956	561	244	
J	—	8	8	62	231	293	301	66	1,153	1,219	5,356	6,575	720	299	
A	—	11	11	56	250	306	317	80	2,654	2,734	5,404	8,138	820	314	
S	—	13	13	60	297	357	370	—	2,521	2,521	5,925	8,446	672	288	
O	—	17	17	41	292	333	350	9	3,414	3,423	5,483	8,906	503	258	
N	—	19	20	59	253	312	332	126	2,232	2,358	5,159	7,517	367	143	
D	—	27	27	45	224	269	296	149	7,626	7,775	4,340	12,115	350	160	
1981 J	—	1	1	24	166	190	191	—	641	641	2,612	3,253	192	147	
F	—	2	2	48	187	235	237	2	1,821	1,823	3,584	5,407	301	93	
M	—	4	4	59	249	308	312	1	1,242	1,243	4,808	6,051	438	166	
A	—	5	5	77	286	363	368	1	1,253	1,254	5,729	6,983	480	247	
M	—	6	6	43	337	380	386	—	1,318	1,318	5,788	7,106	459	194	
J	—	9	9	40	265	305	314	9	2,784	2,793	5,173	7,966	288	148	
J	—	12	12	23	211	234	246	9	3,189	3,198	4,036	7,234	249	119	
A	—	15	15	24	131	155	170	31	2,324	2,355	2,535	4,890	183	66	
S	—	19	19	24	148	172	191	13	4,371	4,384	2,510	6,894	133	105	
O	—	21	21	12	81	93	114	6	2,022	2,028	1,412	3,440	133	87	
N	—	27	27	25	66	91	118	123	5,736	5,859	1,541	7,400	182	79	
D	—	34	34	53	84	137	171	147	7,323	7,470	2,869	10,339	381	129	

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding differences.

²Data are on a gross basis i.e. they do not take account of cancellations or alterations of loans after initial approval. ³Agency loans (loans made by other lending institutions on behalf of C.M.H.C.) are included under C.M.H.C. ⁴Includes fraternal and mutual benefit societies, Quebec savings banks and, since May 1967, chartered banks. ⁵Includes new and existing commercial structures and farm property.

Source: Canadian Housing Statistics, Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation.

Table 10: Domestic shipments of building materials by Canadian manufacturers

Year and month	Rigid insulating board						Hard board			Gypsum products		Portland cement¹ (000) met. tonnes
	Soft wood, plywood	Sawn lumber¹	Building board (panels natural or coated)	As-phalited sheathing board	Roof insulation board	Other decorative board	Particle board	Industrial treated and siding	Pre-finished wall or ceiling panels	Wall board¹	Lath¹	
Million sq. ft. 3/8"	Million bd. ft.	Million sq. ft. 1/2" basis				Thousands cu. metres	Million sq. ft. 1/8" basis		Million sq. metres			
D	340000	340001	340003	340004	340005	340006	340007	340008	340009	340010	340011	340012
1980	2,175	18,154	51	149	104	65	1 301	x	x	193	x	10 837
1981	2,052	16,967	48	149	117	55	1 364	x	x	2 138	x	9 703
1980 J	193.4	1,462.0	4.8	13.8	8.0	3.9	101.5	x	x	15.4	x	1 167
A	164.2	1,400.3	4.9	13.5	10.4	3.7	101.9	x	x	15.3	x	1 219
S	191.3	1,607.2	5.1	11.8	9.1	6.0	117.0	x	x	17.9	x	1 208
O	202.3	1,674.3	4.6	14.9	12.0	7.1	127.3	x	x	20.2	x	1 370
N	182.9	1,455.6	4.1	12.2	11.9	4.6	114.0	x	x	16.6	x	866
D	178.5	1,271.0	2.7	8.9	7.4	4.5	103.2	18.5	8.7	16.8	x	546
1981 J	171.6	1,468.1	3.9	8.4	7.1	4.2	105.9	x	x	15.0	x	299
F	189.7	1,520.0	3.1	8.4	6.5	5.4	99.1	x	x	14.2	x	358
M	211.7	1,778.3	2.9	11.3	8.4	5.2	147.8	x	x	17.3	x	518
A	203.4	1,868.6	5.7	21.8	11.0	5.0	138.0	x	x	19.2	x	749
M	234.6	1,660.6	5.9	21.1	10.5	5.1	138.0	x	x	15.6	x	951
J	273.1	1,805.7	5.2	14.4	12.9	4.9	139.0	x	x	18.9	x	1 143
J	123.3	1,030.5	3.0	13.0	10.7	4.6	112.1	x	6.5	x	x	1 028
A	57.7	764.9	3.7	13.3	11.5	3.7	112.3	x	x	16.8	x	1 133
S	147.1	1,256.2	5.8	15.2	11.9	5.3	112.0	x	x	19.1	x	1 069
O	170.9	1,367.2	3.6	8.7	9.0	3.8	107.0	x	x	16.3	x	981
N	135.8	1,281.8	3.5	7.2	10.3	3.8	88.6	x	x	14.9	x	817
D	132.6	1,164.6	2.1	6.0	7.2	3.6	63.9	x	x	15.6	x	657
Iron and steel products							Mineral wool for building insulation batts	Mineral wool granulated, loose or bulk	Asphalt products		Mechanical refrigerators	
Year and month	Steel wire, nails¹	Concrete reinforcing bars	Hot rolled sheets	Cold reduced sheets & strip	Galvanized sheets	Roofing asphalt						
	(000) net tons		(000) met. tonnes		Million sq. metres	Million cu. metres	Asphalt shingles	met. bundle	met. tonnes	No. in thousands		
D	340018	340021	340022	340023	340024	340031	340032	340026	340027	340029		
1980	158	365	161	74	391	81 988	2 247	28 323	151	476		
1981	150	478	x	x	x	88 155	3 233	25 656	143	x		
1980 J	13.0	31.6	9.5	2.7	29.8	5 257	104	2 240.9	14.9	46.2		
A	13.1	37.2	11.9	4.0	24.4	6 847	186	2 420.5	14.2	38.9		
S	15.5	55.0	13.3	4.0	26.8	9 027	259	2 429.0	14.4	48.2		
O	13.7	45.0	11.9	5.1	30.0	10 485	336	2 073.3	17.8	48.2		
N	14.4	27.8	10.7	5.2	24.6	10 006	369	1 190.1	13.9	37.9		
D	13.6	19.5	11.8	5.6	17.2	7 477	347	1 533.8	11.6	42.6		
1981 J	13.9	27.9	11.7	4.3	26.8	6 261	286	2 250.3	8.5	29.3		
F	14.0	37.0	13.7	5.3	28.4	9 423	393	3 108.6	6.5	37.9		
M	15.2	50.4	15.4	6.9	39.9	5 506	183	3 061.0	12.1	38.9		
A	14.6	31.8	13.7	6.2	41.7	4 258	186	2 359.1	11.7	39.3		
M	16.7	28.8	15.4	6.3	41.4	6 588	240	2 284.9	11.7	50.0		
J	18.1	44.3	16.9	5.9	39.8	6 394	247	2 351.8	12.0	72.8		
J	16.1	48.7	15.0	4.9	41.2	7 555	362	2 302.1	12.3	52.0		
A	9.0	32.1	x	x	x	8 158	236	2 119.5	14.1	x		
S	10.4	72.8	x	x	x	8 904	320	2 323.0	14.2	x		
O	8.0	31.2	x	x	x	10 166	396	1 635.6	14.2	x		
N	7.1	35.8	x	x	x	9 170	212	1 063.4	15.2	34.5		
D	6.8	37.2	17.3	4.7	23.9	5 772	172	796.8	10.8	28.3		

¹Includes export shipments. ²Building Contractors, public and utility construction and structural steel fabricators.

Sources: Construction Type Plywood (35-001), Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills East of the Rockies (35-002), Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills in B.C. (35-003), Hardboard (36-001), Rigid Insulating Board (36-002), Particle Board (36-003), Primary Iron and Steel (41-001), Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products (41-006), Domestic Refrigerators and Freezers (43-001), Cement (44-001), Gypsum Products (44-003), Mineral Wool (44-004), Asphalt Roofing (45-001).

Section 9 - Food and Agriculture

- 96 1. Farm Cash Receipts, by Source
- 98 2. Inspected Slaughter, Cold Storage Stocks and Eggs
- 98 3. Farm Input Price Index and Selected Components
- 99 4. Exports of Grains and Livestock Products
- 99 5. Milk
- 100 6. Sugar

Table 1: Farm cash receipts,¹ by source (million dollars)

Year and month	Total cash receipts	Supplementary payments	Total cash receipts from farming operations	Crops										
				Total crops	Wheat	Wheat C.W.B. participation payments	Oats	Oats, C.W.B. participation payments	Barley	Barley, C.W.B. participation payments	C.W.B. net cash advance payments	Rye	Flaxseed	Rapeseed
D	200000	200001	200002	200003	200004	200005	200006	200007	200008	200009	200010	200011	200012	200014
1979	14,258.36	—	14,258.36	6,128.70	1,908.38	452.43	34.90	—	493.84	47.36	-41.58	38.58	143.61	780.97
1980	15,638.98	19.05	15,619.93	6,882.05	2,744.29	433.07	47.78	0.44	542.76	45.94	-20.03	77.04	186.10	663.12
1980 F	972.67	—	972.67	357.51	74.29	26.48	2.55	—	25.04	45.94	-3.94	1.49	9.11	42.88
M	1,010.67	—	1,010.67	295.59	100.00	—	2.85	—	35.56	—	-4.33	7.41	12.05	56.37
A	1,009.47	—	1,009.47	344.69	149.60	—	2.41	—	27.19	—	-7.45	3.70	19.64	58.42
M	1,076.43	—	1,076.43	395.15	198.47	—	2.19	—	22.63	—	-10.21	3.65	16.82	53.65
J	1,374.18	—	1,374.18	620.86	347.48	12.03	3.14	—	37.06	—	-6.80	10.01	20.52	87.19
J	1,261.96	—	1,261.96	593.92	296.38	—	6.69	0.44	57.30	—	-4.34	12.47	27.45	116.75
A	1,180.35	—	1,180.35	483.73	420.74	—	2.04	—	17.15	—	—	7.02	4.60	10.47
S	1,489.30	—	1,489.30	644.05	310.06	3.86	3.98	—	84.47	—	8.87	9.60	6.21	44.05
O	1,534.80	1.14	1,533.66	712.31	260.04	—	6.61	—	88.81	—	13.63	6.15	18.35	49.98
N	1,511.43	4.69	1,506.75	675.56	321.05	—	7.41	—	83.21	—	0.61	10.17	29.56	55.39
D	1,404.21	13.22	1,390.99	579.92	146.96	—	5.19	—	39.17	—	-0.36	3.50	10.84	28.35
1981 J	2,468.83	9.65	2,459.18	1,756.11	157.71	641.39	5.99	—	41.88	—	-2.29	4.71	9.89	27.38
F	1,212.31	5.50	1,206.81	514.42	143.81	24.68	4.41	—	39.31	89.06	-5.12	3.29	5.05	24.39
M	1,841.23	3.64	1,837.59	1,027.26	234.21	460.33	5.22	0.07	72.53	27.55	-4.36	2.99	7.27	48.57
A	1,179.28	3.27	1,176.00	414.80	155.20	—	2.80	—	38.85	—	-5.47	1.88	5.42	61.94
M	1,353.44	4.93	1,348.50	547.98	264.70	18.63	3.03	—	53.53	—	-3.09	0.95	9.41	52.24
J	1,508.02	0.01	1,508.01	647.72	377.82	0.03	2.87	—	93.69	—	-4.46	1.27	11.78	72.66
J	1,433.89	0.17	1,433.72	679.75	546.88	0.01	6.11	—	126.51	—	-2.59	4.60	17.23	81.08
A	1,387.94	111.00	1,276.94	455.15	198.84	0.01	2.31	—	38.39	—	8.34	24.49	2.06	10.67
S	1,675.90	2.12	1,673.78	759.45	290.38	11.34	4.79	—	76.69	—	103.00	11.42	6.74	36.29
O	1,466.15	—	1,466.15	650.53	128.32	—	4.02	—	55.01	—	101.56	7.10	14.92	43.09
N	1,610.70	—	1,610.70	797.91	459.05	—	7.78	—	94.55	—	-32.25	6.45	25.63	64.17
D	1,406.19	—	1,406.19	597.88	254.70	—	5.45	—	59.33	—	-34.26	3.58	9.80	43.54
1982 J	2,313.39	—	2,313.39	1,633.65	83.99	456.03	5.28	—	49.00	—	-0.49	3.02	8.20	31.72

Year and month	Crops												Livestock and products		
	Soybeans	Corn	Sugar beets	Potatoes	Fruits	Vegetables	Flori-culture and nursery	Tobacco	Other crops	Deferred grain receipts	Liquidation of deferred grain receipts	Western Grain Stabilization Payments	Total	Cattle	Calves
D	200015	200016	200017	200018	200019	200020	237736	200021	200022	205069	205070	225947	200034	200035	200036
1979	128.79	227.53	34.07	160.05	219.75	313.38	237.77	289.74	260.61	-405.56	350.24	—	7,733.27	3,178.53	333.43
1980	197.99	371.98	73.46	203.49	226.53	345.81	256.58	213.83	273.24	-648.29	405.57	—	8,317.72	3,233.86	366.21
1980 F	6.89	23.92	2.13	11.70	10.38	14.32	11.55	41.08	18.16	-6.45	—	—	594.17	240.11	24.47
M	10.31	21.12	3.54	12.41	7.35	12.50	11.55	6.89	4.25	-4.22	—	—	690.72	290.18	26.97
A	12.49	31.94	—	14.33	4.48	14.15	11.55	—	7.53	-5.26	—	—	614.37	246.61	21.78
M	13.56	24.22	5.19	10.12	4.25	13.92	46.93	—	3.52	-13.74	—	—	635.06	245.80	18.92
J	13.75	28.25	1.88	7.13	15.42	19.25	46.93	—	9.98	-32.37	—	—	725.18	298.97	18.65
J	18.17	19.03	—	7.38	37.44	37.02	11.55	—	1.21	-51.00	—	—	641.40	236.34	14.11
A	13.66	14.44	6.00	15.80	31.27	46.21	11.55	—	9.13	-126.34	—	—	665.29	235.39	15.24
S	14.23	19.54	4.63	22.37	48.82	75.88	35.14	—	46.49	-94.15	—	—	811.43	313.94	22.54
O	53.36	59.41	15.47	31.11	21.13	43.84	35.14	27.83	62.13	-80.68	—	—	785.39	293.72	67.31
N	24.95	74.36	14.86	26.44	14.58	28.74	11.55	45.12	43.58	-116.02	—	—	788.27	306.23	80.57
D	5.33	31.55	16.69	26.96	17.03	22.57	11.56	34.45	46.44	-107.66	—	—	750.61	280.52	26.22
1981 J	22.72	32.77	0.26	31.41	15.55	19.63	12.48	61.44	43.94	-19.03	648.30	—	675.65	245.03	26.67
F	6.73	27.00	6.20	31.74	10.10	16.19	12.48	64.09	24.15	-13.12	—	—	664.67	247.59	24.01
M	8.24	31.24	0.94	36.99	7.05	13.87	12.48	63.50	10.53	-11.94	—	—	780.31	314.23	29.19
A	16.97	36.26	—	41.34	4.24	15.45	12.48	17.50	22.38	-12.41	—	—	707.58	267.79	25.91
M	18.05	28.27	3.67	27.65	4.14	15.25	51.40	—	18.40	-18.24	—	—	738.10	272.29	21.81
J	17.40	22.50	1.00	17.54	14.86	21.35	51.40	—	11.13	-65.10	—	—	822.55	302.54	17.06
J	19.80	17.55	—	13.09	36.75	41.31	12.48	—	-0.74	-240.28	—	—	723.13	232.17	10.72
A	13.22	16.32	3.15	15.94	31.43	51.87	12.48	—	29.95	-4.34	—	—	757.52	262.19	13.52
S	12.69	15.04	1.00	21.14	48.11	83.61	38.43	—	67.84	-69.03	—	—	851.95	307.22	23.17
O	34.29	49.02	3.67	26.29	21.21	48.49	38.43	61.33	64.28	-50.49	—	—	747.94	244.36	48.66
N	14.54	61.44	28.33	21.50	14.42	31.81	12.48	60.38	75.52	-147.86	—	—	766.07	272.36	57.79
D	3.42	26.05	12.14	24.14	16.93	25.17	12.48	52.29	71.29	-149.45	—	—	755.38	254.44	24.34
1982 J	10.29	22.75	—	22.42	15.61	21.63	14.62	70.48	40.91	-23.21	801.43	—	644.97	214.03	18.17

¹Excludes Newfoundland.

Source: Farm Cash Receipts (21-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 1: Farm cash receipts,¹ by source (million dollars)/concluded

Year and month	Livestock and products							Forest and maple products total	Dairy supplementary payments	Deficiency payments	Provincial income stabilization program
	Hogs	Sheep	Lambs	Dairy products	Poultry	Eggs	Other				
D	200037	200038	200039	200040	200041	200042	200043	200049	200052	200053	206686
1979	1,302.66	3.53	17.37	1,753.87	653.49	339.57	150.81	84.03	246.12	56.58	9.66
1980	1,402.53	3.43	21.07	2,061.30	663.01	395.01	171.29	81.54	255.11	36.59	46.91
1980 F	102.40	0.14	1.11	137.81	49.33	29.76	9.05	2.55	17.44	0.67	0.32
M	120.10	0.20	1.31	160.89	49.32	33.22	8.51	4.94	17.61	1.18	0.64
A	87.63	0.29	2.01	170.52	47.75	31.59	6.19	25.66	15.99	4.50	4.26
M	88.72	0.11	0.89	189.72	50.31	33.04	7.54	21.04	18.80	1.88	4.49
J	117.71	0.26	1.66	195.00	54.19	32.25	6.48	—	22.93	1.66	3.55
J	101.25	0.23	1.31	190.39	58.08	33.38	6.31	—	25.10	0.83	0.70
A	118.06	0.30	1.91	191.76	63.83	32.20	6.62	—	25.76	2.21	3.38
S	157.84	0.48	2.74	184.09	72.61	33.04	24.14	2.37	27.18	3.98	0.29
O	128.78	0.40	2.04	178.85	61.35	34.20	18.74	7.11	26.06	2.98	-0.17
N	134.54	0.33	2.02	154.39	57.50	34.39	18.29	10.01	22.49	10.27	0.15
D	149.98	0.49	2.32	165.91	56.47	35.40	33.31	5.23	19.84	6.35	29.02
1981 J	118.23	0.20	1.02	166.83	50.20	37.86	29.60	2.62	18.11	5.84	0.84
F	129.10	0.22	1.20	157.03	59.19	35.62	10.71	2.47	18.97	5.15	1.13
M	148.21	0.28	0.74	183.24	55.79	38.39	10.22	4.83	17.94	4.80	2.45
A	114.07	0.30	1.93	199.43	53.31	37.37	7.45	28.84	17.15	1.86	5.76
M	116.98	0.29	1.13	217.68	61.27	37.67	8.98	24.68	20.59	3.49	13.67
J	162.82	0.42	2.13	225.98	66.82	37.46	7.33	—	23.71	5.99	8.04
J	135.15	0.23	1.52	223.44	74.59	38.63	6.69	—	27.23	1.50	2.09
A	133.71	0.29	2.00	221.37	78.77	38.84	6.82	—	28.21	33.63	2.44
S	169.85	0.35	2.84	203.62	82.88	37.45	24.55	2.32	26.96	30.48	2.62
O	129.58	0.25	1.86	198.06	70.83	37.15	17.20	6.95	38.12	21.57	1.03
N	132.06	0.22	1.89	181.50	65.67	37.72	16.86	9.83	23.63	13.09	0.17
D	147.24	0.37	2.22	194.65	64.50	38.11	29.51	5.19	20.51	4.55	22.68
1982 J	112.15	0.14	0.92	177.64	53.51	39.26	29.14	2.65	18.49	4.12	9.51

¹Excludes Newfoundland

Source: Farm Cash Receipts (21-001), Statistics Canada.

Year and month	Inspected slaughter (thousands)				Cold storage stocks, end of period (metric tonnes)					Eggs		Total value of consumption	
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and lamb	Pork, total	Poultry ¹	Canada total sales			
										For consumption	For hatching		
D	2971	2972	2973	2974	2975	2976	2977	2978	203414	225692	225694	225697	
1980	3,059	337	115	12,906	28.2	1.2	2.6	14.6	49.9	444.07	33.35	8.31	
1981	3,197	366	176	12,844	20.3	0.8	2.1	12.7	46.0	443.81	33.26	9.49	
1980 A	226	39	10	1,032	26.3	1.2	4.7	14.4	43.3	35.32	3.12	0.77	
M	237	30	5	992	23.4	1.2	5.0	14.5	44.1	37.67	2.89	0.77	
J	307	32	10	1,265	23.9	1.2	4.2	14.2	41.1	37.42	2.74	0.73	
J	233	21	8	964	22.2	1.2	3.5	13.2	43.4	38.81	2.66	0.73	
A	236	21	9	951	23.7	1.3	3.1	13.6	46.1	37.19	2.67	0.69	
S	310	29	13	1,231	22.4	1.6	3.4	11.2	50.8	37.04	2.65	0.63	
O	251	27	11	982	21.6	1.3	2.7	12.4	52.7	37.38	2.60	0.64	
N	265	29	11	1,041	24.7	1.2	2.9	13.7	51.2	36.50	2.80	0.61	
D	276	29	13	1,181	28.2	1.2	2.6	14.6	49.9	37.04	2.73	0.69	
1981 J	240	26	9	986	30.7	1.1	3.1	15.7	34.2	37.85	2.75	0.74	
F	243	25	10	1,056	30.1	1.1	2.8	15.1	34.8	35.87	2.67	0.69	
M	305	40	14	1,307	30.9	1.1	3.0	16.5	35.2	38.24	3.10	0.79	
A	235	33	20	998	30.2	0.9	3.2	17.2	34.8	35.81	3.09	0.80	
M	249	29	9	1,008	26.8	1.3	2.7	18.0	34.1	36.36	2.87	0.81	
J	322	31	14	1,238	26.5	1.1	2.2	19.4	35.7	36.14	2.78	0.79	
J	227	22	11	918	24.3	0.9	2.7	17.8	36.5	37.51	2.87	0.80	
A	243	26	13	928	20.6	0.7	2.6	14.6	42.1	37.03	2.48	0.89	
S	318	35	20	1,183	19.6	0.9	2.7	13.2	48.1	37.03	2.68	0.83	
O	256	29	17	973	17.9	0.8	2.7	11.3	48.9	36.92	2.63	0.82	
N	269	34	17	1,039	18.8	0.9	2.5	11.3	49.5	36.93	2.64	0.71	
D	291	36	21	1,210	20.3	0.8	2.1	12.7	46.0	38.10	2.69	0.82	
1982 J	246	27	11	912	19.6	0.7	2.0	13.1	37.1	—	—	—	
F	—	—	—	—	17.2	0.8	1.9	9.6	37.6	—	—	—	
M	—	—	—	—	16.2	1.0	1.6	10.5	39.3	—	—	—	

Sources: Stocks of Dairy and Frozen Poultry Products (32-009), Stocks of Frozen Meat Products (32-012), Statistics Canada; Canada, Livestock and Meat Trade Report, Agriculture Canada.

Year and quarter	Machinery and motor vehicles																		
	Farm inputs total ²	Building and fencing	Machinery				Crop production		Animal Production			Supplies and services	Hired farm labour	Property taxes		Interest	Farm rent		
			Major group	Machinery replacement	Motor vehicle replacement ⁴	Machinery and motor vehicle operation ⁴	Major group ³		Major group ³	Feeders live-stock	Feed			Major group ²	Major group ²	Major group ³	Major group ³		
	1971 = 100																		
	D	640000	640003	640090	640093	640300	640340	640470	640612	640740	640743	640811	641040	641100	641145	641160	641195		
1980		257.4	239.2	225.1	226.2	199.4	227.6	305.4	304.9	252.1	237.8	271.7	212.9	247.4	168.4	462.4	276.3		
1981		289.8	262.3	265.1	252.0	220.8	277.4	340.5	339.0	260.8	227.9	300.0	247.5	266.0	178.0	607.8	301.7		
1979	1	229.5	216.1	188.0	191.0	174.0	188.1	238.6	234.7	246.8	279.5	215.9	184.9	228.0	154.0	395.3	243.3		
	2	234.4	223.2	191.8	194.5	178.1	191.9	252.5	251.4	252.3	281.5	225.4	188.3	232.8	154.0	395.3	243.3		
	3	236.1	229.5	196.2	199.3	180.5	196.3	258.6	257.3	249.2	252.6	249.7	191.5	235.7	154.0	395.3	243.3		
	4	239.6	235.5	205.4	210.2	187.2	205.0	265.6	269.9	247.9	247.7	252.1	196.9	237.8	154.0	395.3	243.3		
1980	1	253.2	235.5	214.2	220.2	192.3	213.6	296.9	295.8	252.7	253.4	256.3	205.3	242.1	168.4	466.7	276.3		
	2	250.3	236.4	221.7	223.6	197.0	223.7	309.1	315.5	232.8	221.4	247.5	209.9	245.1	168.4	460.9	276.3		
	3	258.6	242.2	227.0	227.2	201.8	229.9	304.9	307.2	256.2	237.1	281.4	213.8	249.2	168.4	448.7	276.3		
	4	267.5	242.7	237.4	233.7	206.5	243.0	310.7	301.0	266.8	239.1	301.6	222.6	253.1	168.4	473.1	276.3		
1981	1	281.2	247.3	248.0	241.7	207.5	256.2	334.2	330.6	269.9	233.4	314.9	233.6	257.7	178.0	553.7	301.7		
	2	290.6	260.7	260.7	248.7	219.3	272.1	343.8	341.3	267.4	234.4	308.6	243.1	264.4	178.0	610.4	301.7		
	3	295.4	271.8	270.2	254.5	221.3	284.4	343.9	344.9	260.5	228.3	297.5	254.3	268.4	178.0	647.1	301.7		
	4	292.0	269.5	281.4	263.0	235.0	296.7	340.1	339.1	245.4	215.6	278.8	258.8	273.4	178.0	619.9	301.7		

¹Price indexes of inputs measure only changes in prices of units of inputs. They do not reflect other important changes in costs of production, such as changing quantities and productivity of inputs. They should not be interpreted, therefore, as equivalent to indexes of cost per unit of output. Direct comparison of them with price indexes of output can yield misleading indications of the changing relationship of costs and income. ²1977 and 1978 price indexes are subject to revision. ³1978 price indexes are subject to revision. ⁴Farm share only of motor vehicles. ⁵The major groups include additional components than the selected ones shown.

Source: **Farm Input Price Index (62-004)**, Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Exports of grains and livestock products

Year and month	Grains (metric tonne)							Livestock products (million pounds)						
	Wheat	Flour in terms of wheat	Oats	Barley	Rye	Flaxseed	Rapeseed	Beef, veal, fresh, chilled or frozen	Bacon hams & shoulders	Canned meats	Cheese	Skim milk powder	Poultry	Eggs in the shell (million dozens) ¹
D	237928	215170	238072	238174	238224	238290	238354	3024	3025	3026	3027	3028	3029	3030
1980	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.38	1.60	2.35	6.83	132.92	3.63	9.81
1981	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	125.22	2.13	3.39	10.51	136.17	2.57	13.30
1980 M	711.33	47.74	—	191.81	47.88	23.18	143.02	8.53	0.15	0.08	0.75	1.33	0.05	0.18
A	1,104.75	21.16	7.04	172.73	25.29	42.71	140.72	7.89	0.04	0.05	0.66	7.40	0.08	0.20
M	1,522.93	31.04	26.78	239.88	68.12	52.05	145.56	6.48	0.10	0.11	0.74	9.57	0.07	1.14
J	1,941.71	39.14	37.61	221.26	46.78	39.51	113.66	7.45	0.21	0.36	0.22	5.25	0.25	2.16
J	1,655.19	52.80	4.56	171.63	12.73	22.78	91.68	6.93	0.13	0.21	0.14	22.12	0.19	0.63
A	1,665.07	49.75	28.44	144.53	10.33	37.54	126.27	7.85	0.10	0.09	0.58	24.46	0.06	1.77
S	1,765.64	38.06	2.86	88.03	2.04	23.01	83.55	8.42	0.10	0.31	0.41	5.94	0.45	1.00
O	1,352.14	24.64	8.05	422.70	151.16	60.43	137.80	7.94	0.11	0.25	0.29	10.89	0.97	0.80
N	1,168.05	32.02	5.13	301.32	65.28	61.42	121.96	8.52	0.17	0.35	0.78	11.95	0.82	0.50
D	775.48	11.75	—	301.36	28.46	52.47	84.89	9.15	0.11	0.38	1.06	27.74	0.38	0.18
1981 J	707.30	31.15	—	194.30	14.65	34.21	96.45	8.05	0.14	0.53	0.41	4.53	0.12	1.79
F	685.72	37.67	—	227.59	39.07	46.95	111.61	10.52	0.09	0.31	0.14	2.15	0.04	1.99
M	685.04	27.53	—	250.69	11.86	29.01	83.30	10.61	0.16	0.29	0.59	4.24	0.08	2.13
A	936.19	49.87	—	237.74	23.27	45.28	144.05	10.47	0.24	0.15	0.72	3.79	0.12	0.84
M	1,525.40	73.98	—	307.83	30.39	73.87	102.61	10.25	0.19	0.10	1.18	1.71	0.08	0.20
J	1,317.80	78.55	—	377.98	34.49	37.58	140.60	10.60	0.21	0.28	1.45	17.90	0.04	1.42
J	907.97	53.53	—	382.26	34.89	62.86	139.05	6.74	0.18	0.17	1.35	25.56	0.08	1.49
A	1,288.69	30.92	—	427.47	1.70	18.22	114.76	11.14	0.15	0.27	0.62	13.70	0.04	1.18
S	1,319.80	12.46	—	580.21	23.93	51.16	106.62	11.78	0.14	0.32	0.61	15.85	0.18	0.79
O	1,159.13	45.24	—	520.63	129.44	70.13	122.36	11.43	0.17	0.22	0.37	13.89	0.72	0.61
N	1,553.03	37.16	—	547.61	71.98	75.34	154.18	12.39	0.24	0.38	0.75	15.48	0.68	0.54
D	1,009.38	56.99	3.32	491.40	64.42	36.57	72.40	11.22	0.19	0.36	2.31	17.38	0.38	0.31
1982 J	675.29	—	—	397.35	18.67	25.33	93.85	12.46	0.16	0.31	0.60	14.33	0.18	0.62
F	743.13	—	0.33	367.59	1.89	18.51	119.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Includes eggs for hatching.

Sources: Grain and Oil Seeds Review (22-007), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 5: Milk

Year and month	Production of dairy factories						Stocks ²			
	Milk sold off farms	Fluid purposes	Creamery butter	Cheddar cheese	Evaporated whole milk ¹	Ice cream mix	Creamery butter	Cheddar cheese	Variety cheese	Process cheese
	Kilolitres	tonne	tonne	tonne	Kilolitres	tonne	tonne	tonne	tonne	tonne
D	230978	230979	231224	231245	231271	231259	231341	231350	231358	231364
1980	7 178 688	2 582 658	102 436	106 189	158 495	154 524	—	—	—	—
1981	7 361 984	2 608 715	113 348	98 512	129 411	155 115	—	—	—	—
1980 A	615 595	208 723	9 703	8 327	15 270	12 774	58	33 955	11 646	6 576
M	691 819	221 047	11 084	9 890	16 816	15 781	53	34 380	11 460	7 148
J	727 782	205 205	12 924	10 357	18 162	17 621	80	35 663	10 688	7 213
J	710 688	210 452	11 271	10 321	16 458	19 428	108	36 478	11 459	6 263
A	671 225	214 384	9 767	9 557	14 574	16 602	105	39 245	11 786	5 368
S	617 433	217 243	8 989	10 167	18 233	12 303	90	41 014	9 791	5 933
O	568 898	232 404	7 161	7 325	14 030	10 223	51	40 353	11 330	6 332
N	498 611	212 012	5 333	8 459	9 850	9 174	102	41 184	11 362	7 218
D	529 464	221 944	6 069	8 973	10 145	9 892	72	40 802	12 152	7 451
1981 J	524 843	225 139	5 949	7 573	7 339	9 326	75	41 925	12 263	6 538
F	487 810	203 162	5 799	8 295	6 777	9 803	100	42 350	12 494	6 284
M	581 611	221 262	7 602	8 585	10 573	12 391	98	42 570	13 022	6 576
A	634 815	216 578	10 050	8 325	15 714	13 966	97	42 877	12 550	6 919
M	700 770	213 641	11 318	10 863	17 096	14 909	130	39 798	12 443	5 828
J	740 763	208 620	14 106	9 481	17 690	18 137	124	42 782	12 650	6 200
J	715 242	216 233	12 050	8 484	15 142	18 899	119	42 773	12 039	5 812
A	680 182	210 048	11 285	8 143	13 518	15 932	116	43 014	12 352	5 487
S	622 729	216 382	10 072	8 075	9 768	12 394	111	43 893	11 411	5 963
O	586 082	234 707	9 681	7 841	5 073	9 987	162	39 712	11 330	6 546
N	530 259	217 166	7 536	7 422	3 871	9 849	203	39 618	12 481	6 093
D	556 878	225 777	7 900	5 425	6 850	9 522	285	40 316	12 414	7 782
1982 J	546 501	217 253	7 939	7 084	10 932	7 888	117	41 155	12 740	6 643
F	—	—	7 488	6 060	8 925	8 817	91	39 974	12 364	5 296
M	—	—	—	—	—	—	105	37 125	—	—

¹Includes case and bulk. ²As at end of period. Last month is preliminary.

Sources: The Dairy Review (23-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 6: Sugar (metric tonne)

Year and month	Raw cane sugar		Refined sugar						Stocks
	Acquisitions	Stocks, end of period	Production from			Shipments			End of period
			Beet	Cane	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	
D	345124	345125	345127	345128	345126	345121	345122	345120	345123
1980	881 111	184 084	84 525	836 894	921 419	109 283	839 998	949 282	137 812
1981	907 388	113 657	96 603	957 601	1 054 204	108 291	916 128	1 024 419	142 138
1980 M	37 950	152 898	—	62 213	62 213	8 271	68 007	76 278	168 395
A	37 898	119 012	—	71 448	71 448	8 331	67 296	75 627	162 807
M	74 053	122 677	—	66 423	66 423	8 789	73 174	81 963	145 836
J	64 724	111 173	—	75 492	75 492	9 040	77 420	86 460	130 715
J	128 816	154 237	—	84 414	84 414	12 211	75 489	87 700	126 641
A	28 832	124 050	—	55 350	55 350	9 085	66 876	75 961	107 484
S	49 988	91 175	—	80 872	80 872	9 869	75 947	85 817	99 198
O	124 050	138 579	22 074	73 815	95 889	7 678	79 930	87 608	108 574
N	101 271	165 675	23 663	71 953	95 616	7 226	63 657	70 883	120 668
D	79 149	184 084	24 426	61 345	85 771	9 148	59 952	69 100	137 812
1981 J	61 932	184 902	12 091	60 737	72 828	6 991	65 368	72 359	136 893
F	38 170	155 539	3	68 068	68 071	7 023	58 414	65 437	139 720
M	20 932	91 513	—	69 999	69 999	9 160	67 649	76 809	135 241
A	51 603	60 885	—	85 543	85 543	9 796	70 119	79 915	142 019
M	111 071	81 315	—	91 147	91 147	6 731	87 052	93 783	135 869
J	71 859	85 476	—	84 851	84 851	8 537	78 294	86 831	120 937
J	78 990	52 927	—	82 818	82 818	10 195	82 040	92 235	109 232
A	89 301	66 949	—	71 833	71 833	8 934	72 287	81 221	88 691
S	98 149	69 869	3 007	94 406	97 413	10 120	102 313	112 433	81 278
O	104 563	78 459	28 578	96 696	125 274	10 415	70 023	80 438	121 849
N	85 340	80 030	26 184	86 861	113 045	10 409	95 889	106 298	128 346
D	95 478	113 657	26 740	64 642	91 382	9 980	66 680	76 660	142 138
1982 J	66 442	134 505	22 674	66 442	89 116	8 532	67 063	75 595	153 013
F	44 073	117 934	5 635	60 862	66 497	7 635	58 816	66 451	152 078

Source: The Sugar Situation (32-013), Statistics Canada.

Section 10 - Domestic Trade

102	1. Value of Retail Trade by Type of Business and by Province
105	2. Value of Wholesale Sales
105	3. Department Store Sales and Stocks
106	4. Chartered Banks' General Loans Outstanding

Table 1: Value of retail trade by type of business (million dollars)

Year and month	Grocery & combination	All other food stores	Department stores	General merchandise stores	General stores	Variety stores	Motor vehicle dealers ¹	Service stations and garages	Auto-motive parts and accessories stores	Clothing stores		
										Men's	Women's	Family
D	(650059 650060)	650061	650062	650063	650064	650065	650066	(650068 650069)	650070	650071	650072	650073
D	(650088 650089)	650090	650091	650092	650093	650094	650095	(650097 650098)	650099	650100	650101	650102
1980	20,149.3	1,352.3	9,366.8	1,916.1	1,544.5	993.7	15,697.9	6,992.4	1,740.8	973.1	1,583.6	1,188.2
1981	22,898.1	1,642.1	10,218.5	2,009.6	1,728.6	1,053.0	16,667.4	8,885.6	1,990.0	1,073.5	1,812.6	1,371.4
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1980 F	1,517.1	95.6	521.5	131.3	102.9	56,651.0	1,247.0	491.6	87.7	53.2	87.2	60.3
M	1,567.1	99.7	618.5	133.3	110.3	64,299.0	1,296.9	498.5	101.8	62.7	104.5	74.6
A	1,551.9	109.8	684.4	146.2	116.4	73,414.0	1,413.5	537.7	151.7	69.8	121.1	90.6
M	1,821.4	122.0	768.0	158.9	138.4	83,569.0	1,415.7	577.2	184.8	80.5	139.1	97.6
J	1,636.3	110.4	692.1	133.9	133.6	78,780.0	1,421.7	576.7	163.7	82.4	126.4	94.8
J	1,704.0	112.9	709.2	136.8	137.7	77,524.0	1,364.6	624.2	160.0	70.4	121.8	86.6
A	1,799.8	115.5	731.9	157.4	139.0	82,850.0	1,285.9	631.5	139.7	70.8	122.9	99.5
S	1,645.7	110.8	805.6	167.8	132.7	84,172.0	1,301.7	607.1	141.1	79.0	145.0	105.9
O	1,823.4	120.9	824.1	194.8	140.2	81,898.0	1,478.9	655.4	160.2	85.0	147.6	107.1
N	1,744.5	118.7	990.6	219.4	129.5	96,078.0	1,289.6	631.3	169.7	97.8	152.1	120.5
D	1,886.6	140.1	1,458.5	219.4	159.8	159,768.0	1,115.0	663.0	184.8	151.3	209.9	181.9
1981 J	1,859.2	114.1	644.0	134.9	120.5	61,838.0	1,121.3	626.6	113.8	77.5	125.8	86.8
F	1,641.7	107.4	568.9	133.2	110.8	59,608.0	1,261.3	581.1	101.4	59.5	99.0	71.0
M	1,716.7	117.1	689.2	158.4	126.7	69,876.0	1,536.1	647.9	124.4	68.5	124.0	90.9
A	1,844.9	132.7	793.7	153.2	132.3	82,608.0	1,677.4	697.1	169.9	80.2	136.9	100.8
M	1,992.9	137.2	823.0	163.9	152.8	87,263.0	1,606.7	743.3	200.6	86.3	150.7	108.3
J	1,872.5	137.4	835.9	162.9	157.2	86,328.0	1,629.7	770.4	200.3	94.3	148.6	107.9
J	2,013.8	144.8	757.8	145.1	160.7	84,816.0	1,486.8	842.1	192.2	82.0	139.7	100.3
A	1,929.8	142.4	786.5	160.2	156.0	88,615.0	1,208.5	813.9	157.1	75.6	143.7	114.6
S	1,880.5	144.8	848.4	169.9	151.5	84,946.0	1,287.1	780.8	164.8	89.0	163.2	124.9
O	2,113.1	153.3	892.3	205.3	150.3	89,981.0	1,309.5	808.0	182.5	98.0	168.4	127.4
N	1,837.7	139.8	1,036.4	213.3	139.3	98,748.0	1,455.3	770.6	176.5	102.0	165.9	131.1
D	2,195.0	171.2	1,542.5	209.3	170.7	158,369.0	1,087.6	803.9	206.5	160.6	246.6	207.5
1982 J	1,948.2	131.8	600.1	138.9	127.9	60,774.0	913.7	755.8	127.6	84.9	138.5	106.7
Adjusted for seasonal variation												
M.C.D.		2	2	3	2	3	4		3	3	4	3
1980 F	1,580.1	104.7	734.5	158.0	125.2	79,274.0	1,371.6	543.3	138.1	74.5	122.3	90.2
M	1,614.3	104.5	739.0	152.9	125.4	78,090.0	1,264.7	540.1	139.7	78.1	124.4	91.5
A	1,613.5	114.2	746.9	157.7	125.7	80,935.0	1,228.8	556.4	144.9	79.7	125.9	97.4
M	1,660.2	113.5	758.0	156.2	126.6	79,753.0	1,165.8	563.4	142.8	81.0	130.1	95.4
J	1,620.4	106.0	771.1	155.3	124.7	81,938.0	1,228.8	565.1	141.2	81.3	132.3	97.1
J	1,688.2	111.6	797.5	160.2	125.4	82,709.0	1,299.6	576.7	139.2	79.6	131.4	97.3
A	1,747.3	115.6	769.8	155.8	126.1	82,656.0	1,321.1	589.3	144.1	81.1	130.6	99.0
S	1,706.4	114.8	791.1	161.7	129.7	85,062.0	1,403.3	599.2	148.8	82.3	134.4	100.0
O	1,764.6	119.8	797.5	161.5	135.3	85,298.0	1,339.6	610.8	147.0	83.3	134.5	101.0
N	1,789.1	118.4	805.3	164.4	131.1	85,468.0	1,400.1	618.8	149.1	84.4	139.4	105.4
D	1,796.7	120.2	824.7	168.0	136.1	85,621.0	1,403.5	653.6	158.1	83.7	140.5	108.7
1981 J	1,857.7	122.7	833.6	175.2	145.2	87,504.0	1,420.2	682.4	161.6	83.9	144.1	110.7
F	1,827.1	123.0	845.9	169.9	142.9	88,025.0	1,449.2	668.9	166.7	87.8	145.8	111.1
M	1,826.7	125.6	836.6	178.4	145.6	87,323.0	1,466.6	701.7	171.1	86.7	150.0	113.6
A	1,874.0	133.8	868.5	168.5	143.1	91,108.0	1,458.3	727.0	163.1	91.5	143.2	108.1
M	1,878.6	131.1	836.2	164.9	142.5	86,433.0	1,358.3	733.9	161.9	88.3	144.9	108.5
J	1,829.1	131.8	903.0	181.2	143.5	86,319.0	1,375.5	742.7	164.2	91.7	150.1	107.6
J	1,918.7	139.3	841.7	168.2	143.0	89,412.0	1,414.7	775.8	168.2	90.9	149.8	112.4
A	1,956.3	144.0	845.9	161.1	145.6	88,935.0	1,250.5	768.9	165.9	88.6	156.6	116.2
S	1,928.7	150.1	826.3	164.5	147.1	87,899.0	1,386.1	762.2	171.8	92.2	149.3	116.6
O	1,995.7	151.3	849.8	171.6	144.0	90,062.0	1,197.7	754.3	164.6	94.8	150.4	117.7
N	1,957.4	144.1	864.6	157.4	143.5	89,575.0	1,561.3	761.6	159.8	89.6	157.5	118.8
D	2,032.8	144.6	863.4	162.0	144.4	85,232.0	1,360.0	790.6	172.6	88.4	162.8	121.7
1982 J	2,014.4	146.1	799.8	185.0	157.0	89,269.0	1,189.3	832.1	189.1	93.6	162.9	139.7

¹Excludes used car dealers.

Table 1: Value of retail trade by type of business (million dollars)/concluded

Year and month	Shoe stores	Hardware stores	Furniture and appliance stores	Pharmacies, patent medicines and cosmetics	Book and stationery stores	Florists	Jewelry stores	Sporting goods and accessories	All other ² stores	Total
D	(650074 650075)	650076	(650077 & 650078 650079)	650080	650081	650082	650083	650084	(650067 & 650085 650086)	650058
D	(650103 650104)	650105	(650106 & 650107 650108)	650109	650110	650111	650112	650113	(650096 & 650114 650115)	650087
1980	860.2	792.3	2,038.1	2,728.1	423.7	320.3	745.6	1,014.6	11,445.1	84,026.6
1981	985.6	833.1	2,291.9	3,217.4	506.7	360.6	811.7	1,151.0	12,989.4	94,497.9
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1980 F	41.7	45.3	139.5	202.2	29.4	24.8	42.9	64.2	719.0	5,761.1
M	52.6	47.9	146.7	205.4	28.7	22.1	40.8	66.9	784.8	6,128.0
A	70.0	61.4	145.6	199.3	27.0	28.9	44.1	92.7	849.5	6,585.0
M	81.0	83.8	166.8	223.1	29.3	39.7	55.7	116.5	979.6	7,362.4
J	66.6	75.7	170.7	215.4	30.1	27.0	52.6	104.5	958.6	6,952.0
J	62.6	74.7	183.5	221.0	29.5	22.5	50.6	101.8	1,017.9	7,069.7
A	68.6	68.9	180.9	227.1	35.7	22.4	56.3	84.1	1,027.5	7,148.2
S	81.2	67.1	190.1	227.0	39.4	23.8	53.5	75.2	963.8	7,047.7
O	90.4	67.7	190.7	241.2	34.5	25.2	54.3	68.0	1,022.7	7,614.3
N	93.3	65.0	196.3	237.7	40.3	23.8	79.1	71.0	1,059.2	7,625.4
D	98.0	88.0	202.9	323.9	70.9	41.3	171.9	106.3	1,448.2	9,081.4
1981 J	64.7	49.3	185.8	245.1	35.7	21.9	44.3	75.4	861.4	6,670.0
F	49.5	44.3	160.1	229.8	33.7	29.3	42.4	61.8	820.0	6,265.7
M	63.1	51.9	172.1	242.8	33.7	23.6	44.7	81.8	916.0	7,099.7
A	79.6	63.9	183.4	253.5	35.6	35.8	54.4	107.4	997.5	7,813.2
M	88.3	84.3	201.3	261.6	37.0	43.8	64.8	130.1	1,095.5	8,259.9
J	80.9	85.2	231.8	261.7	36.7	29.1	63.8	118.5	1,103.0	8,214.1
J	73.7	79.9	196.0	257.9	35.2	24.6	59.4	116.9	1,163.2	8,157.1
A	77.3	72.1	188.5	262.5	43.6	25.3	59.3	101.5	1,110.8	7,717.8
S	90.3	71.2	190.4	266.6	44.4	26.7	55.3	89.6	1,057.5	7,781.8
O	106.5	72.8	194.2	290.8	42.3	27.8	58.9	77.2	1,116.8	8,285.2
N	95.5	67.9	185.8	275.2	49.4	26.6	76.7	70.5	1,120.7	8,235.0
D	116.1	90.3	202.4	369.7	79.4	46.0	187.7	120.1	1,627.0	9,998.5
1982 J	71.7	55.7	160.4	273.3	37.7	24.0	48.2	79.1	900.1	6,784.9
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D.		3		2	3	2	4	3		1
1980 F	67.2	66.8	164.3	211.3	32.3	24.6	60.8	84.7	851.3	6,705.0
M	67.5	65.4	162.9	213.0	32.3	25.5	59.3	82.7	860.0	6,694.1
A	69.5	67.5	155.7	212.9	31.8	25.3	55.6	89.1	879.3	6,670.0
M	70.2	66.2	166.8	224.0	33.2	26.1	59.1	85.6	903.2	6,747.2
J	71.4	65.7	169.7	217.1	35.0	27.0	58.3	84.1	916.7	6,767.6
J	72.8	65.4	174.6	229.0	35.6	27.0	59.9	87.1	938.0	6,994.6
A	71.9	65.1	167.7	232.2	36.3	26.8	63.0	85.2	940.3	7,083.2
S	71.7	66.1	177.8	232.1	36.3	27.5	62.8	86.2	959.3	7,247.4
O	75.8	65.1	179.4	240.0	36.6	28.2	62.9	84.0	976.0	7,245.0
N	72.6	63.6	183.4	244.5	37.9	28.2	72.1	84.1	984.8	7,380.4
D	74.6	67.8	182.9	246.8	38.7	27.9	62.6	84.5	955.7	7,451.5
1981 J	80.0	68.2	206.5	250.5	38.9	28.2	63.9	85.6	1,018.3	7,743.9
F	83.6	69.5	194.7	251.1	38.7	30.5	63.4	85.9	1,021.4	7,688.0
M	83.1	71.0	192.9	253.3	38.0	27.5	66.3	99.7	1,000.7	7,787.3
A	78.4	71.0	196.2	268.4	41.9	31.4	67.5	103.4	1,029.5	7,907.3
M	80.0	68.2	204.5	268.3	43.8	29.6	69.5	101.1	1,021.9	7,743.4
J	83.6	71.3	226.2	260.7	40.8	28.3	71.1	89.7	1,028.0	7,817.0
J	85.7	68.7	188.2	264.1	42.5	29.2	67.9	100.5	1,053.3	7,957.4
A	83.0	70.2	177.1	268.6	44.5	30.4	67.3	105.8	1,056.5	7,868.1
S	80.1	70.3	176.1	274.0	41.4	31.3	64.2	104.5	1,046.3	7,918.0
O	85.2	68.8	179.6	289.4	44.4	30.9	69.1	91.3	1,066.4	7,815.5
N	77.8	67.5	178.7	281.6	46.7	31.4	69.6	86.3	1,077.4	8,128.5
D	85.5	69.3	179.6	281.9	43.1	31.4	68.7	92.3	1,068.4	8,079.6
1982 J	93.4	79.1	180.0	285.0	42.8	31.9	70.3	95.1	1,087.9	8,058.1

²Includes used car dealers and personal accessories stores.
Source: Retail Trade (63-005), Statistics Canada.

Table 1.1: Value of retail trade by province and selected metropolitan areas (million dollars)

Year and month	Nfld	P E I	N S	N B	Que	Ont.	Man	Sask	Alta	B.C.	Yukon and N.W.T.	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver
D	650174	650262	650350	650438	650526	650702	650878	651054	651142	651318	651494	650614	650790	650966	651406
D	650203	650291	650379	650467	650555	650731	650907	651083	651171	651347	651523				
1980	1,497.7	368.1	2,643.0	2,119.1	20,894.9	29,666.2	3,163.9	3,452.7	9,410.7	10,572.0	238.3	9,780.9	10,866.7	1,997.3	5,462.9
1981	1,643.3	399.8	2,896.2	2,302.7	22,764.6	33,810.8	3,567.3	3,898.8	10,880.7	12,046.4	287.3	10,798.3	12,697.3	2,241.8	6,200.0
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1980 F	95.6	23.5	175.5	142.9	1,431.9	2,087.5	208.1	232.8	630.4	718.5	14.5	670.6	774.1	131.8	377.4
M	111.6	24.8	193.8	155.1	1,549.0	2,129.6	238.5	249.0	690.1	768.9	17.5	732.9	799.6	152.2	403.0
A	121.8	28.5	211.3	171.5	1,702.9	2,296.6	253.9	270.0	733.1	777.3	18.1	789.2	843.6	159.0	399.2
M	134.1	32.4	234.7	188.5	1,878.6	2,591.7	281.8	293.0	816.5	891.6	19.5	864.0	947.9	176.4	453.0
J	121.1	32.0	222.7	179.8	1,715.7	2,439.3	258.7	302.8	790.0	867.7	22.2	784.1	884.3	160.2	445.3
J	128.9	35.8	228.5	186.1	1,765.0	2,452.6	260.0	288.1	800.1	902.4	22.2	796.0	861.1	161.3	455.4
A	131.3	35.4	233.9	182.1	1,746.9	2,491.3	267.4	299.2	801.2	937.2	22.1	793.7	860.5	168.0	469.2
S	124.2	30.8	218.1	176.7	1,762.3	2,468.3	269.0	296.8	779.4	900.0	22.2	831.9	895.3	169.4	460.7
O	137.7	31.8	234.7	189.9	1,905.2	2,677.9	287.9	319.6	860.9	948.1	20.6	894.0	982.4	176.8	493.1
N	134.9	31.8	233.9	189.6	1,857.2	2,716.5	287.0	322.7	861.3	971.4	19.1	894.7	1,016.2	185.5	509.1
D	163.0	38.0	283.2	221.1	2,158.1	3,274.8	341.1	349.1	1,031.1	1,196.6	25.3	1,054.3	1,235.8	221.6	633.0
1981 J	108.1	25.9	196.0	152.1	1,640.3	2,400.5	239.7	266.5	752.0	870.4	18.7	787.2	920.1	152.4	459.8
F	108.3	25.4	193.7	153.0	1,548.5	2,206.1	228.3	250.4	716.0	819.1	16.9	747.7	841.8	142.6	439.2
M	129.2	28.7	216.9	166.4	1,741.9	2,480.8	263.3	291.8	823.8	936.4	20.4	839.8	938.2	165.6	491.6
A	136.8	32.6	243.0	197.4	1,943.7	2,737.3	292.7	322.8	907.0	979.2	20.7	915.2	1,025.6	181.6	508.2
M	147.2	34.6	254.1	204.7	2,042.1	2,950.9	302.5	328.4	931.5	1,039.6	24.3	963.8	1,096.5	187.1	534.7
J	142.6	36.6	243.6	200.9	1,952.6	2,993.3	305.9	331.3	938.6	1,041.2	27.6	914.4	1,121.3	185.9	531.8
J	144.0	40.8	251.6	205.8	1,988.3	2,884.1	309.1	337.9	925.8	1,043.3	26.3	887.8	1,057.6	187.0	522.5
A	145.2	37.6	247.0	196.0	1,845.2	2,705.9	296.4	324.4	894.1	1,000.0	26.2	830.7	969.6	181.4	493.6
S	128.5	33.0	227.6	193.1	1,884.5	2,756.7	302.3	336.8	904.7	988.4	26.2	890.3	1,026.9	190.9	503.6
O	138.9	33.6	250.6	197.8	1,987.2	2,970.0	321.1	357.0	980.8	1,022.9	25.4	954.1	1,110.2	202.8	520.0
N	141.6	32.0	252.1	196.5	1,900.0	3,043.6	317.2	346.5	967.5	1,014.1	24.0	923.3	1,175.2	208.4	525.9
D	173.0	39.0	320.1	239.3	2,290.2	3,681.6	388.9	405.0	1,138.9	1,291.7	30.6	1,144.0	1,414.3	256.1	669.1
1982 J	110.5	25.3	205.1	155.8	1,641.4	2,430.1	263.6	285.3	776.4	871.4	20.1	—	—	—	—
Adjusted for seasonal variation															
M.C.D.	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	1	2				
1980 F	114.3	29.8	205.1	171.6	1,664.8	2,407.7	252.0	279.5	729.6	821.0	17.3	—	—	—	—
M	121.7	29.3	213.0	171.2	1,669.5	2,335.9	257.8	276.8	744.4	822.6	18.9	—	—	—	—
A	122.1	30.2	215.7	172.3	1,669.1	2,367.6	252.6	273.3	747.0	807.2	19.6	—	—	—	—
M	122.7	29.6	215.5	169.5	1,676.3	2,383.6	257.8	270.7	758.0	851.4	18.8	—	—	—	—
J	120.7	29.8	217.4	172.5	1,696.2	2,352.2	253.8	285.8	763.9	854.1	19.5	—	—	—	—
J	125.5	30.9	221.6	177.4	1,743.1	2,449.8	259.6	280.1	810.7	901.7	20.5	—	—	—	—
A	125.2	30.7	224.6	177.6	1,766.6	2,501.2	264.0	289.1	782.6	898.2	20.0	—	—	—	—
S	126.0	31.1	225.3	180.6	1,810.8	2,556.3	272.7	298.6	804.8	917.0	22.4	—	—	—	—
O	130.0	30.5	227.0	181.9	1,796.9	2,544.5	274.3	300.1	818.8	918.8	20.1	—	—	—	—
N	129.8	32.0	228.3	183.0	1,823.3	2,629.1	275.1	307.8	824.5	938.0	20.1	—	—	—	—
D	132.1	33.2	229.6	183.7	1,831.8	2,630.8	279.0	303.2	850.4	964.2	21.0	—	—	—	—
1981 J	134.6	32.5	230.9	186.4	1,903.2	2,764.4	281.1	316.0	861.6	1,002.4	23.3	—	—	—	—
F	136.7	33.9	240.4	192.8	1,884.0	2,683.9	289.9	319.7	878.1	990.6	21.3	—	—	—	—
M	141.3	34.2	239.7	187.0	1,886.5	2,732.2	286.8	318.5	897.0	1,011.7	22.0	—	—	—	—
A	138.8	33.9	247.3	197.9	1,887.9	2,811.0	292.5	327.4	928.2	1,014.9	22.3	—	—	—	—
M	138.0	32.1	239.3	188.5	1,893.5	2,768.0	282.6	310.9	876.8	1,001.0	23.6	—	—	—	—
J	137.0	34.2	232.1	188.3	1,874.0	2,840.7	291.9	304.5	890.5	1,017.9	24.2	—	—	—	—
J	138.9	34.4	238.5	193.1	1,947.3	2,832.8	305.7	323.9	919.3	1,017.9	23.7	—	—	—	—
A	142.2	33.1	243.9	194.7	1,906.0	2,792.5	299.0	326.3	901.5	984.5	24.3	—	—	—	—
S	128.6	33.2	236.4	195.4	1,919.8	2,834.0	304.0	337.8	921.7	995.3	26.1	—	—	—	—
O	129.8	32.3	238.8	187.4	1,857.0	2,797.1	302.1	333.7	926.2	988.7	24.8	—	—	—	—
N	139.6	32.2	248.8	193.8	1,899.6	2,995.1	311.0	333.0	945.2	992.0	25.5	—	—	—	—
D	139.3	33.9	257.3	198.1	1,903.8	2,912.0	315.6	343.3	933.0	1,035.9	25.1	—	—	—	—
1982 J	141.1	32.2	248.1	195.7	1,978.5	2,854.6	315.8	346.0	902.3	1,011.8	25.3	—	—	—	—

Source: Retail Trade (63-005), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Value of wholesale sales¹ and stocks² based on the 1970 SIC, Benchmarked to 1979
Wholesale Merchants Survey (million dollars)

Year and month	Total all trade ³		Farm products		Paper and paper products		Foods		Tobacco products		Drugs and toilet preparations		Apparel and dry goods		House turn. home furn. floor cov. total	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
D	655635	655653	655636	655654	655637	655655	655639	655657	655640	655658	655641	655659	655642	655660	655643	655661
1979	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1980	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1979 J	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
J	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
S	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
O	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
N	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
D	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1980 J	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
J	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
J	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
S	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
O	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
N	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
D	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1981 J	7,649.3	15,506.8	62.5	48.9	221.6	307.9	1,621.7	1,285.3	128.6	107.4	126.5	214.4	155.1	428.0	92.8	308.7
F	8,008.9	16,365.8	63.2	49.1	230.4	246.9	1,650.5	1,320.5	127.9	102.4	129.3	215.6	198.2	456.8	120.4	320.9
M	9,427.9	16,799.6	60.4	44.7	264.7	258.9	1,897.6	1,328.4	137.4	109.7	142.8	211.5	193.8	436.8	136.4	329.0
A	9,457.2	16,940.2	79.1	43.8	244.2	273.6	1,662.7	1,299.3	138.3	112.5	139.4	199.4	140.3	437.0	129.1	331.3
M	9,701.6	17,091.0	72.0	44.3	236.7	275.0	1,735.6	1,315.4	140.9	110.3	145.3	201.3	123.0	442.4	132.7	332.4

Year and Month	Motor vehicles, Auto parts and Acc. Total		Electrical mach. equipment and supplies		Farm machinery and equipment		Machinery and Equipment N.E.S.		Hardware, Plumbing Heating eqpt. etc. total		Metals and metal products		Lumber and building materials		Wholesalers N.E.S.	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
D	655644	655662	655645	655663	655646	655664	655647	655665	655648	655666	655649	655667	655650	655668	655652	655670
1979	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1980	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1979 J	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
J	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
S	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
O	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
N	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
D	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1980 J	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
J	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
J	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
S	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
O	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
N	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
D	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1981 J	855.5	2,004.4	487.9	1,093.3	291.8	1,402.8	1,216.5	3,469.7	275.4	758.1	351.4	595.0	664.5	1,451.8	978.6	1,818.3
F	937.0	2,168.5	532.8	1,163.4	319.9	1,438.8	1,297.1	3,769.0	299.6	790.2	391.3	574.1	752.8	1,557.7	841.5	1,966.3
M	1,090.0	2,299.3	646.1	1,206.7	446.8	1,509.6	1,568.7	3,777.9	366.9	833.2	401.5	528.0	884.4	1,641.1	1,049.4	2,056.9
A	1,116.9	2,243.1	567.1	1,258.8	646.1	1,607.9	1,585.0	3,761.6	365.2	854.3	387.9	537.1	961.1	1,634.5	1,146.1	2,117.8
M	1,033.2	2,201.8	588.3	1,266.6	526.2	1,634.2	1,418.2	3,792.4	371.5	854.3	405.0	554.0	1,096.0	1,691.7	1,533.7	2,140.7

¹Sales and stocks of agents and brokers are not included. Sales and inventories of grain merchants and petroleum products dealers have been excluded from the total. ²Stocks at end of period. ³Components do not add to totals since some trades are not shown in this table.
Source: Wholesale Trade (63-008), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Department store sales and stocks¹ (million dollars)

Year and month	Total all departments		Ladies' apparel and accessories		Men's and boy's clothing, furnishing & shoes		Food and kindred products		Piece goods, linens & domestics		Home furnishings, furniture, radio & appliances		All other departments	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
D	655120	655161	655121 655132	655162 655173	655133 655136	655174 655177	655137	655178	655140 655141	655181 655182	655144 655149	655185 655190	655138-39 655142-43 655150-60	655179-80 655183-84 655191-201
1980	9,366.8	2,505.5	2,087.9	475.7	1,134.3	351.0	577.6	40.4	334.9	132.6	1,744.7	557.5	3,487.4	948.4
1981	10,218.5	2,842.3	2,306.5	530.5	1,211.0	383.7	658.3	25.5	350.3	150.7	1,874.3	630.8	3,818.3	1,121.1
1980 F	521.5	2,312.3	109.1	469.1	53.0	336.6	46.3	27.7	18.6	116.4	106.0	474.9	188.5	887.6
M	618.5	2,414.0	140.2	495.3	70.1	353.4	42.5	28.9	22.7	115.8	127.2	474.5	215.8	946.1
A	684.4	2,738.3	163.9	548.9	80.8	396.7	45.7	30.4	23.0	127.5	121.3	531.0	249.6	1,103.6
M	768.0	2,785.7	175.3	533.2	83.2	409.9	51.3	28.0	25.9	134.8	139.8	537.3	292.6	1,142.5
J	692.1	2,395.7	145.0	449.9	90.1	328.1	41.7	18.2	24.4	124.6	128.1	489.2	262.9	985.8
J	709.2	2,641.1	141.7	546.6	72.2	384.4	41.6	34.9	30.0	121.3	157.6	499.9	266.1	1,053.9
A	731.9	2,573.2	172.9	530.2	84.6	394.6	49.7	28.5	26.6	118.7	140.1	473.4	257.9	1,027.7
S	805.6	2,374.5	204.9	484.5	100.2	358.2	43.4	26.6	32.4	106.5	155.7	430.4	269.0	968.4
O	824.1	3,121.2	198.8	631.6	101.1	487.0	48.3	27.2	30.3	126.9	159.7	544.1	286.0	1,304.4
N	990.6	3,078.3	223.5	610.3	134.0	459.6	57.5	35.4	31.3	138.4	173.7	546.5	370.5	1,288.1
D	1,458.5	2,505.5	302.4	475.7	207.7	351.0	71.5	40.4	42.5	132.6	203.8	557.5	630.7	948.4
1981 J	644.0	2,320.2	125.8	446.3	62.2	316.5	50.4	30.5	29.8	110.7	152.7	488.2	223.0	927.9
F	568.9	2,529.2	122.8	499.7	57.1	372.2	52.3	28.9	18.8	131.0	111.6	506.3	206.3	991.0
M	689.2	2,626.3	161.6	532.3	79.2	383.3	45.7	33.5	23.4	130.6	141.3	523.8	237.9	1,022.8
A	793.7	3,104.4	187.8	640.0	89.9	450.2	55.6	33.5	26.4	146.6	146.3	602.8	287.8	1,231.3
M	823.0	3,038.4	185.2	600.8	87.6	432.3	55.1	32.4	27.2	147.5	156.0	597.3	311.9	1,228.1
J	835.9	2,694.5	173.0	522.8	100.7	372.0	48.3	34.0	27.9	135.7	181.5	538.0	304.4	1,092.0
J	757.8	2,984.7	157.0	614.2	76.2	432.5	48.4	32.4	30.6	139.1	160.0	583.8	285.7	1,182.6
A	786.5	2,983.1	187.2	609.5	90.0	459.8	55.9	32.0	28.1	134.8	138.9	576.0	286.4	1,177.0
S	848.4	2,775.9	223.7	576.5	106.3	416.4	47.9	27.0	31.4	121.4	152.3	524.8	286.9	1,109.8
O	892.3	3,769.4	220.3	765.4	108.5	562.5	55.9	37.6	31.1	163.3	159.0	691.7	317.5	1,549.0
N	1,036.4	3,437.4	235.7	694.7	137.9	500.4	66.4	41.9	31.4	161.6	168.1	641.9	397.0	1,396.9
D	1,542.5	2,842.3	326.4	530.5	215.3	383.7	76.5	25.5	44.2	150.7	206.5	630.8	673.5	1,121.1
1982 J	600.1	2,685.0	116.4	504.3	59.1	339.3	48.3	38.7	27.6	132.7	125.2	568.8	223.5	1,101.2

¹Department store stocks at end of period at selling value. The sales and stocks data are revised series based on the results of the 1961 Census of Merchandising and Service Establishments.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks (63-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Chartered banks' general loans outstanding (million dollars)

End of period	Personal loans				Loans to farmers			Business loans ³						Loans to institutions ⁵	Total general loans ⁶
	Against marketable securities ¹	Home improvement loans	All other ²	Total	Farm improvement loans	All other	Total	Industry	Public utilities, transportation and communication	Construction contractors	Merchants ⁴	Other business	Total		
B	1406	1407	1408	1405	1410	1411	1409	1013	1025	1027	1028	1029	1401	1412	1400
1979	996	26	25,081	26,103	541	5,720	6,261	14,485	2,583	3,151	7,707	16,940	44,866	675	77,904
1980	1,059	26	28,748	29,834	549	6,657	7,205	19,560	3,449	3,494	8,597	20,286	55,385	866	93,291
1979 N	1,000	19	25,103	26,121	566	5,656	6,222	—	—	—	—	—	43,754	700	76,797
D	996	26	25,081	26,103	541	5,720	6,261	14,484.9	2,583.0	3,150.7	7,706.9	16,940.1	44,866	675	77,904
1980 J	946	26	25,286	26,257	541	5,736	6,278	—	—	—	—	—	45,728	636	78,900
F	982	26	25,464	26,472	536	5,755	6,291	—	—	—	—	—	46,494	675	79,932
M	943	21	25,708	26,672	528	5,731	6,259	15,934.3	2,529.4	3,188.8	8,630.2	17,651.9	47,935	668	81,532
A	945	20	26,114	27,079	539	5,800	6,339	—	—	—	—	—	49,165	667	83,250
M	959	21	26,295	27,275	555	6,012	6,567	—	—	—	—	—	50,872	665	85,380
J	975	28	26,608	27,611	532	6,136	6,668	18,316.6	2,842.3	3,372.0	9,105.4	19,033.4	52,670	764	87,713
A	959	30	26,849	27,837	537	6,302	6,839	—	—	—	—	—	52,264	864	87,805
J	980	29	27,202	28,211	539	6,389	6,928	—	—	—	—	—	50,720	779	86,638
S	1,006	25	27,554	28,585	544	6,324	6,868	17,288.4	2,781.9	3,529.0	8,277.5	19,535.8	51,413	777	87,642
O	1,020	26	28,079	29,124	541	6,405	6,947	—	—	—	—	—	52,071	797	88,939
N	1,049	25	28,446	29,520	532	6,510	7,042	—	—	—	—	—	51,172	800	88,533
D	1,059	26	28,748	29,834	549	6,657	7,205	19,560.1	3,449.0	3,493.8	8,596.9	20,285.6	55,385	866	93,291
1981 J	1,081	27	28,935	30,044	553	6,535	7,088	—	—	—	—	—	58,533	874	96,538
F	1,096	27	29,123	30,245	557	6,481	7,038	—	—	—	—	—	57,765	906	95,955
M	1,124	21	29,467	30,612	551	6,509	7,060	21,881.0	3,404.9	3,713.2	9,919.5	22,083.8	61,002	972	99,646
A	1,140	20	29,923	31,083	549	6,644	7,193	—	—	—	—	—	61,361	985	100,622
M	1,093	22	30,665	31,779	553	6,735	7,288	—	—	—	—	—	61,140	977	101,184
J	1,147	28	30,707	31,882	553	6,835	7,388	23,459.7	3,685.6	4,271.5	10,407.6	24,378.1	66,202	1,063	106,535
J	1,086	28	31,431	32,544	543	6,834	7,374	—	—	—	—	—	67,817	1,043	108,779
A	1,115	26	31,664	32,805	550	6,841	7,391	—	—	—	—	—	71,150	1,091	112,438
S	1,125	26	31,665	32,816	527	6,943	7,470	25,894.0	4,316.0	4,537.0	10,806.0	26,660.0	72,213	1,102	113,601
O	1,117	26	31,722	32,864	521	6,951	7,472	—	—	—	—	—	73,506	1,119	114,961

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding and partial revisions.

¹Fully secured by marketable bonds and stocks. Excludes loans to finance the purchase of Canada Savings Bonds.
²Includes loans to finance companies which are affiliates of retail merchandisers.

³Includes loans on the security of household property.
⁴Religious, educational, health and welfare institutions.

⁵Not available on a monthly basis.
⁶Differs from general loans in Section 13, Table 2 by the exclusion of loans to instalment finance companies.

Sources: Bank of Canada Review and Dept. of Finance.

Section 11 - External Trade

- 108 1. Merchandise Exports, Major Countries and Areas
- 109 2. Merchandise Imports, Major Countries and Areas
- 110 3. Merchandise Exports, by Commodity
- 112 4. Merchandise Imports, by Commodity

Table 1: Merchandise exports (including re-exports), major countries and areas (million dollars)

Year and month	All countries	United States	United Kingdom	All other countries	Western Europe	European Common Market ¹ (excluding U.K.)	Belgium and Luxembourg	France	West Germany	Italy	Netherlands	Norway	Eastern Europe	U.S.S.R.	Middle East	Other Africa
D	3471	3472	3473	3474	3475	3476	3477	3478	3479	3480	3481	3482	3483	3484	3485	3486
1979	65,641.3	44,534.7	2,622.7	18,483.9	8,442.6	4,676.7	687.5	635.5	1,384.7	737.7	1,091.5	280.3	1,235.0	776.2	833.3	801.3
1980	75,963.9	48,062.2	3,233.5	24,668.1	11,258.1	6,328.5	1,002.5	1,017.1	1,666.9	998.4	1,441.5	335.9	2,147.9	1,540.4	1,141.4	1,071.3
1980 M	6,543.9	4,310.7	298.6	1,934.6	1,094.3	600.3	76.4	90.6	151.2	118.3	151.3	41.5	59.6	21.5	86.9	67.1
A	6,307.1	4,021.7	240.1	2,045.3	872.3	487.1	90.4	60.0	145.7	76.5	98.3	41.2	105.6	46.5	93.0	87.2
M	6,081.7	3,768.9	259.4	2,053.5	1,015.2	619.4	87.6	125.9	130.7	117.8	138.1	10.3	173.2	109.6	106.2	93.1
J	6,590.1	3,808.6	318.9	2,462.6	1,038.7	528.8	99.1	81.2	150.5	66.1	112.6	50.5	315.9	205.7	63.6	78.6
J	6,035.9	3,431.9	265.5	2,338.4	1,083.6	586.2	83.9	66.1	163.4	83.1	176.4	41.9	202.2	153.4	87.2	79.8
A	5,536.3	3,199.8	233.5	2,103.0	848.1	524.4	79.3	75.2	149.9	68.2	135.2	8.2	279.7	217.5	88.6	92.3
S	6,234.7	3,950.3	232.5	2,052.0	767.2	419.5	59.3	80.9	109.4	68.9	88.1	27.4	195.7	172.2	123.8	92.3
O	7,233.0	4,446.4	283.0	2,503.6	986.2	591.1	98.6	95.9	152.7	95.5	132.4	6.6	353.1	318.5	116.6	112.4
N	6,846.1	4,530.3	315.9	2,000.0	931.1	499.4	53.1	73.5	138.8	81.6	122.1	32.8	180.3	135.4	112.7	119.6
D	6,443.3	4,324.1	274.2	1,845.1	885.0	510.1	85.0	112.1	119.1	72.1	106.9	5.0	143.9	98.5	90.2	92.9
1981 J	6,668.8	4,350.9	225.5	2,092.4	930.9	548.4	67.4	122.5	119.6	108.0	112.9	70.7	124.7	100.1	98.1	119.3
F	6,369.4	4,360.3	257.0	1,752.2	748.8	408.5	65.1	66.4	93.0	77.3	95.6	9.4	71.8	36.8	105.2	90.7
M	7,046.9	4,696.0	340.8	2,010.1	952.6	460.1	69.7	81.0	109.9	113.3	66.5	42.2	66.4	41.9	93.8	139.6
A	7,031.2	4,913.4	317.4	1,800.4	928.6	494.2	53.4	85.0	123.6	72.5	138.1	48.1	98.0	56.1	69.9	97.7
M	7,320.4	4,802.7	282.8	2,234.8	839.1	461.6	60.4	82.3	109.7	83.0	100.8	9.0	280.5	193.4	130.9	122.1
J	8,089.9	5,175.5	336.5	2,577.9	1,023.5	507.8	58.8	101.6	127.8	100.0	87.5	81.5	340.4	292.6	130.7	138.9
J	6,735.1	4,401.9	237.8	2,095.5	764.2	441.1	59.6	120.0	118.4	42.1	81.1	11.1	190.0	169.4	149.7	72.6
A	5,963.6	3,991.7	223.4	1,748.6	682.2	357.2	76.2	42.3	82.0	49.9	84.3	30.6	220.4	172.7	110.3	84.3
S	6,804.6	4,524.1	239.7	2,040.8	741.0	370.3	73.0	59.5	99.8	43.5	83.8	37.6	205.6	169.6	179.7	96.5
O	7,213.5	4,827.7	305.4	2,080.4	911.0	476.1	87.0	90.7	115.9	74.0	93.1	40.4	258.8	232.7	165.7	99.3
N	7,628.4	5,029.1	319.5	2,279.9	936.5	503.9	98.4	88.0	104.7	105.9	83.2	7.2	272.3	246.4	171.7	92.5
D	6,826.6	4,388.8	296.9	2,140.9	909.7	472.2	84.6	62.0	115.4	55.7	141.6	40.4	221.6	155.2	125.2	113.2
1982 J	5,997.3	4,149.4	219.8	1,628.1	698.2	371.3	64.2	60.9	103.4	60.3	74.1	2.5	74.1	60.1	126.0	88.2
F	6,754.4	4,696.4	254.9	1,803.1	741.9	380.4	63.3	71.9	97.4	39.9	92.2	37.0	89.5	56.4	167.6	125.1

Adjusted for seasonal variation																
Year and month	Republic of South Africa	Other Asia	India	Japan	People's Republic of China	Oceania	Australia	South America	Venezuela	Central America and Antilles	Mexico	All countries	United States	United Kingdom	All other countries	European Common Market ¹
D	3487	3488	3489	3490	3491	3492	3493	3494	3495	3496	3497	3498	3499	3500	3501	3502
1979	109.6	6,183.5	226.7	4,099.6	605.4	679.5	569.2	1,711.5	674.5	1,190.5	242.8					
1980	205.2	7,503.7	354.6	4,381.4	872.1	806.9	678.0	2,354.5	681.9	1,586.9	494.0	3	3	M.C.D. 9	5	6
1980 M	9.2	559.8	24.6	349.8	58.8	69.6	58.3	159.2	50.9	129.3	32.3	6,296.1	4,039.6	273.6	1,982.9	569.9
A	9.8	778.0	23.5	417.5	113.0	60.1	50.4	176.1	78.6	112.2	33.3	6,357.5	3,889.5	258.1	2,210.0	579.2
M	18.6	573.4	18.9	359.0	61.3	79.1	66.0	141.1	51.6	127.5	40.0	5,655.6	3,565.5	222.5	1,867.6	554.8
J	13.7	806.5	47.4	439.5	121.5	69.7	62.3	269.6	64.9	136.8	41.6	6,286.1	3,754.4	296.2	2,235.5	489.6
J	17.7	753.8	29.9	458.9	64.0	64.7	54.1	203.1	46.9	127.2	45.1	6,291.1	3,746.5	265.1	2,279.5	644.8
A	16.3	612.2	27.6	329.5	99.3	67.4	59.7	195.0	59.0	151.4	56.9	6,501.9	3,965.4	237.5	2,298.9	502.0
S	22.9	658.2	22.4	395.6	72.8	70.0	60.8	247.9	50.0	127.3	45.6	6,284.3	3,975.6	250.2	2,058.6	441.1
O	24.8	707.1	48.7	404.1	65.9	85.6	67.4	272.5	62.1	149.9	44.2	6,645.3	4,159.0	266.3	2,220.0	565.7
N	24.4	557.9	41.2	328.6	70.3	64.3	49.3	197.4	58.0	150.9	51.6	6,790.9	4,449.0	300.3	2,041.7	487.9
D	17.5	466.7	15.6	267.4	61.4	63.3	52.8	234.6	78.9	140.4	51.7	6,529.7	4,253.1	291.0	1,985.5	503.2
1981 J	23.2	659.6	27.3	388.2	75.4	92.5	77.5	150.7	47.9	140.1	46.0	7,021.5	4,519.5	254.1	2,247.8	567.5
F	19.3	628.3	24.9	399.0	89.6	63.9	52.7	147.3	58.4	150.3	55.4	6,709.2	4,475.2	287.4	1,946.6	422.9
M	11.8	651.0	31.9	404.8	76.9	81.5	66.4	194.6	103.9	170.1	60.8	6,553.9	4,262.2	311.5	1,980.3	437.2
A	21.4	551.1	26.5	308.9	88.4	59.5	49.3	184.1	89.0	127.9	54.1	6,983.7	4,777.1	341.7	1,865.0	587.5
M	22.4	686.2	45.5	371.4	100.9	85.8	74.1	205.1	63.6	164.7	54.8	6,930.8	4,555.9	243.9	2,131.0	422.6
J	37.1	799.1	19.3	496.1	130.5	83.8	71.5	220.8	69.6	173.8	75.7	7,681.6	4,973.4	314.1	2,394.1	475.3
J	21.3	647.7	23.8	373.4	81.7	85.7	73.6	228.1	94.0	192.2	82.8	7,030.6	4,791.9	237.4	2,001.4	490.9
A	19.1	495.2	16.5	313.6	82.0	66.2	56.1	162.4	78.8	149.2	56.1	6,963.8	4,906.6	228.3	1,828.9	345.3
S	21.1	642.8	35.6	377.6	92.3	107.0	88.3	148.1	39.5	157.9	73.6	6,842.7	4,451.8	257.3	2,133.5	393.2
O	33.4	519.2	24.2	312.0	51.4	68.1	58.1	209.2	66.4	152.2	42.5	6,846.9	4,643.0	287.6	1,916.3	461.5
N	14.7	642.2	35.5	406.0	73.3	114.7	91.8	212.7	50.0	155.4	60.8	7,268.0	4,795.3	304.2	2,168.5	498.3
D	16.7	577.7	37.4	358.5	64.4	85.4	68.1	206.8	68.2	195.9	71.6	6,865.9	4,310.6	315.0	2,240.3	472.7
1982 J	25.0	541.1	16.2	337.4	67.9	112.9	100.5	88.4	29.6	117.8	45.3	6,327.4	4,246.0	272.0	1,809.4	367.1
F	13.2	565.7	21.9	337.4	50.5	85.2	61.8	139.4	56.3	139.4	42.6	7,122.9	4,823.4	280.8	2,018.7	410.2

¹Includes Belgium, Luxembourg, France, Germany, Italy, Netherlands, Denmark and Ireland.
Source: Exports by Commodities (65-004), Summary of External Trade (65-001).

Table 2: Merchandise imports, major countries and areas (million dollars)

Year and month	All countries	United States	United Kingdom	All other countries	Western Europe	European Common Market ¹ (excluding U.K.)	Belgium and Luxembourg	France	West Germany	Italy	Netherlands	Eastern Europe	Middle East	Iran	Saudi Arabia	Other Africa
D	3535	3536	3537	3538	3539	3540	3541	3542	3543	3544	3545	3546	3547	3548	3549	3550
1979	62,870.7	45,571.2	1,928.4	15,371.1	6,808.8	3,664.2	241.4	778.7	1,558.7	636.0	251.8	327.0	1,926.0	341.1	1,242.0	418.1
1980	69,127.7	48,473.2	1,974.0	18,680.4	7,005.8	3,573.4	251.2	772.4	1,455.2	610.5	263.5	306.8	3,027.2	3.4	2,451.7	538.4
1980 M	6,063.7	4,387.7	166.0	1,510.0	596.2	299.5	18.1	60.6	130.9	55.5	19.6	27.9	179.3	0.1	172.2	19.8
A	6,480.1	4,686.3	190.9	1,602.9	664.1	352.5	25.1	75.7	153.8	55.0	19.2	19.5	343.0	0.6	239.7	17.6
M	5,706.4	4,117.2	158.9	1,430.3	546.9	269.8	12.9	64.7	115.1	42.3	17.9	22.1	226.8	0.4	127.3	36.3
J	5,753.2	4,168.5	182.4	1,402.3	626.4	343.8	18.6	68.9	172.3	49.8	17.7	21.9	164.4	—	157.0	46.1
J	5,533.3	3,661.6	178.1	1,693.6	652.8	311.1	22.8	73.6	115.0	62.1	18.4	30.0	303.6	—	297.2	62.0
A	4,819.2	3,241.9	147.5	1,429.7	537.3	275.0	13.6	59.5	112.3	58.4	15.6	25.0	207.8	—	96.6	48.6
S	5,368.1	3,623.7	138.7	1,605.7	468.2	244.9	26.1	52.7	93.5	37.0	21.0	18.0	334.0	0.2	253.5	79.2
O	6,778.2	4,705.5	175.6	1,897.0	589.0	296.1	15.9	73.6	103.0	46.0	34.1	27.1	299.4	0.1	292.0	51.3
N	5,960.5	4,356.9	166.9	1,436.7	556.5	258.7	17.7	58.5	98.5	46.9	17.7	26.7	245.9	1.3	213.9	70.3
D	5,698.4	4,009.3	136.8	1,552.3	535.8	283.4	33.4	57.7	99.6	45.7	23.1	23.1	199.2	—	191.2	32.7
1981 J	5,993.2	3,975.3	155.7	1,862.2	531.0	277.3	13.7	53.0	118.6	50.8	23.9	31.3	368.6	—	276.4	31.7
F	6,024.2	4,345.0	151.4	1,527.8	666.1	291.8	19.0	62.0	115.8	59.2	20.9	30.9	126.6	—	118.6	37.0
M	6,895.4	4,871.0	199.1	1,825.3	742.5	332.8	26.1	76.6	130.4	53.6	26.5	24.1	234.8	0.6	196.0	68.1
A	7,163.1	4,954.9	203.0	2,005.1	742.4	368.5	28.7	73.1	145.9	62.3	34.7	32.4	325.8	0.2	283.5	54.2
M	7,069.2	5,036.1	184.2	1,849.0	617.9	304.0	25.5	58.7	124.5	55.3	22.9	26.0	274.2	0.3	199.7	177.3
J	7,571.9	5,289.0	158.2	2,124.7	652.8	356.3	24.8	71.0	152.0	56.6	29.3	34.9	230.4	0.2	191.5	93.5
J	6,697.7	4,527.4	162.1	2,008.3	652.7	365.3	27.6	74.7	152.7	65.2	23.9	40.1	219.6	0.2	181.5	110.0
A	5,718.2	3,637.5	183.6	1,897.2	570.2	289.5	17.2	71.8	104.5	56.6	21.0	23.0	277.9	0.1	234.9	186.4
S	6,617.4	4,556.7	192.2	1,868.5	704.1	338.7	31.9	71.9	127.0	60.8	25.7	29.4	141.9	0.1	101.8	87.0
O	6,791.4	4,645.9	202.7	1,942.8	703.0	368.7	26.3	78.5	158.4	56.6	22.3	25.4	266.9	0.6	239.6	41.2
N	6,356.4	4,479.0	200.2	1,677.2	717.1	403.1	33.0	88.9	145.7	60.8	29.4	24.8	84.8	—	79.2	63.0
D	5,977.8	3,993.1	242.3	1,742.5	704.8	325.1	23.1	68.4	132.0	57.8	15.0	27.2	176.7	0.4	170.1	97.6
1982 J	4,930.0	3,294.5	143.1	1,492.4	436.7	323.0	24.2	68.4	123.7	59.8	16.6	21.1	152.7	0.4	146.9	22.4
F	5,807.9	3,971.9	201.9	1,634.0	622.4	304.8	27.3	73.1	116.8	50.8	17.0	24.5	180.6	—	174.6	21.2

Adjusted for seasonal variation																
Year and month	Other Asia	India	Japan	Oceania	Australia	South America	Brazil	Venezuela	Central America and Antilles	Jamaica	Netherlands Antilles	All countries	United States	United Kingdom	All other countries	European Common Market ¹
D	3551	3552	3553	3554	3555	3556	3557	3558	3559	3560	3561	3562	3563	3564	3565	3566
1979	4,287.5	93.2	2,158.8	612.7	461.7	2,225.6	313.2	1,504.6	693.3	50.1	38.7					
1980	5,030.0	94.4	2,795.8	695.7	516.9	3,013.3	348.1	2,216.8	1,034.9	49.9	77.4	3	3	M.C.D.	3	3
1980 M	374.2	7.3	204.1	49.9	34.2	363.0	28.9	255.2	65.6	1.0	9.2	5,826.9	4,071.8	155.4	1,599.7	282.3
A	374.7	9.6	215.4	28.0	17.5	272.8	30.8	207.4	74.0	0.6	6.5	6,235.0	4,391.2	165.6	1,678.2	333.2
M	354.1	5.9	202.7	60.6	46.2	255.2	35.3	180.6	87.3	1.0	0.1	5,282.9	3,834.6	154.6	1,293.8	249.0
J	413.5	8.6	229.7	47.6	38.6	153.9	37.2	90.0	110.9	3.8	5.4	5,541.4	3,850.1	162.3	1,529.0	329.3
J	445.8	8.5	247.1	79.4	62.1	208.1	32.3	148.0	89.9	8.0	10.0	5,707.0	3,922.6	178.1	1,606.4	304.9
A	417.3	6.4	222.8	52.6	39.4	212.2	37.2	144.3	76.6	3.9	23.3	5,598.9	3,984.1	160.8	1,454.0	283.0
S	405.3	8.9	214.2	60.0	49.3	289.0	25.1	230.2	90.5	1.0	9.8	5,713.1	3,904.0	145.8	1,663.3	276.9
O	600.8	8.3	350.5	90.9	66.6	318.1	28.1	253.0	95.6	12.7	0.1	6,084.8	4,192.1	169.5	1,723.1	287.4
N	360.9	7.5	206.9	52.7	41.5	222.4	29.6	148.1	66.8	1.1	—	5,943.3	4,210.8	166.3	1,566.2	282.0
D	477.8	8.0	303.9	94.4	56.7	222.8	25.8	168.8	103.2	10.9	—	6,023.6	4,283.8	161.7	1,578.1	285.8
1981 J	566.9	7.3	321.0	69.2	61.6	229.1	24.5	177.6	182.3	1.3	—	6,310.3	4,401.0	176.6	1,732.7	278.7
F	510.2	10.1	293.4	44.2	35.1	265.6	25.7	213.3	133.8	13.1	0.1	6,390.7	4,607.0	161.5	1,622.1	332.0
M	526.8	10.1	325.5	45.3	34.6	229.7	30.6	166.3	229.5	6.7	20.5	6,331.5	4,315.9	171.5	1,844.2	295.2
A	615.7	9.7	402.3	56.0	42.2	248.3	37.0	168.9	133.2	13.6	—	6,944.9	4,668.1	174.3	2,102.4	360.3
M	510.1	10.3	286.6	59.6	44.4	259.5	45.7	177.7	108.5	5.1	7.1	6,627.3	4,687.7	185.9	1,753.8	295.5
J	596.2	8.4	352.5	73.6	51.9	363.1	35.1	289.1	212.6	14.1	8.9	7,053.6	4,798.2	132.2	2,123.2	330.0
J	605.4	8.3	342.3	46.3	31.3	306.3	30.9	230.4	189.9	7.4	—	6,863.2	4,833.3	165.7	1,864.2	361.9
A	550.8	7.8	305.9	51.3	33.4	310.3	37.6	251.8	110.9	6.5	7.5	6,627.2	4,463.9	191.8	1,971.6	288.8
S	661.4	8.6	389.8	58.5	42.7	249.9	38.4	174.0	162.1	10.6	0.1	7,027.7	4,803.6	209.4	2,014.7	407.4
O	675.0	10.0	387.9	48.4	34.0	225.8	37.1	128.2	158.6	9.8	1.3	6,271.6	4,292.1	197.3	1,782.2	365.4
N	551.7	9.4	328.4	50.7	42.3	284.7	55.1	196.6	75.1	8.8	—	6,077.6	4,191.0	183.5	1,703.1	417.6
D	511.2	7.0	303.4	55.2	42.8	275.1	32.6	211.2	124.7	0.6	—	6,350.1	4,249.1	284.8	1,816.2	342.0
1982 J	528.4	9.9	298.7	24.6	18.2	196.2	42.6	137.0	110.2	9.4	—	5,221.6	3,596.5	165.0	1,460.2	343.9
F	524.1	8.6	276.7	41.5	34.1	287.4	45.1	218.6	133.9	19.6	0.3	6,191.1	4,175.6	224.2	1,791.3	336.4

¹Includes Belgium, Luxembourg, France, Germany, Italy, Netherlands, Denmark and Ireland.

Source: Imports by Commodities (65-007), Summary of External Trade (65-001).

Table 3: Merchandise exports, by commodity, based on the standard commodity classification¹ (million dollars)

Year and month	Domestic exports ²																
	(1971 = 100)		Exports and re-exports total (3)	Food, feed, beverages and tobacco													
	Index of prices ³ (1)	Index of physical volume ³ (2)		Re-exports (4)	Total (5)	Live animals total (6)	Total (7)	Meat and meat preps. (8)	Fish, fresh or frozen (9)	Shell-fish, preserved fish (10)	Wheat (11)	Wheat flour (12)	Other cereals and preps. (13)	Other foods (19)	Fodder and feed (20)	Whisky (21)	
D	3800	3801	3601	3602	3603	3604	3605	3606	3607	3608	3609	3610	3611	3612	3613	3614	
1979	248.2	147.6	65,641.3	1,324.0	64,317.3	245.3	6,068.6	430.3	640.4	649.2	2,180.3	140.2	755.4	393.5	214.6	298.3	
1980	291.1	145.3	75,963.9	1,704.5	74,259.3	254.0	7,960.8	521.7	645.8	598.3	3,795.7	113.8	884.2	453.8	259.2	309.0	
1980 M	284.3	154.0	6,543.9	138.3	6,405.6	22.1	491.2	41.1	45.0	35.8	202.3	13.2	41.2	37.5	19.3	23.1	
A	286.5	147.0	6,307.1	147.2	6,159.9	21.7	461.2	41.0	41.8	32.5	186.1	1.4	58.2	33.4	21.7	19.9	
M	285.8	142.1	6,081.7	139.6	5,942.1	20.0	597.3	39.3	46.7	49.8	258.6	12.4	77.8	34.4	25.3	20.6	
J	287.9	153.4	6,590.1	131.0	6,459.1	28.1	876.2	37.5	60.1	50.1	557.2	6.0	62.1	28.1	23.5	25.1	
J	293.0	137.7	6,035.9	133.2	5,902.6	23.4	720.2	45.1	63.9	45.4	386.0	12.0	75.3	30.0	14.2	14.0	
A	297.3	124.3	5,536.3	127.3	5,409.0	16.9	823.5	46.8	60.0	58.0	482.5	13.6	46.9	28.1	28.0	21.9	
S	289.7	143.5	6,234.7	151.9	6,082.8	21.2	726.5	45.2	63.3	48.7	386.9	5.2	61.0	31.6	17.5	42.0	
O	291.6	165.8	7,233.0	159.7	7,073.3	24.3	930.6	46.9	74.9	67.4	472.5	9.2	104.9	48.0	27.6	53.3	
N	295.0	154.8	6,846.1	162.0	6,684.2	21.7	693.8	48.0	57.3	52.2	260.9	14.6	116.7	52.9	26.8	25.5	
D	302.7	142.0	6,443.3	154.6	6,288.7	18.4	672.1	44.4	56.1	60.9	285.7	6.5	90.9	50.2	23.3	20.1	
1981 J	319.7	138.8	6,668.8	175.4	6,493.4	14.9	632.8	49.4	49.4	54.8	212.6	7.7	121.8	59.8	17.8	26.1	
F	324.1	130.2	6,369.4	192.6	6,176.8	15.1	558.1	57.3	55.5	43.3	193.9	7.2	66.3	57.2	20.8	22.3	
M	305.7	152.6	7,046.9	220.6	6,826.3	17.6	604.2	55.5	65.6	44.3	192.8	6.0	85.3	58.3	18.0	24.3	
A	306.6	151.8	7,031.2	223.4	6,807.8	14.2	577.8	45.2	39.7	47.2	212.3	22.6	78.4	44.3	24.4	29.3	
M	304.8	159.5	7,320.4	207.0	7,113.4	18.0	852.5	48.7	46.5	76.8	421.5	17.1	104.0	47.8	29.9	20.1	
J	302.7	177.6	8,089.9	224.9	7,864.9	14.1	1,029.3	60.9	64.0	89.6	480.5	39.5	160.1	36.2	20.4	30.0	
J	310.8	143.2	6,735.1	224.8	6,510.3	15.9	681.9	48.3	70.4	62.5	242.6	24.8	107.9	44.6	17.2	13.8	
A	316.7	125.1	5,963.6	165.4	5,798.3	17.7	774.9	54.3	74.8	54.1	341.5	9.7	103.1	42.1	25.0	27.9	
S	307.4	146.9	6,804.6	196.3	6,608.4	22.4	841.7	53.3	80.9	72.4	360.6	6.7	107.3	58.5	18.2	46.3	
O	308.3	155.2	7,213.5	214.3	6,999.2	27.6	909.0	57.3	78.1	60.5	344.2	17.6	162.2	57.5	24.0	52.1	
N	314.9	160.7	7,628.4	224.6	7,403.9	30.9	971.1	49.9	59.6	77.0	434.4	11.7	170.0	76.1	25.8	26.8	
D	314.2	144.1	6,826.6	200.9	6,625.6	20.4	773.7	47.8	53.4	63.0	286.5	16.1	151.2	62.4	27.0	26.8	
1982 J	327.9	121.5	5,997.3	167.4	5,829.9	16.2	517.3	45.5	33.0	45.2	147.4	7.0	104.3	61.7	13.3	26.2	
F			6,754.4	200.6	6,553.8	25.9	573.5	62.5	39.0	36.0	204.7	7.8	78.8	51.0	19.8	22.9	
Domestic exports ²																	
Year and month	Crude materials, inedible												Other fabricated materials, inedible				
	Total (22)	Hides, skins and furs (23)	Oil-seeds (24)	Crude wood mats. (25)	Ores, concentrates & scrap							Total (39)	Lumber (40)	Veneer and plywood (41)			
					Iron (28)	Copper (30)	Nickel (31)	Radio-active (32)	Other non-ferrous (33)	Crude petroleum (35)	Natural gas (36)				Asbestos, unfrd. (37)	Non-metal. minerals (38)	
D	3615	3616	3617	3618	3619	3620	3621	3622	3623	3624	3625	3626	3627	3628	3629	3630	
1979	12,537.8	294.9	862.8	145.9	1,469.5	547.9	335.7	378.9	1,162.6	2,404.6	2,889.1	652.6	1,164.1	24,375.7	3,901.2	248.0	
1980	14,756.2	273.2	645.5	205.3	1,343.0	600.7	446.8	230.7	1,588.0	2,899.1	3,983.8	630.5	1,638.8	29,333.9	3,351.7	236.7	
1980 M	1,270.7	43.1	43.2	14.0	63.2	69.0	37.3	35.6	206.4	257.0	367.7	43.6	64.1	2,630.8	305.9	22.5	
A	1,303.6	22.1	65.1	17.5	100.8	60.1	46.2	27.0	116.4	243.9	396.2	50.7	131.1	2,436.2	261.6	25.2	
M	1,224.0	27.1	52.5	16.3	171.7	38.2	24.2	22.7	127.2	261.7	297.5	38.9	120.3	2,331.2	252.4	22.6	
J	1,352.4	19.1	62.5	17.2	143.4	77.8	46.8	21.8	137.8	251.1	315.3	66.1	175.5	2,436.8	255.2	16.7	
J	1,214.2	13.4	48.1	21.1	126.6	55.4	58.5	25.5	130.9	218.7	275.2	46.5	175.6	2,421.5	331.5	20.4	
A	1,076.8	11.7	37.1	15.8	132.4	45.8	31.6	24.3	101.8	208.5	268.1	65.7	117.7	2,177.4	265.9	13.0	
S	1,180.7	10.5	52.0	24.2	155.1	28.4	45.7	14.4	86.4	214.9	263.7	63.5	201.3	2,361.5	272.8	12.6	
O	1,206.9	14.4	58.1	18.0	116.3	64.6	19.4	5.8	164.9	223.7	268.8	62.6	170.6	2,697.4	279.3	12.0	
N	1,203.3	10.8	58.6	23.8	142.4	42.5	58.2	1.6	126.2	199.0	332.4	58.4	127.3	2,590.2	284.4	21.2	
D	1,176.6	24.2	77.3	14.9	71.7	42.7	27.3	13.6	95.6	212.6	415.6	53.5	102.8	2,371.8	221.9	22.6	
1981 J	1,405.4	25.3	69.8	19.3	73.3	45.0	61.6	5.1	95.1	253.0	452.0	37.3	244.1	2,645.4	261.3	21.0	
F	1,304.4	27.0	69.7	18.6	69.5	37.5	28.8	13.5	118.2	272.1	437.6	42.7	145.6	2,544.8	262.5	20.2	
M	1,252.6	40.3	65.9	19.3	68.0	48.9	48.1	4.8	138.5	246.0	385.4	58.1	101.5	2,758.1	305.1	27.3	
A	1,192.9	23.3	46.6	12.5	83.1	10.8	47.8	1.6	98.1	237.6	365.1	40.6	197.7	2,722.3	288.1	23.6	
M	1,228.5	16.7	76.2	14.7	196.2	51.3	29.3	4.3	100.2	185.4	306.8	46.0	175.4	2,628.6	277.5	23.4	
J	1,336.5	18.9	72.7	17.2	190.1	70.5	54.7	3.2	132.1	170.8	310.5	48.7	224.1	3,004.1	370.9	26.7	
J	1,158.3	15.4	72.7	12.4	156.5	39.3	2.2	15.6	93.7	157.3	327.0	39.0	205.8	2,536.8	209.8	15.5	
A	1,140.5	10.5	43.6	15.7	148.2	45.0	41.0	22.1	101.6	177.2	321.9	52.7	141.3	2,128.0	170.4	10.0	
S	1,289.2	12.1	49.5	16.8	165.6	51.1	57.2	55.7	114.7	183.2	326.8	51.0	182.0	2,284.0	214.5	11.5	
O	1,241.5	11.6	90.5	9.5	171.5	25.6	64.2	29.2	115.7	200.4	331.9	42.9	124.7	2,455.5	207.8	12.1	
N	1,378.9	10.3	66.7	24.4	104.2	31.4	42.1	4.0	144.7	216.0	405.1	55.6	250.0	2,544.7	216.1	15.1	
D	1,279.1	22.0	74.1	18.6	113.6	42.0	56.3	18.9	80.1	205.8	400.0	60.2	158.3	2,313.9	205.8	14.9	
1982 J	1,264.8	31.0	47.5	17.7	70.9	26.5	23.6	0.2	77.7	249.7	471.8	31.9	194.0	2,223.8	182.3	19.8	
F	1,329.0	30.3	36.9	17.3	72.0	25.8	47.4	2.2	92.9	248.2	516.0	43.9	165.9	2,317.3	194.9	14.5	

Note: See footnotes at end of Table.

Table 3: Merchandise exports, by commodity, based on the standard commodity classification¹ (million dollars)/concluded

Year and month	Domestic exports ²																End products inedible, total (64)
	Fabricated materials, inedible																
	Wood pulp (42)	News-print paper (43)	Other paper and board (44)	Textile fabri-cated mats. (45-48)	Chemicals (49,50)	Ferti-lizers and mats (51)	Syn-thetic-rubber and plastics (52)	Primary iron and steel (55)	Steel plate and sheet (56)	Other iron and steel (57)	Non-ferrous metals and alloys						
											Alum-inum (58)	Copper (59)	Nickel (60)	Zinc (61)	Other (62)		
D	3631	3632	3633	3634	3635	3636	3637	3638	3639	3640	3641	3642	3643	3644	3645	3646	
1979	3,083.3	3,221.8	762.7	177.8	1,690.4	987.3	486.5	111.2	407.3	1,080.1	918.0	612.6	576.3	362.1	1,183.4	20,923.8	
1980	3,870.4	3,681.9	946.8	233.9	2,031.5	1,253.8	590.6	234.7	580.0	1,224.3	1,532.4	999.0	818.5	428.3	2,291.8	21,726.3	
1980 M	353.5	310.1	88.7	21.2	190.0	81.2	62.2	19.8	36.8	96.9	117.0	120.2	81.9	48.5	240.5	1,978.1	
A	328.1	322.9	84.2	19.6	142.5	108.0	50.5	18.7	33.5	115.9	144.5	71.8	79.3	37.2	125.9	1,920.0	
M	324.1	312.2	73.0	22.2	236.3	71.1	47.1	19.2	41.7	116.8	101.2	61.6	87.1	26.7	182.1	1,752.1	
J	364.1	328.6	88.3	19.9	211.7	115.8	40.6	7.2	37.3	96.3	138.0	66.6	75.4	33.0	128.7	1,751.6	
J	312.4	264.2	81.9	19.5	208.3	108.5	38.3	16.7	42.6	88.6	155.3	97.1	43.0	24.8	144.0	1,508.2	
A	332.1	298.6	76.9	15.1	146.8	111.8	41.6	18.4	44.1	92.2	116.1	89.9	42.3	31.5	97.5	1,299.3	
S	349.9	273.8	81.3	17.8	151.7	114.8	51.1	35.0	55.9	109.1	141.7	77.3	59.1	37.1	165.3	1,777.0	
O	330.9	315.1	78.7	23.9	173.8	128.9	61.2	29.7	80.1	105.4	161.4	111.8	58.9	47.5	218.8	2,192.1	
N	298.6	325.0	74.8	19.9	153.7	109.2	55.1	22.5	74.4	112.9	122.4	76.0	51.2	39.4	266.0	2,140.0	
D	314.8	325.9	61.3	18.6	167.6	111.9	53.1	25.2	58.4	101.8	123.9	58.9	45.2	37.8	206.6	2,010.8	
1981 J	351.2	338.4	79.4	21.3	193.4	125.3	56.9	13.3	51.2	131.1	121.5	39.5	58.1	34.8	145.1	1,756.0	
F	303.2	326.3	77.7	21.9	163.1	120.4	55.5	25.1	49.1	119.2	139.8	59.7	61.9	51.8	215.3	1,685.9	
M	355.6	356.6	76.7	20.6	178.3	123.2	59.6	46.5	60.2	140.0	142.1	69.1	67.3	43.5	153.4	2,112.4	
A	323.5	351.1	75.5	20.6	241.2	123.2	55.6	44.3	53.2	131.7	140.4	62.3	69.7	32.4	193.3	2,237.5	
M	354.6	356.6	79.1	20.2	194.0	122.2	55.4	54.9	42.2	125.4	150.0	68.6	65.9	42.4	131.9	2,313.4	
J	411.5	399.5	74.4	28.3	267.5	111.5	54.5	36.3	55.5	144.7	112.5	68.3	79.7	38.5	179.2	2,423.7	
J	313.9	340.6	73.9	25.7	235.7	120.1	62.1	41.6	45.4	131.4	120.1	49.9	35.5	41.4	226.4	2,054.6	
A	222.3	328.0	68.0	19.2	186.7	105.7	49.8	24.0	34.0	89.5	115.5	52.5	62.2	44.0	166.9	1,673.7	
S	235.9	354.0	67.5	22.4	184.6	91.2	53.9	24.4	28.5	107.1	134.8	53.4	55.2	47.3	123.9	2,119.8	
O	332.3	389.5	82.3	22.6	188.4	80.3	51.1	38.7	32.4	112.7	101.4	55.2	48.2	38.2	205.8	2,332.4	
N	300.0	384.8	75.7	19.2	228.5	100.9	51.9	32.2	24.7	105.5	91.3	56.8	48.0	39.2	221.7	2,428.6	
D	316.2	400.7	62.7	22.5	167.6	100.4	55.1	16.8	19.7	84.4	97.6	53.6	42.9	31.7	118.6	2,209.9	
1982 J	291.0	321.6	65.6	19.8	156.5	103.8	53.7	16.1	28.5	83.9	88.4	49.0	53.1	40.9	146.4	1,780.2	
F	272.2	359.9	71.0	19.5	198.2	88.1	52.0	14.1	34.5	104.5	103.9	68.7	75.7	42.2	112.1	2,284.0	
Domestic exports ²																	
End products, inedible																	
Year and month	Machinery					Transportation and communications equipment											
	Total (65)	General purpose (66)	Con-veying, mats. handling (67)	Drilling, excavating and mining (68-72)*	Farm (73)*	Total (76)	Total motor vehicles (78-80)	Road motor vehicles (78)	Motor vehicle engines (79)	Motor vehicle parts (80)	Aircraft (81)	Aircraft engines and parts (82)	Comm-unic. and related equip. (83)	Other equip. and tools (84)	Personal and h'hold goods (89)	Misc. end prod (91)	
D	3647	3648	3649	3650	3651	3652	3653	3654	3655	3656	3657	3658	3659	3660	3661	3662	
1979	2,796.7	573.4	277.5	228.4	847.7	14,651.5	11,899.8	7,420.4	817.6	3,661.8	183.3	822.2	775.7	1,746.7	521.7	1,207.2	
1980	3,051.9	598.3	280.6	318.1	876.0	14,279.5	10,818.5	7,352.4	455.4	3,010.7	255.5	1,147.3	1,024.3	1,974.6	620.0	1,800.4	
1980 M	271.5	44.6	28.8	22.9	91.5	1,318.1	976.9	647.4	48.3	281.2	18.4	115.8	82.6	158.5	48.8	181.3	
A	308.3	76.0	22.6	19.7	99.3	1,238.8	902.7	602.2	51.2	249.4	23.8	94.7	92.7	157.4	53.7	161.8	
M	299.4	47.2	25.3	22.8	106.9	1,131.9	818.7	555.8	25.9	237.0	29.7	91.5	83.6	161.8	50.5	108.5	
J	260.0	54.8	21.7	18.4	77.2	1,121.3	811.0	553.7	24.8	232.6	18.1	105.0	84.2	172.3	47.6	150.5	
J	253.9	37.2	24.0	26.3	75.9	860.9	615.9	424.9	13.5	177.4	12.1	84.8	81.0	143.5	53.4	196.5	
A	204.9	36.7	18.7	26.1	60.9	782.3	541.5	309.9	21.2	210.4	14.0	85.7	65.6	131.5	49.5	131.0	
S	203.0	43.5	21.6	26.5	46.7	1,218.5	963.1	643.9	42.3	276.9	21.4	98.2	85.5	159.0	59.2	137.3	
O	264.3	60.9	25.1	42.7	59.7	1,515.3	1,231.4	860.3	41.6	329.6	3.0	95.5	94.1	197.7	69.4	145.3	
N	208.3	46.3	19.9	32.9	38.2	1,528.9	1,241.7	887.3	57.5	296.8	27.2	90.5	101.7	199.8	60.7	142.4	
D	239.2	56.6	23.4	40.0	41.1	1,403.6	1,047.0	774.1	43.9	229.0	45.6	96.4	104.1	180.3	50.1	137.6	
1981 J	268.4	54.0	27.0	51.9	60.2	1,100.5	796.2	497.7	37.3	261.2	7.0	118.2	94.7	164.8	42.0	180.3	
F	244.2	44.5	19.2	40.0	67.0	1,132.8	827.5	506.9	45.6	275.0	17.7	108.5	105.7	174.3	40.0	94.6	
M	314.8	64.0	28.4	58.4	85.0	1,414.2	1,114.2	742.8	39.6	331.7	12.9	111.0	102.6	186.4	52.6	144.3	
A	319.3	55.5	42.5	61.5	90.1	1,513.6	1,167.1	783.9	46.6	336.7	24.0	130.5	118.2	199.3	54.8	150.4	
M	315.0	57.0	23.8	73.1	84.4	1,581.6	1,215.3	810.8	56.6	348.0	74.9	111.3	106.9	182.7	45.4	188.7	
J	324.3	67.9	27.4	68.4	79.4	1,676.8	1,311.2	908.2	43.1	360.0	50.8	122.9	122.6	217.7	59.4	145.6	
J	313.9	72.5	26.6	60.0	73.1	1,359.4	1,004.7	684.0	35.5	285.2	31.0	96.8	136.4	216.3	62.0	102.9	
A	267.9	57.1	20.1	68.5	58.6	1,089.3	809.5	478.1	41.7	289.6	47.3	85.5	92.2	164.3	50.3	101.9	
S	309.0	62.5	22.1	72.9	66.9	1,426.8	1,139.0	767.6	69.4	301.9	10.3	104.8	114.9	196.0	68.3	119.6	
O	304.4	54.9	23.0	59.1	87.8	1,610.5	1,209.3	785.0	78.7	345.6	47.3	137.2	148.9	206.8	68.2	142.5	
N	303.8	58.8	19.6	69.4	72.4	1,733.6	1,389.0	1,019.8	89.1	280.1	53.0	110.3	120.3	193.0	63.4	134.9	
D	335.2	75.7	37.3	78.6	59.7	1,466.3	1,088.6	813.9	57.1	217.7	80.2	103.1	107.0	206.0	45.1	157.4	
1982 J	290.3	68.8	19.4	82.0	52.7	1,122.4	832.8	546.2	37.7	248.8	24.7	108.8	94.9	166.0	37.4	164.2	
F	276.3	57.4	20.8	54.4	62.5	1,638.5	1,288.1	933.8	64.3	290.0	34.9	89.3	126.1	179.4	38.8	151.1	

¹Column numbers refer to Tables 3 and 4, Section 11. ²Includes special transaction-trade, not shown separately. ³The annual index, being calculated separately, will differ slightly from the index obtained by the average of the twelve months. ⁴Revisions made to ensure consistent coverage. The most important are: Farm machinery (73) now includes tractors; Drilling, excavating and mining (68-72) now exclude metalworking, woodworking machinery, etc.

Source: Exports by Commodities (65-004), Summary of External Trade (65-001).

Table 4. Merchandise imports, by commodity, based on the standard commodity classification¹ (million dollars)

Year and month	Food, feed, beverages and tobacco																Crude materials, inedible				
	(1971 = 100)			Imports total ³ (3)	Live animals total (6)	Total (7)	Meat and meat preps. (8)	Fruits		Veget-ables and preps (16)	Raw sugar (17)	Coffee, cocoa and tea (18)	Total (22)	Oil-seeds (24)	Cotton (26)	Other textile fibres (27)	Iron ores and conc. ⁴ (28)				
	Index of prices ² (1)	Index of physical volume ² (2)	Other & preps. (15)					Fresh (14)													
									D									3803	3804	3729	3730	3731	3732	3733	3734	3735	3736	3737	3738	3739	3740	3741	3742
1979	229.2	175.7	62,870.7	75.4	4,161.0	353.9	505.4	367.0	497.4	236.2	643.4	7,970.1	176.4	112.3	154.0	322.1					
1980	267.1	165.7	69,127.7	113.2	4,689.7	307.7	540.3	362.7	493.5	499.5	664.0	11,335.4	200.4	129.6	143.0	356.1					
1980 M	265.3	175.6	6,063.7	3.9	315.0	24.1	33.0	24.4	38.3	20.8	57.2	948.9	6.7	13.2	12.8	7.3					
A	268.0	185.8	6,480.1	10.5	352.4	17.7	43.1	28.0	54.9	10.9	60.8	1,035.8	15.9	10.6	11.3	48.9					
M	262.4	167.1	5,706.4	8.4	367.7	25.5	41.7	29.1	59.3	16.9	53.1	917.7	16.7	10.2	12.0	46.1					
J	258.9	170.7	5,753.2	5.4	411.8	22.0	61.3	31.5	50.4	47.6	62.5	774.3	24.7	9.5	10.7	36.7					
J	267.3	159.0	5,533.3	6.5	450.9	34.4	64.2	29.5	45.6	64.2	50.8	953.8	15.0	7.5	9.5	29.5					
A	270.6	136.8	4,819.2	4.0	374.9	22.1	52.1	31.2	25.7	33.2	40.2	797.1	19.1	11.0	11.6	20.7					
S	277.6	148.6	5,368.1	5.3	327.9	23.0	36.1	29.6	18.5	31.3	41.6	1,118.6	21.4	10.6	10.9	26.7					
O	274.1	190.0	6,778.2	7.5	507.3	40.1	65.1	40.3	35.5	60.0	62.7	1,165.6	5.0	10.9	14.2	48.0					
N	270.0	169.6	5,960.5	19.4	463.8	22.7	36.3	36.1	43.0	83.5	56.7	850.0	18.4	10.0	12.5	32.7					
D	284.2	154.1	5,698.4	22.0	475.4	38.2	49.4	30.4	45.9	89.2	52.2	919.9	32.5	11.7	11.8	18.7					
1981 J	295.2	156.0	5,993.2	26.4	378.4	25.8	30.3	26.5	55.6	34.9	59.1	1,112.5	18.1	15.6	15.7	21.8					
F	289.5	159.9	6,024.2	22.7	333.1	21.9	32.4	33.3	47.9	20.5	53.7	894.6	14.6	13.4	13.3	7.7					
M	287.4	184.4	6,895.4	20.0	420.9	24.9	40.6	34.3	65.8	38.5	67.1	985.8	14.8	18.4	16.3	7.5					
A	292.8	188.0	7,163.1	26.7	410.0	25.5	46.3	32.2	69.0	40.2	47.7	1,108.1	27.5	18.6	17.6	38.8					
M	300.9	180.5	7,069.2	12.7	408.3	27.4	44.7	36.3	65.7	23.8	57.7	1,121.5	20.2	10.2	15.2	48.9					
J	294.9	197.3	7,571.9	15.4	472.8	32.0	70.7	31.3	74.0	65.7	47.5	1,061.7	21.7	10.0	16.1	48.4					
J	298.6	172.3	6,697.7	15.0	459.7	28.2	73.9	34.1	59.5	49.1	38.0	1,029.0	29.0	6.4	12.4	43.3					
A	314.8	139.6	5,718.2	8.6	374.3	28.8	48.9	28.2	27.8	49.8	39.3	1,074.9	17.2	11.6	14.4	31.5					
S	296.9	171.3	6,617.4	9.5	421.0	31.2	60.6	44.7	32.2	47.2	41.7	928.9	15.3	11.8	16.8	36.8					
O	295.4	176.6	6,791.4	10.9	472.2	34.7	71.6	46.7	41.4	39.2	47.7	985.4	11.4	8.9	16.9	34.7					
N	287.6	169.8	6,356.4	19.1	429.2	23.1	45.5	42.2	48.9	33.2	66.9	760.4	13.6	7.0	13.4	24.7					
D	306.7	149.8	5,977.8	14.5	402.4	25.4	56.9	34.1	59.2	27.2	44.9	1,082.0	35.2	5.1	10.5	29.2					
1982 J	300.9	125.9	4,930.0	9.0	315.0	18.0	33.4	25.1	62.0	20.1	37.1	688.3	10.6	4.6	8.7	21.0					
F			5,807.9	6.9	348.3	18.8	41.0	36.2	54.5	18.1	54.8	834.5	8.1	7.1	14.9	4.1					
Year and month	Fabricated materials, inedible																				
	Crude materials, inedible				Paper and board (44) ⁵	Yarn, thread and cordage (45)	Cotton broad woven fabrics (46)	Other broad woven fabrics (47)	Other textile mats. (48)	Chemicals		Plastics & synth. rubber (52)	Fuel oil (53)	Other petrol. prod. (54)	Steel plate and sheet (56)	Primary, other iron & steel (55,57)					
	Aluminum ores and conc. ² (29)	Coal (34)	Crude petroleum (35)	Total (39)						Inor-ganic (49)	Organic (50)										
																	D	3743	3744	3745	3746	3747	3748	3749	3750	3751	3752	3753	3754	3755	3756	3757	3758
1979	262.1	865.0	4,497.2	12,023.9	358.9	353.0	165.1	506.2	366.3	353.2	895.3	1,000.5	140.1	253.9	648.7	1,020.0					
1980	354.8	811.2	6,919.1	12,700.8	389.7	340.4	153.3	425.8	356.0	344.1	930.1	984.2	314.8	372.9	432.6	982.2					
1980 M	13.1	2.1	630.6	1,309.8	32.3	29.4	13.6	39.6	28.7	31.0	79.0	92.5	18.2	16.2	44.2	72.7					
A	28.3	77.6	680.1	1,331.2	32.6	33.7	13.2	42.7	33.2	29.0	99.4	99.5	43.8	28.4	40.4	85.7					
M	33.0	100.4	549.8	1,021.6	30.4	32.8	12.7	33.0	29.2	33.2	75.9	79.1	23.2	24.7	35.3	92.6					
J	29.0	88.6	385.7	1,070.1	30.9	31.3	11.6	32.3	30.0	25.1	62.2	76.3	27.3	44.1	36.5	86.6					
J	39.1	104.9	588.9	955.0	29.9	26.2	13.5	33.8	25.2	28.0	70.0	69.6	14.2	33.6	35.6	90.1					
A	33.9	76.1	469.0	884.0	30.6	24.1	10.7	28.6	29.3	23.3	51.7	65.9	13.7	43.8	35.1	81.9					
S	24.0	66.5	734.3	863.4	28.6	25.6	10.8	27.7	28.6	25.3	58.7	69.2	22.5	29.3	25.6	71.3					
O	43.1	94.4	692.3	1,189.7	36.5	30.1	14.2	38.7	36.9	32.1	87.2	98.0	22.5	39.2	34.3	89.4					
N	19.7	74.7	479.5	979.9	36.1	27.1	12.8	36.4	31.3	29.7	85.5	86.7	12.3	32.9	23.5	75.6					
D	41.1	78.1	519.9	969.5	37.3	25.2	11.0	34.9	27.3	25.5	90.7	83.2	13.8	30.9	27.2	70.8					
1981 J	8.3	15.9	746.2	1,002.0	45.2	29.6	13.3	41.0	28.1	35.6	85.4	94.3	40.5	35.9	29.3	82.9					
F	46.9	4.4	542.2	1,084.5	43.5	29.8	12.8	37.8	28.0	26.1	84.9	90.1	33.8	48.2	31.2	75.2					
M	30.0	3.7	696.3	1,230.0	56.2	32.8	16.0	45.7	32.3	35.4	103.8	106.4	41.9	24.1	42.5	99.1					
A	39.7	71.4	692.2	1,340.5	54.2	44.1	15.9	47.1	33.9	34.0	94.7	102.8	16.7	48.5	63.6	93.1					
M	35.6	70.3	745.0	1,359.5	49.3	35.8	14.2	44.9	33.9	34.2	91.5	97.8	18.7	34.0	67.8	106.4					
J	47.7	34.1	727.0	1,387.4	46.5	34.9	12.7	44.5	34.3	38.9	92.3	105.8	37.8	64.7	104.4	133.5					
J	46.5	91.3	648.0	1,190.4	39.9	26.7	11.3	40.4	29.5	41.2	80.2	98.2	32.4	51.0	93.2	95.1					
A	24.1	67.3	799.6	1,080.4	38.4	28.2	11.5	39.4	27.9	22.5	68.8	81.8	28.6	33.8	107.2	120.8					
S	29.2	114.0	570.3	1,301.4	44.4	27.8	13.1	45.8	31.8	31.1	88.1	103.6	29.3	61.3	102.3	112.6					
O	32.8	128.8	587.6	1,285.8	40.1	28.8	13.5	49.8	35.1	37.3	107.1	109.9	3.0	52.1	112.5	131.8					
N	36.3	108.2	394.6	1,221.0	37.7	27.8	13.1	46.2	30.5	30.3	93.0	95.2	29.4	48.6	134.3	147.7					
D	35.2	116.0	690.8	1,070.9	34.1	22.5	12.0	43.1	25.9	31.8	99.8	77.7	25.3	41.8	73.4	116.1					
1982 J	20.4	28.8	454.1	981.7	35.0	21.4	12.4	39.3	24.7	29.9	102.8	79.6	20.0	51.4	53.2	88.1					
F	38.3	1.0	615.2	1,023.8	35.8	24.5	11.6	37.5	25.3	30.5	99.2	83.6	42.4	27.8	46.9	98.3					

Note: See footnotes at end of Table.

Table 4: Merchandise imports, by commodity, based on the standard commodity classification¹ (million dollars)/concluded

End products, inedible																
Year and month	Fabricated materials, inedible		Machinery										Transp. and communications equipment			
	Non-ferrous metals (58-62)	Metal fab. basic prod (63)	Total (64)	Total (65)	General purp. (66) ^a	Mats handling (67)	Drilling and excavating (68) ^a	Machine tools metal working (69)	Other metal working (70)	Textile ind (71)	Mechanical power transmission equip- ment (72) ^a	Farm (73)	Tractors (74)	Tractor engines and parts (75)	Total (76)	Motor vehic & parts (78-80)
D	3759	3760	3761	3762	3763	3764	3765	3766	3767	3768	3769	3770	3771	3772	3773	3774
1979	1,923.7	1,067.5	38,073.5	7,805.7	1,299.1	521.7	1,321.2	338.5	341.1	164.2	429.2	838.4	884.8	391.9	19,476.9	15,160.8
1980	2,578.7	1,113.2	39,525.6	8,842.8	1,407.3	540.6	1,670.1	539.5	430.7	182.8	472.8	888.6	839.3	364.0	18,522.6	13,478.7
1980 M	431.3	98.2	3,427.8	797.7	121.1	48.2	144.6	35.1	32.9	15.4	45.5	88.9	95.5	35.2	1,624.4	1,249.4
A	334.0	103.9	3,687.5	845.3	126.9	55.3	164.6	41.5	35.7	13.6	43.1	97.2	100.1	35.7	1,828.5	1,404.3
M	161.4	94.9	3,330.2	803.2	117.9	45.1	177.5	42.5	32.0	15.9	44.6	92.0	77.8	31.2	1,602.3	1,168.4
J	256.2	87.7	3,433.1	790.7	112.6	47.2	167.7	49.0	37.4	15.4	38.5	88.2	84.2	28.0	1,698.4	1,195.6
J	164.2	92.9	3,103.6	734.6	118.1	42.3	140.6	47.1	35.8	12.9	39.7	72.7	61.3	22.9	1,306.2	880.3
A	152.6	85.0	2,702.5	654.9	104.4	42.0	126.4	43.7	36.3	13.5	34.2	60.2	46.6	26.1	1,058.6	682.6
S	152.0	81.8	2,983.1	620.1	101.9	41.2	118.7	37.7	37.7	14.3	31.5	48.9	39.5	25.6	1,338.7	954.8
O	249.2	104.9	3,821.9	769.8	136.4	45.7	134.5	55.1	45.1	15.5	43.0	69.0	59.2	30.6	1,862.4	1,358.6
N	161.5	91.4	3,571.0	708.8	124.3	45.4	122.5	68.1	36.2	14.8	35.2	52.9	55.2	27.5	1,802.3	1,314.3
D	159.0	86.5	3,252.6	691.2	110.8	36.7	112.9	55.0	36.9	18.8	37.2	73.4	65.6	25.6	1,540.3	1,168.9
1981 J	116.9	94.4	3,396.5	751.1	122.9	41.5	129.4	76.2	38.9	15.5	37.5	71.8	60.8	27.8	1,570.2	1,071.6
F	201.0	94.3	3,612.5	738.7	127.8	40.6	140.6	43.0	34.3	14.6	37.8	77.7	85.4	29.5	1,769.6	1,279.4
M	165.9	114.8	4,145.3	911.7	143.4	47.2	159.7	70.6	48.0	18.2	49.9	112.2	96.5	37.5	1,962.9	1,364.1
A	271.0	108.1	4,194.1	849.2	140.7	46.6	139.7	55.2	41.0	16.6	41.1	99.8	98.7	31.6	2,108.6	1,550.9
M	306.2	108.1	4,081.4	851.3	135.4	46.9	131.6	72.6	40.2	15.7	41.8	103.4	100.6	31.6	2,099.5	1,588.3
J	200.2	120.8	4,531.8	937.0	138.2	58.9	161.5	79.0	44.3	17.4	44.6	107.4	115.9	35.0	2,341.9	1,816.6
J	163.1	112.3	3,893.1	830.6	143.8	52.6	135.9	57.7	42.8	15.0	50.4	91.4	87.4	32.4	1,806.0	1,342.6
A	121.5	98.3	3,101.8	650.2	117.0	41.7	105.2	47.5	33.5	12.2	36.3	75.3	56.0	25.8	1,384.2	986.1
S	225.0	105.7	3,863.2	759.0	158.0	49.0	120.4	51.5	42.3	13.2	40.7	72.1	79.9	28.0	1,837.8	1,289.9
O	161.1	113.4	3,924.6	822.9	171.1	47.3	121.0	65.5	40.3	12.7	47.9	71.5	96.0	28.2	1,783.8	1,277.0
N	113.9	106.7	3,830.0	735.0	139.6	45.0	120.5	51.8	41.7	13.8	42.0	55.4	78.1	30.6	1,852.2	1,323.8
D	150.5	91.7	3,317.9	681.7	116.2	36.3	96.3	48.6	34.2	20.6	43.6	68.0	68.8	27.9	1,558.4	1,070.6
1982 J	114.5	86.6	2,870.4	630.5	109.9	31.7	111.6	45.6	39.3	13.5	41.8	55.2	44.5	19.9	1,163.2	800.1
F	108.1	97.8	3,493.9	678.4	120.3	42.4	115.2	32.4	35.5	11.8	38.2	78.9	61.2	23.9	1,676.4	1,205.1
End products, inedible																
Year and month	Transp. and communications equipment					Other equipment and tools					Pers. and household goods		Miscellaneous end products			
	Road motor vehic. (78)	Motor vehic. engines (79)	Motor vehic. parts (80)	Aircraft and parts (81-82)	Comm. related (83)	Total (84)	Air Cond. and refrig. (85)	Electric light and distrib. (86)	Meas. control and scient. (87)	Office machines (88)	Total (89)	Apparel & access. (90)	Total (91)	Books and pamph. (92)	Other printed mat. (93)	Photo. goods (94)
D	3775	3776	3777	3778	3779	3780	3781	3782	3783	3784	3785	3786	3787	3788	3789	3790
1979	6,613.7	1,563.4	6,983.8	1,364.3	1,964.8	5,033.6	286.2	798.9	970.1	1,348.3	2,541.8	1,180.1	3,215.5	354.1	462.5	698.6
1980	5,971.2	1,476.9	6,030.6	1,828.2	2,239.0	5,839.1	285.6	768.4	1,176.4	1,903.4	2,667.1	1,180.1	3,654.0	394.4	516.3	844.9
1980 M	601.6	127.9	519.9	106.5	184.1	495.6	29.0	68.2	98.2	150.3	215.9	97.1	294.2	31.8	43.2	68.4
A	615.7	164.7	623.9	158.4	170.3	510.5	29.2	73.1	101.8	148.0	193.4	73.8	309.8	32.8	42.4	72.6
M	520.7	133.8	513.9	181.9	169.0	452.2	27.0	65.3	97.2	127.6	192.4	74.6	280.0	31.3	37.1	63.2
J	609.2	115.9	470.5	248.1	173.0	442.4	24.5	58.7	95.1	132.4	208.7	86.6	292.9	34.1	39.3	63.1
J	405.8	92.1	382.3	139.3	203.3	480.7	23.3	53.6	103.8	171.5	260.8	123.4	321.2	38.3	42.7	78.5
A	294.9	77.0	310.7	133.8	172.8	456.9	18.5	51.8	90.8	169.0	250.7	115.7	281.4	32.9	41.9	63.0
S	386.9	104.9	463.0	120.9	189.7	477.0	18.8	59.0	91.6	174.4	217.9	87.7	329.3	33.3	43.2	79.8
O	631.4	144.6	582.6	153.9	268.7	578.4	23.0	73.5	118.0	193.0	240.0	90.3	371.2	39.1	48.3	86.6
N	528.3	154.9	631.1	209.2	199.0	533.9	20.3	72.7	102.4	193.6	199.3	78.0	326.7	34.1	51.2	79.2
D	506.9	129.3	532.7	130.8	176.6	518.9	21.1	61.3	105.3	188.3	202.4	90.2	299.8	29.9	41.8	70.0
1981 J	413.7	117.9	540.1	207.2	197.7	512.9	21.3	62.5	108.2	173.0	251.5	129.7	310.8	30.7	43.9	68.7
F	594.0	133.2	552.2	200.7	195.7	542.7	25.0	67.0	105.7	192.9	257.1	136.3	304.4	30.0	41.8	64.7
M	652.8	141.8	569.5	271.1	228.6	658.8	30.6	78.0	132.9	228.7	254.6	117.3	357.2	37.9	50.3	81.6
A	785.5	134.3	631.0	245.4	228.3	623.6	31.8	75.4	125.7	218.6	241.6	99.6	371.0	37.9	46.2	81.5
M	711.0	174.2	703.1	212.7	212.3	562.7	28.8	79.8	107.1	180.3	221.5	95.4	346.4	35.0	44.4	79.0
J	807.6	188.8	819.0	196.5	237.8	624.9	32.1	85.8	131.9	208.3	267.0	121.1	361.1	37.3	48.6	75.3
J	586.7	156.6	599.3	151.1	238.6	611.6	25.4	74.0	121.8	230.8	298.3	156.1	346.6	39.6	46.5	86.4
A	403.5	121.9	460.7	124.3	213.2	510.2	20.5	67.5	96.7	174.3	269.7	145.6	287.5	33.2	40.6	65.2
S	557.3	141.7	590.9	161.2	292.1	629.8	23.9	79.2	115.8	230.0	281.1	125.6	355.5	42.0	52.6	77.5
O	508.9	145.4	622.7	167.5	267.1	684.8	29.9	79.5	126.7	261.3	255.9	100.7	377.3	42.8	54.2	92.5
N	463.3	169.0	686.6	192.7	263.1	656.2	23.2	85.0	118.9	264.3	238.3	99.3	348.3	45.1	49.1	83.9
D	442.1	112.1	516.4	216.9	196.0	559.2	19.9	65.2	115.8	220.2	212.8	96.2	305.8	36.0	48.8	72.8
1982 J	298.3	93.9	407.9	80.9	198.6	556.8	17.8	73.7	110.2	227.2	230.4	127.3	289.5	33.3	43.7	70.8
F	405.9	155.6	643.6	187.4	214.0	568.1	22.6	73.6	116.4	213.4	277.7	168.3	293.2	31.9	50.2	69.1

¹Column numbers refer to Tables 3 and 4, Section 11. ²The annual index, being calculated separately, will differ slightly from the index obtained by the average of the twelve months. ³Includes special transaction-trade, not shown separately. ⁴Includes scrap. ⁵Some series such as general purpose machinery have been revised to ensure consistent coverage. Other important revisions were: Paper and board (44) now excludes woodpulp; Drilling, excavating and mining (68) now include oil and gas field machinery; Mechanical power transmission equipment (72) now exclude special industry machinery.

Source: Imports by Commodities (65-007), Summary of External Trade (65-001).

Section 12 - Transportation

- 116 1. Carloadings of Revenue Freight
- 117 2. Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways
- 117 3. Operating Statistics of Air Carriers in Canada
- 118 4. Operating Statistics of Canadian Pipelines
- 118 5. Shipping Traffic

Table 1: Carloadings of revenue freight on Canadian railways¹ (thousand cars)

Year and month	Farm products and food									Mine products			
	Total railway revenue freight loadings (carload and non-carload) ('000 tons)		Total revenue cars loaded (carload only)	Wheat	Other grain and grain products	Fresh fruits and vegetables	Other agriculture products	Animals and their products	Prepared food products	Iron ore and concentrates	Other metal ores and concentrates	Potash	Coal, sand, cement and other mine products
	Unadj.	S. A.											
D	5324	5325	5300	5301	5302	5303	5304	5305	5306	5307	5308	5309	5310
1980	260,325	...	3,796.1	327.2	155.1	3.9	32.1	14.1	42.2	582.3	169.4	119.5	554.9
1981	253,509	...	3,609.0	290.9	180.5	4.0	24.6	9.9	37.5	524.5	168.0	109.3	565.1
1980 M	21,883	22,916	323.4	18.3	14.2	0.5	2.8	1.0	3.7	48.1	13.8	8.9	45.3
A	22,568	23,212	327.9	25.9	12.4	0.7	2.6	1.1	3.7	54.2	14.6	10.8	47.7
M	24,411	22,617	346.2	31.9	11.5	0.3	2.7	1.1	3.7	67.3	16.4	7.8	52.3
J	23,649	22,365	337.3	37.4	11.2	0.1	2.1	1.0	3.5	64.2	13.8	9.0	49.8
J	22,931	21,805	326.3	37.3	11.1	—	3.7	1.0	3.7	56.8	12.9	11.3	51.8
A	22,346	21,305	315.5	32.2	10.1	—	1.9	0.8	3.5	59.2	14.2	11.0	47.7
S	21,590	19,999	311.6	29.5	13.9	—	2.0	0.8	3.5	46.0	13.9	9.2	49.1
O	22,873	20,362	338.0	27.7	19.6	0.2	3.3	1.7	3.6	43.8	15.0	10.6	51.2
N	21,137	20,893	312.3	26.8	15.7	0.6	3.1	2.4	3.3	36.4	13.9	10.6	49.6
D	17,679	19,997	267.9	21.5	11.7	0.6	2.6	0.9	2.8	25.6	11.8	11.2	38.9
1981 J	19,557	22,784	289.6	19.4	11.8	0.5	2.2	0.8	3.0	34.4	13.3	9.2	43.9
F	19,795	23,208	290.6	18.3	12.2	0.5	2.3	0.7	3.2	35.5	14.3	9.4	46.1
M	21,920	22,407	319.8	20.0	12.6	0.8	2.6	0.9	3.5	42.1	13.8	10.3	47.7
A	21,878	22,540	318.8	22.9	11.4	0.6	2.3	0.9	3.2	41.6	16.3	10.4	49.2
M	21,692	20,396	313.6	26.0	14.6	0.2	1.9	0.7	3.2	40.4	14.4	7.9	50.3
J	24,005	22,293	336.6	26.2	16.1	—	1.8	0.6	3.2	56.9	16.4	11.9	52.9
J	20,503	19,547	288.6	27.1	17.2	0.1	1.6	0.6	3.2	46.3	10.6	9.5	46.6
A	19,615	18,733	271.4	23.8	14.0	—	1.4	0.6	3.0	49.7	12.1	8.9	46.3
S	21,280	19,747	296.0	18.6	14.9	—	1.8	0.6	3.2	55.1	14.4	7.3	46.6
O	22,203	20,135	314.2	30.0	20.2	0.3	2.7	1.2	3.3	46.9	14.8	6.7	43.4
N	21,708	21,042	303.1	30.4	19.5	0.4	2.4	1.6	3.0	43.0	14.2	8.8	49.4
D	19,353	21,838	266.7	28.2	16.0	0.6	1.6	0.7	2.5	32.6	13.4	9.0	42.7
1982 J	16,494	18,861	232.9	14.6	10.5	0.4	1.7	0.8	2.6	32.6	11.0	6.6	36.1
F	18,114	20,151	256.1	19.4	15.1	0.3	1.6	1.1	2.8	32.1	13.6	6.2	39.6
Manufactures and miscellaneous													
Year and month	Forest products			Iron and steel, primary and manufactured	Other metals, primary and manufactured	Motor vehicles and parts (incl. agricultural)	Refined petroleum products	Chemicals and acids	Paper and paperboard	Other manufactures and miscellaneous	Non carloads (small package freight) ('000 tons)	Receipts from U.S. connections	Piggyback traffic (incl. in loadings)
	Lumber and plywood	Pulpwood	Other forest products										
D	5311	5312	5313	5314	5315	5316	5317	5318	5319	5320	5321	5322	5323
1980	178.8	233.5	62.7	69.6	27.6	117.0	158.8	98.7	133.1	715.1	607	408.7	335.8
1981	160.3	205.4	44.8	81.3	27.5	113.2	159.7	100.1	129.4	673.0	5,526	378.1	321.5
1980 M	16.8	21.6	5.5	6.6	2.4	12.4	13.8	9.1	12.8	65.8	54	40.0	30.0
A	13.0	21.2	5.8	6.0	2.3	11.0	12.2	8.9	11.8	62.0	52	36.4	28.3
M	13.9	19.8	5.4	5.7	2.2	10.4	12.7	8.8	11.9	60.5	36	36.4	29.3
J	15.5	19.3	5.4	5.2	2.1	10.8	11.8	7.6	10.9	56.6	45	33.9	27.1
J	14.7	18.2	4.9	5.0	2.0	8.0	12.3	7.3	9.3	55.0	48	28.2	27.1
A	14.0	17.8	5.1	5.1	2.3	6.0	11.8	7.4	10.4	54.4	48	30.8	26.1
S	14.3	19.8	5.1	5.8	2.4	8.8	12.3	7.8	9.8	57.6	55	32.6	27.8
O	16.8	21.3	5.1	6.4	2.7	11.1	13.9	8.7	10.7	64.6	58	36.4	30.8
N	14.9	19.0	4.9	5.5	2.3	10.6	13.7	8.4	10.1	60.5	52	34.2	28.2
D	13.0	17.0	4.8	5.6	2.2	8.6	14.4	8.4	10.6	55.7	45	31.2	26.7
1981 J	15.6	19.3	5.1	6.7	2.5	8.4	16.3	8.7	11.1	57.4	499	30.3	26.2
F	15.2	18.1	5.2	7.2	2.5	8.8	13.9	8.7	11.1	57.4	523	34.2	27.0
M	17.7	21.5	5.4	8.3	2.6	11.9	13.6	9.5	12.0	63.0	507	36.7	29.0
A	19.2	21.3	4.1	8.3	2.6	11.6	12.8	9.0	11.2	59.9	505	35.9	29.8
M	16.9	19.3	3.9	8.5	2.6	12.2	12.1	8.7	10.8	59.0	502	35.1	28.2
J	16.5	18.8	4.4	7.7	2.2	12.0	12.4	8.3	10.6	57.7	451	35.1	28.5
J	8.8	10.5	2.3	8.9	2.1	9.6	12.8	7.9	10.9	52.0	262	29.7	26.1
A	6.6	10.3	2.2	4.5	2.1	7.3	12.2	7.3	10.0	49.1	460	29.7	25.4
S	10.9	16.1	3.2	5.4	2.2	7.8	13.0	8.2	10.5	56.2	489	27.7	28.4
O	12.4	18.8	3.3	5.9	2.0	8.9	13.9	8.4	11.1	60.0	500	30.7	31.3
N	11.2	16.4	2.9	5.2	2.0	8.3	13.0	7.6	10.2	53.6	447	29.3	27.7
D	9.3	15.0	2.8	4.7	2.1	6.4	13.7	7.8	9.9	47.7	381	23.7	13.9
1982 J	9.6	12.5	2.2	5.5	2.2	5.8	13.6	7.6	10.2	46.8	368	22.8	24.5
F	10.7	15.0	2.7	5.8	2.2	7.6	13.1	7.7	10.7	48.8	384	25.4	25.1

¹Based on monthly carloadings reported by 24 major lines carrying more than 99 per cent of railway traffic in Canada.
Source: Railway Carloadings (52-001), monthly, Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Operating statistics of Canadian railways¹

Year and month	Railway operating revenues			Railway operating expenses	Railway operating income	Revenue ton-miles	Revenue passenger-miles
	Total	Freight	Passenger				
Million dollars					Millions		
D	4013	4014	4015	4016	4017	4019	4021
1979	4,601.5	3,693.7	349.9	4,231.6	379.9	151,970	1,734
1980	5,194.6	3,998.7	457.9	4,827.1	330.7	156,248	1,807
1979 N	420.0	320.6	30.3	370.5	36.4	12,880	106
D	359.4	375.8	34.8	375.8	16.4	11,229	143
1980 J	382.1	295.2	34.1	376.0	6.1	10,413	127
F	427.4	324.6	32.2	379.6	27.7	12,130	114
M	427.4	338.4	34.6	399.3	28.1	13,158	136
A	428.8	342.2	33.5	399.4	29.4	12,813	126
M	434.8	336.1	40.6	406.7	28.1	13,602	143
J	436.7	333.0	41.5	412.4	24.2	13,951	166
J	434.7	329.0	48.2	407.1	27.7	13,469	222
A	422.7	320.3	45.1	388.2	34.4	13,029	241
S	430.4	338.4	34.5	394.9	35.6	12,816	148
O	463.7	365.2	35.6	429.6	34.1	13,530	133
N	440.2	347.7	34.5	382.1	41.5	13,541	102
D	465.6	328.6	43.5	451.8	13.8	13,796	149
1981 J	449.6	348.5	39.8	431.5	18.2	15,113	122
F	479.4	369.9	41.4	433.4	46.0	12,520	103
M	546.8	424.6	40.6	470.3	76.5	13,504	129
A	508.1	401.0	41.4	460.8	47.2	13,216	127
M	492.9	375.8	49.3	462.6	30.3	13,195	150
J	539.0	415.8	46.4	483.2	55.8	14,044	159
J	493.7	372.0	50.3	474.0	19.6	13,162	223
A	456.3	342.0	49.1	435.1	21.3	12,150	240
S	506.9	368.8	57.1	471.6	35.3	12,269	149
O	508.6	387.6	45.0	480.5	28.0	13,439	106

¹Data for 1970 through 1972 refer to 24 class 1 and 2 carriers whose gross annual revenues totalled \$500,000 or more. Commencing January 1973, only 6 major railways (accounting for 95 per cent or more of the total operating revenues) are shown.

Source: Railway Operating Statistics (52-003), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Operating statistics of air carriers in Canada

Year and month	Canadian carriers ¹							
	Operating revenues	Operating expenses	Operating income	Unit toll revenues		Revenue cargo ton-miles ²	Revenue passengers carried	Revenue passenger-miles
				Cargo ²	Passengers			
Million dollars			Millions		Thousands	Millions		
D	7500	7501	7502	7506	7505	7508	7514	7511
1979	2,568.8	2,417.4	151.3	230.9	2,029.5	502.5	22,776.9	23,980.5
1980	3,084.3	2,945.1	139.2	268.1	2,464.2	505.9	23,834.1	25,015.2
1979 J	174.8	177.8	-3.0	15.5	133.9	37.4	1,634.3	1,720.0
F	162.8	172.1	-9.3	16.3	122.6	38.3	1,574.0	1,541.6
M	206.0	189.5	16.5	19.6	156.9	45.6	1,953.9	2,001.8
A	201.0	190.0	11.0	18.0	159.2	42.8	1,952.4	2,011.6
M	196.5	195.4	1.1	18.8	158.5	44.3	1,864.8	1,870.6
J	239.1	198.3	40.8	19.7	195.9	43.3	1,994.7	2,256.5
J	270.7	220.4	50.2	18.9	221.2	40.4	2,182.4	2,677.1
A	284.4	225.0	59.4	19.9	233.0	41.5	2,352.7	2,758.6
S	231.4	212.0	19.4	21.0	185.9	41.0	1,951.8	2,119.8
O	216.4	212.1	4.3	22.2	169.7	44.4	1,876.3	1,797.1
N	191.4	206.4	-15.0	22.6	144.1	43.5	1,670.3	1,470.1
D	194.3	218.4	-24.1	18.4	148.6	40.0	1,769.3	1,755.7
1980 J	206.6	218.9	-12.3	18.1	162.2	37.4	1,812.3	1,817.5
F	205.7	219.0	-13.3	20.4	154.8	39.9	1,834.6	1,809.1
M	245.2	239.3	5.9	23.1	191.8	44.7	2,097.3	2,129.5
A	229.3	232.7	-3.4	22.4	180.9	42.5	1,939.0	1,877.5
M	248.5	240.1	8.4	22.5	198.2	43.3	2,037.3	2,064.4
J	282.5	243.3	39.2	22.2	230.3	40.7	2,072.5	2,447.5
J	327.2	270.8	56.4	21.9	272.0	42.6	2,258.5	2,709.1
A	342.0	271.4	70.6	23.5	286.5	42.1	2,398.9	2,857.5
S	277.0	254.0	23.0	23.2	223.0	42.7	1,981.3	2,146.6
O	249.0	250.5	-1.5	24.6	199.4	46.0	1,910.3	1,851.8
N	225.1	236.9	-11.8	22.9	175.7	43.7	1,689.8	1,572.8
D	246.2	268.2	-22.0	23.3	189.4	40.3	1,802.3	1,731.9

¹Beginning with 1970, figures include the operations of the seven largest airlines in Canada. These transcontinental (Air Canada and CP Air) and regional airlines (Eastern Provincial Airways, Nordair, Pacific Western Airlines, Quebecair and Transair) normally account for approximately 85 per cent of the total revenues and expenses reported by Canadian commercial air carriers.

²Cargo includes air freight and express but excludes mail and excess baggage.

Sources: Air Carrier Operations in Canada (51-002), Statistics Canada, Air Carrier Financial Statements (51-206), Statistics Canada, Aviation Statistics Centre Service Bulletin (51-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Operating statistics of Canadian pipelines

Year and month	Crude oil ¹					Products				Natural gas				
	Operating revenues	Net receipts		M ³ -km	Tonne km	Net receipts		M ³ -km	Tonne km	Operating revenues	Receipts ^{2,3}		M ³ -km	Tonne km
		M ³	Tonnes			M ³	Tonnes				M ³ -km	Tonnes		
Million dollars	Millions		Millions		Million dollars	Millions								
D	4071	4072	4073	4074	4075	4077	4078	4079	4080	4081	4082	4083	4084	4085
1980	331.3	103.24	87.09	122 142	103 090	46.10	35.06	18 409	14 012	3,603.6	58 072.87	41.37	86 715 967	63 302
1981	354.6	98.24	82.84	107 652	91 352	47.54	36.47	17 792	13 677	4,575.7	57 403.43	40.90	90 671 992	66 190
1980 F	—	8.92	7.52	10 840	9 149	4.09	3.11	1 802	1 372	422.3	5 302.11	3.78	7 527 212	5 495
M	85.5	9.15	7.72	10 727	9 054	4.14	3.15	1 656	1 260	397.6	5 463.07	3.89	7 839 687	5 723
A	—	8.13	6.86	9 910	8 364	3.60	2.74	1 344	1 023	297.9	4 397.67	3.13	6 988 353	5 101
M	—	8.72	7.36	10 425	8 799	3.30	2.51	1 418	1 079	221.6	4 384.37	3.12	6 797 285	4 962
J	79.0	8.60	7.25	9 929	8 380	3.36	2.55	1 424	1 084	180.8	3 958.82	2.82	6 394 958	4 668
J	—	8.84	7.46	10 612	8 957	3.42	2.60	1 302	991	157.5	3 907.14	2.78	6 017 445	4 393
A	—	8.68	7.32	9 765	8 242	3.73	2.84	1 297	987	165.0	3 947.83	2.81	6 045 848	4 413
S	81.9	7.74	6.53	9 462	7 986	3.71	2.82	1 306	994	192.6	3 953.35	2.82	6 092 244	4 447
O	—	7.90	6.66	9 603	8 105	3.85	2.93	1 406	1 070	278.9	4 704.56	3.35	7 261 181	5 301
N	—	8.52	7.19	10 173	8 586	4.07	3.09	1 460	1 111	377.1	5 384.18	3.84	7 961 840	5 812
D	84.9	8.70	7.34	10 414	8 790	4.39	3.34	1 614	1 229	506.8	6 157.37	4.39	8 727 593	6 371
1981 J	—	8.73	7.37	8 773	7 405	4.57	3.48	1 722	1 311	558.2	5 877.23	4.19	8 792 585	6 418
F	—	7.82	6.60	8 587	7 248	3.84	3.24	1 590	1 342	482.6	5 351.42	3.81	7 923 466	5 784
M	89.3	8.00	6.75	9 472	7 995	3.93	2.99	1 596	1 215	463.4	5 254.46	3.74	8 193 212	5 981
A	—	8.53	7.17	9 327	7 873	3.74	2.85	1 406	1 071	378.2	4 561.65	3.25	7 368 810	5 379
M	—	7.94	6.70	8 752	7 873	3.81	2.90	1 235	940	310.5	4 193.41	2.99	7 033 872	5 135
J	85.4	7.90	6.66	8 001	6 753	3.65	2.77	1 094	833	247.3	4 125.50	2.94	6 683 756	4 879
J	—	8.41	7.09	9 291	7 842	4.12	3.13	1 591	1 211	225.1	4 043.11	2.88	6 468 310	4 722
A	—	8.41	7.07	8 706	7 349	3.99	3.04	1 429	1 088	220.3	3 998.59	2.85	6 367 424	4 648
S	87.3	7.98	6.73	8 959	7 562	3.71	2.82	1 352	1 029	266.8	4 041.21	2.88	6 675 166	4 873
O	—	7.46	6.30	8 237	6 953	3.79	2.89	1 463	1 114	389.2	4 874.94	3.47	7 950 689	5 804
N	—	8.14	6.88	9 345	7 888	4.06	3.07	1 579	1 202	462.2	5 065.78	3.61	8 081 993	5 900
D	92.6	8.92	7.52	10 202	8 611	4.33	3.29	1 735	1 321	571.9	6 016.13	4.29	9 132 709	6 667
1982 J	—	8.01	6.76	9 152	7 725	4.27	3.25	1 677	1 276					

¹Includes gathering and trunk lines. ²Excludes distribution systems. ³Received from field and processing plants by transport systems.
Sources: Oil Pipeline Transport (55-001), and Gas Utilities (55-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 5: Shipping traffic (thousand short tons)

Year and month	Total cargo handled ¹							International seaborne shipping			Total coastwise shipping
	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Montreal	Toronto	Vancouver	All ports	Cargo loaded	Cargo unloaded	Total	
	D	4101	4102	4103	4104	4105	4106	4107	4108	4109	4110	4111
1977	12,082	11,145	14,967	18,154	5,511	39,030	321,909	130,404	64,301	194,705	127,204
1978	12,034	13,088	15,039	17,517	4,437	42,972	327,479	127,060	67,438	194,498	132,981
1977 J	1,046	977	320	412	—	3,100	12,786	6,801	2,527	9,328	3,458
F	959	734	487	444	—	2,773	9,408	4,624	2,089	6,713	2,695
M	1,071	1,845	474	586	—	3,086	12,773	5,404	3,004	8,408	4,365
A	910	1,176	854	1,028	594	3,325	25,418	9,129	5,680	14,809	10,609
M	1,156	1,136	1,731	1,746	850	3,585	35,082	13,863	7,447	21,310	13,772
J	862	1,258	1,940	2,079	773	3,598	33,891	14,004	7,185	21,189	12,702
J	1,181	715	1,916	2,205	756	3,024	34,226	12,498	7,530	20,028	14,198
A	814	608	1,630	2,230	696	3,100	33,681	13,655	6,137	19,792	13,889
S	964	718	1,225	1,517	490	2,918	30,062	12,369	5,415	17,784	12,278
O	1,166	935	1,260	1,914	481	3,642	34,270	13,480	6,563	20,043	14,227
N	774	515	1,545	2,286	530	3,533	33,018	12,543	6,119	18,662	14,356
D	1,179	528	1,585	1,707	341	3,346	27,294	12,034	4,605	16,639	10,655
1978 J	694	738	540	573	—	2,837	12,624	6,001	1,932	7,933	4,691
F	769	816	265	437	—	2,852	11,758	5,263	2,134	7,397	4,361
M	1,129	781	664	651	45	3,746	13,494	6,150	2,504	8,654	4,840
A	1,177	520	1,186	950	183	4,393	24,978	8,788	4,963	13,751	11,227
M	893	661	1,301	1,769	459	3,761	29,796	9,244	6,524	15,768	14,028
J	1,223	530	1,459	1,706	523	3,631	30,070	9,179	6,369	15,548	14,522
J	1,281	420	1,771	2,365	730	4,034	34,653	13,830	6,636	20,466	14,187
A	1,156	490	1,413	1,671	579	3,422	33,538	13,724	6,069	19,793	13,745
S	1,107	797	1,481	1,276	501	3,369	34,202	14,909	6,307	21,216	12,986
O	726	1,111	1,588	1,765	415	4,549	35,247	13,972	6,453	20,425	14,822
N	856	524	2,004	1,720	541	2,702	32,507	13,023	6,805	19,828	12,679
D	1,023	5,700	1,367	2,634	461	3,676	34,612	12,977	10,742	23,719	10,893

Note. Components may not add to totals due to rounding. Annual data may include revisions not available on a monthly basis.

¹Includes cargo loaded and unloaded in foreign and coastwise shipping.

Source: Shipping Statistics (54-002), Statistics Canada.

Section 13 - Finance

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Table 1 Bank of Canada (million dollars)

Assets														
Government of Canada direct and guaranteed securities														
End of period	Other maturities							Bankers acceptances	Advances to chartered and savings banks	Foreign currency assets ¹	Investments in IDB ²	Cheques on other banks	Net amount of gov't of Canada items in process of settlement	
	Treasury bills	3 years and under	Over 3 years to 5 years	Over 5 years to 10 years	Over 10 years	Total	Total							
B	202	204	205	206	207	203	201	208	210	212	213	214	215	
1980	5,252.4	3,892.5	1,519.7	1,223.7	3,905.3	10,541.3	15,793.7	—	16.0	509.6	170.6	488.5	—	
1981	5,245.9	4,185.2	2,088.2	978.9	4,416.5	11,668.8	16,914.7	—	38.0	—	—	1,627.7	—	
1980 M	4,461.5	3,643.4	1,774.1	1,056.0	3,366.5	9,840.0	14,301.5	13.1	70.0	526.8	302.7	1,163.3	512.7	
A	3,529.3	3,302.0	1,764.7	1,056.2	3,366.7	9,489.5	13,018.8	17.3	9.5	1,128.2	256.8	514.3	429.9	
M	3,583.6	3,661.1	1,285.9	1,133.4	3,389.7	9,470.1	13,053.7	5.4	211.0	1,318.4	256.8	1,133.6	184.6	
J	4,280.5	3,618.5	1,251.1	1,403.0	3,577.2	9,849.8	14,130.3	—	19.0	718.4	256.8	336.7	178.0	
J	4,722.6	3,678.9	1,487.9	1,271.8	3,631.6	10,070.2	14,792.8	17.5	10.0	168.7	217.6	313.2	161.4	
A	4,991.7	3,644.9	1,488.4	1,433.5	3,723.2	10,289.9	15,281.6	—	—	236.1	217.6	847.8	560.3	
S	4,664.7	4,206.0	928.9	1,429.8	3,719.4	10,284.0	14,948.7	—	15.5	175.3	217.5	265.8	93.0	
O	4,313.5	4,110.3	1,213.6	1,323.4	3,805.6	10,453.0	14,766.4	—	—	471.7	170.6	1,119.6	144.6	
N	4,380.8	4,111.2	1,201.4	1,323.8	3,805.9	10,442.3	14,823.1	—	50.0	947.4	170.6	1,044.3	370.0	
D	5,252.4	3,892.5	1,519.7	1,223.7	3,905.3	10,541.3	15,793.7	—	16.0	509.6	170.6	488.5	—	
1981 J	4,337.4	3,886.9	1,519.9	1,224.0	3,905.5	10,536.3	14,873.7	—	—	—	131.6	1,213.4	338.0	
F	4,073.4	3,772.5	1,639.0	1,224.3	4,052.1	10,687.9	14,761.3	—	109.0	—	131.6	1,368.2	372.7	
M	3,945.5	3,788.9	1,931.6	1,224.5	4,209.3	11,154.3	15,099.8	—	50.0	—	131.6	1,137.6	377.8	
A	4,340.7	3,788.0	1,862.4	1,224.8	4,209.6	11,084.9	15,425.5	—	65.0	—	87.4	452.4	301.1	
M	4,243.2	3,775.4	2,010.2	1,225.1	4,209.9	11,220.6	15,463.8	—	185.0	—	87.4	1,901.4	264.2	
J	5,084.4	3,592.4	2,100.2	1,225.4	4,339.3	11,257.3	16,341.7	—	55.5	—	87.4	369.8	209.9	
J	4,932.9	3,653.2	2,262.9	1,225.8	4,414.6	11,556.5	16,489.5	—	—	—	47.6	2,079.2	116.7	
A	5,084.0	3,766.5	2,152.4	1,225.9	4,414.9	11,559.8	16,643.8	—	—	—	47.6	360.7	569.4	
S	4,161.4	3,765.6	2,153.2	1,226.2	4,415.3	11,560.4	15,721.8	—	36.0	—	47.6	344.3	119.6	
O	4,027.2	4,000.9	2,316.0	978.5	4,415.6	11,711.0	15,738.2	—	—	—	—	1,228.4	412.3	
N	4,653.6	3,970.5	2,316.9	978.7	4,416.1	11,682.2	16,335.8	—	389.5	—	—	296.2	613.5	
D	5,245.9	4,185.2	2,088.2	978.9	4,416.5	11,668.8	16,914.7	—	38.0	—	—	1,627.7	—	
1982 J	4,338.8	4,198.0	2,076.9	980.5	4,416.8	11,672.2	16,011.1	—	50.0	—	—	1,249.7	464.7	
F	4,160.0	4,009.0	2,136.8	981.3	4,418.7	11,545.8	15,705.8	—	69.0	—	—	1,432.2	385.1	

Liabilities														
Canadian dollar deposits														
End of period	Assets			Notes in circulation							All other liabilities			
	Accrued interest on investments	All other accounts ³	Total assets or liabilities	Held by			Government of Canada	Chartered banks	Government of Canada enterprises	Foreign central banks & official institutions	Other	Foreign currency liabilities	Bank of Canada cheques outstanding	All other accounts ⁴
				Chartered banks	Others	Total								
B	216	217	200 250	252	253	251	254	255	256	257	258	259	260	261
1980	253.1	81.7	17,313.2	1,730.6	9,377.4	11,108.0	58.7	5,466.3	-6.6	58.2	34.4	177.9	281.4	35.5
1981	315.3	83.5	19,153.9	1,997.7	9,637.9	11,635.6	384.2	5,278.3	-3.4	152.7	40.6	51.9	1,061.3	36.1
1980 M	269.2	85.5	17,244.9	1,209.1	8,120.0	9,329.1	978.1	4,980.5	-12.3	66.7	30.1	439.4	1,083.6	349.8
A	245.2	84.8	15,704.7	1,283.1	8,205.8	9,488.9	13.7	4,796.9	-7.6	148.5	30.9	25.7	865.4	342.3
M	259.6	92.7	16,515.8	1,208.7	8,525.2	9,733.9	24.3	5,360.5	-6.6	115.4	32.1	77.8	991.8	186.7
J	221.1	95.2	15,955.6	1,305.2	8,640.7	9,945.9	12.5	5,118.0	-8.2	72.9	36.2	16.6	467.9	293.8
J	266.8	86.9	16,034.8	1,333.0	8,736.4	10,069.4	10.4	4,967.0	-6.1	98.8	28.6	14.9	479.0	372.9
A	247.2	85.4	17,476.0	1,177.5	8,920.4	10,097.9	170.1	5,048.0	-6.3	88.2	27.6	137.3	1,549.5	363.7
S	288.3	87.3	16,091.4	1,374.0	8,752.7	10,126.6	11.0	5,175.1	-10.9	93.0	29.2	32.0	357.9	277.5
O	285.3	85.6	17,043.9	1,200.7	8,913.4	10,114.1	42.5	5,142.0	-7.8	104.9	33.8	41.5	1,204.3	368.7
N	298.7	86.8	17,790.9	1,184.1	9,014.1	10,198.2	34.7	5,637.3	-6.0	80.7	31.3	79.8	1,513.2	221.8
D	253.1	81.7	17,313.2	1,730.6	9,377.4	11,108.0	58.7	5,466.3	-6.6	58.2	34.4	177.9	281.4	35.5
1981 J	304.8	82.1	17,112.2	1,194.7	8,836.1	10,030.8	124.2	5,483.7	-2.3	49.4	33.7	57.4	1,175.2	160.0
F	269.5	81.1	17,321.4	1,181.6	8,834.2	10,015.8	332.6	5,312.6	-1.1	57.1	34.9	7.6	1,277.3	284.5
M	326.3	82.6	18,161.6	1,413.6	8,714.2	10,127.8	603.8	5,772.7	-0.6	57.3	32.0	66.4	1,075.3	426.7
A	303.8	80.4	17,010.3	1,398.3	8,879.5	10,277.8	11.5	5,394.0	-4.6	48.7	33.2	74.0	788.2	387.6
M	304.8	82.0	18,461.4	1,367.2	9,133.4	10,500.6	178.8	5,492.8	-5.3	68.7	36.9	52.8	1,762.8	373.3
J	277.2	80.3	17,623.3	1,462.4	9,373.0	10,835.4	180.8	5,428.9	-3.8	85.1	36.6	86.8	551.6	421.8
J	349.4	83.2	19,369.0	1,352.6	9,530.4	10,883.0	1,140.8	5,125.4	-2.6	65.3	33.0	83.1	1,497.0	543.8
A	316.5	83.1	18,339.8	1,600.8	9,183.0	10,783.8	265.4	5,311.7	-2.7	60.6	34.1	190.8	1,137.2	558.9
S	366.6	83.4	17,380.7	1,600.1	9,192.7	10,792.8	9.5	5,516.5	-3.9	70.1	35.2	50.4	464.0	446.2
O	351.5	83.9	18,022.6	1,444.6	9,225.3	10,669.9	50.6	5,406.4	-3.8	97.7	40.0	86.9	1,440.5	234.3
N	335.7	84.5	18,240.1	1,520.6	9,151.8	10,672.4	56.5	5,941.2	-4.2	179.7	58.1	64.3	1,074.8	197.4
D	315.3	83.5	19,153.9	1,997.7	9,637.9	11,635.6	384.2	5,278.3	-3.4	152.7	40.6	51.9	1,061.3	36.1
1982 J	380.6	89.2	18,406.9			10,560.1	48.4	6,074.5	-2.0	79.7	36.5	36.1	1,370.1	203.4
F	324.6	84.5	18,219.8			10,480.1	29.0	5,841.2	7.6	92.0	38.7	28.3	1,348.9	353.9

¹Foreign exchange and foreign securities.²Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures.³Bank premises and all other assets.⁴Includes the total of capital and rest fund which has amounted to \$30 million since December 31, 1955.

Source: Bank of Canada Review.

Table 2: Canadian chartered banks (million dollars)

End of period	Canadian cash reserves and liquid assets ^{1,2}					Liabilities						
	Total cash reserves actual		Canadian dollar statutory deposits	Average cash reserve-ratio (%) actually held		Canadian dollar deposits						
	1-15	16-31		1-15	16-31	Government of Canada	Provincial governments	Personal savings	Other notice	Other banks ³	Public demand	Total
B	818	819	806	822	823	652	653	654	655	656	657	651
1980	6,909	6,955	129,360	5.34	5.38	4,093	790	74,945	34,055	1,662	18,513	134,058
1981	7,157	7,174	149,950	4.77	4.78	7,139	1,247	93,163	45,456	3,147	18,141	168,293
1980 M	6,147	6,142	118,343	5.20	5.19	2,705	2,212	68,196	32,427	1,431	16,550	123,519
A	6,241	6,229	119,833	5.21	5.20	1,950	2,219	69,673	33,827	1,293	15,547	124,509
M	6,232	6,253	121,056	5.15	5.17	1,953	1,852	70,353	35,122	1,544	15,347	126,171
J	6,492	6,497	124,715	5.21	5.21	1,128	2,181	71,001	37,191	1,439	17,266	130,206
J	6,492	6,453	125,384	5.18	5.15	1,449	1,854	71,787	35,806	1,338	16,661	128,896
A	6,611	6,624	128,208	5.16	5.17	2,278	1,376	72,680	34,448	1,446	17,093	129,323
S	6,635	6,640	127,363	5.21	5.21	1,947	1,148	73,554	33,060	1,473	18,354	129,535
O	6,667	6,731	127,135	5.24	5.29	3,356	815	74,428	33,521	1,345	18,034	131,500
N	6,888	6,876	128,771	5.35	5.34	4,462	732	74,555	31,924	1,424	18,385	131,482
D	6,909	6,955	129,360	5.34	5.38	4,093	790	74,945	34,055	1,662	18,513	134,058
1981 J	7,074	7,096	129,848	5.45	5.47	3,962	840	76,428	39,116	1,642	16,585	138,574
F	7,177	7,144	137,326	5.23	5.20	3,829	998	77,357	38,523	1,543	16,893	139,142
M	7,144	7,148	147,398	4.85	4.85	5,254	1,156	78,835	38,002	1,449	17,048	141,744
A	7,007	7,043	142,484	4.92	4.94	3,330	959	80,311	37,613	1,755	17,721	141,689
M	7,160	7,157	141,870	5.05	5.05	3,719	938	81,178	37,541	1,975	17,500	142,851
J	7,065	7,113	142,104	4.97	5.00	1,950	1,211	82,866	41,792	1,828	18,670	148,316
J	7,134	7,115	143,890	4.96	4.95	4,269	913	84,522	40,290	2,134	18,468	150,595
A	7,182	7,191	146,460	4.91	4.92	3,875	797	86,410	44,209	2,269	18,450	156,012
S	7,311	7,334	150,297	4.87	4.88	3,805	754	87,921	42,470	2,458	16,974	154,382
O	7,198	7,251	150,808	4.78	4.81	3,677	821	90,037	43,033	2,695	16,864	157,127
N	7,125	7,123	149,596	4.77	4.77	11,201	993	92,420	44,597	2,594	17,241	169,045
D	7,157	7,174	149,950	4.77	4.78	7,139	1,247	93,163	45,456	3,147	18,141	168,293
1982 J	7,887	7,852	157,050	5.03	5.00	7,643	792	94,180	45,195	2,702	15,999	166,511
F	7,745	7,687	156,204	4.96	4.92							

End of period	Liabilities					Assets						
	Advances from Bank of Canada	Acceptances, guarantees and letters of credit	All other liabilities	Debentures issued and outstanding	Accumulated appropriations for losses	Shareholders equity ⁴	Total Canadian liabilities	Bank of Canada deposits and notes	Canadian day-to-day loans	Treasury bills (amortized value)	Government of Canada direct and guaranteed bonds ⁵	
											3 years and under	Over 3 years
B	658	659	660	661	662	663	650	603	606	607	665	610
1979	117	13,073	1,099	2,010	1,573	5,674	144,253	6,539	224	6,482	1,738	1,707
1980	16	22,273	1,344	2,166	1,688	6,721	168,266	7,197	148	7,275	1,279	1,193
1980 F	—	14,502	1,074	2,010	1,573	5,685	146,210	5,522	299	6,754	1,527	1,584
M	70	15,684	1,069	2,010	1,573	5,719	149,644	6,190	70	6,474	1,504	1,593
A	9	16,114	1,113	2,010	1,573	5,764	151,091	6,080	212	6,757	1,367	1,552
M	211	15,522	1,129	2,059	1,573	5,798	152,462	6,569	227	6,463	1,428	1,520
J	19	15,389	1,356	2,059	1,573	5,838	156,440	6,423	360	6,739	1,351	1,472
J	10	17,274	1,150	2,119	1,573	5,848	156,869	6,300	—	7,134	1,327	1,479
A	—	18,455	1,201	2,069	1,573	5,853	158,472	6,225	240	7,786	1,325	1,471
S	16	19,593	1,455	2,069	1,573	5,869	160,108	6,549	86	7,448	1,334	1,415
O	—	21,461	983	2,164	1,688	6,693	164,488	6,343	111	7,654	1,342	1,411
N	50	23,451	1,163	2,166	1,688	6,700	166,700	6,821	144	7,400	1,339	1,357
D	16	22,273	1,344	2,166	1,688	6,721	168,266	7,197	148	7,275	1,279	1,193
1981 J	—	20,821	1,311	2,166	1,688	6,728	171,287	6,678	171	7,628	1,234	1,197
F	109	23,082	1,515	2,165	1,688	7,105	174,805	6,494	247	8,255	1,262	1,087
M	50	24,398	1,581	2,162	1,688	7,300	178,923	7,186	186	7,994	1,189	1,086
A	65	25,675	1,522	2,302	1,688	7,500	180,440	6,792	260	7,800	1,384	819
M	185	27,534	1,789	2,301	1,688	7,511	183,859	6,860	353	8,420	1,401	785
J	56	25,667	1,939	2,321	1,694	7,636	187,627	6,891	118	8,398	1,285	732
J	—	27,668	2,021	2,490	1,694	7,663	192,131	6,478	111	8,820	1,254	738
A	—	28,084	2,067	2,500	1,688	8,011	198,362	6,913	5	9,392	1,229	744
S	36	29,753	2,420	2,499	1,689	8,064	198,844	7,117	45	9,382	1,230	789
O	—	32,478	1,370	2,498	1,888	9,056	204,418	6,754	81	9,845	1,209	749
N	390			2,492		10,613	197,451	7,462	27	8,735	1,007	721
D	38			2,652		11,018	197,174	7,276	65	8,282	857	711
1982 J	50			2,725		11,585	200,584	7,431	114	8,515	839	709

Cont'd on page 128

Table 2: Canadian chartered banks (million dollars)/concluded

End of period	Assets												
	Loans in Canadian currency ^a						Mortgages insured under N.H.A.	Other residential mortgages	Canadian securities		Canadian dollar items in transit (net)	All other assets	Total Canadian dollar assets
	Call and short loans	Provincial-municipal ^b	Grain dealers ^c	Canada Savings Bonds ^d	General loans ^e	Total loans			Provincial-municipal ^f	Corporate			
B	612	(622-623) ¹¹	624	625	(626-627) ¹¹	664	620	621	(617-618) ¹¹	619	628	(629-630) ¹¹	670
1979	2,161	2,049	1,014	715	78,549	84,778	10,156	7,902	678	7,577	2,785	17,009	147,574
1980	1,224	2,303	955	755	94,028	99,224	9,632	8,867	573	6,944	2,183	26,782	171,296
1980 F	2,084	1,944	1,738	548	80,411	86,724	10,160	8,226	722	7,330	2,129	18,424	149,401
M	1,096	2,133	1,763	465	82,233	87,690	10,177	8,354	718	7,155	3,532	19,542	152,998
A	1,419	2,248	1,770	385	83,988	89,810	10,184	8,506	688	7,027	2,748	19,983	154,913
M	1,366	2,434	1,812	302	86,248	92,161	10,065	8,483	660	7,071	2,106	19,891	156,643
J	1,140	2,042	1,810	244	88,667	93,903	9,996	8,511	610	7,149	3,646	19,686	159,844
J	1,334	1,825	1,613	173	88,593	93,537	9,924	8,577	607	7,039	2,301	21,828	160,054
A	1,786	1,633	1,564	108	87,305	92,395	9,916	8,677	585	6,968	3,107	22,448	161,142
S	1,541	1,760	1,444	59	88,293	93,098	9,664	8,756	596	7,218	2,370	23,744	162,278
O	2,470	1,879	1,228	10	89,527	95,115	9,694	8,861	580	7,161	2,194	26,386	166,850
N	1,315	2,039	1,038	859	89,150	94,401	9,683	8,808	572	7,223	3,074	28,107	168,927
D	1,224	2,303	955	755	93,987	99,224	9,632	8,867	573	6,944	2,183	26,782	171,296
1981 J	1,822	2,458	1,683	662	97,571	104,197	9,607	8,650	560	6,919	2,535	25,358	174,735
F	2,131	2,433	2,032	570	96,847	104,012	9,260	8,464	544	7,307	2,042	28,173	177,147
M	1,210	2,601	2,391	457	100,674	107,333	9,049	8,424	520	7,120	2,200	29,869	182,157
A	1,731	2,448	2,478	391	101,492	108,540	9,016	8,353	484	7,113	2,372	31,727	184,660
M	2,245	2,559	2,302	313	101,914	109,333	8,993	8,302	470	6,968	2,903	33,581	188,369
J	1,856	2,657	2,276	238	107,561	114,587	8,970	8,255	454	7,239	3,462	31,988	192,379
J	2,200	2,210	2,343	183	109,922	116,859	8,823	8,071	467	7,542	2,283	34,099	195,545
A	1,529	2,520	2,262	114	113,706	120,130	8,807	8,053	428	7,702	4,531	34,622	202,555
S	1,161	2,528	2,310	53	114,830	120,880	8,696	7,912	432	7,906	2,486	36,769	203,645
O	2,018	2,578	2,024	15	116,133	122,767	8,597	7,803	448	8,123	3,011	40,524	209,929
N	1,039	2,820		957	120,759		11,676	16,760	486	8,844	4,742		204,057
D	2,446	2,983		836	121,292		11,688	16,847	538	9,640	1,262		203,509
1982 J	1,804	2,865		743	119,993		11,757	16,893	499	9,885	1,733		207,290

^aBank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month. ^bDaily averages for period. ^cMainly deposits of foreign banks. ^dCapital, rest fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end. ^eIncluding issues payable in foreign currency. ^fExcluding Canadian day-to-day loans. ^gSecurities purchased direct from issuer with a term of less than one year at time of issue are classified as loans. ^hLoans to grain dealers and exporters. ⁱLoans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds at time of issue. ^jIncluding loans to instalment finance companies. ^kThese series reflect the combination of two CANSIM series.

Source: Bank of Canada Review.

Table 3: Currency outside banks and chartered bank deposits (million dollars)

End of period	Chartered bank deposits							Currency and chartered bank deposits		
	Currency outside banks			Government of Canada	Personal savings	Non-personal term and notice	Demand	Total ¹	Total ²	Held by general public ³
	Notes	Coin	Total							
B	2002	2003	2001	2005	2006	2007	2008	2004	2000	2009
1980	9,242	1,021	10,263	4,539	74,459	33,008	16,237	128,243	138,506	133,967
1981	9,525	1,070	10,596	8,824	91,993	48,570	15,769	165,157	175,752	166,929
1980 A	8,139	958	9,097	1,927	68,809	35,421	13,903	120,059	129,156	127,230
M	8,296	965	9,260	2,697	69,497	37,180	13,676	123,050	132,311	129,614
J	8,343	970	9,313	1,900	70,171	38,320	13,996	124,386	133,699	131,799
J	8,623	982	9,605	1,209	71,128	39,024	14,903	126,264	135,868	134,659
A	8,613	990	9,603	2,063	71,837	36,655	15,226	125,782	135,385	133,322
S	8,656	1,001	9,658	1,903	72,687	35,161	15,438	125,189	134,847	132,944
O	8,716	1,007	9,723	3,150	73,467	34,178	15,988	126,783	136,506	133,356
N	8,803	1,013	9,815	3,181	74,476	33,392	15,767	126,816	136,631	133,451
D	9,242	1,021	10,263	4,539	74,459	33,008	16,237	128,243	138,506	133,967
1981 J	8,711	1,024	9,735	4,263	75,146	38,283	15,249	132,941	142,676	138,413
F	8,603	1,014	9,617	4,212	76,402	40,741	14,792	136,147	145,764	141,552
M	8,576	1,015	9,591	5,833	77,470	38,835	14,965	137,102	146,693	140,860
A	8,729	1,024	9,752	4,136	79,186	39,354	15,435	138,111	147,863	143,727
M	8,867	1,031	9,898	3,631	80,242	38,382	15,173	137,427	147,325	143,694
J	8,995	1,034	10,030	2,785	81,537	41,162	15,048	140,532	150,562	147,777
J	9,269	1,047	10,315	3,202	82,884	42,554	16,583	145,223	155,538	152,336
A	9,207	1,055	10,262	4,928	84,738	44,644	15,606	149,917	160,180	155,251
S	9,178	1,061	10,239	3,878	86,767	45,401	14,886	150,932	161,171	157,293
O	9,074	1,064	10,138	4,191	88,106	44,440	14,460	151,198	161,336	157,144
N	9,124	1,067	10,190	8,066	92,568	46,395	13,362	160,391	170,582	162,515
D	9,525	1,070	10,596	8,824	91,993	48,570	15,870	165,257	175,853	167,030
1982 J	9,051	1,070	10,121	7,994	93,352	47,306	15,186	163,839	173,960	165,966
F	8,969	1,069	10,038	6,672	94,544	48,105	14,177	163,499	173,537	166,865
M	8,945	1,069	10,014	6,104	95,438	49,531			175,182	

¹Less Canadian dollar float. ²Includes Government of Canada Deposits. ³Excludes Government of Canada Deposits.

Source: Bank of Canada Review.

Table 4: Cheques cashed in clearing centres (million dollars)

Year and month	Canada ¹	Atlantic provinces	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask. ²	Alta.	B.C.	By selected cities			By type of account				
									Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	Current	Savings	Personal chequing	
	D	4269	4270	4275	4276	4278	4279	4280	4281	4282	4283	4284	4285	4286	4287	4288
		4289	4367	4295	4296	4298		4300	4301	4302	4303	4304	4305	4306	4307	4308
1980		5,375,338	96,516	880,055	3,389,469	160,598	57,438	408,424	382,836	728,248	3,078,722	158,264	305,027	5,174,657	124,674	76,002
1981		6,681,823	114,394	1,002,751	4,222,341	197,791	69,223	555,938	519,386	842,226	3,847,301	194,795	388,267	6,419,941	175,126	86,758
Unadjusted for seasonal variation																
1980	F	370,853	6,587.0	62,869.1	227,598.2	12,072.0	4,301.5	31,060.9	26,364.1	52,879	204,998	11,892	21,468	356,496	8,505	5,851
	M	427,352	7,676.7	70,350.6	271,654.1	10,120.3	4,254.5	34,101.0	29,194.5	59,240	248,169	9,884	24,210	413,403	8,333	5,616
	A	442,503	7,304.3	74,530.5	283,578.2	12,727.4	4,662.2	32,328.5	27,372.1	61,862	258,697	12,521	21,026	425,007	11,272	6,224
	M	454,800	7,971.3	76,537.3	291,621.0	13,921.3	5,081.9	32,589.9	27,076.9	62,149	267,196	13,718	21,701	436,789	11,090	6,921
	J	438,016	8,982.8	75,089.0	275,192.1	13,280.9	5,608.1	31,483.3	28,379.6	60,873	249,210	13,107	22,141	421,825	9,930	6,261
	J	449,107	8,130.6	76,541.8	282,999.1	13,012.7	4,901.4	33,875.9	29,645.5	64,191	255,799	12,831	24,060	432,168	10,602	6,336
	A	405,393	7,219.6	68,726.7	253,119.3	11,672.7	4,630.7	32,081.7	27,941.9	56,785	229,164	11,496	21,702	388,706	10,579	6,107
	S	456,876	8,459.8	70,489.7	292,449.9	13,193.6	5,090.1	37,406.9	29,786.5	57,980	267,315	13,016	23,968	439,921	10,561	6,394
	O	511,372	8,147.4	77,266.9	330,256.1	15,395.0	5,603.3	35,298.3	39,404.7	65,407	301,257	15,182	31,942	493,055	11,631	6,685
	N	490,984	7,908.5	80,148.3	311,360.0	14,478.5	2,935.0	34,821.6	39,331.8	66,303	283,076	14,279	30,521	472,579	11,929	6,475
	D	529,587	9,123.3	82,058.0	323,471.4	16,703.5	5,650.0	41,373.5	51,207.0	67,359	291,943	16,491	42,010	510,253	12,126	7,208
1981	J	513,130	9,041.9	73,436.2	328,573.0	16,712.6	5,341.5	41,537.3	38,487.5	59,666	300,568	16,503	30,136	494,316	12,070	6,744
	F	490,427	7,875.5	77,152.6	310,285.1	15,824.9	4,679.4	39,079.4	35,529.7	64,866	283,238	15,638	28,606	472,906	11,162	6,358
	M	550,637	9,197.1	83,861.9	345,535.2	18,128.8	5,579.8	45,965.4	42,369.1	71,564	317,792	17,902	32,097	530,954	12,459	7,224
	A	507,658	9,289.3	81,814.0	310,134.5	14,925.1	5,812.7	44,602.7	41,079.4	68,124	281,282	14,696	30,362	487,301	13,368	6,989
	M	595,252	9,154.5	83,832.4	389,466.1	17,839.8	5,369.8	42,823.9	46,765.2	71,724	357,688	17,596	33,738	572,126	15,374	7,752
	J	565,092	9,503.2	84,134.8	355,697.3	13,515.4	5,953.2	48,888.8	47,399.2	70,911	323,168	13,251	35,292	541,755	15,435	7,902
	J	617,003	9,909.2	103,347.4	385,572.8	17,541.3	6,024.0	46,518.9	48,089.4	88,233	351,874	17,289	35,452	594,288	14,963	7,752
	A	582,164	10,142.2	80,533.0	385,400.8	11,644.9	5,353.2	43,118.2	45,972.0	67,983	352,379	11,412	35,038	560,188	15,038	6,939
	S	584,502	10,206.3	83,649.2	371,824.6	17,649.0	5,741.7	48,335.1	47,096.4	69,748	337,294	17,327	35,166	561,716	15,627	7,160
	O	546,832	10,316.3	85,179.2	338,132.9	17,975.0	6,155.8	49,094.5	39,978.8	70,579	307,447	17,678	31,297	525,630	14,264	6,939
	N	582,291	10,347.5	84,644.7	369,611.3	17,986.7	6,368.0	50,100.9	43,231.8	70,815	335,186	17,704	31,388	555,139	19,416	7,735
	D	546,835	9,411.0	81,165.7	332,107.5	18,047.1	6,843.8	55,872.8	43,387.1	68,013	299,385	17,799	29,695	523,622	15,950	7,264
1982	J	554,201	8,699.0	75,260.0	354,208.3	18,028.5	6,324.0	49,634.5	42,046.7	62,629	323,666	17,800	28,299	531,336	15,683	7,182
Adjusted for seasonal variation																
M.C.D.		3	4	4	3	5		4	4	4	4	5	4	3	5	
1980	F	391,311	7,444.2	67,476.1	236,061.2	13,313.5	..	33,598.6	27,443.7	58,542	212,609	13,116	21,694	375,443	9,701	6,167
	M	445,239	7,313.0	70,847.9	286,327.1	10,989.6	..	33,079.1	29,723.8	56,292	263,937	10,731	24,947	430,152	9,071	6,016
	A	433,594	7,618.2	72,458.5	282,484.1	12,682.8	..	33,478.0	27,300.5	62,036	258,931	12,491	20,913	414,102	12,956	6,536
	M	446,120	8,107.2	74,092.8	283,364.4	13,912.2	..	34,091.6	27,317.2	61,235	257,422	13,691	21,631	429,260	10,286	6,574
	J	432,814	8,701.2	75,296.0	273,992.8	12,900.7	..	29,948.8	29,151.4	58,292	249,183	12,724	22,526	417,660	9,292	5,862
	J	435,333	8,101.5	74,384.8	272,429.9	11,962.3	..	35,577.7	26,968.2	65,242	244,949	11,794	22,089	418,311	10,930	6,092
	A	432,949	6,927.4	72,519.6	272,358.3	13,184.0	..	32,015.0	29,349.6	57,598	246,535	12,997	23,365	415,133	11,315	6,501
	S	459,183	8,525.1	71,337.3	294,164.7	13,113.2	..	38,670.2	30,080.6	58,975	268,286	12,959	24,327	441,742	11,176	6,265
	O	491,219	8,677.2	72,706.8	313,220.3	14,192.9	..	36,308.4	37,990.5	64,711	285,136	13,998	30,722	472,834	11,953	6,432
	N	508,404	7,668.2	82,326.6	326,455.5	14,571.3	..	32,885.1	40,795.1	63,359	298,194	14,367	31,782	493,709	8,425	6,270
	D	491,941	8,641.2	78,509.4	297,859.8	15,634.9	..	38,575.7	47,207.9	64,638	270,152	15,470	38,889	473,425	11,569	6,947
1981	J	516,064	8,471.5	77,757.1	327,820.1	16,121.4	..	38,675.0	39,657.9	62,792	298,150	15,867	31,277	495,654	13,289	7,121
	F	549,199	9,380.6	88,161.3	345,137.7	17,721.6	..	41,831.7	38,353.4	71,993	315,018	17,493	30,037	529,411	12,870	6,918
	M	552,262	8,968.8	81,763.9	350,567.4	18,779.6	..	45,176.1	41,006.2	69,595	321,613	18,514	31,657	530,493	14,100	7,669
	A	491,152	9,673.5	77,791.3	296,606.9	15,168.0	..	45,340.2	41,781.1	66,139	267,004	14,973	31,054	469,390	14,434	7,328
	M	595,983	9,318.7	82,656.7	385,747.9	18,187.5	..	44,585.5	49,818.2	70,668	351,828	17,845	35,284	574,482	14,185	7,316
	J	540,581	8,847.0	81,538.2	346,388.6	12,322.4	..	48,544.0	46,320.2	68,953	316,143	12,092	34,336	518,584	14,736	7,261
	J	602,607	9,554.0	99,884.8	373,655.7	17,221.1	..	46,688.8	45,545.3	85,358	341,450	17,048	33,281	580,132	14,939	7,536
	A	631,234	10,168.4	84,372.8	434,387.9	13,236.8	..	45,151.2	48,329.8	71,064	400,815	12,994	37,903	607,781	16,139	7,314
	S	590,976	10,082.9	85,855.4	370,801.8	17,575.3	..	48,734.9	49,027.7	71,944	339,345	17,261	36,564	567,682	16,265	7,029
	O	535,068	10,769.0	82,519.2	329,540.8	17,205.4	..	50,042.4	38,432.2	68,997	298,507	16,906	30,030	513,988	14,074	7,006
	N	575,298	10,517.2	82,754.6	363,995.7	17,521.3	..	50,481.6	41,781.5	68,726	330,785	17,266	30,469	553,158	14,839	7,301
	D	509,985	8,834.3	77,908.4	309,083.3	16,813.3	..	51,121.7	40,035.0	65,629	278,467	16,583	27,350	487,652	15,296	7,037
1982	J	575,766	8,488.8	83,100.8	363,680.0	17,673.4	..	48,313.6	44,927.7	68,211	331,654	17,405	30,481	551,164	17,027	7,575

Note: Components may not add to totals because rounding. Cheques drawn on the Receiver General or cheques drawn on bank deposit accounts held in the name of the Receiver General are not included in the data.

¹This series covers 50 clearing house centres. With the advent of centralized data processing, bank clearing houses have been eliminated. The current allocation of cheques cashed continues to reflect what had been the previous centres; however, this comparison may not remain valid through time. ²Seasonally adjusted data for Saskatchewan is not available.

Source: Cheques Cashed (61-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 5: Life insurance sales¹ by type and province (million dollars)

Year and month	Individual insurance ²											Total, group and wholesale insurance ⁴
	Total ³	Nfld	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	
D	4309	4310	4311	4312	4313	4314	4315	4316	4317	4318	4319	4320
1979	32,087.10	336.45	96.64	750.28	671.46	9,919.98	10,808.59	1,224.91	918.74	3,565.81	3,794.23	21,865.9
1980	36,758.85	397.33	102.01	823.93	782.59	11,308.34	12,121.76	1,439.42	1,065.57	4,537.30	4,180.61	22,895.7
1979 D	2,969.16	41.33	10.82	64.70	64.04	909.75	960.65	106.76	73.58	339.47	398.06	3,893.0
1980 J	2,408.55	21.72	7.11	51.43	50.56	718.08	798.15	99.28	77.00	292.40	292.82	1,266.6
F	2,784.30	28.69	7.85	67.56	59.29	878.82	911.07	108.87	83.07	341.82	297.26	1,495.1
M	3,107.21	29.70	11.74	69.58	70.45	960.64	1,032.66	114.81	92.30	373.15	352.18	2,240.8
A	3,076.79	28.73	8.74	71.79	72.74	953.43	1,020.03	122.96	86.43	367.48	344.46	1,930.1
M	3,023.09	39.06	7.52	64.59	66.81	944.16	1,010.86	114.01	82.99	366.47	326.62	1,422.7
J	3,193.92	34.80	9.15	76.47	67.05	950.73	1,049.13	145.21	89.08	401.21	371.09	2,395.4
J	2,950.84	33.05	8.46	70.52	62.47	884.71	990.78	119.92	82.90	375.40	322.63	1,753.3
A	2,595.55	26.98	5.47	54.12	52.19	807.42	843.61	102.03	84.83	316.32	302.58	1,943.4
S	2,842.07	27.36	6.43	63.53	59.14	914.52	911.70	107.39	79.85	340.73	331.42	1,945.7
O	3,497.03	41.95	9.96	86.34	74.83	1,073.09	1,147.04	139.03	101.97	437.51	385.31	1,666.8
N	3,600.46	43.05	10.42	77.15	74.45	1,163.92	1,172.81	125.23	99.92	428.36	405.15	1,712.2
D	3,679.04	42.25	9.16	70.85	72.62	1,058.81	1,233.92	140.68	105.23	496.46	449.08	3,123.6
1981 J	2,467.48	27.06	8.42	48.87	39.66	820.82	762.38	89.24	70.35	311.56	289.11	1,273.4
F	3,030.37	33.74	9.30	67.25	58.92	985.06	991.46	96.75	74.50	395.50	317.87	2,672.9
M	3,413.53	33.63	13.04	77.93	66.90	1,125.02	1,111.58	115.44	100.43	407.68	361.88	2,210.7
A	3,402.62	39.42	11.11	76.83	69.04	1,048.14	1,116.50	138.90	105.32	437.40	359.96	1,464.2
M	3,405.25	36.19	11.97	81.02	68.85	1,103.99	1,119.87	120.35	97.89	413.67	351.45	1,421.6
J	3,851.37	45.06	14.55	84.61	69.64	1,187.13	1,275.33	150.77	106.69	518.12	399.47	2,240.9
J	3,665.00	44.64	11.69	77.96	63.42	1,138.59	1,245.03	142.93	103.38	467.31	370.05	1,493.8
A	3,078.15	37.50	12.45	60.32	56.94	944.13	1,015.10	114.66	90.55	426.70	319.80	1,603.0
S	3,557.87	44.38	11.11	70.26	70.57	1,185.77	1,124.46	131.32	104.27	450.28	365.45	2,413.3
O	4,075.63	49.23	14.09	85.71	74.12	1,314.55	1,323.69	172.28	132.73	502.02	407.21	1,737.8
N	4,457.24	54.62	17.81	81.86	89.22	1,349.27	1,448.53	154.74	152.49	597.18	511.52	2,158.0

¹Excluding revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired, credit insurance and pension bonds without insurance. Value totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by companies operating in Canada representing over 80% of new ordinary and of new group contracts. ²Total new settled-for ordinary sales in Canada.

³Total sales figure does not include sales for Northwest Territories. ⁴Under new or amended contracts.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Marketing and Research Association, Hartford, Connecticut, U.S.A.

Table 6: Benefit payments of all life insurance companies (million dollars)

Year and quarter	Under life insurance						Under annuities	Total payments to policyholders and beneficiaries		
	Total	Death and accidental death claims	Disability benefits (income payments)	Matured endowments	Surrender values	Dividends to policy-holders				
								All policies	Individual ¹	Group
D	4344	4345	4346	4347	4348	4349	4350	4343	4351	4352
1980	2,366.66	1,032.95	66.15	88.33	598.30	580.93	1,492.26	3,858.90	2,371.10	1,485.15
1981	2,773.52	1,142.58	63.02	77.81	810.62	679.48	2,675.11	5,448.63	3,096.85	2,351.79
1978 1	472.46	220.35	8.21	22.30	99.95	121.65	242.97	715.43	407.24	308.19
2	512.81	234.07	11.77	22.86	108.50	135.61	264.29	777.10	413.33	363.78
3	414.34	195.46	9.53	18.73	95.08	95.54	207.66	622.00	368.74	253.25
4	463.59	254.79	11.11	19.14	53.40	125.15	261.83	725.42	413.93	311.49
1979 1	528.26	242.89	11.29	22.28	132.63	119.17	294.64	822.90	503.88	319.02
2	554.07	240.21	12.17	21.87	146.89	132.93	282.70	836.77	485.58	351.19
3	480.33	227.59	10.47	19.76	117.64	104.87	257.39	737.72	425.08	312.63
4	577.66	260.46	11.56	48.95	97.89	158.80	336.44	914.10	540.51	373.60
1980 1	577.71	248.03	11.22	21.76	145.50	151.20	408.98	986.69	644.83	341.86
2	582.82	250.78	15.87	21.93	162.43	131.81	429.07	1,011.90	647.98	363.92
3	521.59	249.44	15.10	19.02	113.73	124.30	317.04	838.63	476.81	361.82
4	684.54	284.70	23.97	25.62	176.64	173.61	337.17	1,021.68	601.48	417.55
1981 1	676.91	274.20	19.47	22.56	194.87	165.81	519.35	1,196.26	738.18	458.08
2	625.58	270.40	11.47	22.85	176.85	144.01	589.17	1,214.74	732.38	482.36
3	658.52	284.33	15.69	19.79	199.74	138.96	754.88	1,413.40	762.08	651.33
4	812.51	313.65	16.39	12.61	239.16	230.70	811.71	1,624.23	864.21	760.02

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding.

¹Includes ordinary and industrial.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Association.

Table 7: Security issues and retirements (par values in million Canadian dollars)

Direct and guaranteed securities												
Government of Canada												
Year and quarter	Funded debt ¹					Provinces ³			Municipalities ³			
	Direct outstanding	Guaranteed	Total outstanding	New issues ²	Retirements ²	Gross new issues delivered ⁴	Retirements	Net new issues ⁴	Gross new issues delivered	Retirements	Net new issues	
B	2402	2401	2400	2491	2494	3004	3026	3048	3007	3029	3051	
1980	79,983	481	80,464	10,850	2,333	11,158	2,451	8,708	1,089	650	439	
1981	92,920	176	93,095	2,750	1,306	13,427	1,972	11,455	882	521	361	
1978 1	50,755	498	51,254	900	593	1,846	344	1,503	265	79	186	
2	53,795	498	54,294	2,691	3	2,982	173	2,809	256	77	179	
3	55,566	498	56,065	1,750	700	1,678	286	1,391	209	110	100	
4	60,354	492	60,847	1,856	1,054	2,135	599	1,537	308	123	185	
1979 1	62,898	492	63,390	2,350	100	2,268	500	1,769	349	190	159	
2	63,808	492	64,301	1,800	910	3,051	333	2,718	264	153	111	
3	65,813	492	66,306	2,000	—	1,215	939	276	236	140	96	
4	68,641	488	69,128	2,800	1,192	2,284	584	1,701	389	168	221	
1980 1	70,845	488	71,332	2,850	944	2,446	510	1,936	197	139	58	
2	73,100	488	73,588	2,750	-133	4,053	481	3,572	244	179	64	
3	75,867	488	76,354	2,050	267	1,803	641	1,162	366	172	195	
4	79,983	481	80,464	3,200	1,255	2,856	819	2,038	282	160	122	
1981 1	81,915	181	82,096	1,550	—	2,809	519	2,289	89	149	-60	
2	81,864	181	82,045	1,200	1,000	2,839	592	2,248	309	158	151	
3	83,177	181	83,358	—	—	3,255	236	3,019	88	72	16	
4	92,956	176	93,132	—	306	4,524	625	3,899	396	142	254	
Corporate bonds ³			Other bonds and debentures ^{3,5}				Preferred stocks ⁶			Common stocks ⁶		
Year and quarter	Gross new issues delivered	Retirements	Net new issues	Gross new issues delivered	Retirements	Net new issues	Gross new issues delivered	Retirements	Net new issues	Gross new issues delivered	Retirements	Net new issues
B	3010	3032	3054	3019	3041	3063	3013	3035	3057	3016	3038	3060
1980	5,708	1,880	3,829	264	48	215	2,703	202	2,500	2,722	427	2,295
1981	8,349	1,803	6,547	152	100	54	3,434	127	3,307	2,210	8	2,200
1978 1	1,516	240	1,276	16	13	3	1,293	54	1,239	73	10	63
2	1,515	550	965	21	17	5	632	17	615	410	12	398
3	1,163	273	890	46	41	4	443	28	415	315	6	309
4	1,934	522	1,412	29	38	-9	3,619	16	3,603	288	6	282
1979 1	1,261	215	1,047	30	15	15	187	23	164	518	13	505
2	1,209	446	763	18	17	1	640	25	615	788	19	769
3	1,377	230	1,147	17	8	9	515	21	494	848	14	834
4	558	620	-62	36	14	22	274	28	246	734	13	721
1980 1	1,316	402	915	13	11	2	478	27	451	473	108	365
2	1,557	415	1,142	25	5	19	719	45	673	909	107	802
3	1,455	388	1,067	178	18	160	452	27	425	662	106	556
4	1,380	675	705	48	14	34	1,054	103	951	678	106	572
1981 1	1,677	311	1,366	110	31	80	625	100	525	858	2	856
2	2,156	389	1,767	16	13	3	1,144	—	1,144	958	2	956
3	1,283	372	911	—	26	-26	987	27	960	198	2	195
4	3,233	731	2,503	26	30	-3	678	—	678	196	2	193

Note: Components may not add to totals due to partial revisions.

¹End of period. ²Excluding Treasury Bills, Canada Savings Bonds and other non-market issues. ³Figures are subject to revision. Series cover all publicly announced issues and some private placements not publicly announced. Notes with an original term to maturity of over one year. ⁴Includes Canadian Pension Plan series bonds issued by the provinces and their agencies and purchased by the C.P.P. Investment Fund. ⁵Consists of issues of Canadian religious and other institutions and Canadian dollar issues of foreign debtors. ⁶Allowance for the take-over of Nova Scotia Light & Power common shares.

Source: Bank of Canada Review.

Table 8: Stock exchange statistics

Year and month	Montreal stock exchange		Toronto stock exchange						Three month treasury bill yield ²	Long-term government of Canada bond yield
	Combined volume	Value of shares traded	Shares traded			Value of shares traded				
			Indus-trials	Mining and oils	Combined volume	Indus-trials	Mining and oils	Combined value		
Thousands	Million dollars	Thousands	Million dollars	Percentage						
D	4551	4552	4555	4556	4557	4558	4559	4560	B14001	B14013
1980	299,128	3,856.7	905,084	1,104,006	2,009,090	21,642.7	7,871.7	29,514.4	12.70	12.48
1981	205,974	3,350.2	872,399	637,874	1,510,274	20,136.4	4,957.8	25,094.2	17.78	15.22
1980 M	27,689	288.9	78,607	112,326	190,933	1,700.1	711.5	2,411.6	14.35	13.45
A	13,127	187.4	39,903	41,425	81,328	1,114.9	300.8	1,415.7	15.64	12.01
M	18,186	256.4	76,868	40,543	117,411	1,425.2	300.6	1,725.8	12.54	11.42
J	15,290	242.1	62,054	55,143	117,197	1,341.3	459.0	1,800.3	11.15	11.29
J	21,477	299.9	76,290	74,920	151,210	1,854.5	592.9	2,447.4	10.10	12.32
A	21,312	345.5	63,660	61,160	124,820	1,609.0	507.8	2,116.8	10.21	12.40
S	36,089	413.4	91,404	89,890	181,294	2,222.2	726.7	2,948.9	10.63	12.98
O	28,291	338.2	86,010	75,479	161,489	2,026.2	681.8	2,708.0	11.57	13.22
N	25,174	335.5	111,251	110,178	221,429	1,967.9	761.4	2,729.3	12.87	13.01
D	22,091	278.8	60,315	78,120	138,435	1,345.8	563.5	1,909.3	16.31	12.67
1981 J	24,443	284.0	65,658	69,637	135,295	1,501.9	517.9	2,019.8	16.77	12.96
F	17,160	266.3	57,767	48,401	106,169	1,377.3	426.4	1,803.7	16.87	13.38
M	25,955	537.1	91,448	49,334	140,782	2,153.7	417.9	2,571.6	16.64	13.48
A	19,105	329.7	79,984	52,465	132,449	1,902.9	471.5	2,374.4	16.92	15.07
M	14,929	279.0	77,790	48,655	126,445	1,933.4	475.7	2,409.1	18.61	14.96
J	13,538	259.3	92,524	48,131	140,655	2,297.4	521.7	2,819.1	18.83	15.03
J	15,547	312.2	46,568	76,892	123,460	1,916.8	526.0	2,442.8	19.27	17.07
A	16,148	269.3	77,332	40,117	117,449	1,682.6	389.5	2,072.1	20.85	16.77
S	15,664	234.8	94,340	58,569	152,909	1,708.7	420.2	2,128.9	19.70	17.66
O	14,439	217.7	59,539	37,182	96,721	1,224.3	211.8	1,436.1	18.19	16.66
N	15,231	209.8	71,149	46,107	117,256	1,457.3	261.7	1,719.0	15.87	14.32
D	13,815	151.0	58,300	62,384	120,684	980.1	317.5	1,297.6	14.81	15.27
1982 J	12,443	181.3	57,968	34,593	92,561	1,037.1	195.0	1,232.1	14.47	15.94
F	17,988	252.1	55,925	32,064	87,989	893.6	149.6	1,043.2	14.55	15.01

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding differences.

²Average of weekly rates.

Sources: Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Toronto Stock Exchange Review and Bank of Canada.

Table 9: Federal government budgetary revenues¹ (million dollars)

Fiscal year or month	Personal income tax	Corporation income tax	Taxes on interest and dividends going abroad	Excise taxes		Excise duties	Custom import duties	Estate tax	Postal revenue	Return on investments	Miscellaneous non-tax revenues	Total budgetary revenues	Budgetary surplus or deficit ³
				Sales tax	Other excise taxes ²								
D	4579	4581	4582	4583	4584	4585	4586	4587	4588	4589	4590	4591	4592
1978-79	14,048	6,262	568	5,245	827	878	2,747	77	903	3,158	503	35,216	-11,707
1979-80	16,327	7,537	787	5,119	1,252	895	3,000	96	1,118	3,344	684	40,159	-12,054
1979-80 F	1,355	545	141	356	138	63	247	4	93	18	30	2,990	-1,409
M	1,204	2,217	100	591	138	85	296	13	105	817	299	5,865	-1,452
1980-81 A	466	408	66	246	108	57	231	14	74	268	25	1,963	-1,963
M	1,867	585	91	443	119	87	240	45	95	306	76	3,954	-505
J	1,231	635	53	427	127	82	244	3	84	312	45	3,243	-1,509
J	1,626	729	86	522	132	104	261	3	102	217	100	3,882	-955
A	1,766	550	49	476	98	65	267	3	81	160	-64	3,451	-1,154
S	1,392	526	30	472	106	72	251	3	117	447	37	3,453	-1,223
O	2,104	696	65	501	106	100	351	6	93	103	62	4,187	-1,442
N	1,757	496	42	456	114	116	341	1	90	303	50	3,766	-753
D	2,139	141	52	634	111	95	154	2	106	676	66	4,176	-67
J	2,455	521	144	496	102	73	284	12	88	122	55	4,352	-1,035
F	1,513	415	85	423	200	75	289	3	92	35	42	3,172	-1,570
M	1,521	2,431	104	786	279	116	275	4	87	1,181	348	7,132	-33
1981-82 A	869	429	54	282	105	75	299	7	91	294	27	2,532	-2,228
M	2,163	671	54	600	212	95	226	55	90	169	53	4,388	-304
J	1,717	716	67	483	174	120	352	4	93	492	122	4,340	-794
J	1,937	686	86	576	229	92	258	3	—	286	70	4,223	-1,293
A	1,913	696	56	614	172	70	309	216	84	187	2	4,319	-672
S	2,198	609	79	606	181	121	363	101	75	617	354	5,304	-229
O	2,337	729	106	645	242	116	272	108	35	432	45	5,067	-738
N	2,271	574	69	610	245	113	306	60	—	231	47	4,526	-913
D	2,082	657	50	525	229	106	251	2	—	860	70	4,832	-978
J	2,713	805	206	521	168	67	242	8	11	201	56	4,998	-595

¹This statement includes only receipts relating to budgetary revenue. Excluded are non-budgetary revenues such as Old Age Security Fund taxes, Prairie Farm Assistance Act levies, employer and employee contributions to government-held funds (Unemployment Insurance, Superannuation etc.), interest on government-held funds, and taxes collected on behalf of and transferred to other governments. ²Beginning in December 1973, this category includes oil export tax. ³March includes supplementary payments arising from the closing of the accounts.

Source: Department of Finance.

Table 10: Budgetary expenditures by principal classes¹ (millions dollars)

Fiscal year or month	Department of national defence	Public debt charges	Fiscal transfer & contracting-out payments to provinces	National health and welfare		Agriculture	Post office	Public works	Transport	Veterans affairs	Other departments	Total budgetary expenditures
				Family allowances	Other welfare disbursements							
D	5130	5131	5132	5133	5134	5135	5136	5137	5138	5139	5140	5129
1978-79	4,108	7,058	3,028	2,093	10,931	768	1,275	1,657	1,725	890	13,390	46,923
1979-80	4,389	8,465	3,522	1,726	12,312	782	1,412	1,615	1,726	933	15,416	52,297
1979-80 F	322	731	304	153	1,033	35	110	192	129	82	1,308	4,399
M	706	750	421	138	1,163	221	165	204	271	90	3,189	7,317
1980-81 A	202	746	261	152	1,072	20	85	59	86	74	1,169	3,926
M	351	811	320	151	1,055	32	123	115	136	78	1,287	4,459
J	374	945	358	152	1,087	28	99	116	133	79	1,381	4,752
J	411	799	273	151	1,153	103	144	142	184	82	1,395	4,837
A	441	786	276	150	1,207	70	155	124	138	84	1,174	4,605
S	400	838	273	153	1,114	30	116	138	141	79	1,394	4,676
O	466	859	390	147	1,183	121	117	133	142	79	1,258	4,895
N	369	795	274	150	1,216	32	129	147	129	84	1,194	4,519
D	407	979	273	150	1,151	34	135	150	166	84	1,321	4,850
J	451	999	301	164	1,189	171	182	322	135	93	1,380	5,387
F	443	887	298	209	1,190	42	136	130	149	87	1,171	4,742
M	763	1,242	491	120	1,326	198	176	307	1,101	103	1,338	7,165
1981-82 A	214	991	294	164	1,245	38	93	90	157	83	1,391	4,760
M	355	1,024	300	164	1,255	53	123	183	87	87	1,061	4,692
J	435	1,046	286	163	1,280	73	174	162	138	92	1,285	5,134
J	463	1,155	325	163	1,306	82	78	163	185	95	1,501	5,516
A	457	1,081	331	162	1,063	71	91	141	145	89	1,360	4,991
S	488	1,169	328	162	1,501	196	146	171	150	94	1,028	5,533
O	568	1,136	589	163	1,314	160	158	145	267	92	1,213	5,805
N	483	1,493	324	157	1,333	92	63	147	179	94	1,074	5,439
D	512	1,361	322	167	1,335	76	66	174	243	97	1,457	5,810
J	435	1,108	427	177	1,333	87	288	316	115	97	1,210	5,593

Figures are rounded and may not add to totals shown.

¹For comparative purposes figures may differ from those previously reported to reflect changes in accounting during 1973-74.

Source: Department of Finance.

Section 14 - Selected Social Data

Table 1: Full-Time University Enrolment by Level of Study, Sex and Selected Regions in Canada, 1976/77 - 1979/80.

Regions and Level	Male				Female				Total ¹			
	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80
Atlantic Provinces												
Undergraduate - Bachelors and First Professional Degrees	17,429	17,049	16,121	15,798	14,342	14,519	14,199	14,430	31,771	31,568	30,320	30,228
Undergraduate - Diplomas and Certificates	392	572	664	718	616	685	734	722	1,008	1,257	1,398	1,440
Other Undergraduates	1,197	1,271	1,199	1,181	730	1,011	939	1,074	1,927	2,282	2,138	2,255
Total Undergraduates	19,018	18,892	17,984	17,697	15,688	16,215	15,872	16,226	34,706	35,107	33,856	33,923
Graduates - Masters	1,171	1,203	1,117	988	635	685	688	656	1,806	1,888	1,805	1,644
Graduates - Doctorates	291	283	279	292	52	64	60	72	343	347	339	364
Graduates - Diplomas and Certificates	6	5	7	20	4	3	3	11	10	8	10	31
Other Graduates	33	23	26	39	9	10	13	17	42	33	39	56
Total Graduates	1,501	1,514	1,429	1,339	700	762	764	756	2,201	2,276	2,193	2,095
Sub-Total of Undergraduates and Graduates	20,519	20,406	19,413	19,036	16,388	16,977	16,636	16,982	36,907	37,383	36,049	36,018
Interns and Residents	273	270	267	383	53	67	64	109	326	337	331	492
Non-University Type, Diplomas and Certificates	71	15	7	5	85	0	0	0	156	15	7	5
Non-University Type, Others	300	0	0	0	136	0	0	0	436	0	0	0
Non-University Type Total	371	15	7	5	221	0	0	0	592	15	7	5
Grand Total	21,163	20,691	19,687	19,424	16,662	17,044	16,700	17,091	37,825	37,735	36,387	36,515
Quebec												
Undergraduate - Bachelors and First Professional Degrees	38,204	39,206	39,603	40,607	26,318	28,169	29,699	32,006	64,522	67,375	69,302	72,613
Undergraduate - Diplomas and Certificates	840	973	941	1,040	912	966	925	1,073	1,752	1,939	1,866	2,113
Other Undergraduates	158	211	350	412	129	231	271	419	287	442	621	831
Total Undergraduates	39,202	40,390	40,894	42,059	27,359	29,366	30,895	33,498	66,561	69,756	71,789	75,557
Graduates - Masters	4,388	4,603	4,662	4,628	2,450	2,657	2,830	3,135	6,994	7,356	7,492	7,763
Graduates - Doctorates	1,395	1,435	1,469	1,511	555	620	651	674	1,958	2,064	2,120	2,185
Graduates - Diplomas and Certificates	168	180	244	280	116	120	159	169	284	300	403	449
Other Graduates	113	105	106	108	65	54	106	59	178	159	212	167
Total Graduates	6,064	6,323	6,481	6,527	3,186	3,451	3,746	4,037	9,414	9,879	10,227	10,564
Sub-Total of Undergraduates and Graduates	45,266	46,713	47,375	48,586	30,545	32,817	34,641	37,535	75,975	79,635	82,016	86,121
Interns and Residents	1,110	1,110	1,315	1,297	322	341	435	534	1,565	1,599	1,906	1,831
Non-University Type, Diplomas and Certificates	78	104	80	83	21	65	15	13	99	169	95	96
Non-University Type, Others	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-University Type Total	78	104	80	83	21	65	15	13	99	169	95	96
Grand Total	46,454	47,927	48,770	49,966	30,888	33,223	35,091	38,082	77,639	81,403	84,017	88,048
Ontario												
Undergraduate - Bachelors and First Professional Degrees	75,421	72,244	69,782	70,048	60,876	59,705	58,035	58,169	136,297	131,949	127,817	128,217
Undergraduate - Diplomas and Certificates	3,669	3,813	3,480	3,428	2,181	2,274	2,142	2,397	5,850	6,087	5,622	5,825
Other Undergraduates	1,318	1,083	939	1,008	1,016	881	855	788	2,334	1,964	1,794	1,796
Total Undergraduates	80,408	77,140	74,201	74,484	64,073	62,860	61,032	61,354	144,481	140,000	135,233	135,838
Graduates - Masters	6,554	6,467	6,237	5,758	3,083	3,390	3,485	3,652	9,637	9,857	9,722	9,410
Graduates - Doctorates	3,785	3,677	3,491	3,362	1,307	1,356	1,413	1,493	5,092	5,033	4,904	4,855
Graduates - Diplomas and Certificates	180	188	163	138	201	202	183	179	381	390	346	317
Other Graduates	565	251	320	298	447	198	214	164	1,012	449	534	462
Total Graduates	11,084	10,583	10,211	9,556	5,038	5,146	5,295	5,488	16,122	15,729	15,506	15,044
Sub-Total of Undergraduates and Graduates	91,492	87,723	84,412	84,040	69,111	68,006	66,327	66,842	160,603	155,729	150,739	150,882
Interns and Residents	1,953	2,009	2,121	2,100	529	607	703	779	2,482	2,616	2,824	2,875
Non-University Type, Diplomas and Certificates	746	728	678	645	154	149	155	198	900	877	833	843
Non-University Type, Others	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-University Type Total	746	728	678	645	154	149	155	198	900	877	833	843
Grand Total	941,191	90,460	87,210	86,785	69,794	68,762	67,186	67,819	163,985	159,222	154,396	154,604
Western Provinces												
Undergraduate - Bachelors and First Professional Degrees	45,877	44,661	42,753	41,840	36,805	37,057	36,591	36,435	82,682	81,731	79,355	78,275
Undergraduate - Diplomas and Certificates	1,169	1,007	821	806	1,457	1,229	982	946	2,626	2,236	1,803	1,752
Other Undergraduates	961	886	857	726	671	590	661	665	1,632	1,479	1,518	1,391
Total Undergraduates	48,007	46,554	44,431	43,370	38,933	38,876	38,234	38,048	86,940	85,446	82,676	81,418
Graduates - Masters	3,970	3,700	3,667	3,788	1,745	1,825	1,962	2,239	5,715	5,616	5,713	6,021
Graduates - Doctorates	1,823	1,736	1,678	1,716	497	501	502	607	2,320	2,237	2,180	2,322
Graduates - Diplomas and Certificates	47	39	39	43	40	51	38	43	87	90	77	80
Other Graduates	448	456	426	362	278	268	300	219	726	724	726	581
Total Graduates	6,288	5,931	5,810	5,909	2,560	2,645	2,802	3,108	8,848	8,667	8,696	9,017
Sub-Total of Undergraduates and Graduates	54,295	52,485	50,241	49,279	41,493	41,521	41,036	41,156	95,788	94,113	91,372	90,435
Interns and Residents	634	602	654	709	161	175	194	236	795	777	848	944
Non-University Type, Diplomas and Certificates	528	526	485	602	68	85	99	208	596	611	584	810
Non-University Type, Others	202	187	155	2	112	137	128	0	314	324	283	2
Non-University Type Total	730	713	640	604	180	222	227	208	910	935	867	812
Grand Total	55,659	53,800	51,535	50,592	41,834	41,918	41,457	41,600	97,493	95,825	93,087	92,199
Canada												
Undergraduate - Bachelors and First Professional Degrees	176,931	173,160	168,259	168,293	138,341	139,450	138,524	141,040	315,272	312,623	306,794	309,333
Undergraduate - Diplomas and Certificates	6,070	6,365	5,906	5,992	5,166	5,154	4,783	5,138	11,236	11,519	10,689	11,130
Other Undergraduates	3,634	3,451	3,345	3,325	2,546	2,713	2,726	2,948	6,180	6,167	6,071	6,272
Total Undergraduates	186,635	182,976	177,510	177,610	146,053	147,317	146,033	149,126	332,688	330,309	323,554	326,735
Graduates - Masters	16,083	15,973	15,683	15,162	7,913	8,557	8,965	9,682	24,152	24,717	24,732	24,841
Graduates - Doctorates	7,294	7,131	6,917	6,881	2,411	2,541	2,626	2,846	9,713	9,681	9,543	9,722
Graduates - Diplomas and Certificates	401	412	453	481	361	376	383	402	762	788	836	881
Other Graduates	1,159	835	878	807	799	530	633	459	1,958	1,365	1,511	1,261
Total Graduates	24,937	24,351	23,931	23,331	11,484	12,004	12,607	13,389	36,585	36,551	36,622	36,720
Sub-Total of Undergraduates and Graduates	211,572	207,327	201,441	200,941	157,537	159,321	158,640	162,515	369,273	366,860	360,176	363,455
Interns and Residents	3,970	3,991	4,357	4,489	1,065	1,190	1,396	1,658	5,168	5,329	5,909	6,141
Non-University Type, Diplomas and Certificates	1,352	1,373	1,250	1,335	243	299	269	419	1,595	1,672	1,519	1,751
Non-University Type, Others	502	187	155	2	248	137	128	0	750	324	283	2
Non-University Type Total	1,925	1,560	1,405	1,337	576	436	397	419	2,501	1,996	1,802	1,753
Grand Total	217,467	212,878	207,203	206,767	159,178	160,947	160,433	164,592	376,942	374,185	367,887	371,359

¹ Where male plus female does not equal the total, the difference is due to the non-reporting of sex.

Sources: CANSIM Cross Classified Table — 00580101. Publication — Universities: Enrolment and Degrees — 81-204.

Table 2. Part-Time² University Enrolment by Level of Study, Sex and Selected Regions in Canada, 1976/77 - 1979/80.

Regions and Level	Male				Female				Total ¹			
	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80
Atlantic Provinces												
Undergraduate - Bachelors and First Professional Degrees	2,982	2,721	2,631	2,552	5,009	4,567	4,472	4,286	7,991	7,288	7,103	6,838
Undergraduate - Diplomas and Certificates	184	231	259	334	180	227	236	346	364	458	495	680
Other Undergraduates	1,645	2,150	2,113	2,146	2,983	3,334	3,123	3,450	4,628	5,484	5,236	5,596
Total Undergraduates	4,811	5,102	5,003	5,032	8,172	8,128	7,831	8,082	12,983	13,230	12,834	13,114
Graduates - Masters	873	951	989	930	431	516	560	611	1,304	1,467	1,549	1,541
Graduates - Doctorates	66	69	74	67	27	19	24	21	93	88	98	88
Graduates - Diplomas and Certificates	34	27	23	14	12	10	8	2	46	37	31	16
Other Graduates	59	81	144	188	44	79	105	128	103	160	249	316
Total Graduates	1,032	1,128	1,210	1,199	514	624	697	762	1,546	1,752	1,927	1,961
Sub-Total of Undergraduates and Graduates	5,843	6,230	6,233	6,231	8,686	8,752	8,528	8,844	14,529	14,982	14,761	15,075
Interns and Residents	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-University Type, Diplomas and Certificates	56	1	14	1	55	1	34	1	111	2	48	2
Non-University Type, Others	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-University Type Total	56	1	14	1	55	1	34	1	111	2	48	2
Grand Total	5,899	6,231	6,247	6,232	8,741	8,753	8,562	8,845	14,640	14,984	14,809	15,077
Quebec												
Undergraduate - Bachelors and First Professional Degrees	13,064	13,394	13,298	12,770	14,734	15,105	15,378	15,175	27,798	28,499	28,676	27,945
Undergraduate - Diplomas and Certificates	12,395	12,315	13,154	13,653	8,854	13,431	15,958	18,235	21,249	25,746	29,112	31,888
Other Undergraduates	3,405	5,024	5,095	6,120	3,939	7,902	8,119	10,783	7,344	12,926	13,214	16,903
Total Undergraduates	28,864	30,733	31,547	32,543	27,527	36,438	39,455	44,193	56,391	67,171	71,002	76,736
Graduates - Masters	4,162	4,153	4,283	4,684	2,178	2,324	2,597	2,802	6,469	6,564	6,880	7,486
Graduates - Doctorates	778	760	740	773	354	348	348	394	1,136	1,114	1,088	1,167
Graduates - Diplomas and Certificates	151	535	929	993	223	338	398	453	374	873	1,327	1,446
Other Graduates	148	392	432	529	184	211	215	253	521	610	647	782
Total Graduates	5,239	5,840	6,384	6,979	2,939	3,221	3,558	3,902	8,500	9,161	9,942	10,881
Sub-Total of Undergraduates and Graduates	34,103	36,573	37,931	39,522	30,466	39,659	43,013	48,095	64,891	76,332	80,944	87,617
Interns and Residents	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-University Type, Diplomas and Certificates	36	510	49	36	52	1,282	54	66	88	1,792	103	102
Non-University Type, Others	0	0	1	53	0	0	2	192	0	0	3	245
Non-University Type Total	36	510	50	89	52	1,282	56	258	88	1,792	106	347
Grand Total	34,139	37,083	37,981	39,611	30,518	40,941	43,069	48,353	64,979	78,024	81,050	87,964
Ontario												
Undergraduate - Bachelors and First Professional Degrees	16,241	15,416	14,874	15,185	26,719	26,056	25,183	25,799	42,960	41,472	40,057	40,984
Undergraduate - Diplomas and Certificates	873	1,029	968	1,448	768	920	1,318	1,985	1,641	1,949	2,286	3,433
Other Undergraduates	7,700	11,306	12,016	12,573	8,420	11,854	13,487	15,329	16,120	23,160	25,503	27,902
Total Undergraduates	24,814	27,751	27,858	29,206	35,907	38,830	39,988	43,113	60,721	66,581	67,846	72,319
Graduates - Masters	6,157	6,023	5,702	5,734	2,627	2,959	3,112	3,294	8,784	8,982	8,814	9,028
Graduates - Doctorates	1,343	1,307	1,201	1,134	404	403	404	408	1,747	1,710	1,605	1,542
Graduates - Diplomas and Certificates	256	232	206	265	236	257	228	259	492	489	434	524
Other Graduates	944	704	797	648	501	491	528	381	1,445	1,195	1,325	1,029
Total Graduates	8,700	8,266	7,906	7,781	3,768	4,110	4,272	4,342	12,468	12,376	12,178	12,123
Sub-Total of Undergraduates and Graduates	33,514	36,017	35,764	36,987	39,675	42,940	44,260	47,455	73,189	78,957	80,024	84,442
Interns and Residents	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-University Type, Diplomas and Certificates	19	19	49	29	26	29	63	29	45	48	112	58
Non-University Type, Others	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-University Type Total	19	19	49	29	26	29	63	29	45	48	112	58
Grand Total	33,533	36,036	35,813	37,016	39,701	42,969	44,323	47,484	73,234	79,005	80,136	84,500
Western Provinces												
Undergraduate - Bachelors and First Professional Degrees	8,217	8,265	8,312	9,005	14,502	15,005	15,058	15,535	22,719	23,270	23,373	24,540
Undergraduate - Diplomas and Certificates	356	352	388	363	787	791	866	644	1,143	1,143	1,254	1,007
Other Undergraduates	3,121	3,397	3,332	3,573	4,168	4,620	4,818	5,427	7,289	8,017	8,150	9,000
Total Undergraduates	11,694	12,014	12,032	12,941	19,457	20,416	20,742	21,606	31,151	32,430	32,777	34,547
Graduates - Masters	2,363	2,268	2,308	2,305	1,084	1,191	1,344	1,441	3,447	3,459	3,666	3,746
Graduates - Doctorates	462	457	437	380	109	121	142	124	571	578	579	504
Graduates - Diplomas and Certificates	205	201	166	174	161	196	188	207	366	397	354	381
Other Graduates	474	485	515	481	313	423	489	537	787	908	1,004	1,018
Total Graduates	3,504	3,411	3,426	3,340	1,667	1,931	2,163	2,309	5,171	5,342	5,603	5,649
Sub-Total of Undergraduates and Graduates	15,198	15,425	15,458	16,281	21,124	22,347	22,905	23,915	36,322	37,772	38,380	40,196
Interns and Residents	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-University Type, Diplomas and Certificates	497	599	616	615	695	614	526	729	1,192	1,213	1,142	1,344
Non-University Type, Others	239	237	306	325	351	357	520	460	590	594	826	785
Non-University Type Total	736	836	922	940	1,046	971	1,046	1,189	1,782	1,807	1,968	2,129
Grand Total	15,934	16,261	16,380	17,221	22,170	23,318	23,951	25,104	38,104	39,579	40,348	42,325
Canada												
Undergraduate - Bachelors and First Professional Degrees	40,504	39,796	39,115	39,512	60,964	60,733	60,091	60,795	101,468	100,529	99,209	100,307
Undergraduate - Diplomas and Certificates	13,808	13,927	14,769	15,798	10,589	15,369	18,378	21,210	24,397	29,296	33,147	37,008
Other Undergraduates	15,871	21,877	22,556	24,412	19,510	27,710	29,547	34,989	35,381	49,587	52,103	59,401
Total Undergraduates	70,183	75,600	76,440	79,722	91,063	103,812	108,016	116,994	161,246	179,412	184,459	196,716
Graduates - Masters	13,555	13,395	13,282	13,653	6,320	6,990	7,613	8,148	20,004	20,472	20,909	21,801
Graduates - Doctorates	2,649	2,593	2,452	2,354	894	891	918	947	3,547	3,490	3,370	3,301
Graduates - Diplomas and Certificates	646	995	1,324	1,446	632	801	822	921	1,278	1,796	2,146	2,367
Other Graduates	1,625	1,662	1,888	1,846	1,042	1,204	1,337	1,299	2,856	2,873	3,225	3,145
Total Graduates	18,475	18,645	18,946	19,299	8,888	9,886	10,690	11,315	27,685	28,631	29,650	30,614
Sub-Total of Undergraduates and Graduates	88,658	94,245	95,386	99,021	99,951	113,698	118,706	128,309	188,931	208,043	214,109	227,330
Interns and Residents	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-University Type, Diplomas and Certificates	608	1,129	728	681	828	1,926	677	825	1,436	3,055	1,405	1,506
Non-University Type, Others	239	237	307	378	351	357	522	652	590	594	829	1,030
Non-University Type Total	847	1,366	1,035	1,059	1,179	2,283	1,199	1,477	2,026	3,649	2,234	2,536
Grand Total	89,505	95,611	96,421	100,080	101,130	115,981	119,905	129,786	190,957	211,692	216,343	229,866

Where male plus female does not equal the total, the difference is due to the non-reporting of sex.

No Interns and Residents in part-time enrolment.

Sources: CANSIM Cross Classified Table — 00580101. Publication — Universities: Enrolment and Degrees — 81-204.

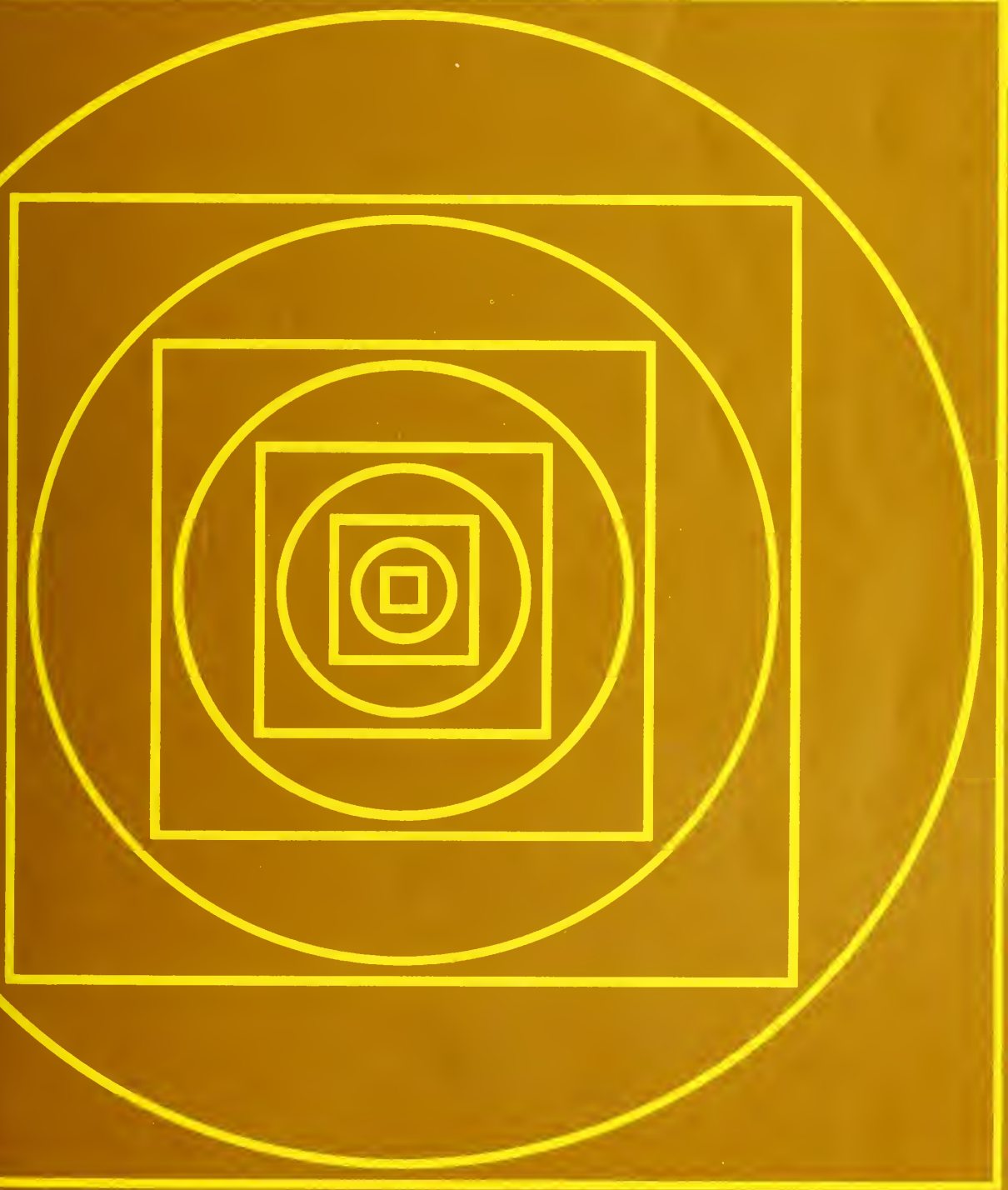
Table 3 University Educators¹ by Educational Field and Selected Regions in Canada: 1976/77 - 1979/80

Region and Years	Educational Fields									
	Total	Education	Fine and Applied Arts	Humanities	Social Sciences	Agriculture and Biological Sciences	Engineering and Applied Sciences	Health Professions and Occupations	Mathematics and Physical Sciences	Other
Canada										
1976-77	31 648	3 157	1 214	5 647	7 581	2 360	2 330	4 336	4 166	677
1977-78	32 167	3 227	1 306	5 762	7 853	2 342	2 364	4 485	4 237	547
1978-79	32 645	3 196	1 538	5 701	7 989	2 323	2 396	4 636	4 255	625
1979-80	32 815	3 139	1 527	5 585	7 996	2 307	2 436	4 782	4 257	775
Atlantic Provinces										
1976-77	3 552	364	127	741	794	205	220	430	519	146
1977-78	3 616	385	141	736	857	215	234	454	550	46
1978-79	3 646	375	326	652	799	165	246	467	555	35
1979-80	3 686	371	334	647	811	167	254	484	556	42
Quebec										
1976-77	6 952	706	256	946	1 810	604	629	1 029	947	24
1977-78	7 124	726	278	946	1 908	574	657	1 041	960	32
1978-79	7 306	762	286	972	1 937	576	676	1 041	970	83
1979-80	7 301	754	297	944	1 955	561	675	1 054	975	66
Ontario										
1976-77	12 657	1 036	459	2 651	3 152	820	875	1 631	1 630	307
1977-78	12 756	1 035	476	2 675	3 236	814	872	1 690	1 650	294
1978-79	12 805	942	500	2 655	3 299	813	866	1 799	1 641	188
1979-80	12 827	904	485	2 625	3 314	793	888	1 835	1 636	245
Western Provinces										
1976-77	8 487	1 049	370	1 312	1 805	727	506	1 244	1 070	424
1977-78	8 669	1 081	409	1 406	1 860	739	501	1 300	1 075	295
1978-79	8 857	1 116	425	1 422	1 934	747	506	1 331	1 089	317
1979-80	8 999	1 110	411	1 389	1 916	746	519	1 409	1 096	420

¹ Number of educators includes all staff.

Source: CANSIM Cross Classified Table — D0580201, Publication — Teachers in Universities — E1-241.

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Statistics Canada
CANSIM Division

Canadian statistical review

May 1982

Published under the authority of
the Minister of Supply and
Services Canada

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and Services Canada 1982

June 1982
3-1501-501

Price: Canada, \$3.50, \$35.00 a year
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Catalogue 11-003E, Vol. 57, No. 5

ISSN 0008-509X

Ottawa

Canadian Statistical Review

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1982

February	Financial Activity in Canada.
March	Gross National Product — Fourth Quarter 1981
April	Gross Domestic Product

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..	figures not available	r	revised figures
...	figures not appropriate or not applicable	x	confidential to meet secrecy requirements of the Statistics Act
--	amount too small to be expressed	MCD	months fo cyclical dominance
-	nil or zero		

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An Analysis of Hospital Expenditures in Canada

*Douglas E. Angus, Louis A. Lefebvre and Claude Strohmerger

ABSTRACT

Problem Addressed

Health economists and researchers have devoted much time and effort to estimating health care sector costs in Canada. In recent years, the proportion of GNP consumed by health services (between 7-7.5% throughout the 1970s) has underscored and stressed interest in this sector. Present and future distribution and use of resources allocated to medical treatment and hospital care have already been the objects of several studies in Canada, all of which indicate the need for in-depth analyses of health service costs and for establishing control and planning mechanisms in order to meet the future needs of the population.

Study of the economic cost of the health sector is itself an attempt to rationalize the expenditures and advantages resulting from this type of service. Obviously, this task is highly difficult for not only must we estimate direct costs but also indirect ones such as loss of income, or certain social costs associated with the quality of life. A major American study by Dorothy Rice and Barbara Cooper (1976) has shown that indirect costs can be as high as, if not higher than, direct costs.

It is important to evaluate the aggregate cost of health in Canada, not only because of monetary considerations but more importantly because of questions of social priorities and human investment. Health service costs have often been perceived as an expenditure for the purpose of bringing a certain portion of the population to a satisfactory level of physical and mental well-being. With respect to medical services, Canada is one of the best equipped

nations in the world. However, to achieve this, Canadians have been spending a substantial part of their income to finance a pan-Canadian medical and hospital regime. Nearly half of these funds are absorbed by the hospital sector. In 1976, Canadian hospital operating expenditures amounted to more than \$5.5 billion, representing 3.4% of GNP. These expenditures financed a variety of medical and paramedical services offered to the Canadian population.

In this study we examine the cost of medical services in terms of the principal categories of diseases treated in hospitals and as a function of the age group of medical service users. We attempt to determine what types of major illness occasioned the highest expenses and in what age groups the largest number of hospital service users were to be found. This allows us first to determine the treatment sectors in greatest "demand" and to identify the users' age groups, and, secondly, to present a complete table of the profile of use and relative significance of units of consumption.

Additional objectives of this study were to estimate the short-run (1976-86) effects of demographic changes on total hospital expenditures, and to attempt a calculation of the average hospital expenditures which might be generated during an individual's lifetime.

Methodology

Using hospital admission/separation data for 1976, the total number of days accumulated during that year by patients separated from a given hospital were disaggregated according to sex, eight age groupings and the 18 major chapters of the International Classification of Diseases (I.C.D.).

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From the annual returns of hospitals submitted by all general and allied special hospitals for 1976, we obtained total operating expenditures for each hospital, as well as the total number of patient days during the year.

For each hospital, expenditures were allocated by sex and age groups to a diagnosis in proportion to the number of days of care attributable to the diagnosis. Thus we obtained an estimate of total hospital expenditures distributed by age and sex for the major I.C.D. classifications for hospitals where complete matches could be made. Data derived in this manner for each individual hospital were aggregated to provincial totals. Where information was not available, imputations using the provincial aggregates as a basis for distributing residual expenditures were made.

The projected hospital expenditures are based on a straight-forward calculation, i.e., for each age group the projected population for each year in the period 1976-86 was multiplied by the average expenses calculated in 1976 for the corresponding age group.

With respect to individual life-cycle hospital expenditures, we begin with a few basic assumptions. First, we assume a cohort of 100,000 people of each sex born in Canada in 1976. Next we assume that migration would not affect their number and that during different stages of their lives, they will be subject to the same risks of death as were observed at the corresponding ages during the period 1975-77.

What we have then is the framework of a model based on the longitudinal life table concept, which illustrates the life expectancy of a cohort subject to only one phenomenon: mortality, the level of which is that observed during the 1975-77 period. From this model we obtain the total number of years the members of the cohort group would live and, since everyone will not die at the same time, the distribution of these years lived $L_{x,x+a}$ according to the age intervals $x, x+a$.

The average hospital costs for these people, broken down by sex and age, is based on those which are used for the projection period 1976-86, and, of course, are based on the same assumptions. These average per capita expenditures $C_{x,x+a}$ are expressed in constant (1976) dollars and kept constant throughout the life of the cohort.

Since these average costs represent, in fact, mean life year expenditures for the age groups considered, total hospital expenditures are at the termination of the cohort:

$$H = \sum_{x=0}^{131} (C_{x,x+a}) (L_{x,x+a})$$

where the average cost (\bar{c}) is:

$$\bar{c} = \left(\frac{1}{100,000} \right) \cdot H$$

The Results

We have found such things as:

- In 1976, less than 9% of the population (65 + was consuming more than one-third of hospital resources. The 0-24 age group, which represented over 45% of the total population, accounted for only 24% of total hospital expenditures.
- Diseases of the circulatory system, accounting for more than \$500 million each for males and females, are the most significant condition requiring hospitalization in Canada.
- The four most costly diseases/illnesses (circulatory system, accidents, poisonings and violence, digestive system, and neoplasms) account for almost one-half of total hospital expenditures.
- In 1976, slightly more than one-third of hospital expenditures were consumed by the 65 + age group; it is estimated that this group will utilize 40% of hospital resources in 1986. Costs for those 75 years of age and over will increase more rapidly than the total for all people 65 years and older.
- While population is expected to grow at an average annual rate of about 1%, the rate of increase in expenditures, everything else being equal, would be 1.5 to 2 times greater than population growth. This phenomenon is due primarily to changes in the age structure of the population.
- It is estimated that average hospital expenditures consumed in Canada during an individual's life cycle could be \$22,000 for a male vis-a-vis more than \$27,000 for a female, expressed in constant (1976) dollars.

Contribution

This analysis of hospital expenditures can be useful to planners and policy makers in the health care sector in determining priorities for health services and health research. Regarding the proportion of total hospital expenditures accounted for by the four leading disease categories (i.e., 46%), our study does comply with similar studies done in the United States (e.g., Rice and Cooper 1976). There also are similarities between this and the U.S. studies with respect to the effect that aging of the population can have on expenditures. Also of interest to policy makers is the observation that hospital expenditures for a given disease category can vary significantly by province. Finally, another interesting but relatively unexplored dimension of costs of illness presented in this study is the portrayal of lifetime hospital expenditures incurred by an individual.

Observations

The Health of Canadians

Introduction

Relatively adequate Canadian statistics have been available for many years to describe the principal causes of institutional morbidity and mortality as well as the utilization and costs of health care services. Much of this information is a by-product of the record-keeping by provincial health insurance plans, supplemented occasionally by special surveys on specific topics. Except for the occasional population survey, the information has focussed on only one part of the total health scene - the more extreme illness which comes to the attention of the health care system. While important, this perspective leaves significant areas untouched.

The Canada Health Survey (CHS) was intended to fill these gaps by providing statistics required for planning and evaluating health policies and programs which were not available in a comprehensive way from any other source. The CHS looked at three facets of health: (1) risk factors, (2) health status, and (3) consequences of ill health.

Three main types of risks to future health are probed in the CHS. These are lifestyle, biomedical and environmental. Lifestyle, in particular, lends itself to measurement in a household survey.

Health status, only partially the outcome of earlier risk exposure, has positive and negative dimensions which were measured for both physical and emotional health.

Because morbidity statistics have customarily been derived from health records which report single episodes rather than entire histories, it has been impossible to assess the personal burden of ill-health, especially for problems not reaching the health care system. The CHS rectifies this by identifying health problems and their consequences for each sampled individual, and using these to evaluate the impact of ill-health.

The CHS covered the civilian, non-institutionalized Canadian population, excluding residents to the territories, Indian reserves and remote areas. The survey field work began in May 1978 in the eastern provinces, the central provinces in June, the remaining provinces in July, and was terminated in March 1979.

Summary of Findings

More men than women are exposing themselves to the risk of heart attack, lung cancer and accidents by indulging in heavy smoking and drinking. Four times as many men as women are heavy drinkers and twice as many are heavy smokers. This data is consistent with the known fact of higher mortality rates for men. However, with changing social mores, it has become increasingly acceptable for women to drink alcohol and to smoke. This is reflected in the figures that demonstrate that, for the population under 25 years of age, there is little difference in consumption between the sexes. Should this trend continue, there may be important changes in patterns of illness in the future.

Although the combination of birth control pills and smoking presents a much advertised risk of heart attack and stroke, women who take the pill are somewhat more likely to be smokers than those who do not take the pill.

On the positive side, the majority of the population does not smoke and nearly 4 million Canadians have been able to "kick the habit". Of those who do smoke, nearly one-third have made a real attempt to reduce their smoking in the previous year.

The study also measured fitness and levels of physical activity. Only one-third of Canadians are as active as they should be (based on Fitness Canada's "Prescription for Physical Activity") and only 40% enjoy

a recommended level of fitness. Women are not as active as men, at all ages. The survey indicated those who are fit are more likely to have lower blood pressure and their emotional health is generally much more positive.

Other positive health practices are also ignored or neglected by Canadians. Motor vehicle accidents are a major cause of hospitalization and premature mortality. Even though it has been proven that wearing seatbelt reduces the risk of death or serious injury, only 50% of the population uses them all or most of the time. A significant fact for policy makers to consider is that legislation does make a difference. In provinces with mandatory seat belt legislation, 60% of drivers and passengers report wearing their seatbelts. This figure is only 16% elsewhere.

Immunization is an effective means of preventing many serious illnesses and yet more than 4.5 million Canadians are susceptible to polio. While the survey did not provide the reasons, the proportion of the population which is susceptible is nearly twice as great in Québec as in the other regions.

Rubella or "German measles" is not a serious illness in itself, but it does have the potential to cause birth defects. The 237,000 women in their prime childbearing years (15-34 years) who are inadequately protected against rubella, therefore, are of concern.

The Pap smear and breast self-examination, are two accepted preventive measures for women. Only 42% of women report having had a Pap smear during the previous year, and 21% have never had one. Sixty percent of women conduct breast self-examinations, although only 21% do so on a monthly basis. Almost half the women over 65 do not do this despite the fact that the risk of breast cancer increases with age. Women with a higher education are more likely to have both these tests indicating that health promotion and education efforts should be focussed on women with secondary school education or less.

One of the purposes of the survey was to determine the prevalence of health problems in the population and the impact that these have on the lives of Canadians. Heart disease, cancer, stroke, respiratory disease and accidents are well known as the major causes of death. The problems Canadians live with on a day to day basis, rather than die from, are quite different. They are, in order of prevalence: arthritis and rheumatism; back, limb and joint disorders; hay fever and other allergies; skin allergies and skin disorders; and dental trouble. Not surprisingly, the proportion of the population with at least one health problem increases with age; over 85% of the elderly (65 and over) report at least one problem.

The prevalence of health problems varies with income level. Those in the lowest income group experience a markedly higher proportion of mental disorders, heart disease, bronchitis and emphysema, whereas those in the highest income group are more likely to suffer from hay fever and other allergies.

Twelve per cent of Canadians experience long term disability as measured by a limitation of activity. The

proportion of the population with long term disability increases with age, with the result that nearly 40% of the elderly report at least some functional limitation. Two per cent of the population, or nearly half a million Canadians, are so severely disabled that they cannot carry out a major activity such as work, school or housework. Of these, over 300,000 are in the 15-64 year-old age group.

With respect to short term illness, Canadians experience an average of 15.7 disability days per person per year. A disability day represents a day of short term illness during which an individual restricts his/her activities. Women have higher rates of disability days than men for all age groups. As is the case with long-term disability, the number of disability days increases with age, the elderly (aged 65 and over) reporting an average of 35 disability days per person per year.

On average, working persons miss 4.3 days a year because of ill health. For Canada, this amounts to 37 million working days per year. To put this in perspective, the total number of days lost because of strikes and lockouts in 1978 was 7.4 million.

In terms of mental health, those who report psychological distress are less often in good general health, are less likely to be physically active in their leisure time and more likely to use tranquilizers and sleeping pills.

During any given two day period 48% of the population take at least one drug (medicines, pills or ointments, birth control pills or vitamins). Of those taking drugs, 60% take at least one drug on the advice of a medical doctor, but 25% do not have an associated health problem. One quarter of women aged 65 and over take three or more different kinds of drugs simultaneously.

Although 76% of the population consults a medical doctor at least once a year, those with higher incomes are more likely to consult a health professional on a routine basis for check-ups and consultations.

The Canada Health Survey has given us a much clearer picture of the risks to which Canadians expose themselves and the lack of preventive measures taken, especially by some groups in our society. Thus it has identified target groups for future health promotion and prevention programs. Further, the health care system appears to be doing a good job overall in treating existing health problems in that the primary reasons given for not consulting a health professional about a specific health problem are that the problem is not considered serious enough or is thought to be under control. However, the survey has also identified the presence of chronic and degenerative health problems particularly among the elderly. This will have an increasing impact on demand for a wide variety of health and social services in light of the aging of the Canadian population.

Additional Information

The information presented in this article can do little more than hint at the wealth of detail that can be gleaned from the CHS database. Over one hundred

tables, together with accompanying analysis and discussion, are presented in the *Health of Canadians* (Statistics Canada catalogue number 82-538). Special

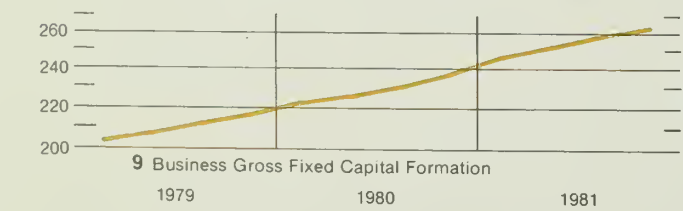
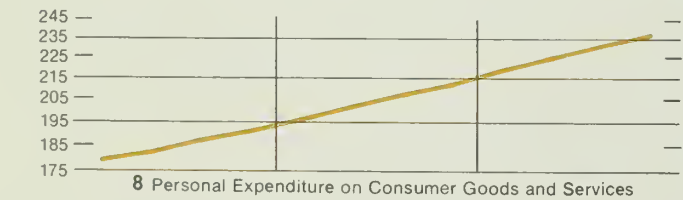
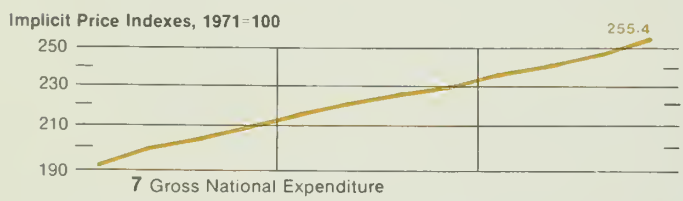
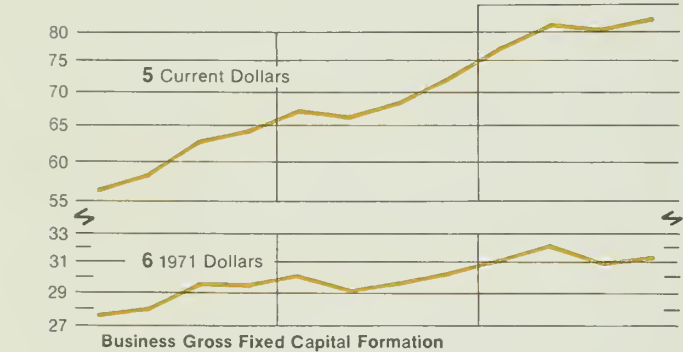
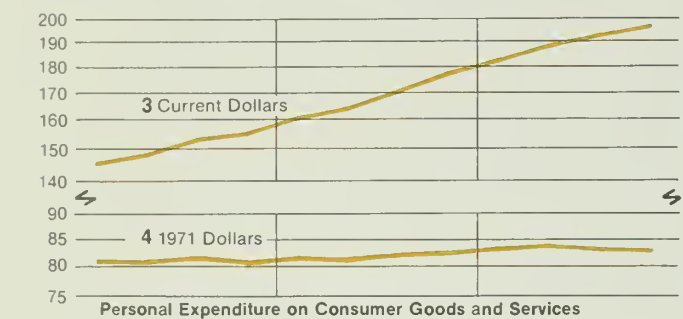
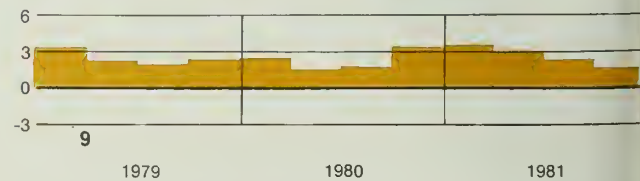
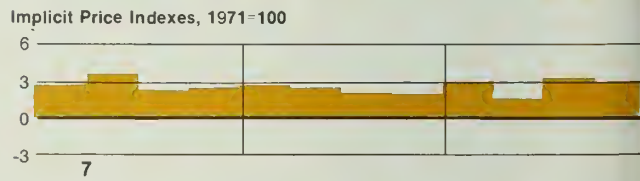
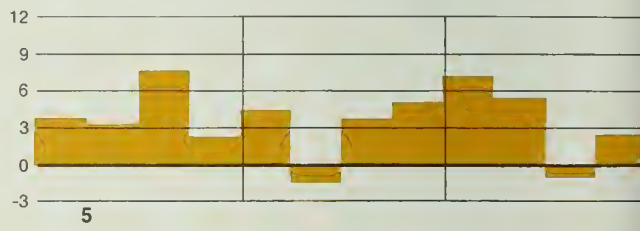
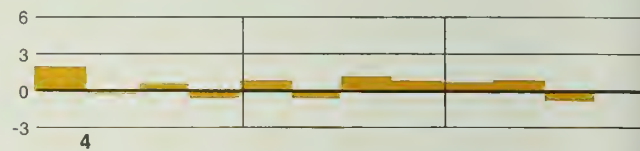
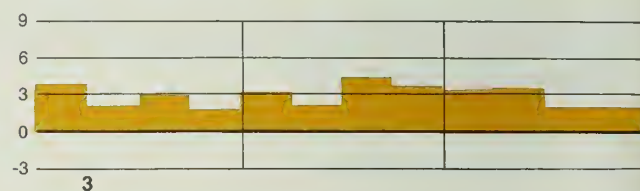
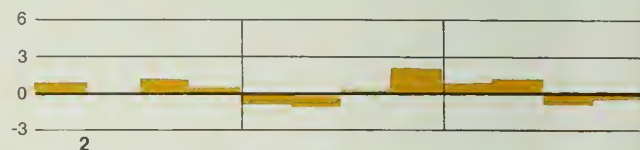
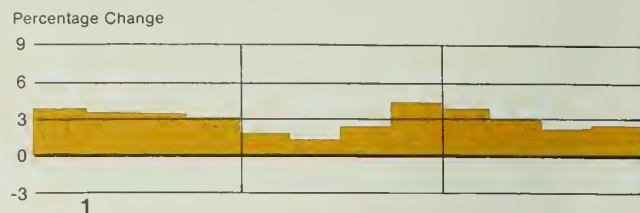
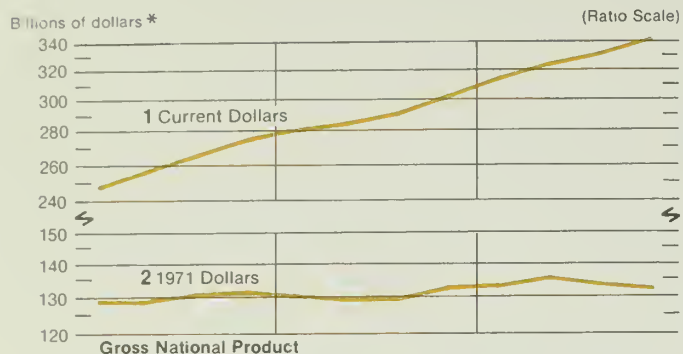
tabulations can be obtained through the Health Division of Statistics Canada or by purchase of the CHS public use tape.

Section 1 - Selected Economic Indicators Analytical Summary

1.7 Charts

8.11 Analytical Summary

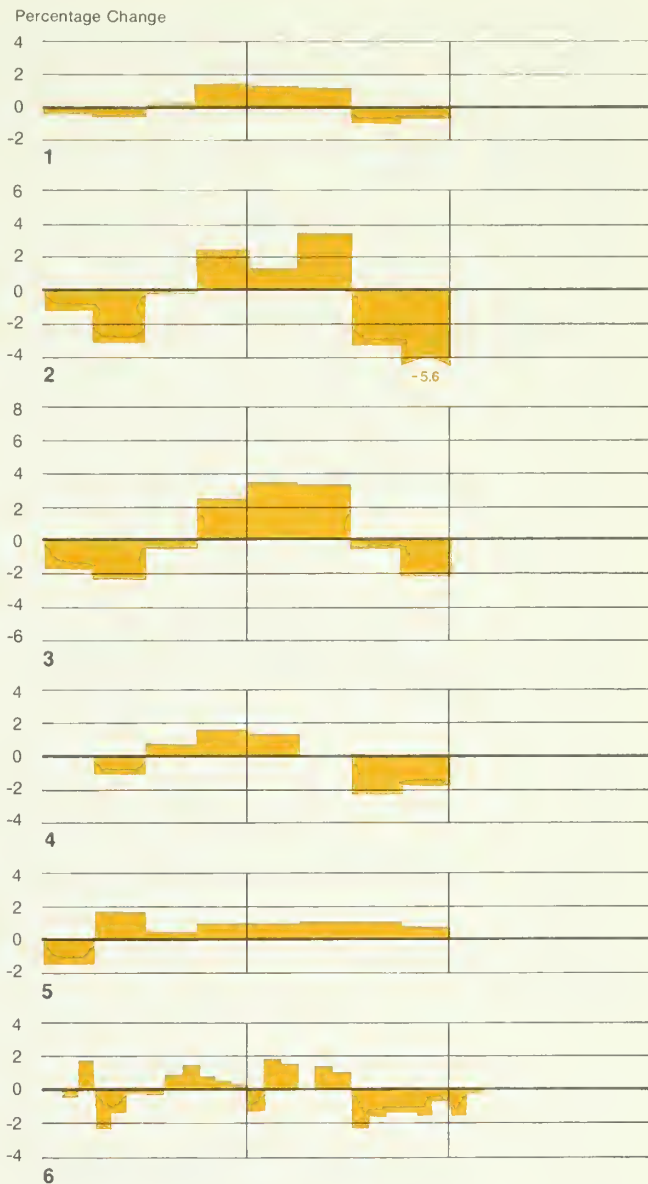
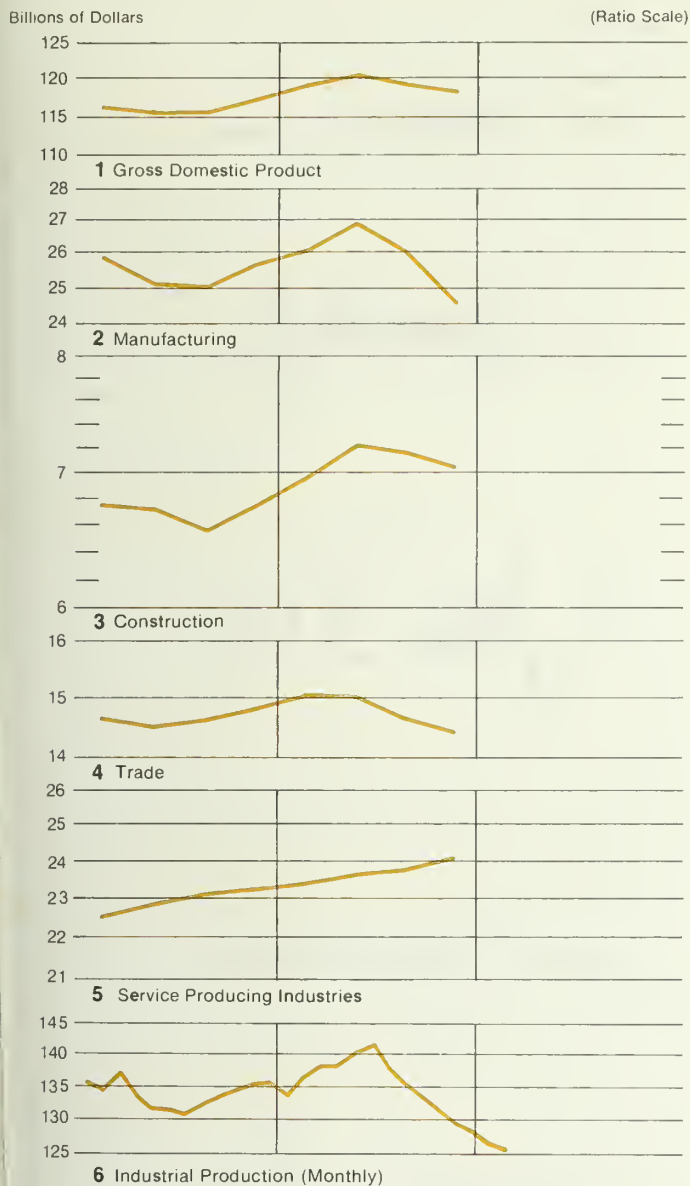
Selected Economic Indicators — Seasonally Adjusted



* At Annual Rates

Selected Economic Indicators — Seasonally Adjusted

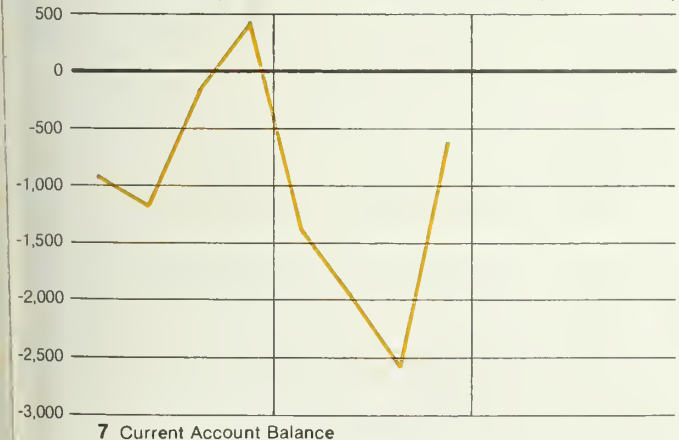
Gross Domestic Product by Industry, Quarterly, in 1971 Constant Prices



Canadian Balance of International Payments

Millions of Dollars, Quarterly

(Arithmetic Scale)



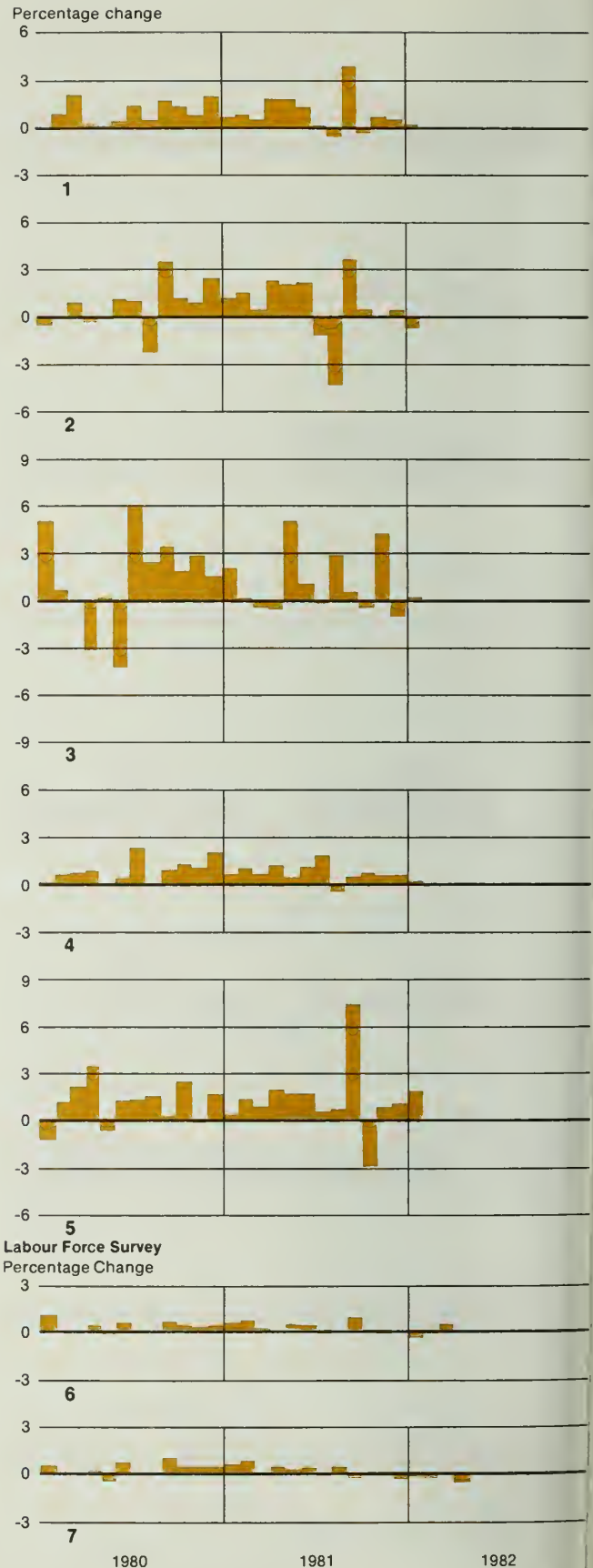
Net Official Monetary Movements

Millions of Dollars, Quarterly

(Arithmetic Scale)



Selected Economic Indicators — Seasonally Adjusted

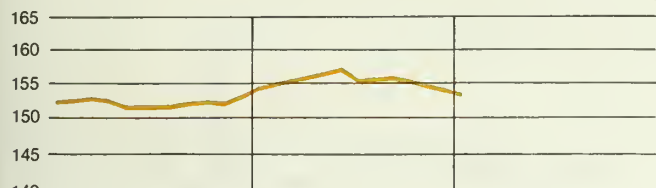


Selected Economic Indicators — Seasonally Adjusted

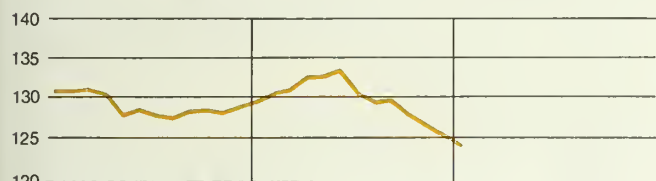
Employment Indexes, 1961=100

Indexes 1961=100

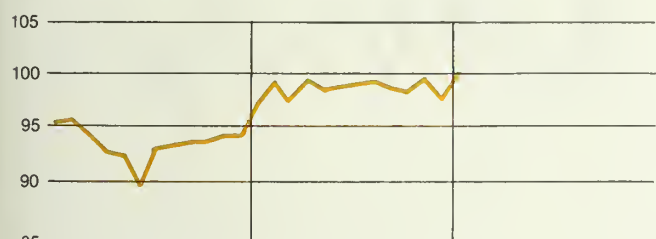
(Ratio Scale)



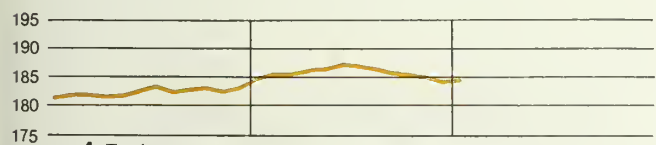
1 Industrial Composite



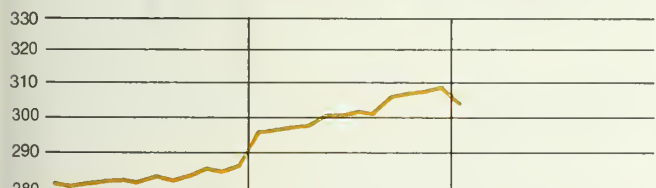
2 Manufacturing



3 Construction



4 Trade

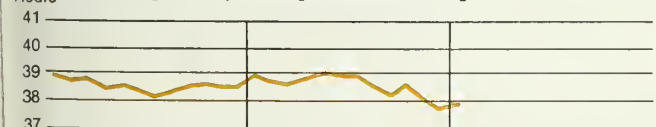


5 Services

Dollars per Hour

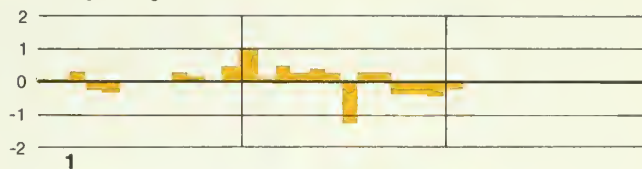


6 Average Hourly Earnings in Manufacturing

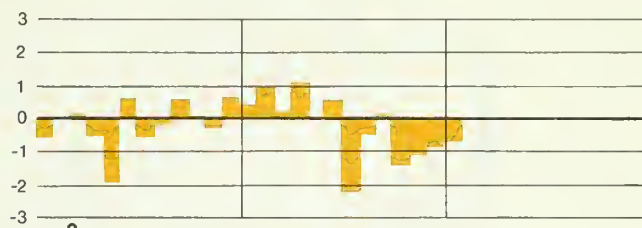


7 Average Weekly Hours in Manufacturing

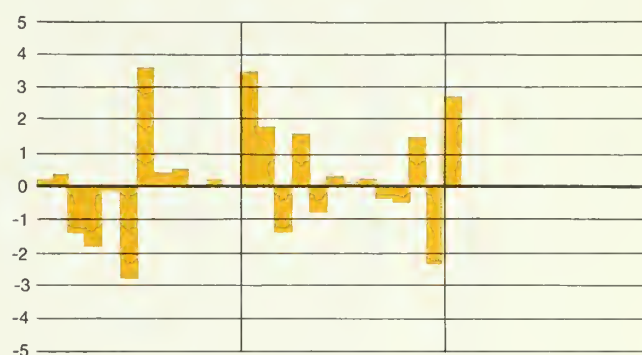
Percentage Change



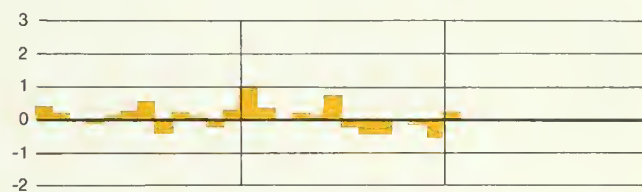
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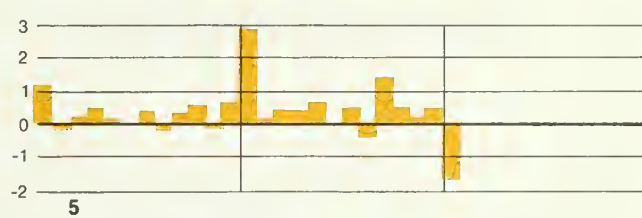
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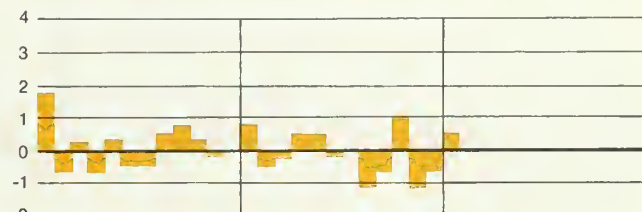
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5



6



7

1980

1981

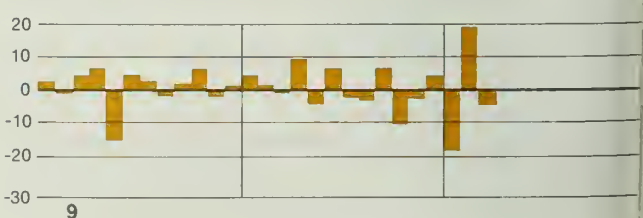
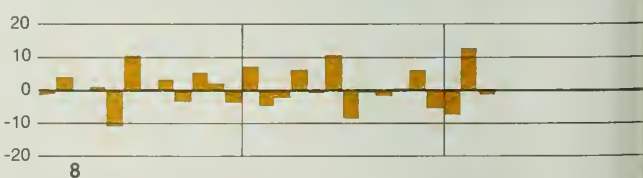
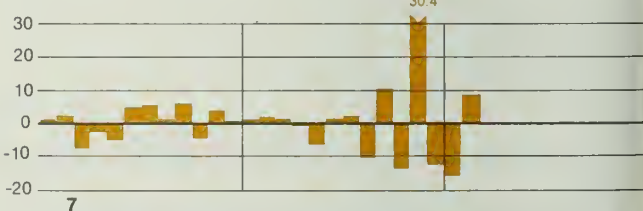
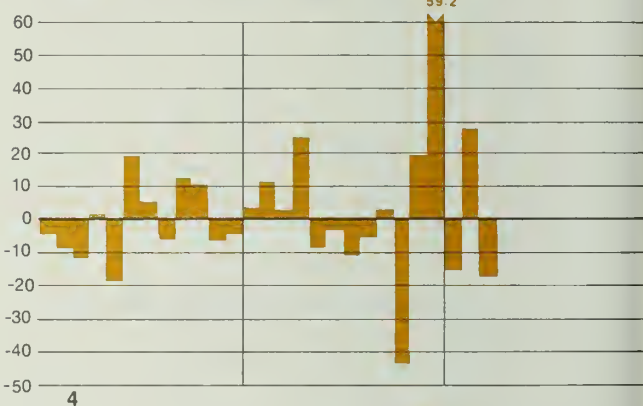
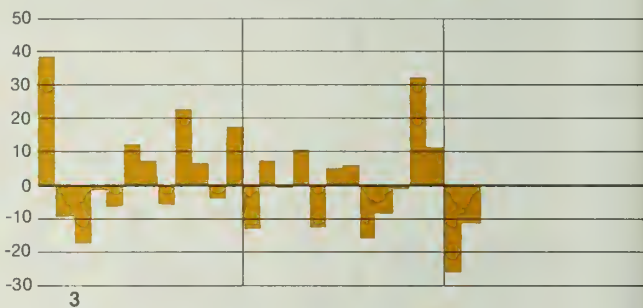
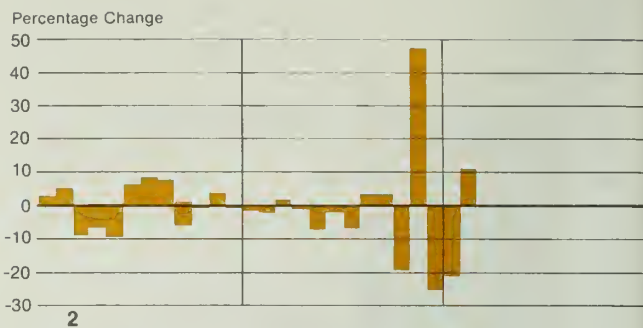
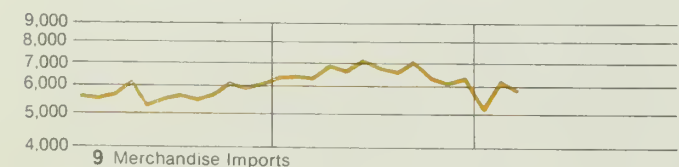
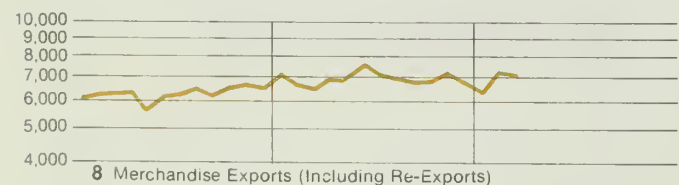
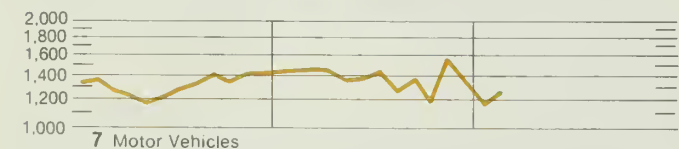
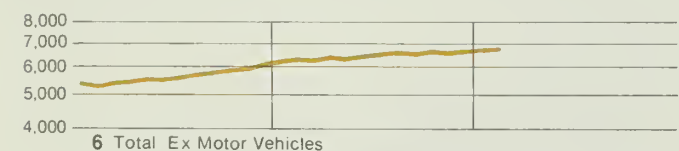
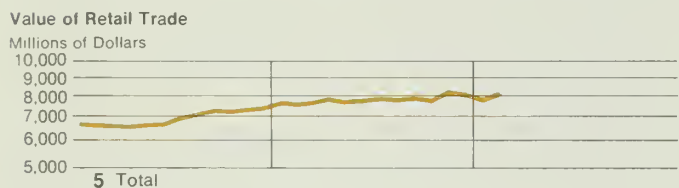
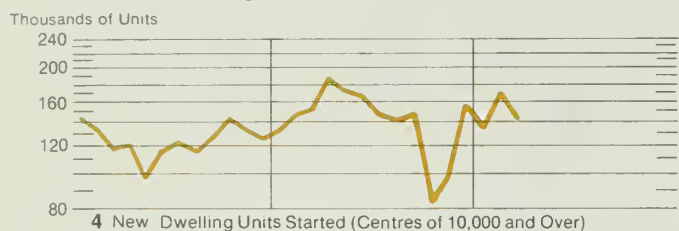
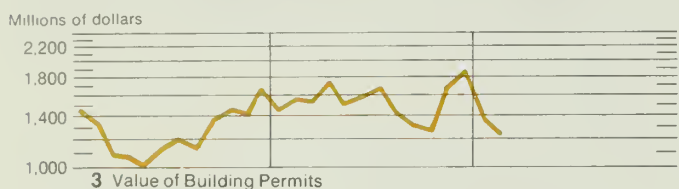
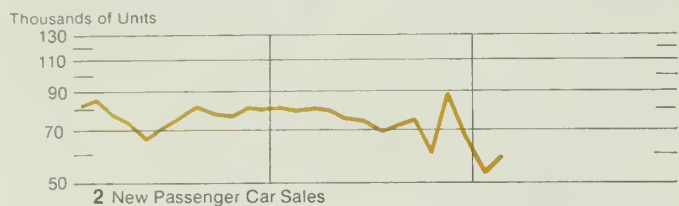
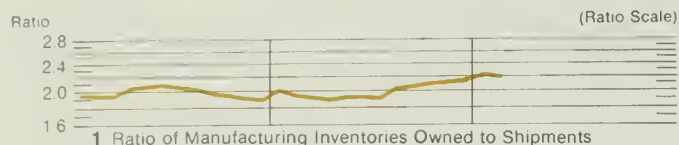
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1980

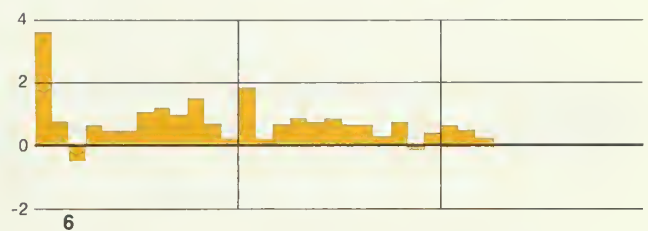
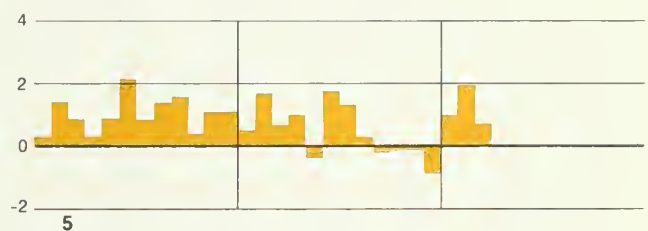
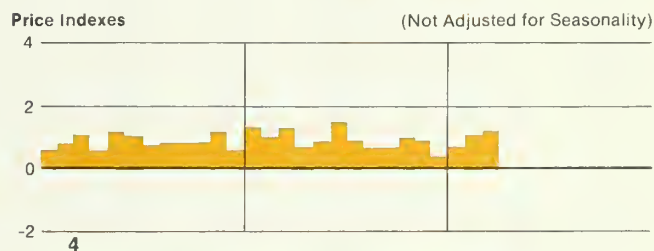
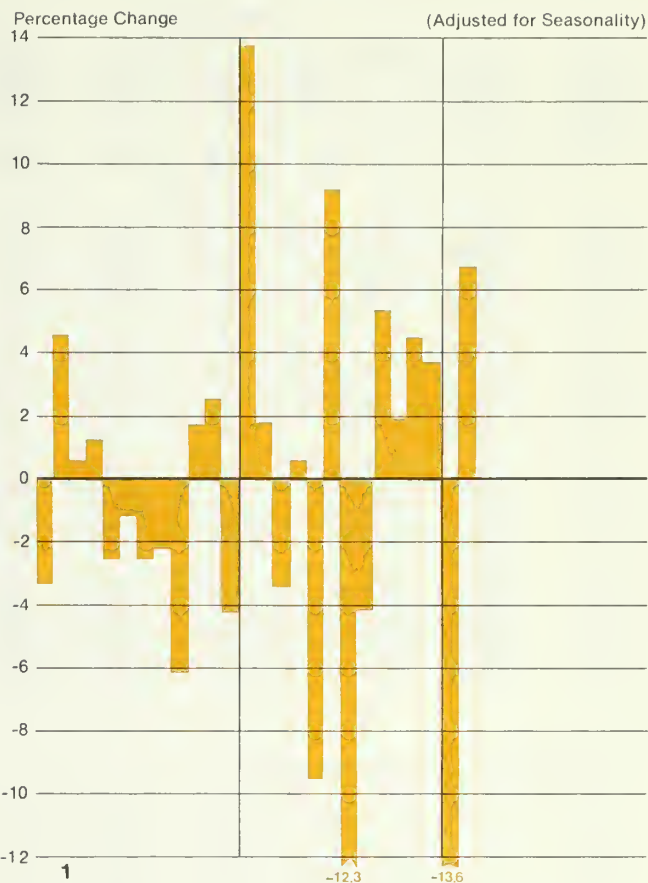
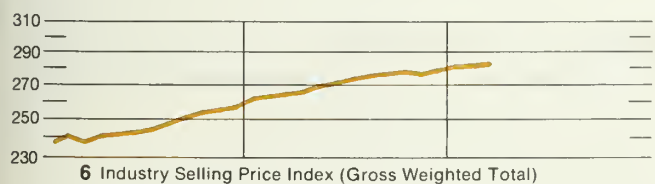
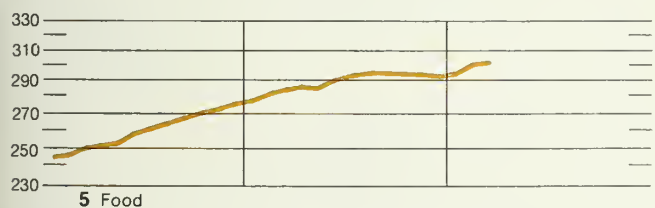
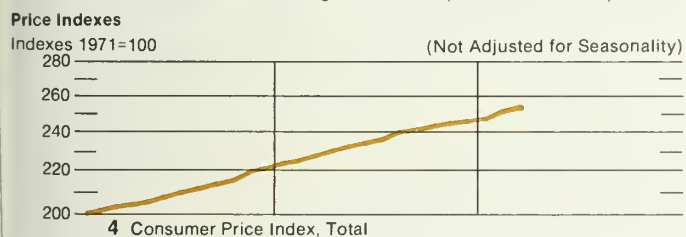
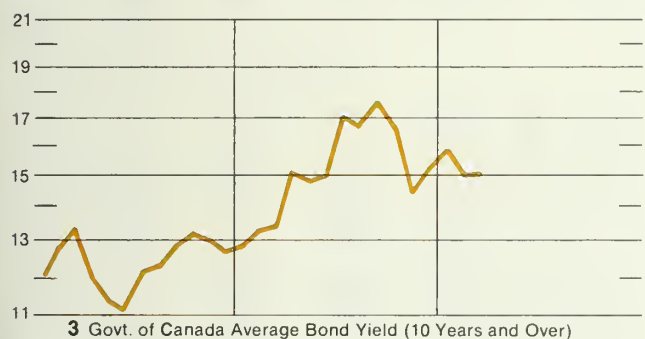
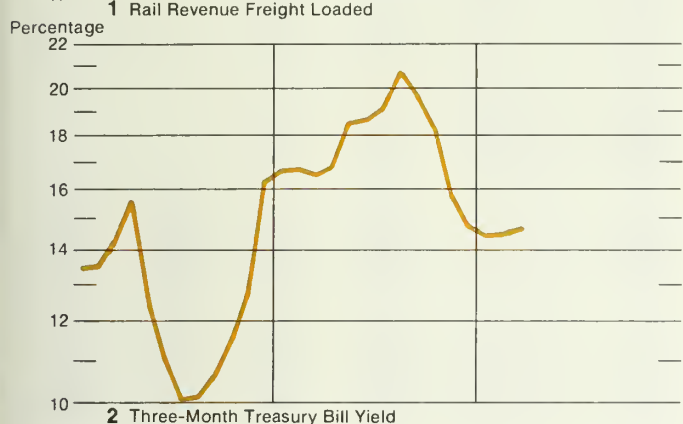
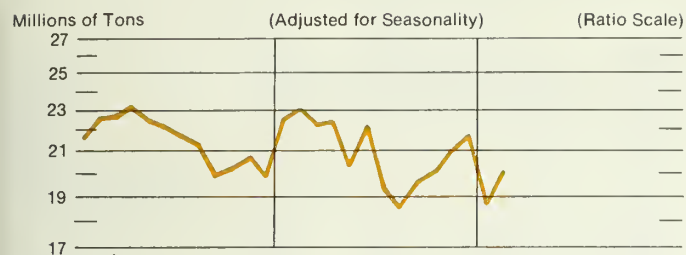
1981

1982

Selected Economic Indicators — Seasonally Adjusted



Selected Economic Indicators



1980

1981

1982

1980

1981

1982

Selected economic indicators—analytical summary¹

Years, quarters and months	Gross national product		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services		Total gross fixed capital formation		Implicit price indexes			Real domestic product indexes	
	Current dollars	1971 dollars	Current dollars	1971 dollars	Current dollars	1971 dollars	Gross national expenditure 1971 dollars	Personal expend- iture on consumer goods and services	Total gross fixed capital formation	Total	Manu- facturing
	S3/T1.2	S3/T1.3	S3/T1.2	S3/T1.3	S3/T1.2	S3/T1.3	S3/T1.8	S3/T1.8	S3/T1.8	S3/T2.1	S3/T2.1
Section: Table	(\$000,000)		(\$000,000)		(\$000,000)		(1971 = 100)			(\$000,000)	
	()	()	()
1961	39,646	54,741	25,930	33,761	8,392	11,748	72.4	76.8	71.4	..	..
1962	42,927	58,475	27,452	35,272	8,885	12,278	73.4	77.8	72.4	..	..
1963	45,978	61,487	29,225	36,992	9,556	12,841	74.8	79.0	74.4	..	..
1964	50,280	65,610	31,389	39,218	11,205	14,549	76.6	80.0	77.0	..	..
1965	55,364	69,981	33,947	41,606	13,179	16,259	79.1	81.6	81.1	..	..
1966	61,828	74,844	36,990	43,778	15,361	18,015	82.6	84.3	85.3	..	..
1967	66,409	77,344	39,972	45,863	15,628	17,942	85.9	87.2	87.1	..	..
1968	72,586	81,864	43,704	48,138	15,754	17,964	88.7	90.8	87.7	..	..
1969	79,815	86,225	47,492	50,353	17,232	18,850	92.6	94.3	91.4	..	..
1970	85,685	88,390	50,327	51,526	18,015	18,904	96.9	97.7	95.3	..	..
1971	94,450	94,450	55,616	55,616	20,800	20,800	100.0	100.0	100.0	83,260.5	19,040.9
1972	105,234	100,248	62,208	59,841	23,051	21,955	105.0	104.0	105.0	88,143.1	20,516.3
1973	123,560	107,812	71,278	63,879	27,848	24,384	114.6	111.6	114.2	95,028.4	22,674.0
1974	147,528	111,678	83,388	67,160	34,260	25,694	132.1	124.2	133.3	99,347.2	23,497.2
1975	165,343	113,005	96,995	70,645	40,044	26,661	146.3	137.3	150.2	100,282.6	22,122.5
1976	191,031	119,249	110,886	75,251	44,895	27,397	160.2	147.4	163.9	105,249.4	23,431.9
1977	208,868	121,762	122,530	77,416	48,193	27,173	171.5	158.3	177.4	108,340.8	23,901.6
1978	230,353	126,281	135,271	79,550	52,290	27,260	182.4	170.0	191.8	111,940.5	25,107.1
1979	261,961	130,115	150,617	81,136	60,595	28,736	201.3	185.6	210.9	116,021.1	26,286.6
1980	289,859	130,160	168,146	81,955	68,525	29,830	222.7	205.2	229.7	116,425.2	25,460.1
1981										119,333.1	25,887.3
Percentage change from previous quarter											
1979 3	3.6	1.3	3.0	0.6	7.7	5.7	2.3	2.5	1.9	1.1	0.7
4	3.2	0.6	1.7	-0.6	2.2	-0.2	2.6	2.3	2.4	0.0	-0.5
1980 1	1.8	-0.8	3.2	0.8	4.5	1.9	2.7	2.3	2.5	-0.3	-1.2
2	1.5	-1.0	2.1	-0.5	-1.5	-3.0	2.6	2.7	1.6	-0.6	-3.1
3	2.4	0.2	4.4	1.2	3.7	1.8	2.2	3.1	1.8	0.2	-0.1
4	4.4	2.3	3.4	0.8	5.0	1.8	2.0	2.6	3.2	1.5	2.5
1981 1	3.9	1.0	3.2	0.6	7.2	3.6	2.9	2.6	3.4	1.3	1.3
2	3.0	1.4	3.3	0.7	5.3	2.3	1.6	2.6	2.9	1.2	3.5
3	2.3	-0.8	2.0	-0.9	-1.1	-3.4	3.2	2.9	2.4	-1.0	-3.4
4	2.5	-0.5	2.0	0.0	2.5	1.0	3.0	2.0	1.5	-0.8r	-5.6r

¹Information in this Section is selected from the sections and tables of the Review; for example, Section 3, Table 1.1 is identified as S3/T1.1.

* Actual data

Note: Percentage changes are based on seasonally adjusted data unless otherwise indicated. Monthly and quarterly series and their CANSIM identifiers appear in Sections and Tables identified at the head of the data columns.

Selected economic indicators—analytical summary

Real domestic product indexes				Balance of international payments									Years, quarters and months
Construction	Trade	Community business and personal services	Industrial production	Current account balance	Net capital movement	Net errors and omissions	Net official monetary movements	Total labour income	Wages and salaries				
									Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trade	Services	
S3/ T2.1	S3/T2.1	S3/T2.1	S3/T2.2	S3/T3.1	S3/T3.3	S3/T3.3	S3/T3.3	S4/ T2	S4/ T2	S4/ T2	S4/ T2	S4/ T2	Section/ Table
(\$000,000)				(\$000,000)									
..	..	..	..	-928	1,063	157	292	20,399.4	5,828.8	1,493.4	2,754.0	3,424.4	1961
..	..	..	..	-830	1,129	-145	154	21,815.6	6,232.1	1,613.6	2,970.4	3,758.2	1962
..	..	..	..	-521	634	32	145	23,262.4	6,640.1	1,693.4	3,184.1	4,098.9	1963
..	..	..	..	-424	675	113	364	25,366.6	7,238.9	1,890.3	3,430.5	4,567.2	1964
..	..	..	..	-1,130	1,527	-239	158	28,201.4	7,997.4	2,262.1	3,738.9	5,138.3	1965
..	..	..	..	-1,162	985	-182	-359	31,877.9	8,889.8	2,686.3	4,098.3	5,909.2	1966
..	..	..	..	-499	1,020	-501	20	35,303.2	9,530.1	2,833.1	4,493.1	6,973.2	1967
..	..	..	..	-97	1,230	-784	349	38,444.4	10,157.1	2,899.4	4,914.0	7,918.3	1968
..	..	..	..	-917	1,201	-219	65	43,064.5	11,088.2	3,243.2	5,549.7	9,220.6	1969
..	..	..	..	1,106	811	-387	1,663	46,705.8	11,588.8	3,435.9	6,053.6	10,388.7	1970
5,846.4	9,805.9	16,081.0	100.0	431	1,694	-1,348	896	51,528.1	12,293.4	4,214.9	6,561.9	11,575.9	1971
6,021.0	10,774.1	16,848.2	107.6	-386	2,060	-1,455	336	57,570.0	13,580.9	4,580.9	7,413.5	12,902.7	1972
6,201.9	11,751.1	17,606.2	119.0	108	75	-650	-467	66,501.1	15,527.8	5,611.4	8,523.7	14,741.7	1973
6,446.3	12,700.2	18,614.0	122.8	-1,460	2,351	-867	24	79,846.4	18,124.6	6,730.3	10,193.1	17,622.3	1974
6,779.6	12,992.6	19,481.8	115.5	-4,757	5,555	-1,203	-405	93,299.3	19,932.7	8,121.0	11,985.6	21,087.7	1975
6,992.0	13,531.4	20,469.5	122.2	-3,842	8,076	-3,712	522	107,921.6	22,794.7	8,521.3	13,627.3	25,088.2	1976
6,856.2	13,710.4	21,096.3	125.3	-4,301	4,885	-2,005	-1,421	118,992.0	24,716.8	9,245.8	14,449.7	27,995.3	1977
6,700.1	14,204.4	21,911.0	129.8	-4,935	4,318	-2,682	-3,299	129,848.3	27,197.5	8,956.9	15,590.1	30,918.8	1978
6,801.6	14,679.6	22,638.1	136.6	-4,894	8,851	-2,268	1,908	145,091.2	30,908.7	9,465.7	17,534.6	34,402.1	1979
6,665.4	14,666.3	22,913.9	133.9	-1,904	2,418	-2,011	-1,280	161,360.2	33,402.7	10,127.0	19,459.0	38,765.1	1980
7,095.6	14,770.7	23,739.0	135.3	-6,576	16,230	-8,438	1,426						1981

Percentage change from previous quarter

				(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)						
2.6	1.3	0.9	1.4	-1,138	450	-231	0	3.0	2.7	2.7	3.2	3.0	3 1979
-0.1	-1.1	0.7	-0.7	-640	1,992	-1,230	236	2.5	2.6	-1.1	2.5	2.7	4
-1.8	0.0	-1.5	-0.8	-946	654	226	-3	2.6	2.0	3.9	2.6	1.6	1 1980
-2.3	-1.0	1.7	-2.5	-1,175	1,719	221	342	2.2	0.3	-4.2	1.7	5.2	2
-0.6	0.7	0.4	0.0	-189	158	-1,566	0	2.6	1.2	5.7	2.9	3.0	3
2.5	1.6	0.9	2.2	406	-113	-892	-1,077	4.0	4.1	7.4	3.2	3.5	4
3.5	1.3	0.9	0.6	-1,395	5,594	-3,322	714	3.0	4.3	4.2	3.1	2.4	1 1981
3.4	0.0	1.0	2.8	-1,962	3,489	-1,879	-3	4.1	5.1	2.8	2.6	4.6	2
-0.5	-2.3	1.0	-2.9	-2,588	1,187	-631	-619	2.4	-1.0	4.2	2.4	5.1	3
-2.1r	-1.8	0.6	-4.3r	-631	5,960	-2,606	952	2.7	1.3	3.3	1.4	2.8	4

Percentage change from previous month

1.8								2.1	0.9	0.0	0.7	2.1	M 1980
-2.4								0.2	-0.4	-3.1	0.8	3.4	A
-1.4								0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.0	-0.7	M
-0.2								0.4	1.1	-4.3	0.4	1.2	J
-0.3								1.4	1.0	6.0	2.3	1.3	J
0.8								0.5	-2.3	2.4	0.0	1.5	A
1.4								1.7	3.5	3.4	0.9	0.2	S
0.7								1.4	1.2	1.8	1.3	2.4	O
0.1								0.8	0.9	2.8	1.0	-0.1	N
0.2								2.0	2.4	1.5	2.0	1.6	D
-1.4								0.7	1.2	2.0	0.6	0.3	J 1981
1.9								0.8	1.5	0.1	1.0	1.3	F
1.5								0.5	0.4	-0.5	0.6	0.8	M
0.0								1.8	2.2	-0.6	1.2	1.9	A
1.3								1.8	2.0	5.0	0.4	1.6	M
0.9								1.3	2.1	1.0	1.1	1.6	J
-2.3								0.1	-1.2	-0.2	1.8	0.5	J
-1.7								-0.6	-4.4	2.9	-0.5	0.6	A
-1.4								3.9	3.6	0.5	0.4	7.4	S
-1.4								-0.3	0.3	-0.5	0.7	-2.9	O
-1.6r								0.7	0.0	4.3	0.6	0.8	N
-0.8r								0.5	0.4	-1.0	0.6	1.1	D
-1.7r								0.2	-0.7	0.1	0.2	1.9	J 1982
-0.3													F

Selected economic indicators—analytical summary

Years, quarters and months	Labour force				Employment indexes					Average hourly earnings in manufacturing	Average weekly hours in manufacturing	Ratio of manufacturing inventories owned to shipments	New passenger car sales	Building permits total	New dwelling units started (centres of 10,000 and over)
	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Unemployment rate	Industrial composite	Manufacturing	Construction	Trade	Services						
Section Table	S4 T3	S4 T3	S4 T3	S4 T3	S4/T9	S4/T9	S4/T9	S4/T9	S4/T9	S4/T15	S4/T16	S6/T1	S6/T13	S8/T1	S8/T6
	(000's of persons)				(1961 = 100)					\$		units \$000,000			
1961	..	..	..	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	1.83	40.6	2.22	437,319	2,244.3	92,741
1962	..	..	..	..	102.2	103.8	101.1	101.2	101.6	1.88	40.7	2.15	502,565	2,516.6	102,008
1963	..	..	..	..	104.3	106.2	100.0	103.5	105.9	1.95	40.8	2.06	557,787	2,823.2	118,512
1964	..	..	..	..	108.2	111.1	104.1	108.1	114.6	2.02	41.0	2.00	616,759	3,267.6	133,562
1965	..	..	..	..	114.3	117.2	117.5	114.3	125.9	2.12	41.0	2.01	708,716	3,809.6	135,218
1966	7,493	7,242	251	3.4	120.7	123.5	128.8	122.1	139.1	2.25	40.8	2.05	694,820	3,715.1	108,329
1967	7,747	7,451	296	3.8	122.6	123.2	122.2	125.8	153.1	2.40	40.3	2.14	679,435	4,067.8	131,858
1968	7,951	7,593	358	4.5	122.7	122.1	119.6	129.4	157.4	2.58	40.3	2.00	741,915	4,775.7	162,267
1969	8,194	7,832	362	4.4	127.0	125.2	119.1	136.5	171.8	2.79	40.0	1.98	760,803	4,895.6	169,739
1970	8,395	7,919	476	5.7	127.1	122.8	113.9	139.2	178.5	3.01	39.7	2.13	640,360	4,700.2	150,999
1971	8,639	8,104	535	6.2	127.8	121.6	115.5	140.3	186.4	3.28	39.7	1.98	780,762	5,730.1	180,948
1972	8,897	8,344	553	6.2	129.9	123.7	109.3	146.2	193.5	3.54	40.0	1.88	858,959	6,463.6	206,954
1973	9,276	8,761	515	5.5	135.9	129.9	109.9	155.3	206.1	3.85	39.6	1.81	970,828	8,558.9	211,543
1974	9,639	9,125	514	5.3	142.8	133.8	117.1	165.7	224.0	4.37	38.9	1.92	942,797	9,280.1	169,437
1975	9,974	9,284	690	6.9	141.1	126.3	117.1	168.5	231.9	5.06	38.6	2.12	989,280	10,598.0	181,846
1976	10,206	9,479	727	7.1	144.1	128.1	113.8	172.2	242.8	5.76	38.7	2.02	946,488	12,199.3	209,762
1977	10,498	9,648	850	8.1	144.3	126.3	110.9	169.6	250.1	6.38	38.7	1.99	991,398	12,419.8	200,201
1978	10,882	9,972	911	8.4	146.5	127.6	99.6	173.7	260.7	6.84	38.8	1.86	988,890	13,134.7	178,678
1979	11,207	10,369	838	7.5	150.7	131.4	96.3	179.1	271.3	7.44	38.8	1.86	1,003,008	14,143.8	151,717
1980	11,522	10,655	867	7.5	152.4	129.0	93.4	182.4	283.7	8.19	38.5	2.00	932,060	15,452.1	125,013
1981	11,830	10,933	898	7.6									904,195	18,735.7	142,441

Percentage change from previous quarter

												(*)			
1979 4	1.3	1.3	2.6	1.4	0.3	-0.5	-2.1	0.1	1.7	2.0	-0.8	1.94	-5.1	-6.2	8.3r
1980 1	0.7	0.5	4.0	3.2	0.3	-0.6	-0.1	0.4	1.3	2.6	0.6	1.95	1.5	10.2	14.4r
2	0.3	0.0	4.4	4.0	-0.2	-1.5	-3.6	0.1	0.7	2.1	-0.8	2.08	-14.3	-17.2	-16.4r
3	0.3	0.6	-2.7	-2.5	0.0	-0.7	2.0	0.5	0.4	3.0	-0.1	2.03	13.1	16.4	9.2r
4	0.9	1.2	-2.9	-3.9	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.9	3.1	0.8	1.94	1.4	22.6	9.5r
1981 1	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.0	1.6	1.6	4.4	1.4	3.5	2.6	0.3	1.97	-0.2	0.4	7.0r
2	0.5	0.5	-0.1	-0.9	1.0	1.8	0.8	0.6	1.2	3.3	0.4	1.93	-4.4	5.3	23.0r
3	0.3	0.2	5.3	5.1	-0.7	-2.1	0.0	-0.1	0.9	2.2	-1.1	1.97	-6.2	-9.0	-17.7r
4	0.2	-0.7	11.4	11.0	-0.4	-2.6	-0.4	-0.8	1.6	3.8	-1.0	2.14	0.5	9.7	22.7r
1982 1	-0.6	-0.9	2.1	2.8											32.1

Percentage change from previous month

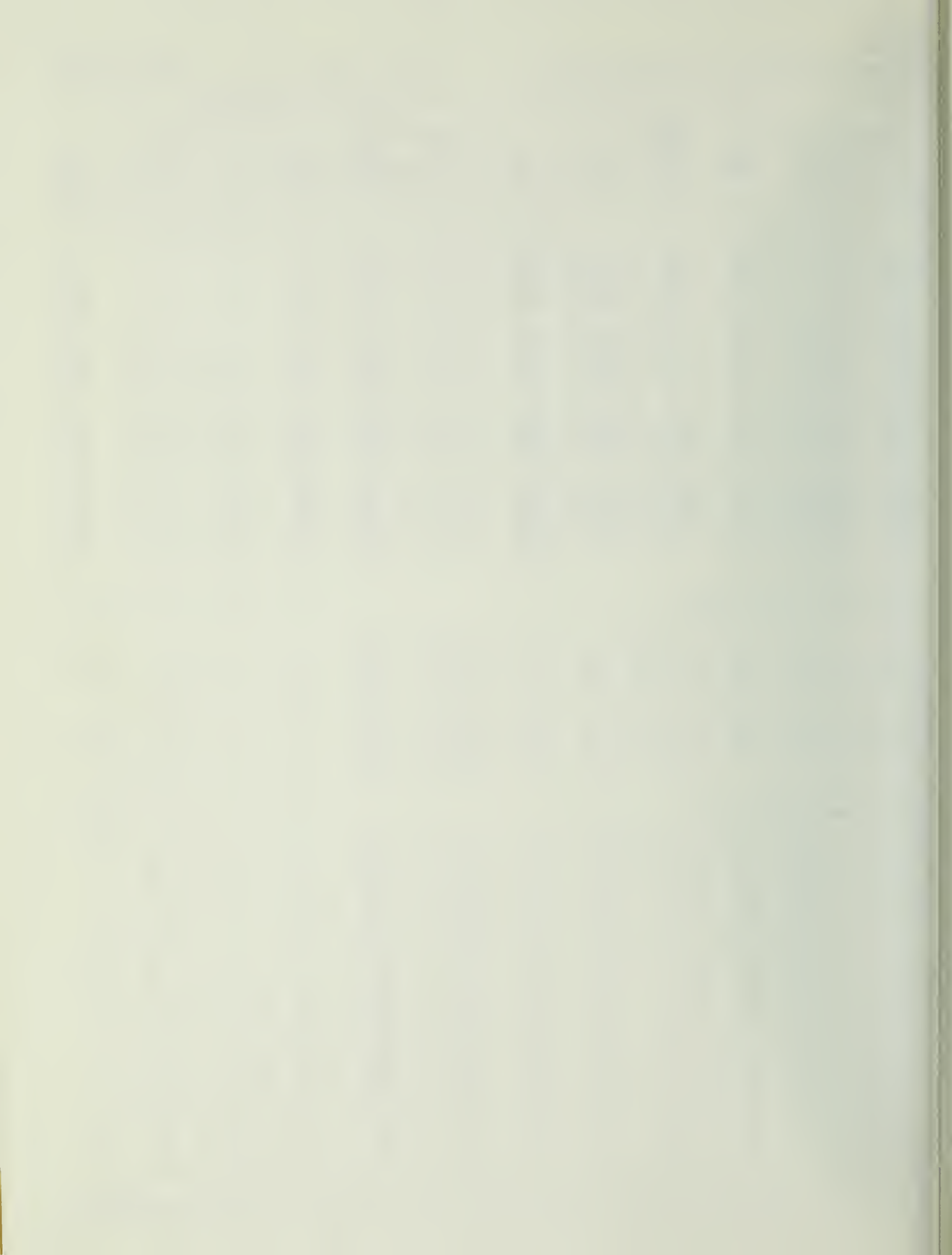
1980 A	0.3	0.1	2.3	1.3	-0.2	-0.5	-1.8	-0.1	0.5	0.6	-0.7	2.07	-6.2	-1.3	1.7r
M	-0.2	-0.5	3.1	3.9	-0.3	-1.9	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	2.08	-9.7	-6.5	-19.0r
J	0.5	0.6	-0.1	-1.2	0.0	0.7	-2.8	0.3	0.0	1.4	-0.5	2.10	6.6	12.1	19.4r
J	-0.1	0.0	-2.3	-1.2	0.0	-0.6	3.6	0.6	0.4	1.0	-0.5	2.07	8.7	7.2	5.1r
A	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.4	-0.4	-0.2	0.9	0.5	2.04	8.2	-6.0	-6.5r
S	0.5	0.9	-4.3	-5.1	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3	1.3	0.8	1.99	-5.9	22.6	12.2r
O	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	1.1	0.3	1.97	-0.1	6.6	10.1r
N	0.2	0.3	-1.2	-1.3	0.0	-0.3	0.2	-0.2	-0.1	0.7	-0.2	1.93	4.8	-3.4	-6.3r
D	0.3	0.3	1.1	1.4	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.6	1.2	0.0	1.92	-0.1	17.3	-4.5r
1981 J	0.5	0.5	0.2	-1.3	1.0	0.5	3.5	1.0	2.9	0.5	0.8	2.01	-1.2	-12.5	3.9r
F	0.6	0.7	-0.5	0.0	0.1	1.0	1.8	0.4	0.1	1.3	-0.5	1.96	-1.6	7.5	11.4r
M	0.1	-0.1	3.0	2.8	0.5	0.2	-1.4	0.0	0.4	0.8	-0.2	1.94	2.3	-0.3	2.7r
A	0.0	0.3	-4.3	-5.4	0.3	1.1	1.6	0.2	0.4	1.2	0.5	1.92	-0.2	10.3	25.2r
M	0.3	0.1	2.8	2.9	0.4	0.0	-0.8	0.1	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.94	-7.0	-12.3	-8.4r
J	0.3	0.2	2.1	2.8	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.9	-0.2	1.94	-1.6	5.6	-3.4r
J	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	-1.2	-2.2	0.1	-0.2	0.5	-0.3	0.0	1.93	-6.5	5.7	-10.7r
A	0.0	0.3	-3.6	-4.0	0.3	-0.5	0.2	-0.4	-0.4	1.4	-1.2	2.04	3.9	-16.2	-5.3r
S	0.8	-0.4	17.0	15.5	0.3	0.1	-0.4	-0.4	1.4	1.6	-0.7	2.09	3.9	-8.3	2.8r
O	-0.1	-0.2	0.7	1.2	-0.3	-1.4	-0.5	0.0	0.5	1.2	1.0	2.12	-19.1	-1.6	-43.4r
N	-0.2	-0.2	-0.6	0.0	-0.3	-1.1	1.5	-0.1	0.2	0.7	-1.2	2.13	48.1	32.2	19.5r
D	0.0	-0.4	4.4	3.6	-0.4	-0.9	-2.3	-0.5	0.5	1.7	-0.7	2.17	-25.0	10.9	59.2r
1982 J	-0.5	-0.2	-4.1	-3.4	-0.2	-0.7	2.7	0.2	-1.7	1.0	0.5	2.24r	-21.0	-26.3	-14.7r
F	-0.1	-0.3	2.7	3.6								2.20	11.0	-11.2	27.8
M	0.4	0.0	5.8	4.7											19.5r
A	0.0	-0.6	6.2	6.7											-17.0

* Actual data

Note: Percentage changes are based on seasonally adjusted data unless otherwise indicated. Monthly and quarterly series and their CANSIM identifiers appear in Sections and Tables identified at the head of the data columns.

Selected economic indicators—analytical summary

Value of retail trade			Mer- chandise exports (including re- exports)	Mer- chandise imports	Rail revenue freight loaded	Three month treasury bill yield	Gov't of Canada average bond yield 10 years and over	Not seasonally adjusted			Years, quarters and months
Total	Total ex motor vehicles	Motor vehicles dealers						Consumer price index		Gross weighted industrial selling price index	
S10/T1	S10/T1	S10/T1	S11/T1	S11/T2	S12/T1	S13/T8	S13/T8	Total	Food	S5/T1	Section/ Table
(	\$000,000		)	'000 tons		%	%	(1971 = 100))
16,073	..	2,599	5,902.6	5,768.6	130,448	2.83	5.05	75.0	76.1	82.4	1961
17,137	..	2,957	6,347.7	6,257.8	135,028	4.01	5.11	75.8	77.5	83.3	1962
18,207	..	3,312	6,980.1	6,558.1	147,761	3.57	5.09	77.2	80.0	84.4	1963
19,493	..	3,612	8,303.2	7,487.8	174,069	3.74	5.18	78.6	81.3	85.1	1964
21,155	..	4,175	8,766.8	8,633.2	179,867	3.97	5.21	80.5	83.4	86.2	1965
22,686	18,349	4,338	10,343.4	10,072.0	188,672	5.00	5.69	83.5	88.7	88.7	1966
24,155	19,722	4,433	11,419.9	10,872.6	185,927	4.59	5.94	86.5	89.9	90.4	1967
25,711	20,997	4,714	13,679.0	12,360.2	192,458	6.24	6.75	90.0	92.8	92.3	1968
27,401	22,605	4,796	14,871.1	14,130.4	183,270	7.14	7.58	94.1	96.7	95.8	1969
28,034	23,837	4,197	16,820.1	13,951.9	207,211	6.12	7.91	97.2	98.9	98.1	1970
30,648	25,722	4,925	17,820.1	15,618.1	213,120	3.62	6.95	100.0	100.0	100.0	1971
33,930	28,267	5,663	20,149.8	18,669.3	213,851	3.55	7.23	104.8	107.6	104.4	1972
38,335	30,913	7,422	25,420.6	23,325.4	240,575	5.39	7.56	112.7	123.3	116.1	1973
44,751	36,448	8,303	32,442.5	31,722.1	244,748	7.78	8.90	125.0	143.4	138.1	1974
51,399	41,216	10,184	33,328.3	34,715.7	228,704	8.37	9.04	138.5	161.9	153.7	1975
57,167	46,109	11,058	38,475.3	37,494.0	241,262	8.89	9.18	148.9	166.2	161.6	1976
61,651	49,902	11,750	44,554.3	42,362.7	251,112	7.35	8.70	160.8	180.1	174.3	1977
68,779	55,319	13,480	53,182.8	50,107.7	242,065	8.58	9.27	175.2	208.0	190.4	1978
77,025	61,395	15,421	65,641.3	62,870.7	262,454	11.57	10.21	191.2	235.4	217.9	1979
84,027	68,143	15,698	75,963.9	69,127.7	260,325	12.70	12.48	210.6	260.6	247.2	1980
94,498	77,830	16,667			253,509	17.78	15.22	236.9	290.4	272.3	1981
Percentage change from previous quarter											
1.0	1.2	0.1	4.4	1.7	-1.1	13.63	11.32	2.3	1.2	3.7	4 1979
1.7	1.9	0.8	4.9	2.6	1.6	14.35	13.45	2.2	2.5	4.9	1 1980
0.4	2.6	-8.7	-1.7	0.4	1.1	11.15	11.29	2.8	2.8	1.1	2
5.6	4.5	11.1	4.3	-0.2	-7.4	10.63	12.98	2.8	4.2	2.8	3
3.5	3.7	3.0	4.7	6.1	-2.9	16.31	12.67	2.8	3.1	3.3	4
5.2	5.3	4.7	1.6	5.4	11.7	16.76	13.27	3.2	3.0	2.6	1 1981
1.1	2.0	-3.3	6.5	8.4	-4.6	18.12	15.02	3.1	2.3	2.2	2
1.2	2.2	-3.3	-3.5	-0.5	-11.0	19.94	17.17	3.0	2.5	2.1	3
1.2	1.1	1.7	0.7	-8.8	8.6	16.29	15.42	2.5	-0.5	1.3r	4
			-2.3	-7.0		14.62	15.34	2.5	1.9	1.3	1 1982
Percentage change from previous month											
-0.3	0.2	-2.8	1.0	7.0	1.3	15.64	12.01	0.6	0.3	0.2	A 1980
1.2	2.6	-5.1	11.0	-15.2	-2.5	12.54	11.42	1.2	0.9	0.5	M
0.3	-0.8	5.4	11.1	4.9	-1.1	11.15	11.29	1.1	2.2	0.5	J
3.4	2.8	5.8	0.1	3.0	-2.5	10.10	12.32	0.8	0.9	1.1	J
1.3	1.2	1.7	3.4	-1.8	-2.2	10.21	12.40	0.9	1.4	1.2	A
2.3	1.4	6.2	-3.3	2.0	-6.1	10.63	12.98	0.9	1.6	1.0	S
0.0	1.0	-4.5	5.7	6.5	1.8	11.57	13.22	0.9	0.4	1.5	O
1.9	1.3	4.5	2.2	-2.3	2.6	12.87	13.01	1.2	1.1	0.7	N
1.0	1.1	0.2	-3.8	1.4	-4.2	16.31	12.67	0.6	1.1	0.2	D
3.9	4.6	1.2	7.5	4.8	13.9	16.77	12.96	1.3	0.5	1.9	J 1981
-0.7	-1.3	2.0	-4.4	1.3	1.9	16.87	13.38	1.0	1.7	0.2	F
1.3	1.3	1.2	-2.3	-0.9	-3.4	16.64	13.48	1.3	0.7	0.7	M
1.5	2.0	-0.5	6.6	9.7	0.6	16.92	15.07	0.7	1.0	0.9	A
-2.0	-0.9	-6.8	-0.7	-4.5	-9.5	18.61	14.96	0.9	-0.4	0.8	M
1.0	0.8	1.3	10.8	6.4	9.3	18.83	15.03	1.5	1.8	0.9	J
1.8	1.6	2.8	-8.4	-2.6	-12.3	19.27	17.07	0.9	1.3	0.7	J
-1.1	1.1	-11.6	-0.9	-3.4	-4.1	20.85	16.77	0.7	0.3	0.7	A
0.6	-1.3	10.8	-1.7	6.0	5.4	19.70	17.66	0.7	-0.2	0.3	S
-1.2	1.3	-13.5	0.1	-10.7	2.0	18.19	16.66	1.0	-0.1	0.9r	O
4.0	-0.8	30.4	6.2	-3.0	4.5	15.87	14.32	0.9	-0.1	-0.1	N
-0.6	2.3	-12.8	-5.5	4.5	3.8	14.81	15.27	0.4	-0.8	0.4	D
-2.3r	0.2r	-15.2r	-7.8	-17.7	-13.6	14.47	15.94	0.7	1.0	0.6	J 1982
1.9	0.7	8.8	12.6	19.1	6.8	14.55	15.01	1.2	2.0	0.5	F
			-1.3	-4.3		14.83	15.06	1.3	0.8	0.3	M



Section 2 - Population Statistics

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Table 1: Population,¹ by province (thousands)

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1980 June	23,936.3	579.6	124.4	852.8	707.6	6,312.0	8,574.4	1,029.5	970.1	2,081.4	2,640.1	21.4	43.1
1981 June	24,189.4	585.8	124.3	857.1	710.6	6,340.0	8,624.9	1,031.0	979.7	2,160.4	2,710.6	21.9	43.2
1979 Apr.	23,642.1	572.6	122.7	847.2	700.0	6,282.1	8,494.0	1,031.7	957.4	2,004.5	2,564.9	21.6	43.4
July	23,701.4	574.2	123.2	848.2	701.7	6,291.8	8,510.1	1,032.3	960.6	2,019.1	2,575.0	21.8	43.4
Oct.	23,763.6	576.9	123.4	850.0	703.7	6,293.2	8,526.5	1,029.4	963.3	2,037.4	2,594.5	21.9	43.5
1980 Jan.	23,827.1	577.1	123.9	851.2	705.3	6,296.2	8,545.2	1,027.2	966.2	2,055.4	2,614.6	21.8	43.2
Apr.	23,887.8	577.8	124.0	851.8	706.2	6,306.2	8,560.5	1,028.1	968.2	2,071.2	2,629.4	21.4	42.9
July	23,959.3	580.5	124.5	853.3	708.2	6,314.9	8,578.5	1,029.7	971.0	2,088.7	2,645.5	21.4	43.0
Oct.	24,026.5	582.5	124.1	855.2	709.2	6,318.7	8,589.1	1,028.9	973.8	2,115.6	2,664.8	21.6	43.1
1981 Jan.	24,091.1	583.7	124.1	856.1	709.4	6,325.2	8,601.5	1,027.3	975.6	2,135.8	2,687.9	21.5	42.8
Apr.	24,150.0	584.5	124.2	856.6	709.6	6,334.7	8,614.2	1,028.8	977.4	2,153.2	2,701.9	21.8	43.1
July	24,213.0	586.6	124.4	858.0	710.9	6,343.1	8,631.3	1,031.7	981.1	2,165.9	2,714.9	21.9	43.2
Oct.	24,281.1	588.2	124.6	859.6	711.9	6,353.0	8,650.3	1,032.7	983.9	2,186.1	2,724.9	22.2	43.7
1982 Jan.	24,347.4	588.3	124.9	859.4	712.5	6,358.2	8,664.6	1,034.4	988.4	2,212.3	2,737.7	22.6	44.1

¹As of the first of each month. Estimates from June 1, 1978 onward are preliminary and will be updated as final data on components become available. For an explanation of population estimates methodology and data sources see catalogue (91-201) and (91-001).

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of Population for Canada and Provinces (91-001), Annual Estimates of Population for Canada and Provinces at June 1st (91-201), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Immigration to Canada, by country of last permanent residence (number)

Year and quarter	Total	United Kingdom & Ireland	France	Germany	Netherlands	Greece	Italy	Portugal	Other Europe	Asia	Australia	United States	West Indies	All other
D	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
1980	143,117	18,924	1,900	1,643	1,866	1,093	1,740	4,228	9,774	71,602	1,555	9,926	7,254	11,612
1981	128,421	21,872	2,079	2,185	1,788	952	2,036	3,259	11,920	48,483	1,315	10,471	8,504	13,557
1979 1	18,866	2,359	366	232	217	335	496	769	1,613	6,024	329	2,186	1,393	2,547
2	23,948	3,203	399	397	454	260	515	818	1,793	9,574	373	2,067	1,452	2,643
3	32,052	4,108	649	367	481	318	568	903	2,078	14,406	387	2,891	1,692	3,204
4	37,230	3,736	486	327	327	334	417	1,233	2,300	20,536	306	2,473	1,725	3,030
1980 1	34,267	3,998	411	291	343	247	315	955	2,447	18,919	377	1,905	1,406	2,653
2	40,055	5,284	468	396	574	274	436	780	2,419	21,264	469	2,503	1,946	3,242
3	37,270	5,507	565	562	586	301	441	1,185	2,125	17,136	410	3,144	2,137	3,171
4	31,525	4,135	456	394	363	271	548	1,308	2,783	14,283	299	2,374	1,765	2,546
1981 1	26,519	4,426	409	377	276	183	544	843	2,241	10,557	307	2,285	1,346	2,725
2	30,005	5,716	532	501	490	209	421	911	2,283	11,401	303	2,424	1,390	3,424
3	36,735	6,586	680	617	608	249	543	758	2,890	14,386	408	2,940	2,409	3,661
4	35,162	5,144	458	690	414	311	528	747	4,506	12,139	297	2,822	3,359	3,747

Source: Quarterly Bulletin, Employment and Immigration Canada. Starting with 1978, preliminary data is obtained from unpublished tabulations.

Table 3: Immigration to Canada, by province of (intended) destination

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon, N.W.T.
D	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85
1980	143,117	541	190	1,616	1,207	22,541	62,264	7,684	3,604	18,841	24,440	189
1981	128,421	480	120	1,401	992	21,064	55,032	5,383	2,391	19,289	22,067	202
1979 1	18,866	80	39	207	152	3,767	8,836	758	350	1,782	2,862	33
2	23,948	89	54	240	209	3,877	11,607	975	561	2,644	3,655	37
3	32,052	210	94	401	311	5,252	14,692	1,290	778	4,027	4,951	46
4	37,230	174	102	490	473	6,638	16,844	1,883	1,073	4,333	5,128	92
1980 1	34,267	111	47	364	436	6,593	15,439	1,769	869	3,500	5,100	39
2	40,055	186	57	623	303	5,870	17,492	2,251	970	5,300	6,941	62
3	37,270	143	42	378	270	5,021	15,743	2,085	1,019	5,746	6,769	54
4	31,525	101	44	251	198	5,057	13,590	1,579	746	4,295	5,630	34
1981 1	26,519	123	19	262	183	4,101	11,176	1,326	574	3,963	4,727	65
2	30,005	108	38	312	260	4,283	13,306	1,271	574	4,310	5,500	43
3	36,735	147	37	444	304	5,638	15,971	1,487	629	5,705	6,314	59
4	35,162	102	26	383	245	7,042	14,579	1,299	614	5,311	5,526	35

Source: Quarterly Bulletin, Employment and Immigration Canada. Starting with 1978, preliminary data is obtained from unpublished tabulations.

Table 4: Immigration to Canada, by (intended) occupational group¹ (number)

Year and quarter	Total immigration	Destined to the labour force											Not destined to the labour force			
		Managerial ²	Professional and technical	Clerical	Commercial and financial	Service and recreation	Transport and communication	Agriculture	Mining and quarrying ³	Manufacturing ⁴	Labourers	Sub-total ⁵	Spouses ⁶	Children	Students (18 years and over) ⁷	Sub-total ⁸
D	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70
1980	143,117	3,331	11,642	7,207	2,476	4,767	1,195	2,462	343	17,712	888	63,745	19,326	24,808	22,429	79,372
1981	128,421	3,844	13,467	6,976	2,122	4,307	682	2,904	217	11,942	667	57,211	18,915	16,793	21,853	71,210
1979 1	18,866	562	1,683	1,028	341	851	104	280	18	2,056	112	8,159	3,501	3,974	1,490	10,707
2	23,948	643	1,964	1,358	388	890	137	334	40	2,752	115	10,254	3,851	5,124	2,130	13,694
3	32,052	858	2,718	1,666	498	1,036	220	464	40	3,352	200	13,385	4,861	7,856	2,926	18,667
4	37,230	746	2,714	1,707	565	1,293	347	519	62	4,783	233	16,436	5,018	9,201	3,535	20,794
1980 1	34,267	673	2,455	1,588	564	1,159	291	481	52	4,665	239	15,616	4,297	7,258	4,379	18,651
2	40,055	897	3,113	2,086	708	1,252	363	586	78	5,337	243	18,001	5,163	7,145	6,218	22,054
3	37,270	997	3,279	2,022	631	1,179	310	671	112	4,193	223	16,323	5,238	5,869	6,511	20,947
4	31,525	764	2,795	1,511	573	1,177	231	724	101	3,517	183	13,805	4,628	4,536	5,321	17,720
1981 1	26,519	831	2,718	1,441	419	994	177	523	61	2,672	147	11,870	3,913	3,684	4,550	14,649
2	30,005	880	2,959	1,812	559	1,048	148	787	66	2,888	156	13,234	4,509	4,205	4,805	16,771
3	36,735	1,165	3,944	1,983	592	1,080	142	874	43	3,024	186	15,837	5,488	4,852	6,753	20,898
4	35,162	968	3,846	1,740	552	1,185	215	720	47	3,358	178	16,270	5,005	4,052	5,745	18,892

¹The occupational status of the majority of the persons destined to the labour force is determined by immigration officials by an examination of documentary evidence provided by the immigrants. The classification of occupations is similar to that used in the 1961 Census; see Occupational Classification Manual, Census of Canada, 1961, Catalogue Number 12-506.

²Beginning with 1978, this is subdivided into entrepreneurs and managers-administrators. For breakdown refer to CANSIM main base. ³Includes logging, fishing, trapping and hunting.

⁴Includes mechanical and construction. ⁵Includes a small number in non-specified occupations. ⁶Beginning with 1978 includes fiancés and fiancées. ⁷Does not include students entering Canada on students' visas. ⁸Includes also retired persons, elderly dependents, fiancés or fiancées and other unspecified persons not intending to enter the labour force.

Beginning with 1978, fiancés and fiancées are included with spouses.

Source: Quarterly Bulletin, Employment and Immigration Canada. Starting with 1978, preliminary data is obtained from unpublished tabulations.

Table 5: Births,¹ by province (number)

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	144	145	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154	155	156
1979	365,475	9,581	1,934	12,406	10,848	98,646	121,655	16,242	16,944	37,003	38,432	501	1,283
1980	368,030	10,870	1,970	12,480	10,860	96,780	124,520	16,380	16,470	37,610	38,490	480	1,120
1978 4	87,784	2,360	512	3,058	2,634	22,545	30,188	4,019	4,052	8,840	9,147	131	298
1979 1	88,637	2,467	471	3,016	2,562	23,561	29,573	3,987	4,220	8,979	9,368	125	308
2	94,617	2,562	527	3,270	2,780	25,920	30,943	4,255	4,394	9,637	9,871	129	329
3	93,884	2,397	477	3,153	2,748	25,555	31,507	4,090	4,287	9,421	9,780	134	335
4	88,337	2,155	459	2,967	2,758	23,610	29,632	3,910	4,043	8,966	9,413	113	311
1980 1	88,620	2,680	510	2,880	2,600	23,740	31,020	4,030	3,650	7,830	9,280	120	280
2	90,280	3,020	550	3,200	2,950	23,190	29,670	4,250	4,400	9,810	8,830	130	280
3	93,620	2,660	480	3,040	2,630	23,910	32,270	4,070	4,210	9,610	10,370	130	240
4	95,510	2,510	430	3,360	2,680	25,940	31,560	4,030	4,210	10,360	10,010	100	320
1981 1	91,910	2,850	520	3,000	2,770	24,240	32,030	4,180	3,790	8,310	9,850	110	260
2	91,750	3,180	490	3,180	2,890	23,890	30,120	4,260	4,420	10,140	8,810	140	230
3	91,590	2,690	480	3,090	2,620	23,750	30,060	4,260	4,230	9,950	10,020	140	300

Table 6: Deaths,¹ by province (number)

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169
1979	168,183	3,136	1,022	6,843	5,172	43,311	61,468	8,217	7,369	12,109	19,204	127	205
1980	172,080	3,220	1,000	7,030	5,500	43,410	62,750	8,750	7,590	12,340	20,150	130	210
1978 4	42,429	775	255	1,753	1,351	10,724	15,493	2,139	1,898	3,027	4,947	20	47
1979 1	42,251	764	261	1,767	1,327	10,933	15,259	2,058	1,790	3,084	4,909	42	57
2	40,823	810	222	1,685	1,237	10,415	14,985	2,009	1,794	2,945	4,653	25	43
3	41,432	748	254	1,603	1,306	10,829	15,058	2,020	1,866	3,015	4,640	36	57
4	43,677	814	285	1,788	1,302	11,134	16,166	2,130	1,919	3,065	5,002	24	48
1980 1	45,580	980	310	1,690	1,520	10,970	17,400	2,270	1,890	2,800	5,660	40	50
2	40,200	700	210	1,720	1,270	11,660	13,840	2,010	2,000	2,820	3,910	20	40
3	40,770	750	240	1,730	1,240	9,640	14,350	2,260	1,830	3,250	5,370	40	70
4	45,530	790	240	1,890	1,470	11,140	17,160	2,210	1,870	3,470	5,210	30	50
1981 1	44,610	910	290	1,660	1,450	10,870	17,520	2,230	1,860	2,760	5,010	20	30
2	40,840	640	200	1,630	1,240	11,910	14,440	2,070	1,730	2,900	3,990	40	50
3	39,190	760	250	1,440	1,190	9,200	13,350	2,300	1,880	3,290	5,440	40	50

Table 7: Marriages,¹ by province (number)

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182
1979	187,811	3,737	893	6,920	5,355	46,341	67,980	7,769	7,272	18,999	22,087	181	277
1980	187,440	3,490	820	6,410	4,980	47,910	67,600	7,450	7,490	18,470	22,330	210	280
1978 4	39,945	921	179	1,447	1,112	7,978	15,146	1,897	1,632	4,360	5,159	53	61
1979 1	20,023	465	83	734	509	3,398	7,738	813	694	2,396	3,120	18	55
2	55,241	942	211	1,895	1,489	14,064	20,397	2,309	2,155	5,513	6,166	44	56
3	71,843	1,424	397	2,713	2,231	20,921	24,600	2,876	2,720	6,511	7,286	70	94
4	40,704	906	202	1,578	1,126	7,958	15,245	1,771	1,703	4,579	5,515	49	72
1980 1	21,000	450	90	800	410	3,750	8,300	860	700	2,370	3,170	30	70
2	45,910	820	190	1,590	1,120	11,580	17,290	1,810	1,870	4,670	4,870	40	60
3	72,740	1,190	370	2,560	2,340	22,360	23,650	2,840	3,000	6,230	8,040	80	80
4	47,790	1,030	170	1,460	1,110	10,220	18,360	1,940	1,920	5,200	6,250	60	70
1981 1	21,510	410	100	760	390	4,470	8,360	780	670	2,470	3,010	30	60
2	45,340	820	160	1,430	1,130	10,110	18,780	2,100	1,720	4,610	4,370	50	60
3	71,440	1,230	350	2,440	2,370	20,360	24,330	3,110	2,720	6,310	8,060	90	70

¹The counts for the years 1977 and 1978 are provisional while those for the succeeding quarters are estimates.

Source: Vital Statistics (84-001), (84-204), (84-205) and (84-206), Statistics Canada.

Section 3 - System of National Accounts

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1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.1: National income and gross national product (millions of dollars)

Year and quarter	Wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Corporation profits before taxes ¹	Deduct dividends paid to non-residents ²	Interest & misc. investment income ³	Accr'd net income of farm operators from farm prod. ⁴	Net income of non-farm unincorp. business incl. rent ⁵	Inventory valuation adjust. ⁶	Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Capital consump. allowances & misc. val. adj.	Residual error of estimate	GNP at market prices	GNP at market prices excl. accrued net income of farm operators
D	40000	40001	40002	40003	40004	40005	40006	40007	40008	40009	40010	40011	40548	40013
D	40240	40241	40242	40243	40244	40245	40246	40247	40248	40249	40250	40251	40551	40013
1979	145,091	1,548	34,884	-3,064	19,143	3,983	10,503	-6,718	205,370	27,925	28,854	-188	261,961	257,978
1980	162,373	1,663	37,172	-3,411	21,782	3,969	11,438	-6,841	228,145	29,191	32,174	349	289,859	285,890
Unadjusted for seasonality														
1980 3	41,595	407	9,019	-715	5,246	5,653	3,000	-1,676	62,529	7,123	8,155	281	78,088	72,435
4	42,612	437	9,806	-1,240	5,773	-168	3,099	-1,813	58,506	7,860	8,412	1,161	75,939	76,107
1981 1	42,812	430	9,193	-911	6,122	-1,022	2,852	-2,344	57,132	9,214	8,461	-738	74,069	75,091
2	46,073	464	9,642	-785	6,337	-1,004	3,141	-2,128	61,740	8,876	8,832	-89	79,359	80,363
3	47,545	470	7,671	-975	6,683	7,479	3,354	-1,398	70,829	9,764	9,044	405	90,042	82,563
4	48,322	492	7,350	-1,658	7,184	-603	3,283	-851	63,519	10,387	9,429	1,696	85,031	85,634
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
1980 3	163,780	1,684	36,748	-3,684	22,000	4,168	11,452	-7,120	229,028	28,856	32,508	660	291,052	286,884
4	170,484	1,720	37,824	-2,820	22,944	4,756	12,084	-7,748	239,244	30,476	33,472	600	303,792	299,036
1981 1	175,636	1,696	38,772	-4,400	23,856	5,384	12,216	-8,000	245,160	35,520	34,364	528	315,572	310,188
2	182,652	1,856	36,852	-3,948	24,988	5,020	12,556	-8,684	251,292	37,548	35,192	1,116	325,148	320,128
3	187,952	1,936	31,196	-4,724	28,020	4,632	12,760	-6,076	255,696	39,388	36,064	1,352	332,500	327,868
4	192,768	1,936	28,604	-4,244	28,440	4,364	12,988	-4,124	260,732	40,508	37,444	2,100	340,784	336,420

¹Excludes profits (net of losses) of government business enterprises. ²Includes the withholding tax applicable to this item. ³Includes profits (net of losses) of government business enterprises and interest and miscellaneous investment income of government. ⁴Includes value of physical change in farm inventories. The seasonally adjusted data includes an arbitrary smoothing of crop production and standard seasonal adjustment for withdrawals of grain from farm stocks and the change in other farm-held inventories. Because of the arbitrary element, too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures. ⁵Includes net income of independent professional practitioners. ⁶See footnote 4, Table 1.2.

Source: National Income and Expenditure Accounts (13-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 1.2: Gross national expenditure (millions of dollars)

Year and quarter	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government current expenditure on goods and services¹	Gross fixed capital formation							Value of physical change in inventories							Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
			Business²							Business								
			Government total²	Total	Residential construction	Non-residential construction	Machinery and equipment	Total	Government total	Non-farm⁴	Farm & grain in commercial channels⁵	Exports of goods and services	Deducts: imports of goods and services					
D	40014	40015	40016	40017	40021	40022	40023	40024	40025	40026	40027	40028	40029	40030	40031	40548		
D	40254	40255	40256	40257	40261	40262	40263	40264	40265	40266	40267	40268	40269	40270	40271	40551		
1979	150,617	51,979	60,595	7,397	53,198	14,085	18,127	20,986	4,165	60	3,988	117	77,087	-82,671	189	261,961		
1980	168,146	57,913	68,525	8,015	60,510	13,843	21,937	24,730	-1,192	69	-770	-491	90,258	-93,443	-348	289,859		
Unadjusted for seasonality																		
1980 3	41,662	14,922	18,361	2,400	15,961	3,945	6,129	5,887	2,836	36	-1,640	4,440	22,242	-21,653	-282	78,088		
4	47,738	15,076	18,191	2,173	16,018	3,735	5,942	6,341	-3,551	22	-1,085	-2,488	24,366	-24,720	-1,161	75,939		
1981 1	42,977	16,666	17,304	1,714	15,590	3,184	5,324	7,082	-1,209	-299	1,187	-2,097	22,867	-25,274	738	74,069		
2	47,144	14,974	21,031	2,150	18,881	4,533	6,310	8,038	-1,260	36	55	-1,351	26,115	-28,735	90	79,359		
3	46,821	17,035	21,387	2,738	18,649	4,686	7,376	6,587	6,962	40	310	6,612	24,454	-26,212	-405	90,042		
4	53,083	17,517	20,647	2,527	18,120	3,690	7,388	7,042	-3,126	25	-675	-2,476	25,563	-26,956	-1,697	85,031		
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																		
1980 3	171,124	58,712	68,624	8,092	60,532	13,332	22,084	25,116	-4,972	72	-4,620	-424	90,888	-92,664	-660	291,052		
4	176,968	61,016	72,076	8,252	63,824	14,540	23,132	26,152	-5,896	72	-5,180	-788	96,452	-96,220	-604	303,792		
1981 1	182,644	62,420	77,260	8,616	68,644	16,080	24,656	27,908	900	-992	1,776	116	95,000	-102,128	-524	315,572		
2	188,740	64,644	81,360	8,968	72,392	17,604	25,500	29,288	772	88	432	252	100,604	-109,856	-1,116	325,148		
3	192,480	67,992	80,412	9,308	71,104	16,136	26,644	28,324	5,188	20	3,248	1,920	99,612	-111,828	-1,356	332,500		
4	196,236	69,712	82,444	9,624	72,820	14,552	28,792	29,476	-1,392	92	-1,948	464	100,780	-104,896	-2,100	340,784		

¹Includes defence expenditures. ²Includes outlay on new durable assets such as building and highway construction by governments, other than government business enterprises. Excludes defence construction and equipment which is defined as current expenditure. ³Includes capital expenditures by private and government business enterprises, private non-commercial institutions and outlays on new residential construction by individuals and business investors. Capital expenditure is defined to include all transfer costs on the sales and purchases of existing fixed assets. ⁴The book value of inventories is deflated to remove the effect of price change and the derived "physical" change is then valued at average prices of the current period to obtain the value of physical change. The difference between the value of physical change and the change in book value is called the inventory valuation adjustment, (as shown in Table 1.1). ⁵See footnote 4, Table 1.1.

Source: National Income and Expenditure Accounts (13-001), Statistics Canada.

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.3: Gross national expenditure in constant (1971) dollars (millions of dollars)¹

Year and quarter	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government current expenditure on goods and services	Gross fixed capital formation							Value of physical change in inventories						
			Business							Business						
			Total	Government total	Total	Residential construction	Non-residential construction	Machinery and equipment	Total	Government total	Non-farm	Farm and grain in commercial channels	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure
D	40562 40594	40568 40600	40569 40601	40570 40602	40575 40607	40576 40608	40577 40609	40578 40610	40581 40613	40582 40614	40583 40615	40584 40616	40586 40618	40588 40620	40590 40622	40561 40593
1979	81,136	22,880	28,736	3,568	25,168	5,513	8,824	10,831	1,898	26	1,892	-20	31,766	-36,420	119	130,115
1980	81,955	22,762	29,830	3,553	26,277	4,926	9,917	11,434	-735	27	-562	-200	32,087	-35,615	-124	130,160
Unadjusted for seasonality																
1980 3	19,958	5,819	7,906	1,048	6,858	1,403	2,752	2,703	579	14	-888	1,453	7,941	-8,192	-125	33,886
4	22,597	5,648	7,635	926	6,709	1,271	2,598	2,840	-1,103	9	-282	-830	8,405	-9,080	-507	33,595
1981 1	19,445	6,236	7,082	725	6,357	1,029	2,275	3,053	-74	-110	723	-687	7,462	-8,863	311	31,599
2	20,975	5,273	8,282	871	7,411	1,424	2,617	3,370	-135	13	-14	-134	8,760	-9,885	37	33,307
3	20,206	5,895	8,209	1,055	7,154	1,434	2,970	2,750	2,008	14	109	1,885	8,057	-8,820	-163	35,392
4	22,748	5,823	7,869	967	6,902	1,110	2,891	2,901	-1,101	9	-226	-884	8,269	-9,165	-671	33,772
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																
1980 3	82,184	22,776	29,732	3,572	26,160	4,708	9,916	11,536	-2,444	28	-2,248	-224	32,104	-34,896	-264	129,192
4	82,852	22,984	30,264	3,512	26,752	4,932	10,104	11,716	-1,616	28	-1,472	-172	33,376	-35,504	-228	132,128
1981 1	83,332	23,068	31,368	3,540	27,828	5,212	10,488	12,128	560	-372	748	184	31,204	-35,932	-196	133,404
2	83,900	23,160	32,100	3,616	28,484	5,528	10,552	12,404	664	32	596	36	33,756	-37,840	-436	135,304
3	83,136	23,280	30,992	3,640	27,352	4,888	10,724	11,740	2,092	8	1,676	408	32,608	-37,456	-516	134,136
4	83,128	23,400	31,308	3,676	27,632	4,360	11,248	12,024	-524	36	-652	92	32,624	-35,704	-796	133,436

¹The implicit price deflators of the seasonally unadjusted components of Gross National Expenditure, derived by dividing the value figures in current dollars by the constant dollar figures, are not suitable as indicators of quarter-to-quarter price change. This is because they are currently weighted and therefore are affected by compositional shifts which occur within the unadjusted components of Gross National Expenditure, on a quarter-to-quarter basis. Quarter-to-quarter movements in the implicit price deflators based on seasonally adjusted data are less subject to the problem of shifting weights and may be used as a measure of price change.

Source: National Income and Expenditure Accounts (13-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 1.4: Sources of personal income (millions of dollars)

Year and quarter	Wages, salaries and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Net income received by farm operators from farm production ¹	Net income of non-farm unincorporated business including rent	Interest, dividends and miscellaneous investment income ²	Current transfers				Personal income
						From government		From corporations ³	From non-residents	
						To persons	Capital assistance			
D	40032	40033	40034	40035	40036	40039	40040	40037	40041	40549
D	40272	40273	40274	40275	40276	40278	40279	40280	40281	40282
1979	145,091	1,548	3,690	10,503	23,081	26,337	257	439	448	211,394
1980	162,373	1,663	3,263	11,438	26,823	30,308	428	469	507	237,272
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1980 3	41,595	407	5,315	3,000	6,397	7,768	98	118	135	64,833
4	42,612	437	-604	3,099	7,202	7,808	118	118	136	60,926
1981 1	42,812	430	26	2,852	8,135	8,536	94	123	127	63,135
2	46,073	464	-1,260	3,141	8,555	8,387	115	123	128	65,726
3	47,545	470	7,324	3,354	9,536	8,351	93	123	144	76,940
4	48,322	492	-915	3,283	10,448	8,816	116	123	145	70,830
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1980 3	163,780	1,684	3,436	11,452	27,216	31,704	392	472	540	240,676
4	170,484	1,720	3,644	12,084	28,036	32,324	472	472	544	249,780
1981 1	175,636	1,696	5,624	12,216	31,920	32,808	376	492	508	261,276
2	182,652	1,856	5,196	12,556	33,564	33,320	460	492	512	270,608
3	187,952	1,936	5,344	12,760	40,104	34,304	372	492	576	283,840
4	192,768	1,936	4,536	12,988	41,108	35,928	464	492	580	290,800

¹This item differs from col. 6, Table 1.1 by excluding the adjustment which has been made to take account of the accrued earnings arising out of the operations of the Canadian Wheat Board and the Canadian Co-Operative Wheat Producers. ²Includes all interest on the public debt paid by government to persons. ³Charitable contributions and bad debts. For source see Table 1.9.

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.5 Disposition of personal income (million dollars)

Year and quarter	Total personal income	Current transfers														
		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services					To government				Personal savings					
							Income taxes	Succession duties & estate taxes	Social ins. & govt. pension funds ²	Other	To corporations ³	To non-residents	Total	Excl. change in farm inventories	Value of physical change in farm inventories	Personal disposable income ⁴
D	40042	40043	40044	40045	40046	40047	40048	40049	40050	40051	40052	40053	40054	40055	40056	40057
D	40552	40283	40284	40285	40286	40287	40288	40289	40290	40291	40292	40293	40294			
1979	211,394	150,617	22,593	18,709	46,451	62,864	27,670	99	9,114	2,203	3,596	289	17,806	17,739	67	172,308
1980	237,272	168,146	24,154	20,554	52,422	71,016	32,126	71	10,169	2,334	4,668	299	19,459	19,609	-150	192,572
Unadjusted for seasonal variation																
1980 3	64,833	41,662	5,999	5,056	12,669	17,938	8,352	15	2,558	478	1,145	75	10,548	6,099	4,449	53,430
4	60,926	47,738	7,078	6,936	15,218	18,506	9,453	18	2,342	492	1,230	76	-423	1,777	-2,200	48,621
1981 1	63,135	42,977	5,499	4,309	14,030	19,139	9,445	22	2,921	940	1,482	78	5,270	7,847	-2,577	49,807
2	65,726	47,144	7,238	5,335	14,632	19,939	7,982	12	3,497	542	1,547	77	4,925	5,966	-1,041	53,693
3	76,940	46,821	6,343	5,537	14,757	20,184	10,218	14	3,211	518	1,742	78	14,338	7,965	6,373	62,979
4	70,830	53,083	7,358	7,591	17,421	20,713	11,031	11	2,962	555	1,894	77	1,217	3,389	-2,172	56,271
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																
1980 3	240,676	171,124	24,672	20,900	53,544	72,008	32,308	60	10,312	2,264	4,596	300	19,712			195,732
4	249,780	176,968	25,492	21,360	55,736	74,380	34,552	72	10,744	2,360	4,940	304	19,840			202,052
1981 1	261,276	182,644	26,124	22,192	57,724	76,604	35,528	88	11,624	2,536	5,788	312	22,756			211,500
2	270,608	188,740	27,020	22,800	59,820	79,100	38,544	48	12,408	2,540	6,256	308	21,764			217,068
3	283,840	192,480	26,192	22,832	62,460	80,996	40,124	56	12,944	2,524	7,032	312	26,368			228,192
4	290,800	196,236	26,416	23,264	63,356	83,200	40,508	44	13,388	2,620	7,584	308	30,112			234,240

¹Includes net expenditure abroad. ²Employer and employee contributions to social insurance and government pension funds. ³This item is the transfer portion of interest on the consumer debt. ⁴This item is equal to "personal income" less the total of "current transfers to government".

For source see Table 1.9.

Table 1.6: Sources and disposition of gross saving (million dollars)

Year and quarter	Sources of gross saving													
	Saving										Disposition of gross saving			
	Total gross saving	Persons & unincorporated business			Corporate and government business enterprises					Capital consumption allowances and MVA ³	Residual error of estimate	Gross fixed capital formation ²	Value of physical change in inventories	Residual error of estimate
		Personal saving	Adjustment on grain transactions ¹	Undistributed corporation profits	Govt. business enterprises	Capital assistance	Inventory valuation adjustment	Government	Non-residents					
D	40185	40175	40181	40176	40177	40178	40182	40179	40180	40183	40184	40186	40190	40191
D	40423	40413	40419	40414	40415	40416	40420	40417	40418	40421	40422	40424	40428	40429
1979	64,949	17,806	293	18,597	1,583	502	-6,718	-1,218	5,438	28,854	-188	60,595	4,165	189
1980	66,985	19,459	706	18,805	1,540	517	-6,841	-2,523	2,799	32,174	349	68,525	-1,192	-348
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1980 3	20,915	10,548	338	4,840	304	151	-1,676	-1,452	-574	8,155	281	18,361	2,836	-282
4	13,479	-423	436	4,277	353	134	-1,813	740	202	8,412	1,161	18,191	-3,551	-1,161
1981 1	16,833	5,270	-1,048	4,087	577	106	-2,344	149	2,313	8,461	-738	17,304	-1,209	738
2	19,861	4,925	256	4,673	329	175	-2,128	352	2,536	8,832	-89	21,031	-1,260	90
3	27,944	14,338	155	3,081	239	121	-1,398	314	1,645	9,044	405	21,387	6,962	-405
4	15,824	1,217	312	1,923	204	198	-851	483	1,213	9,429	1,696	20,647	-3,126	-1,697
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
1980 3	62,992	19,712	732	18,344	1,536	584	-7,120	-5,596	1,632	32,508	660	68,624	-4,972	-660
4	65,576	19,840	1,112	18,776	1,668	512	-7,748	-2,040	-616	33,472	600	72,076	-5,896	-604
1981 1	77,636	22,756	-240	16,984	1,556	456	-8,000	2,492	6,740	34,364	528	77,260	900	-524
2	81,016	21,764	-176	16,740	1,360	712	-8,684	4,028	8,964	35,192	1,116	81,360	772	-1,116
3	84,244	28,368	-712	11,116	1,364	464	-6,076	916	11,388	36,064	1,352	80,412	5,188	-1,356
4	78,952	30,112	-172	10,216	1,116	768	-4,124	-2,244	3,736	37,444	2,100	82,444	-1,392	-2,100

¹This item is the adjustment to take account of the accrued earnings of farm operators arising out of the operations of the Canadian Wheat Board. See also footnote 1, Table 1.4. ²Miscellaneous valuation adjustment. ³For a breakdown between government and business, see Table 1.2.

For source see Table 1.9.

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.7: Government revenue, expenditure, and surplus or deficit, by level of government (millions of dollars)

Revenue																
Direct taxes																
Year and quarter	Persons						Corporate and government business enterprises						Indirect taxes			
	Total	Federal ¹	Provincial	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan	Total ²	Federal ²	Federal tax collections	Provincial ²	Provincial tax collections	Non-residents federal ³	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local ⁴	
D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	
1979	36,883	40058	40059	40060	40062	40063	40064	40065	40066	40067	40068	40069	40070	40071	40072	40073
1980	42,366	40296	40297	40298	40300	40301	40302	40303	40304	40305	40306	40307	40308	40309	40310	40311
1979	36,883	20,257	13,539	2,318	769	10,027	6,887	6,214	3,140	2,490	754	32,537	10,661	12,009	9,867	
1980	42,366	23,434	15,391	2,604	937	11,608	8,002	7,858	3,606	3,063	995	36,134	12,131	13,109	10,894	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation																
1980 3	10,925	6,047	4,002	644	232	2,704	1,864	1,599	840	689	152	9,081	3,066	3,291	2,724	
4	11,813	6,881	4,340	410	182	3,197	2,200	1,659	997	612	242	9,578	3,460	3,373	2,745	
1981 1	12,388	6,817	4,614	753	204	3,273	2,352	3,330	921	1,253	259	11,037	3,919	4,119	2,999	
2	11,491	6,263	3,845	1,047	336	3,287	2,341	1,839	946	1,061	269	10,926	4,643	3,261	3,022	
3	13,443	7,642	4,824	729	248	2,718	1,941	1,984	777	740	253	12,022	5,194	3,805	3,023	
4	14,004	8,343	5,007	479	175	2,759	1,990	1,953	769	708	329	12,099	5,082	3,969	3,048	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																
1980 3	42,680	23,548	15,544	2,640	948	11,148	7,680	7,592	3,468	2,900	904	36,264	12,120	13,240	10,904	
4	45,368	25,524	16,020	2,752	1,072	12,408	8,504	8,480	3,904	3,212	808	37,492	13,008	13,556	10,928	
1981 1	47,240	26,560	17,096	2,800	784	13,612	9,780	8,828	3,832	3,580	976	42,836	16,544	14,236	12,056	
2	51,000	28,604	18,492	2,932	972	12,652	9,048	8,900	3,604	4,456	944	46,040	18,836	15,128	12,076	
3	53,124	30,336	18,704	3,092	992	11,216	7,984	9,080	3,232	3,212	1,468	48,004	20,584	15,316	12,104	
4	53,940	30,760	18,868	3,208	1,104	10,668	7,684	9,616	2,984	3,800	1,052	47,456	19,388	15,936	12,132	

Revenue														
Year and quarter	Other current transfers from persons					Investment income								
	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan		
D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D		
1979	40074	40075	40076	40077	40078	40079	40080	40081	40082	40083	40084	40559		
D	40312	40313	40314	40315	40316	40317	40318	40319	40320	40321	40322	40560		
1979	2,203	17	2,011	146	29	14,407	4,199	7,992	395	41	1,241	539		
1980	2,334	20	2,129	151	34	16,685	4,718	9,369	425	45	1,475	653		
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1980 3	478	5	426	38	9	4,105	1,194	2,298	101	11	333	168		
4	492	5	439	39	9	4,590	1,314	2,526	122	12	439	177		
1981 1	940	5	886	40	9	4,453	1,140	2,660	102	12	367	172		
2	542	6	486	41	9	4,570	1,416	2,334	119	12	483	206		
3	518	6	461	41	10	4,521	1,392	2,435	111	12	401	170		
4	555	6	497	42	10	5,168	1,453	2,843	130	13	546	183		
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
1980 3	2,264	20	2,056	152	36	16,940	4,648	9,640	424	44	1,512	672		
4	2,360	20	2,148	156	36	17,868	5,036	10,084	448	48	1,544	708		
1981 1	2,536	20	2,320	160	36	18,040	5,148	10,044	452	48	1,660	688		
2	2,540	24	2,316	164	36	18,244	5,436	9,712	456	48	1,768	824		
3	2,524	24	2,296	164	40	18,644	5,440	10,196	464	48	1,816	680		
4	2,620	24	2,388	168	40	19,920	5,580	11,136	476	52	1,944	732		

¹Includes the taxes on life insurance companies introduced in 1969. At the present time, for National Accounts purposes, life insurance companies are treated as associations of individuals in so far as their investment activities are concerned. The 1969 taxes are thus included here pending a complete review of the treatment of insurance. ²Tax liabilities. ³Withholding taxes. ⁴The quarterly figures of real property taxes unadjusted and seasonally adjusted are obtained by dividing annual totals by four. Since real property tax rates have been generally upward, this treatment gives rise to a fictitious seasonal between the fourth and first quarters in the seasonally adjusted taxes of series. For source see Table 1.9.

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.7: Government revenue, expenditure, and surplus or deficit, by level of government (millions of dollars)/continued

Revenue															
Current transfers from other levels of government															
Year and quarter	Provinces			Local governments		Hospitals		Total revenue							
	Total	From Canada	From local govern-ments	From Canada	From provinces	From provinces	From local govern-ments	Total	Federal	Pro-vincial	Local	Hospitals	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan	
D	40085	40086	40087	40088	40089	40090	40091	40092	40093	40094	40095	40096	40097	40098	
D	40323	40324	40325	40326	40327	40328	40329	40330	40331	40332	40333	40334	40335	40336	
1979	29,943	11,419	48	335	10,958	7,163	20	126,754	42,775	50,158	21,701	7,253	3,559	1,308	
1980	32,511	12,533	59	295	11,438	8,166	20	142,633	49,300	56,196	23,203	8,265	4,079	1,590	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1980 3	8,256	2,956	12	53	3,045	2,185	5	35,701	12,328	13,825	5,961	2,210	977	400	
4	8,167	3,113	15	50	2,823	2,161	5	38,079	14,102	14,803	5,779	2,187	849	359	
1981 1	7,650	3,339	20	79	2,240	1,967	5	40,000	14,492	16,559	5,460	1,993	1,120	376	
2	9,795	3,511	16	131	3,823	2,309	5	40,880	14,938	14,399	7,136	2,335	1,530	542	
3	9,147	3,274	17	46	3,418	2,387	5	42,622	16,428	15,593	6,639	2,414	1,130	418	
4	9,358	3,641	68	39	3,295	2,310	5	44,272	17,203	16,794	6,554	2,338	1,025	358	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
1980 3	33,616	12,732	72	260	11,864	8,668	20	143,816	48,920	56,752	23,604	8,768	4,152	1,620	
4	33,504	12,388	40	292	12,040	8,724	20	149,808	52,900	58,140	23,864	8,828	4,296	1,780	
1981 1	32,500	12,252	68	384	11,764	8,012	20	157,740	59,028	59,848	24,816	8,116	4,460	1,472	
2	36,228	14,244	80	324	12,452	9,108	20	167,648	62,892	63,576	25,472	9,212	4,700	1,796	
3	37,108	14,160	112	240	13,156	9,420	20	172,088	65,836	64,016	26,128	9,528	4,908	1,672	
4	37,964	14,404	224	232	13,732	9,352	20	173,620	64,488	65,940	26,740	9,464	5,152	1,836	
Current expenditure															
Year and quarter	Purchases of goods and services*							Transfer payments to persons							
	Total	Federal	Defence*	Provincial	Local	Hospital	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan	Total	Federal	Pro-vincial	Local	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan	
D	40111	40112	40113	40114	40115	40116	40553	40554	40117	40118	40119	40120	40121	40122	
D	40349	40350	40351	40352	40353	40354	40556	40557	40355	40356	40357	40358	40359	40360	
1979	51,979	12,750	4,245	15,162	17,182	6,811	50	24	26,337	14,657	9,251	340	1,535	554	
1980	57,913	13,707	4,936	16,935	19,166	8,018	58	29	30,308	16,574	10,783	384	1,903	664	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1980 3	14,922	3,443	1,259	4,702	4,689	2,066	15	7	7,768	3,980	3,040	96	483	169	
4	15,076	3,323	1,248	4,239	5,399	2,094	14	7	7,808	4,247	2,801	106	490	164	
1981 1	16,666	4,590	1,590	5,014	4,859	2,165	31	7	8,536	4,880	2,789	93	562	212	
2	14,974	3,332	1,142	3,901	5,433	2,287	14	7	8,387	4,706	2,794	112	575	200	
3	17,035	4,049	1,430	5,152	5,349	2,458	20	7	8,351	4,465	2,984	106	590	206	
4	17,517	4,329	1,581	4,696	6,060	2,398	24	10	8,816	4,792	3,102	117	595	210	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
1980 3	58,712	13,896	5,064	17,096	19,464	8,168	60	28	31,704	16,852	11,848	396	1,932	676	
4	61,016	14,308	5,240	17,824	20,344	8,456	56	28	32,324	17,944	11,360	404	1,960	656	
1981 1	62,420	15,176	5,496	18,096	20,244	8,752	124	28	32,808	18,100	11,212	400	2,248	848	
2	64,644	15,704	5,568	18,496	21,292	9,068	56	28	33,320	18,340	11,448	432	2,300	800	
3	67,992	16,764	5,772	19,024	22,420	9,676	80	28	34,304	18,832	11,852	436	2,360	824	
4	69,712	17,556	6,136	19,436	22,848	9,736	96	40	35,928	20,100	12,164	444	2,380	840	

*See page 23. *Defense purchases of goods and services are included in Federal government purchases of goods and services.

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.7: Government revenue, expenditure, and surplus or deficit, by level of government (millions of dollars)/continued

Year and quarter	Current expenditure														
	Current transfers to non-residents														
	Subsidies			Capital assistance			Canada Pension Plan	Interest on the public debt							
	Total	Federal	Provincial	Total	Federal	Provincial		Total	Federal	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	
D	40124	40125	40126	40127	40128	40129	40130	41970	41971	40131	40132	40133	40134	40555	
D	40362	40363	40364	40365	40366	40367	40368	41972	41973	40369	40370	40371	40372	40558	
1979	4,612	3,220	1,392	759	546	213	767	756	11	13,575	8,080	3,712	1,714	69	
1980	6,943	5,486	1,457	945	707	238	817	804	13	15,719	9,653	4,107	1,886	73	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1980 3	1,958	1,447	511	249	184	65	227	224	3	3,773	2,401	939	416	17	
4	1,718	1,372	346	252	189	63	150	146	4	4,168	2,564	971	609	24	
1981 1	1,823	1,414	409	200	141	59	214	210	4	4,762	3,087	1,264	397	14	
2	2,050	1,790	260	290	228	62	236	232	4	4,796	3,016	1,198	561	21	
3	2,258	1,736	522	214	144	70	206	202	4	5,097	3,383	1,234	462	18	
4	1,712	1,333	379	314	248	66	217	213	4	5,855	3,864	1,291	674	26	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
1980 3	7,408	5,860	1,548	976	716	260	1,000	988	12	15,996	9,936	4,116	1,868	76	
4	7,016	5,436	1,580	984	732	252	664	648	16	16,340	10,216	3,996	2,052	76	
1981 1	7,316	5,764	1,552	832	596	236	784	768	16	18,588	11,976	4,468	2,068	76	
2	8,492	7,012	1,480	1,172	924	248	860	844	16	18,904	12,136	4,696	1,996	76	
3	8,616	7,056	1,560	836	556	280	904	888	16	21,412	13,876	5,376	2,080	80	
4	6,948	5,260	1,688	1,232	968	264	944	928	16	23,136	15,412	5,408	2,232	84	

Year and quarter		Current expenditure													
		Current transfers to other levels of government							Total current expenditure ^a						
		Canada to			Provinces to		Local governments to		Total	Federal	Pro- vincial	Local	Hospitals	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan
		Total	Provinces	Local govern- ments	Local govern- ments	Hospitals	Provinces	Hospitals							
D	40135	40136	40137	40138	40139	40140	40141	40142	40143	40144	40145	40146	40147	40148	
D	40373	40374	40375	40376	40377	40378	40379	40380	40381	40382	40383	40384	40385	40386	
1979	29,943	11,419	335	10,958	7,163	48	20	127,972	51,763	47,851	19,304	6,880	1,596	578	
1980	32,511	12,533	295	11,438	8,166	59	20	145,156	59,759	53,124	21,515	8,091	1,974	693	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1980 3	8,256	2,956	53	3,045	2,185	12	5	37,153	14,688	14,487	5,218	2,083	501	176	
4	8,167	3,113	50	2,823	2,161	15	5	37,339	15,004	13,404	6,134	2,118	508	171	
1981 1	7,650	3,339	79	2,240	1,967	20	5	39,851	17,740	13,742	5,374	2,179	597	219	
2	9,795	3,511	131	3,823	2,309	16	5	40,528	16,946	14,347	6,127	2,308	593	207	
3	9,147	3,274	46	3,418	2,387	17	5	42,308	17,299	15,767	5,939	2,476	614	213	
4	9,358	3,641	39	3,295	2,310	68	5	43,789	18,459	15,139	6,924	2,424	623	220	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
1980 3	33,616	12,732	260	11,864	8,668	72	20	149,412	61,240	55,400	21,820	8,244	2,004	704	
4	33,504	12,388	292	12,040	8,724	40	20	151,848	61,964	55,776	22,860	8,532	2,032	684	
1981 1	32,500	12,252	384	11,764	8,012	68	20	155,248	65,016	55,340	22,800	8,828	2,388	876	
2	36,228	14,244	324	12,452	9,108	80	20	163,620	69,528	57,928	23,820	9,144	2,372	828	
3	37,108	14,160	240	13,156	9,420	112	20	171,172	72,372	60,668	25,068	9,756	2,456	852	
4	37,964	14,404	232	13,732	9,352	224	20	175,864	74,860	62,044	25,768	9,820	2,492	880	

^aIncludes capital consumptions allowances as shown on page 24, col. 8.

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.7: Government revenue, expenditure, and surplus or deficit, by level of government (millions of dollars)/concluded

Surplus or deficit on a national accounts basis												
Year and quarter	Saving						Plus: capital consumption allowances					
	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals
D	40149	40150	40151	40152	40153	40154	40155	40099	40100	40101	40102	40103
D	40387	40388	40389	40390	40391	40392	40393	40337	40338	40339	40340	40341
1979	-1,218	-8,988	2,307	2,397	373	1,963	730	3,984	686	1,405	1,610	283
1980	-2,523	-10,459	3,072	1,688	174	2,105	897	4,624	776	1,656	1,868	324
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1980 3	-1,452	-2,360	-662	743	127	476	224	1,178	197	423	476	82
4	740	-902	1,399	-355	69	341	188	1,221	203	440	493	85
1981 1	149	-3,248	2,817	86	-186	523	157	1,269	218	452	506	93
2	352	-2,008	52	1,009	27	937	335	1,322	227	472	526	97
3	314	-871	-174	700	-62	516	205	1,377	235	492	549	101
4	483	-1,256	1,655	-370	-86	402	138	1,432	243	513	571	105
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates												
1980 3	-5,596	-12,320	1,352	1,784	524	2,148	916	4,712	788	1,692	1,904	328
4	-2,040	-9,064	2,364	1,004	296	2,264	1,096	4,884	812	1,760	1,972	340
1981 1	2,492	-5,988	4,508	2,016	-712	2,072	596	5,076	872	1,808	2,024	372
2	4,028	-6,636	5,648	1,652	68	2,328	968	5,288	908	1,888	2,104	388
3	916	-6,536	3,348	1,060	-228	2,452	820	5,508	940	1,968	2,196	404
4	-2,244	-10,372	3,896	972	-356	2,660	956	5,728	972	2,052	2,284	420

Surplus or deficit on a national accounts basis												
Year and quarter	Deduct: gross capital formation						Equals: surplus (+) or deficit (-)					
	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	Canada pension plan	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	Quebec pension plan
D	40156	40157	40158	40159	40160	40168	40168	40169	40170	40171	40172	40173
D	40394	40395	40396	40397	40398	40406	40406	40407	40408	40409	40410	40411
1979	7,457	911	2,940	3,218	388	-4,691	-4,691	-9,213	772	789	268	1,963
1980	8,084	1,014	3,163	3,458	449	-5,983	-5,983	-10,697	1,565	98	49	2,105
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1980 3	2,436	283	993	1,037	123	-2,710	-2,710	-2,446	-1,232	182	86	476
4	2,195	265	867	936	127	-234	-234	-964	972	-798	27	341
1981 1	1,415	-17	632	693	107	3	3	-3,013	2,637	-101	-200	523
2	2,186	329	826	915	116	-512	-512	-2,110	-302	620	8	937
3	2,778	375	1,127	1,152	124	-1,087	-1,087	-1,011	-809	97	-85	516
4	2,552	357	1,001	1,069	125	-637	-637	-1,370	1,167	-868	-106	402
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates												
1980 3	8,164	1,020	3,196	3,484	464	-9,048	-9,048	-12,552	-152	204	388	2,148
4	8,324	1,052	3,240	3,544	488	-5,480	-5,480	-9,304	884	-568	148	2,264
1981 1	7,624	152	3,404	3,596	472	-56	-56	-5,268	2,912	444	-812	2,072
2	9,056	1,312	3,524	3,748	472	260	260	-7,040	4,012	8	-16	2,328
3	9,328	1,292	3,660	3,904	472	-2,904	-2,904	-6,888	1,656	-648	-296	2,452
4	9,716	1,420	3,756	4,068	472	-6,232	-6,232	-10,820	2,192	-812	-408	2,660

For source see Table 1.9.

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.8: Implicit price indexes,¹ gross national expenditure (1971 = 100), based on seasonally adjusted data

Year and quarter	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services					Government current expenditure on goods and services	Gross fixed capital formation			
	Total	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services		Government			
							Total	Total	Non-residential construction	Machinery and equipment
D	40626	40627	40628	40629	40630	40631	40632	40633	40634	40635
1979	185.6	155.8	165.4	205.2	192.3	227.2	210.9	207.3	213.4	173.7
1980	205.2	169.3	183.9	230.3	210.5	254.4	229.7	225.6	231.7	191.6
1980 3	208.2	172.4	186.3	234.0	213.2	257.8	230.8	226.5	232.4	193.6
4	213.6	174.3	188.8	244.2	218.2	265.5	238.2	235.0	241.2	200.7
1981 1	219.2	177.5	192.5	252.5	223.8	270.6	246.3	243.4	250.6	205.4
2	225.0	182.2	197.3	260.4	229.0	279.1	253.5	248.0	255.8	208.5
3	231.5	187.1	199.9	270.0	234.2	292.1	259.5	255.7	264.9	211.2
4	236.1	190.8	202.7	275.3	239.1	297.9	263.3	261.8	270.2	221.3

	Gross fixed capital formation				Exports of goods and services	Of which: merchandise	Deduct: imports of goods and services		Gross national expenditure
	Business						Total	Of which: merchandise	
	Total	Residential construction	Non- residential construction	Machinery & equipment					
D	40636	40637	40638	40639	40640	40641	40642	40643	40625
1979	211.4	255.5	205.4	193.8	242.7	249.3	227.0	229.5	201.3
1980	230.3	281.0	221.2	216.3	281.3	290.7	262.4	267.4	222.7
1980 3	231.4	283.2	222.7	217.7	283.1	292.1	265.5	271.6	225.3
4	238.6	294.8	228.9	223.2	289.0	297.1	271.0	275.8	229.9
1981 1	246.7	308.5	235.1	230.1	304.4	314.5	284.2	289.7	236.6
2	254.1	318.5	241.7	236.1	298.0	304.5	290.3	296.0	240.3
3	260.0	330.1	248.5	241.3	305.5	312.0	298.6	303.0	247.9
4	263.5	333.8	256.0	245.1	308.9	314.4	293.8	296.2	255.4

¹These implicit indexes are current weighted price indexes. They reflect not only pure price changes, but also changing expenditure patterns within and between major groups. Quarter-to-quarter comparisons based on the seasonally adjusted data are less subject to the problem of shifting weights than are similar comparisons based on data unadjusted for seasonality, and therefore may be used as indicators of price change.
For source see Table 1.9.

Table 1.9: Relation between gross national product at market prices and gross domestic product at factor cost (millions of dollars)

Year and quarter	Gross national product at market prices	Residual error of estimate	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Investment income received from non-residents	Investment income paid to non-residents	Gross domestic product at factor cost	Gross national product at market prices	Residual error of estimate	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Investment income received from non-residents	Investment income paid to non-residents	Gross domestic product at factor cost
D	40193	40194	40195	40196	40197	40198	40550	40431	40432	40433	40434	40435
1979	261,961	188	-27,925	-2,434	9,761	241,551						
1980	289,859	-349	-29,191	-3,458	11,561	268,422						
Unadjusted for seasonal variation						Seasonally adjusted at annual rates						
1980 3	78,088	-281	-7,123	-844	2,550	72,390	291,052	-660	-28,856	-3,400	11,648	269,784
4	75,939	-1,161	-7,860	-909	3,396	69,405	303,792	-600	-30,476	-3,704	11,224	280,236
1981 1	74,069	738	-9,214	-696	3,142	68,039	315,572	-528	-35,520	-2,788	13,552	290,288
2	79,359	89	-8,876	-646	3,633	73,559	325,148	-1,116	-37,548	-2,592	14,452	298,344
3	90,042	-405	-9,764	-871	3,683	82,685	332,500	-1,352	-39,388	-3,512	16,596	304,844
4	85,031	-1,696	-10,387	-946	4,485	76,487	340,784	-2,100	-40,508	-3,744	15,172	309,604

Source: National income and expenditure accounts (13-001), Statistics Canada.

2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.1: Gross domestic product by industry of origin¹, quarterly in 1971 constant dollars based on the 1970 standard industrial classification

Transportation, Communication and other utilities														
Year and quarter	Gross domestic product	Agriculture	Forestry	Fishing and trapping	Mines (including milling), quarries and oil wells	Manufacturing industries	Construction	Total	Transportation	Communication	Electric power, gas and water utilities	Trade		
												Total	Wholesale trade	Retail trade
D	143992	143993	143994	143995	143996	144007	144087	144088	144089	144097	144099	144102	144103	144105
D	143820	143821	143822	143823	143824	143835	143915	143916	143917	143925	143927	143930	143931	143933
1980	116,425.2	2,845.3	756.8	169.0	3,447.0	25,460.1	6,665.4	16,305.8	7,344.1	4,982.1	3,739.2	14,666.3	6,143.0	8,523.3
1981	119,333.1	3,088.2	723.8	182.7	3,251.7	25,887.3	7,095.6	16,820.0	7,407.0	5,312.2	3,856.8	14,770.7	6,105.6	8,665.2
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1980 3	29,980.0	1,791.8	191.1	61.3	838.0	6,017.6	1,907.7	4,031.5	1,914.6	1,259.7	792.6	3,655.1	1,533.0	2,122.0
4	29,287.0	134.8	214.6	42.9	872.3	6,477.3	1,713.7	4,158.8	1,794.9	1,283.3	1,017.0	3,987.7	1,561.0	2,426.7
1981 1	28,592.6	245.3	205.0	25.0	849.6	6,507.6	1,452.4	4,239.8	1,778.4	1,291.5	1,119.0	3,363.6	1,463.8	1,899.9
2	30,399.1	669.6	153.1	48.1	822.3	6,971.4	1,787.9	4,188.8	1,931.1	1,325.1	870.5	3,865.7	1,627.3	2,238.4
3	31,000.1	2,046.0	154.4	77.7	764.7	6,224.4	2,069.4	4,123.8	1,907.9	1,323.0	829.4	3,674.6	1,538.1	2,136.4
4	29,341.2	127.1	211.3	31.8	815.2	6,183.9	1,785.9	4,267.6	1,789.6	1,372.5	1,038.0	3,866.9	1,476.4	2,390.5
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
1980 3	115,966.6	2,837.7	732.2	147.9	3,429.8	25,075.5	6,572.0	16,318.2	7,283.5	5,038.4	3,760.6	14,615.3	6,061.6	8,553.7
4	117,680.5	2,796.3	766.8	167.2	3,408.3	25,711.9	6,737.7	16,594.0	7,381.1	5,109.7	3,859.9	14,846.7	6,189.3	8,657.3
1981 1	119,217.4	3,109.9	830.0	184.0	3,383.3	26,046.5	6,976.1	16,701.8	7,486.7	5,211.3	3,759.6	15,036.3	6,231.7	8,804.6
2	120,623.5	3,073.1	721.7	184.4	3,298.5	26,966.7	7,213.2	16,889.3	7,526.2	5,277.4	3,843.7	15,036.2	6,260.8	8,775.4
3	119,312.7	3,075.8	591.1	187.9	3,128.0	26,036.9	7,176.4	16,697.2	7,261.6	5,272.1	3,929.4	14,685.0	6,092.0	8,593.1
4	118,344.1	3,095.6	753.0	170.8	3,187.0	24,574.9	7,024.4	16,979.5	7,362.1	5,461.8	3,897.4	14,409.5	5,892.7	8,516.8
Special industry groupings														
Year and quarter	Finance insurance and real estate	Community business and personal services	Public administration and defence	Industrial production	Goods-producing industries	Service-producing industries	Commercial industries	Non commercial industries	Non-durable manufacturing industries	Durable manufacturing industries				
D	144119	144126	144133	144145	144148	144147	144146	144149	144140	144139				
D	143947	143954	143961	143968	143969	143970	143971	143972	143974	143973				
1980	15,214.6	22,913.9	7,981.0	32,646.3	43,082.8	73,342.4	98,067.3	18,357.9	12,574.8	12,885.3				
1981	15,653.2	23,739.0	8,120.8	32,995.9	44,086.2	75,246.9	100,633.3	18,699.8	12,719.8	13,167.5				
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1980 3	3,816.9	5,605.7	2,063.6	7,648.1	11,599.9	18,380.1	25,537.4	4,442.7	3,061.0	2,956.6				
4	3,843.6	5,865.4	1,975.9	8,366.6	10,472.7	18,814.3	24,589.9	4,697.0	3,154.0	3,323.3				
1981 1	3,862.6	5,879.9	1,961.9	8,476.2	10,403.9	18,188.7	23,909.6	4,683.1	3,150.3	3,357.3				
2	3,880.5	5,975.0	2,036.7	8,664.2	11,323.0	19,076.1	25,659.6	4,739.5	3,322.8	3,648.6				
3	3,936.2	5,822.4	2,106.3	7,818.4	12,166.1	18,834.0	26,477.5	4,522.5	3,151.2	3,073.2				
4	3,973.9	6,061.7	2,015.9	8,037.0	10,193.2	19,148.1	24,586.6	4,754.7	3,095.5	3,088.4				
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
1980 3	15,217.1	23,012.5	8,008.3	32,266.0	42,555.8	73,410.8	97,500.8	18,465.8	12,425.8	12,649.8				
4	15,363.2	23,216.5	8,071.9	32,980.1	43,448.1	74,232.4	99,074.1	18,606.5	12,585.9	13,126.0				
1981 1	15,496.5	23,429.3	8,023.5	33,189.4	44,289.3	74,928.0	100,642.5	18,574.9	12,760.7	13,285.8				
2	15,532.5	23,652.2	8,055.6	34,109.0	45,301.4	75,322.1	102,017.9	18,605.6	12,965.3	14,001.4				
3	15,682.9	23,883.2	8,168.1	33,094.2	44,125.5	75,187.2	100,519.8	18,792.9	12,791.7	13,245.2				
4	15,894.2	24,015.2	8,240.2	31,659.2	42,702.9	75,641.2	99,483.2	18,860.9	12,391.8	12,183.2				

¹The average of the monthly series may not equal the annual level due to rounding.

Sources: Gross Domestic Product by Industry (61-213 and 61-005), Statistics Canada.

2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.2: Gross domestic product by industry of origin, monthly indexes (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification

Year and month	Gross domestic product	Agriculture	Forestry	Fishing and trapping	Mines (including milling), quarries and oil wells			
					Total	Metal mines	Mineral fuels	Non-metal mines (except coal mines)
D	144336	144337	144338	144339	144340	144341	144345	144348
D	144164	144165	144166	144167	144168	144169	144173	144176
1980	139.8	105.5	113.0	114.7	109.6	86.2	120.3	116.0
1981	143.3	114.6	108.1	124.0	103.4	82.2	112.9	110.8
Unadjusted for seasonal variation								
1980 M	138.1	31.2	134.8	58.5	112.8	89.7	125.7	125.3
A	140.2	152.8	101.7	71.2	108.0	92.8	116.0	119.3
M	140.4	139.3	79.7	156.3	110.2	91.9	118.6	115.4
J	140.5	13.1	94.3	148.6	114.5	92.6	120.7	125.2
J	133.3	57.1	105.7	253.6	103.7	77.2	118.4	99.2
A	136.4	80.3	109.8	156.2	108.6	79.7	118.6	104.2
S	162.4	660.2	127.0	89.3	107.3	84.6	112.4	114.6
O	142.1	16.3	130.8	144.4	107.3	81.7	114.3	125.7
N	142.9	13.1	133.5	119.0	118.5	94.3	127.5	127.3
D	137.1	30.6	120.4	86.1	106.9	79.6	124.0	110.2
1981 J	131.3	36.7	103.1	47.0	102.8	75.5	122.8	106.5
F	139.5	40.3	129.5	75.3	111.0	84.7	124.9	118.2
M	141.3	32.2	134.8	81.6	110.3	88.0	116.9	125.0
A	144.6	151.4	108.0	55.2	106.3	91.4	116.4	116.6
M	146.2	133.7	69.0	211.2	103.1	88.7	105.6	118.2
J	147.3	13.0	97.4	125.5	104.2	88.1	106.0	114.9
J	137.8	56.0	80.5	219.4	90.0	57.3	107.2	95.6
A	140.2	83.7	84.0	264.5	101.4	82.0	106.3	105.9
S	168.9	771.1	112.3	149.1	100.2	79.8	106.7	106.8
O	142.8	10.1	125.9	101.4	102.5	88.1	101.7	115.5
N	143.2	14.8	141.2	90.6	105.3	83.7	115.8	114.0
D	136.9	31.7	111.6	67.0	103.1	79.0	124.4	92.3
1982 J	129.4	35.4	85.6	34.1	98.2	75.1	117.7	94.4
F	136.1	36.5	116.3	47.1	102.7	81.6	117.6	102.1
Adjusted for seasonal variation								
1980 M	140.6	108.0	122.9	134.9	109.8	87.5	122.9	117.9
A	139.6	110.4	115.5	122.5	110.3	90.0	118.6	116.6
M	139.0	107.6	110.9	109.2	112.4	89.0	123.3	116.2
J	138.5	106.2	100.2	106.5	111.8	87.9	122.7	116.0
J	138.7	107.3	113.6	107.4	108.6	81.4	123.0	122.7
A	139.2	105.1	104.4	93.0	110.8	82.0	123.4	117.8
S	139.9	103.4	110.1	100.5	107.6	84.9	118.3	107.4
O	140.8	104.5	115.0	106.5	106.4	82.8	115.4	119.5
N	141.6	104.2	112.5	112.1	111.7	89.1	120.7	116.5
D	141.6	102.5	116.1	121.6	106.9	83.0	117.4	111.7
1981 J	142.2	113.4	127.7	118.2	106.9	81.9	119.1	111.6
F	143.3	116.3	123.0	127.0	108.4	84.2	119.5	115.1
M	144.0	116.4	121.2	129.2	107.3	86.1	114.7	116.5
A	144.3	114.7	121.2	125.6	107.6	87.7	117.6	114.5
M	144.8	114.0	97.0	126.0	104.7	86.1	109.4	118.0
J	145.5	113.3	105.2	123.7	102.2	83.9	109.1	107.4
J	143.9	114.5	86.8	129.4	93.9	60.5	111.0	116.1
A	143.1	113.6	80.5	127.0	103.3	84.1	111.0	115.0
S	142.9	114.2	97.6	126.0	101.1	79.9	112.4	105.7
O	142.3	114.1	110.4	116.8	100.8	87.1	102.9	110.0
N	142.4	115.7	119.1	120.8	100.9	83.0	109.9	104.3
D	141.7	114.7	107.9	110.0	102.1	80.1	117.8	94.0
1982 J	139.9	115.6	105.8	102.3	102.2	81.5	113.9	99.5
F	140.1	114.8	110.0	104.0	100.9	81.0	112.5	99.2

2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.2: Gross domestic product by industry of origin, monthly volume indexes (1971 = 100),
based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month	Manufacturing industries												
		Food and beverages industries	Tobacco products industries	Rubber & plastic products industries	Leather industries	Textile industries	Knitting mills	Clothing industries	Wood industries	Furniture and fixture industries	Paper and allied industries	Printing, publishing, and allied industries	Primary metal industries
	Total												
D	144351	144352	144365	144366	144369	144371	144374	144375	144379	144383	144385	144389	144392
D	144179	144180	144193	144194	144197	144199	144202	144203	144207	144211	144213	144217	144220
1980	133.7	120.6	119.7	153.5	110.3	128.4	113.6	120.9	142.0	126.2	137.2	155.5	126.7
1981	136.0	124.2	121.1	155.2	118.6	131.3	108.4	118.6	133.5	134.0	134.8	156.1	126.7
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1980 M	143.9	115.3	137.2	172.1	107.0	138.0	111.7	128.1	156.9	135.8	153.8	159.0	139.3
A	137.1	119.9	135.1	166.7	99.2	125.5	104.8	112.4	146.9	129.8	149.1	161.4	133.0
M	132.5	125.3	127.4	154.7	104.0	124.7	100.7	100.0	135.7	124.2	134.4	156.2	124.1
J	140.0	134.8	123.1	159.8	122.9	124.1	128.4	127.5	147.5	130.6	145.5	160.8	124.5
J	115.1	120.3	50.9	121.0	99.8	101.9	103.2	107.4	118.2	99.0	118.6	132.7	101.5
A	121.8	123.1	103.5	124.4	123.7	120.0	116.1	131.7	136.7	114.4	132.6	141.9	112.3
S	142.4	132.4	127.8	155.6	135.1	137.2	129.9	150.0	151.8	141.5	137.0	167.7	129.0
O	142.1	127.5	129.8	157.6	126.5	133.1	130.6	129.2	152.4	138.5	135.8	169.2	133.2
N	142.9	124.0	143.8	162.6	116.8	140.6	125.2	128.6	153.7	138.0	138.7	172.1	139.7
D	123.1	108.7	97.0	139.0	87.4	132.4	90.8	90.9	124.0	119.3	123.8	150.9	120.4
1981 J	121.5	104.0	118.9	135.0	105.8	128.2	100.5	111.7	135.3	112.0	127.7	131.9	127.1
F	141.9	115.3	121.4	171.1	124.2	142.3	117.7	136.2	156.2	148.4	142.6	157.9	140.9
M	146.7	121.1	129.2	167.4	123.2	143.2	114.3	126.8	163.8	150.5	145.9	161.8	147.0
A	142.4	120.5	113.2	165.4	108.1	141.8	105.1	111.0	155.6	140.0	141.2	163.4	143.1
M	143.8	131.7	136.3	172.0	112.8	138.6	102.5	104.3	155.5	146.1	141.2	158.7	138.2
J	153.2	135.8	135.3	174.1	128.9	140.9	124.1	127.9	161.1	150.1	149.9	162.7	143.5
J	123.3	123.2	62.1	135.7	91.4	114.0	96.6	104.9	94.8	105.7	118.8	135.1	128.8
A	126.2	136.1	118.1	140.0	140.3	125.4	113.9	129.8	87.5	127.7	119.0	145.7	101.4
S	142.8	138.2	135.4	169.4	138.1	134.6	126.0	147.7	130.6	155.1	132.5	165.1	121.8
O	138.1	126.8	139.9	158.8	132.5	131.6	114.8	129.0	133.9	137.4	139.8	170.1	112.8
N	136.2	128.8	148.2	147.7	124.9	121.9	107.4	113.7	126.0	133.4	138.7	172.0	113.7
D	115.4	108.6	95.5	126.2	92.4	112.5	77.6	80.6	102.0	101.1	119.9	148.2	101.6
1982 J	112.4	102.0	129.6	127.1	92.0	110.6	84.7	99.7	102.4	91.8	124.4	131.8	113.3
F	127.5	111.9	130.5	146.4	107.2	117.2	96.7	120.4	118.3	113.6	137.1	149.6	123.6
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
1980 M	137.3	121.9	117.9	160.0	108.0	130.5	108.7	120.0	146.7	125.9	145.9	154.5	127.2
A	133.9	123.0	119.7	157.3	108.4	124.1	110.7	120.1	138.9	127.4	141.3	155.2	126.6
M	131.0	121.5	118.7	149.1	108.5	125.9	110.4	117.6	134.4	122.0	135.0	154.4	120.8
J	130.9	121.4	114.5	149.1	114.4	123.4	112.7	120.0	137.7	125.0	137.8	157.4	121.9
J	130.1	120.8	127.2	147.8	116.8	123.5	115.1	123.6	136.1	129.0	127.4	152.8	116.7
A	131.2	118.2	113.8	145.5	110.4	128.7	114.3	121.7	142.1	122.0	137.1	153.2	126.8
S	133.7	119.6	121.4	152.0	112.4	130.9	118.5	125.9	141.4	127.7	136.2	156.2	131.0
O	134.8	120.6	121.4	152.8	116.4	130.6	120.3	119.8	145.2	128.7	135.4	156.1	129.3
N	134.6	119.1	121.7	149.6	111.0	132.5	113.9	122.6	148.5	125.2	135.7	156.0	131.7
D	135.7	120.1	119.5	153.5	103.0	135.1	110.6	121.2	145.6	129.0	133.7	160.1	132.3
1981 J	133.7	121.1	115.5	149.3	121.8	129.7	111.3	121.8	150.7	132.1	135.3	147.7	127.0
F	137.2	123.5	110.1	151.6	120.7	133.2	111.1	120.4	149.2	138.8	138.0	156.4	132.1
M	139.5	125.9	112.7	155.4	122.6	135.3	111.8	119.7	153.9	139.0	137.7	157.1	134.3
A	139.4	124.9	100.9	156.2	119.1	140.1	111.7	118.9	148.6	137.8	134.0	157.3	135.7
M	141.8	125.7	124.2	165.4	118.7	139.7	112.4	119.1	153.9	142.9	141.9	156.9	136.2
J	143.7	124.3	125.2	163.1	119.4	140.6	109.1	120.0	149.9	143.6	141.8	159.6	141.2
J	140.5	127.4	132.9	165.8	107.2	138.4	108.1	122.6	108.1	138.4	127.9	155.8	149.5
A	136.1	126.9	130.0	163.8	124.8	133.3	112.6	119.8	90.2	136.7	123.4	157.7	113.3
S	133.7	123.1	128.4	165.1	116.2	127.8	114.7	123.7	120.6	139.9	132.2	153.5	123.1
O	131.3	122.0	130.9	153.3	122.1	129.4	105.8	119.7	127.6	131.6	140.0	156.7	108.4
N	128.6	125.4	124.8	136.5	119.4	114.8	97.8	108.7	126.1	121.6	135.5	156.0	108.0
D	127.3	120.5	118.1	139.6	107.4	117.3	94.4	107.8	124.6	109.6	131.6	157.1	112.0
1982 J	124.1	118.3	125.5	140.9	105.4	112.2	94.0	108.9	113.8	108.6	132.0	147.6	111.9
F	123.8	119.7	119.1	130.9	103.6	109.7	93.8	108.1	112.4	106.2	132.1	148.3	115.9

2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.2: Gross domestic product by industry of origin, monthly volume indexes (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month	Manufacturing industries									Transportation, communication and other utilities			
	Metal fabricating ind. (ex mach. & transp. equip. ind.	Machin-eries ind. (ex. electrical machinery	Trans- portation equipment industries	Electrical products industries	Non-metallic mineral products industries	Petroleum and coal products industries	Chemical and chem. products industries	Miscel-laneous manufac- turing industries	Construction industry	Total	Transp.	Storage	Commun.
	D 144397 144225	144403 144231	144405 144233	144411 144239	144418 144246	144422 144250	144423 144251	144429 144257	144431 144259	144432 144260	144433 144261	144439 144267	144441 144269
1980	129.5	187.4	128.0	122.9	127.8	95.6	159.2	137.5	114.0	161.7	141.2	126.0	199.2
1981	133.3	195.7	130.8	131.2	130.3	89.0	162.8	144.7	121.4	166.8	142.4	127.9	212.4
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1980 M	141.8	204.3	155.7	129.8	111.8	99.1	175.2	147.9	96.2	165.1	140.0	107.7	195.1
A	130.7	201.4	136.5	124.1	112.7	87.5	166.9	133.1	101.7	159.0	140.8	123.0	194.4
M	127.3	195.7	127.1	114.8	128.1	88.6	166.3	135.0	112.3	156.7	142.3	132.0	197.1
J	133.1	201.6	131.3	126.7	145.6	95.6	160.7	148.9	121.3	160.2	149.3	138.1	202.0
J	111.3	166.0	93.9	103.6	130.1	101.8	140.5	127.2	127.1	158.4	147.1	147.3	198.3
A	118.0	154.7	89.1	108.6	134.3	99.1	145.2	130.9	131.1	159.9	147.8	120.0	201.8
S	141.2	185.5	135.1	132.5	152.5	83.5	158.7	158.1	133.3	161.4	146.9	138.6	204.4
O	135.5	192.0	142.7	131.4	154.8	91.2	162.9	154.0	131.7	163.4	143.8	143.7	204.5
N	133.9	198.2	143.1	131.5	148.9	99.7	162.3	149.7	118.9	166.4	139.7	137.8	206.9
D	118.8	175.2	116.7	125.5	107.4	99.4	152.7	118.4	101.1	165.0	130.6	118.5	204.3
1981 J	111.2	168.4	119.3	112.5	90.3	94.1	154.2	118.8	97.1	164.4	128.6	107.9	201.5
F	136.4	219.1	134.0	138.1	113.7	94.7	174.1	151.6	101.4	170.6	139.5	102.5	208.8
M	144.5	221.4	151.2	137.3	116.1	91.2	176.8	150.6	99.7	169.4	142.3	109.7	209.3
A	138.3	190.1	153.3	131.5	131.6	87.2	170.4	146.7	107.4	165.8	144.2	121.6	209.3
M	132.8	203.2	151.1	133.7	143.6	83.4	169.4	141.5	123.1	164.1	146.0	131.4	211.3
J	149.7	223.7	164.0	144.2	157.9	89.5	171.2	161.4	136.5	168.5	155.3	137.4	215.2
J	124.1	178.6	113.2	115.6	135.9	94.0	147.1	132.8	140.6	160.3	146.9	144.8	200.6
A	126.9	168.6	107.1	121.1	141.9	93.4	152.2	148.7	142.7	163.2	145.5	121.0	213.4
S	148.6	192.3	122.5	146.7	149.7	82.6	168.6	167.4	141.5	167.2	147.9	133.9	220.7
O	133.7	207.5	124.9	140.3	146.1	76.7	160.0	154.4	138.1	168.1	142.5	141.5	219.0
N	135.7	197.7	129.5	133.0	134.5	88.1	161.2	147.0	125.9	170.4	138.7	151.2	220.8
D	118.1	177.7	100.0	120.3	102.6	93.0	148.1	115.8	102.6	169.2	131.8	131.7	218.7
1982 J	111.4	157.9	104.2	108.1	78.2	84.6	140.4	112.0	97.4	165.1	122.0	102.8	213.1
F	126.1	192.8	118.9	124.7	91.9	78.4	162.3	136.1	100.1	171.5	132.4	113.0	218.4
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
1980 M	135.2	188.9	138.1	124.8	130.5	98.8	163.6	141.6	115.1	161.6	141.5	127.1	195.2
A	131.1	192.8	122.7	125.9	123.1	94.1	159.9	137.3	115.2	159.7	140.8	128.5	195.4
M	128.9	190.5	119.2	117.6	126.1	97.2	160.1	138.3	114.0	160.0	141.0	127.0	196.9
J	124.3	186.8	117.3	122.4	125.9	95.6	154.6	136.8	110.2	159.9	139.9	126.4	198.8
J	126.2	185.8	119.4	122.9	125.0	97.4	157.8	138.4	111.9	161.6	140.3	127.8	200.6
A	123.1	187.0	123.1	122.0	124.9	95.4	154.9	133.0	112.4	161.0	139.4	119.6	200.8
S	128.3	181.4	131.9	120.0	127.2	91.4	155.4	136.6	113.0	162.8	140.5	123.3	202.9
O	128.9	185.5	133.1	123.4	129.8	93.2	160.0	137.6	114.9	163.7	141.1	127.5	203.3
N	125.5	183.1	134.8	122.3	131.9	94.7	158.8	139.4	114.2	164.9	143.0	128.7	203.7
D	129.1	183.0	138.0	124.5	126.0	93.4	164.4	138.0	116.6	165.0	141.7	126.3	205.9
1981 J	125.4	195.3	123.4	122.5	125.9	91.7	165.5	147.3	118.2	164.9	142.9	128.0	206.8
F	132.3	204.6	126.3	129.2	129.2	91.7	163.6	151.5	119.9	165.3	144.5	127.6	208.8
M	138.3	204.5	131.3	131.2	133.6	90.9	164.8	145.1	119.8	166.6	144.5	128.5	209.5
A	139.6	182.3	138.0	133.8	139.7	93.3	164.2	150.7	121.1	166.6	144.1	126.7	210.6
M	134.5	198.4	142.0	136.4	141.2	91.4	163.9	145.9	124.5	167.4	144.4	127.0	210.8
J	140.3	207.7	147.2	139.5	136.9	90.1	164.9	147.9	124.6	168.4	145.7	126.7	211.7
J	140.8	200.1	142.4	138.7	133.3	89.7	166.2	144.6	124.7	163.7	140.6	125.7	201.1
A	132.3	202.7	147.9	137.7	132.3	91.7	163.5	151.1	123.3	164.7	137.5	122.5	212.2
S	134.7	187.4	119.6	134.1	124.7	90.4	164.6	144.1	120.3	168.2	140.8	120.0	219.1
O	126.9	199.3	116.5	132.6	122.8	81.4	157.2	137.5	121.8	167.5	140.1	123.7	217.7
N	127.2	181.7	120.9	122.3	120.7	83.7	157.0	136.7	120.7	168.5	141.9	140.6	217.5
D	125.9	186.1	117.0	119.7	124.2	84.4	158.8	135.4	117.9	169.0	142.7	141.7	219.9
1982 J	126.2	184.0	108.4	117.4	116.5	82.6	152.1	139.2	117.8	165.2	136.7	124.8	217.0
F	124.1	181.1	112.0	116.9	109.5	76.0	152.4	136.1	117.3	166.4	137.6	141.3	218.3

2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.2: Gross domestic product by industry of origin, monthly volume indexes (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month	Electric power, gas and water utilities	Trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate	Community, business and personal services						
		Total	Wholesale trade	Retail trade		Total	Education & related services	Health & Welfare services	Amusement and rec. services	Services to business management	Personal services	Accom. and food services
D	144443	144446	144447	144449	144463	144470	144471	144472	144473	144474	144475	144476
D	144271	144274	144275	144277	144291	144298	144299	144300	144301	144302	144303	144304
1980	170.4	149.6	149.7	149.5	158.7	142.5	110.5	138.9	182.8	226.0	109.4	150.4
1981	175.8	150.6	148.8	151.9	163.2	147.6	111.2	146.0	189.0	239.5	110.4	154.9
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1980 M	195.3	142.0	154.7	132.9	158.0	143.9	120.9	136.4	166.7	225.7	108.7	145.7
A	164.9	147.4	150.6	145.1	156.8	143.4	120.0	136.9	171.0	225.2	109.3	142.3
M	146.9	152.8	154.3	151.7	157.5	143.9	117.6	138.0	189.9	224.5	109.6	145.1
J	140.6	156.6	159.9	154.2	159.8	144.9	111.5	139.5	199.6	225.4	110.3	160.8
J	140.7	144.3	140.7	146.9	159.6	136.5	84.8	140.6	209.2	225.6	109.3	158.5
A	144.1	148.9	150.8	147.5	158.6	136.2	80.1	140.9	210.3	226.4	109.2	166.7
S	148.7	154.1	156.8	152.1	159.5	145.7	112.1	140.6	184.9	227.5	109.2	164.1
O	164.7	155.3	159.0	152.7	160.4	147.2	119.9	140.7	183.6	229.5	110.0	153.3
N	186.1	161.9	158.7	164.3	160.1	147.3	122.4	141.1	175.4	228.4	109.6	151.3
D	205.6	170.7	138.8	193.6	160.6	143.2	115.5	141.4	171.5	224.9	109.5	142.1
1981 J	212.0	128.8	130.2	127.7	159.8	143.9	116.4	142.1	170.7	229.3	110.1	138.9
F	206.8	138.7	146.3	133.1	161.2	146.7	119.9	142.7	173.6	232.5	110.5	146.5
M	193.2	144.2	151.5	138.9	162.4	148.1	120.8	143.6	168.1	235.0	109.9	151.3
A	171.0	153.6	153.7	153.5	161.0	147.6	119.5	144.1	175.3	235.0	110.1	146.6
M	155.8	158.1	160.4	156.5	161.0	148.4	116.9	145.6	194.9	236.4	110.5	148.9
J	149.4	161.3	161.8	161.0	163.7	149.8	110.8	146.9	205.3	240.0	111.0	165.4
J	147.6	147.5	144.6	149.6	163.7	142.4	85.7	148.1	217.3	243.8	110.4	163.4
A	151.4	148.5	149.1	148.0	163.9	141.2	80.9	147.8	214.9	242.6	109.9	168.7
S	154.7	153.7	156.1	151.9	164.9	150.8	110.5	146.9	193.4	243.4	110.1	173.3
O	173.1	151.0	153.8	149.0	164.0	151.7	118.3	147.2	191.4	245.7	110.6	156.8
N	189.9	157.2	150.4	162.1	166.7	152.3	120.7	148.1	185.8	245.9	110.9	154.2
D	204.8	165.0	127.7	191.8	166.6	148.3	114.3	148.5	177.2	244.0	111.1	145.0
1982 J	217.8	120.8	122.3	119.7	164.3	147.4	115.6	148.9	179.1	242.0	112.0	135.8
F	215.7	130.8	135.6	127.3	164.7	150.4	119.1	149.4	177.8	244.7	111.9	146.1
Adjusted for seasonal variation												
1980 M	174.1	149.9	153.5	147.3	157.8	141.9	111.6	137.0	181.7	225.3	109.1	148.7
A	166.7	148.0	149.4	147.0	158.0	142.4	111.9	137.6	180.3	226.7	109.4	149.6
M	166.2	148.4	149.5	147.7	158.2	142.5	111.4	138.2	183.0	225.6	109.3	150.2
J	165.9	147.7	149.2	146.6	158.5	142.6	111.1	138.6	183.5	225.7	109.5	150.7
J	170.6	147.4	144.6	149.4	158.8	142.7	111.3	139.2	182.3	225.2	109.2	149.9
A	170.4	150.5	151.9	149.5	158.4	143.2	111.4	139.9	185.0	224.9	109.5	151.8
S	173.3	149.3	146.7	151.1	158.9	143.5	111.9	140.3	182.9	226.5	109.3	150.4
O	175.4	150.5	149.7	151.1	159.8	144.2	112.4	140.9	183.5	227.8	110.1	151.7
N	175.8	153.3	154.6	152.4	160.0	144.4	112.6	141.5	183.4	227.7	109.6	152.0
D	176.7	150.4	148.3	151.9	160.8	144.5	111.7	141.8	190.5	226.5	109.7	153.2
1981 J	172.5	153.9	152.7	154.7	161.5	145.0	111.7	142.7	183.7	230.8	109.8	152.7
F	168.5	153.5	152.4	154.3	161.2	145.9	111.7	143.5	186.8	232.4	110.7	155.0
M	173.1	152.6	150.5	154.2	162.2	146.2	111.5	144.2	183.3	234.6	110.3	154.4
A	173.0	154.3	152.8	155.4	162.0	146.7	111.5	144.9	184.9	236.7	110.1	154.2
M	176.0	152.9	153.6	152.5	161.7	147.0	110.7	145.7	186.8	237.5	110.3	154.4
J	176.6	152.7	151.4	153.7	162.2	147.5	110.3	146.0	190.0	240.2	110.3	154.9
J	179.4	151.0	149.7	151.9	162.7	148.6	112.1	146.6	189.5	243.5	110.3	154.7
A	178.6	149.9	149.8	149.9	163.6	148.2	112.2	146.7	189.3	240.8	110.2	154.5
S	179.4	148.4	145.9	150.2	164.4	148.8	111.6	146.5	191.7	242.2	110.2	157.7
O	179.1	146.8	145.4	147.9	163.7	149.0	111.7	147.3	191.1	243.8	110.7	154.9
N	178.3	148.2	144.9	150.6	166.5	149.4	111.0	148.6	193.9	245.1	110.9	155.0
D	175.6	145.8	140.6	149.6	167.0	149.6	110.4	149.0	196.5	245.7	111.3	156.3
1982 J	177.4	143.0	141.8	143.8	165.9	148.8	111.0	149.5	193.1	243.5	111.8	151.3
F	177.7	144.9	141.2	147.6	165.0	149.3	110.9	149.9	191.7	244.6	112.1	153.0

2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.2: Gross domestic product by industry of origin, monthly volume indexes (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/concluded

Year and month	Public admin. and defence	Special industry groupings							
		Gross Industrial production	domestic product less agriculture	Goods-producing industries	Service-producing industries	Commercial industries	Non-commercial industries	Non-durable manufacturing industries	Durable manufacturing industries
D	144477	144484	144483	144485	144486	144487	144488	144490	144489
D	144305	144312	144311	144313	144314	144315	144316	144318	144317
1980	129.7	133.9	141.0	127.7	148.1	144.2	120.3	133.8	133.6
1981	132.0	135.3	144.3	130.7	152.0	148.0	122.6	135.4	136.5
Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1980 M	125.7	144.5	141.7	126.5	146.0	141.8	121.7	140.5	147.1
A	126.5	135.9	139.8	130.3	146.9	144.3	121.7	136.6	137.7
M	131.0	130.9	140.4	127.5	149.2	144.2	123.2	133.5	131.6
J	135.1	136.8	144.8	123.4	152.2	144.4	123.3	141.6	138.4
J	136.1	115.9	135.8	113.6	146.7	137.4	114.7	119.4	110.8
A	135.6	122.1	138.3	120.2	147.5	141.7	112.9	128.9	114.9
S	130.8	138.4	145.7	178.8	151.2	171.5	121.8	142.6	142.1
O	128.5	139.7	146.3	128.3	151.6	146.3	123.5	140.0	144.2
N	129.0	143.7	147.2	128.6	152.6	147.0	124.4	140.5	145.3
D	127.9	128.5	140.7	115.6	151.8	140.6	121.6	122.2	124.0
1981 J	127.8	127.2	134.5	113.9	143.1	133.4	121.9	121.5	121.4
F	126.8	143.8	142.8	127.6	147.7	143.3	122.8	139.4	144.4
M	128.1	146.2	144.9	128.5	150.0	145.2	123.7	141.4	151.9
A	127.0	140.3	144.4	134.5	151.5	149.5	122.8	137.6	147.2
M	133.2	139.6	146.6	135.2	153.7	151.0	125.0	139.9	147.5
J	137.0	146.5	151.8	133.0	157.0	152.3	125.0	146.9	159.2
J	139.2	121.2	140.5	119.0	150.6	142.3	117.4	122.9	123.7
A	137.9	125.2	142.0	124.7	150.7	145.8	115.1	134.0	118.5
S	133.8	138.4	148.7	189.0	155.1	179.1	123.3	145.5	140.2
O	132.0	136.7	147.2	126.4	153.9	146.7	125.3	139.9	136.5
N	131.1	137.1	147.5	125.2	155.5	147.1	125.7	138.0	134.5
D	130.0	121.8	140.4	110.8	154.6	140.0	123.0	117.4	113.3
1982 J	130.5	120.0	132.5	108.3	143.8	130.7	123.6	115.3	109.6
F	131.0	132.2	139.5	118.3	148.3	138.6	125.1	129.2	125.8
Adjusted for seasonal variation									
1980 M	127.7	137.1	141.7	130.7	147.4	145.3	119.7	136.7	138.0
A	128.6	133.8	140.6	128.3	147.3	143.9	120.2	135.0	132.9
M	129.4	131.8	140.0	126.2	147.6	143.1	120.4	133.0	129.1
J	129.9	131.5	139.6	125.1	147.6	142.5	120.6	133.0	128.7
J	129.9	131.0	139.7	125.3	147.8	142.7	120.8	131.7	128.6
A	130.2	132.1	140.4	125.8	148.4	143.3	121.0	131.6	130.8
S	130.4	133.9	141.2	127.2	148.6	144.1	121.3	133.4	134.1
O	130.2	134.8	142.1	128.4	149.3	145.2	121.5	133.9	135.6
N	131.5	135.4	142.8	128.7	150.4	145.9	122.2	133.5	135.8
D	131.9	135.7	142.9	129.3	150.0	146.0	122.2	134.4	136.9
1981 J	131.3	133.7	143.2	129.2	151.1	146.8	122.0	134.1	133.3
F	129.8	136.3	144.2	131.6	151.3	148.2	121.6	136.2	138.2
M	130.2	138.3	144.9	133.0	151.5	149.0	121.7	137.1	141.8
A	129.2	138.3	145.3	133.1	151.9	149.4	121.3	136.6	142.2
M	131.5	140.1	145.9	134.4	152.0	149.9	122.2	138.7	144.8
J	132.2	141.3	146.6	135.4	152.4	150.7	122.3	138.7	148.5
J	132.9	138.0	144.9	132.8	151.6	148.6	123.4	136.9	144.0
A	132.3	135.6	144.1	130.6	151.6	147.5	123.1	136.0	136.1
S	133.1	133.6	143.9	129.0	152.4	147.3	123.1	135.5	131.9
O	133.8	131.7	143.2	128.1	152.0	146.5	123.7	134.4	128.3
N	133.9	129.5	143.3	126.6	153.2	146.6	123.7	131.6	125.7
D	134.0	128.4	142.6	125.0	153.1	145.8	123.6	129.7	125.0
1982 J	133.9	126.1	140.7	123.3	151.2	143.5	123.8	127.4	120.9
F	134.1	125.7	141.0	123.0	151.8	143.8	123.8	126.6	121.0

3—Balance of international payments

Table 3.1: Canadian balance of international payments, current account, all countries (million dollars)

Year or quarter	Total current receipts	Total current payments	Current account balance	Goods and services ¹			Merchandise trade ²			Service transactions			
				Receipts	Payments	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance	
D	50525	50550	50555	50503	50541	50558	50501	50526	50551	50502	50544	50556	
D	60525	60550	60555	60722	60723	60724	60501	60526	60551	60710	60714	60718	
1980	92,921	94,825	-1,904	90,258	93,443	-3,185	76,170	68,360	7,810	14,088	25,083	-10,995	
1981	102,057	108,633	-6,576	98,999	107,177	-8,178	84,140	77,504	6,636	14,859	29,673	-14,814	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1980 3	22,908	22,032	876	22,242	21,653	589	17,893	15,575	2,318	4,349	6,078	-1,729	
4	25,025	25,013	12	24,366	24,720	-354	21,036	18,079	2,957	3,330	6,641	-3,311	
1981 1	23,543	25,625	-2,082	22,867	25,274	-2,407	20,025	18,426	1,599	2,842	6,848	-4,006	
2	26,863	29,113	-2,250	26,115	28,735	-2,620	22,378	21,372	1,006	3,737	7,363	-3,626	
3	25,274	26,575	-1,301	24,454	26,212	-1,758	19,733	18,723	1,010	4,721	7,489	-2,768	
4	26,377	27,320	-943	25,563	26,956	-1,393	22,004	18,983	3,021	3,559	7,973	-4,414	
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
1980 3	23,370	23,559	-189	22,722	23,166	-444	19,164	16,874	2,290	3,558	6,292	-2,734	
4	24,770	24,364	406	24,113	24,055	58	20,480	17,693	2,787	3,633	6,362	-2,729	
1981 1	24,478	25,873	-1,395	23,750	25,532	-1,782	20,224	18,545	1,679	3,526	6,987	-3,461	
2	25,861	27,823	-1,962	25,151	27,464	-2,313	21,533	20,193	1,340	3,618	7,271	-3,653	
3	25,743	28,331	-2,588	24,903	27,957	-3,054	21,067	20,208	859	3,836	7,749	-3,913	
4	25,975	26,606	-631	25,195	26,224	-1,029	21,316	18,558	2,758	3,879	7,666	-3,787	
Year or quarter	Travel			Interest and dividends			Freight and shipping			Other service transactions			With- holding tax ³
	Receipts	Payments	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance	
D	50506	50531	50718	50508	50533	50719	50512	50537	50720	50516	50545	50721	50722
D	60506	60531	60554	60508	60533	60556	60512	60537	60557	60711	60715	60719	60727
1980	3,349	4,577	-1,228	1,660	7,204	-5,544	3,894	3,526	368	5,185	8,781	-3,596	-995
1981	3,731	4,889	-1,158	1,607	8,589	-6,982	4,193	3,950	243	5,328	11,135	-5,807	-1,110
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1980 3	1,626	1,312	314	402	1,639	-1,237	1,007	901	106	1,314	2,074	-760	-152
4	508	879	-371	462	2,236	-1,774	1,078	956	122	1,282	2,328	-1,046	-242
1981 1	386	1,394	-1,008	378	1,853	-1,475	889	829	60	1,189	2,513	-1,324	-259
2	991	1,213	-222	316	1,943	-1,627	1,139	1,058	81	1,291	2,880	-1,589	-269
3	1,815	1,352	463	391	2,012	-1,621	1,046	1,032	14	1,469	2,840	-1,371	-253
4	539	930	-391	522	2,781	-2,259	1,119	1,031	88	1,379	2,902	-1,523	-329
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
1980 3	840	1,155	-315	399	1,858	-1,459	994	899	95	1,325	2,154	-829	-226
4	851	1,212	-361	448	1,720	-1,272	1,035	926	109	1,299	2,302	-1,003	-202
1981 1	930	1,182	-252	403	2,088	-1,685	1,008	957	51	1,185	2,516	-1,331	-244
2	941	1,218	-277	329	2,053	-1,724	1,074	973	101	1,274	2,791	-1,517	-236
3	944	1,212	-268	391	2,239	-1,848	1,041	1,020	21	1,460	2,911	-1,451	-367
4	916	1,277	-361	484	2,209	-1,725	1,070	1,000	70	1,409	2,917	-1,508	-263

3—Balance of international payments

Table 3.1: Canadian balance of international payments, current account, all countries (million dollars)/concluded

Year or quarter	Transfers			Inheritances and migrants' funds			Personal and institutional remittances			Withholding tax ³	Official contributions
	Receipts	Payments	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance		
D	50517	50546	50557	50515	50540	50723	50518	50547	50724	50716	50725
D	60712	60716	60720	60515	60540	60558	60713	60717	60721	60726	60709
1980	2,663	1,382	1,281	1,161	266	895	507	436	71	995	-680
1981	3,058	1,456	1,602	1,404	273	1,131	544	465	79	1,110	-718

Unadjusted for seasonal variation

1980 3	666	379	287	379	77	302	135	109	26	152	-193
4	659	293	366	281	67	214	136	111	25	242	-115
1981 1	676	351	325	290	59	231	127	115	12	259	-177
2	748	378	370	351	65	286	128	115	13	269	-198
3	820	363	457	423	79	344	144	117	27	253	-167
4	814	364	450	340	70	270	145	118	27	329	-176

Adjusted for seasonal variation

1980 3	648	393	255	287	68	219	135	109	26	226	-216
4	657	309	348	319	67	252	136	111	25	202	-131
1981 1	728	341	387	357	67	290	127	115	12	244	-159
2	710	359	351	346	67	279	128	115	13	236	-177
3	840	374	466	329	70	259	144	117	27	367	-187
4	780	382	398	372	69	303	145	118	27	263	-195

¹As used in national income and expenditure accounts. ²Trade of Canada figures with certain valuation, coverage and timing adjustments appropriate for Balance of Payments. ³Tax withheld on service payments and income distribution to non-residents.

Table 3.2: Canadian balance of international payments, current account, area distribution¹ (million dollars)

Year or quarter	United States					United Kingdom					All other countries				
	Total receipts	Total payments	Current account balance	Merchandise trade balance	Non-merchandise balance ²	Total receipts	Total payments	Current account balance	Merchandise trade balance	Non-merchandise balance ²	Total receipts	Total payments	Current account balance	Merchandise trade balance	Non-merchandise balance ²
D	3907	3908	3909	3910	3911	3912	3913	3914	3915	3916	3917	3918	3919	3920	3921
1980	55,219	64,094	-8,875	727	-9,602	5,125	3,496	1,629	1,267	362	31,582	26,240	5,342	5,816	-474
1981	63,707	72,405	-8,698	2,782	-11,480	5,264	4,415	849	1,001	-152	31,976	30,703	1,273	2,853	-1,580
1980 3	12,901	14,339	-1,438	314	-1,752	1,341	907	434	260	174	8,514	6,634	1,880	1,744	136
4	15,302	17,197	-1,895	935	-2,830	1,373	884	489	401	88	8,108	6,690	1,418	1,621	-203
1981 1	14,951	17,347	-2,396	642	-3,038	1,075	910	165	304	-139	7,258	7,109	149	653	-504
2	16,670	19,638	-2,968	-189	-2,779	1,386	1,152	234	266	-32	8,538	8,054	484	929	-445
3	15,675	17,237	-1,562	611	-2,173	1,434	1,111	323	218	105	7,912	7,974	-62	181	-243
4	16,411	18,183	-1,772	1,718	-3,490	1,369	1,242	127	213	-86	8,268	7,566	702	1,090	-388

¹Excludes withholding tax. ²Includes service transactions and transfer balances.

3—Balance of international payments

Table 3.3: Canadian balance of international payments, capital account,¹ all countries (million dollars)

Table 1.1: Canadian Securities																
Year or quarter	Direct investment		Canadian stocks				Trade in outstanding Canadian bonds					New issues of Canadian bonds				
	In Canada	Abroad	Trade in out-standing	New issues	Retire-ments	Total	Govern-ment of Canada ²	Pro-vincial ³	Munici-pal	Corpo-ration ⁴	Total	Govern-ment of Canada ²	Pro-vincial ³	Munici-pal	Corpo-ration ⁴	Total
D	50560	50564	50576	50586	50587	50585	65001	65002	65003	65004	65000	65006	65007	65008	65009	65005
1980	585	-2,780	987	471	-8	1,450	1,038	85	-18	-34	1,071	1,232	1,443	252	2,045	4,972
1981	-5,300	-4,900	-1,161	329	-9	-841	1,151	-4	3	117	1,267	1,842	6,318	423	4,647	13,230
1980 3	340	-475	289	269	—	558	277	39	-3	3	316	361	173	66	493	1,093
4	-220	-1,200	-261	61	-1	-201	469	11	-9	22	493	142	498	125	514	1,279
1981 1	205	-1,305	-464	55	-2	-411	274	17	2	-14	279	632	480	—	521	1,633
2	-3,405	-840	-476	177	-2	-301	400	33	8	25	466	468	613	121	959	2,161
3	-580	-1,560	94	9	-2	101	187	36	-2	25	246	197	2,025	—	716	2,938
4	-1,520	-1,195	-315	88	-3	-230	290	-90	-5	81	276	545	3,200	302	2,451	6,498
Table 1.2: Canadian Securities																
Year or quarter	Retirements of Canadian bonds					Foreign securities				Government of Canada loans and subscriptions				Other long-term	Total long-term capital	
	Govern-ment of Canada ²	Pro vincial ³	Munici-pal	Corpo-ration ⁴	Total	Total Canadian bonds	Trade in out-standing	New issues	Retire-ments	Advances	Repay-ments	Export credits				
D	65011	65012	65013	65014	65010	50651	50600	50608	50616	50624 & 50626	50629	50632	50650	50687		
1980	-271	-822	-352	-627	-2,072	3,971	60	-194	20	-517	36	-1,186	-140	1,305		
1981	-448	-992	-186	-1,147	-2,773	11,724	-7	-97	9	-628	41	-895	2,234	1,340		
1980 3	-45	-366	-174	-68	-653	756	39	-70	4	-40	—	-333	-217	562		
4	-90	-181	-85	-286	-642	1,130	-187	-55	6	-299	30	-261	-5	-1,262		
1981 1	-76	-133	-32	-205	-446	1,466	-243	-17	4	-148	9	-66	-14	-520		
2	-143	-215	-43	-208	-609	2,018	-315	-22	2	-38	1	-457	43	-3,314		
3	-112	-206	-25	-145	-488	2,696	548	-50	2	-124	—	-206	1,260	2,087		
4	-117	-438	-86	-589	-1,230	5,544	3	-8	1	-318	31	-166	945	3,087		
Table 1.3: Canadian Securities																
Year or quarter	Resident holdings of foreign currency		Non-resident holdings of:										Official monetary movements in the form of:			
	Chartered bank net foreign currency position with non-residents	Non-bank holdings of foreign currencies abroad	Canadian \$ deposits	Govern-ment demand liabilities	Treasury bills	Finance company paper	Other finance company obligations	Com-mercial paper	Other paper	All other trans-actions ⁵	Total short-term capital	Net capital move-ment	Net errors and omis-sions	Allo-cation of special drawing rights	Official inter-national reserves	
															Official inter-national reserves	Official monetary liabilities
D	50659	50660	50652	50654	50656	50668	50676	50667	50669	50686	50688	50689	50693	50710	50713	50714
1980	1,406	-517	-56	171	542	-164	70	-64	751	-1,026	1,113	2,418	-2,011	217	-542	-738
1981	17,898	-6,141	1,401	164	-61	760	471	-86	543	-59	14,890	16,230	-8,438	210	382	1,044
1980 3	-254	390	74	-25	240	-18	-36	-48	-532	-195	-404	158	-1,566	—	-532	—
4	2,270	-116	-56	231	-75	-156	21	-128	258	-1,100	1,149	-113	-892	—	84	-1,077
1981 1	5,912	-1,337	402	-8	26	73	29	92	563	362	6,114	5,594	-3,322	210	-314	714
2	8,098	-1,241	-4	-57	-93	265	135	-11	-99	-190	6,803	3,489	-1,879	—	-637	-3
3	2,721	-1,949	-43	41	213	209	200	—	491	-2,783	-900	1,187	-631	—	-126	-619
4	1,167	-1,614	1,046	188	-207	213	107	-167	-412	2,552	2,873	5,960	-2,606	—	1,459	959

¹A minus sign, except for official monetary movements, indicates an outflow of capital from Canada. ²Includes issues of Federal government enterprises. ³Includes issues of Provincial government enterprises. ⁴Excludes issues of government enterprises. ⁵Includes changes in loans and accounts receivable and payable.

Sources for above tables: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments (67-001), The Canadian Balance of International Payments (67-201), annual, and Security Transactions with Non-Residents (67-002), monthly, Statistics Canada.

Section 4 - Labour

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Table 1: Wages and salaries, by province based on the 1960 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

Year and month	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Canada ¹
D	5226	5227	5228	5229	5230	5231	5232	5233	5234	5235	5225
D	5237	5238	5239	5240	5241	5242	5243	5244	5245	5246	5236
1979	1,949	381	3,550	2,729	32,858	54,369	5,186	4,104	12,552	16,277	134,435
1980	2,060	423	3,868	2,939	36,541	59,569	5,672	4,674	14,735	18,582	149,627
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 F	161.3	30.2	308.2	228.3	2,811.7	4,687.4	443.7	348.6	1,128.3	1,421.3	11,609.8
M	164.0	30.8	302.7	231.0	3,008.3	4,750.8	449.1	355.6	1,142.1	1,481.7	11,958.5
A	168.3	31.9	307.5	230.9	3,011.0	4,773.2	452.3	370.3	1,141.8	1,500.0	12,029.6
M	173.8	35.6	320.5	248.8	3,010.0	4,925.5	470.6	392.5	1,181.3	1,521.3	12,325.7
J	176.9	38.2	328.6	253.6	3,126.2	5,027.9	487.3	408.0	1,220.4	1,571.4	12,687.1
J	170.6	39.2	338.5	256.6	3,057.2	5,050.9	482.8	393.6	1,245.5	1,530.0	12,615.8
A	176.4	39.7	331.0	250.8	3,066.8	5,011.2	483.7	407.1	1,271.7	1,558.0	12,649.7
S	183.4	38.6	331.7	256.1	3,138.9	5,169.9	495.3	412.8	1,297.4	1,653.1	13,030.3
O	179.9	37.3	336.5	255.9	3,187.8	5,187.6	492.2	415.8	1,342.0	1,670.7	13,155.9
N	175.2	35.3	330.0	252.5	3,163.4	5,159.2	489.4	411.6	1,325.8	1,653.7	13,044.3
D	176.9	34.7	332.5	248.7	3,146.7	5,162.3	484.9	411.7	1,339.9	1,623.2	13,007.1
1981 J	180.9	33.6	329.5	247.7	3,146.9	5,190.1	490.1	399.6	1,331.7	1,614.1	13,010.8
F	182.1	33.6	330.3	248.8	3,180.1	5,233.2	489.2	403.3	1,351.3	1,600.0	13,099.5
M	179.0	33.6	330.7	249.8	3,208.4	5,300.2	503.7	406.2	1,355.9	1,665.5	13,281.8
A	182.3	34.6	338.4	262.4	3,270.4	5,422.2	511.1	424.8	1,378.4	1,695.5	13,569.5
M	197.1	37.8	358.8	274.3	3,389.4	5,611.7	535.2	447.4	1,468.5	1,769.9	14,143.3
J	206.8	40.2	366.6	284.0	3,504.5	5,846.6	551.7	467.8	1,515.6	1,838.2	14,678.1
J	216.2	44.4	375.2	285.6	3,436.4	5,815.9	545.1	453.1	1,519.1	1,852.1	14,403.5
A	216.7	43.7	367.3	283.2	3,443.7	5,718.3	548.9	448.4	1,537.9	1,836.7	14,305.7
S	209.6	42.6	366.7	293.5	3,704.7	5,877.7	555.4	473.1	1,571.2	1,876.6	15,035.5
O	205.9	40.7	374.8	281.9	3,556.4	5,888.1	555.1	465.9	1,586.5	1,898.5	14,918.4
N	200.1	39.0	372.1	277.6	3,506.8	5,875.5	548.7	460.1	1,578.8	1,867.3	14,785.9
D	196.3	37.9	362.7	267.8	3,455.4	5,801.8	547.0	453.5	1,545.6	1,806.4	14,534.9
1982 J	189.2	36.9	356.6	264.5	3,421.4	5,832.3	542.6	443.8	1,541.5	1,787.6	14,476.0
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 F	171.1	33.4	322.7	240.2	2,878.9	4,804.3	459.6	367.4	1,161.7	1,467.2	11,949.7
M	172.0	33.9	315.5	243.1	3,057.0	4,849.8	461.3	368.0	1,170.9	1,486.2	12,201.5
A	176.1	34.4	315.9	242.5	3,047.1	4,841.6	463.1	381.5	1,174.2	1,509.8	12,230.3
M	174.0	34.7	316.0	246.1	2,974.1	4,894.7	469.8	387.3	1,186.8	1,506.4	12,235.5
J	167.2	35.4	317.1	240.8	3,034.8	4,885.7	471.2	386.1	1,187.3	1,526.0	12,298.5
J	157.2	35.7	327.4	243.7	2,991.4	4,979.3	473.3	388.1	1,209.7	1,541.5	12,396.2
A	164.0	35.9	320.1	238.6	3,053.1	4,957.6	472.3	401.3	1,242.4	1,567.9	12,504.9
S	176.0	36.3	322.6	246.9	3,093.7	5,063.3	481.2	396.2	1,263.3	1,589.2	12,719.5
O	177.2	36.4	331.2	250.8	3,141.6	5,108.7	479.9	401.8	1,305.7	1,621.9	12,904.2
N	175.9	35.8	329.6	252.1	3,168.2	5,138.5	489.0	410.0	1,324.0	1,649.1	13,020.4
D	185.2	36.4	337.1	257.7	3,223.2	5,271.2	496.0	421.8	1,374.1	1,667.5	13,317.5
1981 J	192.9	37.0	342.8	259.0	3,213.8	5,307.6	505.6	419.7	1,373.5	1,671.5	13,372.4
F	193.2	37.2	346.1	261.5	3,252.6	5,361.7	506.5	424.7	1,390.5	1,652.3	13,476.7
M	187.6	37.0	344.5	262.8	3,259.2	5,406.5	517.0	419.9	1,388.9	1,669.6	13,543.5
A	190.7	37.3	347.5	275.0	3,307.7	5,496.4	523.0	437.2	1,416.7	1,705.6	13,788.7
M	197.3	36.9	353.6	271.1	3,349.3	5,576.7	534.3	441.2	1,475.3	1,752.5	14,041.0
J	195.7	37.2	353.7	269.9	3,398.8	5,678.3	533.0	442.1	1,474.0	1,784.5	14,221.5
J	201.8	40.7	365.0	273.1	3,382.8	5,765.4	537.6	449.6	1,484.0	1,675.5	14,233.6
A	202.8	39.5	355.1	270.0	3,432.1	5,658.3	536.1	441.9	1,502.7	1,647.9	14,145.2
S	201.6	40.0	357.1	283.7	3,658.4	5,763.5	540.2	454.5	1,532.3	1,804.6	14,697.7
O	203.3	39.7	369.4	276.6	3,510.2	5,806.9	541.8	450.8	1,544.8	1,844.2	14,650.7
N	200.9	39.6	371.8	277.2	3,512.1	5,852.2	548.1	458.3	1,574.8	1,861.9	14,758.7
D	205.1	39.6	366.5	276.7	3,526.1	5,907.9	557.9	463.3	1,580.9	1,850.6	14,837.4
1982 J	201.7	40.5	370.7	276.4	3,490.3	5,957.3	559.1	465.8	1,588.1	1,849.6	14,862.2

¹Includes Yukon, Northwest Territories and Canadian residents abroad.

Source: Estimates of Labour Income (72-005), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada, based on the 1960 standard classification (million dollars)

Year and month	Agriculture ²	Forestry	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Transportation, communication and utilities	Trade	Finance, insurance and real estate	Service	Public ¹ admin. and defence	Total wages and salaries	Supplementary labour income	Total labour income
D	5249 5274	5252 5277	5253 5278	5254 5279	5255 5280	5256 5281	5257 5282	5260 5285	5261 5286	5266 5291	5248 5273	5271 5296	5247 5272
1979	1,435.2	1,501.1	3,681.9	30,908.7	9,465.7	14,337.3	17,534.6	9,175.4	34,402.1	11,993.5	134,435.5	10,655.8	145,091.2
1980	1,521.7	1,613.0	4,554.9	33,402.7	10,127.0	16,393.3	19,459.0	10,383.6	38,765.1	13,406.2	149,626.6	11,733.6	161,360.2
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1980 F	69.7	119.9	346.5	2,670.3	697.1	1,267.6	1,530.2	836.4	3,046.7	1,025.4	11,609.8	910.3	12,520.1
M	80.9	121.5	356.8	2,723.0	717.3	1,323.5	1,551.5	849.7	3,118.9	1,115.4	11,958.5	938.5	12,897.1
A	97.3	111.8	356.5	2,714.6	732.6	1,313.0	1,580.3	837.9	3,225.2	1,060.5	12,029.6	944.1	12,973.7
M	123.4	127.8	372.5	2,747.4	823.5	1,359.3	1,600.2	850.8	3,226.0	1,094.7	12,325.7	966.7	13,292.5
J	146.8	157.5	393.3	2,817.3	846.8	1,406.8	1,631.2	861.2	3,304.0	1,122.2	12,687.1	995.3	13,682.4
J	184.8	146.6	393.5	2,795.1	915.6	1,414.1	1,628.8	870.5	3,129.1	1,137.7	12,615.8	989.1	13,604.9
A	196.5	137.6	388.4	2,767.0	947.0	1,442.7	1,619.3	862.4	3,130.9	1,157.8	12,649.7	991.7	13,641.4
S	175.4	155.0	391.6	2,861.1	1,010.7	1,395.7	1,643.8	892.2	3,327.5	1,177.1	13,030.3	1,021.5	14,051.7
O	149.3	151.4	403.6	2,886.9	1,004.4	1,407.2	1,683.9	891.1	3,431.5	1,146.6	13,155.9	1,031.4	14,187.3
N	124.7	141.4	403.4	2,874.9	931.5	1,406.7	1,705.5	889.3	3,406.7	1,160.2	13,044.3	1,022.6	14,066.9
D	104.6	130.6	405.2	2,883.5	815.5	1,393.6	1,746.1	917.2	3,413.0	1,197.6	13,007.1	1,019.5	14,026.6
1981 J	76.0	117.6	417.6	2,910.7	777.6	1,418.9	1,708.6	945.9	3,459.5	1,178.5	13,010.8	1,019.7	14,030.6
F	78.0	122.5	423.6	2,959.5	786.7	1,407.1	1,706.4	937.9	3,515.0	1,162.9	13,099.5	1,026.6	14,126.1
M	90.8	122.8	425.7	3,004.7	805.2	1,426.5	1,727.7	955.4	3,552.1	1,170.8	13,281.8	1,040.9	14,322.7
A	103.1	111.4	424.5	3,075.7	844.6	1,485.6	1,766.9	960.7	3,618.3	1,178.7	13,569.5	1,063.5	14,633.0
M	140.2	136.1	438.2	3,181.0	995.2	1,531.4	1,794.9	976.0	3,706.5	1,243.7	14,143.3	1,108.2	15,251.5
J	158.3	166.4	461.3	3,294.2	1,077.7	1,577.2	1,841.1	992.9	3,811.5	1,297.5	14,678.1	1,150.1	15,828.2
J	196.7	141.3	462.2	3,197.6	1,098.1	1,519.6	1,829.5	1,014.5	3,585.7	1,358.3	14,403.5	1,127.9	15,531.4
A	223.8	127.8	451.7	3,100.8	1,142.9	1,566.7	1,810.8	1,001.1	3,553.9	1,326.1	14,305.7	1,120.2	15,425.9
S	197.4	157.9	451.8	3,209.4	1,187.1	1,621.1	1,829.1	1,009.5	4,042.6	1,329.7	15,035.5	1,178.8	16,214.3
O	156.4	171.2	459.7	3,209.7	1,151.5	1,644.2	1,862.1	1,001.7	3,950.0	1,311.9	14,918.4	1,168.7	16,087.1
N	128.9	152.2	463.3	3,169.5	1,082.9	1,627.8	1,878.2	1,006.2	3,956.8	1,320.0	14,785.9	1,158.1	15,943.9
D	109.2	126.1	463.4	3,114.0	929.3	1,597.3	1,898.0	1,018.6	3,944.0	1,335.0	14,534.9	1,138.3	15,673.2
1982 J	80.5	116.1	475.7	3,086.9	868.6	1,598.6	1,850.9	1,035.1	4,059.7	1,303.7	14,476.0	1,133.4	15,609.4
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
M.C.D.	2	5	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1
1980 F	122.7	134.5	349.5	2,725.1	834.4	1,300.0	1,565.8	837.2	3,025.4	1,047.6	11,942.1	936.9	12,879.0
M	116.4	145.1	357.0	2,748.4	833.9	1,358.3	1,576.6	840.2	3,089.1	1,127.5	12,192.6	957.5	13,150.1
A	125.7	141.5	368.2	2,734.7	807.6	1,336.7	1,589.4	838.4	3,195.6	1,084.0	12,221.9	959.7	13,181.6
M	125.4	135.0	376.7	2,730.3	809.1	1,354.4	1,590.0	847.7	3,172.1	1,094.6	12,235.4	959.4	13,194.9
J	125.6	139.9	381.6	2,758.9	773.6	1,362.8	1,596.9	847.4	3,211.4	1,090.1	12,288.3	964.8	13,253.0
J	127.2	132.6	384.7	2,786.4	819.7	1,370.1	1,633.0	859.7	3,253.3	1,096.2	12,462.9	971.9	13,434.8
A	123.6	120.2	382.4	2,720.1	839.2	1,408.0	1,632.5	862.0	3,303.1	1,123.9	12,515.0	980.5	13,495.5
S	127.9	132.1	393.1	2,814.3	867.7	1,372.4	1,647.2	894.7	3,309.5	1,172.4	12,731.5	997.3	13,728.7
O	132.6	132.7	402.7	2,847.8	883.1	1,396.8	1,668.9	896.6	3,389.8	1,162.7	12,913.7	1,011.8	13,925.5
N	142.3	131.7	403.3	2,872.1	907.8	1,416.6	1,684.9	902.9	3,383.9	1,170.9	13,016.4	1,020.8	14,037.3
D	139.9	137.2	411.4	2,942.2	921.6	1,432.2	1,717.8	930.1	3,438.7	1,204.4	13,275.5	1,043.9	14,319.4
1981 J	126.7	137.2	418.5	2,977.1	942.9	1,443.2	1,727.8	947.6	3,448.6	1,202.7	13,372.4	1,048.0	14,420.4
F	140.3	137.5	427.2	3,020.7	943.6	1,443.1	1,745.5	938.9	3,491.7	1,188.1	13,476.7	1,056.2	14,532.8
M	129.4	148.1	425.9	3,032.7	938.8	1,465.2	1,755.2	945.1	3,518.9	1,184.2	13,543.5	1,061.3	14,604.9
A	132.4	142.0	438.6	3,099.4	933.2	1,513.0	1,776.9	961.4	3,586.1	1,205.7	13,788.7	1,080.5	14,869.2
M	141.2	143.9	443.2	3,162.1	979.8	1,526.1	1,783.4	972.6	3,645.2	1,243.5	14,041.0	1,100.0	15,141.0
J	135.5	147.7	447.4	3,228.2	990.0	1,526.9	1,802.5	977.2	3,705.0	1,261.1	14,221.5	1,114.2	15,335.7
J	137.7	127.1	451.6	3,188.7	987.3	1,470.5	1,834.7	1,001.8	3,723.8	1,310.5	14,233.6	1,114.6	15,348.2
A	141.9	110.0	444.6	3,047.9	1,016.4	1,527.2	1,825.2	1,000.4	3,744.7	1,286.8	14,145.2	1,108.0	15,253.1
S	144.9	134.3	453.5	3,157.2	1,021.7	1,594.4	1,832.3	1,012.5	4,021.7	1,325.0	14,697.7	1,152.4	15,850.1
O	138.6	150.9	458.5	3,167.1	1,016.2	1,632.2	1,845.8	1,007.9	3,902.8	1,330.8	14,650.7	1,147.8	15,798.5
N	144.5	142.2	463.2	3,167.4	1,060.2	1,639.3	1,856.0	1,021.7	3,932.3	1,331.8	14,758.7	1,156.0	15,914.7
D	145.7	132.4	470.6	3,178.5	1,048.8	1,642.0	1,867.9	1,033.2	3,975.0	1,343.1	14,837.4	1,162.0	15,999.4
1982 J	129.9	135.0	476.8	3,156.3	1,050.1	1,625.7	1,871.3	1,036.8	4,049.2	1,331.2	14,862.2	1,163.6	16,025.7

¹Excludes military pay and allowances. ²Includes fishing and trapping.

Note: Estimates may not add to totals due to rounding.

Source: Estimates of Labour Income (72-005), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over (thousands of persons)

Annual average and month	Population 15 years of age and over	Total labour force	Employed	Unemployed	Not in the labour force	Participation rate ¹	Unemployment rate ²
D	767284	767285	767286	767287	769732	767288	767289
D	—	767606	767608	767609	—	767610	767611
1980	18,004	11,522	10,655	867	6,483	64.0	7.5
1981	18,295	11,830	10,933	898	6,464	64.7	7.6
Unadjusted for seasonal variation							
1980 M	17,967	11,516	10,612	904	6,451	64.1	7.8
J	17,996	11,828	10,942	887	6,167	65.7	7.5
J	18,019	11,964	11,112	852	6,055	66.4	7.1
A	18,043	11,941	11,108	833	6,101	66.2	7.0
S	18,073	11,571	10,805	765	6,502	64.0	6.6
O	18,097	11,583	10,824	759	6,514	64.0	6.6
N	18,119	11,531	10,743	787	6,589	63.6	6.8
D	18,139	11,445	10,635	810	6,695	63.1	7.1
1981 J	18,165	11,407	10,462	945	6,758	62.8	8.3
F	18,192	11,511	10,583	928	6,682	63.3	8.1
M	18,213	11,609	10,625	983	6,604	63.7	8.5
A	18,235	11,585	10,700	886	6,649	63.5	7.6
M	18,258	11,880	11,026	854	6,378	65.1	7.2
J	18,287	12,178	11,323	855	6,109	66.6	7.0
J	18,307	12,295	11,460	835	6,012	67.2	6.8
A	18,328	12,270	11,480	790	6,058	66.9	6.4
S	18,356	11,923	11,031	891	6,433	65.0	7.5
O	18,377	11,883	10,993	891	6,494	64.7	7.5
N	18,398	11,779	10,851	928	6,619	64.0	7.9
D	18,420	11,645	10,658	987	6,775	63.2	8.5
1982 J	18,446	11,509	10,413	1,096	6,936	62.4	9.5
F	18,473	11,530	10,414	1,116	6,943	62.4	9.7
M	18,494	11,687	10,459	1,228	6,806	63.2	10.5
A	18,515	11,665	10,432	1,233	6,850	63.0	10.6
Adjusted for seasonal variation							
M.C.D.							
1980 M		11,457	10,553	904		63.8	7.9
J		11,517	10,614	903		64.0	7.8
J		11,499	10,617	882		63.8	7.7
A		11,504	10,621	883		63.8	7.7
S		11,566	10,721	845		64.0	7.3
O		11,601	10,752	849		64.1	7.3
N		11,625	10,787	838		64.2	7.2
D		11,664	10,817	847		64.3	7.3
1981 J		11,718	10,869	849		64.5	7.2
F		11,784	10,940	844		64.8	7.2
M		11,794	10,925	869		64.8	7.4
A		11,789	10,958	831		64.7	7.0
M		11,822	10,968	854		64.7	7.2
J		11,859	10,987	872		64.8	7.4
J		11,832	10,961	871		64.6	7.4
A		11,828	10,989	839		64.5	7.1
S		11,926	10,944	982		65.0	8.2
O		11,907	10,918	989		64.8	8.3
N		11,876	10,893	983		64.6	8.3
D		11,865	10,839	1,026		64.4	8.6
1982 J		11,797	10,814	983		64.0	8.3
F		11,783	10,773	1,010		63.8	8.6
M		11,835	10,766	1,069		64.0	9.0
A		11,826	10,691	1,135		63.9	9.6

¹The labour force as a percentage of the population 15 years of age and over. The participation rate for a particular group (age, sex etc.) is the labour force in that group expressed as a percentage of the population for that group. ²The unemployed as a percentage of the labour force. The unemployment rate for a particular group (age, sex etc.) is the unemployed in that group expressed as a percentage of the labour force for that group. Seasonally-adjusted rates are calculated by dividing seasonally-adjusted unemployment by the sum of seasonally-adjusted employment and seasonally-adjusted unemployment (i.e. seasonally-adjusted labour force by summation).

Note: Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the armed services, Indians living on reserves and residents of the Yukon and Northwest Territories. The estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general, the smaller the estimate, the larger is the relative sampling error. For other explanatory material see notes at the end of Catalogue No. 71-001.

Source: The Labour Force (71-001), monthly.

Table 4: Selected series* by sex and main age group (thousands of persons)

Annual average and month	Table 4.1: Employed								
	Total			15-24 years			25 years and over		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
D	767286	767418	767550	767296	767428	767560	767258	767386	767518
D	767608	767683	767750	767620	767695	767762	767584	767654	767728
1980	10,655	6,430	4,225	2,675	1,438	1,237	7,981	4,993	2,988
1981	10,933	6,522	4,411	2,683	1,436	1,247	8,250	5,086	3,164
Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1980 M	10,612	6,419	4,193	2,659	1,436	1,223	7,954	4,984	2,970
J	10,942	6,667	4,275	2,909	1,595	1,314	8,033	5,072	2,960
J	11,112	6,777	4,335	3,102	1,703	1,400	8,009	5,074	2,935
A	11,108	6,782	4,326	3,089	1,696	1,392	8,020	5,086	2,934
S	10,805	6,554	4,251	2,660	1,441	1,219	8,146	5,113	3,032
O	10,824	6,520	4,304	2,645	1,426	1,219	8,179	5,094	3,085
N	10,743	6,448	4,295	2,605	1,393	1,211	8,139	5,055	3,084
D	10,635	6,357	4,278	2,558	1,354	1,203	8,077	5,003	3,075
1981 J	10,462	6,242	4,219	2,475	1,301	1,174	7,987	4,941	3,046
F	10,583	6,287	4,296	2,498	1,313	1,184	8,085	4,974	3,111
M	10,625	6,301	4,324	2,504	1,321	1,183	8,121	4,980	3,141
A	10,700	6,368	4,331	2,536	1,348	1,188	8,164	5,020	3,144
M	11,026	6,569	4,457	2,748	1,477	1,271	8,278	5,092	3,186
J	11,323	6,773	4,550	2,960	1,605	1,355	8,363	5,168	3,195
J	11,460	6,906	4,554	3,153	1,728	1,424	8,307	5,178	3,130
A	11,480	6,926	4,554	3,127	1,720	1,407	8,353	5,207	3,146
S	11,031	6,604	4,428	2,618	1,417	1,201	8,413	5,186	3,227
O	10,993	6,551	4,442	2,587	1,383	1,204	8,406	5,168	3,238
N	10,851	6,447	4,404	2,520	1,331	1,189	8,331	5,116	3,215
D	10,658	6,287	4,371	2,466	1,282	1,184	8,192	5,006	3,186
1982 J	10,413	6,109	4,304	2,333	1,195	1,139	8,080	4,914	3,166
F	10,414	6,110	4,304	2,330	1,194	1,136	8,084	4,916	3,168
M	10,459	6,125	4,335	2,329	1,188	1,141	8,130	4,937	3,194
A	10,432	6,115	4,317	2,321	1,186	1,135	8,111	4,929	3,181
Adjusted for seasonal variation									
M.C.D.									
1980 M	10,553	6,372	4,181	2,629	1,405	1,224	7,924	4,967	2,957
J	10,614	6,436	4,178	2,679	1,444	1,235	7,935	4,992	2,943
J	10,617	6,408	4,209	2,650	1,420	1,230	7,967	4,988	2,979
A	10,621	6,411	4,210	2,655	1,423	1,232	7,966	4,988	2,978
S	10,721	6,467	4,254	2,707	1,456	1,251	8,014	5,011	3,003
O	10,752	6,461	4,291	2,693	1,448	1,245	8,059	5,013	3,046
N	10,787	6,483	4,304	2,699	1,450	1,249	8,088	5,033	3,055
D	10,817	6,504	4,313	2,697	1,452	1,245	8,120	5,052	3,068
1981 J	10,869	6,528	4,341	2,711	1,457	1,254	8,158	5,071	3,087
F	10,940	6,560	4,380	2,722	1,463	1,259	8,218	5,097	3,121
M	10,925	6,550	4,375	2,704	1,462	1,242	8,221	5,088	3,133
A	10,958	6,565	4,393	2,714	1,463	1,251	8,244	5,102	3,142
M	10,968	6,524	4,444	2,719	1,448	1,271	8,249	5,076	3,173
J	10,987	6,538	4,449	2,722	1,452	1,270	8,265	5,086	3,179
J	10,961	6,532	4,429	2,694	1,442	1,252	8,267	5,090	3,177
A	10,989	6,549	4,440	2,688	1,442	1,246	8,301	5,107	3,194
S	10,944	6,512	4,432	2,662	1,429	1,233	8,282	5,083	3,199
O	10,918	6,491	4,427	2,634	1,404	1,230	8,284	5,087	3,197
N	10,893	6,481	4,412	2,614	1,387	1,227	8,279	5,094	3,185
D	10,839	6,432	4,407	2,602	1,376	1,226	8,237	5,056	3,181
1982 J	10,814	6,388	4,426	2,562	1,343	1,219	8,252	5,045	3,207
F	10,773	6,376	4,397	2,550	1,338	1,212	8,223	5,038	3,185
M	10,766	6,369	4,397	2,530	1,324	1,206	8,236	5,045	3,191
A	10,691	6,307	4,384	2,492	1,292	1,200	8,199	5,015	3,184

See footnotes, Table 3.

* In addition to the selected Labour Force information published here, there are approximately 2,100 Labour Force series available on CANSIM. The series provide basic labour force characteristics, by geographic area, age, sex and marital status.

Table 4: Selected series by sex and main age group (thousands of persons)/continued

Table 4.2: Unemployed									
Annual average and month	Total			15-24 years			25 years and over		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
	D 767287 767609	767419 767684	767551 767751	767297 767621	767429 767696	767561 767565	767259 767585	767387 767655	767519 767729
1980									
1981									
Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1980 M	904	504	399	431	244	186	473	260	213
J	887	473	413	478	263	215	408	210	198
J	852	458	394	455	249	206	397	209	188
A	833	424	409	407	217	190	426	207	219
S	765	383	382	354	182	172	411	201	210
O	759	391	368	365	190	175	395	202	193
N	787	433	354	357	200	157	430	233	196
D	810	466	344	368	215	152	442	251	191
1981 J	945	553	392	422	254	168	523	299	224
F	928	541	387	419	248	171	509	293	216
M	983	582	402	452	271	181	532	311	221
A	886	511	375	387	227	160	499	284	215
M	854	482	372	409	232	177	444	250	194
J	855	462	393	436	241	195	418	221	198
J	835	449	387	422	235	186	414	214	200
A	790	397	393	361	197	164	429	200	229
S	891	443	448	400	217	183	492	226	265
O	891	462	429	395	226	169	495	236	260
N	928	497	431	421	242	179	507	254	252
D	987	587	400	420	259	161	568	328	240
1982 J	1,096	672	425	480	298	182	616	374	242
F	1,116	679	437	474	296	178	643	383	260
M	1,228	745	483	524	325	199	704	420	284
A	1,233	744	489	508	315	193	725	429	296
Adjusted for seasonal variation									
M.D.C.							4		3
1980 M	904	495	409	420	238	182	484	257	227
J	903	496	407	446	254	192	457	242	215
J	882	493	389	420	236	184	462	257	205
A	883	494	389	421	239	182	462	255	207
S	845	468	377	391	215	176	454	253	201
O	849	472	377	403	220	183	446	252	194
N	838	475	363	382	219	163	456	256	200
D	847	468	379	396	222	174	451	246	205
1981 J	849	467	382	401	228	173	448	239	209
F	844	464	380	400	225	175	444	239	205
M	869	483	386	418	239	179	451	244	207
A	831	454	377	387	218	169	444	236	208
M	854	473	381	399	226	173	455	247	208
J	872	486	386	403	232	171	469	254	215
J	871	488	383	391	226	165	480	262	218
A	839	464	375	375	218	157	464	246	218
S	982	539	443	443	256	187	539	283	256
O	989	552	437	437	260	177	552	292	260
N	983	542	441	449	264	185	534	278	256
D	1,026	590	436	451	268	183	575	322	253
1982 J	983	570	413	453	267	186	530	303	227
F	1,010	581	429	451	269	182	559	312	247
M	1,069	609	460	473	280	193	596	329	267
A	1,135	649	486	496	296	200	639	353	286

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 4: Selected series by sex and main age group (thousands of persons)/continued

Annual average and month	Table 4.3: Participation rates ¹								
	Total			15-24 years			25 years and over		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
D	767288	767420	767552	767298	767430	767562	767261	767389	767521
D	767610	767685	767752	767622	767697	767763	767586	767656	767730
1980	64.0	78.3	50.3	67.3	72.0	62.6	62.9	80.5	46.2
1981	64.7	78.3	51.6	67.9	72.5	63.2	63.6	80.3	47.9
Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1980 M	64.1	78.6	50.1	67.4	72.5	62.3	63.0	80.8	46.2
J	65.7	80.9	51.1	73.9	80.2	67.6	62.9	81.2	45.7
J	66.4	81.9	51.5	77.7	84.2	71.0	62.6	81.1	45.1
A	66.2	81.5	51.5	76.3	82.6	69.9	62.7	81.1	45.5
S	64.0	78.3	50.3	65.8	70.0	61.5	63.4	81.2	46.6
O	64.0	77.9	50.6	65.7	69.7	61.7	63.4	80.8	47.1
N	63.6	77.5	50.3	64.7	68.8	60.6	63.3	80.6	47.0
D	63.1	76.7	50.0	63.9	67.8	60.0	62.8	79.9	46.7
1981 J	62.8	76.3	49.8	63.4	67.2	59.4	62.6	79.5	46.7
F	63.3	76.6	50.5	63.8	67.5	60.1	63.1	79.8	47.4
M	63.7	77.1	50.9	64.7	68.8	60.5	63.4	80.0	47.8
A	63.5	77.0	50.6	64.0	68.1	59.8	63.4	80.1	47.7
M	65.1	78.8	51.9	69.2	73.9	64.3	63.7	80.5	47.9
J	66.6	80.7	53.0	74.5	79.9	68.9	64.0	81.0	48.0
J	67.2	82.0	52.9	78.4	85.0	71.7	63.4	80.9	47.0
A	66.9	81.5	52.9	76.6	83.1	70.0	63.7	81.0	47.5
S	65.0	78.3	52.1	66.4	70.9	61.7	64.5	80.9	49.1
O	64.7	77.9	52.0	65.6	69.9	61.3	64.3	80.6	49.0
N	64.0	77.0	51.5	64.8	68.4	61.1	63.8	80.0	48.5
D	63.2	76.2	50.8	63.6	67.0	60.2	63.1	79.3	47.9
1982 J	62.4	75.0	50.3	62.1	65.0	59.2	62.5	78.4	47.5
F	62.4	75.0	50.3	62.0	65.0	58.9	62.6	78.4	47.7
M	63.2	75.8	51.1	63.1	66.0	60.2	63.2	79.1	48.3
A	63.0	75.6	50.9	62.7	65.6	59.7	63.1	79.0	48.2
Adjusted for seasonal variation									
M.C.D.									
1980 M	63.8	78.0	50.1	66.6	70.9	62.1	62.8	80.5	46.2
J	64.0	78.6	50.0	68.2	73.3	63.1	62.6	80.5	45.7
J	63.8	78.1	50.1	67.0	71.4	62.5	62.7	80.5	46.0
A	63.8	78.1	50.0	67.2	71.7	62.5	62.6	80.3	45.9
S	64.0	78.3	50.3	67.7	72.1	63.1	62.8	80.5	46.1
O	64.1	78.2	50.6	67.6	72.0	63.2	62.9	80.3	46.5
N	64.2	78.3	50.5	67.3	72.0	62.5	63.1	80.6	46.6
D	64.3	78.4	50.7	67.6	72.3	62.8	63.2	80.6	46.8
1981 J	64.5	78.6	51.0	68.1	72.8	63.2	63.3	80.6	47.1
F	64.8	78.8	51.3	68.3	72.9	63.6	63.6	80.8	47.4
M	64.8	78.8	51.3	68.3	73.5	63.0	63.6	80.6	47.5
A	64.7	78.5	51.3	67.9	72.6	63.0	63.6	80.6	47.6
M	64.7	78.2	51.8	68.3	72.4	64.1	63.6	80.2	47.9
J	64.8	78.4	51.8	68.5	72.9	64.0	63.6	80.3	48.0
J	64.6	78.3	51.5	67.7	72.2	63.1	63.6	80.3	47.9
A	64.5	78.1	51.5	67.3	72.0	62.5	63.6	80.2	48.0
S	65.0	78.4	52.1	68.3	73.1	63.3	63.9	80.2	48.5
O	64.8	78.2	51.9	67.6	72.3	62.8	63.9	80.2	48.5
N	64.6	77.9	51.7	67.5	71.8	63.1	63.6	80.0	48.2
D	64.4	77.8	51.6	67.3	71.5	63.0	63.5	79.9	48.0
1982 J	64.0	77.0	51.4	66.6	70.1	62.9	63.1	79.3	47.9
F	63.8	76.9	51.2	66.3	70.1	62.5	63.0	79.2	47.7
M	64.0	77.0	51.5	66.5	70.0	62.8	63.2	79.4	48.0
A	63.9	76.7	51.6	66.2	69.4	62.9	63.1	79.1	48.1

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 4: Selected series by sex and main age group (thousands of persons)/concluded

Table 4.4: Unemployment rates ²									
Annual average and month	Total			15-24 years			25 years and over		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
	767289 767611	767421 767686	767553 767753	767299 767623	767431 767698	767563 767764	767262 767587	767390 767657	767522 767731
1980 D									
1980	7.5	6.9	8.4	13.2	13.8	12.7	5.4	4.8	6.5
1981	7.6	7.1	8.3	13.3	14.2	12.3	5.6	4.9	6.7
Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1980 M	7.8	7.3	8.7	13.9	14.5	13.2	5.6	5.0	6.7
J	7.5	6.6	8.8	14.1	14.2	14.0	4.8	4.0	6.3
J	7.1	6.3	8.3	12.8	12.8	12.9	4.7	3.9	6.0
A	7.0	5.9	8.6	11.6	11.3	12.0	5.0	3.9	7.0
S	6.6	5.5	8.2	11.7	11.2	12.3	4.8	3.8	6.5
O	6.6	5.7	7.9	12.1	11.7	12.6	4.6	3.8	5.9
N	6.8	6.3	7.6	12.1	12.6	11.5	5.0	4.4	6.0
D	7.1	6.8	7.4	12.6	13.7	11.2	5.2	4.8	5.9
1981 J	8.3	8.1	8.5	14.6	16.3	12.5	6.1	5.7	6.9
F	8.1	7.9	8.3	14.4	15.9	12.6	5.9	5.6	6.5
M	8.5	8.5	8.5	15.3	17.0	13.3	6.1	5.9	6.6
A	7.6	7.4	8.0	13.2	14.4	11.8	5.8	5.3	6.4
M	7.2	6.8	7.7	13.0	13.6	12.3	5.1	4.7	5.7
J	7.0	6.4	7.9	12.8	13.1	12.6	4.8	4.1	5.8
J	6.8	6.1	7.8	11.8	12.0	11.6	4.7	4.0	6.0
A	6.4	5.4	7.9	10.3	10.3	10.4	4.9	3.7	6.8
S	7.5	6.3	9.2	13.2	13.3	13.2	5.5	4.2	7.6
O	7.5	6.6	8.8	13.3	14.0	12.3	5.6	4.4	7.4
N	7.9	7.2	8.9	14.3	15.4	13.1	5.7	4.7	7.3
D	8.5	8.5	8.4	14.5	16.8	11.9	6.5	6.1	7.0
1982 J	9.5	9.9	9.0	17.1	20.0	13.8	7.1	7.1	7.1
F	9.7	10.0	9.2	16.9	19.9	13.5	7.4	7.2	7.6
M	10.5	10.8	10.0	18.4	21.5	14.8	8.0	7.8	8.2
A	10.6	10.8	10.2	18.0	21.0	14.5	8.2	8.0	8.5
Adjusted for seasonal variation									
M.C.D.									
1980 M	7.9	7.2	8.9	13.8	14.5	12.9	5.8	4.9	7.1
J	7.8	7.2	8.9	14.3	15.0	13.5	5.4	4.6	6.8
J	7.7	7.1	8.5	13.7	14.3	13.0	5.5	4.9	6.4
A	7.7	7.2	8.5	13.7	14.4	12.9	5.5	4.9	6.5
S	7.3	6.7	8.1	12.6	12.9	12.3	5.4	4.8	6.3
O	7.3	6.8	8.1	13.0	13.2	12.8	5.2	4.8	6.0
N	7.2	6.8	7.8	12.4	13.1	11.5	5.3	4.8	6.1
D	7.3	6.7	8.1	12.8	13.3	12.3	5.3	4.6	6.3
1981 J	7.2	6.7	8.1	12.9	13.5	12.1	5.2	4.5	6.3
F	7.2	6.6	8.0	12.8	13.3	12.2	5.1	4.5	6.2
M	7.4	6.9	8.1	13.4	14.1	12.6	5.2	4.6	6.2
A	7.0	6.5	7.9	12.5	13.0	11.9	5.1	4.4	6.2
M	7.2	6.8	7.9	12.8	13.5	12.0	5.2	4.6	6.2
J	7.4	6.9	8.0	12.9	13.8	11.9	5.4	4.8	6.3
J	7.4	7.0	8.0	12.7	13.5	11.6	5.5	4.9	6.4
A	7.1	6.6	7.8	12.2	13.1	11.2	5.3	4.6	6.4
S	8.2	7.6	9.1	14.3	15.2	13.2	6.1	5.3	7.4
O	8.3	7.8	9.0	14.2	15.6	12.6	6.2	5.4	7.5
N	8.3	7.7	9.1	14.7	16.0	13.1	6.1	5.2	7.4
D	8.6	8.4	9.0	14.8	16.3	13.0	6.5	6.0	7.4
1982 J	8.3	8.2	8.5	15.0	16.6	13.2	6.0	5.7	6.6
F	8.6	8.4	8.9	15.0	16.7	13.1	6.4	5.8	7.2
M	9.0	8.7	9.5	15.8	17.5	13.8	6.7	6.1	7.7
A	9.6	9.3	10.0	16.6	18.6	14.3	7.2	6.6	8.2

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 5: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over, by province (thousands of persons)

Annual average and month	Table 5.1: Labour force										
	Canada	Nfld	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	767285	767837	767975	768113	768251	768413	768583	768729	768867	769005	769168
D	767606	767899	768037	768175	768313	768475	768645	768791	768929	769067	769230
1980	11,522	213	54	363	289	2,959	4,366	486	443	1,072	1,278
1981	11,830	218	54	367	296	2,996	4,481	492	453	1,136	1,337
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 M	11,516	215	55	362	292	2,922	4,370	490	452	1,076	1,282
J	11,828	229	58	372	304	3,044	4,489	494	454	1,087	1,297
J	11,964	235	59	383	311	3,091	4,512	503	463	1,099	1,309
A	11,941	232	60	384	311	3,071	4,510	502	464	1,098	1,310
S	11,571	226	55	371	298	2,969	4,367	486	446	1,074	1,278
O	11,583	223	55	369	298	2,971	4,360	488	446	1,088	1,287
N	11,531	212	52	365	288	2,971	4,334	489	439	1,093	1,289
D	11,445	206	50	361	281	2,932	4,334	482	434	1,089	1,275
1981 J	11,407	204	49	350	276	2,913	4,320	479	436	1,093	1,286
F	11,511	205	49	357	278	2,936	4,363	478	432	1,112	1,301
M	11,609	205	50	360	279	2,960	4,397	486	440	1,117	1,314
A	11,585	207	51	360	284	2,930	4,382	484	445	1,127	1,315
M	11,880	221	56	372	303	2,992	4,488	496	461	1,150	1,341
J	12,178	237	58	376	312	3,101	4,617	502	463	1,152	1,361
J	12,295	244	59	385	317	3,139	4,625	513	473	1,167	1,374
A	12,270	238	59	381	319	3,133	4,623	504	478	1,165	1,370
S	11,923	226	56	372	309	3,009	4,509	495	462	1,140	1,345
O	11,883	218	54	365	303	3,006	4,502	492	451	1,141	1,351
N	11,779	210	53	365	294	2,936	4,494	489	450	1,142	1,346
D	11,645	201	51	362	283	2,898	4,449	486	445	1,132	1,339
1982 J	11,509	198	49	353	277	2,838	4,416	481	441	1,133	1,322
F	11,530	202	50	353	273	2,851	4,407	488	444	1,141	1,321
M	11,687	213	51	360	283	2,905	4,433	492	450	1,159	1,342
A	11,665	210	52	359	287	2,889	4,441	491	455	1,156	1,324
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.											
1980 M	11,457	213	54	359	287	2,930	4,359	486	445	1,063	1,268
J	11,517	215	54	364	290	2,960	4,374	486	443	1,071	1,270
J	11,499	211	54	365	290	2,953	4,362	484	442	1,068	1,268
A	11,504	211	55	367	288	2,958	4,363	487	442	1,070	1,272
S	11,566	218	54	369	288	2,963	4,386	486	441	1,079	1,280
O	11,601	219	54	367	292	2,971	4,379	487	443	1,090	1,290
N	11,625	215	53	369	290	2,994	4,367	489	445	1,103	1,302
D	11,664	219	53	367	292	2,987	4,402	490	445	1,107	1,302
1981 J	11,718	221	53	363	296	2,996	4,409	490	450	1,116	1,320
F	11,784	221	53	370	297	3,003	4,441	489	451	1,125	1,323
M	11,794	220	54	370	294	3,009	4,448	495	452	1,128	1,322
A	11,789	217	54	368	296	2,993	4,447	491	451	1,135	1,325
M	11,822	218	55	368	299	3,002	4,477	491	452	1,136	1,327
J	11,859	221	54	368	297	3,014	4,499	494	452	1,135	1,333
J	11,832	220	54	366	296	3,004	4,474	495	452	1,136	1,334
A	11,828	218	54	364	296	3,017	4,473	490	458	1,137	1,333
S	11,926	220	55	370	300	3,005	4,530	493	457	1,145	1,349
O	11,907	215	54	363	297	3,006	4,525	490	448	1,144	1,359
N	11,876	215	55	367	297	2,961	4,532	490	456	1,152	1,360
D	11,865	213	54	368	294	2,953	4,522	492	455	1,152	1,365
1982 J	11,797	215	54	367	296	2,924	4,504	492	456	1,153	1,352
F	11,783	217	54	365	292	2,916	4,485	501	462	1,151	1,343
M	11,835	226	54	369	297	2,945	4,480	499	462	1,163	1,348
A	11,826	221	55	366	297	2,938	4,500	498	462	1,161	1,333

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 5: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over, by province (thousands of persons)/continued

Annual average and month	Table 5.2: Employed										
	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	767286	767838	767976	768114	768252	768414	768584	768730	768868	769006	769169
D	767608	767900	768038	768176	768314	768476	768646	768792	768930	769068	769231
1980	10,655	184	48	328	257	2,667	4,066	459	423	1,032	1,191
1981	10,933	187	48	330	262	2,685	4,186	462	432	1,093	1,247
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 M	10,612	184	49	326	255	2,636	4,032	463	433	1,038	1,196
J	10,942	200	53	342	270	2,747	4,152	471	438	1,051	1,218
J	11,112	207	54	351	277	2,812	4,207	476	441	1,060	1,227
A	11,108	205	55	348	278	2,788	4,221	475	445	1,056	1,237
S	10,805	201	51	341	271	2,696	4,113	464	429	1,038	1,202
O	10,824	197	49	336	269	2,702	4,108	466	428	1,053	1,216
N	10,743	186	45	329	257	2,683	4,088	462	421	1,057	1,215
D	10,635	177	44	325	252	2,642	4,068	459	415	1,054	1,198
1981 J	10,462	172	43	312	242	2,589	3,999	448	410	1,046	1,199
F	10,583	175	42	317	244	2,620	4,055	447	403	1,063	1,215
M	10,625	173	42	315	243	2,631	4,067	451	414	1,065	1,224
A	10,700	177	43	325	246	2,640	4,082	452	424	1,082	1,228
M	11,026	193	51	335	267	2,690	4,211	469	442	1,113	1,255
J	11,323	207	53	343	278	2,798	4,316	477	447	1,119	1,286
J	11,460	212	54	350	284	2,853	4,347	481	456	1,128	1,294
A	11,480	209	55	347	288	2,854	4,373	476	460	1,128	1,290
S	11,031	191	50	335	275	2,694	4,223	466	444	1,101	1,252
O	10,993	185	49	328	269	2,685	4,220	466	432	1,101	1,257
N	10,851	180	46	326	258	2,616	4,202	461	428	1,089	1,244
D	10,658	172	45	323	247	2,549	4,136	454	422	1,086	1,223
1982 J	10,413	165	43	311	238	2,492	4,041	445	415	1,070	1,193
F	10,414	168	43	306	234	2,490	4,034	453	418	1,076	1,191
M	10,459	178	43	306	238	2,500	4,035	450	423	1,088	1,199
A	10,432	174	44	307	238	2,489	4,051	452	427	1,075	1,176
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.		4	6	3	4			3	3	4	
1980 M	10,553	183	48	322	253	2,644	4,022	458	425	1,022	1,181
J	10,614	185	48	330	255	2,662	4,050	459	423	1,028	1,184
J	10,617	183	48	330	256	2,657	4,057	458	420	1,028	1,183
A	10,621	182	49	330	255	2,652	4,057	459	422	1,025	1,195
S	10,721	190	48	335	258	2,668	4,102	461	420	1,039	1,198
O	10,752	190	48	331	260	2,677	4,093	459	421	1,051	1,211
N	10,787	189	47	331	258	2,689	4,094	461	424	1,064	1,227
D	10,817	190	47	330	261	2,697	4,115	465	426	1,068	1,221
1981 J	10,869	192	47	328	262	2,701	4,121	463	429	1,076	1,245
F	10,940	192	47	333	264	2,715	4,156	464	427	1,085	1,245
M	10,925	191	47	331	262	2,715	4,159	464	431	1,083	1,241
A	10,958	190	48	336	263	2,712	4,169	463	433	1,095	1,244
M	10,968	192	49	331	265	2,700	4,202	464	433	1,096	1,240
J	10,987	191	48	330	263	2,711	4,212	465	432	1,096	1,251
J	10,961	188	48	329	263	2,697	4,195	464	435	1,096	1,250
A	10,989	186	48	329	264	2,713	4,207	461	437	1,098	1,248
S	10,944	181	48	329	262	2,667	4,210	462	435	1,102	1,250
O	10,918	179	48	323	260	2,659	4,204	460	426	1,099	1,254
N	10,893	183	48	328	259	2,623	4,210	460	431	1,096	1,255
D	10,839	184	48	328	256	2,606	4,184	459	433	1,100	1,246
1982 J	10,814	185	48	328	257	2,603	4,169	460	434	1,100	1,241
F	10,773	185	48	322	254	2,585	4,142	469	441	1,099	1,226
M	10,766	194	47	323	257	2,585	4,134	464	440	1,105	1,222
A	10,691	187	48	319	255	2,557	4,143	462	436	1,092	1,197

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 5: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over, by province (thousands of persons)/continued

Annual average and month	Table 5.3: Unemployed										
	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	767287	767839	767977	768115	768253	768415	768585	768731	768869	769007	769170
D	767609	767901	768039	768177	768315	768477	768647	768793	768931	769069	769232
1980	867	29	6	36	32	292	300	27	19	40	87
1981	898	31	6	37	35	311	295	29	21	43	90
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 M	904	32	6	36	36	286	337	28	19	38	86
J	887	29	5	30	34	297	337	23	17	36	79
J	852	28	5	33	34	279	304	26	22	39	82
A	833	27	5	36	33	283	289	27	18	43	73
S	765	25	5	30	26	273	254	22	17	36	75
O	759	26	5	33	29	269	251	23	18	35	71
N	787	25	6	37	30	288	246	26	18	36	74
D	810	29	6	36	29	290	266	24	19	35	77
1981 J	945	32	6	38	34	323	321	31	26	47	87
F	928	30	7	40	34	316	308	30	29	49	85
M	983	32	8	45	36	329	330	35	26	52	90
A	886	29	8	36	39	290	300	32	21	45	87
M	854	28	6	37	36	302	277	27	18	37	86
J	855	30	5	33	33	303	301	25	17	33	75
J	835	32	5	35	33	286	278	31	17	39	80
A	790	29	5	34	31	280	250	28	18	37	80
S	891	35	6	37	34	316	286	28	18	38	94
O	891	33	5	37	34	320	283	25	18	40	94
N	928	30	7	39	36	321	291	28	22	52	102
D	987	29	6	39	36	349	312	32	22	47	115
1982 J	1,096	33	6	42	39	346	375	36	26	64	129
F	1,116	34	7	47	39	361	373	36	26	64	130
M	1,228	35	8	54	45	405	398	41	27	71	143
A	1,233	36	9	52	49	400	389	40	29	81	148
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.		4	3	3	3			3	3	4	
1980 M	904	30	6	37	34	286	337	28	20	41	87
J	903	30	6	34	35	298	324	27	20	43	86
J	882	28	6	35	34	296	305	26	22	40	85
A	883	29	6	37	33	306	306	28	20	45	77
S	845	28	6	34	30	295	284	25	21	40	82
O	849	29	6	36	32	294	286	28	22	39	79
N	838	26	6	38	32	305	273	28	21	39	75
D	847	29	6	37	31	290	287	25	19	39	81
1981 J	849	29	6	35	34	295	288	27	21	40	75
F	844	29	6	37	33	288	285	25	24	40	78
M	869	29	7	39	32	294	289	31	21	45	81
A	831	27	6	32	33	281	278	28	18	40	81
M	854	26	6	37	34	302	275	27	19	40	87
J	872	30	6	38	34	303	287	29	20	39	82
J	871	32	6	37	33	307	279	31	17	40	84
A	839	32	6	35	32	304	266	29	21	39	85
S	982	39	7	41	38	338	320	31	22	43	99
O	989	36	6	40	37	347	321	30	22	45	105
N	983	32	7	39	38	338	322	30	25	56	105
D	1,026	29	6	40	38	347	338	33	22	52	119
1982 J	983	30	6	39	39	321	335	32	22	53	111
F	1,010	32	6	43	38	331	343	32	21	52	117
M	1,069	32	7	46	40	360	346	35	22	58	126
A	1,135	34	7	47	42	381	357	36	26	69	136

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 5: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over, by province (thousands of persons)/continued

Annual average and month	Table 5.4: Participation rates ¹										
	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	767288	767841	767979	768117	768255	768417	768587	768733	768871	769009	769172
D	767610	769756	769757	769758	769759	769760	769763	769766	769767	769768	769769
1980	64.0	53.1	59.5	57.9	56.0	61.0	66.8	64.6	62.9	70.3	63.7
1981	64.7	53.1	59.1	57.8	56.7	61.2	67.7	65.0	63.5	71.6	64.7
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 M	64.1	53.8	60.9	57.8	56.6	60.3	67.0	65.2	64.3	71.0	64.2
J	65.7	57.0	64.2	59.3	59.0	62.8	68.7	65.6	64.5	71.5	64.7
J	66.4	58.3	64.6	61.1	60.2	63.7	69.0	66.8	65.7	72.1	65.2
A	66.2	57.5	65.6	61.1	60.1	63.2	68.9	66.6	65.7	71.9	65.1
S	64.0	55.9	61.0	58.9	57.5	61.1	66.6	64.5	63.2	69.9	63.3
O	64.0	55.0	60.2	58.4	57.4	61.1	66.5	64.8	63.0	70.5	63.6
N	63.6	52.1	57.1	57.8	55.5	61.0	66.0	64.9	61.9	70.6	63.5
D	63.1	50.8	55.4	57.1	54.1	60.2	66.0	64.0	61.3	70.0	62.7
1981 J	62.8	50.2	54.2	55.4	53.1	59.8	65.7	63.6	61.5	70.0	63.0
F	63.3	50.3	54.0	56.4	53.5	60.2	66.3	63.4	60.9	71.0	63.5
M	63.7	50.1	55.5	56.9	53.6	60.6	66.7	64.5	61.9	71.1	64.0
A	63.5	50.6	56.0	56.9	54.6	60.0	66.4	64.2	62.6	71.5	63.9
M	65.1	54.0	61.7	58.7	58.1	61.2	68.0	65.7	64.6	72.8	65.1
J	66.6	57.7	63.7	59.2	59.6	63.4	69.8	66.3	65.0	72.7	65.8
J	67.2	59.5	65.1	60.6	60.6	64.1	69.9	67.7	66.2	73.5	66.3
A	66.9	57.8	64.9	59.9	60.9	63.9	69.8	66.5	66.9	73.2	66.0
S	65.0	54.8	61.0	58.4	59.0	61.3	68.0	65.2	64.5	71.4	64.7
O	64.7	52.8	59.4	57.3	57.7	61.2	67.8	64.8	62.8	71.3	64.9
N	64.0	50.7	58.2	57.2	56.1	59.8	67.6	64.4	62.7	71.0	64.6
D	63.2	48.5	55.5	56.7	53.9	59.0	66.8	63.9	62.0	70.1	64.1
1982 J	62.4	47.7	53.7	55.3	52.6	57.7	66.3	63.2	61.3	69.9	63.2
F	62.4	48.7	54.0	55.2	51.9	57.9	66.1	64.1	61.6	70.1	63.0
M	63.2	51.2	55.5	56.2	53.7	59.0	66.4	64.5	62.4	71.0	63.9
A	63.0	50.5	57.2	56.0	54.4	58.6	66.4	64.4	63.1	70.6	63.0
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.											
1980 M	63.8	53.3	60.0	57.3	55.7	60.5	66.8	64.6	63.3	70.2	63.4
J	64.0	53.6	59.3	58.1	56.2	61.1	66.9	64.6	62.9	70.5	63.4
J	63.8	52.5	59.3	58.1	56.2	60.9	66.7	64.3	62.7	70.1	63.1
A	63.8	52.4	60.4	58.3	55.7	60.9	66.6	64.7	62.7	70.0	63.2
S	64.0	54.0	59.3	58.6	55.6	61.0	66.9	64.5	62.4	70.3	63.4
O	64.1	54.1	59.3	58.2	56.4	61.1	66.7	64.6	62.6	70.7	63.8
N	64.2	53.0	58.2	58.5	55.9	61.5	66.5	64.9	62.9	71.2	64.2
D	64.3	53.9	58.2	58.1	56.3	61.3	67.0	65.1	62.8	71.1	64.0
1981 J	64.5	54.3	58.2	57.3	56.9	61.5	67.0	65.1	63.5	71.4	64.7
F	64.8	54.2	58.2	58.5	57.1	61.6	67.4	64.9	63.5	71.8	64.6
M	64.8	53.9	59.3	58.5	56.4	61.6	67.5	65.6	63.6	71.8	64.4
A	64.7	53.1	59.3	58.0	56.8	61.3	67.4	65.1	63.3	72.1	64.4
M	64.7	53.3	60.4	58.0	57.3	61.4	67.8	65.0	63.5	71.9	64.4
J	64.8	53.9	59.3	58.0	56.9	61.6	68.0	65.3	63.4	71.7	64.5
J	64.6	53.5	59.3	57.6	56.6	61.3	67.6	65.4	63.3	71.6	64.4
A	64.5	52.9	59.3	57.2	56.6	61.6	67.5	64.6	64.1	71.5	64.3
S	65.0	53.3	59.8	58.1	57.3	61.3	68.3	65.0	63.8	71.7	64.9
O	64.8	52.1	58.7	57.0	56.6	61.2	68.1	64.6	62.5	71.5	65.3
N	64.6	51.9	59.8	57.5	56.6	60.3	68.2	64.5	63.5	71.7	65.2
D	64.4	51.4	58.7	57.6	56.0	60.1	67.9	64.7	63.4	71.4	65.4
1982 J	64.0	51.9	58.7	57.4	56.3	59.5	67.6	64.7	63.4	71.1	64.6
F	63.8	52.3	58.7	57.0	55.4	59.2	67.2	65.7	64.2	70.7	64.0
M	64.0	54.5	58.7	57.7	56.4	59.8	67.1	65.5	64.1	71.2	64.2
A	63.9	53.3	59.8	57.1	56.4	59.6	67.3	65.3	64.0	70.9	63.4

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 5: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over, by province (thousands of persons)/concluded

Annual average and month	Table 5.5: Unemployment rates ^a										
	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	767289	767842	767980	768118	768256	768418	768588	768734	768872	769010	769173
D	767611	767902	768040	768178	768316	768478	768648	768794	768932	769070	769233
1980	7.5	13.5	10.8	9.8	11.1	9.9	6.9	5.5	4.4	3.7	6.8
1981	7.6	14.1	11.4	10.2	11.7	10.4	6.6	6.0	4.6	3.8	6.7
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 M	7.8	14.7	10.4	9.9	12.4	9.8	7.7	5.6	4.2	3.5	6.7
J	7.5	12.7	8.0	8.2	11.2	9.8	7.5	4.6	3.6	3.3	6.1
J	7.1	11.9	8.6	8.5	10.9	9.0	6.7	5.2	4.7	3.5	6.3
A	7.0	11.7	7.8	9.3	10.5	9.2	6.4	5.4	3.9	3.9	5.6
S	6.6	11.2	8.8	8.2	8.9	9.2	5.8	4.5	3.8	3.4	5.9
O	6.6	11.6	9.5	8.8	9.7	9.1	5.8	4.6	4.0	3.2	5.5
N	6.8	12.0	12.5	10.0	10.5	9.7	5.7	5.4	4.1	3.3	5.7
D	7.1	13.9	11.6	9.9	10.2	9.9	6.1	4.9	4.4	3.2	6.1
1981 J	8.3	15.6	13.2	10.9	12.1	11.1	7.4	6.5	6.0	4.3	6.7
F	8.1	14.7	13.5	11.3	12.1	10.8	7.1	6.3	6.7	4.4	6.6
M	8.5	15.4	16.0	12.5	13.0	11.1	7.5	7.3	5.9	4.7	6.8
A	7.6	14.2	15.0	9.9	13.7	9.9	6.8	6.6	4.8	4.0	6.6
M	7.2	12.7	9.9	10.0	11.8	10.1	6.2	5.4	4.0	3.2	6.4
J	7.0	12.7	8.1	8.8	10.7	9.8	6.5	4.9	3.6	2.9	5.5
J	6.8	13.1	9.1	9.1	10.5	9.1	6.0	6.1	3.5	3.4	5.8
A	6.4	12.3	7.6	8.9	9.6	8.9	5.4	5.5	3.7	3.2	5.8
S	7.5	15.5	10.0	9.9	11.0	10.5	6.3	5.7	3.9	3.4	7.0
O	7.5	15.2	9.9	10.2	11.3	10.7	6.3	5.2	4.1	3.5	6.9
N	7.9	14.4	13.4	10.6	12.2	10.9	6.5	5.8	4.8	4.6	7.6
D	8.5	14.4	12.4	10.6	12.8	12.0	7.0	6.6	5.0	4.1	8.6
1982 J	9.5	16.5	12.9	11.9	14.0	12.2	8.5	7.6	5.8	5.6	9.8
F	9.7	16.8	13.6	13.3	14.3	12.7	8.5	7.3	5.8	5.6	9.8
M	10.5	16.4	16.4	15.0	15.8	14.0	9.0	8.4	6.0	6.2	10.6
A	10.6	17.0	16.8	14.5	17.1	13.8	8.8	8.1	6.3	7.0	11.2
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.											
1980 M	7.9	14.1	10.9	10.3	11.8	9.8	7.7	5.8	4.5	3.9	6.9
J	7.8	14.0	10.5	9.3	12.1	10.1	7.4	5.6	4.5	4.0	6.8
J	7.7	13.3	10.7	9.6	11.7	10.0	7.0	5.4	5.0	3.7	6.7
A	7.7	13.7	10.8	10.1	11.5	10.3	7.0	5.7	4.5	4.2	6.1
S	7.3	12.8	10.9	9.2	10.4	10.0	6.5	5.1	4.8	3.7	6.4
O	7.3	13.2	11.1	9.8	11.0	9.9	6.5	5.7	5.0	3.6	6.1
N	7.2	12.1	11.3	10.3	11.0	10.2	6.3	5.7	4.7	3.5	5.8
D	7.3	13.2	11.1	10.1	10.6	9.7	6.5	5.1	4.3	3.5	6.2
1981 J	7.2	13.1	11.1	9.6	11.5	9.8	6.5	5.5	4.7	3.6	5.7
F	7.2	13.1	10.8	10.0	11.1	9.6	6.4	5.1	5.3	3.6	5.9
M	7.4	13.2	12.6	10.5	10.9	9.8	6.5	6.3	4.6	4.0	6.1
A	7.0	12.4	10.9	8.7	11.1	9.4	6.3	5.7	4.0	3.5	6.1
M	7.2	11.9	10.5	10.1	11.4	10.1	6.1	5.5	4.2	3.5	6.6
J	7.4	13.6	10.7	10.3	11.4	10.1	6.4	5.9	4.4	3.4	6.2
J	7.4	14.5	11.3	10.1	11.1	10.2	6.2	6.3	3.8	3.5	6.3
A	7.1	14.7	10.7	9.6	10.8	10.1	5.9	5.9	4.6	3.4	6.4
S	8.2	17.7	12.0	11.1	12.7	11.2	7.1	6.3	4.8	3.8	7.3
O	8.3	16.7	11.5	11.0	12.5	11.5	7.1	6.1	4.9	3.9	7.7
N	8.3	14.9	12.1	10.6	12.8	11.4	7.1	6.1	5.5	4.9	7.7
D	8.6	13.6	11.8	10.9	12.9	11.8	7.5	6.7	4.8	4.5	8.7
1982 J	8.3	14.0	11.0	10.6	13.2	11.0	7.4	6.5	4.8	4.6	8.2
F	8.6	14.7	11.1	11.8	13.0	11.4	7.6	6.4	4.5	4.5	8.7
M	9.0	14.2	12.6	12.5	13.5	12.2	7.7	7.0	4.8	5.0	9.3
A	9.6	15.4	12.5	12.8	14.1	13.0	7.9	7.2	5.6	5.9	10.2

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 6. Unemployment insurance statistics

Year and month	Benefits data											
	Claims data			Type of benefits paid								
	Insured population ¹	Beneficiaries ^{1,2}	Initial and renewal claims received	Number of weeks	Average weekly payment ²	Total benefits paid ³	Regular	Sickness	Maternity	Retirement	Fishing	Trainees ⁴
	Thousands	Thousands			Dollars							
D	1248	1251	1232	1234	1249	1235	1243	1244	1245	1246	1247	1250
1980	10,329	703	2,762	36,333	120.94	4,393,307	3,748,551	154,671	234,746	15,950	82,570	156,818
1981	10,617	720	2,895	37,013	130.25	4,828,273	4,115,888	164,262	273,054	17,582	92,444	165,148
1980 M	10,076	840	190	3,617	121.37	438,958	374,389	13,681	17,347	1,291	14,292	17,958
A	10,100	814	211	3,680	121.14	445,845	381,794	13,740	19,276	1,368	13,975	15,692
M	10,321	719	199	3,055	120.33	367,586	314,222	12,871	18,664	1,364	7,828	12,637
J	10,590	623	183	2,787	119.40	332,798	285,277	12,435	19,221	1,363	281	14,221
J	10,721	604	228	2,707	118.57	321,024	277,858	13,274	20,780	1,278	56	7,778
A	10,730	612	181	2,498	119.47	298,440	259,288	11,880	19,074	1,324	34	6,839
S	10,383	558	188	2,359	120.36	283,870	244,339	11,581	19,651	1,163	44	7,092
O	10,407	580	240	2,470	122.12	301,640	253,449	12,314	21,812	1,308	68	12,689
N	10,349	649	282	2,563	123.14	315,593	261,375	12,794	21,586	1,440	2,123	16,276
D	10,292	754	303	3,165	125.99	398,806	334,637	13,196	20,119	1,187	14,377	15,288
1981 J	10,253	874	306	3,776	129.02	487,168	419,632	13,936	21,336	1,527	16,821	13,918
F	10,353	881	206	3,633	131.07	476,126	407,516	13,480	19,336	1,472	16,361	17,961
M	10,412	863	199	4,043	131.18	530,297	451,917	15,260	22,149	1,529	18,239	21,204
A	10,394	800	192	3,513	130.46	458,314	388,957	14,473	21,869	1,382	15,129	16,504
M	10,655	688	167	2,910	129.07	375,551	315,634	12,983	21,393	1,457	8,847	15,238
J	10,913	582	183	2,776	127.41	353,685	301,029	14,255	23,522	1,532	388	12,959
J	11,039	576	242	2,354	126.54	297,804	254,633	13,146	20,918	1,326	70	7,711
A	11,045	597	184	2,460	127.30	313,107	271,204	11,865	21,921	1,431	85	6,601
S	10,669	569	257	2,701	129.64	350,208	298,635	14,098	28,499	1,509	114	7,353
O	10,652	622	235	2,530	131.61	333,026	279,020	13,702	25,222	1,608	100	13,375
N	10,564	712	352	2,829	133.26	376,991	318,161	13,064	23,744	1,459	2,435	18,128
D	10,453	880	372	3,488	136.48	475,996	409,550	14,000	23,145	1,350	13,855	14,196
1982 J	10,352	1,054	385	4,509	139.80	630,376	554,406	14,189	23,882	1,385	18,762	17,751
F	10,370	1,114	257	4,569	141.57	646,906	568,762	14,362	22,437	1,598	18,780	20,966

¹"Beneficiaries" refer to the number of persons receiving \$1.00 or more in unemployment insurance benefit during a specific week each month. ²Annual figures are averages of 12 months. ³Prior to July 1971, includes adjustments for cancellation of warrants and collection of overpayments. ⁴Trainees on courses approved by Canada Employment and Immigration Commission.

Source: Statistical Report on the Operation of the Unemployment Insurance Act (73-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 7: Help wanted index,¹ by region (1969 = 100)

Year and quarter	Canada	Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Region	British Columbia
Seasonally adjusted						
D	730173	730174	730175	730176	730177	730178
1980	203	145	181	158	344	250
1981	224	133	158	181	401	350
1979 2	185	139	173	158	294	171
3	198	124	163	168	343	218
4	197	129	181	160	337	215
1980 1	203	137	189	170	330	220
2	194	140	169	148	330	234
3	205	156	188	151	345	246
4	212	146	179	163	371	299
1981 1	230	142	175	185	397	381
2	220	116	156	162	401	352
3	242	126	164	196	437	363
4	204	147	136	179	369	303
1982 1	152	96	107	135	282	217

¹The index is based on a measure of the volume of help wanted advertising in 18 newspapers in major metropolitan areas. Source: Labour Division, Statistics Canada.

Table 8: Time lost in work stoppages,¹ by industry groups² (thousand man-days³)

Year and month	Manufacturing															Paper and allied industries
	Total ⁴	Forestry	Fishing and trapping	Mines, quarries, oil wells	Total	Food and beverages	Tobacco products	Rubber	Leather	Textiles	Knitting mills	Clothing	Wood	Furniture and fixtures		
D	1601	1602	1603	1604	1605	1606	1607	1608	1609	1610	1611	1612	1613	1614	1615	
1980	8,974.6	337.1	395.9	418.3	3,137.4	534.5	1.4	41.9	30.9	106.0	3.5	1.8	111.1	38.7	581.0	
1981	8,736.2	319.3	0.3	572.8	4,602.5	224.2	38.9	53.3	31.5	21.5	9.6	12.3	1,345.6	23.5	642.4	
1980 J	690.2	—	20.9	34.8	82.7	3.2	—	0.2	—	—	—	—	8.3	0.4	0.7	
F	1,121.8	—	—	39.9	101.3	1.6	—	4.2	—	3.9	—	—	8.3	3.4	0.4	
M	588.0	—	—	52.1	126.0	4.0	—	7.2	—	8.4	—	—	9.2	4.3	0.2	
A	616.3	0.3	—	53.2	198.8	3.6	—	0.3	—	13.6	3.5	—	9.2	3.8	0.2	
M	686.7	—	—	37.6	205.4	4.7	0.1	0.7	—	11.4	—	—	8.6	10.7	7.2	
J	817.0	—	—	34.6	243.9	6.2	1.3	—	—	14.1	—	—	11.4	2.6	33.9	
J	1,061.4	51.2	135.0	55.7	550.3	124.5	—	4.0	—	20.7	—	—	12.4	2.5	195.7	
A	998.3	57.5	240.0	38.8	501.0	204.7	—	2.3	0.1	16.0	—	0.3	6.9	4.5	75.7	
S	817.2	58.8	—	34.5	376.4	94.9	—	4.9	0.3	11.7	—	—	9.0	3.2	58.9	
O	778.8	61.7	—	16.4	303.4	40.2	—	7.6	5.0	5.0	—	1.1	9.7	—	55.4	
N	466.0	53.1	—	11.7	278.0	29.9	—	5.0	19.2	1.2	—	0.4	8.3	2.6	87.8	
D	332.9	54.5	—	9.0	170.2	17.0	—	5.5	6.3	—	—	—	9.8	0.7	64.9	
1981 J	308.8	46.1	—	12.8	119.4	2.3	—	2.9	1.1	0.4	—	—	14.7	0.3	53.2	
F	668.4	45.0	—	15.6	126.4	7.6	8.2	1.6	8.5	—	—	—	6.3	2.6	44.1	
M	774.9	48.5	—	27.9	163.3	7.4	13.3	5.2	12.7	2.8	0.9	—	14.5	3.6	40.3	
A	561.1	47.6	—	16.4	164.7	13.3	17.4	11.2	4.5	—	1.4	—	7.5	7.2	31.5	
M	462.6	38.2	—	56.0	168.4	11.8	—	10.5	0.3	—	1.7	—	17.4	2.8	30.8	
J	423.5	33.1	0.3	33.8	159.0	35.6	—	10.0	0.3	—	1.3	0.9	14.0	0.8	19.1	
J	1,764.1	34.7	—	49.7	952.4	41.9	—	8.8	—	—	1.3	2.3	614.4	2.4	190.1	
A	1,713.3	4.3	—	85.1	1,323.5	40.3	—	1.1	—	3.8	1.2	1.2	603.0	1.0	216.0	
S	671.1	7.5	—	116.5	456.2	32.2	—	1.1	—	3.4	1.3	1.0	13.0	0.7	6.8	
O	651.0	5.6	—	84.7	438.6	14.3	—	0.9	1.0	4.7	—	—	14.2	0.8	4.1	
N	545.3	5.2	—	47.8	419.5	9.8	—	—	1.8	3.4	0.1	3.1	12.0	0.9	3.0	
D	192.1	3.5	—	26.5	111.1	7.7	—	—	1.3	3.0	0.4	3.8	14.6	0.4	3.4	
Manufacturing																Community, business and personal service industries
Year and month	Printing ⁵	Primary metals	Metal fabricating	Machinery	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products	Petroleum and coal products	Chemical industries	Misc. manufacturing industries	Construction	Transportation ⁶	Trade			
													Wholesale	Retail		
D	1616	1617	1618	1619	1620	1621	1622	1623	1624	1625	1626	1627	1628	1629	1630	
1980	13.2	321.5	165.9	140.0	684.9	92.1	123.4	85.8	30.1	29.7	1,106.9	728.9	110.8	108.1	2,631.2	
1981	12.2	241.2	1,458.4	39.8	192.7	80.3	108.0	—	19.9	47.2	36.8	1,489.4	38.1	78.6	1,598.4	
1980 J	4.1	—	4.5	9.4	16.2	3.5	4.0	24.1	1.1	3.0	22.8	170.5	3.4	2.2	352.9	
F	2.0	4.8	8.4	12.5	16.7	2.6	4.2	23.9	1.9	2.5	52.6	166.0	1.5	1.8	758.7	
M	1.4	18.3	11.9	2.9	14.9	11.1	4.8	22.0	3.3	2.1	51.8	172.2	2.7	3.1	180.1	
A	1.6	29.7	8.9	7.9	68.1	18.1	4.9	14.0	6.8	4.6	188.7	10.6	0.2	15.9	148.6	
M	0.5	36.3	10.1	16.7	57.8	15.7	16.0	0.7	5.8	2.4	215.4	3.1	1.6	10.9	212.7	
J	0.5	35.4	9.1	20.9	76.7	8.7	14.2	—	6.9	2.0	340.2	3.5	5.7	10.3	178.8	
J	0.6	41.4	17.4	19.2	92.5	5.9	7.8	—	1.1	4.6	140.9	18.7	16.8	12.9	79.9	
A	1.4	35.7	25.7	14.0	94.1	8.3	7.3	1.1	1.1	1.8	51.9	34.1	13.2	19.5	42.3	
S	0.5	35.2	27.1	13.1	90.4	10.5	15.3	—	0.4	1.0	31.2	38.8	13.9	9.4	254.2	
O	0.2	37.7	23.6	12.5	85.5	3.5	14.7	—	0.6	1.1	1.2	46.2	14.6	5.6	329.7	
N	0.3	24.3	14.4	7.4	56.8	2.0	14.5	—	1.1	2.8	3.7	39.2	16.4	8.2	55.7	
D	0.1	22.7	4.8	3.5	15.2	2.2	15.7	—	—	1.8	6.5	26.0	20.8	8.3	37.6	
1981 J	—	3.3	20.2	3.4	4.7	0.1	11.4	—	1.2	0.2	0.5	21.6	5.1	11.7	91.6	
F	—	20.5	4.4	3.1	0.2	3.0	11.3	—	2.6	2.4	—	187.0	2.8	5.3	286.3	
M	0.4	19.6	4.3	3.8	1.5	3.0	18.7	—	5.5	5.8	2.4	186.8	4.0	5.3	336.7	
A	0.5	11.5	10.8	2.8	21.4	5.7	14.3	—	3.4	0.3	4.5	37.3	4.2	3.9	282.5	
M	2.9	11.7	18.1	0.9	39.9	4.2	13.2	—	1.9	0.3	5.4	83.4	3.2	2.7	105.3	
J	2.3	7.4	16.0	2.0	21.3	4.8	13.8	—	1.7	7.7	8.8	67.9	0.3	7.1	113.2	
J	1.7	5.3	19.5	0.3	26.6	15.4	9.8	—	0.5	12.1	2.1	572.4	1.2	14.7	136.9	
A	1.8	30.2	385.0	0.2	13.1	13.5	3.7	—	1.4	7.0	3.4	229.1	0.6	7.5	59.8	
S	0.8	40.3	320.2	1.2	15.6	7.4	5.4	—	0.4	5.4	2.8	44.4	1.3	6.2	36.2	
O	1.0	43.4	319.7	8.7	17.1	1.7	5.0	—	—	2.0	2.9	26.1	4.3	3.4	85.4	
N	0.8	41.1	301.2	10.0	20.1	8.3	1.4	—	0.5	2.0	3.3	15.5	5.7	4.4	43.9	
D	—	6.9	39.0	3.4	11.2	13.2	—	—	0.8	2.0	0.7	17.9	5.4	6.4	20.6	

¹Statistics on work stoppages include all strikes and lockouts whether legal or illegal, which last for one-half day or more and amount to 10 or more person-days of time lost. Time lost by workers indirectly affected, such as those laid off because of a work stoppage by other employees, is not included. Data is published 45 days after the end of reference month.

²The industry groups from January 1976 forward, are based on the 1970 Standard Industrial Classification. ³The number of person-days is calculated by multiplying the number of workers involved in a work-stoppage by the number of normal working days during the stoppage. Adjustments are made for establishments on shift work, etc. ⁴The total includes all work stoppages. The agriculture, finance, insurance and real estate and public administration and defence industries are not shown separately. Should strikes occur in these industries, the time lost also will be shown in the total. ⁵Includes publishing and allied industries. ⁶Includes storage and communication industries.

Source: Research Bulletin, Labour Canada.

Table 9: Employment indexes,¹ by industrial division (1961 = 100), based on the 1960 standard industrial classification

Year and month	Industrial composite ²	Forestry	Mining including milling	Manufacturing			Construction	Transportation, communication and other utilities ³	Trade			Finance, insurance and real estate	Service ⁴
				Total	Non-durable goods	Durable goods			Total	Wholesale	Retail		
D	1315	1316	1317	1318	1319	1320	1321	1322	1339	1323	1324	1325	1326
D	1327	1328	1329	1330	1331	1332	1333	1334	4852	1335	1336	1337	1338
1979	150.7	83.1	128.1	131.4	120.0	145.7	96.3	134.8	179.1	159.5	190.0	205.8	271.3
1980	152.4	79.5	142.8	129.0	119.1	141.2	93.4	139.3	182.4	161.9	193.7	208.7	283.7
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1980 F	148.2	70.3	134.3	128.2	116.3	142.8	81.3	133.4	179.2	160.1	189.8	206.1	272.1
M	149.3	67.4	136.0	129.2	117.3	144.1	82.2	135.4	179.2	160.0	189.9	207.2	275.5
A	149.9	63.0	136.0	129.0	118.2	142.4	84.6	136.9	179.9	160.6	190.6	207.3	278.6
M	152.8	80.8	144.6	128.9	120.2	139.6	94.1	141.1	181.4	161.9	192.2	208.7	286.1
J	155.6	94.8	149.1	131.5	122.6	142.6	96.3	143.9	182.1	163.2	192.6	210.4	292.2
J	154.5	91.6	149.7	128.8	119.2	140.7	102.2	143.1	179.8	163.4	188.9	210.6	294.2
A	155.1	90.2	150.0	130.0	122.3	139.4	104.4	143.3	180.0	163.2	189.4	210.2	294.2
S	155.1	89.3	146.1	130.2	122.0	140.4	105.6	142.2	183.2	163.1	194.3	210.2	288.8
O	154.8	86.7	145.6	129.5	120.1	141.1	104.5	141.1	185.6	163.9	197.6	209.3	288.7
N	153.3	78.6	145.0	128.0	118.5	139.8	98.0	139.5	188.2	163.0	202.1	209.5	283.5
D	151.3	69.8	143.5	126.8	116.1	139.9	86.7	137.8	189.0	160.3	204.8	210.3	278.9
1981 J	150.8	64.3	145.1	126.5	117.6	137.6	83.5	137.0	184.8	161.6	197.9	210.3	286.1
F	150.8	63.5	145.4	128.3	118.1	140.9	84.4	134.0	182.9	161.9	194.8	210.1	287.4
M	152.0	60.8	145.9	129.2	118.7	142.3	85.3	136.7	182.9	162.4	194.4	211.3	291.3
A	153.5	56.5	143.8	131.2	120.5	144.2	90.7	137.5	184.2	163.2	196.0	211.3	294.2
M	157.7	75.5	149.0	133.7	123.4	146.3	100.4	142.0	185.8	165.1	197.4	213.9	303.9
J	161.0	89.5	155.4	136.3	125.9	149.2	106.0	145.1	187.3	166.6	198.9	216.0	310.3
J	157.9	78.3	156.7	131.3	123.2	141.3	108.8	140.2	183.6	165.4	193.9	217.8	313.1
A	158.9	81.8	150.7	132.1	125.8	140.0	110.9	143.7	183.8	165.5	194.2	219.4	312.2
S	150.9	88.6	146.5	131.7	123.8	141.4	111.2	143.9	185.8	163.5	198.4	218.4	309.8
O	157.7	84.7	146.3	128.9	120.9	138.7	109.4	143.0	188.0	164.2	201.5	218.4	309.5
N	157.7	73.6	145.2	126.2	118.4	135.9	103.8	141.0	190.6	162.5	206.4	218.8	304.7
D	152.3	61.6	143.8	123.2	114.8	133.4	89.8	139.2	189.8	159.0	207.1	218.4	299.3
1982 J	149.8	59.6	142.8	121.4	113.7	130.9	85.9	138.1	184.2			218.9	293.3
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
M.C.D.	1	2	3	1	1	1	3	3	1	2	2	1	1
1980 F	152.4	83.9	137.5	130.8	119.7	144.6	95.6	137.4	181.9	161.7	193.3	207.2	280.7
M	152.9	86.6	139.9	131.0	119.6	145.4	94.2	138.8	181.9	161.6	193.2	207.9	281.3
A	152.5	83.5	142.2	130.3	119.7	143.4	92.5	139.0	181.7	161.8	192.8	208.4	282.8
M	151.9	81.8	144.1	127.7	119.0	138.7	92.4	139.5	181.8	161.3	193.2	208.6	283.2
J	151.9	80.2	143.1	128.6	119.1	140.3	89.8	139.5	182.3	161.4	194.0	208.6	283.1
J	151.9	76.9	142.6	127.8	117.4	140.0	93.0	139.1	183.4	162.7	194.6	208.5	284.2
A	151.9	74.5	143.1	127.5	118.3	138.9	93.4	140.2	182.5	161.9	194.1	208.9	283.6
S	152.3	77.0	145.7	128.3	119.1	139.7	93.9	139.2	182.9	162.0	194.5	209.9	284.5
O	152.6	77.9	145.7	128.4	119.0	140.0	93.9	140.0	183.0	162.8	194.2	209.6	286.2
N	152.5	76.7	146.2	128.0	119.1	139.0	94.1	140.3	182.6	162.3	193.8	209.7	285.9
D	153.2	76.1	147.0	128.9	119.4	140.9	94.1	140.7	183.1	162.0	194.5	211.0	287.8
1981 J	154.8	76.8	147.9	129.5	121.2	139.6	97.4	141.0	185.0	162.9	198.0	211.6	296.1
F	155.0	75.8	149.0	130.8	121.5	142.6	99.2	138.1	185.7	163.4	196.8	211.6	296.3
M	155.7	78.0	150.1	131.0	121.1	143.6	97.8	140.1	185.7	164.0	197.7	212.0	297.4
A	156.1	74.6	150.4	132.5	122.0	145.2	99.4	139.6	186.1	163.4	198.4	212.4	298.7
M	156.8	76.2	148.4	132.5	122.2	145.4	98.6	140.3	186.2	164.5	198.5	213.9	300.8
J	157.2	75.8	149.1	133.3	122.3	146.8	98.9	140.6	187.6	164.9	200.3	214.2	300.8
J	155.2	65.8	149.2	130.3	121.3	140.5	99.0	136.3	187.2	164.7	199.6	215.6	302.4
A	155.6	67.5	143.7	129.6	121.8	139.6	99.2	140.6	186.3	164.2	198.9	218.0	301.1
S	156.0	76.5	145.9	129.7	120.8	140.7	98.8	140.9	185.4	162.4	198.4	218.3	305.2
O	155.4	76.1	146.5	127.8	119.8	137.6	98.3	141.9	185.3	163.1	198.0	218.7	306.6
N	154.9	71.8	146.5	126.3	119.0	135.2	99.8	141.7	185.0	161.8	198.0	219.1	307.3
D	154.2	67.3	147.4	125.1	118.0	134.3	97.5	142.1	184.0	160.7	196.8	219.1	308.9
1982 J	153.8	71.2	145.5	124.2	117.1	132.8	100.1	142.1	184.4			220.2	303.6

¹The data in Tables 9 to 16 are based on reports from firms employing 20 persons or more in any month of the year and relate to the last pay periods in the month. Greater industrial and area detail and more explanatory notes are given in the source publication named below.

²Excludes agriculture, fishing and trapping, education and related services, health and welfare services, religious organizations, private households, public administration and defence.

³Includes storage, electric power, gas and water utilities. ⁴Excludes domestic service.

Source: Employment, Earnings and Hours (72-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 10: Employment indexes,¹ industrial composite, by province (1961 = 100), based on the 1960 standard industrial classification

Year and month	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	1363	1364	1365	1366	1367	1368	1369	1370	1371	1372	1373
D	1374	1375	1376	1377	1378	1379	1380	1381	1382	1383	1384
1979	150.7	133.3	164.4	139.2	135.5	128.4	155.3	128.6	148.9	218.1	180.4
1980	152.4	129.2	166.1	139.4	136.9	127.4	155.9	129.2	154.0	234.5	186.4
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 F	148.2	121.7	144.8	134.6	128.9	124.4	153.1	125.6	146.5	224.1	179.2
M	149.3	121.5	146.8	134.9	128.3	125.3	154.1	126.0	147.8	226.1	182.9
A	149.9	125.3	158.3	136.8	132.0	125.1	154.4	126.8	150.9	227.4	183.6
M	152.8	133.3	177.4	140.5	141.7	128.5	155.5	131.2	155.5	233.5	186.1
J	155.6	140.7	182.6	143.7	145.1	131.5	157.8	133.5	158.5	237.4	189.0
J	154.5	124.6	182.7	144.7	144.3	128.9	156.9	132.2	159.7	241.1	189.9
A	155.1	138.3	184.3	143.4	141.4	130.0	157.4	132.4	159.2	241.2	190.0
S	155.1	141.7	179.8	141.6	141.6	129.4	157.6	131.6	158.0	241.4	191.1
O	154.8	137.7	171.7	141.3	140.0	128.9	157.7	130.6	157.8	241.3	190.9
N	153.3	128.5	162.2	139.2	137.1	127.0	156.9	128.7	154.8	241.5	189.5
D	151.3	121.6	151.0	137.2	131.6	125.2	156.0	126.6	152.6	236.6	186.4
1981 J	150.8	125.2	148.5	134.8	129.5	124.6	154.7	126.9	153.2	238.0	186.9
F	150.8	124.8	148.6	135.0	128.8	125.1	155.6	126.4	151.9	239.6	181.6
M	152.0	121.4	144.4	134.8	128.1	125.8	156.4	127.7	153.1	240.0	188.5
A	153.5	125.1	151.9	137.0	132.5	127.3	158.2	129.2	156.1	240.4	188.3
M	157.7	134.4	163.8	140.4	142.1	130.6	161.5	133.2	162.7	248.9	193.4
J	161.0	145.3	174.8	144.6	148.2	133.4	164.4	135.3	167.2	253.9	197.1
J	157.9	146.9	188.1	143.7	146.0	131.2	162.8	133.7	164.0	255.3	176.9
A	158.9	143.7	186.8	141.1	146.1	132.1	162.0	134.2	165.2	257.6	188.3
S	158.9	137.2	176.0	139.8	142.4	131.5	161.5	133.6	165.5	256.8	196.0
O	157.7	130.9	165.3	141.0	138.0	129.7	160.9	132.5	165.6	257.6	194.1
N	155.7	121.9	153.7	138.3	135.4	127.0	159.7	131.2	162.6	256.0	191.8
D	152.3	114.0	146.6	133.3	127.0	123.1	157.7	130.7	160.1	250.2	186.3
1982 J	149.8	110.7	146.1	128.9	124.8	121.4	155.0	127.5	157.2	245.8	183.3
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.	1	4	4	4	4	1	1	2	2	2	1
1980 F	152.4	132.0	165.2	140.5	138.7	128.2	156.6	129.9	152.6	230.3	184.3
M	152.9	133.8	166.2	140.7	138.5	128.7	157.2	129.8	153.2	231.3	184.8
A	152.5	133.2	169.1	140.1	140.9	127.6	156.3	129.3	154.9	232.5	184.8
M	151.9	133.1	168.2	139.8	138.4	127.6	154.5	130.3	154.4	233.1	185.2
J	151.9	131.1	165.8	139.3	136.2	127.7	154.4	130.4	153.6	232.4	186.3
J	151.9	114.4	165.8	139.5	135.2	127.0	155.3	129.5	154.6	234.8	186.1
A	151.9	125.9	164.6	138.6	132.6	127.1	155.1	129.2	154.3	235.5	185.2
S	152.3	131.4	167.0	138.4	134.1	126.8	155.7	128.7	154.2	237.6	187.6
O	152.6	132.7	164.5	141.7	136.3	126.8	156.0	128.0	154.9	238.0	188.9
N	152.5	129.5	165.1	137.8	136.5	126.5	155.8	127.8	153.8	239.9	189.6
D	153.2	128.6	162.3	139.8	137.0	126.9	157.1	128.5	155.1	240.3	190.3
1981 J	154.8	137.2	169.1	140.3	138.5	127.9	158.0	130.8	159.1	244.0	192.5
F	155.0	135.4	168.2	141.0	138.4	128.8	159.2	130.7	158.3	246.1	186.8
M	155.7	134.9	162.7	140.5	138.2	129.2	159.5	131.5	158.7	254.4	190.5
A	156.1	132.9	161.9	140.3	141.4	129.9	160.1	131.8	160.2	245.8	189.6
M	156.8	133.9	155.5	139.7	138.6	129.7	160.5	132.2	161.6	248.5	192.5
J	157.2	135.2	158.9	140.2	139.3	129.6	161.0	132.2	162.0	248.5	194.3
J	155.2	135.0	171.2	138.5	137.0	129.3	161.2	131.0	158.7	248.6	173.3
A	155.6	130.9	167.0	136.4	137.1	129.2	159.7	131.0	160.1	251.5	183.5
S	156.0	127.2	163.6	136.6	134.9	128.9	159.6	130.7	161.5	252.7	192.4
O	155.4	126.1	158.1	137.8	134.3	127.6	159.1	129.9	162.6	254.1	192.1
N	154.9	123.0	156.2	137.0	134.8	126.5	158.6	130.3	161.7	254.3	191.9
D	154.2	120.8	157.6	135.9	133.0	124.7	158.8	132.6	162.8	254.1	190.2
1982 J	153.8	121.7	163.6	134.1	133.4	125.7	158.2	131.4	163.2	252.0	188.8

¹The data in Tables 9 to 16 are based on reports from firms employing 20 persons or more in any month of the year and relate to the last pay periods in the month. Greater industrial and area detail and more explanatory notes are given in the source publication named below. The Industrial Composite is the sum of all industries except agriculture, fishing and trapping, education and related services, health and welfare services, religious organizations, private households and public administration and defence.

Source: Employment, Earnings and Hours (72-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 11: Employment indexes,¹ by manufacturing industry² (1961 = 100), based on the 1960 standard industrial classification

Year and month	Non-durable manufacturing ³								Durable manufacturing							
	Food and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing	Paper and allied industries	Petroleum and coal products	Chemicals and chemical products	Wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Primary metal industries	Metal fabricating industries	Machinery, (ex electrical)	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products
D	1407	1408	1409	1410	1411	1412	1413	1414	1415	1416	1417	1418	1419	1420	1421	1422
1979	113.6	130.3	81.3	109.6	108.6	130.9	133.1	132.5	137.6	131.2	134.8	141.3	177.2	176.9	131.1	123.9
1980	114.0	125.1	76.2	108.0	102.9	129.2	136.4	134.9	128.5	127.2	140.0	136.8	175.3	162.2	130.3	120.3
1980 J	104.2	130.4	76.1	108.9	105.4	129.7	125.2	132.6	129.5	129.5	140.6	137.6	180.1	161.7	131.4	117.8
F	104.9	125.2	74.9	107.3	104.5	129.9	125.2	132.4	130.5	129.1	140.3	137.3	180.6	165.5	131.8	117.5
M	106.3	128.5	74.6	109.3	103.4	130.3	127.2	133.3	131.5	127.0	140.1	138.1	182.7	172.0	130.2	118.5
A	110.8	128.3	71.5	107.6	103.5	130.5	131.5	133.2	127.2	126.2	140.0	138.3	181.3	165.5	130.3	120.8
M	117.1	126.4	75.1	105.5	102.8	132.5	137.8	135.7	126.1	121.7	143.1	137.1	181.9	150.2	129.9	121.8
J	122.1	125.4	78.0	106.2	104.8	133.3	142.8	137.5	129.2	126.4	143.2	137.5	181.1	161.2	130.6	125.0
J	119.0	120.7	77.6	103.3	100.9	124.6	145.1	137.6	128.4	123.2	142.7	134.8	173.3	160.2	129.7	122.8
A	123.8	123.0	79.5	107.3	103.8	130.3	143.2	136.9	129.0	125.7	140.9	135.4	165.5	156.9	129.4	122.8
S	122.9	122.9	79.2	109.8	103.5	128.7	139.3	135.8	128.8	129.4	137.2	136.9	165.3	163.0	129.8	122.8
O	117.8	122.2	75.8	110.4	102.0	126.9	138.8	135.2	128.2	131.0	136.9	137.2	168.9	165.1	130.1	122.8
N	112.9	125.1	75.6	110.6	101.2	125.8	138.7	134.3	127.6	129.8	137.1	137.3	171.1	158.8	130.6	118.0
D	106.1	123.0	77.0	109.4	99.5	127.6	137.7	134.5	125.7	127.6	137.3	133.9	171.6	166.7	130.0	113.5
1981 J	106.1	125.9	78.5	110.3	105.3	127.4	138.4	136.1	127.1	131.8	136.9	131.6	177.8	150.5	132.4	108.6
F	106.8	126.3	76.6	110.2	106.4	128.7	138.1	136.0	128.0	132.5	138.9	131.5	179.4	166.2	133.0	108.9
M	107.0	127.7	77.8	111.3	106.1	129.4	140.1	137.2	127.5	133.9	139.9	132.7	180.9	168.0	133.8	112.5
A	111.9	128.1	78.1	112.1	105.8	130.5	140.7	138.9	129.0	134.8	141.5	134.6	180.7	171.3	134.9	117.0
M	118.0	128.3	80.8	112.4	106.2	134.5	153.3	141.8	132.5	137.0	146.0	136.4	180.1	171.0	136.7	122.3
J	123.5	130.4	82.0	113.0	107.1	136.7	153.0	143.4	134.1	137.1	149.8	138.7	183.1	175.4	139.1	125.4
J	124.6	127.7	81.9	109.9	104.3	123.5	156.0	143.4	91.3	135.9	150.5	135.6	180.3	168.6	137.6	124.1
A	126.4	129.9	83.2	110.1	106.8	133.5	155.1	142.8	111.3	139.1	133.5	133.5	180.2	161.8	138.6	124.9
S	120.4	129.2	81.3	109.3	106.9	133.7	151.8	141.3	120.5	138.8	128.8	134.8	178.4	166.6	139.5	123.3
O	113.7	128.8	78.4	107.0	105.4	131.5	148.6	140.7	111.2	136.3	126.6	134.3	177.1	162.8	139.4	121.8
N	109.4	126.2	76.5	104.6	102.2	129.2	148.0	140.3	109.0	128.8	125.4	130.4	173.0	160.7	138.4	115.5
D	103.5	124.7	73.0	99.1	98.8	128.4	146.4	138.3	99.0	116.4	138.1	125.7	169.3	158.3	134.4	110.1

¹See footnote 1 and source in Table 10. ²Employment indexes in total manufacturing and in its total durable and non-durable components are given in Table 9. ³In addition to those listed, tobacco products; knitting mills; printing, publishing and allied; and miscellaneous manufacturing industries are included in non-durable manufacturing. ⁴Except machinery and transportation equipment industries.

Table 12: Average weekly wages and salaries,¹ by industrial division, based on the 1960 standard industrial classification (dollars)

Year and month	Industrial composite	Forestry	Mining, including milling	Manufacturing			Construction	Transportation, communication and other utilities	Trade		Finance, insurance and real estate	Service
				Total	Non-durable goods	Durable goods			Wholesale	Retail		
D	1439	1440	1441	1442	1443	1444	1445	1446	1447	1448	1449	1450
1979	288.25	360.89	419.39	311.19	291.33	331.44	422.28	341.45	288.99	186.14	272.10	193.26
1980	317.38	404.87	468.60	342.20	320.65	364.69	461.51	381.21	319.95	200.78	304.36	211.17
1980 F	307.06	417.53	459.05	332.46	311.50	353.59	441.16	371.19	309.27	191.14	296.22	203.99
M	310.17	421.93	466.07	336.01	315.28	356.89	449.72	372.13	313.27	194.03	300.43	204.30
A	310.95	415.22	461.86	335.92	316.36	356.03	442.54	374.39	315.12	198.83	300.03	206.04
M	312.73	379.47	462.28	336.72	317.06	357.69	450.26	374.92	316.93	199.93	298.75	209.25
J	316.07	399.13	462.24	338.79	318.34	360.54	456.33	380.23	319.79	202.41	300.84	210.46
J	317.83	384.41	460.89	337.21	318.55	356.78	466.66	383.70	322.30	204.64	304.15	214.01
A	319.13	383.67	461.65	340.70	318.99	364.26	469.45	382.79	320.04	205.05	303.78	214.31
S	325.70	429.81	473.66	351.21	325.30	379.08	492.94	385.93	322.88	204.67	308.23	215.55
O	329.83	430.90	490.40	356.61	330.60	384.01	494.00	390.66	329.81	205.92	314.00	218.63
N	329.36	441.33	487.12	358.17	333.53	384.00	487.21	393.16	330.69	204.34	313.43	217.10
D	325.60	358.03	484.73	353.41	332.93	374.45	455.17	394.17	332.55	207.60	318.58	219.09
1981 J	339.32	446.91	515.50	367.20	346.16	389.42	488.57	408.44	341.08	208.92	345.85	224.70
F	342.06	456.92	520.98	370.32	348.22	393.21	489.54	415.21	343.68	209.53	344.88	224.37
M	344.50	477.61	522.18	373.44	350.15	397.47	493.69	413.43	345.58	213.51	349.14	225.09
A	347.96	458.24	525.19	378.08	354.52	402.39	488.63	416.79	348.90	217.87	351.57	228.74
M	356.76	435.58	523.91	380.66	357.11	405.22	520.32	422.36	352.08	219.36	353.22	231.99
J	356.37	448.45	522.06	383.76	360.02	408.51	528.52	424.31	354.85	222.76	356.31	234.78
J	355.97	416.69	521.37	380.54	357.14	405.78	525.25	422.58	355.99	226.68	361.44	238.98
A	358.92	426.07	530.29	382.28	358.35	408.70	543.78	433.68	354.30	224.22	353.80	239.76
S	365.74	478.76	549.50	392.63	366.87	420.51	562.11	439.97	361.63	222.76	357.21	239.74
O	369.34	495.75	558.12	400.94	373.94	430.08	551.13	446.12	365.33	223.86	355.79	242.64
N	368.56	497.08	570.21	401.85	376.68	427.32	550.18	447.01	366.78	222.02	355.97	243.34
D	363.17	394.64	551.55	394.94	373.85	420.35	512.87	447.63	367.66	226.07	359.42	244.77
1982 J	373.64	485.95	585.11	409.43	387.64	432.82	529.72	452.98			366.50	250.05

¹See footnotes and source at bottom of Table 9.

Table 13: Average weekly wages and salaries,¹ by manufacturing industry, based on the 1960 standard industrial classification (dollars)

Year and month	Non-durable manufacturing ²								Durable manufacturing							
	Food and beverage	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing	Paper and allied industries	Petroleum and coal products	Chemicals and chemical products	Wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Primary metal industries	Metal fabricating industries	Machinery (ex electrical)	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products
D	1463	1464	1465	1466	1467	1468	1469	1470	1471	1472	1473	1474	1475	1476	1477	1478
1979	284.87	313.66	197.89	256.03	191.13	371.53	445.38	344.10	313.50	246.71	373.79	318.68	333.63	357.08	299.90	341.37
1980	312.08	340.71	215.33	282.54	207.23	408.39	500.06	377.93	351.34	268.13	405.69	350.91	366.98	390.51	335.48	370.04
1980 J	305.49	333.08	209.58	271.05	203.69	389.51	483.77	361.91	340.61	258.02	389.47	338.11	359.11	366.64	319.01	353.13
F	305.28	333.18	211.22	277.40	204.20	391.32	496.49	365.22	338.75	261.44	392.57	340.23	363.56	377.96	324.82	354.80
M	311.66	335.20	210.53	278.12	203.34	394.43	501.76	368.78	341.97	260.83	397.31	344.69	362.65	382.85	326.13	355.69
A	309.41	335.70	214.18	273.91	203.84	397.22	513.01	373.53	338.03	263.17	394.60	347.93	363.16	373.51	332.99	362.57
M	310.39	333.84	215.42	276.78	206.07	396.05	499.80	373.60	335.92	264.62	401.29	343.12	358.79	380.65	333.74	371.17
J	313.98	332.76	213.84	272.51	204.28	400.70	494.48	378.19	344.18	263.71	398.44	347.87	366.58	381.96	335.96	372.39
J	312.91	334.98	214.55	275.41	205.60	403.03	490.31	376.48	349.08	264.28	398.51	344.79	361.33	364.58	334.01	376.37
A	308.82	338.71	217.07	284.29	208.15	403.89	491.63	376.14	351.13	272.26	406.56	350.46	359.82	391.61	333.49	372.89
S	308.39	350.39	217.70	292.98	212.13	423.81	504.75	383.62	368.25	277.75	419.54	361.50	373.27	418.23	344.12	379.27
O	313.75	355.28	218.75	297.32	214.31	432.52	511.28	392.79	371.49	279.93	427.77	369.17	376.74	422.00	347.34	384.16
N	321.97	361.92	224.65	296.64	213.62	431.84	503.82	391.35	374.20	280.12	423.09	369.87	382.25	419.53	351.13	383.41
D	322.92	343.48	216.51	294.04	207.55	436.33	509.57	393.58	362.51	271.44	419.12	353.16	376.53	406.60	343.06	374.59
1981 J	342.84	371.49	233.02	301.26	220.48	439.88	543.80	402.19	379.88	289.07	430.37	375.93	390.06	421.00	358.72	388.06
F	340.19	377.35	232.19	306.33	222.49	445.81	548.65	406.34	379.37	291.01	432.78	381.25	396.97	421.09	363.31	396.29
M	341.19	381.89	233.08	305.64	222.62	446.64	555.20	410.28	381.10	290.09	437.03	384.20	400.55	431.10	365.05	399.60
A	342.99	383.07	245.49	309.81	221.47	458.47	564.47	417.04	377.21	290.75	452.68	393.20	401.28	434.80	366.90	405.17
M	344.15	384.17	238.34	308.70	223.74	465.77	552.41	420.51	377.69	293.75	450.76	394.79	404.85	439.29	370.86	417.49
J	347.93	380.24	240.71	310.05	223.14	470.81	559.37	427.10	376.24	299.14	451.64	394.72	409.87	445.14	375.25	425.07
J	346.90	361.70	238.31	309.75	223.81	462.93	554.72	428.77	362.23	298.57	452.11	392.57	408.98	435.57	374.02	424.21
A	346.64	382.78	241.00	311.31	233.37	449.95	553.64	428.24	363.21	302.37	471.07	395.26	407.86	436.49	380.52	431.51
S	348.29	399.84	243.12	317.33	232.99	481.68	558.94	436.30	401.81	304.24	490.02	405.77	420.68	441.35	384.80	437.72
O	358.71	400.89	243.32	320.29	233.58	489.11	591.24	443.35	406.83	304.89	505.65	409.70	427.18	460.08	393.54	438.06
N	366.68	406.43	244.26	319.15	232.33	487.19	582.50	445.17	405.77	302.47	501.96	409.87	433.60	445.09	395.62	436.22
D	366.90	382.56	231.12	318.90	220.07	485.13	589.22	444.46	351.87	297.42	490.89	392.70	420.61	448.61	391.46	429.80

¹The data in Tables 9 to 16 are based on reports from firms employing 20 persons or more in any month of the year and relate to the last pay periods in the month. Greater industrial and area detail and more explanatory notes are given in the source publication named below. ²In addition to those listed, tobacco products; knitting mills; printing, publishing and allied; and miscellaneous manufacturing industries are included in non-durable manufacturing.

Source: Employment, Earnings and Hours (72-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 14: Average weekly wages and salaries,¹ by province (dollars)

Year and month	Canada ²	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	1495	1496	1497	1498	1499	1500	1501	1502	1503	1504	1505
1979	288.25	271.64	209.77	245.23	256.49	284.35	285.57	259.00	275.79	306.79	327.14
1980	317.38	288.90	230.03	265.95	283.84	315.35	311.45	283.20	303.71	341.93	363.50
1980 F	307.06	285.12	224.52	259.64	282.93	304.98	302.18	274.41	290.32	329.77	347.85
M	310.17	294.45	226.39	258.68	284.01	306.95	305.69	276.32	292.70	332.20	352.93
A	310.95	285.54	225.41	261.65	274.70	310.30	305.78	278.05	296.82	329.50	355.54
M	312.73	282.94	223.96	262.94	279.65	313.19	306.63	279.93	302.03	332.24	357.75
J	316.07	286.28	229.63	266.40	280.94	316.29	309.38	284.49	305.49	338.72	361.46
J	317.83	285.78	236.10	267.74	282.47	315.48	310.51	287.52	306.56	343.90	366.94
A	319.13	290.65	232.63	267.46	279.96	315.50	312.60	286.18	310.89	346.09	368.31
S	325.70	287.54	229.17	268.15	287.41	322.51	320.23	288.38	308.11	352.41	376.12
O	329.83	290.02	236.44	272.35	292.04	326.61	323.08	291.73	315.45	360.65	381.23
N	329.36	292.87	238.69	272.76	291.89	325.79	323.07	289.64	313.98	359.85	379.83
D	325.60	299.75	238.04	273.68	290.20	323.42	319.16	289.61	313.99	354.19	370.05
1981 J	339.32	321.01	241.38	288.76	303.55	336.30	332.58	302.10	317.02	374.14	382.57
F	342.06	315.75	243.12	288.87	308.31	339.28	334.19	301.34	319.57	376.89	392.87
M	344.50	317.27	240.05	288.16	308.56	340.44	337.38	305.16	323.71	376.59	396.20
A	347.96	319.12	244.12	293.05	307.40	343.29	342.31	306.03	330.50	377.13	399.82
M	352.76	325.39	241.07	296.18	308.71	349.02	345.08	311.49	336.36	388.81	405.11
J	356.37	325.96	245.28	296.36	305.89	352.43	348.86	317.98	338.41	394.17	410.89
J	355.97	329.42	252.43	298.32	313.39	351.47	349.29	318.32	343.47	392.74	407.30
A	358.92	325.58	251.65	296.71	312.93	355.79	352.36	322.10	346.26	396.04	404.99
S	365.74	332.61	251.82	298.30	320.65	361.44	357.50	320.89	345.66	402.43	424.25
O	369.34	342.85	259.09	304.40	325.46	364.57	361.16	323.75	346.97	404.30	428.88
N	368.56	341.39	265.65	305.06	324.73	364.94	359.97	321.71	346.11	403.24	427.30
D	363.17	341.48	264.85	304.71	319.26	360.59	356.33	321.25	345.72	399.73	406.32
1982 J	373.64	353.76	269.87	317.96	329.50	369.75	365.59	328.07	349.02	408.15	426.50

¹See footnote 1 in Table 13. ²Includes Yukon and Northwest Territories.

Table 15: Average hourly earnings,¹ based on the 1960 standard industrial classification (dollars per hour)

Year and month		Manufacturing														Paper and allied industries
		Mining, including milling	Total		Non-durable goods		Durable goods		Food and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing	Wood products	Furniture and fixtures	
			Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.								
D	1517	1518	4867	1519	4869	1520	4868	1521	1522	1523	1524	1525	1526	1527	1528	
1979	9.66	7.44		6.93		7.90		6.96	7.38	4.91	5.90	4.95	7.95	5.86	8.93	
1980	10.80	8.19		7.62		8.72		7.65	8.22	5.35	6.44	5.31	8.86	6.37	9.77	
1980 F	10.38	7.90	7.89	7.36	7.34	8.37	8.38	7.47	7.92	5.20	6.32	5.24	8.47	6.12	9.28	
M	10.59	7.98	7.95	7.44	7.39	8.46	8.47	7.58	8.01	5.25	6.32	5.23	8.54	6.16	9.31	
A	10.54	8.02	8.00	7.49	7.46	8.51	8.51	7.58	8.05	5.23	6.30	5.28	8.51	6.23	9.41	
M	10.64	8.03	8.01	7.51	7.48	8.53	8.51	7.49	8.13	5.36	6.35	5.31	8.50	6.28	9.49	
J	10.67	8.12	8.12	7.54	7.53	8.68	8.67	7.55	8.15	5.35	6.36	5.29	8.70	6.38	9.54	
J	10.69	8.17	8.20	7.60	7.61	8.72	8.76	7.69	8.22	5.37	6.35	5.26	8.89	6.39	9.72	
A	10.74	8.20	8.27	7.61	7.68	8.80	8.85	7.52	8.25	5.37	6.51	5.30	8.99	6.48	9.81	
S	11.00	8.39	8.38	7.76	7.79	9.01	8.94	7.62	8.40	5.40	6.61	5.38	9.21	6.53	10.19	
O	11.29	8.50	8.47	7.86	7.88	9.09	9.02	7.76	8.42	5.43	6.67	5.43	9.28	6.59	10.40	
N	11.42	8.53	8.53	7.92	7.94	9.10	9.08	7.96	8.63	5.53	6.66	5.40	9.37	6.62	10.37	
D	11.43	8.59	8.63	8.04	8.04	9.08	9.15	8.08	8.60	5.52	6.77	5.41	9.36	6.58	10.54	
1981 J	11.58	8.68	8.67	8.13	8.11	9.19	9.20	8.30	8.94	6.78	6.79	5.54	9.47	6.74	10.50	
F	11.73	8.79	8.78	8.21	8.19	9.32	9.33	8.34	9.03	5.68	6.88	5.59	9.51	6.78	10.64	
M	11.76	8.88	8.85	8.29	8.24	9.42	9.43	8.44	9.13	5.75	6.96	5.61	9.50	6.75	10.67	
A	11.93	8.98	8.96	8.38	8.34	9.53	9.54	8.47	9.16	5.83	7.00	5.65	9.46	6.81	10.76	
M	11.99	9.09	9.07	8.50	8.53	9.63	9.61	8.42	9.29	5.84	7.00	5.71	9.53	6.92	11.19	
J	12.03	9.15	9.15	8.54	8.54	9.71	9.70	8.49	9.23	5.86	7.03	5.71	9.47	6.95	11.30	
J	12.07	9.08	9.12	8.50	8.53	8.64	9.68	8.64	9.15	5.91	7.08	5.72	8.32	7.00	11.02	
A	12.19	9.17	9.25	8.59	8.67	9.76	9.81	8.61	9.29	5.92	7.09	5.87	9.31	7.11	11.34	
S	12.63	9.42	9.40	8.78	8.81	10.05	9.97	8.74	9.62	5.95	7.20	5.91	10.20	7.15	11.66	
O	12.82	9.55	9.51	8.90	8.92	10.17	10.09	8.93	9.66	5.94	7.24	5.93	10.29	7.22	11.76	
N	13.01	9.59	9.58	8.96	8.98	10.20	10.18	9.01	9.82	5.99	7.20	5.93	10.43	7.31	11.77	
D	12.96	9.70	9.74	9.11	9.11	10.26	10.34	9.20	9.91	6.01	7.31	5.96	10.18	7.45	11.81	
1982 J	13.25	9.85	9.84	9.23	9.21	10.45	10.46									

Year and month		Manufacturing										Other industries					
		Printing, publishing and allied industries	Primary metal industries	Metal fabricating industries	Machinery (except electrical)	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products	Petroleum & coal products	Chemicals and chemical products	Construction			Highway and bridge maintenance	Laundries, cleaners and pressers	Hotels, restaurants and taverns	
											Total	Building	Engineering				Urban transit
D	1529	1530	1531	1532	1533	1534	1535	1536	1537		1538	1539	1540	1541	1542	1543	1544
1979	8.21	8.73	7.72	8.01	8.45	6.57	8.17	10.04	7.67		11.04	11.24	10.68	8.55	7.13	4.46	4.23
1980	8.98	9.56	8.52	8.83	9.33	7.35	8.92	11.12	8.50		12.09	12.47	11.41	9.44	7.79	4.76	4.50
1980 F	8.71	9.20	8.16	8.66	8.92	7.07	8.56	10.89	8.08		11.85	12.01	11.44	9.03	7.58	4.56	4.35
M	8.84	9.26	8.25	8.67	9.07	7.15	8.57	11.07	8.26		11.90	12.11	11.36	9.07	7.73	4.55	4.37
A	8.87	9.31	8.38	8.69	9.06	7.27	8.75	11.23	8.36		11.73	11.95	11.22	9.12	7.85	4.64	4.42
M	8.93	9.42	8.38	8.70	9.01	7.31	8.90	10.96	8.44		11.70	12.11	11.03	7.27	7.77	4.75	4.52
J	8.92	9.51	8.52	8.81	9.25	7.39	8.94	10.97	8.46		11.87	12.35	11.15	9.32	7.72	4.82	4.51
J	8.94	9.52	8.54	8.85	9.24	7.44	9.04	10.98	8.55		11.98	12.51	11.22	9.58	7.63	4.81	4.50
A	9.14	9.74	8.61	8.74	9.34	7.39	9.08	11.05	8.65		12.03	12.59	11.16	9.56	7.68	4.86	4.50
S	9.23	9.87	8.77	8.89	9.82	7.51	9.11	11.53	8.71		12.53	13.04	11.72	9.65	7.82	4.91	4.59
O	9.17	9.94	8.91	9.01	9.87	7.57	9.20	11.52	8.82		12.56	13.01	11.84	9.68	7.99	4.84	4.63
N	9.24	9.93	8.90	9.17	9.83	7.62	9.18	11.26	8.77		12.82	13.13	12.21	9.77	8.10	4.86	4.63
D	9.20	9.98	8.75	9.15	9.79	7.57	9.15	11.42	8.92		12.60	13.04	11.56	10.23	8.09	4.97	4.63
1981 J	9.56	10.09	9.06	9.35	9.55	7.77	9.29	11.99	8.90		13.06	13.35	12.27	9.91	8.20	4.91	4.73
F	9.63	10.28	9.16	9.45	9.98	7.81	9.37	12.07	9.00		13.11	13.36	12.45	10.02	8.19	4.99	4.71
M	9.78	10.40	9.24	9.59	10.15	7.89	9.51	12.20	9.17		13.15	13.42	12.45	10.10	8.24	5.05	4.71
A	9.83	10.55	9.49	9.67	10.24	7.97	9.64	12.30	9.33		13.15	13.42	12.47	10.08	8.36	5.17	4.80
M	9.87	10.63	9.60	9.78	10.33	8.04	9.90	12.80	9.49		13.62	14.11	12.66	10.03	8.59	5.26	4.87
J	9.88	10.79	9.60	9.87	10.45	8.16	10.04	12.43	9.57		13.65	14.31	12.53	10.20	8.59	5.24	4.89
J	9.94	10.87	9.61	9.93	10.35	8.22	10.20	12.45	9.62		13.54	14.07	12.63	10.25	8.78	5.33	4.89
A	10.05	11.16	9.63	10.00	10.39	8.31	10.41	12.46	9.63		13.86	14.31	13.14	10.66	8.82	5.34	4.88
S	10.23	11.45	9.85	10.25	10.69	8.41	10.44	12.63	9.77		14.31	14.68	13.65	10.94	9.07	5.38	4.98
O	10.29	11.63	9.93	10.34	10.85	8.48	10.54	13.09	9.91		14.33	14.59	13.83	11.00	9.12	5.39	5.06
N	10.32	11.64	9.96	10.30	10.80	8.60	10.52	12.84	9.89		14.47	14.58	14.23	10.91	9.21	5.45	5.08
D	10.36	11.81	9.83	10.21	10.88	8.62	10.47	13.00	10.06		14.08	14.17	13.86	10.91	9.26	5.52	5.13
1982 J											14.46	14.56	14.20				

¹See footnote 1 in Tables 13 & 16.

Source: Employment, Earnings and Hours (72-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 16: Average weekly hours,¹ based on the 1960 standard industrial classification

Year and month		Mining, including milling	Manufacturing														Paper and allied industries
			Total		Non-durable goods		Durable goods		Food and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing	Wood products	Furniture and fixtures		
			Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.									
	D	1573	1574	4870	1575	4872	1576	4871	1577	1578	1579	1580	1581	1582	1583	1584	
1979		41.1	38.8		38.1		39.5		37.9	40.1	36.8	39.2	35.2	37.70	39.20	39.60	
1980		40.8	38.5		37.8		39.2		37.7	38.8	36.9	39.2	35.1	37.90	39.00	39.50	
1980	F	41.9	38.8	38.6	38.0	37.9	39.6	39.3	37.5	39.6	37.3	39.4	35.2	38.3	39.5	39.8	
	M	41.7	38.9	38.7	38.2	38.0	39.7	39.4	38.2	39.5	36.5	39.6	35.1	38.4	39.0	39.9	
	A	40.9	38.5	38.4	37.9	37.8	39.1	39.1	37.7	38.4	37.2	38.7	34.9	37.7	38.9	39.7	
	M	41.1	38.4	38.5	37.8	37.8	39.1	39.2	38.3	38.2	36.9	39.0	34.9	37.4	38.9	39.0	
	J	40.7	38.3	38.3	37.8	37.7	38.9	39.0	38.6	38.0	36.6	37.7	34.6	37.7	38.3	39.5	
	J	40.2	37.6	38.1	37.3	37.6	38.0	38.6	37.6	37.3	36.5	38.1	34.9	37.4	38.1	38.8	
	A	39.9	38.1	38.3	37.6	37.6	38.7	39.1	37.9	37.8	37.1	39.1	35.2	37.1	39.1	38.7	
	S	40.3	38.9	38.6	38.0	37.8	39.9	39.4	37.4	39.3	37.0	40.0	35.6	38.3	39.8	39.7	
	O	41.2	39.1	38.7	38.1	37.9	40.1	39.6	37.2	40.0	36.8	40.5	35.6	38.4	39.7	39.7	
	N	40.7	39.0	38.6	38.1	37.9	39.9	39.3	37.4	40.6	37.4	40.2	35.5	38.3	39.5	39.6	
	D	39.3	37.8	38.6	37.1	37.9	38.4	39.3	36.4	37.2	35.7	39.0	34.3	36.9	37.8	39.4	
1981	J	41.5	38.9	38.9	38.2	38.2	39.6	39.7	38.2	39.8	37.9	39.5	35.9	38.4	39.7	39.7	
	F	41.2	38.8	38.7	38.1	38.0	39.5	39.2	37.5	40.1	37.4	39.9	35.9	38.2	39.9	39.8	
	M	40.9	38.8	38.6	37.9	37.7	39.6	39.3	37.2	40.1	37.1	39.3	35.7	38.4	39.8	39.5	
	A	40.5	38.9	38.8	38.0	37.9	39.7	39.7	37.3	40.3	37.1	39.6	35.2	37.8	39.5	40.4	
	M	40.6	38.9	39.0	38.1	38.1	39.7	39.8	37.9	39.9	37.4	39.3	35.5	37.7	39.5	39.6	
	J	40.1	38.9	38.9	38.1	38.0	39.6	39.7	38.0	39.6	37.5	39.2	35.3	37.6	40.0	39.8	
	J	39.5	38.4	38.9	37.4	37.7	39.3	39.9	37.2	36.5	37.1	38.6	35.3	39.0	39.5	39.4	
	A	39.8	38.2	38.4	37.4	37.5	39.0	39.4	37.4	39.2	37.5	38.8	36.1	35.8	39.8	37.0	
	S	40.5	38.5	38.1	37.7	37.5	39.3	38.8	36.6	40.3	37.4	39.1	35.8	37.4	39.7	39.4	
	O	40.6	38.9	38.5	38.0	37.8	39.8	39.2	37.1	39.9	37.5	39.2	35.8	37.3	39.2	39.6	
	N	40.8	38.4	38.0	37.8	37.6	39.1	38.5	37.6	39.9	37.1	38.5	35.3	36.7	38.0	39.4	
	D	38.2	36.9	37.7	36.5	37.3	37.4	38.3	36.5	35.7	34.3	37.6	32.6	30.8	35.8	38.9	
1982	J	40.7	37.9	37.9	37.4	37.4	38.4	38.5									

Year and month		Printing, publishing and allied industries	Manufacturing								Other industries						
			Primary metal industries	Metal fabricating industries	Machinery (ex electrical)	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products	Petroleum & coal products	Chemicals and chemical products	Construction			Urban transit	Highway and bridge maintenance	Laundries, cleaners and pressers	Hotels, restaurants and taverns
											Total	Building	Engineering				
	D	1585	1586	1587	1588	1589	1590	1591	1592	1593	1594	1595	1596	1597	1598	1599	1600
1979		34.9	40.2	39.6	40.0	39.9	39.0	40.5	41.8	40.1	39.4	37.9	42.6	40.3	40.0	33.1	25.9
1980		34.5	39.7	39.3	39.7	39.3	39.1	40.0	41.8	39.8	39.1	37.6	41.9	41.4	40.3	33.5	25.9
1980	F	34.6	40.0	39.8	40.5	40.0	39.2	39.5	41.4	40.1	38.3	37.3	41.1	41.0	38.8	33.2	25.3
	M	35.0	40.2	40.0	40.2	39.9	39.3	39.4	41.5	40.1	39.0	38.1	41.4	41.3	40.8	33.5	25.5
	A	34.9	39.6	39.8	40.0	38.2	39.4	39.6	43.0	40.0	38.5	37.6	40.7	41.3	38.9	33.9	25.6
	M	34.1	40.1	38.9	39.2	39.3	39.0	40.5	41.6	39.6	39.2	37.3	42.7	41.7	38.2	33.8	26.0
	J	34.2	39.1	38.8	39.8	38.7	38.7	40.4	41.2	40.1	39.2	37.0	42.9	41.7	40.6	33.8	26.3
	J	34.3	39.0	38.2	38.6	36.0	38.2	40.4	42.1	38.9	39.8	37.8	43.5	41.5	40.3	33.4	27.1
	A	34.2	38.9	38.8	38.6	39.3	38.4	39.8	41.4	38.9	40.0	38.0	43.4	41.7	40.6	33.6	27.3
	S	34.8	39.8	39.7	40.0	40.9	39.8	40.5	42.8	39.6	40.7	38.7	44.2	41.0	40.8	33.5	25.8
	O	34.6	40.5	40.1	39.9	40.8	39.8	40.8	43.8	40.5	40.6	38.5	44.6	41.6	40.8	33.7	26.1
	N	34.7	39.9	40.1	40.2	40.5	39.9	40.6	40.9	40.3	39.1	37.9	41.7	40.6	40.7	33.3	25.5
	D	33.6	39.0	38.0	39.2	39.0	38.4	38.9	41.5	39.7	36.2	36.1	36.6	41.9	40.8	33.5	25.4
1981	J	34.1	39.7	39.7	39.8	41.3	39.7	39.2	41.7	39.8	38.4	37.6	41.0	40.4	40.5	33.8	24.9
	F	34.6	39.2	39.8	40.1	39.8	39.7	39.6	40.8	39.9	38.2	37.4	40.8	40.4	40.9	33.5	24.8
	M	34.9	39.1	39.7	40.0	40.4	39.8	39.6	40.8	40.0	38.5	37.6	41.0	40.5	41.3	33.8	25.4
	A	34.9	40.1	39.9	39.6	40.5	39.4	39.9	41.5	40.1	37.5	36.7	40.1	42.9	39.8	34.0	25.6
	M	34.4	39.8	39.8	39.7	40.6	39.6	40.8	42.5	40.1	39.2	37.8	42.4	41.6	39.0	34.3	26.1
	J	34.4	39.1	39.7	39.6	40.7	39.6	41.3	40.7	40.0	39.7	37.9	43.2	41.8	40.7	34.4	26.0
	J	34.2	38.9	39.1	39.3	39.8	38.8	40.3	40.5	39.2	39.6	37.9	42.9	41.4	40.5	34.1	26.8
	A	34.5	38.7	39.2	38.9	39.8	39.4	40.4	39.8	39.3	40.4	38.0	45.0	40.5	40.7	34.0	26.6
	S	35.2	39.6	39.7	39.5	38.9	39.6	40.9	38.9	39.8	40.5	38.7	44.2	41.8	39.8	34.1	25.5
	O	35.1	40.6	39.7	39.9	40.3	40.2	40.4	41.3	40.0	39.4	38.0	42.4	41.5	40.3	34.1	25.3
	N	35.1	40.2	39.6	40.0	38.5	39.7	39.9	40.1	39.7	38.9	37.8	41.5	40.4	40.0	33.9	24.9
	D	34.1	38.6	37.5	38.8	38.7	38.4	38.9	41.0	39.1	36.5	35.9	38.3	40.4	40.2	33.7	24.8
1982	J										37.0	36.3	39.1				

¹Includes hours paid in regular and overtime periods and hours of paid absence in the pay periods reported. See also footnotes in Table 13.
Source: Employment, Earnings and Hours (72-002), Statistics Canada.



Section 5 - Prices

- 58 1. Industry Selling Price Indexes, Selected Industries
- 63 2. Consumer Price Indexes
- 64 3. Construction Price Indexes
- 65 4. Raw Materials Price Indexes

Table 1: Industry selling price indexes, selected industries (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification

Year and month	Industry selling price index, manufacturing	Food and beverage industries												
		Total	Slaughtering and meat processors	Poultry processors	Fish products industry	Fruit & vegetable canners and preservers	Dairy products	Flour & breakfast cereal products	Feed industry	Biscuit manufacturers	Bakeries industry	Confectionery manufacturers		
D	500000	500001	500002	503001	503301	503701	504801	507301	507701	508601	508701	509101		
1980		247.2	256.6	243.7	234.0	299.3	226.3	252.9	282.6	240.6	288.6	261.6	308.0	
1981		272.3	279.4	256.1	272.8	326.4	261.2	286.6	330.7	262.6	336.2	304.1	358.3	
1980	A	241.1	244.9	225.9	222.2	310.3	221.9	248.0	259.5	224.1	283.6	250.1	302.6	
	M	242.4	249.4	227.0	218.1	287.6	222.1	250.1	260.0	225.8	283.6	253.2	303.5	
	J	243.7	249.3	225.1	221.1	282.4	225.2	251.3	264.7	226.5	283.6	254.7	305.2	
	J	246.3	252.4	237.2	223.5	288.4	227.6	251.4	265.6	235.1	283.6	255.4	307.8	
	A	249.4	261.6	248.3	231.9	290.1	228.6	257.8	294.4	244.0	286.4	268.4	311.6	
	S	252.0	267.6	258.0	242.8	296.0	230.1	262.9	300.6	253.6	298.7	268.6	316.1	
	O	256.0	271.9	260.0	249.4	297.8	231.8	263.1	313.1	259.1	299.3	274.6	316.1	
	N	257.8	275.1	263.5	252.5	304.4	237.9	263.2	316.3	269.1	301.5	283.2	317.0	
	D	258.4	274.4	262.5	256.4	318.1	240.3	264.8	339.8	274.1	302.0	291.0	326.6	
1981	J	263.3	276.1	256.6	256.4	333.7	242.5	269.3	339.8	274.4	322.3	292.2	338.7	
	F	263.7	276.2	249.9	260.9	341.7	245.7	278.0	339.5	271.6	327.3	297.1	341.8	
	M	265.5	274.3	244.9	262.1	340.3	249.3	278.1	337.6	267.3	328.7	301.9	346.1	
	A	267.9	276.2	248.9	263.5	341.4	253.9	281.8	333.9	267.9	333.2	302.2	349.3	
	M	270.0	276.2	251.0	263.3	321.0	257.2	283.6	339.7	268.4	337.8	302.6	364.0	
	J	272.3	279.9	260.8	265.9	318.1	259.6	285.6	334.8	267.2	337.8	303.3	365.1	
	J	274.3	281.7	263.0	276.1	318.8	262.0	285.9	332.5	265.5	337.8	304.3	365.2	
	A	276.2	282.8	264.8	282.0	317.6	266.9	291.3	321.9	264.7	337.8	305.0	365.2	
	S	276.9	281.8	264.3	283.9	316.8	269.3	294.0	321.1	257.7	342.9	305.1	365.7	
	O	279.3	283.0	262.2	285.1	318.0	271.7	295.1	319.4	252.6	342.9	309.2	365.6	
	N	278.8	282.2	255.4	286.8	322.3	277.1	297.0	322.7	248.1	342.8	313.3	366.3	
	D	279.9	282.3	251.1	287.9	327.0	278.9	299.0	326.0	245.8	343.2	313.2	366.2	
1982	J	281.7	283.6	246.4	283.0	330.6	279.7	303.9	327.2	249.4	354.1	314.7	369.6	
	F	283.1	286.8	252.8	284.1	339.3	281.4	309.0	324.3	249.9	355.7	315.3	368.4	
	M	284.0	287.4	255.9	277.1	342.4	285.8	309.3	329.1	248.1	355.5	316.8	368.4	
Food and beverage industries (concl.)														
Year and month		Food and beverage industries (concl.)							Rubber and plastic products industries					
		Cane & beet sugar processors	Vegetable oil mills	Miscellaneous food processors n.e.s.	Soft drink manufacturers	Dis-tilleries	Breweries	Wineries	Tobacco products industries	Total	Tire and tube industry	Rubber footwear	Other rubber products	Plastics fabricating industry n.e.s.
D		509401	509601	509801	510501	510801	511001	511101	511301	511500	511501	511901	512101	512701
1980		485.1	230.3	260.5	276.5	158.1	264.0	209.0	184.6	202.6	186.6	233.8	216.8	206.6
1981		347.6	233.6	270.3	316.6	177.9	299.5	241.8	206.5	224.0	209.7	259.1	245.4	222.6
1980	A	385.4	204.9	256.7	259.8	158.9	259.7	212.4	180.4	199.2	180.2	233.2	212.4	206.2
	M	547.8	205.7	258.0	276.8	159.8	260.8	212.8	180.4	202.0	185.0	234.1	215.3	207.3
	J	517.0	203.4	261.9	279.4	157.4	263.1	212.9	183.7	203.4	186.3	234.5	219.4	207.5
	J	455.8	241.3	261.7	279.8	158.0	262.7	212.9	183.7	204.0	187.4	236.6	220.0	207.6
	A	543.1	234.3	264.4	291.3	158.5	263.4	212.9	183.7	205.4	190.0	237.2	221.8	207.7
	S	578.4	255.8	262.9	291.6	158.8	263.2	213.2	183.7	206.1	190.8	237.7	222.5	208.3
	O	638.9	253.5	264.0	295.9	165.1	271.5	213.2	183.7	207.0	193.2	237.7	222.6	208.5
	N	599.8	278.4	265.4	298.2	166.9	282.7	213.5	198.0	209.2	196.8	238.4	224.6	209.7
	D	470.0	233.0	266.4	298.2	168.3	282.5	213.5	198.0	211.3	198.3	238.4	228.6	211.5
1981	J	497.6	248.1	265.0	298.1	168.4	282.3	218.8	198.0	214.2	199.6	247.4	231.7	215.3
	F	446.2	243.0	266.4	304.0	169.3	282.1	219.0	198.4	216.2	202.2	247.4	235.1	216.0
	M	398.5	239.4	267.3	306.3	168.6	282.2	223.5	198.4	217.2	201.2	252.3	236.9	218.1
	A	348.2	238.9	270.4	315.3	175.6	280.3	243.3	200.4	218.8	204.5	256.5	238.0	218.2
	M	306.5	242.2	272.2	316.4	176.0	282.1	243.6	202.3	220.3	206.7	257.1	239.3	219.4
	J	334.9	238.7	272.1	317.9	175.9	294.0	243.6	202.3	221.8	206.9	257.2	240.1	222.4
	J	350.1	241.4	269.9	317.9	176.1	308.5	247.1	202.5	223.6	207.2	257.2	246.3	223.6
	A	338.4	235.7	270.1	317.9	178.0	308.3	247.1	202.8	227.3	211.8	259.1	249.3	227.0
	S	279.4	228.7	270.0	323.9	183.2	306.8	253.4	205.4	228.5	213.1	268.1	251.5	226.7
	O	286.3	220.2	273.0	327.1	188.6	322.7	253.4	220.1	232.2	219.2	269.0	257.6	227.6
	N	284.7	216.7	273.2	327.0	187.3	322.2	254.4	223.6	233.7	221.8	269.0	258.2	228.5
	D	300.8	210.0	274.1	327.1	187.9	322.2	254.9	223.6	234.0	221.8	269.0	260.4	228.2
1982	J	301.6	215.5	277.5	329.5	188.0	331.2	254.3	224.1	236.8	224.1	271.7	265.0	230.7
	F	309.7	215.2	277.7	329.5	190.0	332.5	254.3	224.1	238.6	224.5	271.7	270.9	231.6
	M	285.5	212.6	278.9	329.6	190.1	332.5	254.3	224.3	239.8	224.5	276.1	272.0	233.7

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.

Table 1: Industry selling price indexes, selected industries (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month	Leather industries					Textile industries						
	Total	Leather tanneries	Shoe factories	Leather glove factories (excl. rubber gloves)	Miscellaneous leather products manufacturers	Total	Cotton yarn and cloth mills	Wool yarn and cloth mills	Fibre and filament yarns	Throwsters, spun yarn & cloth	Carpet mat and rug industry	Thread mills
D	513400	513401	513601	514001	514301	514500	514501	514801	515001	515201	515701	516201
1980	245.4	318.8	229.0	318.8	201.2	203.9	256.9	223.7	185.4	161.7	154.2	236.7
1981	262.1	326.7	247.5	324.3	216.8	228.1	287.3	250.8	207.7	178.8	184.0	264.3
1980 A	242.1	311.1	226.3	320.7	201.2	201.9	253.6	220.4	186.0	160.2	150.5	234.1
M	241.6	305.6	226.7	320.8	201.2	202.8	253.6	223.1	185.9	161.3	153.6	234.1
J	239.0	283.9	227.9	320.8	201.2	203.1	254.1	223.1	185.6	161.6	153.8	238.1
J	244.0	299.4	230.5	323.8	201.9	205.9	262.3	224.6	186.3	162.6	154.3	242.9
A	245.9	311.3	231.2	314.5	202.3	206.3	262.2	225.4	186.5	163.1	155.2	242.9
S	246.0	307.5	232.0	319.4	202.3	206.8	262.2	226.7	186.6	163.2	155.9	245.5
O	246.8	310.3	232.4	319.4	202.8	208.9	267.9	227.4	188.7	164.2	157.1	245.5
N	249.8	327.2	233.1	316.9	202.8	209.8	267.9	229.3	190.2	164.8	159.3	245.5
D	252.1	337.3	234.2	316.9	202.8	213.1	270.5	234.1	192.9	167.2	164.3	245.5
1981 J	257.2	340.8	239.0	315.5	211.7	218.1	278.0	239.9	197.2	169.5	172.7	250.8
F	258.4	329.2	242.4	318.5	213.4	220.3	281.6	242.2	199.0	171.7	172.9	250.8
M	259.9	332.4	243.6	321.3	214.3	221.4	281.7	243.7	200.9	173.3	174.1	256.4
A	261.7	337.6	244.7	321.3	216.0	223.8	285.9	246.7	202.0	173.7	175.7	258.7
M	262.4	332.7	246.5	324.5	216.0	226.1	285.9	250.1	206.2	174.6	182.5	260.7
J	262.2	327.5	247.5	324.6	216.0	228.7	286.5	250.1	209.5	179.0	188.7	260.7
J	262.3	323.6	248.1	326.3	218.0	231.2	291.1	250.8	210.4	182.0	188.9	271.2
A	262.6	322.5	248.4	326.3	219.2	232.5	291.3	254.2	212.0	182.1	191.2	271.2
S	262.8	315.4	250.1	327.9	219.2	232.9	291.3	254.5	212.9	183.4	190.3	271.2
O	263.7	318.1	250.9	328.0	219.2	234.2	292.2	257.4	215.2	185.0	190.3	271.2
N	265.9	321.0	253.9	328.9	219.2	234.4	292.2	259.2	213.8	186.0	190.3	271.2
D	266.5	320.0	254.7	328.9	219.2	233.9	289.8	261.2	213.6	184.9	190.7	277.1
1982 J	271.0	324.3	256.6	340.9	229.6	234.2	287.3	261.6	213.3	185.7	190.7	297.6
F	270.8	321.3	256.6	338.6	231.2	234.6	286.9	261.3	213.6	186.6	190.7	297.6
M	270.7	316.2	257.9	338.4	231.3	234.7	286.9	261.5	213.1	186.5	191.0	297.6

Year and month	Clothing industries					Wood industries					
	Total	Hosiery mills	Knitted fabrics	Other knitting mills	Mens' clothing factories	Foundation garment industry	Total	Shingle mills	Sawmills and planing mills	Veneer and plywood mills	Sash, door & other millwork plants
D	516600	516601	516801	517101	517501	518501	519100	519101	519201	520701	521001
1980	167.2	149.8	146.4	194.9	219.1	188.2	244.6	300.3	243.3	237.9	246.9
1981	181.3	159.9	155.8	215.2	238.4	204.2	245.4	300.6	229.8	266.4	269.0
1980 A	165.3	147.1	144.6	193.3	214.2	182.7	231.4	282.0	223.2	238.9	243.9
M	165.9	149.1	144.9	193.3	217.4	188.9	230.6	275.9	224.4	226.9	243.9
J	167.4	150.4	146.4	195.0	218.7	189.0	239.4	284.1	237.0	232.1	246.9
J	168.9	151.5	147.6	197.2	221.4	189.0	248.3	296.6	248.7	237.8	251.4
A	169.4	151.5	148.6	197.3	221.8	189.6	248.1	307.9	246.2	243.8	251.5
S	170.3	152.8	149.1	198.4	222.0	189.6	244.4	311.1	238.8	247.9	251.7
O	170.4	152.8	149.1	198.7	224.6	194.9	244.3	317.9	239.2	242.7	253.2
N	170.7	152.8	149.3	199.2	224.6	194.9	247.3	324.4	243.6	243.0	254.0
D	171.0	153.4	149.5	199.4	228.4	194.9	245.9	313.2	239.7	250.1	254.7
1981 J	174.9	155.3	152.8	205.0	232.1	199.1	244.4	300.3	236.4	253.6	254.7
F	175.9	155.3	153.0	207.1	232.7	199.1	245.7	301.6	236.1	255.8	259.9
M	176.8	155.3	153.0	209.4	233.5	199.7	244.9	297.1	233.1	261.2	261.6
A	179.0	155.3	154.3	213.5	234.6	199.7	248.4	291.9	235.4	269.9	265.7
M	179.7	155.3	154.3	215.2	235.5	199.7	252.5	298.3	238.2	281.3	266.5
J	180.9	157.9	154.4	216.5	235.9	200.2	252.8	309.5	237.0	285.0	268.1
J	183.5	164.4	156.1	217.8	240.1	204.8	258.9	317.8	245.3	286.5	272.1
A	184.4	164.4	157.9	218.4	240.7	204.8	252.0	312.5	233.5	286.3	274.4
S	184.3	163.9	157.9	218.6	242.5	210.6	242.1	304.2	221.2	269.7	276.0
O	185.2	163.9	158.2	220.4	242.6	210.6	234.5	300.4	213.4	249.7	275.8
N	185.4	163.9	158.7	220.4	244.4	210.9	232.1	288.2	210.8	247.7	275.0
D	185.5	164.2	159.0	220.3	246.3	210.9	236.6	285.0	217.3	250.1	277.9
1982 J	188.8	168.9	159.4	225.3	250.7	211.0	235.1	288.2	214.3	247.4	279.9
F	189.0	169.8	159.3	225.4	250.7	211.0	234.2	290.0	214.4	239.3	279.8
M	189.9	169.8	159.2	227.7	251.9	211.0	235.3	287.9	216.2	238.9	280.1

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.

Table 1: Industry selling price indexes, selected industries (1971 = 100), based on the 1976 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month	Wood industries (concl.)				Furniture and fixture industries					Paper and allied industries			
	Hardwood flooring plants	Manufacturers of pre-fabricated building	Wooden box factories	Coffin and casket industry	Total	Household furniture manufacturers	Office furniture manufacturers	Miscellaneous furniture & fixtures manufacturers	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Asphalt roofing manufacturers	Folding carton and set-up boxes	
D	521401	521601	521801	522001	523200	523201	523601	523801	524200	524201	525601	525801	
1980	297.7	255.7	235.6	209.6	233.9	232.3	210.9	244.2	277.2	300.1	302.2	210.6	
1981	315.4	279.8	248.3	227.9	258.6	258.7	234.9	266.5	306.1	329.5	347.6	235.5	
1980 A	298.1	251.4	235.5	205.5	228.7	226.1	208.4	239.4	275.7	298.5	305.9	209.1	
M	297.8	255.6	233.3	208.6	231.2	227.6	208.3	244.3	280.5	305.1	305.9	210.2	
J	297.0	255.8	233.1	211.2	233.4	231.8	208.5	244.3	277.8	300.6	305.9	211.8	
J	296.9	255.9	233.7	212.0	235.4	234.4	209.9	245.6	279.7	302.5	305.7	212.0	
A	297.4	257.0	237.3	212.0	237.8	237.0	210.0	248.5	280.6	303.8	304.8	212.7	
S	297.2	258.9	238.1	212.0	239.0	238.9	212.0	248.5	281.8	305.2	312.5	214.3	
O	297.8	259.0	239.7	212.0	239.4	239.6	214.3	247.7	282.7	306.0	313.8	215.2	
N	299.3	260.8	236.6	212.4	240.9	240.1	220.8	249.0	287.6	311.8	313.8	218.1	
D	299.1	260.8	239.1	214.5	242.6	240.3	222.3	252.8	291.5	315.5	309.7	218.9	
1981 J	299.4	263.2	239.3	225.4	248.4	248.3	226.1	256.2	295.7	320.3	315.4	223.0	
F	305.9	270.2	239.6	225.4	249.0	248.8	227.0	256.8	298.0	322.6	316.4	226.6	
M	313.2	271.6	240.3	225.4	250.0	249.7	226.9	258.4	297.3	321.0	330.1	226.8	
A	313.3	276.9	241.4	225.4	252.0	250.4	228.7	262.2	299.4	322.4	335.1	231.8	
M	314.9	281.7	248.6	225.4	254.8	253.7	228.8	265.4	301.0	324.0	343.8	231.8	
J	314.9	282.0	248.9	225.4	257.2	257.6	231.8	265.4	302.6	325.8	355.9	232.5	
J	315.6	284.1	252.5	227.0	261.2	262.3	234.0	269.1	306.0	328.3	359.7	234.9	
A	322.4	284.1	256.3	229.7	262.6	264.8	234.3	269.2	313.6	337.9	359.7	240.9	
S	321.5	284.2	256.4	229.7	263.9	265.6	240.1	269.8	312.1	335.3	365.0	241.9	
O	321.5	286.7	255.8	231.8	265.9	267.0	242.9	272.3	316.0	339.5	365.8	243.7	
N	321.1	286.7	249.6	231.8	267.9	266.9	248.2	276.1	315.2	337.3	364.5	246.1	
D	320.7	286.7	250.8	231.8	269.7	269.1	250.5	277.2	316.6	339.0	360.1	246.1	
1982 J	321.9	291.3	250.3	241.5	276.9	277.5	253.0	284.3	317.4	339.8	357.5	247.4	
F	321.3	291.3	253.1	244.8	278.5	279.0	256.5	285.5	320.2	342.8	356.2	248.7	
M	321.4	291.3	253.8	244.8	278.7	279.2	257.6	285.5	324.4	348.4	355.3	249.4	
Year and month	Paper and allied industries (concl.)				Primary metal industries								
	Corrugated box manufacturers	Paper & plastic bag manufacturers	Miscellaneous paper converters	Total	Iron and steel mills	Steel pipe and tube mills	Iron foundries	Smelting and refining	Aluminum rolling, casting and extruding	Copper & copper alloy rolling, casting and extruding	Metal rolling, casting and extruding n.e.s.		
D	526001	526101	526501	527100	527101	527801	528001	528301	528701	528901	529101		
1980	212.5	226.0	227.4	308.3	261.7	276.9	243.2	397.8	271.0	219.6	327.3		
1981	247.3	247.6	252.6	312.6	290.3	322.3	261.8	365.5	292.6	205.8	325.7		
1980 A	213.4	225.5	223.5	301.9	262.2	278.4	240.1	378.2	270.7	214.1	342.0		
M	213.4	225.3	224.7	299.2	262.8	278.5	239.9	371.9	271.2	209.0	328.4		
J	213.4	228.1	226.7	301.8	263.2	278.5	240.6	380.2	275.1	204.4	317.8		
J	213.6	230.8	229.9	304.2	263.1	278.5	243.1	385.9	275.4	211.6	314.5		
A	213.6	230.0	230.2	305.9	262.8	278.5	243.2	390.6	275.4	214.2	317.4		
S	213.6	228.7	231.8	311.7	264.2	278.5	250.3	404.1	276.0	212.9	325.7		
O	213.6	229.6	233.8	317.3	270.0	290.5	250.4	411.4	276.0	213.4	328.6		
N	220.8	231.9	234.3	313.1	270.1	290.9	250.6	397.9	282.2	213.7	326.9		
D	234.9	232.1	237.4	309.5	270.5	290.9	252.1	389.0	282.2	203.8	322.0		
1981 J	235.2	233.4	241.6	310.0	273.0	302.8	254.7	383.9	283.5	206.9	321.5		
F	235.3	235.8	244.5	304.9	274.7	304.9	258.6	367.1	286.7	203.6	311.9		
M	235.3	236.8	245.5	309.5	281.9	304.9	261.4	371.5	287.1	204.7	314.8		
A	235.6	244.2	248.8	312.1	288.6	313.9	261.7	368.9	287.5	206.1	320.1		
M	235.7	247.3	250.6	313.8	288.8	313.9	262.1	372.5	291.2	206.4	324.5		
J	235.7	247.9	250.8	313.7	288.9	318.8	262.1	370.4	296.1	205.0	326.6		
J	253.4	248.7	252.9	309.9	288.9	318.8	262.1	359.1	296.1	203.1	331.2		
A	260.2	248.9	253.9	315.6	289.5	332.2	263.0	369.5	296.1	215.4	337.2		
S	260.2	250.6	254.2	317.5	292.4	332.2	263.2	372.4	296.6	208.7	341.1		
O	260.2	255.3	260.5	317.2	303.8	336.2	263.2	359.3	297.1	205.6	333.4		
N	260.4	261.6	262.2	312.4	304.0	336.2	263.2	346.1	297.1	204.2	325.4		
D	260.4	260.3	265.4	314.6	308.9	352.3	265.7	344.7	296.4	200.4	320.3		
1982 J	260.6	260.6	267.4	313.7	311.5	363.0	266.7	337.2	295.9	197.1	324.8		
F	268.4	260.7	269.0	315.8	311.2	363.0	266.7	343.8	295.9	198.2	323.4		
M	269.9	260.7	269.5	311.1	311.1	363.0	266.7	329.4	295.9	196.5	330.9		

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.

Table 1: Industry selling price indexes, selected industries (1971 = 100)
based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month	Metal fabrication industries						Machinery industries				Transportation equipment	
	Total	Boiler and plate works	Metal stamping and pressing	Wire and wire products manufacturers	Hardware, tool and cutlery manufacturers	Heating equipment manufacturers	Total	Agricultural implement industry	Miscellaneous machinery & equipment manufacturers	Commercial refrigeration and air conditioning equipment	Motor vehicle manufacturers	Motor vehicle parts & accessories manufacturers
D	529400	529401	530301	530901	531301	531901	532900	532901	533301	535301	535801	536401
1980	232.7	289.4	229.5	226.9	238.4	213.2	207.9	224.9	224.5	170.7	180.6	208.7
1981	256.0	318.2	253.5	242.3	268.2	236.5	233.1	260.1	253.1	186.6	202.6	228.8
1980 A	230.0	283.6	228.6	225.4	232.1	210.5	204.0	220.7	219.8	169.3	174.9	205.6
M	231.6	284.8	230.2	225.4	235.7	212.8	205.2	224.6	220.9	169.3	177.3	207.3
J	232.5	286.1	231.0	228.4	235.7	212.8	207.1	224.7	223.5	170.4	177.2	206.1
J	233.3	287.2	231.0	228.7	237.0	215.5	209.1	225.7	226.2	170.7	181.8	206.8
A	234.7	287.3	231.7	229.7	239.5	217.5	211.2	227.0	228.9	172.0	182.5	211.1
S	235.7	288.4	232.3	229.9	246.4	217.5	212.4	227.7	230.1	173.9	182.6	212.0
O	237.9	299.6	234.0	229.9	246.7	218.3	213.5	229.3	231.3	175.1	192.2	214.7
N	239.6	302.1	235.5	230.2	249.7	221.5	214.9	230.4	233.0	175.9	192.4	217.4
D	241.0	304.2	237.2	230.3	253.9	221.5	216.5	231.1	235.0	177.6	192.5	219.1
1981 J	245.7	305.3	240.5	237.3	258.4	226.9	220.7	237.4	239.8	178.6	195.4	219.6
F	247.2	306.8	241.3	239.4	259.9	229.6	222.5	247.2	240.6	180.1	195.6	221.2
M	249.0	307.0	242.4	242.8	262.0	230.9	225.2	252.0	243.7	180.3	195.7	220.7
A	252.4	307.0	250.4	244.9	262.4	231.9	228.7	254.1	247.9	185.1	198.7	223.8
M	254.2	310.3	252.0	245.4	265.5	231.9	229.7	257.9	248.6	185.6	201.5	227.7
J	255.0	312.1	251.8	247.5	265.9	231.9	231.3	260.1	250.5	186.8	201.7	228.4
J	256.9	313.9	253.2	247.9	268.8	236.7	234.2	261.1	254.4	187.6	201.7	230.2
A	256.7	316.5	255.0	237.5	272.2	241.2	236.0	263.5	256.7	188.3	201.8	235.0
S	257.5	316.5	256.3	237.5	269.5	241.3	239.0	264.0	261.0	188.0	202.2	232.2
O	264.1	338.1	264.3	241.6	276.7	242.0	241.6	266.4	263.7	192.8	213.1	235.4
N	265.8	341.2	267.5	241.9	276.9	244.6	243.7	278.0	264.5	192.5	211.8	235.3
D	267.1	343.2	267.3	243.6	280.3	248.9	245.1	279.2	266.3	193.0	211.8	236.3
1982 J	271.1	362.1	269.8	247.6	283.7	255.0	246.8	281.3	267.9	194.4	209.5	239.7
F	272.7	363.2	271.0	247.4	287.0	261.0	248.0	281.9	269.2	197.8	208.2	243.7
M	272.9	362.8	270.9	247.6	287.7	262.1	249.7	283.7	271.3	197.8	208.2	243.8
Electrical products industries												
Year and month	Total	Manufacturers of small electrical appliances	Manufacturers of major appliances (electrical and non-electrical)	Manufacturers of lighting fixtures	Manufacturers of household radio and television receivers	Manufacturers of electrical industrial equipment	Manufacturers of electric wire and cable	Battery manufacturers	Manufacturers of miscellaneous electrical products n.e.s.	Non-metallic mineral products industries		
										Total	Clay products manufacturers (domestic clays)	Clay products manufacturers (imported clays)
D	537300	537301	537701	538101	538301	538701	539901	540601	540901	541400	541401	541601
1980	189.6	154.0	182.7	239.7	122.3	211.7	234.7	254.9	210.2	235.0	226.9	215.2
1981	203.6	167.5	205.2	275.4	128.5	231.9	239.7	266.9	233.2	270.5	243.0	251.9
1980 A	186.6	150.6	177.8	234.8	121.1	201.3	234.1	258.7	208.8	232.5	224.5	209.1
M	189.0	153.6	178.5	236.6	121.0	214.2	231.4	258.7	208.4	233.7	224.4	213.5
J	190.0	154.0	182.2	238.2	121.1	216.6	232.2	258.0	209.6	234.0	223.9	214.3
J	190.1	155.8	187.0	240.0	121.2	211.8	232.5	256.9	213.0	235.0	230.4	215.7
A	191.2	155.8	187.3	242.3	123.3	214.7	234.6	256.7	212.2	235.8	230.5	220.0
S	192.2	155.8	187.3	235.2	123.5	218.8	237.0	251.8	214.4	235.9	230.9	222.2
O	193.8	157.0	188.4	254.6	123.6	220.4	239.4	251.9	214.5	240.5	231.3	226.4
N	193.7	157.2	188.5	244.9	124.7	221.8	234.5	253.1	214.8	241.8	231.5	226.4
D	194.5	161.7	193.4	255.5	125.0	219.3	232.7	258.8	215.6	243.2	231.8	226.4
1981 J	196.0	163.2	196.5	255.5	126.4	220.0	233.6	260.2	223.8	259.5	238.1	231.9
F	197.1	163.3	197.4	261.2	126.5	222.1	231.6	260.2	231.5	260.3	239.1	232.8
M	199.0	164.1	198.5	264.1	126.4	227.2	232.1	264.7	224.4	265.6	240.1	235.0
A	201.6	166.2	198.8	270.5	126.4	229.4	237.2	264.7	229.0	266.2	240.4	238.1
M	202.3	166.2	198.8	277.6	126.4	229.9	238.2	265.7	230.7	270.3	240.6	248.0
J	202.0	167.0	204.4	277.6	127.8	223.8	239.8	266.2	229.5	271.3	241.1	255.7
J	204.6	168.4	209.1	277.8	127.8	228.5	244.3	268.6	234.8	273.0	244.4	256.7
A	205.5	168.5	210.3	278.1	129.4	231.4	242.2	268.6	236.0	273.9	245.8	256.9
S	207.6	168.4	210.5	282.0	130.8	241.9	242.6	269.8	236.0	275.1	245.6	256.7
O	208.3	168.6	211.5	285.9	131.2	240.7	245.7	271.3	239.1	276.9	247.0	265.3
N	209.0	171.3	211.5	287.3	131.2	243.8	245.1	271.0	239.5	277.0	246.8	272.9
D	210.1	174.4	215.6	287.3	131.2	244.4	243.9	271.6	244.3	276.9	247.2	272.9
1982 J	211.6	178.9	219.3	288.6	130.1	246.3	247.2	272.8	245.3	292.7	258.1	274.0
F	212.0	178.4	219.9	288.6	130.1	246.7	247.2	275.9	245.8	294.6	261.9	274.2
M	212.3	178.4	220.5	285.0	131.4	247.3	247.6	276.6	245.9	296.5	261.9	274.2

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.

Table 1: Industry selling price indexes, selected industries (1971 = 100)
based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/concluded

Year and month	Non-metallic mineral products industries (concl.)									Petroleum and coal products industries						
	Cement manufacturers	Concrete pipe manufacturers	Concrete products manufacturers	Ready-mix concrete manufacturers	Glass & glass products manufacturers	Abrasives manufacturers	Lime manufacturers	Refractories manufacturers	Total	Petroleum refineries						
	D	541801	542001	542401	542901	630980	543501	543701	543901	544000	544001					
1980		265.7	248.0	222.5	242.5	197.0	290.6	338.3	288.6	404.6	410.6					
1981		308.0	282.6	258.7	278.9	223.2	325.1	396.1	340.9	551.7	559.8					
1980 A		266.1	248.6	220.5	241.7	192.3	288.0	337.4	271.3	398.7	404.5					
M		266.1	248.6	225.4	240.6	193.3	287.9	339.9	286.9	388.1	393.8					
J		266.1	248.6	225.5	241.6	193.6	284.4	339.9	291.8	392.7	398.4					
J		266.1	248.6	225.5	242.1	193.7	293.3	341.2	291.8	396.8	402.6					
A		266.1	247.8	225.2	243.1	195.6	297.1	341.2	291.8	404.4	410.4					
S		266.1	247.8	224.5	242.7	197.1	298.3	341.2	291.8	410.1	416.2					
O		265.9	250.4	224.8	243.3	207.1	297.6	351.5	291.8	432.6	439.0					
N		265.9	250.4	223.4	245.4	207.4	299.9	352.4	317.8	445.2	451.8					
D		265.9	253.3	223.4	250.0	207.7	302.2	352.4	317.8	451.3	457.9					
1981 J		306.0	287.0	254.1	271.2	210.8	320.1	352.9	324.5	492.1	499.3					
F		306.0	286.1	253.3	274.5	211.0	318.6	352.9	330.4	496.2	503.4					
M		306.2	286.0	256.2	274.8	213.9	321.6	364.5	330.4	519.5	527.1					
A		306.2	274.1	255.7	274.8	214.0	322.0	385.4	330.4	523.4	531.1					
M		306.0	285.1	259.3	274.7	226.1	322.5	401.7	333.9	533.3	541.1					
J		306.0	283.9	258.6	275.3	227.4	322.4	406.5	344.0	558.1	566.3					
J		309.6	278.2	260.6	279.4	227.9	322.7	408.1	349.3	568.4	576.7					
A		309.6	279.2	260.2	280.9	228.7	325.0	408.1	349.3	572.8	581.2					
S		310.0	285.4	261.5	281.5	229.7	328.4	408.1	349.3	586.2	594.8					
O		310.0	288.9	261.0	284.6	229.7	333.4	411.0	349.9	590.0	598.6					
N		310.0	279.2	261.6	287.6	229.5	332.0	425.2	349.9	588.1	596.7					
D		310.0	278.4	261.8	287.9	229.6	332.6	428.4	349.9	592.6	601.3					
1982 J		362.6	277.8	274.4	310.9	246.3	341.9	430.7	351.0	591.1	599.7					
F		358.9	287.1	274.8	313.0	246.6	349.5	430.7	360.9	588.8	597.5					
M		360.2	286.9	278.3	314.2	246.6	352.5	433.3	360.9	607.1	..					
Chemical and chemical products industries												Miscellaneous manufacturing industries				
Year and month	Total	Manufacturers of plastics and synthetic resins	Manufacturers of pharmaceuticals and medicines	Paint and varnish manufacturers	Manufacturers of soaps and cleaning compounds	Manufacturers of toilet preparations	Manufacturers of pigments and dry colours	Manufacturers of industrial chemicals (inorganic)	Manufacturers of industrial chemicals (organic)	Manufacturers of printing inks	Clock and watch manufacturers	Jewellery and silverware industry	Floor tile, linoleum & coated fabric manufacturers	Pen & pencil manufacturers	Type-writer supplies	
	D	545200	545501	545701	546101	546401	546701	547201	547301	547901	548301	618401	618601	618901	619101	619201
1980		251.6	274.4	169.5	239.7	189.1	190.0	260.0	275.3	354.7	181.8	236.1	871.3	189.8	210.7	227.1
1981		286.4	294.6	189.8	282.9	209.9	204.8	304.3	313.9	410.3	195.1	250.1	676.1	202.7	234.6	234.0
1980 A		251.5	279.1	166.0	234.0	185.5	187.7	254.9	280.0	359.6	180.0	232.4	739.9	186.8	214.2	227.7
M		253.2	279.6	167.3	235.8	188.1	183.7	257.4	283.5	363.0	181.8	232.4	712.7	188.3	214.2	227.7
J		252.8	276.2	167.9	239.4	185.4	193.8	263.4	273.7	364.9	181.4	233.3	790.3	189.3	210.4	227.7
J		253.7	277.3	171.5	241.8	191.3	194.7	263.4	269.6	361.4	181.4	240.8	819.3	192.3	210.4	231.8
A		254.2	273.3	172.3	242.4	189.1	189.9	263.1	277.0	360.0	181.8	242.0	821.7	193.7	213.3	231.8
S		255.2	271.3	172.3	248.3	192.7	192.6	263.3	275.7	359.2	185.9	241.5	905.3	197.3	214.4	231.8
O		257.5	272.9	173.1	250.4	198.8	198.0	263.4	278.9	361.7	185.9	241.5	920.4	198.6	216.1	226.8
N		257.8	272.5	173.5	253.2	197.1	192.6	264.1	281.0	362.6	185.9	241.5	864.6	199.0	216.1	226.8
D		260.9	276.9	175.8	255.3	200.4	195.4	278.8	282.2	369.1	189.2	241.5	808.7	195.9	217.9	230.8
1981 J		271.4	284.8	183.2	259.7	201.3	202.4	283.2	299.1	382.7	192.8	245.1	785.7	195.6	222.8	230.8
F		274.0	285.3	183.7	261.0	203.2	203.8	289.9	303.3	388.5	192.8	249.1	714.8	196.0	228.3	235.1
M		277.3	282.7	185.1	270.6	201.8	206.3	289.9	309.2	394.3	194.5	249.1	707.4	196.8	230.1	231.5
A		281.0	286.7	186.3	274.1	207.6	201.6	295.0	314.7	395.1	194.5	249.3	695.3	199.2	231.7	231.8
M		283.7	288.0	187.0	279.5	206.1	199.2	297.2	316.2	406.1	194.5	249.3	697.6	199.5	229.7	232.6
J		285.0	294.0	187.2	280.1	209.7	197.1	297.0	316.2	409.4	194.5	250.9	684.4	200.3	229.7	233.4
J		289.7	301.7	192.9	283.9	211.6	206.2	307.5	312.6	421.4	194.5	251.1	629.0	201.8	229.7	233.4
A		291.6	304.8	193.2	282.5	212.9	204.6	308.1	318.2	425.2	196.3	251.1	643.3	205.4	239.1	233.4
S		291.5	306.7	193.2	281.4	212.3	201.2	316.0	318.5	425.0	196.3	251.5	672.7	207.3	237.8	233.4
O		297.2	306.9	194.6	306.6	214.5	209.8	323.2	318.0	426.4	196.3	251.5	650.1	210.3	244.6	234.1
N		297.1	300.0	195.2	307.2	216.4	210.8	322.2	319.9	425.1	197.0	251.5	615.4	210.5	245.2	239.2
D		297.6	294.0	195.7	308.0	221.0	214.7	322.2	320.6	424.7	197.0	251.5	617.2	210.2	246.2	239.2
1982 J		302.3	295.0	206.4	309.3	219.6	215.0	322.1	336.4	425.8	203.0	251.5	595.1	215.3	251.9	245.0
F		302.4	293.7	206.2	309.9	221.7	218.1	325.0	335.4	422.9	203.0	264.2	611.3	217.4	253.4	251.2
M		302.4	294.1	206.6	306.8	222.5	216.8	324.8	335.1	423.6	203.0	264.8	558.1	217.2	254.6	251.2

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Consumer price indexes

Canada (1971 = 100)																
Year and month	All items and main components										Reclassified by goods and services					
	All items	Food	Housing			Clothing	Transportation	Health and personal care	Recreation, reading and education	Tobacco and alcohol	Goods				Services	
			Total	Shelter	Household operation						Total	Durable	Semi-durable	Non-durable	Total	
Weights ¹ :	100	21.49	34.06	19.10	8.59	10.12	15.84	3.96	8.29	6.24	60.33	15.65	11.23	33.45	39.67	
	D	484000	484001	484126	484127	484138	484214	484319	484344	484372	484404	488801	488802	488803	488804	488805
1980		210.6	260.6	201.4	192.4	235.0	178.7	200.7	199.3	173.5	185.3	217.2	169.4	171.3	242.6	201.8
1981		236.9	290.4	226.4	213.2	275.1	191.4	237.6	221.0	191.0	209.2	245.7	185.4	185.1	281.2	225.0
1980 A		205.2	251.5	197.3	189.1	229.2	177.5	195.3	195.0	168.4	178.0	210.8	165.1	169.0	233.9	198.0
M		207.6	253.8	198.6	190.4	229.7	178.3	197.3	197.5	172.5	185.1	213.8	168.7	170.2	237.0	199.3
J		209.9	259.5	200.1	191.6	231.6	178.8	199.4	198.2	173.2	187.9	216.6	169.4	171.0	241.4	201.0
J		211.5	261.8	201.6	192.8	234.3	178.5	202.2	199.8	174.6	188.2	218.2	171.0	171.3	243.5	202.6
A		213.5	265.5	203.3	194.7	235.9	180.3	203.1	203.2	176.4	189.3	220.4	171.8	173.1	246.4	204.4
S		215.4	269.8	205.0	195.7	238.8	182.5	203.5	204.0	176.6	190.0	222.6	172.8	174.8	249.4	205.6
O		217.3	270.9	207.1	196.7	245.0	182.9	207.3	204.6	179.3	190.9	224.9	172.9	175.4	253.2	207.2
N		220.0	273.9	208.7	198.0	248.9	185.0	213.1	207.1	180.0	193.2	228.5	176.4	177.7	257.2	208.5
D		221.3	277.0	210.2	199.4	250.8	185.0	213.7	207.2	180.5	194.8	230.0	176.9	177.5	259.7	209.7
1981 J		224.1	278.5	213.1	200.8	258.8	184.1	221.4	207.9	183.1	194.4	232.7	178.1	177.1	264.2	212.6
F		226.4	283.2	214.6	202.6	260.2	187.0	222.5	211.2	185.0	195.3	235.0	179.0	179.0	267.3	214.9
M		229.4	285.1	217.9	204.0	265.8	188.9	227.1	216.7	186.3	197.3	238.7	180.3	182.3	272.2	216.8
A		231.1	287.9	219.6	206.0	267.0	189.3	229.3	217.7	186.3	198.9	240.0	180.8	183.4	274.0	219.1
M		233.2	286.6	222.0	208.5	269.8	189.7	232.9	220.4	189.6	204.4	242.1	184.5	183.4	275.8	221.1
J		236.8	291.8	225.2	211.7	274.3	191.1	238.2	221.0	190.6	209.5	246.5	185.2	184.9	283.0	223.7
J		238.9	295.7	227.6	213.6	277.1	190.5	239.7	222.6	191.8	211.4	248.6	186.4	184.7	286.2	225.8
A		240.6	296.6	230.0	216.5	279.6	192.6	240.5	225.0	192.9	213.6	249.9	187.0	186.6	287.6	228.2
S		242.4	295.9	232.4	218.5	282.9	194.3	244.8	225.4	193.3	214.9	251.6	188.0	188.1	289.7	230.0
O		244.8	295.5	236.7	223.3	288.1	195.7	245.8	225.8	196.7	219.5	252.9	188.6	189.7	291.2	233.9
N		246.9	295.0	237.7	225.0	288.5	197.0	251.9	228.8	198.0	225.3	254.9	193.3	191.2	291.6	236.2
D		248.0	292.6	239.4	227.3	289.2	196.3	256.9	229.6	198.2	226.3	255.3	194.0	190.6	292.2	238.3
1982 J		249.7	295.4	242.5	228.8	298.5	193.2	258.8	230.6	198.0	227.4	255.8	192.7	187.8	295.0	241.7
F		252.7	301.2	244.6	230.9	300.6	197.9	259.6	233.7	200.6	229.4	259.0	192.6	192.1	299.3	244.4
M		255.9	303.7	248.4	232.5	311.0	200.4	264.4	239.0	201.4	229.6	262.8	192.8	194.8	305.2	246.7
All items indexes for regional cities ²																
(1971 = 100)																
Year and month	St. John's Nfld.	Charlotte-town Summer-side	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec City	Montreal	Ottawa	Toronto	Thunder Bay	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	
	D	485000	485250	485500	485750	486000	486250	486500	486750	487000	487250	487500	487750	488000	488250	488500
1980		224.2	167.9	207.5	211.6	208.2	208.4	207.0	209.0	209.4	211.9	209.7	206.5	212.0	208.4	209.0
1981		254.1	190.6	232.0	238.6	233.5	234.2	231.4	235.1	234.0	235.5	234.3	230.6	238.5	236.1	238.9
1980 A		217.9	163.5	202.6	205.6	203.0	202.4	201.8	204.1	204.2	206.7	203.7	200.8	206.6	202.3	203.5
M		220.1	165.8	204.5	208.2	205.3	204.9	204.0	206.3	206.3	209.1	205.9	203.7	208.9	204.6	205.7
J		223.2	167.4	206.5	210.6	207.2	207.2	207.2	208.5	208.6	211.8	208.8	205.9	210.9	206.8	208.5
J		225.0	168.7	208.5	212.1	208.4	209.5	208.1	209.8	210.6	213.4	210.9	207.7	212.2	209.3	210.3
A		228.6	170.7	210.3	215.1	211.6	212.0	209.5	211.8	212.2	214.8	212.9	208.9	214.0	210.9	212.0
S		230.3	171.9	211.8	216.7	212.8	213.1	211.4	213.8	213.8	215.7	215.0	211.1	216.6	213.0	213.6
O		232.8	173.6	214.6	219.4	214.9	215.2	213.0	215.3	216.0	218.1	216.5	213.6	219.5	216.8	215.7
N		236.1	175.5	217.8	222.2	217.4	218.6	215.6	217.3	218.2	220.7	220.1	216.1	223.4	219.6	218.9
D		238.1	176.9	218.4	222.2	218.7	219.0	216.6	219.3	219.5	222.2	221.1	217.2	224.3	220.8	220.5
1981 J		239.7	179.4	220.5	225.2	220.9	221.7	218.7	222.1	221.6	223.9	223.0	218.9	227.0	223.3	224.3
F		242.3	180.6	222.4	227.0	223.6	224.3	221.8	224.4	224.4	224.7	224.7	221.4	228.5	225.8	226.5
M		245.5	185.0	225.1	230.5	225.9	226.9	224.4	227.5	226.0	228.5	227.5	223.1	230.4	227.9	231.2
A		248.4	186.4	226.7	232.6	227.9	229.1	225.1	229.6	227.4	229.0	227.7	224.0	231.6	229.4	232.9
M		250.6	188.5	229.0	234.7	229.7	230.6	227.9	231.4	229.8	232.0	231.0	227.6	235.1	232.0	234.9
J		254.3	191.1	232.5	240.0	233.0	233.7	230.7	235.4	233.8	237.0	234.6	230.4	238.6	235.2	238.3
J		256.2	192.9	233.9	241.9	234.0	235.5	234.0	237.6	235.8	238.4	236.0	232.8	241.1	238.4	240.2
A		257.9	193.5	235.2	243.4	236.8	237.6	235.1	238.9	238.1	239.6	238.0	235.0	242.2	240.4	243.2
S		260.9	195.4	237.0	244.2	238.8	239.8	236.7	240.4	240.1	242.1	239.4	235.7	243.6	241.9	245.1
O		262.5	196.8	239.0	245.9	240.4	240.9	239.9	243.6	242.7	243.4	241.1	237.0	245.8	244.1	248.2
N		264.7	198.6	242.2	248.8	243.2	243.5	241.8	244.9	244.7	244.7	243.9	240.1	249.0	247.0	250.6
D		265.9	199.2	241.1	248.6	248.3	247.3	240.9	245.1	244.2	242.8	244.7	241.6	249.6	248.2	251.4
1982 J		267.5	199.9	242.0	250.8	249.8	248.5	242.9	247.1	246.6	244.1	245.7	242.3	251.5	251.1	254.3
F		270.3	202.2	244.4	253.4	252.7	251.8	245.2	250.3	248.8	246.8	249.2	245.6	255.0	254.2	255.8
M		273.9	204.8	247.6	257.3	255.1	253.8	248.4	254.6	250.8	251.1	251.1	248.5	258.6	258.5	257.6

¹These weights, provided as a general guide, show the relative importance of the major components of the C.P.I. They are based on expenditure values derived from quantities and prices of year 1974. ²With the introduction of 1974 weighting pattern in October 1978, city indexes were revised from January 1971 onwards. The revision was largely the result of making the procedures used in the compilation of city indexes conform to those of the Canada indexes.

Source: Consumer Prices and Price Indexes (62-010), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Construction price indexes

Year and month	Residential building construction input (1971 = 100)								Non-residential building construction inputs (1971 = 100)			Construction Union Wage (1971 = 100)	
	Canada							B.C. total	Canada			On basic rates	Including pay supplements
	Total	Materials	Labour	Maritimes total	Quebec total	Ontario total	Prairies total		Total	Materials	Labour		
D	610001	610002	610003	610125	610249	610373	610497	610621	476601	476602	476603	475800	476600
1980	222.7	215.1	236.3	237.0	227.5	216.2	231.9	219.5	234.0	230.2	238.2	234.2	245.5
1981	244.3	236.4	258.5	263.4	246.4	236.4	256.9	244.2	256.4	253.1	260.1	255.1	267.8
1980 A	216.3	211.5	224.9	231.3	221.2	210.2	225.4	211.4	227.4	228.0	226.8	222.4	232.4
M	219.1	210.0	235.5	233.8	225.5	211.0	230.0	216.8	233.0	228.6	237.9	234.4	245.9
J	223.0	213.5	240.2	235.4	230.7	215.7	231.6	219.8	235.8	230.0	242.3	238.8	250.5
J	226.3	217.0	242.8	237.6	233.1	219.2	235.9	222.6	237.6	231.3	244.5	240.6	252.6
A	226.4	216.7	243.8	239.2	231.0	219.6	237.4	223.0	238.1	231.6	245.3	241.2	253.2
S	226.0	216.0	243.9	240.2	230.4	219.2	235.4	224.1	238.7	232.6	245.5	241.3	253.4
O	227.2	217.8	244.0	241.8	231.3	220.5	237.2	224.6	240.6	236.0	245.7	241.4	253.6
N	228.2	218.8	244.9	245.3	231.7	221.2	238.6	225.7	241.0	236.0	246.5	242.2	254.4
D	229.4	220.7	244.9	245.7	233.8	222.5	238.8	226.7	241.6	237.1	246.5	242.2	254.4
1981 J	232.3	225.2	245.1	249.9	235.6	225.2	242.5	231.1	244.5	242.5	246.7	242.2	254.4
F	234.2	227.8	245.6	254.8	237.3	226.5	244.7	232.8	245.3	243.5	247.3	242.4	254.7
M	235.8	230.3	245.6	256.5	239.1	227.9	246.9	234.2	247.0	246.8	247.3	242.4	254.7
A	240.3	237.4	245.6	259.1	245.5	232.2	251.4	237.6	248.8	250.1	247.3	242.5	254.7
M	248.9	240.1	264.5	264.2	253.1	240.0	261.9	249.7	258.1	251.2	265.7	261.2	274.2
J	249.7	241.5	264.5	264.8	254.2	240.8	263.0	250.2	259.0	252.8	265.7	261.2	274.2
J	250.8	243.2	264.6	265.9	255.3	241.5	264.0	252.9	260.0	254.4	266.3	261.2	274.2
A	249.9	241.7	264.6	266.4	250.4	241.4	265.7	251.2	260.6	255.5	266.3	261.2	274.2
S	247.2	237.2	265.1	268.5	246.7	239.3	260.5	248.8	261.3	256.3	266.9	261.4	274.4
O	246.6	236.2	265.2	267.7	245.3	239.8	259.3	246.7	263.1	259.5	267.0	261.5	274.5
N	247.7	237.6	265.9	271.2	246.5	240.7	260.5	247.1	264.2	261.4	267.4	261.8	274.9
D	248.5	238.8	266.0	271.4	247.8	241.2	261.8	248.1	265.6	263.9	267.4	261.8	274.9
1982 J	249.0	239.4	266.2	272.2	249.9	240.4	263.1	249.1	268.0	268.4	267.6	262.0	275.1
F	248.7	239.0	266.2	272.0	249.6	240.4	262.9	248.0	269.1	270.5	267.6	262.0	275.1
M	249.2	239.7	266.2	272.3	250.8	240.7	263.1	248.1	269.9	271.7	268.0		

New housing price indexes													
Year and month	1976 = 100						January 1976 = 100						
	Montreal	Ottawa-Hull	Toronto	Winnipeg	Calgary	Edmonton	Halifax	St.Catharines-Niagara	Kitchener	London	Regina	Saskatoon	22 city composite
	646005	646006	646007	646014	646017	646018	646003	646009	646010	646011	646015	646016	646001
1980	126.1	107.6	104.1	112.9	132.4	132.7	112.9	119.0	105.0	122.7	104.1	130.0	118.6
1981	143.3	120.0	121.9	121.7	145.9	140.0	x	123.6	112.7	131.3	114.1	140.1	132.9
1980 A	124.0	106.5	102.1	112.5	131.7	131.4	112.6	117.7	103.7	121.9	103.2	130.3	116.4
M	124.0	107.9	103.7	112.5	131.7	132.6	114.2	117.7	103.8	121.9	104.2	130.8	117.1
J	124.4	107.9	104.1	113.1	133.3	132.6	114.6	119.5	105.2	122.6	104.2	131.0	117.9
J	127.5	108.1	104.5	113.2	133.3	132.6	114.6	119.5	105.2	122.6	104.2	131.0	118.3
A	128.9	108.5	105.3	113.2	133.3	134.5	114.6	119.5	105.2	122.6	105.2	131.0	119.8
S	129.5	108.5	105.3	113.5	133.3	134.5	114.6	120.1	105.2	124.2	105.2	131.5	120.2
O	130.2	109.4	105.8	113.5	133.3	134.5	114.6	120.1	106.1	124.5	105.2	131.5	121.7
N	131.4	109.4	106.6	113.5	133.3	135.3	114.6	120.1	106.1	124.5	104.5	130.4	123.2
D	132.3	111.3	107.4	113.5	136.5	135.3	114.6	120.9	109.0	124.5	104.5	130.4	125.1
1981 J	136.2	113.3	108.7	114.9	137.8	135.3	114.6	121.8	110.2	124.5	104.5	132.4	126.8
F	137.4	113.3	110.4	116.1	139.0	136.4	114.9	122.6	110.6	126.7	106.9	132.4	128.1
M	138.7	116.5	115.7	117.6	140.8	136.5	114.9	122.6	111.1	128.9	108.6	133.9	130.0
A	140.0	117.0	121.2	118.4	145.9	136.6	117.3	122.6	112.3	130.3	112.7	138.7	132.3
M	141.5	119.1	125.2	120.2	145.9	140.9	117.3	123.6	112.3	130.3	115.8	139.4	134.4
J	143.5	121.0	125.2	122.5	147.8	141.2	117.3	124.2	113.0	131.7	115.8	140.5	135.1
J	144.2	121.1	125.1	122.8	148.0	141.2	117.3	124.2	113.0	133.5	115.8	143.9	135.2
A	144.5	122.3	126.1	125.2	148.1	142.3	117.3	124.2	113.0	133.5	117.1	143.9	135.0
S	146.5	122.3	126.4	125.2	148.6	142.3	x	124.2	113.6	133.9	117.1	143.9	134.7
O	148.0	122.3	126.3	125.2	148.8	142.3	x	124.2	114.1	133.9	117.1	144.1	134.4
N	149.1	126.0	126.3	125.2	149.6	142.5	x	124.2	114.8	133.9	118.6	144.1	134.3
D	150.5	126.0	126.3	127.0	150.6	142.5	x	124.2	114.8	133.9	118.6	144.4	134.8
1982 J	152.6	128.1	126.8	127.0	151.2	143.0	x	124.2	114.8	133.9	118.6	141.4	135.6
F	152.4	128.9	126.0	127.0	152.6	144.4	x	124.2	114.8	133.9	119.4	141.2	135.4
M	153.0	129.4	126.0	130.2	152.8	143.5	x	124.2	114.8	133.9	119.4	140.4	135.2

Source: Construction Price Statistics, Monthly Bulletin (62-007), Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Raw materials price indexes (1977 = 100)

Year and month	Total		Vegetable products	Animals and Animal products	Textile	Wood	Ferrous materials	Non-ferrous metals	Non-metallic mineral	Coal, Crude Oil, Natural Gas
	Raw material	Raw material excl. fuels								
D	D636000	D636141	D636001	D636031	D636061	D636071	D636081	D636091	D636111	D636131
1980	154.9	153.0	145.1	147.5	132.7	149.5	134.8	221.6	133.4	157.9
1981	184.6	154.1	143.2	155.4	150.4	152.3	141.7	180.6	154.4	231.6
1980 A	146.0	144.2	126.9	139.0	130.2	151.7	140.8	195.9	132.6	148.4
M	147.9	147.4	144.8	140.7	132.5	152.3	135.3	188.7	132.0	148.5
J	147.4	146.9	145.0	138.9	130.2	151.2	126.6	197.0	132.2	148.1
J	151.4	149.9	147.2	144.4	133.3	150.7	126.2	200.8	135.8	153.5
A	159.3	153.8	155.4	149.7	134.5	146.8	128.9	205.5	136.2	167.8
S	161.9	157.5	159.1	152.6	134.4	147.3	135.3	220.9	135.9	168.5
O	163.4	160.2	164.9	154.0	139.3	147.3	136.5	227.6	137.3	168.4
N	165.6	159.9	163.2	156.4	138.9	146.5	140.0	217.6	139.4	174.3
D	164.2	157.5	154.9	156.6	144.1	148.2	141.3	205.3	137.5	174.6
1981 J	176.0	159.3	164.8	154.7	148.0	148.2	141.4	202.2	149.6	201.8
F	173.9	156.0	160.5	151.8	149.4	148.2	143.5	187.7	150.9	201.5
M	175.7	154.8	154.7	151.0	149.0	149.0	147.4	186.4	151.7	208.0
A	176.3	155.8	149.4	156.0	153.0	150.7	146.6	182.5	154.9	208.0
M	180.7	156.5	146.0	156.5	154.2	157.2	145.4	183.4	153.8	218.0
J	188.1	157.9	148.9	159.3	153.8	157.4	143.2	181.3	154.6	234.7
J	190.9	157.0	147.8	159.9	153.3	157.4	140.9	172.8	155.7	243.3
A	190.7	156.0	140.6	159.6	153.1	157.4	141.2	178.4	156.2	244.2
S	188.7	152.9	128.7	157.9	152.2	154.7	139.9	184.1	155.4	244.0
O	194.5	150.1	126.6	156.0	152.2	150.4	139.5	175.4	156.7	262.8
N	193.2	147.9	124.8	154.0	145.5	150.1	135.9	167.6	157.1	263.2
D	186.4	145.2	126.0	148.6	141.1	147.0	135.5	165.8	156.2	250.1
1982 J	193.1	145.6	130.1	148.6	142.6	144.1	135.5	159.7	168.7	266.3
F	196.3	149.6	132.7	156.3	143.3	143.5	136.9	163.8	172.2	268.2
M	196.5	148.6	128.6	158.7	143.1	143.5	136.1	152.6	172.1	270.5

Indexes are subject to revision

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.



Section 6 - Manufacturing

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Table 1: Total inventories, shipments and orders in manufacturing based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)¹

Annual average and month	Inventory at end of month									
	Shipments	New orders received during month ²	Unfilled orders at end of month	Owned ³	Held but not owned	All inventory held				Ratio of inventories owned to shipments
						Total	Raw materials	Goods in process	Finished products	
D	310000	310060	310106	310336	310382	310152	310198	310244	310290	310530
D	310030	310083	310129	310359	310389	310175	310221	310267	310313	310531
1979	12,706.2	12,963.7	16,400.1	23,586.5	1,163.4	24,750.0	10,389.7	6,708.8	7,651.3	1.86
1980	13,913.1	14,006.0	18,217.6	27,751.0	1,370.8	29,121.9	12,124.3	7,817.4	9,180.0	2.00
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1980 M	14,334.6	14,549.8	18,590.2	27,289.5	1,303.4	28,593.0	11,712.5	7,706.5	9,173.9	1.90
A	13,519.6	13,408.6	18,479.1	27,806.9	1,313.5	29,120.4	12,073.0	7,749.0	9,298.3	2.06
M	13,757.3	13,432.1	18,154.0	27,935.8	1,354.3	29,290.1	12,096.9	7,814.9	9,378.2	2.03
J	13,855.8	13,327.8	17,626.0	27,878.8	1,377.4	29,256.2	12,023.7	7,766.2	9,466.2	2.01
J	12,808.4	13,151.8	17,969.5	27,867.3	1,366.5	29,233.8	12,250.0	7,665.3	9,318.4	2.18
A	12,750.7	12,870.8	18,089.5	28,147.8	1,371.3	29,519.2	12,341.5	7,840.1	9,337.5	2.21
S	14,920.0	15,057.7	18,227.2	27,939.7	1,341.5	29,281.2	12,268.1	7,801.6	9,211.4	1.87
O	15,661.8	15,770.2	18,335.7	28,133.0	1,430.6	29,563.7	12,411.4	7,996.0	9,156.2	1.80
N	14,753.0	14,905.6	18,488.3	28,160.2	1,493.7	29,654.0	12,366.5	8,142.2	9,145.1	1.91
D	14,535.0	14,353.3	18,306.5	28,699.9	1,521.5	30,221.4	12,700.4	8,237.1	9,283.8	1.97
1981 J	13,676.2	14,191.6	18,821.9	29,596.8	1,586.4	31,183.2	12,948.8	8,574.2	9,660.2	2.16
F	14,332.2	14,822.7	19,312.4	30,043.1	1,568.5	31,611.6	12,878.5	8,786.6	9,946.5	2.10
M	16,425.2	16,645.6	19,532.9	30,644.2	1,642.9	32,287.1	13,169.8	8,818.7	10,298.6	1.87
A	16,282.1	16,468.3	19,719.1	31,120.6	1,646.6	32,767.2	13,452.2	8,917.4	10,397.6	1.91
M	16,290.3	16,173.9	19,602.8	31,293.1	1,640.5	32,933.6	13,537.1	8,909.5	10,487.0	1.92
J	17,511.2	17,352.2	19,443.7	31,733.8	1,629.6	33,363.4	13,751.7	9,061.1	10,550.6	1.81
J	15,363.7	15,485.2	19,565.1	31,622.1	1,690.3	33,312.5	14,028.3	8,936.9	10,347.3	2.06
A	14,568.1	14,404.1	19,401.2	32,279.8	1,683.9	33,963.8	14,375.0	9,109.4	10,479.4	2.22
S	16,477.4	16,556.6	19,480.3	32,352.4	1,672.1	34,024.5	14,342.9	9,180.5	10,501.2	1.96
O	16,542.0	16,261.8	19,200.1	32,566.9	1,742.9	34,309.8	14,448.6	9,371.6	10,489.5	1.97
N	15,758.5	15,056.3	18,498.0	32,860.0	1,721.9	34,581.9	14,488.4	9,397.6	10,695.9	2.09
D	14,985.5	14,754.3	18,266.8	33,308.4	1,513.5	34,821.9	14,705.0	9,087.9	11,028.9	2.22
1982 J	13,674.0	13,870.1	18,462.9	33,696.2	1,528.3	35,224.6	14,437.2	9,373.9	11,413.5	2.46
F	14,634.5	14,448.9	18,277.4	34,270.0	1,584.5	35,854.4	14,624.9	9,637.0	11,592.5	2.34
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D.	2	3	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	
1980 M	13,743.7	13,696.2	18,227.2	26,827.3	1,339.4	28,166.7	11,738.2	7,582.1	8,846.4	1.95
A	13,215.8	13,073.1	18,084.5	27,355.1	1,336.1	28,691.2	12,131.6	7,641.9	8,917.7	2.07
M	13,205.5	12,961.4	17,840.4	27,416.9	1,651.3	29,068.2	12,149.4	7,809.9	9,108.9	2.08
J	13,238.5	12,924.9	17,526.8	27,793.9	1,378.1	29,172.0	12,085.4	7,839.3	9,247.3	2.10
J	13,641.3	14,109.6	17,995.1	28,182.2	1,345.3	29,527.5	12,216.4	7,905.7	9,405.4	2.07
A	13,839.5	13,920.6	18,076.2	28,308.4	1,363.2	29,671.6	12,243.7	7,927.3	9,500.6	2.04
S	14,294.7	14,577.4	18,358.9	28,378.6	1,344.8	29,723.4	12,289.6	7,910.5	9,523.3	1.99
O	14,538.2	14,756.7	18,577.4	28,655.0	1,404.9	30,059.9	12,481.6	8,028.7	9,549.6	1.97
N	14,780.1	15,082.0	18,879.3	28,557.1	1,457.9	30,015.0	12,425.8	8,095.9	9,493.3	1.93
D	15,014.3	15,048.9	18,913.9	28,842.3	1,551.1	30,393.4	12,533.5	8,293.4	9,566.5	1.92
1981 J	14,633.1	14,516.3	18,798.3	29,384.9	1,603.5	30,988.4	12,868.1	8,486.5	9,633.8	2.01
F	15,098.2	15,536.0	19,236.1	29,659.2	1,562.8	31,222.0	12,922.1	8,580.5	9,719.4	1.96
M	15,548.4	15,466.9	19,154.6	30,180.6	1,692.4	31,873.0	13,242.7	8,685.6	9,944.7	1.94
A	15,940.2	16,077.3	19,291.7	30,676.2	1,673.6	32,349.8	13,563.8	8,795.9	9,990.1	1.92
M	15,993.2	15,949.6	19,248.1	31,100.9	1,637.8	32,738.7	13,616.9	8,902.5	10,219.3	1.94
J	16,344.4	16,430.4	19,334.1	31,682.9	1,628.3	33,311.2	13,835.6	9,142.3	10,333.3	1.94
J	16,558.3	16,837.6	19,613.4	31,978.3	1,659.4	33,637.7	13,993.9	9,225.4	10,418.4	1.93
A	15,915.3	15,696.5	19,394.6	32,398.8	1,668.7	34,067.5	14,256.8	9,195.8	10,614.9	2.04
S	15,679.2	15,906.7	19,622.1	32,809.9	1,676.8	34,486.7	14,353.1	9,310.6	10,823.0	2.09
O	15,610.5	15,441.4	19,453.0	33,155.1	1,707.4	34,862.5	14,509.2	9,411.6	10,941.7	2.12
N	15,659.7	15,097.9	18,891.2	33,306.5	1,675.1	34,981.6	14,515.9	9,348.3	11,117.4	2.13
D	15,381.9	15,396.4	18,905.7	33,418.9	1,554.2	34,973.1	14,456.1	9,156.8	11,360.2	2.17
1982 J	14,967.3	14,503.2	18,441.6	33,481.6	1,548.9	35,030.5	14,357.4	9,262.6	11,410.5	2.24
F	15,441.3	15,150.3	18,150.6	33,895.2	1,578.1	35,473.3	14,683.0	9,424.3	11,366.0	2.20

¹Estimates of manufacturers' shipments, inventories and orders are based on a monthly survey of a sample of manufacturing establishments, benchmarked to the annual census of manufacturers. ²Shipments of goods manufactured within the establishments. ³Total new orders received during the period at estimated selling value, net of cancellations. ⁴Total manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturing establishments. Other inventory such as that of goods purchased for resale is not included.

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Manufacturing shipments¹ by industry based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

Annual average and month	Total shipments	Non-durable	Durable	Foods and beverages	Tobacco products	Rubber	Leather	Textile	Knitting mills	Clothing	Wood
D	310000	310021	310022	310001	310002	310003	310004	310005	310006	310007	310008
D	310030	310051	310052	310031	310032	310033	310034	310035	310036	310037	310038
1979	12,706.2	6,838.7	5,867.5	2,114.5	92.8	314.3	89.1	339.2	69.1	306.5	733.8
1980	13,913.1	7,764.7	6,148.4	2,380.4	101.0	334.7	91.1	365.2	75.9	316.0	677.5
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 M	14,334.6	7,714.1	6,620.4	2,189.8	110.5	356.2	84.7	393.9	72.4	320.5	712.8
A	13,519.6	7,368.9	6,150.7	2,196.9	84.3	337.8	78.9	365.2	64.2	264.4	643.8
M	13,757.3	7,669.3	6,088.0	2,402.6	105.7	320.6	76.8	360.9	64.9	245.4	669.3
J	13,855.8	7,756.4	6,099.3	2,412.0	94.1	338.5	90.2	365.5	83.4	307.4	692.1
J	12,808.4	7,407.9	5,400.4	2,412.6	95.4	295.7	89.0	259.7	77.5	338.3	666.2
A	12,750.7	7,547.6	5,203.1	2,430.6	92.0	277.0	108.2	332.0	82.5	365.4	652.5
S	14,920.0	8,291.6	6,628.4	2,603.4	102.7	355.7	113.5	399.0	91.3	397.5	706.1
O	15,661.8	8,625.5	7,036.2	2,676.3	112.2	365.2	112.7	435.2	91.9	371.6	735.2
N	14,753.0	8,213.2	6,539.8	2,542.6	99.2	361.8	92.4	404.6	84.2	312.9	668.4
D	14,535.0	8,300.9	6,234.1	2,533.8	141.9	381.2	76.3	378.4	63.1	242.6	611.6
1981 J	13,676.2	7,880.3	5,795.9	2,352.9	104.7	312.1	90.6	358.2	68.2	291.7	645.3
F	14,332.2	8,001.9	6,330.2	2,379.6	110.3	366.5	99.4	398.4	73.3	340.3	697.0
M	16,425.2	8,835.0	7,590.2	2,601.8	145.3	401.8	105.5	456.7	79.1	352.6	815.1
A	16,282.1	8,806.6	7,475.4	2,644.1	115.3	385.2	91.2	451.7	72.0	294.2	839.9
M	16,290.3	8,847.8	7,442.5	2,722.4	103.2	385.2	91.8	442.9	72.1	259.1	826.1
J	17,511.2	9,415.3	8,095.9	2,804.2	118.3	419.2	109.3	464.4	86.6	343.8	914.4
J	15,363.7	8,750.8	6,613.0	2,795.1	116.3	356.0	98.7	343.1	78.5	329.4	622.4
A	14,568.1	8,772.1	5,795.9	2,720.2	120.3	344.7	127.1	370.3	87.3	395.0	535.0
S	16,477.4	9,566.6	6,910.8	2,871.4	119.0	395.8	135.4	425.8	92.9	414.8	663.1
O	16,542.0	9,673.1	6,868.9	2,837.0	122.3	397.5	121.5	442.3	90.1	387.3	662.9
N	15,758.5	9,199.2	6,559.3	2,770.0	126.3	368.4	100.1	401.5	82.2	320.5	593.8
D	14,985.5	8,803.7	6,181.8	2,654.6	158.0	302.8	75.7	360.7	56.5	238.0	541.0
1982 J	13,674.0	8,074.6	5,599.5	2,348.7	97.4	303.1	83.3	328.0	64.5	292.6	483.1
F	14,634.5	8,448.9	6,185.6	2,475.2	119.9	342.6	93.6	340.4	68.9	339.2	518.1
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.	2	2	3	2	6	3	5	2	4	5	3
1980 M	13,743.7	7,633.8	6,109.9	2,255.9	98.8	331.7	84.4	369.3	71.5	299.3	697.1
A	13,215.8	7,377.0	5,838.8	2,236.0	95.5	318.6	83.4	343.9	71.6	296.1	613.6
M	13,205.5	7,445.6	5,759.9	2,289.4	104.9	303.9	79.7	348.3	73.2	302.5	630.2
J	13,238.5	7,546.5	5,692.0	2,322.7	88.0	316.1	90.3	348.9	76.4	311.7	642.2
J	13,641.3	7,666.9	5,974.4	2,389.8	102.4	321.3	98.2	339.3	77.3	341.2	668.0
A	13,839.5	7,766.8	6,072.7	2,449.9	104.0	322.5	94.6	365.2	76.8	323.7	648.5
S	14,294.7	7,937.5	6,357.2	2,459.4	107.5	332.3	98.1	377.4	79.7	322.9	667.9
O	14,538.2	8,083.2	6,455.0	2,501.4	118.5	344.3	98.0	386.6	79.4	321.4	687.1
N	14,780.1	8,235.4	6,544.7	2,544.4	94.6	357.4	94.8	390.4	79.9	328.1	702.0
D	15,014.3	8,472.1	6,542.2	2,564.5	112.5	414.5	94.0	410.5	81.0	321.3	695.1
1981 J	14,633.1	8,371.6	6,261.5	2,604.5	122.7	347.8	101.5	377.3	77.0	309.4	710.2
F	15,098.2	8,392.1	6,706.1	2,584.8	105.4	371.5	98.2	396.3	74.8	323.3	783.4
M	15,548.4	8,630.6	6,917.8	2,643.1	130.6	370.7	103.4	427.2	77.1	325.9	777.5
A	15,940.2	8,854.6	7,085.6	2,696.8	131.1	360.7	95.5	425.4	79.6	326.2	801.6
M	15,993.2	8,779.2	7,214.0	2,640.8	103.0	377.1	98.4	429.7	83.0	331.3	794.9
J	16,344.4	8,971.9	7,372.5	2,648.1	110.6	381.9	106.6	440.9	78.2	340.9	829.7
J	16,558.3	9,115.4	7,442.9	2,770.4	124.6	394.3	109.1	449.1	78.7	334.1	836.3
A	15,915.3	9,055.7	6,859.6	2,765.8	136.3	392.6	111.4	407.0	81.0	343.5	531.5
S	15,679.2	9,157.0	6,522.2	2,697.0	124.7	371.2	114.5	396.1	80.0	339.0	621.6
O	15,610.5	9,176.8	6,433.7	2,678.8	128.6	378.1	109.0	400.9	79.9	339.2	627.3
N	15,659.7	9,154.8	6,504.9	2,755.1	120.1	359.2	101.8	384.9	77.0	328.4	619.4
D	15,381.9	8,874.7	6,507.2	2,670.4	125.3	327.3	91.9	392.1	71.9	315.9	604.1
1982 J	14,967.3	8,689.7	6,277.6	2,632.7	112.1	345.6	96.0	353.5	75.0	327.6	550.1
F	15,441.3	8,920.6	6,520.7	2,716.7	117.9	346.2	94.4	341.6	72.5	324.3	572.1

¹Estimates of manufacturers' shipments are based on a monthly survey of a sample of manufacturing establishments, benchmarked to the annual census of manufacturers. Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Table 2: Manufacturing shipments¹ by industry based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)/concluded

Annual average and month	Furniture and fixtures	Paper & allied industries	Printing publishing & allied industries	Primary metal	Metal fabricating (ex. machy. & transp. equip.)	Machinery	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products	Petroleum and coal products	Chemical & chemical products	Misc. mfg.
D	310009	310010	310011	310012	310013	310014	310015	310016	310017	310018	310019	310020
D	310039	310040	310041	310042	310043	310044	310045	310046	310047	310048	310049	310050
1979	171.7	1,023.8	393.2	987.9	866.4	543.8	1,667.3	555.4	340.7	1,030.6	794.7	270.3
1980	190.2	1,185.5	458.9	1,125.3	970.3	609.1	1,608.9	615.1	351.6	1,206.7	929.7	319.2
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1980 M	191.1	1,284.5	461.1	1,225.5	1,012.2	727.8	1,800.1	672.0	278.4	1,154.9	962.5	322.8
A	187.5	1,216.5	470.7	1,152.9	939.6	657.9	1,652.8	604.2	311.6	1,036.0	975.5	278.0
M	187.8	1,207.5	458.7	1,080.4	958.7	636.2	1,590.4	583.2	381.5	1,130.0	1,010.0	285.8
J	192.4	1,228.0	443.5	1,068.0	956.7	639.7	1,513.8	652.7	383.6	1,160.3	918.0	314.9
J	167.0	1,087.1	408.1	918.5	955.6	563.2	1,177.5	564.0	388.0	1,223.7	827.0	293.2
A	172.7	1,130.8	426.3	972.3	892.4	498.1	1,075.4	549.3	390.1	1,154.5	840.8	307.0
S	215.4	1,202.1	502.1	1,188.3	1,023.4	557.8	1,849.5	655.9	431.6	1,161.0	981.0	381.5
O	224.1	1,238.1	523.9	1,238.2	1,083.9	617.8	2,018.2	655.7	462.8	1,342.5	977.9	377.7
N	206.4	1,176.0	504.7	1,199.0	958.5	582.0	1,899.9	646.0	379.1	1,362.3	913.9	358.2
D	192.1	1,159.8	475.5	1,110.4	1,008.1	635.5	1,719.3	667.3	289.4	1,560.3	975.4	311.8
1981 J	184.5	1,161.9	436.4	1,183.7	850.3	553.7	1,551.4	573.9	253.1	1,481.8	932.1	289.7
F	211.7	1,179.7	476.2	1,233.7	918.9	635.3	1,693.7	662.3	277.7	1,317.3	950.3	310.7
M	238.1	1,324.2	538.5	1,404.4	1,079.9	779.8	2,183.3	750.8	338.7	1,369.1	1,103.6	356.9
A	226.9	1,291.3	535.3	1,379.5	1,036.7	742.1	2,153.8	703.2	393.4	1,458.1	1,136.3	331.9
M	234.5	1,303.8	533.4	1,385.8	1,029.0	718.1	2,123.1	687.3	438.4	1,451.6	1,158.8	323.5
J	248.6	1,440.8	532.7	1,471.9	1,144.1	740.7	2,307.6	769.4	499.3	1,581.2	1,150.5	364.5
J	193.5	1,187.8	466.3	1,337.7	1,032.2	694.5	1,642.5	644.3	445.9	1,635.6	1,022.5	321.4
A	218.4	1,083.4	493.6	923.5	993.2	576.1	1,463.5	638.6	447.6	1,691.1	983.8	355.4
S	256.7	1,256.3	565.7	1,033.5	1,130.7	709.7	1,842.6	817.7	456.9	1,753.7	1,124.9	410.9
O	235.4	1,375.8	588.2	1,000.5	1,091.9	717.8	1,911.9	791.3	457.3	1,841.4	1,087.0	382.6
N	216.4	1,291.4	584.0	991.2	1,087.3	647.8	1,867.2	749.8	405.8	1,778.9	1,024.2	351.6
D	185.6	1,271.9	531.3	899.9	1,085.8	696.1	1,737.4	708.7	327.1	1,880.3	987.3	286.5
1982 J	161.6	1,195.2	478.8	1,053.7	880.6	593.6	1,580.6	611.5	234.8	1,681.6	931.9	269.3
F	186.2	1,273.3	502.2	1,160.6	962.8	667.8	1,763.4	660.8	265.9	1,631.2	973.2	289.3
Adjusted for seasonal variation												
M.C.D.	3	3	4	3	3	4	4	3	3	3	2	3
1980 M	179.3	1,244.4	442.4	1,118.5	975.5	609.6	1,574.6	615.0	340.3	1,207.1	913.5	315.5
A	182.4	1,168.9	445.1	1,096.1	948.4	602.6	1,459.5	601.5	334.7	1,118.5	914.1	285.3
M	184.5	1,163.2	446.5	995.6	936.2	602.6	1,470.0	596.6	344.2	1,147.4	888.7	297.9
J	188.9	1,169.2	446.2	1,039.9	912.4	586.5	1,400.2	600.1	321.8	1,199.4	865.3	312.3
J	194.8	1,129.1	451.1	1,013.5	990.7	614.2	1,492.3	658.9	342.0	1,214.6	886.8	315.8
A	189.9	1,160.6	459.8	1,136.6	935.4	610.7	1,583.4	621.9	346.3	1,187.8	903.9	318.0
S	195.8	1,201.4	471.2	1,205.3	941.3	587.6	1,811.7	581.6	366.0	1,203.0	955.3	329.3
O	201.1	1,177.5	479.0	1,190.8	987.6	622.1	1,767.6	617.6	381.1	1,295.6	954.4	327.1
N	200.5	1,210.0	481.6	1,207.9	969.6	608.0	1,851.5	634.3	370.9	1,336.8	980.4	337.0
D	205.4	1,219.0	499.3	1,166.9	1,063.5	624.8	1,797.0	628.3	361.2	1,367.6	1,050.5	337.4
1981 J	200.5	1,216.8	471.9	1,163.4	941.7	612.3	1,622.6	651.1	359.7	1,416.1	996.8	329.8
F	215.3	1,238.2	503.3	1,259.9	985.7	642.7	1,743.2	701.9	374.0	1,364.3	1,003.1	328.9
M	221.6	1,262.0	509.5	1,270.9	1,026.0	636.2	1,886.9	693.4	405.3	1,413.9	1,025.4	341.8
A	218.0	1,237.3	509.5	1,287.1	1,039.4	677.4	1,938.4	698.7	425.0	1,580.3	1,067.3	344.9
M	239.3	1,291.8	527.2	1,335.5	1,034.8	695.5	1,999.7	709.4	404.9	1,513.6	1,043.0	340.3
J	237.5	1,338.8	524.3	1,398.6	1,068.8	669.7	2,058.9	702.0	407.3	1,590.3	1,057.1	354.2
J	229.0	1,248.2	522.2	1,506.8	1,074.4	767.6	2,083.2	750.0	395.6	1,632.0	1,099.4	353.3
A	236.7	1,111.1	534.1	1,063.0	1,035.8	706.5	2,173.0	716.5	396.6	1,739.9	1,060.6	372.4
S	231.3	1,254.2	523.0	1,044.7	1,028.4	745.5	1,745.0	720.6	385.1	1,817.8	1,092.6	346.9
O	214.7	1,316.7	543.6	968.2	1,019.8	730.7	1,734.9	754.3	383.8	1,786.3	1,081.2	334.5
N	208.6	1,320.3	559.0	994.6	1,082.1	670.5	1,809.3	730.1	390.3	1,734.5	1,080.4	334.1
D	197.0	1,320.4	553.6	973.7	1,138.8	671.0	1,837.2	677.4	408.0	1,638.7	1,062.5	304.7
1982 J	186.6	1,273.9	526.4	1,086.7	1,009.1	673.2	1,720.0	708.3	343.6	1,624.2	1,011.4	311.3
F	189.3	1,328.7	529.9	1,157.9	1,037.2	674.9	1,836.2	686.1	367.0	1,711.1	1,025.1	312.2

¹Estimates of manufacturers' shipments are based on a monthly survey of a sample of manufacturing establishments benchmarked to the annual Census of Manufactures.

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Manufacturing inventories¹ by industry based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

Annual average and month	Total inventories owned	Non-durables	Durables	Foods and beverages	Tobacco products	Rubber	Leather	Textile	Knitting mills	Clothing	Wood
D	310336	310357	310358	310337	310338	310339	310340	310341	310342	310343	310344
D	310359	310380	310381	310360	310361	310362	310363	310364	310365	310366	310367
1979	23,586.5	11,212.8	12,373.7	2,866.4	471.6	674.3	229.1	693.6	173.5	768.7	1,221.3
1980	27,751.0	13,344.1	14,406.9	3,271.0	501.6	798.1	247.9	780.9	200.6	810.1	1,401.3
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 M	27,289.5	13,084.7	14,204.8	3,151.9	562.2	815.2	256.6	789.1	194.2	822.8	1,500.1
A	27,806.9	13,311.1	14,495.7	3,192.8	554.3	838.0	262.9	785.8	204.9	859.7	1,452.9
M	27,935.8	13,435.6	14,500.1	3,207.5	527.5	856.6	276.4	789.9	211.0	909.6	1,387.0
J	27,878.8	13,408.0	14,470.7	3,164.0	510.7	845.5	280.3	779.9	214.6	904.9	1,319.1
J	27,867.3	13,549.5	14,317.7	3,267.0	484.4	837.9	261.5	766.8	207.5	817.7	1,325.0
A	28,147.8	13,603.5	14,544.3	3,291.0	461.3	807.9	234.9	785.0	204.7	784.3	1,356.6
S	27,939.7	13,404.0	14,535.7	3,318.9	423.3	790.1	222.4	778.9	197.9	752.0	1,375.3
O	28,133.0	13,560.7	14,572.3	3,442.0	448.7	779.6	213.2	774.2	201.0	743.0	1,372.1
N	28,160.2	13,537.4	14,622.8	3,505.0	482.6	696.9	226.6	774.5	198.6	770.1	1,389.8
D	28,699.9	13,954.8	14,745.0	3,499.6	494.2	748.1	238.3	783.1	196.5	755.7	1,426.0
1981 J	29,596.8	14,517.2	15,079.6	3,507.4	561.0	764.1	259.6	862.3	207.6	802.3	1,465.4
F	30,043.1	14,760.2	15,282.9	3,448.6	610.9	775.4	270.7	856.8	209.3	815.5	1,485.9
M	30,644.2	15,013.4	15,630.8	3,484.8	618.1	784.7	270.4	874.1	216.3	840.9	1,515.4
A	31,120.6	15,299.1	15,821.5	3,510.6	548.4	799.2	275.9	881.4	220.5	859.7	1,418.2
M	31,293.1	15,312.0	15,981.2	3,475.4	582.0	830.2	289.2	884.1	226.0	933.4	1,375.3
J	31,733.8	15,543.5	16,190.3	3,488.6	571.3	830.1	298.3	890.7	229.6	926.6	1,326.5
J	31,622.1	15,564.0	16,058.2	3,491.1	504.8	812.1	275.7	887.7	222.6	902.6	1,338.3
A	32,279.8	15,887.6	16,392.2	3,604.2	482.7	813.4	278.1	930.9	219.3	881.1	1,345.7
S	32,352.4	15,826.6	16,525.7	3,641.0	464.9	829.6	254.2	937.4	211.2	853.4	1,356.2
O	32,566.9	15,766.2	16,800.7	3,638.6	505.9	838.7	248.2	929.3	205.9	837.0	1,398.9
N	32,860.0	15,817.8	17,042.2	3,657.4	591.8	802.9	248.8	909.3	202.8	822.9	1,380.5
D	33,308.4	16,070.9	17,237.5	3,591.0	621.7	856.4	253.9	877.7	203.5	824.6	1,398.8
1982 J	33,696.2	16,348.9	17,347.3	3,585.2	667.9	879.1	273.6	916.5	200.9	845.8	1,459.3
F	34,270.0	16,727.0	17,543.0	3,557.7	752.2	887.5	269.3	924.7	202.4	835.1	1,544.6
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.	1	1	1	2	4	1	2	1	1	2	2
1980 M	26,827.3	12,906.9	13,920.4	3,187.5	480.0	787.5	257.4	778.6	195.7	827.0	1,390.6
A	27,355.1	13,157.4	14,197.7	3,231.8	488.0	805.3	254.5	779.1	198.9	828.4	1,398.0
M	27,416.9	13,378.9	14,038.0	3,274.4	491.0	824.3	256.0	776.9	200.0	826.8	1,398.6
J	27,793.9	13,343.1	14,450.8	3,248.3	494.3	823.9	251.4	775.6	200.8	801.5	1,354.6
J	28,182.2	13,516.0	14,666.2	3,313.3	515.0	829.1	245.7	767.0	199.8	783.3	1,391.3
A	28,308.4	13,558.7	14,749.7	3,264.6	521.3	811.7	237.1	775.5	200.0	784.4	1,439.8
S	28,378.6	13,569.7	14,808.9	3,275.5	515.9	814.4	234.9	781.3	201.7	788.4	1,436.1
O	28,655.0	13,790.6	14,864.4	3,352.4	517.2	827.3	233.3	786.9	206.8	801.2	1,410.7
N	28,557.1	13,749.5	14,807.6	3,428.8	516.3	731.0	246.3	789.4	210.3	818.3	1,415.0
D	28,842.3	14,058.5	14,783.8	3,476.1	518.9	775.4	242.3	800.8	205.5	796.2	1,418.4
1981 J	29,384.9	14,468.2	14,916.7	3,464.0	531.6	765.9	265.2	864.7	215.3	838.8	1,422.0
F	29,659.2	14,678.3	14,980.9	3,485.8	547.8	758.0	277.0	851.8	215.7	847.2	1,389.3
M	30,180.6	14,807.5	15,373.1	3,522.8	527.7	758.9	271.2	862.4	218.0	845.4	1,404.7
A	30,676.2	15,130.8	15,545.4	3,551.5	481.9	768.6	266.9	873.7	214.1	827.9	1,365.6
M	31,100.9	15,266.4	15,834.5	3,548.1	539.8	799.4	268.1	869.5	214.0	847.0	1,385.2
J	31,682.9	15,491.0	16,191.9	3,582.7	551.7	809.6	268.0	885.9	214.5	819.7	1,362.8
J	31,978.3	15,516.3	16,462.0	3,541.0	537.3	803.8	259.8	887.8	214.0	864.0	1,405.3
A	32,398.8	15,816.3	16,582.5	3,574.8	548.9	816.8	280.5	920.4	214.6	882.4	1,424.1
S	32,809.9	16,010.7	16,799.2	3,590.9	568.5	854.2	268.0	941.2	215.8	897.0	1,413.9
O	33,155.1	16,049.3	17,105.8	3,541.1	581.2	888.8	271.5	946.0	212.2	903.9	1,437.7
N	33,306.5	16,090.2	17,216.3	3,577.6	635.3	842.9	270.6	927.4	215.2	875.2	1,405.7
D	33,418.9	16,200.0	17,218.9	3,571.1	652.7	888.5	258.4	897.7	213.2	869.3	1,392.1
1982 J	33,481.6	16,268.5	17,213.1	3,530.4	632.6	881.2	274.5	912.9	207.6	876.6	1,412.7
F	33,895.2	16,569.0	17,326.2	3,591.7	675.6	874.9	273.5	913.5	207.6	860.1	1,450.3

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Table 3: Manufacturing inventories¹ by industry based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)/concluded

Annual average and month	Furniture and fixtures	Paper & allied industries	Printing, publishing & allied industries	Primary metal	Metal fabricating (ex. machy. & transp. equip.)	Machinery	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products	Petroleum and coal products	Chemical & chemical products	Misc. mfg.
D	310345	310346	310347	310164	310349	310350	310351	310352	310353	310354	310355	310356
D	310368	310369	310370	310187	310372	310373	310374	310375	310376	310377	310378	310379
1979	386.4	1,283.4	371.2	2,156.7	1,894.2	1,517.4	3,035.4	1,608.4	553.6	1,518.0	1,503.1	659.2
1980	418.2	1,546.2	446.2	2,536.9	2,210.6	1,876.2	3,378.6	1,916.1	668.7	2,080.0	1,907.9	753.0
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1980 M	426.2	1,529.6	425.8	2,300.7	2,246.5	1,840.8	3,294.7	1,927.0	668.4	1,940.9	1,857.6	738.2
A	431.2	1,508.3	435.3	2,441.7	2,299.1	1,883.7	3,328.0	1,956.6	702.3	2,002.6	1,899.3	766.8
M	432.3	1,511.8	436.7	2,488.0	2,275.1	1,872.9	3,356.2	1,982.0	706.3	2,012.6	1,934.9	760.7
J	430.4	1,489.5	453.4	2,547.4	2,266.9	1,861.3	3,330.8	1,994.4	720.0	2,026.3	1,936.4	801.8
J	417.0	1,542.3	471.0	2,606.6	2,226.0	1,873.2	3,216.1	1,944.2	709.3	2,130.2	1,967.1	795.7
A	417.3	1,571.8	468.0	2,653.5	2,208.7	1,907.1	3,397.9	1,929.3	673.4	2,250.7	1,973.2	770.3
S	419.5	1,552.2	467.6	2,622.8	2,210.8	1,916.5	3,450.3	1,888.4	651.8	2,263.2	1,890.6	746.3
O	414.1	1,624.1	444.0	2,588.5	2,167.7	1,973.3	3,529.2	1,890.6	636.4	2,249.1	1,915.0	726.3
N	418.1	1,619.5	463.4	2,621.6	2,131.6	1,925.3	3,596.7	1,888.9	650.4	2,140.4	1,926.7	732.4
D	414.0	1,643.0	459.6	2,672.1	2,103.0	1,908.8	3,676.8	1,883.3	660.7	2,363.9	2,028.0	744.3
1981 J	419.1	1,672.2	451.2	2,815.5	2,177.4	1,947.0	3,659.4	1,916.7	679.1	2,546.9	2,122.1	760.6
F	430.8	1,729.3	456.5	2,716.3	2,225.8	2,001.6	3,773.0	1,956.7	692.7	2,597.4	2,181.0	808.7
M	451.3	1,735.7	464.2	2,934.5	2,304.2	2,028.6	3,691.1	1,993.0	712.8	2,694.9	2,209.6	819.7
A	453.1	1,717.5	481.3	3,016.8	2,324.3	2,005.0	3,842.6	2,054.1	707.4	2,970.2	2,220.2	814.1
M	471.8	1,716.5	491.2	3,019.5	2,367.5	1,990.9	3,925.4	2,106.0	724.8	2,864.9	2,196.9	822.3
J	475.6	1,726.0	507.5	3,098.3	2,353.5	2,010.4	4,037.1	2,171.8	717.3	3,104.5	2,150.1	820.1
J	468.5	1,755.5	529.6	3,172.4	2,357.0	1,935.6	3,962.0	2,109.6	714.7	3,127.9	2,237.4	816.9
A	472.8	1,806.6	525.1	3,219.7	2,333.3	1,978.9	4,200.6	2,126.3	715.1	3,277.1	2,274.2	794.8
S	480.0	1,876.1	529.4	3,333.0	2,354.3	1,952.4	4,202.1	2,132.8	714.8	3,219.4	2,243.7	766.4
O	493.5	1,954.5	516.8	3,499.4	2,330.1	1,976.3	4,243.4	2,148.4	710.8	3,072.7	2,263.7	755.0
N	501.7	2,001.5	507.2	3,660.2	2,345.5	2,011.2	4,244.6	2,181.5	717.0	3,004.6	2,311.3	757.5
D	489.6	2,024.0	507.2	3,818.2	2,377.8	1,996.0	4,243.7	2,200.1	713.4	3,116.3	2,395.9	798.6
1982 J	489.0	2,046.1	506.2	3,701.2	2,467.3	2,024.5	4,238.6	2,216.4	751.0	3,103.8	2,500.0	823.9
F	487.8	2,100.8	519.2	3,618.6	2,561.4	2,033.4	4,231.1	2,290.8	775.4	3,306.7	2,537.4	833.8
Adjusted for seasonal variation												
M.C.D.	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1
1980 M	416.9	1,505.2	427.5	2,403.1	2,204.1	1,808.9	3,195.7	1,865.5	635.6	1,930.5	1,788.7	741.3
A	423.7	1,540.6	436.5	2,543.1	2,231.9	1,853.7	3,224.1	1,874.4	648.8	1,996.6	1,840.5	757.2
M	421.8	1,577.5	431.8	2,548.5	2,231.9	1,566.5	3,309.9	1,897.4	663.4	2,046.4	1,934.1	739.7
J	417.6	1,535.5	445.7	2,581.7	2,245.0	1,887.5	3,340.5	1,926.4	697.5	2,033.5	1,962.0	770.6
J	413.6	1,552.1	451.4	2,614.9	2,254.2	1,917.9	3,431.2	1,938.8	704.3	2,095.3	1,983.0	781.0
A	419.9	1,557.5	455.0	2,645.7	2,214.3	1,950.3	3,439.9	1,948.7	691.1	2,189.4	2,005.8	756.4
S	425.5	1,545.3	460.1	2,611.7	2,241.4	1,947.4	3,511.1	1,948.7	687.0	2,240.3	1,963.8	748.1
O	424.0	1,606.4	454.0	2,576.0	2,228.7	1,987.8	3,593.0	1,967.7	676.5	2,277.0	1,983.8	744.3
N	428.7	1,611.6	477.1	2,574.9	2,199.8	1,921.9	3,588.0	1,979.4	699.9	2,185.6	1,978.9	755.9
D	423.5	1,626.3	469.4	2,522.3	2,145.0	1,894.4	3,702.8	1,987.9	689.5	2,368.9	2,011.8	766.9
1981 J	423.8	1,650.1	460.3	2,745.0	2,151.9	1,926.4	3,650.3	1,913.3	684.0	2,553.0	2,082.2	777.1
F	433.5	1,691.9	466.7	2,735.0	2,182.7	1,960.5	3,660.5	1,936.3	683.1	2,617.2	2,103.9	815.3
M	441.3	1,705.5	465.6	3,087.1	2,258.6	1,990.6	3,584.3	1,927.4	679.1	2,680.8	2,125.8	823.4
A	444.7	1,750.6	482.4	3,159.6	2,254.2	1,970.6	3,728.1	1,966.8	655.8	2,960.0	2,149.7	803.5
M	460.1	1,787.2	485.5	3,100.8	2,321.2	1,982.2	3,888.4	2,014.3	682.3	2,913.4	2,195.4	799.0
J	461.6	1,779.9	498.8	3,142.5	2,329.4	2,038.8	4,061.9	2,098.8	696.1	3,114.2	2,178.8	787.2
J	464.7	1,768.1	507.7	3,173.9	2,392.1	1,982.5	4,230.2	2,103.5	709.8	3,075.8	2,255.4	801.6
A	475.8	1,789.8	511.0	3,194.8	2,340.8	2,023.2	4,242.0	2,147.8	734.0	3,183.3	2,313.9	779.9
S	487.1	1,868.7	521.0	3,303.9	2,389.7	1,984.1	4,260.9	2,202.9	756.7	3,183.5	2,332.4	769.5
O	505.4	1,936.4	529.0	3,468.7	2,403.7	1,991.5	4,301.7	2,239.1	758.0	3,116.7	2,346.8	775.7
N	515.0	1,992.3	522.6	3,570.3	2,428.3	2,009.7	4,225.0	2,288.2	774.1	3,070.4	2,377.3	783.4
D	502.0	2,007.5	517.1	3,579.3	2,425.2	1,982.3	4,264.3	2,328.0	745.7	3,122.1	2,378.6	823.8
1982 J	497.1	2,015.3	516.5	3,622.3	2,448.1	2,023.6	4,227.3	2,224.3	757.7	3,117.7	2,458.4	844.8
F	493.1	2,045.6	532.1	3,658.5	2,525.9	2,001.9	4,157.8	2,271.6	767.1	3,315.7	2,443.9	834.8

¹Total inventories owned by manufacturers including warehouse stocks.

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Estimated value of shipments and unfilled orders in manufacturing industries, by economic use classification, based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

Annual average and month	Shipments ¹							Unfilled orders at end of month						
	Consumer goods		Machinery and equipment	Construction materials and components	Other intermediate goods & supplies	Export-based industries	Supplementary classification: automotive products	Consumer goods		Machinery and equipment	Construction materials and components	Other intermediate goods and supplies	Export-based industries	Supplementary classification: automotive products
	Non-durable	Durable						Non-durable	Durable					
D	310397	310398	310399	310400	310401	310402	310403	310413	310414	310415	310416	310417	310418	310419
D	310462	310463	310464	310465	310466	310467	310468	310478	310479	310480	310481	310482	310483	310484
1979	3,583.2	488.9	1,167.1	1,151.2	3,582.1	2,733.4	2,491.5	574.4	373.6	9,160.1	2,309.7	3,022.8	959.3	903.7
1980	4,038.4	525.4	1,376.5	1,217.7	3,897.8	2,857.2	2,545.4	572.3	361.4	10,773.9	2,566.2	3,021.3	922.2	730.0
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1980 M	3,854.8	520.6	1,509.9	1,154.9	4,124.6	3,169.6	2,674.1	533.3	344.2	10,889.4	2,577.5	3,133.5	1,112.0	878.2
A	3,667.0	480.8	1,389.8	1,136.0	3,946.0	2,899.8	2,410.1	577.2	340.8	11,027.5	2,533.7	3,011.9	987.9	804.8
M	3,914.2	488.9	1,394.9	1,224.8	3,889.9	2,844.4	2,385.9	601.1	361.7	10,769.2	2,529.2	2,916.7	975.8	729.1
J	4,034.9	538.2	1,404.6	1,286.4	3,769.8	2,821.5	2,392.7	573.8	361.0	10,748.7	2,466.4	2,566.6	909.2	666.2
J	4,086.7	486.6	1,254.0	1,221.1	3,362.5	2,397.1	2,136.6	591.3	385.7	10,847.1	2,477.5	2,817.0	850.6	624.5
A	4,073.6	491.4	1,197.0	1,219.8	3,421.7	2,347.0	1,989.7	632.5	371.3	10,935.9	2,527.2	2,812.0	810.4	634.0
S	4,331.7	613.4	1,410.1	1,373.3	4,104.2	3,087.1	2,739.3	579.4	357.6	10,883.5	2,579.1	3,057.9	769.4	569.3
O	4,506.3	626.9	1,499.8	1,443.3	4,296.0	3,289.0	3,044.9	563.2	358.5	10,846.2	2,693.8	3,074.5	799.3	622.1
N	4,309.6	583.1	1,443.1	1,300.8	4,092.0	3,024.3	2,986.5	566.9	345.6	10,805.8	2,694.7	3,209.9	865.1	689.3
D	4,409.3	520.3	1,547.8	1,138.6	4,097.9	2,821.0	3,017.2	595.6	366.0	10,696.6	2,657.8	3,156.6	833.6	687.3
1981 J	4,235.5	477.7	1,319.3	1,043.2	3,893.5	2,707.0	2,758.3	604.1	403.2	10,984.5	2,792.2	3,186.9	851.1	703.1
F	4,190.2	540.7	1,499.1	1,146.2	4,139.0	2,816.9	2,711.6	606.5	435.8	11,004.7	2,927.4	3,489.7	848.3	769.5
M	4,499.6	619.8	1,781.2	1,360.1	4,752.8	3,411.8	3,154.9	615.6	428.7	11,303.4	2,947.0	3,422.3	815.8	750.8
A	4,524.6	591.2	1,637.7	1,388.4	4,669.2	3,470.9	3,245.9	641.5	432.1	11,296.0	3,021.2	3,511.8	816.6	780.8
M	4,577.7	602.8	1,631.5	1,463.5	4,642.2	3,372.6	3,202.9	650.6	420.1	11,009.4	3,141.2	3,545.2	836.2	771.1
J	4,911.9	647.1	1,687.6	1,643.1	4,872.0	3,749.6	3,545.2	679.6	416.5	10,882.6	3,109.0	3,580.2	775.7	741.2
J	4,913.9	558.6	1,483.7	1,450.0	4,194.0	2,763.4	2,983.4	671.7	426.5	11,008.9	3,084.3	3,587.7	786.1	761.7
A	5,010.0	577.2	1,411.9	1,441.7	3,728.9	2,398.5	2,858.4	667.8	406.3	10,831.3	3,136.7	3,588.2	770.9	745.8
S	5,295.1	668.4	1,720.4	1,587.6	4,256.6	2,949.2	3,251.2	637.9	388.1	11,016.3	3,077.9	3,611.3	748.8	748.4
O	5,266.3	627.8	1,616.6	1,527.2	4,283.6	3,220.5	3,502.9	558.6	359.7	10,900.4	3,122.3	3,494.5	764.6	716.8
N	5,044.3	536.9	1,637.0	1,402.8	4,166.4	2,970.9	3,324.7	525.9	343.1	10,658.8	3,051.0	3,193.0	726.2	647.6
D	4,937.8	433.0	1,698.2	1,224.0	3,854.9	2,837.6	3,260.0	536.1	318.6	10,562.3	3,132.9	2,958.5	758.5	639.1
1982 J	4,505.7	382.6	1,463.2	993.7	3,771.0	2,557.8	2,953.4	590.2	345.9	10,683.2	3,154.7	2,961.8	727.1	709.0
F	4,671.9	439.0	1,471.7	1,082.7	4,034.5	2,934.7	3,141.0	550.2	346.8	10,616.9	3,128.8	2,928.2	706.6	703.1
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
M.C.D.	2	3	3	3	2	3	4	2	1	1	2	2	2	2
1980 M	3,892.0	514.8	1,332.3	1,205.5	3,870.4	2,859.4	2,534.0	543.7	343.6	10,715.0	2,527.4	3,039.1	1,013.6	822.7
A	3,799.4	495.1	1,346.6	1,166.0	3,784.5	2,697.9	2,305.1	554.0	352.1	10,772.3	2,490.3	2,932.0	937.1	778.1
M	3,903.4	482.7	1,360.8	1,169.0	3,652.6	2,662.5	2,308.2	556.0	369.1	10,690.3	2,479.4	2,844.7	943.4	717.3
J	3,969.3	514.8	1,294.6	1,150.5	3,611.4	2,574.9	2,278.6	533.5	366.5	10,692.9	2,426.0	2,599.5	931.0	690.5
J	4,063.2	530.3	1,417.1	1,192.5	3,709.5	2,761.3	2,485.4	556.9	372.5	10,895.9	2,454.0	2,861.8	879.5	642.1
A	4,079.4	516.8	1,358.9	1,199.7	3,817.9	2,930.7	2,577.5	614.4	358.8	10,884.6	2,483.4	2,843.2	868.6	640.1
S	4,111.6	531.9	1,390.0	1,229.2	3,956.0	3,052.3	2,689.8	585.0	354.4	11,014.5	2,566.9	3,124.2	847.7	602.5
O	4,233.4	544.6	1,439.3	1,264.4	4,054.7	3,009.2	2,753.7	583.3	356.8	10,946.3	2,695.9	3,125.0	849.4	659.3
N	4,313.5	549.8	1,452.0	1,285.3	4,186.2	3,024.7	2,896.6	611.7	359.7	10,903.0	2,757.0	3,266.9	862.8	717.9
D	4,407.8	556.5	1,482.0	1,286.7	4,359.7	2,976.8	2,901.0	633.2	392.7	10,883.5	2,816.2	3,266.3	828.0	688.3
1981 J	4,528.1	566.4	1,478.1	1,269.7	4,020.4	2,827.5	2,805.3	625.0	390.1	11,073.1	2,821.2	3,129.3	813.2	674.5
F	4,405.8	579.1	1,565.3	1,330.2	4,250.2	2,955.7	2,750.3	646.7	415.7	11,001.4	2,986.3	3,399.3	818.5	724.5
M	4,491.4	609.1	1,567.1	1,401.9	4,377.6	3,030.7	2,950.4	627.1	428.2	11,118.8	2,885.0	3,316.9	743.9	701.8
A	4,689.5	606.6	1,579.0	1,418.4	4,457.3	3,233.0	3,131.7	616.0	446.2	11,029.1	2,967.2	3,422.1	775.3	754.5
M	4,661.6	609.6	1,616.9	1,434.5	4,497.1	3,212.9	3,167.8	602.4	428.1	10,923.2	3,080.0	3,455.7	809.5	759.7
J	4,732.9	605.8	1,541.6	1,439.7	4,553.0	3,367.3	3,287.6	632.6	422.0	10,819.9	3,057.1	3,630.6	793.2	768.0
J	4,910.7	618.1	1,680.5	1,428.4	4,676.3	3,209.1	3,479.0	632.5	410.4	11,058.6	3,054.6	3,649.3	813.1	783.8
A	5,018.6	602.8	1,603.3	1,405.9	4,138.0	2,989.7	3,695.8	647.4	392.4	10,788.1	3,084.6	3,633.6	827.1	753.0
S	5,001.8	576.6	1,681.7	1,410.0	4,070.7	2,864.8	3,108.1	643.0	385.0	11,160.2	3,065.0	3,688.0	823.8	791.2
O	4,997.9	546.8	1,564.2	1,361.2	4,122.6	3,022.6	3,286.3	578.8	358.4	11,002.7	3,125.4	3,549.2	813.3	759.8
N	5,015.5	506.3	1,644.4	1,368.4	4,208.9	2,940.6	3,180.7	568.5	358.3	10,756.7	3,123.2	3,246.3	724.4	674.5
D	4,912.8	458.9	1,614.1	1,376.0	4,061.0	2,980.5	3,151.4	570.4	342.2	10,744.9	3,321.9	3,061.7	751.5	640.4
1982 J	4,868.4	470.6	1,675.8	1,243.2	3,989.0	2,746.5	3,109.3	610.0	339.5	10,711.0	3,167.4	2,928.7	692.5	679.8
F	4,945.3	471.5	1,523.1	1,274.5	4,135.6	3,087.6	3,212.3	583.4	330.7	10,591.5	3,123.2	2,791.7	678.3	648.4

¹Separate industries series combined for the Supplementary Classification automotive products, are also components of other classifications. Other economic use classification groups are mutually exclusive and except for rounding differences add to relevant Canada totals in section 6, table 1.

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 5: Estimated value of inventories owned and raw materials in manufacturing industries, by economic use classification, based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

Annual average and month	Inventories owned							Inventories held: raw materials						
	Consumer goods		Machinery and equipment	Construction materials and components	Other intermediate goods & supplies	Export-based industries	Supplementary classification: automotive products	Consumer goods		Machinery and equipment	Construction materials and components	Other intermediate goods and supplies	Export-based industries	Supplementary classification: automotive products
	Non-durable	Durable						Non-durable	Durable					
D	310456	310446	310457	310458	310449	310459	310460	310421	310422	310423	310424	310425	310426	310427
D	310521	310511	310522	310523	310514	310524	310525	310486	310487	310488	310489	310490	310491	310492
1979	5,420.2	1,255.2	3,864.7	2,445.6	6,819.2	3,781.4	3,391.7	2,479.3	604.5	1,496.3	1,236.0	3,241.5	1,331.9	1,288.1
1980	6,367.2	1,373.4	4,867.1	2,799.2	8,074.7	4,269.2	3,999.2	2,887.8	634.1	1,944.7	1,404.0	3,744.6	1,508.9	1,561.1
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1980 M	6,216.2	1,391.5	4,576.7	2,894.9	7,882.0	4,328.1	3,953.3	2,744.7	636.2	1,841.9	1,425.4	3,567.9	1,496.1	1,456.9
A	6,411.7	1,431.0	4,719.1	2,966.8	8,041.6	4,236.3	4,002.8	2,917.5	654.9	1,868.1	1,453.4	3,678.6	1,500.1	1,558.9
M	6,466.7	1,446.3	4,808.9	2,952.2	8,178.7	4,082.7	4,008.0	2,945.5	653.2	1,866.4	1,460.0	3,747.9	1,423.7	1,581.1
J	6,493.4	1,444.2	4,895.6	2,949.5	8,088.3	4,007.5	3,958.9	2,905.9	647.7	1,909.3	1,463.4	3,696.2	1,400.9	1,520.5
J	6,437.9	1,389.1	4,931.4	2,849.4	8,192.5	4,066.7	3,955.2	2,979.0	634.9	1,957.7	1,443.8	3,781.0	1,453.4	1,562.4
A	6,504.8	1,361.5	5,014.1	2,771.4	8,207.6	4,288.3	4,189.2	2,966.5	633.2	2,023.9	1,420.5	3,831.6	1,465.6	1,584.1
S	6,432.6	1,334.4	5,079.5	2,713.4	8,075.4	4,304.2	4,165.9	2,919.3	618.8	2,069.3	1,383.4	3,779.9	1,497.2	1,650.4
O	6,444.9	1,303.3	5,171.9	2,687.0	8,110.3	4,415.3	4,143.9	2,984.0	609.6	2,065.1	1,350.0	3,811.4	1,591.1	1,696.0
N	6,424.9	1,328.6	5,200.1	2,633.3	8,122.4	4,450.6	3,942.5	2,894.7	620.2	2,065.2	1,324.7	3,858.8	1,602.7	1,561.7
D	6,644.6	1,335.6	5,244.9	2,657.4	8,351.4	4,465.8	4,207.9	3,040.2	633.2	2,111.1	1,345.4	3,926.6	1,643.5	1,694.5
1981 J	7,038.6	1,395.5	5,196.6	2,701.7	8,720.6	4,543.8	4,467.0	3,194.6	658.3	2,110.4	1,355.2	4,025.8	1,604.5	1,770.2
F	7,162.9	1,437.4	5,393.1	2,774.6	8,699.9	4,575.1	4,554.2	3,200.1	669.4	2,109.8	1,391.3	3,890.6	1,617.3	1,747.7
M	7,349.5	1,493.4	5,468.9	2,896.1	8,616.8	4,819.5	4,528.5	3,215.0	680.9	2,149.7	1,427.3	3,801.8	1,895.1	1,683.7
A	7,657.8	1,523.9	5,533.2	2,939.5	8,655.9	4,810.3	4,934.4	3,427.3	681.5	2,144.5	1,464.6	3,825.4	1,908.9	1,937.4
M	7,664.5	1,579.6	5,584.4	2,978.5	8,665.9	4,820.3	4,893.6	3,385.5	700.5	2,218.7	1,493.3	3,820.7	1,918.4	1,874.2
J	7,923.3	1,602.2	5,733.9	2,992.1	8,679.1	4,803.3	5,185.4	3,491.8	707.8	2,179.1	1,534.0	3,882.8	1,956.2	2,011.7
J	7,872.0	1,538.5	5,705.9	2,981.9	8,748.0	4,776.0	5,066.9	3,478.3	698.5	2,191.9	1,566.5	4,079.5	2,013.5	2,001.7
A	7,982.1	1,535.2	5,772.9	3,000.4	8,941.2	5,048.0	5,421.4	3,511.6	695.6	2,242.5	1,623.7	4,247.8	2,053.7	2,110.2
S	7,897.4	1,517.4	5,777.6	3,022.6	8,993.4	5,162.0	5,311.0	3,394.8	683.0	2,241.9	1,582.1	4,269.6	2,171.5	2,078.2
O	7,763.9	1,493.6	5,861.7	3,046.4	9,115.6	5,285.6	5,184.1	3,432.9	666.1	2,227.7	1,595.9	4,292.1	2,233.8	2,070.8
N	7,738.6	1,495.5	5,924.8	3,097.7	9,225.8	5,377.6	5,049.0	3,347.9	648.7	2,241.2	1,613.0	4,304.6	2,332.9	1,987.5
D	7,808.6	1,514.0	5,900.3	3,121.5	9,566.1	5,398.0	5,177.6	3,364.6	674.0	2,236.1	1,638.0	4,437.5	2,354.9	1,979.5
1982 J	7,886.4	1,554.1	5,891.9	3,233.9	9,679.7	5,450.2	5,188.5	3,243.7	694.6	2,187.2	1,655.1	4,385.1	2,271.4	1,842.7
F	8,097.1	1,578.5	5,980.2	3,335.6	9,761.7	5,516.9	5,353.5	3,520.8	701.7	2,176.9	1,674.0	4,285.5	2,266.0	2,078.5
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
M.C.D.	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2
1980 M	6,158.3	1,354.0	4,517.5	2,806.5	7,801.9	4,202.3	3,849.3	2,727.1	627.7	1,831.7	1,409.7	3,664.7	1,484.3	1,437.6
A	6,295.0	1,386.1	4,637.1	2,835.8	7,990.5	4,257.3	3,950.5	2,870.0	653.4	1,858.4	1,428.3	3,788.3	1,560.4	1,574.5
M	6,353.3	1,376.9	4,737.6	2,814.6	8,187.0	4,244.2	4,018.7	2,880.6	641.1	1,852.5	1,424.5	3,833.3	1,521.4	1,593.5
J	6,281.6	1,384.6	4,852.0	2,842.3	8,195.5	4,197.9	3,932.2	2,795.7	640.2	1,913.1	1,433.7	3,787.9	1,487.3	1,477.6
J	6,386.8	1,381.3	4,942.3	2,828.1	8,323.0	4,310.3	4,068.6	2,918.5	627.8	1,948.0	1,419.5	3,791.2	1,498.2	1,608.6
A	6,492.3	1,376.9	5,048.4	2,786.8	8,320.0	4,327.5	4,143.7	2,936.0	624.8	2,021.0	1,401.9	3,804.0	1,485.2	1,603.0
S	6,468.2	1,375.4	5,113.4	2,792.7	8,278.5	4,303.5	4,160.8	2,941.5	617.8	2,058.8	1,392.8	3,767.0	1,488.8	1,621.6
O	6,511.0	1,367.5	5,250.9	2,818.6	8,277.9	4,367.9	4,178.6	2,997.1	618.3	2,087.5	1,381.9	3,797.1	1,542.2	1,647.1
N	6,562.5	1,388.5	5,269.0	2,786.6	8,165.9	4,364.6	4,009.9	2,966.6	642.5	2,100.6	1,377.9	3,784.3	1,542.2	1,569.7
D	6,791.9	1,385.1	5,360.5	2,776.7	8,173.8	4,372.3	4,227.0	3,105.3	651.1	2,119.9	1,378.8	3,747.5	1,560.5	1,661.4
1981 J	7,167.1	1,407.9	5,218.8	2,722.7	8,498.9	4,421.3	4,504.2	3,293.4	665.3	2,111.7	1,373.2	3,939.5	1,549.2	1,801.9
F	7,269.7	1,421.1	5,333.7	2,741.5	8,496.3	4,390.6	4,530.6	3,300.1	662.6	2,102.7	1,393.9	3,896.5	1,572.5	1,802.3
M	7,279.9	1,453.4	5,400.3	2,801.0	8,522.0	4,687.9	4,410.4	3,193.6	671.7	2,137.7	1,411.0	3,904.5	1,879.5	1,660.6
A	7,518.0	1,475.6	5,436.4	2,806.0	8,593.3	4,845.0	4,869.4	3,372.7	679.7	2,133.8	1,438.7	3,939.2	1,986.0	1,960.1
M	7,530.2	1,503.5	5,502.9	2,836.9	8,665.9	5,020.8	4,901.1	3,311.3	687.0	2,202.9	1,455.5	3,906.7	2,050.8	1,886.5
J	7,661.7	1,536.1	5,683.6	2,881.3	8,791.8	5,042.3	5,146.3	3,358.1	698.9	2,183.4	1,502.3	3,979.1	2,078.4	1,953.1
J	7,815.5	1,530.0	5,719.0	2,964.7	8,885.3	5,051.5	5,207.0	3,409.4	690.6	2,181.2	1,540.2	4,091.4	2,074.3	2,061.1
A	7,970.9	1,552.7	5,809.8	3,019.6	9,057.7	5,096.2	5,367.1	3,477.5	685.9	2,239.2	1,602.9	4,216.2	2,080.6	2,137.8
S	7,924.6	1,565.3	5,815.8	3,113.5	9,215.4	5,158.7	5,306.8	3,420.8	682.1	2,231.0	1,593.5	4,255.9	2,159.6	2,041.6
O	7,844.0	1,571.6	5,952.1	3,202.6	9,302.9	5,219.5	5,234.6	3,445.0	676.4	2,252.0	1,635.0	4,277.2	2,166.4	2,009.3
N	7,909.6	1,566.3	6,002.4	3,285.6	9,282.2	5,265.4	5,147.3	3,433.4	672.5	2,279.7	1,678.7	4,222.7	2,244.3	2,000.5
D	7,982.0	1,573.3	6,032.5	3,259.4	9,370.2	5,283.2	5,221.0	3,436.7	693.9	2,245.8	1,679.3	4,238.7	2,237.4	1,940.7
1982 J	7,990.3	1,576.4	5,946.2	3,261.2	9,431.0	5,323.0	5,237.6	3,326.9	700.8	2,190.9	1,683.7	4,280.3	2,210.2	1,873.1
F	8,152.0	1,568.3	5,937.8	3,308.6	9,532.0	5,329.9	5,339.0	3,594.8	696.8	2,182.0	1,680.0	4,289.4	2,205.2	2,136.8

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.
Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 6: Estimated value of goods in process and finished products in manufacturing industries, by economic use classification, based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

Annual average and month	Inventories held													
	Goods in process							Finished products						
	Consumer goods		Machinery and equipment	Construction materials and components	Other intermediate goods & supplies	Export-based industries	Supplementary classification: automotive products	Consumer goods		Machinery and equipment	Construction materials and components	Other intermediate goods and supplies	Export-based industries	Supplementary classification: automotive products
	Non-durable	Durable						Non-durable	Durable					
D	310429	310430	310431	310432	310433	310434	310435	310437	310438	310439	310440	310441	310442	310443
D	310494	310495	310496	310497	310498	310499	310500	310502	310503	310504	310505	310506	310507	310508
1979	622.7	192.7	2,566.4	739.8	1,285.7	1,301.3	815.6	2,318.1	457.9	681.9	753.2	2,291.8	1,148.2	1,287.8
1980	712.1	217.6	3,161.8	841.3	1,450.2	1,434.1	861.9	2,767.2	521.6	834.2	851.0	2,879.8	1,326.1	1,576.1
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1980 M	702.5	217.0	2,984.1	853.8	1,433.2	1,515.6	878.6	2,768.9	538.2	788.1	881.5	2,880.8	1,316.2	1,617.7
A	716.2	216.5	3,048.2	887.0	1,447.5	1,433.4	867.1	2,777.9	559.5	821.5	921.1	2,915.4	1,302.7	1,576.7
M	737.7	217.4	3,127.2	901.1	1,460.3	1,371.0	848.3	2,783.5	575.6	847.6	912.9	2,970.4	1,288.0	1,578.5
J	736.5	215.5	3,195.8	875.1	1,455.5	1,287.4	813.1	2,850.9	580.9	867.6	911.1	2,936.5	1,319.0	1,625.1
J	688.9	217.6	3,170.1	864.1	1,467.3	1,257.1	753.9	2,769.9	536.5	855.6	855.9	2,944.1	1,356.1	1,638.8
A	716.8	221.6	3,208.5	824.6	1,475.5	1,392.9	874.6	2,821.4	506.7	852.2	826.9	2,900.4	1,429.6	1,730.5
S	703.6	222.3	3,192.5	813.6	1,462.0	1,407.4	864.4	2,809.6	493.1	869.7	805.7	2,833.4	1,399.6	1,651.0
O	710.9	218.1	3,338.9	831.6	1,452.9	1,443.5	897.1	2,750.0	475.5	876.3	827.7	2,845.9	1,380.6	1,550.7
N	740.6	222.0	3,429.6	826.8	1,437.4	1,485.6	897.2	2,789.5	486.3	874.6	806.1	2,826.1	1,362.2	1,483.5
D	743.3	218.5	3,494.6	817.9	1,447.9	1,514.7	937.0	2,861.0	483.8	841.7	813.0	2,976.7	1,307.5	1,576.3
1981 J	786.4	226.1	3,556.7	862.1	1,574.6	1,568.2	997.2	3,057.5	511.1	767.9	832.5	3,120.2	1,371.0	1,699.5
F	806.8	233.6	3,687.2	892.4	1,607.9	1,558.6	1,000.9	3,156.0	534.4	810.1	845.4	3,201.4	1,399.2	1,805.7
M	801.5	241.7	3,785.2	929.2	1,563.1	1,498.0	923.8	3,333.1	570.7	835.9	880.6	3,251.9	1,426.5	1,921.0
A	822.3	248.6	3,796.4	950.4	1,613.6	1,486.1	1,010.4	3,408.3	593.9	863.2	900.2	3,216.9	1,415.3	1,986.6
M	839.4	257.8	3,754.3	974.5	1,628.9	1,454.7	1,045.5	3,439.7	621.3	846.1	916.4	3,216.3	1,447.3	1,973.9
J	868.4	265.8	3,882.2	960.5	1,648.2	1,435.9	1,058.9	3,563.1	628.5	891.0	908.7	3,148.1	1,411.1	2,114.8
J	842.6	259.5	3,858.5	982.2	1,654.0	1,340.1	939.9	3,551.1	580.4	907.6	871.4	3,014.4	1,422.3	2,125.3
A	837.2	259.1	3,879.6	992.0	1,652.4	1,489.1	1,103.8	3,633.4	580.6	872.6	846.7	3,040.9	1,505.2	2,207.4
S	862.8	261.0	3,888.4	1,010.3	1,676.4	1,481.6	1,081.7	3,621.8	573.3	888.1	861.5	3,047.5	1,509.0	2,151.1
O	871.0	252.9	3,976.2	1,039.4	1,702.5	1,529.5	1,112.1	3,460.0	574.5	928.8	883.0	3,120.9	1,522.3	2,001.2
N	900.2	250.3	4,016.7	1,029.2	1,674.6	1,526.6	1,094.6	3,490.5	596.5	926.1	918.2	3,246.6	1,518.0	1,966.8
D	882.3	243.2	3,856.0	935.5	1,657.2	1,513.7	1,067.0	3,561.7	596.8	924.6	945.1	3,471.4	1,529.4	2,131.1
1982 J	955.5	252.4	3,889.8	986.1	1,719.1	1,571.0	1,126.6	3,687.1	607.1	943.4	992.6	3,575.5	1,607.8	2,219.1
F	990.7	252.4	3,972.0	1,040.6	1,755.5	1,625.8	1,159.5	3,585.7	624.3	987.4	1,049.4	3,720.7	1,625.0	2,115.4
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
M.C.D.	2	2	1	2	1	2	3	2	2	2	2	1	2	2
1980 M	701.7	214.6	2,964.6	857.1	1,414.9	1,439.8	848.0	2,729.5	511.7	758.7	825.2	2,722.3	1,278.2	1,563.7
A	708.3	212.8	3,004.3	859.2	1,428.8	1,436.6	867.7	2,716.7	519.9	793.2	844.9	2,773.4	1,260.3	1,508.3
M	717.9	214.4	3,100.3	861.0	1,459.1	1,443.5	881.3	2,754.8	521.4	817.1	840.4	2,894.6	1,279.3	1,543.9
J	724.3	215.7	3,178.3	851.6	1,468.0	1,386.2	871.7	2,761.6	528.7	837.8	853.6	2,939.6	1,324.4	1,582.9
J	709.2	222.0	3,188.2	843.3	1,491.7	1,416.8	866.7	2,759.1	531.5	858.1	857.0	3,040.1	1,395.3	1,593.3
A	740.0	221.4	3,221.3	804.4	1,488.8	1,443.8	882.8	2,816.3	530.7	876.6	863.7	3,027.2	1,398.5	1,657.9
S	715.6	223.8	3,204.4	822.1	1,484.7	1,431.3	870.3	2,811.1	533.8	902.3	863.2	3,026.8	1,383.4	1,668.9
O	713.7	221.5	3,360.1	839.4	1,475.8	1,432.5	874.8	2,800.2	527.7	911.7	898.7	3,005.0	1,393.2	1,656.7
N	731.5	221.6	3,436.1	837.4	1,462.4	1,445.9	870.4	2,864.4	524.4	901.7	875.8	2,919.2	1,376.5	1,569.8
D	741.4	219.5	3,564.4	892.0	1,457.4	1,423.3	880.7	2,945.2	514.5	878.7	862.7	2,968.9	1,388.5	1,684.9
1981 J	785.3	227.3	3,582.9	891.5	1,526.5	1,478.6	960.1	3,088.4	515.3	762.6	841.7	3,032.9	1,393.5	1,742.2
F	803.7	232.8	3,652.1	898.4	1,563.9	1,446.1	946.5	3,165.9	525.7	792.8	826.8	3,035.9	1,372.0	1,781.8
M	801.2	239.1	3,759.6	932.8	1,543.3	1,423.5	892.7	3,285.1	542.6	804.8	824.1	3,074.2	1,384.9	1,857.1
A	814.3	244.1	3,739.6	920.2	1,592.1	1,490.1	1,011.7	3,331.0	551.8	833.9	825.1	3,062.0	1,368.9	1,897.6
M	816.3	254.0	3,719.4	931.2	1,626.9	1,533.2	1,086.4	3,402.6	562.5	815.4	843.1	3,132.3	1,436.8	1,928.2
J	854.0	265.9	3,857.9	934.1	1,661.8	1,547.0	1,136.2	3,449.6	571.3	860.8	851.0	3,150.9	1,416.9	2,057.0
J	867.0	264.7	3,880.2	957.6	1,681.8	1,512.2	1,080.5	3,539.1	574.7	909.7	872.5	3,112.1	1,465.0	2,065.4
A	863.3	258.8	3,894.8	967.5	1,667.9	1,543.5	1,113.1	3,630.1	608.0	897.7	884.4	3,173.6	1,472.1	2,116.2
S	877.3	262.9	3,904.4	1,021.9	1,703.3	1,507.0	1,088.8	3,626.5	620.3	921.2	923.8	3,256.2	1,492.1	2,176.4
O	874.5	257.1	4,005.5	1,050.2	1,729.7	1,517.9	1,084.5	3,524.5	638.1	965.6	959.2	3,296.0	1,535.2	2,140.8
N	889.2	249.8	4,027.2	1,043.0	1,704.5	1,485.9	1,062.6	3,587.0	644.0	954.8	998.0	3,355.0	1,535.2	2,084.2
D	880.6	244.5	3,936.7	1,021.0	1,668.4	1,421.0	1,002.3	3,664.7	634.9	966.4	1,003.4	3,463.1	1,624.8	2,278.0
1982 J	952.2	255.8	3,930.7	1,009.8	1,663.8	1,474.4	1,082.9	3,711.2	619.8	953.0	1,005.9	3,486.9	1,638.4	2,281.6
F	979.0	252.2	3,926.8	1,039.4	1,701.4	1,510.2	1,106.5	3,578.2	619.3	985.1	1,034.2	3,541.2	1,614.5	2,095.7

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 7: Tobacco and beverages

Year and month	Tobacco										Beverages			
	Sales* of tobacco products										Production			
	Production¹ of tobacco products				Domestic						Beer	Distil- leries indus- trial alcohol (ethyl)	Bottled spirits	Stocks,* distil- leries & bond warehouse
	Ciga- rettes	Cigars	Cut tobacco		Ciga- rettes	Cigars	Cut tobacco		Ex-warehoused⁵					
			Fine cut²	Other³			Fine cut²	Other³	Ciga- rettes	Cigars				
	Millions	Thousand pounds			Millions	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million gallons	Million proof gallons		
D	2082	2083	2089	2090	2091	2092	2093	2094	2095	2096	2085	2086	2087	2088
1980	67,181	449	10,494	1,567	59,700	415.0	10,550	1,523	1,007.1	13.4	477.6	109.14	37.90	414.00
1981	68,611	423	10,420	x	66,560	438.5	10,504	1,589	939.1	5.6	507.8	104.17	36.45	419.79
1980 A	6,102	42	945	88	3,185	38.3	982	73	63.2	0.4	40.1	7.46	3.06	411.30
M	6,097	39	880	145	6,439	36.9	1,068	69	96.0	0.8	47.2	9.29	3.25	412.80
J	5,513	39	1,084	83	4,136	34.8	734	63	85.8	1.9	51.2	9.06	3.10	412.51
J	2,531	16	420	43	6,141	42.3	876	163	84.9	0.9	46.1	5.02	1.48	410.57
A	4,726	26	787	122	5,386	34.6	761	129	80.7	0.4	38.5	7.09	2.87	410.50
S	6,076	39	980	184	5,542	35.5	918	139	113.7	1.2	38.6	9.22	3.77	410.17
O	6,452	44	978	162	5,541	37.6	1,171	171	70.4	0.7	37.6	9.92	4.29	408.43
N	6,230	42	919	165	3,923	31.2	643	138	81.8	1.2	34.6	11.20	3.44	382.40
D	4,825	31	798	92	6,124	38.1	909	149	68.8	3.0	39.4	10.80	2.48	414.00
1981 J	5,631	38	1,056	156	4,584	27.6	852	142	79.1	0.3	28.6	9.68	2.76	412.69
F	5,224	38	964	54	4,346	24.7	835	113	72.9	1.5	30.6	10.31	2.90	416.44
M	6,148	44	990	122	6,045	33.8	1,010	141	91.3	0.2	42.4	12.28	3.29	401.70
A	5,358	33	851	129	5,307	34.1	852	127	50.7	1.5	41.6	9.84	2.79	421.63
M	6,324	30	790	129	5,193	57.1	887	127	77.9	0.2	47.0	9.66	2.96	421.13
J	6,496	38	973	177	6,123	42.0	888	159	106.8	0.1	53.5	10.37	3.85	407.86
J	3,201	11	357	32	6,064	42.5	789	150	81.7	0.1	55.8	4.03	1.44	419.70
A	5,393	34	846	159	6,343	36.4	866	138	74.0	0.1	50.1	5.67	3.05	419.76
S	6,497	38	971	184	5,625	35.8	881	134	82.2	0.4	42.2	7.43	3.70	418.33
O	6,682	48	957	144	5,585	33.8	804	130	83.5	0.2	37.9	8.26	4.00	416.74
N	6,858	40	907	x	4,590	34.2	851	133	85.0	0.1	37.6	9.03	3.61	416.12
D	4,799	30	758	28	6,755	36.5	989	95	54.0	0.9	40.4	7.61	2.10	419.79
1982 J	5,971	38	827	37	3,787	27.1	903	56	109.2	0.1	30.1	8.95	2.72	417.29
F	5,678	38	942	44	4,634	22.0	977	45	72.8	0.1	30.9	9.77	2.29	420.33
M	6,878	40	1,110	44	6,247	29.4	1,011	58	82.2	0.3	—	—	—	—

¹Starting with January 1968, production is manufacturers' production; prior to that date production was indicated by the use of excise duty stamps. ²Intended for cigarettes. ³Includes pipe, plug, chewing, twist, snuff etc. ⁴Sales to wholesalers, retailers and institutions which are subject to excise duty. ⁵Includes sales for ships' air stores, embassies of Canada and for export. ⁶End of period.

Sources: Tobacco and Tobacco Products Service Bulletin (32-014), Statistics Canada; and Department of National Revenue.

Table 8: Rubber (metric tonnes)

Year and month	Imports natural and synthetic (million pounds)	Production	Consumption				Consumption of natural, synthetic & reclaimed rubber			Stocks¹	
			Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaimed	Total²	Tires and tubes	Footwear		Wire and cable
D	2099	345075	345077	345078	345088	345089	345090	345091	345092	345094	
1980	206.03	252 703	81 219	191 379	9 546	278 623	194 749	6 632	x	6 021	
1981	230.43	263 345	79 762	200 862	9 819	290 286	198 530	7 537	x	9 848	
1980 M	24.14	24 250	7 542	18 738	983	27 264	19 390	699	224	7 921	
A	19.13	18 731	7 109	16 985	721	24 818	17 779	576	176	8 633	
M	20.44	23 184	6 242	15 400	897	22 537	15 719	540	125	8 915	
J	18.61	20 269	9 685	15 688	734	22 920	16 031	558	105	9 685	
J	9.36	21 352	4 421	10 572	638	15 630	11 028	242	63	8 889	
A	12.56	21 918	4 940	12 804	572	18 316	12 097	432	72	6 945	
S	16.37	17 545	6 530	17 074	824	24 428	16 512	512	127	7 599	
O	11.40	18 868	6 520	16 871	768	24 159	16 296	622	127	7 011	
N	18.50	21 808	6 788	16 353	772	23 913	16 497	496	137	7 706	
D	18.78	17 456	6 297	15 117	901	22 315	16 146	535	x	6 021	
1981 J	27.00	21 264	6 880	15 003	886	22 769	15 784	641	91	7 869	
F	24.24	20 147	7 053	18 496	879	26 428	18 432	603	177	7 854	
M	19.49	24 234	7 622	19 542	939	28 103	19 538	654	181	10 342	
A	29.41	21 533	7 569	19 024	909	27 502	18 798	692	109	8 428	
M	17.62	26 134	6 914	19 048	865	26 827	18 172	716	109	10 415	
J	17.95	21 260	7 426	20 015	975	28 416	18 817	723	170	11 664	
J	14.79	21 420	4 219	12 485	660	17 364	11 768	408	x	12 402	
A	14.35	18 755	5 644	14 099	670	20 413	13 117	788	x	11 573	
S	15.59	24 452	7 074	17 130	670	24 793	16 863	621	169	9 980	
O	18.27	24 053	7 023	16 781	890	24 694	16 919	693	161	9 012	
N	15.39	21 326	6 639	16 174	901	23 714	16 628	497	x	8 725	
D	16.33	18 767	5 699	13 065	575	19 263	13 694	501	141	9 848	
1982 J	16.84	14 009	6 131	13 653	554	20 338	14 438	692	x	9 448	
F	1.42	16 332	6 431	16 296	751	23 478	16 601	783	x	10 325	

¹End of period. ²Consumption in Manufacturing of Foamed Rubber, Rug Underlay-Other.

Sources: Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber (33-003), Imports by Commodities (65-007), Statistics Canada.

Table 9: Footwear

Year and month	Footwear											
	Boots and Shoes — dress and casual								Athletic Footwear			
	Total all types	Total	Men's sizes 6 and up	Boy's sizes under 6	Women's sizes 4 and up	Girl's sizes under 4	Infant's and little children's	Boots & Shoes—work & utility types	Slippers	Total	Ice Skate Boots (with or without blades)	All other footwear
D	345653	345654	345655	345656	345657	345658	345659	345660	345661	345662	345663	345665
1980	42,332	25,879	6,837	1,362	14,614	1,255	1,815	5,222	5,628	3,002	2,129	x
1981	43,355	27,861	7,418	1,467	15,591	1,237	2,128	4,919	5,773	2,503	1,947	x
1980 A	3,692	2,334	638	104	1,322	123	147	474	413	270	178	x
M	3,402	2,067	572	76	1,097	132	190	428	471	270	200	x
J	3,713	2,235	596	174	1,194	119	155	389	525	278	210	69
J	2,640	1,573	407	108	854	99	105	218	403	231	191	42
A	3,640	2,262	570	131	1,292	138	132	363	508	208	143	57
S	3,763	2,154	600	103	1,238	79	134	429	551	329	255	68
O	3,939	2,301	662	119	1,291	62	167	498	562	238	183	103
N	3,261	1,899	516	61	1,102	62	158	472	520	201	151	84
D	2,658	1,735	407	103	1,033	76	116	322	347	152	116	52
1981 J	3,422	2,302	619	157	1,268	117	141	392	372	188	140	x
F	3,684	2,571	654	134	1,418	141	224	419	404	234	168	x
M	4,023	2,547	627	129	1,456	132	203	497	490	291	200	46
A	4,005	2,596	601	147	1,548	109	191	452	451	231	189	55
M	3,665	2,214	668	103	1,155	100	168	382	551	246	196	79
J	4,029	2,471	688	168	1,297	108	210	406	601	242	187	57
J	2,551	1,546	414	88	852	65	127	217	418	182	154	25
A	3,673	2,439	626	129	1,440	73	171	391	482	130	97	47
S	4,149	2,589	709	76	1,490	125	189	503	528	252	216	58
O	3,859	2,403	664	112	1,375	83	169	486	606	220	190	58
N	3,638	2,325	677	127	1,219	113	189	462	554	165	134	36
D	2,657	1,858	471	97	1,073	71	146	312	316	122	76	20
1982 J	2,912	2,056	552	93	1,227	69	115	417	296	102	38	17
F	3,339	2,407	571	103	1,425	110	198	432	292	156	95	31
M	3,747	2,451	566	77	1,509	105	194	444	410	205	146	50

Source: Footwear Statistics (33-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 10: Production of sawn lumber¹ (million feet, board measure)

Year and month	Canada	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	2267	2270	2271	2272	2273	2275	2276	2277
1980	18,816	190	473	3,400	1,881	161	641	11,979
1981	16,806	183	372	3,054	1,760	188	725	10,424
1980 M	1,795.5	14.8	40.0	321.7	169.0	17.9	97.4	1,126.3
A	1,608.2	17.0	37.9	312.3	160.8	18.4	37.4	1,017.8
M	1,501.9	18.6	41.2	300.2	157.6	13.2	21.2	942.9
J	1,518.2	17.2	43.0	278.4	153.4	13.9	39.8	964.8
J	1,296.1	15.5	36.6	196.6	136.3	3.6	51.8	849.6
A	1,406.6	18.6	35.8	269.5	143.6	11.7	55.4	863.9
S	1,631.6	18.5	40.5	289.0	163.9	14.9	62.8	1,034.2
O	1,757.8	18.9	45.6	322.4	167.2	17.2	43.1	1,135.5
N	1,555.6	13.1	43.2	292.9	155.7	10.4	45.0	986.8
D	1,411.1	11.5	36.8	230.5	142.1	6.7	38.0	939.0
1981 J	1,587.5	9.5	23.5	245.0	146.0	16.4	98.3	1,039.8
F	1,626.3	12.0	28.0	266.5	153.6	15.8	55.0	1,086.7
M	1,826.0	12.4	32.2	306.7	168.4	17.5	93.2	1,186.0
A	1,690.8	14.9	32.4	306.4	161.0	18.6	31.1	1,116.9
M	1,594.8	19.7	31.7	289.2	152.3	15.1	30.3	1,048.0
J	1,645.4	19.9	37.1	258.9	173.7	18.8	65.9	1,062.6
J	847.0	18.8	35.2	191.7	124.5	11.6	33.7	426.9
A	684.8	18.3	40.0	245.7	145.9	13.8	25.2	187.2
S	1,292.3	18.9	41.7	268.2	156.3	13.7	60.4	724.5
O	1,484.1	18.2	32.0	258.0	144.4	17.8	77.0	928.6
N	1,310.5	11.4	22.5	230.2	128.3	15.2	58.4	836.6
D	1,216.7	9.1	15.3	187.4	105.6	13.6	97.0	780.4
1982 J	1,121.6	8.0	3.5	156.7	108.5	15.4	97.2	728.4
F	1,236.7	7.8	6.3	188.5	127.0	14.8	64.1	824.2

¹Excludes Newfoundland, P.E.I., Manitoba, the Yukon and the Northwest Territories, which, together account for less than 1% of the total.

Sources: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills (35-002), (35-003), monthly, Sawmills and Planing Mills (35-204), annual, Statistics Canada.

Table 11: Pulpwood, wood pulp and newsprint

Year and month	Pulpwood production (thousand cubic metres)	Wood pulp production²			Wood pulp exports³	Newsprint production	Newsprint shipments			Newsprint Stocks, end of period
		Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export⁴	
D	2289	2300	2301	2302	2293	2294	2295	2296	2297	2298
1980	50,386	19 970.2	7 506.0	12 438.7	7,990	8 625	8 621	982	7 639	165
1981	52,688	19 294.7	7 629.4	11 646.5	7,442	8 946	8 916	1 042	7 877	—
1980 A	2,586	1 664.3	663.0	999.6	691	766	763	87	676	214
M	2,976	1 755.2	678.5	1 074.8	669	767	774	86	687	207
J	4,524	1 694.1	623.2	1 068.6	734	717	732	86	646	192
J	4,250	1 563.7	539.4	1 021.9	628	601	640	76	564	154
A	4,394	1 642.9	579.3	1 061.6	665	692	662	74	588	183
S	4,826	1 516.8	569.4	945.1	700	651	642	77	565	191
O	5,338	1 711.0	655.5	1 053.1	658	735	735	81	654	192
N	4,371	1 630.5	605.8	1 022.5	592	708	691	82	608	209
D	3,931	1 604.4	614.7	987.2	621	691	734	87	649	165
1981 J	4,066	1 612.0	602.2	1 008.0	684	751	695	78	617	—
F	4,183	1 603.2	590.9	1 010.7	603	701	684	80	604	—
M	4,035	1 783.1	666.2	1 115.1	697	766	769	95	674	—
A	2,660	1 687.9	676.5	1 009.6	637	772	782	89	694	—
M	2,889	1 670.0	662.5	1 005.9	689	770	744	93	651	—
J	4,993	1 701.4	617.4	1 082.7	801	748	776	93	683	—
J	4,118	1 431.5	620.7	809.2	606	726	738	88	651	—
A	4,710	1 302.0	593.3	707.3	436	677	652	80	573	—
S	5,631	1 549.8	618.6	929.8	468	708	708	84	624	—
O	5,600	1 742.7	675.8	1 065.3	640	815	795	89	706	—
N	5,542	1 648.7	655.7	991.5	574	769	773	86	687	—
D	4,261	1 562.4	649.6	911.3	609	743	800	87	713	—
1982 J	3,417	1 567.6	641.5	925.1	564	783	671	81	589	—
F	4,546	1 527.6	594.0	932.2	523	719	709	87	622	—
M		1 670.8	639.2	1 029.9		760	749	95	655	—

¹Pulpwood produced for domestic use and excluding exports, but including receipts of purchased roundwood. ²Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp. ³Customs exports. ⁴Mill shipments destined for export.

Sources: Pulpwood and Wood Residue Statistics (25-001), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Statistics Canada; Bulletins of the Canadian Pulp and Paper Association: "Monthly Pulp Summary" and "Monthly Newsprint Statistics".

Table 12: Primary iron and steel (thousand metric tonnes)

Year and month	Primary production ^{1,2}					Net shipments of steel shapes to consuming industries ^{2,3,4} (Rolled steel products only)								
	Pig iron	Ferro alloys	Steel			Net total	Steel Service Centres, other wholesalers & warehouses	Motor vehicles and parts	Railway operating ¹	Railroad cars and locomotive ²	Ship-building	Steel fabrication	Metal building systems	Contractors products
			Total	Ingots incl. continuous cast	Castings									
D	2309	2310	2311	2312	2313	345165	345166	345167	345168	345169	345170	345171	345172	345173
1980	10,892.7	292.4	15,891.0	15,673.8	217.2	12,276.2	1,781.3	1,146.0	302.3	195.0	42.5	1,035.6	68.5	515.7
1981	9,743.4	284.3	15,026.6	14,852.9	173.7	12,010.7	1,966.1	1,256.6	346.8	119.3	27.8	1,143.9	63.7	493.3
1980 M	822.3	17.0	1,322.3	1,298.2	24.1	1,071.1	184.7	107.3	21.4	18.0	5.0	94.6	7.3	61.6
A	886.7	19.3	1,352.4	1,331.7	20.7	1,058.6	156.8	96.4	32.2	19.1	4.7	96.4	7.5	48.2
M	993.3	23.4	1,434.5	1,414.3	20.2	991.4	140.2	88.6	27.4	19.8	5.8	83.5	6.2	46.9
J	916.9	28.0	1,345.9	1,327.2	18.7	941.0	133.9	60.9	29.1	15.5	4.3	86.4	7.5	42.4
J	904.7	35.0	1,195.3	1,184.1	11.2	781.0	103.1	49.9	22.0	10.8	2.4	81.6	4.0	36.3
A	918.9	25.9	1,222.8	1,208.5	14.3	872.4	94.2	79.7	18.0	12.8	2.1	86.5	3.5	32.8
S	870.7	27.2	1,287.2	1,269.5	17.7	1,105.4	126.6	96.9	24.5	14.7	3.4	99.7	4.7	36.3
O	928.2	23.8	1,353.6	1,336.3	17.3	1,170.4	158.0	117.1	30.3	9.2	4.3	96.9	3.7	38.1
N	909.2	25.3	1,325.5	1,309.7	15.8	1,180.7	154.7	119.7	30.6	11.9	2.7	79.6	3.0	33.0
D	902.0	31.7	1,314.1	1,298.8	15.3	965.9	154.9	105.4	14.1	14.7	2.5	62.1	3.5	27.4
1981 J	977.4	22.8	1,396.3	1,380.6	15.7	1,063.9	174.2	119.3	35.1	13.5	1.8	77.4	4.2	35.9
F	904.4	24.9	1,554.0	1,537.0	17.0	1,081.0	175.2	120.7	31.5	13.5	1.8	90.7	5.1	37.7
M	974.1	28.5	1,496.9	1,476.9	20.0	1,214.4	191.0	118.9	32.0	14.2	2.4	109.6	4.9	54.0
A	959.5	24.4	1,459.3	1,441.7	17.6	1,168.0	180.3	121.3	32.5	14.5	2.9	97.9	6.0	51.1
M	1,031.9	21.4	1,510.6	1,493.4	17.2	1,137.1	178.5	125.5	35.4	12.2	2.2	91.2	6.6	52.8
J	986.2	31.6	1,480.6	1,462.5	18.1	1,202.4	197.8	125.0	21.9	10.7	2.4	103.9	6.9	50.5
J	940.6	24.3	1,389.6	1,379.9	9.7	1,236.8	192.6	141.0	26.0	9.9	4.2	108.3	6.7	52.0
A	451.4	27.0	703.2	696.1	7.1	637.7	123.7	68.9	20.6	5.0	0.8	74.4	3.9	32.3
S	601.7	25.8	988.9	975.0	13.9	946.2	146.8	86.5	16.7	8.2	1.2	123.7	4.4	31.8
O	629.3	22.2	1,005.2	990.1	15.1	781.5	143.5	88.4	33.9	5.1	1.5	86.0	4.9	30.7
N	596.6	16.9	954.9	942.1	12.8	766.0	131.1	79.1	26.4	5.1	2.5	87.2	4.9	33.2
D	690.3	14.5	1,087.1	1,077.6	9.5	775.7	131.4	55.0	34.8	7.4	4.1	93.6	5.2	31.3
1982 J	802.2	13.6	1,219.4	1,208.0	11.4	861.6	139.7	82.6	24.5	5.0	5.2	76.3	7.7	47.2
F	784.2	12.6	1,212.3	1,200.0	12.3	878.2	132.1	78.6	35.4	6.0	4.8	73.3	7.0	40.8

Net shipments of steel shapes to consuming industries^{2,3,4}
(Rolled steel products only)

Year and month	Stamping, pressing, coating	Natural resources and extractive industries	Agricultural equipment	Non-electrical machinery	Electrical machinery	Industrial packaging equipment	Pipes and tubes	Wire and wire products	Containers and closures	Appliances and utensils	Miscellaneous	Export to U.S.A.	Export to other countries
D	345174	345175	345176	345177	345178	345179	345180	345181	345182	345183	345184	345185	345186
1980	487.0	264.0	160.2	217.5	116.1	153.6	1,655.0	771.1	453.3	138.5	53.3	1,375.5	1,344.2
1981	458.8	242.7	153.5	190.1	130.2	166.2	1,926.1	743.3	447.4	97.8	56.2	1,616.7	364.2
1980 M	51.5	24.4	18.0	24.5	11.7	15.5	141.1	76.2	41.9	14.2	4.7	127.4	20.1
A	46.1	21.0	17.0	21.9	10.2	12.4	134.1	73.4	43.8	10.6	5.3	126.1	75.4
M	45.0	22.1	16.7	16.5	10.6	13.8	132.2	66.9	40.4	12.3	5.3	106.7	84.5
J	40.4	22.5	13.5	17.2	9.5	13.0	128.0	55.3	35.6	12.4	4.4	98.1	111.1
J	32.6	20.7	6.4	15.6	5.3	10.0	105.5	41.2	41.0	6.9	3.2	90.6	91.9
A	30.3	17.1	6.7	11.9	8.4	12.2	104.6	40.3	39.9	10.9	1.8	86.6	172.1
S	31.9	26.8	7.1	17.4	8.4	10.1	152.9	61.6	38.9	11.9	5.2	118.4	208.0
O	36.0	25.8	7.4	15.3	8.0	10.6	160.9	65.3	38.1	12.1	4.3	130.6	198.4
N	35.2	20.7	13.3	16.8	8.7	11.9	159.6	69.5	31.4	10.5	4.4	123.3	240.2
D	36.7	17.5	9.5	13.3	8.0	10.2	158.3	69.7	21.4	10.0	4.7	144.3	77.7
1981 J	45.2	15.1	12.0	19.4	13.4	16.4	153.9	76.7	47.8	13.0	3.0	149.2	37.4
F	43.7	19.0	11.9	17.4	10.2	15.5	194.1	69.8	40.8	11.6	4.2	131.8	34.8
M	47.3	23.1	16.5	18.6	11.6	17.3	192.0	87.2	38.1	13.7	5.9	172.2	43.9
A	47.5	22.5	15.1	19.3	11.2	15.4	177.6	75.5	36.9	14.3	5.1	198.9	22.2
M	44.5	24.5	12.7	19.6	11.6	13.5	179.9	78.8	39.6	13.9	5.6	147.7	40.8
J	48.4	27.8	13.1	18.7	11.5	16.5	207.8	83.2	36.8	14.0	6.3	169.4	22.8
J	57.1	31.0	15.4	19.8	10.7	16.1	194.5	61.8	66.6	13.3	4.8	142.4	62.6
A	20.4	6.4	9.4	10.3	9.0	10.4	84.6	27.8	28.9	—	3.0	88.9	9.0
S	25.4	17.5	13.8	11.0	12.0	12.8	150.4	40.3	33.0	—	4.8	181.2	24.7
O	24.3	18.9	11.3	10.0	10.2	10.9	119.0	38.4	29.8	—	4.4	96.3	14.0
N	24.3	19.4	12.6	12.3	9.6	11.9	125.7	46.6	27.7	—	4.7	74.8	26.9
D	30.7	17.5	9.7	13.7	9.2	9.5	146.6	57.2	21.4	4.0	4.4	63.9	25.1
1982 J	42.7	15.6	13.7	17.1	10.6	13.3	152.9	60.8	36.6	8.2	4.9	90.3	6.7
F	38.8	23.1	14.0	17.0	10.8	11.5	137.0	65.3	36.4	6.6	4.5	115.3	19.9

¹Data compiled according to the Steel Distribution Index revised January, 1964. ²Figures on net shipments relate to semi finished and rolled steel products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe are not included. ³Excluding shipments for re-processing at maker's own plant. ⁴Data compiled as submitted by the steel producers according to the steel industry distribution code.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel (41-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 13: New motor vehicles

Year and month	New motor vehicles			New motor vehicle sales			
	Passenger cars		Total	Passenger		Commercial	
	Imports less re-exports	Exports		Canadian and U.S. manufactured	Overseas manufactured	Canadian and U.S. manufactured	Overseas manufactured
	(Thousand units)	(Thousand units)		(Million dollars)	(Million dollars)	(Million dollars)	(Million dollars)
D	2357	2360	2363	2364	2365	2366	2367
1980	697.97	613.33	11,378.6	6,069.4	1,448.5	3,698.2	162.5
1981	722.13	565.85	11,905.9	6,021.0	2,239.1	3,334.4	311.5
1980 M	73.61	58.22	1,083.0	618.5	104.6	349.2	10.8
A	76.68	52.22	1,116.8	616.6	114.0	373.9	12.4
M	64.28	50.85	1,009.0	552.8	121.8	321.3	13.2
J	71.02	55.48	1,005.1	549.6	118.4	323.8	13.3
J	46.48	41.94	1,003.5	535.4	128.0	326.1	14.0
A	31.34	25.01	912.9	475.3	128.9	295.0	13.7
S	43.44	46.65	846.9	425.3	126.0	281.0	14.7
O	76.02	60.96	1,134.9	602.4	140.0	378.3	14.3
N	56.07	69.46	882.2	464.1	141.9	259.7	16.5
D	55.89	57.20	729.8	362.4	123.4	226.5	17.6
1981 J	42.37	31.32	772.2	391.0	123.3	244.0	13.9
F	60.15	29.64	856.5	445.9	155.1	236.6	18.9
M	68.49	49.66	1,214.1	620.7	213.7	352.4	27.4
A	90.17	56.47	1,312.7	691.0	221.0	373.5	27.1
M	74.68	58.05	1,207.1	604.4	224.0	350.1	28.7
J	86.75	59.87	1,194.5	591.5	221.3	350.0	31.7
J	66.32	47.25	967.4	472.0	209.9	261.4	24.1
A	42.37	33.55	851.9	433.8	170.4	226.1	21.6
S	55.74	44.38	877.8	413.2	198.6	235.9	30.1
O	50.24	45.19	890.7	439.0	174.8	247.3	29.6
N	40.89	62.61	1,066.6	600.7	179.5	256.5	30.0
D	43.96	47.86	694.3	317.7	147.4	200.7	28.5
1982 J	24.56	31.89	583.7	259.4	128.4	175.3	20.5
F	35.41	59.24	747.0	358.3	145.4	216.1	27.2

Year and month	New motor vehicle sales											
	Passenger						Commercial					
	Total		Total		Manufactured Canadian and U.S.		Overseas manufactured		Total		Canadian and U.S. manufactured	
	Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.
D	2368	4970	2373	4975	2369	4971	2370	4972	2374	4973	2371	2372
1980	1,263,807		932,060		740,767		191,293		331,747		310,273	21,474
1981	1,190,882		904,195		646,942		257,253		286,687		250,775	35,912
1980 M	121,444	107,089	89,609	78,729	75,575	65,084	14,034	13,645	31,835	28,360	30,339	1,496
A	124,471	101,079	90,833	73,825	75,144	60,191	15,689	13,634	33,638	27,254	31,889	1,749
M	113,501	91,070	83,912	66,607	67,302	53,064	16,610	13,543	29,589	24,463	27,802	1,787
J	111,875	95,278	82,617	70,974	67,043	57,508	15,574	13,466	29,258	24,304	27,522	1,736
J	111,767	105,057	82,185	77,143	64,791	62,399	17,394	14,744	29,582	27,914	27,746	1,836
A	101,023	114,340	74,477	83,445	57,238	67,109	17,239	16,336	26,546	30,895	24,755	1,791
S	91,811	105,527	67,755	78,440	51,320	62,735	16,435	15,705	24,056	27,087	22,091	1,965
O	121,463	105,612	90,083	78,299	72,009	59,410	18,074	18,889	31,380	27,313	29,536	1,844
N	96,041	108,900	73,362	82,041	55,003	61,547	18,359	20,494	22,679	26,859	20,616	2,063
D	77,858	108,866	57,230	81,931	42,819	62,492	14,411	19,439	20,628	26,935	18,479	2,149
1981 J	81,814	107,611	61,004	80,877	45,773	60,228	15,231	20,649	20,810	26,734	19,077	1,733
F	89,402	104,622	68,162	79,505	49,413	56,680	18,749	22,825	21,240	25,117	18,900	2,340
M	123,273	107,477	93,034	81,356	67,733	57,867	25,301	23,489	30,239	26,121	27,033	3,206
A	132,117	107,851	99,790	81,164	74,157	58,480	25,633	22,684	32,327	26,687	29,258	3,069
M	122,053	101,050	91,446	75,471	65,351	53,327	26,095	22,144	30,607	25,579	27,279	3,328
J	118,796	98,533	88,281	74,261	63,167	53,226	25,114	21,035	30,515	24,272	26,890	3,625
J	97,008	90,877	74,464	69,416	50,684	48,577	23,780	20,839	22,544	21,461	19,792	2,752
A	84,545	94,516	65,244	72,114	45,667	53,352	19,577	18,762	19,301	22,402	16,818	2,483
S	87,515	97,413	67,535	74,959	44,032	52,774	23,503	22,185	19,980	22,454	16,534	3,446
O	87,398	78,744	67,103	60,589	47,454	39,919	19,649	20,670	20,295	18,155	16,953	3,342
N	103,231	115,623	80,835	89,737	61,131	67,944	19,704	21,793	22,396	25,886	19,005	3,391
D	63,730	89,480	47,297	67,241	32,380	47,822	14,917	19,419	16,433	22,239	13,236	3,197
1982 J	52,526	71,041	38,729	53,057	25,383	34,544	13,346	18,513	13,797	17,984	11,495	2,302
F	67,804	79,461	50,437	58,874	35,010	40,204	15,427	18,670	17,367	20,587	14,386	2,981

Sources: Motor Vehicle Shipments (42-002), New Motor Vehicle Sales (63-007), Imports by Commodities (65-007), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 14: Production of motor vehicles in Canada

Year and month	Total all vehicles	Total all cars	Chrysler				Ford				
			Total	Cordoba	Magnum XE	Chrysler	Total	Ford	Fairmont	Zephyr	Thunder-bird
D	125000	125001	125008	125012	125014	125068	125015	125016	125027	125026	125028
1980	1,374,299	846,777	71,530	38,685	—	—	249,876	39,394	104,359	53,769	—
1981	1,322,780	803,117	69,149	19,493	—	—	209,494	79,066	72	8,931	—
1980 A	125,587	75,977	1,936	1,087	—	—	25,326	2,970	9,959	4,732	—
M	118,689	74,557	4,748	2,580	—	—	27,382	3,858	10,827	4,470	—
J	120,637	77,321	9,212	5,663	—	—	25,566	3,143	9,457	5,565	—
J	76,271	53,152	1,617	662	—	—	12,393	1,561	3,813	3,756	—
A	62,392	36,046	6,044	3,121	—	—	22,022	3,300	11,332	5,197	—
S	123,784	74,445	9,706	4,901	—	—	19,995	3,741	12,148	3,674	—
O	144,292	88,333	9,639	5,076	—	—	25,099	4,512	13,640	6,707	—
N	126,213	80,272	5,064	2,353	—	—	22,012	3,096	13,066	5,850	—
D	102,716	58,747	2,518	1,332	—	—	8,717	2,749	2,762	3,194	—
1981 J	93,655	47,192	—	—	—	—	4,157	3,263	72	624	—
F	97,936	52,529	3,538	2,016	—	—	6,216	3,300	—	48	—
M	138,558	85,281	1,818	1,294	—	—	23,478	5,089	—	912	—
A	142,171	94,063	4,817	3,056	—	—	29,635	7,105	—	2,328	—
M	135,198	85,059	2,237	1,208	—	—	28,316	6,781	—	1,152	—
J	151,913	101,162	8,743	1,746	—	—	32,229	8,561	—	1,464	—
J	96,493	60,721	8,779	1,679	—	—	12,613	2,526	—	1,416	—
A	77,734	45,855	7,353	2,040	—	—	21,859	7,166	—	451	—
S	92,422	55,582	8,808	2,811	—	—	9,543	7,865	—	826	—
O	102,148	59,197	5,688	1,056	—	—	13,510	12,551	—	-290	—
N	108,579	65,677	8,112	1,297	—	—	15,272	9,468	—	—	—
D	85,973	50,799	9,256	1,290	—	—	12,666	5,391	—	—	—
1982 J	77,833	48,272	13,137	1,687	—	—	11,655	6,789	—	165	—
F	94,224	59,462	13,018	1,863	—	—	16,091	10,166	—	461	—
M	139,657	85,261	15,924	1,657	—	—	31,257	12,267	—	546	—
General Motors											
Year and month	Total ¹	Chevrolet	Monte Carlo	Malibu	Lemans	Pontiac	Cutlass	Skylark	Volvo total cars		
D	125029	125034	125031	125050	125037	125036	125049	125052	125055		
1980	512,330	46,317	109,996	69,174	33,262	112,480	94,885	—	9,964		
1981	478,389	27,677	121,467	66,556	16,148	120,023	77,429	—	8,594		
1980 A	47,770	10,783	2,322	12,519	3,502	3,476	11,701	—	945		
M	41,482	10,289	2,182	8,662	2,344	2,869	11,764	—	945		
J	41,868	10,182	2,715	9,838	3,157	2,251	9,594	—	675		
J	38,287	11,263	2,825	8,045	1,959	1,344	8,973	—	855		
A	7,710	3,668	1	1,539	2	1,499	831	—	270		
S	44,263	9,827	4,309	6,322	3,011	7,517	11,062	—	481		
O	52,289	8,526	6,853	8,357	2,716	10,469	11,139	—	1,306		
N	50,892	7,844	7,065	6,602	3,861	12,320	7,569	—	900		
D	45,074	6,612	5,521	6,108	3,564	10,495	6,495	—	765		
1981 J	39,776	7,351	5,304	6,633	2,153	—	5,500	—	889		
F	39,509	7,705	2,747	5,853	1,603	7,139	9,088	—	855		
M	56,189	12,996	6,164	9,453	3,577	8,156	11,067	—	749		
A	55,882	9,390	4,652	11,238	3,026	11,000	10,239	—	715		
M	50,696	6,692	2,739	10,792	2,998	11,435	11,343	—	680		
J	56,031	8,193	3,813	11,273	2,791	13,560	11,894	—	719		
J	35,378	3,923	524	10,543	—	6,765	9,793	—	699		
A	11,668	976	390	3,862	—	—	6,440	—	213		
S	33,013	14,068	384	1,536	—	1,932	15,093	—	928		
O	36,392	18,065	384	1,830	—	963	15,150	—	677		
N	37,699	17,923	192	1,920	—	1,554	14,416	—	706		
D	26,156	14,185	384	2,496	—	4,052	—	—	764		
1982 J	21,192	8,123	—	—	—	1,659	9,873	—	899		
F	27,128	16,734	—	—	—	1,915	6,835	—	854		
M	34,316	15,390	—	—	—	6,665	7,096	—	959		

¹Includes Grand Prix.

Table 14: Production of motor vehicles in Canada/concluded

Year and month	Trucks							
	Total	Chrysler	Ford	G.M.	International	Mack	White	A.M.C.
D	125059	125060	125061	125062	125065	125067	125066	125007
1980	527,582	53,698	186,111	254,640	16,441	2,736	2,071	11,825
1981	519,663	80,005	145,310	277,698	12,148	2,191	2,311	—
1980 A	49,610	4,658	16,528	25,712	1,292	223	298	899
M	44,132	4,459	16,142	18,782	1,861	159	282	2,447
J	43,316	4,866	16,132	20,113	1,794	133	278	—
J	23,119	1,054	9,937	10,576	1,210	137	205	—
A	26,346	7,134	6,910	10,224	1,885	58	135	—
S	49,399	7,007	19,953	20,388	1,719	151	121	—
O	55,959	7,694	20,561	26,061	1,341	125	177	—
N	45,941	3,013	14,512	26,942	1,214	108	152	—
D	43,969	5,605	14,170	22,870	963	200	161	—
1981 J	46,463	2,841	16,646	25,555	1,123	136	162	—
F	45,407	5,096	13,139	25,838	1,006	145	183	—
M	53,277	7,476	15,403	28,858	1,091	220	229	—
A	48,108	7,829	14,557	24,285	1,052	252	133	—
M	50,139	8,270	15,230	25,229	1,003	194	213	—
J	50,751	4,325	15,298	29,487	1,105	293	243	—
J	35,772	5,001	8,596	21,448	336	202	189	—
A	31,879	9,190	9,172	12,176	1,056	158	127	—
S	36,840	7,383	11,283	16,735	1,019	207	213	—
O	42,951	7,687	8,385	25,525	946	216	192	—
N	42,902	8,045	9,326	24,195	992	184	160	—
D	35,174	6,862	8,275	18,367	1,419	104	147	—
1982 J	29,561	6,035	6,071	16,194	967	81	100	—
F	34,762	7,433	7,504	18,606	878	148	84	—
M	54,396	10,255	15,058	27,696	1,227	—	62	—

Source: Motor Vehicle Manufacturers' Association of Canada.

Table 15: Refrigerators, freezers, washing machines and clothes dryers (thousand units)

Year and month	Mechanical refrigerators, domestic type ¹			Freezers, domestic type home and farm			Refrigerators & freezers, household type ²		Domestic washing machines ³					Clothes dryers		
	Pro-duction	Domestic Sales ³	Factory stocks ⁴	Pro-duction	Domestic Sales	Factory stocks ⁴	Imports	Exports	Pro-duction ⁵	Sales ^{3, 6}	Factory stocks ^{4, 6}	Imports	Exports	Pro-duction	Sales ²	Factory stocks ⁴
D	2385	339998	2387	2395	339999	2397	2388	2389	2390	2391	2392	2393	2394	2398	2399	2400
1980	537.90	476.11	95.43	389.2	344.97	50.31	37.55	95.89	438.9	432.11	72.79	56.83	58.13	350.5	x	64.22
1981	532.64	469.15	91.62	367.5	322.00	68.04	46.83	107.05	418.0	x	66.97	55.26	47.35	315.5	x	63.41
1980 A	42.35	34.11	126.14	36.13	23.08	76.99	3.45	7.82	35.37	29.69	111.73	3.97	6.02	25.04	x	79.71
M	46.91	34.73	132.87	33.10	29.20	77.93	2.79	8.92	38.36	31.23	116.12	6.75	5.92	30.14	x	87.08
J	55.32	47.91	131.96	35.14	31.40	78.89	2.06	8.61	47.76	44.09	116.88	4.04	5.29	36.86	x	92.37
J	31.44	46.17	113.08	28.28	42.10	64.01	1.98	7.78	21.98	38.51	98.91	3.77	0.82	19.10	x	82.13
A	36.80	38.88	100.39	26.85	35.65	51.33	1.64	9.47	27.93	37.33	87.70	5.97	1.68	22.65	x	76.72
S	51.23	48.19	101.08	39.51	40.20	54.25	4.40	7.99	40.05	41.66	82.62	6.40	1.25	34.22	x	77.95
O	45.91	48.21	94.49	43.55	32.69	49.16	3.32	7.21	39.06	45.07	69.58	4.92	5.69	31.93	41.43	66.59
N	40.46	37.91	95.33	31.36	24.04	54.17	3.14	7.82	30.06	28.69	74.17	2.45	2.34	25.56	26.21	65.95
D	50.11	42.64	95.43	22.81	26.02	50.31	3.52	8.83	34.92	35.26	72.79	3.04	5.10	32.97	x	64.22
1981 J	34.90	29.25	105.17	30.15	16.74	61.58	0.69	6.57	24.33	25.80	72.66	3.10	2.92	21.56	x	64.80
F	45.72	37.89	109.74	29.72	17.53	67.71	2.72	14.57	36.10	33.87	80.79	4.84	2.06	29.78	26.01	69.11
M	56.94	38.85	120.19	39.61	24.22	80.22	6.53	14.99	50.40	37.20	91.08	4.84	6.44	38.89	30.33	78.62
A	50.28	39.33	126.68	36.72	24.51	89.70	4.15	9.90	45.47	32.35	104.44	6.41	7.34	34.39	x	88.38
M	53.93	44.79	129.39	38.53	29.35	96.31	1.18	9.15	53.99	36.41	108.77	5.11	5.70	31.54	27.50	94.60
J	65.51	65.13	122.60	37.71	42.79	87.32	5.64	11.42	50.72	x	109.72	3.49	4.18	37.20	x	96.84
J	35.38	49.34	106.64	31.34	45.31	72.00	6.35	8.42	20.07	37.74	91.03	5.78	4.50	14.99	28.07	83.64
A	32.30	29.34	105.44	27.95	21.67	75.49	1.35	6.05	29.86	26.64	89.67	3.39	1.69	21.77	19.38	92.13
S	57.89	39.15	117.84	31.16	36.99	71.19	6.67	8.28	41.48	40.71	88.84	4.67	2.96	33.39	30.86	86.42
O	45.20	37.44	111.31	30.65	27.54	72.17	2.10	8.33	30.51	32.83	80.31	7.91	3.86	23.13	28.14	83.52
N	39.74	30.36	110.10	23.57	19.13	76.60	5.50	5.60	18.95	25.92	77.84	3.19	3.83	13.25	22.50	71.56
D	14.85	28.28	91.62	10.43	16.22	68.04	3.95	3.77	16.10	25.64	66.97	2.53	1.87	15.61	22.91	63.41
1982 J	16.40	12.67	96.68	12.46	8.97	70.26	2.66	4.76	22.47	17.84	71.76	3.56	2.17	15.68	15.64	61.45
F	24.98	20.43	100.00	24.51	15.93	75.45	3.22	4.33	18.55	24.17	66.25	4.24	2.25	17.74	19.97	59.63
M	27.07	26.02	81.59	26.65	16.70	85.05			28.95	23.44	58.69			19.72	18.50	55.48

¹Gas types are included. ²Includes producers' shipments for export. ³In some cases these shipments are not at the factory level, and stocks at beginning of month plus production less shipments do not equal stocks at end of month. ⁴End of period. ⁵Electric and other. ⁶Excludes apartment type machines. ⁷Excludes other than electric.

Sources: Domestic Refrigerators and Freezers (43-001), Domestic Washing Machines and Clothes Dryers (43-002), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Imports by Commodities (65-007), Statistics Canada.

Section 7 - Fuel, Power, Mining

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Table 1: Electric energy (million kilowatt hours)

Year and month	Net generation						Total available ²
	Hydraulic ¹	Thermal ¹	Total ¹	Utilities ²	Industries ²	Net exports ¹	
D	2437	2438	2439	2440	2441	2442	2443
1980	251,217	116,089	367,306	328,636	38,670	27,237	340,069
1981	363,164	114,460	377,624	339,266	38,358	33,849	343,775
1980 F	22,238	11,289	33,527	30,265	3,262	2,423	31,104
M	22,647	11,615	34,262	30,841	3,421	2,829	31,433
A	20,610	8,378	28,988	25,799	3,189	2,116	26,872
M	19,771	7,718	27,489	24,191	3,298	1,424	26,065
J	17,909	7,638	25,547	22,568	2,979	1,270	24,277
J	17,939	8,879	26,818	23,822	2,996	2,516	24,302
A	18,322	9,211	27,533	24,553	2,980	2,425	25,108
S	18,699	8,573	27,272	24,319	2,953	2,297	24,975
O	21,764	9,011	30,775	27,491	3,284	2,701	28,075
N	22,462	9,883	32,345	29,155	3,190	2,587	29,758
D	24,721	11,665	36,386	33,215	3,171	2,259	34,127
1981 J	24,544	12,153	36,697	33,331	3,366	2,155	34,542
F	22,366	10,299	32,665	29,562	3,103	2,956	29,709
M	24,325	10,344	34,669	31,109	3,560	3,468	31,201
A	21,708	8,503	30,211	26,851	3,360	2,584	27,627
M	20,879	8,235	29,114	25,675	3,439	2,391	26,723
J	19,438	8,124	27,562	24,367	3,195	2,075	25,487
J	19,663	8,777	28,440	25,329	3,111	2,852	25,587
A	19,820	8,899	28,719	25,872	2,847	3,244	25,476
S	19,966	8,577	28,543	25,564	2,979	2,791	25,752
O	22,269	9,579	31,848	28,615	3,233	3,080	28,768
N	23,268	9,804	33,072	29,935	3,137	3,176	29,896
D	24,773	11,178	35,951	32,927	3,024	3,112	32,839
1982 J	26,036	13,687	39,723	36,431	3,292	2,866	36,855

¹Less imports. ²Total net generation less net exports.

Note: Monthly data includes all producers of electric energy who generate 20 GWh or more per year. Annual data represent full coverage of generating facilities that may include revisions not available on a monthly basis.

Sources: Electric Power Statistics (57-001), Electric Power Statistics, Volume II (57-202), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Electric energy available, by province (million kilowatt hours)

Year and month	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon and N.W.T.
D	2455	2456	2457	2458	2459	2460	2461	2462	2463	2464	2465	2466
1980	340,068	8,545	518	6,814	8,838	118,254	106,509	13,927	9,827	23,172	42,789	875
1981	343,774	8,626	514	6,761	8,788	120,514	106,716	13,495	9,898	24,410	43,180	872
1980 F	31,104	781	43	603	804	11,232	9,739	1,390	896	1,905	3,634	77
M	31,433	817	45	616	826	11,265	9,764	1,385	907	1,981	3,750	77
A	26,872	730	41	542	719	9,394	8,440	1,065	742	1,780	3,351	68
M	26,065	710	40	534	689	8,936	8,167	1,022	747	1,818	3,339	63
J	24,277	591	38	517	630	8,018	7,842	893	713	1,774	3,201	60
J	24,302	441	42	520	621	7,836	7,990	951	728	1,863	3,247	63
A	25,108	538	42	523	641	8,220	8,296	925	720	1,840	3,302	61
S	24,975	622	41	504	642	8,350	7,974	954	726	1,809	3,290	63
O	28,075	733	43	565	730	9,713	8,708	1,113	772	1,944	3,685	69
N	29,758	776	43	586	760	10,584	9,102	1,179	835	2,011	3,809	73
D	34,127	855	48	657	882	12,665	10,138	1,520	1,023	2,249	4,012	78
1981 J	34,542	847	48	680	898	12,962	10,472	1,463	991	2,123	3,968	90
F	29,709	714	41	586	771	10,612	9,090	1,289	864	1,944	3,726	72
M	31,201	753	43	601	811	11,303	9,574	1,210	850	2,050	3,924	82
A	27,627	654	41	576	738	9,763	8,452	1,042	776	1,932	3,584	69
M	26,723	640	40	532	684	9,241	8,315	996	768	1,911	3,531	65
J	25,487	616	39	508	618	8,508	8,230	934	716	1,871	3,386	61
J	25,587	607	42	522	630	8,507	8,458	968	749	2,002	3,042	60
A	25,476	648	45	500	677	8,671	8,288	967	758	2,027	2,831	64
S	25,752	655	43	487	657	8,694	8,193	955	753	1,973	3,273	69
O	28,768	740	43	540	717	9,911	8,913	1,099	834	2,078	3,817	76
N	29,896	793	43	578	777	10,602	8,996	1,155	845	2,133	3,893	81
D	32,839	848	46	625	811	11,742	9,733	1,423	991	2,361	4,170	89
1982 J	36,855	902	44	676	920	13,348	11,095	1,700	1,122	2,548	4,401	99

Note: Monthly data includes all producers of electric energy who generate 20 GWh or more per year. Annual data represent full coverage of generating facilities that may include revisions not available on a monthly basis.

Sources: Electric Power Statistics (57-001), Statistics Canada, Electric Power Statistics, Volume II (57-202), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Coal and coke (thousand of metric tonnes)

Year and month	Coal production										Available for consumption	Coke production
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	N.S.	N.B.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Imports	Exports	
D	2479	2480	2481	2482	2483	2484	2485	2486	2487	2488	261404	2490
1980	20,042	10,542	5,971	36,554	2,688	440	5,971	17,299	10,156	15,861	15,279	37,136
1981	21,567	11,283	6,797	39,647	2,541	522	6,797	18,080	11,707	14,218	15,695	38,173
1980 M	1,589	941	469	2,999	246	36	469	1,396	852	52	1,056	1,995
A	1,787	897	411	3,095	219	36	411	1,461	968	1,725	1,234	3,586
M	1,819	675	414	2,908	207	42	414	1,262	983	2,097	1,412	3,593
J	1,868	790	404	3,062	230	39	404	1,369	1,020	1,873	1,390	3,545
J	1,856	831	457	3,144	229	29	457	1,414	1,015	1,966	1,460	3,650
A	1,894	845	364	3,102	249	34	364	1,475	980	1,829	1,492	3,439
S	1,855	867	425	3,147	204	44	425	1,530	944	1,653	1,364	3,436
O	1,754	921	480	3,155	191	38	480	1,533	913	1,537	1,320	3,372
N	1,802	971	514	3,287	200	36	514	1,630	907	1,747	1,175	3,859
D	1,601	997	872	3,470	233	34	872	1,606	725	1,321	1,301	3,490
1981 J	1,725	993	648	3,366	249	38	648	1,571	860	10	1,079	2,297
F	1,858	852	589	3,299	293	44	589	1,487	886	11	1,377	1,933
M	2,120	969	586	3,675	239	41	586	1,692	1,117	122	1,543	2,254
A	1,850	994	630	3,474	281	35	630	1,574	954	1,202	829	3,847
M	1,549	850	580	2,979	256	42	580	1,335	766	1,042	1,476	2,545
J	1,762	847	539	3,148	253	46	539	1,381	929	726	1,565	2,311
J	1,707	717	447	2,871	245	46	447	1,181	952	2,314	1,271	3,914
A	1,647	769	478	2,894	30	47	478	1,207	1,132	1,530	1,149	3,275
S	1,602	1,069	476	3,147	19	45	476	1,613	994	1,846	1,375	3,619
O	1,702	1,032	536	3,270	116	41	536	1,519	1,058	2,026	1,408	3,888
N	1,927	1,046	572	3,545	294	52	572	1,659	968	1,766	1,230	4,081
D	2,118	1,145	716	3,979	266	45	716	1,861	1,091	1,623	1,393	4,209
1982 J	1,810	1,157	628	3,595	256	36	628	1,676	999	8	970	2,633
F	1,716	1,020	569	3,305	270	42	569	1,551	873	12	1,126	2,192

Note: Annual data may include revisions not available on a monthly basis.

Sources: Coal and Coke Statistics (45-002), monthly, Coal Mines (26-206), annual, Exports by Commodities (65-004), monthly, Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Supply and disposition of crude oil and natural gas¹

Year and month	Crude oil and equivalent ²					Natural gas								
	Net domestic production	Imports	Total supply	Deliveries to refineries	Exports to U.S.A.	Domestic net new production ³	Total supply of marketable gas	Sales					Exports	Imports
								Total	Residential	Commercial	Industrial			
	Thousand cubic metres					Million cubic metres								
D	2505	2506	2507	2508	2509	2510	2511	2512	2513	2515	2514	2516	2517	
1980	89,425.5	32,176.6	121,602.1	109,833.7	11,939.1	98,741.1	73,162.1	43,272.2	9,624.6	10,119.9	23,527.7	22,559.9	3.1	
1981	80,328.7	29,524.9	109,853.6	101,081.7	9,462.3	97,833.1	67,946.6	42,896.3	9,805.4	11,751.5	21,339.5	21,582.8	2.8	
1980 F	7,348.9	3,180.1	10,529.0	9,440.7	1,138.4	8,877.2	7,668.1	5,293.2	1,482.2	1,483.8	2,327.2	2,307.9	0.4	
M	7,871.4	2,845.7	10,717.1	9,467.6	1,023.5	9,280.0	7,540.3	4,885.1	1,330.7	1,331.6	2,222.8	2,118.2	0.5	
A	6,950.4	3,195.7	10,146.1	9,117.8	1,095.3	7,742.2	5,591.4	3,827.7	799.5	885.8	2,142.4	1,576.1	0.2	
M	7,595.7	2,423.5	10,019.2	9,013.5	1,029.7	7,634.0	5,319.1	2,858.3	435.8	502.6	1,919.9	1,693.5	0.1	
J	7,574.9	2,138.8	9,713.7	8,814.6	887.7	6,824.1	4,696.5	2,307.7	309.0	353.3	1,645.4	1,493.5	0.1	
J	7,735.8	3,165.9	10,901.7	10,256.6	843.8	6,960.0	4,669.6	2,102.4	241.3	304.9	1,556.2	1,463.0	0.1	
A	7,613.5	2,365.7	9,979.2	8,995.6	816.8	7,092.6	4,704.6	2,131.6	237.3	308.7	1,585.6	1,431.1	0.1	
S	6,866.3	2,254.8	9,121.1	8,160.5	902.7	6,814.8	4,763.9	2,408.5	336.9	401.0	1,670.6	1,447.3	0.1	
O	6,979.9	2,378.5	9,358.4	8,719.8	802.5	8,056.1	5,645.2	3,184.6	594.5	635.4	1,954.7	1,787.6	0.2	
N	7,526.7	2,135.7	9,662.4	8,800.5	895.7	8,938.5	6,461.6	3,919.9	929.6	994.6	1,995.7	2,202.7	0.4	
D	7,441.9	3,352.6	10,794.5	9,963.2	1,046.3	10,054.9	7,532.8	5,039.3	1,382.3	1,440.2	2,216.8	2,375.0	0.6	
1981 J	7,422.5	2,955.5	10,378.0	9,323.9	918.7	9,720.7	6,848.9	5,463.1	1,631.7	1,614.8	2,216.6	2,313.9	0.5	
F	6,691.2	1,965.7	8,656.9	8,171.1	893.5	8,834.0	6,278.2	4,758.0	1,385.7	2,012.4	1,359.9	2,022.8	0.4	
M	6,818.1	2,344.4	9,162.5	8,327.3	883.1	8,887.1	6,294.3	4,475.6	1,141.6	2,152.4	1,181.6	1,934.6	0.3	
A	6,823.7	3,453.9	10,277.6	9,411.4	676.6	8,027.9	5,403.3	3,686.7	827.6	890.4	1,968.7	1,560.8	0.2	
M	6,614.9	2,047.8	8,662.7	7,943.3	632.6	7,309.0	4,996.1	2,992.6	574.6	602.0	1,816.0	1,468.0	0.2	
J	6,306.8	2,720.8	9,027.6	8,463.2	583.3	7,031.2	4,752.7	2,445.2	345.8	372.8	1,726.6	1,550.7	0.1	
J	6,739.6	2,408.6	9,148.2	8,615.7	654.5	7,187.1	4,689.3	2,175.4	272.6	297.1	1,605.7	1,513.2	—	
A	6,734.3	3,147.2	9,881.5	9,096.6	726.8	6,944.0	4,578.8	2,072.2	252.0	282.5	1,537.7	1,518.9	—	
S	6,454.7	1,883.0	8,337.7	7,657.0	793.4	7,084.6	4,751.5	2,428.4	366.7	422.3	1,639.4	1,572.9	—	
O	5,922.9	2,132.2	8,055.1	7,332.2	831.8	8,294.5	5,836.3	3,410.7	694.0	697.1	2,019.7	1,924.5	0.2	
N	6,533.2	1,865.4	8,398.6	7,685.2	870.2	8,636.4	6,266.8	3,987.1	947.4	941.8	2,097.9	1,930.3	0.3	
D	7,266.8	2,600.4	9,867.2	9,054.8	997.8	9,876.6	7,250.4	5,001.3	1,365.7	1,465.9	2,169.7	2,272.2	0.6	
1982 J	6,596.0	1,986.8	8,582.8	7,550.9	955.6	10,573.7	7,849.9	6,230.3	2,223.2	1,604.3	2,402.8	2,463.7	1.0	

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding. Current figures in this table are preliminary and therefore subject to revision.

¹Supply and disposition for both Crude Oil and Natural Gas will not agree because of losses, inventory changes, pipeline fuel used etc.²Gross new production by field less field flared and waste.

Sources: Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas Production (26-006), Gas Utilities (55-002), Statistics Canada.

³Includes crude oil, condensate and pentanes

Table 5: Statistics of refined petroleum products (thousand cubic metres)

Year and month	Production of saleable products ²										Net sales in Canada			
	Total refinery receipts ¹	Total, all products ³	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oil	Diesel fuel oil	Light fuel oil ⁴	Aviation fuel ⁵	Asphalt	Liquefied petroleum gases ⁶	Other products ⁷	Total all products	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oil	Diesel fuel oil
D	330501	2532	2533	2534	2535	2536	2537	2538	2539	2540	337115	333515	335015	334415
1980	109 802	112 255	38 493	18 006	14 904	17 969	5 089	3 325	2 664	11 802	100 598	38 475	15 118	14 977
1981	100 777	104 233	36 848	15 747	13 816	15 169	4 966	3 045	2 814	11 828	93 854	37 231	12 980	14 740
1980 M	9 492	9 983	3 337	1 817	1 261	1 601	452	172	235	1 107	8 454	2 838	1 324	1 138
A	9 048	8 514	2 762	1 541	1 169	1 240	402	177	198	1 025	7 615	2 929	1 275	1 091
M	8 980	8 959	2 889	1 411	1 335	1 168	496	265	232	1 162	7 824	3 261	1 099	1 353
J	8 840	9 240	2 979	1 282	1 478	1 259	477	436	249	1 078	7 911	3 245	1 249	1 302
J	10 235	10 032	3 427	1 423	1 384	1 476	544	466	259	1 054	8 169	3 651	969	1 309
A	8 925	9 740	3 402	1 324	1 348	1 438	488	464	225	1 050	8 121	3 515	1 124	1 304
S	8 292	7 871	2 956	973	1 156	1 083	431	396	187	688	8 148	3 484	1 155	1 394
O	8 744	8 982	3 268	1 391	1 159	1 340	434	315	184	892	8 730	3 464	1 217	1 475
N	8 776	9 557	3 351	1 565	1 179	1 743	329	231	243	916	8 199	2 984	1 303	1 272
D	9 957	9 982	3 515	1 751	1 101	1 880	324	119	225	1 068	9 569	3 339	1 505	1 252
1981 J	9 299	9 470	3 321	1 572	1 062	1 798	353	118	212	1 034	8 693	2 890	1 297	1 009
F	8 141	8 670	2 973	1 588	1 011	1 430	359	110	208	991	7 853	2 780	1 169	1 030
M	8 290	9 018	3 136	1 439	1 133	1 437	464	182	235	992	7 626	2 876	1 037	1 086
A	9 396	8 503	2 881	1 516	1 106	1 276	395	152	236	941	7 675	3 089	1 232	1 135
M	7 966	8 397	2 857	1 279	1 143	1 204	316	259	258	1 081	7 324	3 092	1 008	1 319
J	8 450	8 615	2 983	1 098	1 322	1 020	470	403	266	1 053	7 799	3 294	1 086	1 386
J	6 596	9 172	3 334	1 275	1 295	1 181	470	432	277	908	7 923	3 542	932	1 326
A	9 056	9 278	3 276	1 254	1 397	1 059	512	441	279	1 060	8 031	3 543	876	1 368
S	7 621	7 928	2 893	1 002	1 021	1 044	439	359	233	937	7 596	3 189	890	1 399
O	7 281	7 560	2 831	961	1 035	1 022	360	283	209	859	7 684	3 062	1 061	1 330
N	7 642	8 427	3 059	1 305	1 132	1 209	402	206	204	910	7 599	2 896	1 143	1 244
D	9 038	9 195	3 304	1 458	1 159	1 489	426	100	197	1 062	8 052	2 977	1 250	1 107
1982 J	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 554	2 595	1 039	891
F	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 663	2 527	1 110	1 052

Net sales in Canada										Closing inventories				
Year and month	Light fuel oil ⁴	Aviation fuel ⁵	Asphalt	Liquefied petroleum gases ⁶	Other products ⁷	Total all products	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oil	Diesel fuel oil	Light fuel oil ⁴	Aviation fuel ⁵	Asphalt	Liquefied petroleum gases ⁶	Other products ⁷
D	2545	2546	335315	2548	2549	337106	333506	335006	334406	2554	2555	335306	2557	2558
1980	15 349	4 812	3 150	1 825	6 892	18 038	5 121	1 838	2 445	4 977	775	461	139	2 283
1981	12 633	4 688	2 870	1 737	6 976	17 998	5 177	2 041	2 442	4 606	779	478	160	2 314
1980 M	1 966	394	72	164	558	17 513	5 749	2 441	2 183	3 418	712	598	146	2 268
A	1 131	381	102	111	595	17 552	5 604	2 506	2 247	3 342	727	673	164	2 290
M	660	405	268	155	623	17 970	5 253	2 637	2 331	3 757	783	667	168	2 375
J	481	442	422	190	581	18 354	5 075	2 521	2 640	4 123	747	663	159	2 427
J	477	469	502	177	617	19 154	4 969	2 764	2 838	4 570	814	610	189	2 401
A	421	486	486	134	650	20 098	5 067	2 703	3 054	5 290	811	583	206	2 385
S	621	451	458	115	471	19 147	4 602	2 376	2 946	5 530	781	511	229	2 172
O	971	375	433	139	656	18 484	4 469	2 190	2 776	5 467	822	385	180	2 195
N	1 423	320	199	135	563	18 385	4 962	1 833	2 696	5 392	819	406	165	2 111
D	2 402	373	71	133	494	18 038	5 121	1 838	2 445	4 977	775	461	139	2 283
1981 J	2 387	325	50	139	595	17 692	5 530	1 759	2 455	4 196	773	530	120	2 329
F	1 793	350	61	121	550	17 486	5 751	1 790	2 416	3 708	770	575	134	2 343
M	1 439	387	73	117	610	18 123	6 073	2 020	2 433	3 668	829	684	155	2 261
A	1 052	385	90	120	573	18 091	5 932	2 078	2 459	3 683	813	745	169	2 212
M	614	369	232	132	558	18 345	5 761	2 080	2 439	3 992	735	764	192	2 382
J	420	433	423	160	597	18 439	5 474	2 016	2 536	4 262	749	706	199	2 498
J	328	458	455	179	704	18 912	5 269	2 222	2 756	4 733	741	658	209	2 324
A	461	478	470	187	647	19 374	5 065	2 461	2 938	5 081	767	579	234	2 249
S	579	445	412	145	537	18 980	4 929	2 301	2 692	5 298	729	500	252	2 280
O	844	351	339	150	547	17 874	4 693	2 089	2 447	5 090	731	430	207	2 188
N	1 087	350	213	125	542	17 708	4 789	2 119	2 424	4 802	740	422	180	2 233
D	1 629	357	54	162	516	17 998	5 177	2 041	2 442	4 606	779	478	160	2 314
1982 J	—	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
F	—	—	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Includes domestic and imported crude oil, condensate and pentanes plus received by Canadian refineries. ²Refinery production (from crude oil, condensate and pentanes plus, and commingled propane/butane mixes) plus other materials used. ³Includes stove oil, kerosene. ⁴Includes aviation gasoline and aviation turbo fuel. ⁵Includes propane and propane mixes and butane and butane mixes. ⁶Includes petro-chemical feed stocks, naphtha specialties, coke, lubricating oil and grease, still gas and other products.

Source: Refined Petroleum Products (45-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 6: Metals

Year and month	Copper					Lead						
	Total metal content		Refined copper		Nickel		Total metal content		Refined lead		Molybdenum	
	Production	Exports¹	Production	Exports²	Production	Exports³	Production	Exports⁴	Production	Exports	Production	Exports
	Thousand tonnes											
D	2587	2588	2589	2590	2591	2592	2593	2594	2595	2596	2608	2610
1980	709.7	633.8	505.4	358.7	188.1	147.7	280.0	273.6	162.2	126.6	12.3	14.7
1981	693.1	549.1	473.7	262.9	159.7	148.2	283.3	265.9	168.4	119.7	12.2	13.7
1980 M	64.2	59.1	43.7	57.7	17.4	13.5	26.7	56.5	12.9	13.7	0.9	1.3
A	63.5	52.3	43.7	22.4	17.1	13.7	21.6	21.0	14.6	9.8	1.2	1.2
M	58.2	40.8	42.9	21.5	18.7	11.6	33.2	20.2	14.5	11.4	1.2	1.5
J	66.0	63.5	37.4	25.5	16.5	14.9	13.5	20.8	9.7	10.4	1.0	1.3
J	56.2	70.3	42.5	36.1	11.7	12.2	28.7	15.8	8.2	6.3	0.8	1.5
A	56.9	53.6	40.7	32.5	15.3	8.3	18.6	21.6	14.7	12.2	1.3	1.5
S	58.7	38.6	40.0	26.1	14.1	12.9	16.9	18.1	14.0	11.8	1.0	0.8
O	50.3	72.1	45.1	42.3	15.1	9.2	33.9	27.9	18.0	13.9	1.2	1.2
N	64.4	46.6	38.7	26.9	16.6	12.5	23.6	17.2	15.9	10.1	0.8	1.0
D	53.4	58.0	42.3	21.7	14.5	8.5	26.0	20.6	13.1	7.8	0.9	0.8
1981 J	50.8	36.2	38.1	12.7	14.2	14.7	29.4	10.2	14.8	6.7	1.0	1.0
F	53.4	38.8	39.8	20.5	14.4	10.5	23.3	30.5	14.8	15.2	1.1	1.0
M	61.8	52.8	43.0	25.4	15.9	14.1	24.1	28.9	17.1	11.0	1.0	1.4
A	62.9	26.3	43.6	23.2	17.6	14.2	20.6	17.8	16.3	7.8	1.0	0.6
M	63.5	52.1	41.8	24.5	15.6	11.0	20.2	25.3	10.7	10.0	1.0	1.1
J	58.5	71.6	44.5	27.3	16.4	16.6	19.9	21.7	8.6	10.4	1.3	1.1
J	48.0	43.5	32.1	19.1	2.6	4.0	11.7	13.8	11.5	6.3	1.0	0.9
A	62.7	46.8	36.6	20.9	13.1	11.1	23.6	26.0	14.6	10.8	1.0	1.0
S	51.3	48.5	37.2	20.0	13.7	14.0	26.4	23.4	15.5	13.0	0.9	1.2
O	68.7	37.4	36.7	22.4	12.3	13.8	25.3	22.0	15.8	9.3	1.1	1.9
N	54.5	47.4	38.9	24.3	12.4	11.3	22.3	25.4	14.5	10.8	1.0	1.4
D	57.0	47.7	41.4	22.7	11.5	12.8	36.5	20.8	14.2	8.3	1.0	1.0
1982 J	53.4	36.8	37.9	20.7	13.0	8.9	22.6	26.4	13.7	8.3	0.7	1.8
F	55.0	46.7	40.8	30.2	12.6	16.2	17.4	15.0	16.0	11.1	0.7	1.6

Year and month	Zinc				Aluminum and bauxite ore imports	Iron ore		Gold		Silver		Uranium production
	Total metal content		Refined zinc			Producers' shipments in tonnes	Production		Mint gold purchases	Production		
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports			Thousand grams			Exports		
	Thousand tonnes						Thousands			Thousand kilograms		
D	2597	2598	2599	2600	2601	2602	2603	2604	2605	2606	2609	
1980	920.4	901.6	591.5	471.9	4 488.3	50 224	48 988	—	1 129 429	1 278 508	6 481.3	
1981	1 003.4	969.8	618.5	453.5	3 722.8	49 696	47 060	—	1 070 768	1 461 397	7 526.0	
1980 M	67.8	91.4	52.5	52.9	108.0	2 258	4 110	—	103 584	103 139	496	
A	83.8	68.2	52.0	41.3	396.5	4 322	4 228	—	95 894	107 805	619	
M	76.5	61.1	48.6	30.3	440.6	5 623	4 167	—	106 988	107 400	495	
J	57.4	52.2	44.1	32.8	373.0	5 182	4 088		86 816	133 745	565	
J	67.8	67.0	47.6	28.9	491.6	5 727	4 293		86 558	122 485	396	
A	76.3	67.0	49.6	36.4	567.9	5 230	3 615		83 644	103 108	382	
S	68.8	59.5	48.5	42.4	400.3	4 156	4 197		76 955	74 400	480	
O	95.8	139.0	51.1	53.0	600.0	4 869	4 135		81 259	121 241	419	
N	96.4	87.8	48.0	41.3	334.7	4 419	4 205		98 785	69 921	1 060	
D	79.0	65.7	52.9	39.4	362.9	4 194	4 231		112 864	85 846	565	
1981 J	67.2	82.7	51.3	35.0	38.8	2 699	3 532		84 906	100 278	314	
F	64.2	72.8	47.1	53.9	219.8	1 764	3 817		91 535	156 668	624	
M	77.5	76.4	58.3	43.1	166.6	1 944	4 470		82 818	113 839	478	
A	81.2	72.0	56.2	32.3	345.4	4 335	3 857		78 929	88 894	422	
M	91.1	67.9	48.8	39.9	452.6	6 057	3 801		119 280	98 629	540	
J	83.7	87.6	48.7	35.5	286.1	5 451	3 646		79 655	123 605	573	
J	83.1	90.3	47.9	37.7	467.5	5 239	2 944		59 581	114 741	727	
A	106.0	82.9	51.4	38.3	296.3	5 098	4 391		111 660	158 690	586	
S	94.0	101.0	51.4	40.7	352.7	4 415	3 757		81 496	129 639	885	
O	82.5	73.1	53.9	33.4	131.0	4 979	4 407		95 723	106 281	788	
N	84.8	108.5	51.8	34.7	531.3	3 659	4 262		87 901	144 662	651	
D	88.1	54.6	51.7	29.1	434.8	4 058	4 162		97 280	125 471	938	
1982 J	92.6	50.3	52.2	38.4	126.9	1 750	3 937		100 534	124 445	375	
F	78.9	87.5	44.2	40.3	235.1	1 794	4 162		70 364	116 016	467	

¹Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods and strips in pigs.²Includes ingots, bars and billets.³Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine.⁴Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

Sources: Energy, Mines and Resources; Imports by Commodities (65-007), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 7: Non-metallic minerals (thousand tonnes)

Year and month	Asbestos		Gypsum	Cement		Lime	Salt		Potash
	Producers' shipments	Exports	Producers' shipments	Production	Producers' shipments	Producers' shipments	Producers' shipments ¹	Imports	Production
D	2627	2628	2629	2630	2631	2632	2626	2634	2607
1980	1 291	1 216.9	7 285	10 349	9 731	2 219.9	7 226.6	1 151.1	7 225.3
1981	1 120	1 062.1	7 308	9 576	9 656	2 555.5	7 321.9	1 235.2	6 616.9
1980 A	99.6	105.0	701	728	718	201.4	555.4	124.2	665.2
M	89.3	84.9	644	1 004	1 072	183.4	493.3	93.5	449.7
J	125.3	112.2	571	1 074	1 080	174.1	571.6	75.2	618.9
J	83.7	83.5	660	1 138	1 101	174.7	643.4	151.9	626.3
A	135.8	118.3	524	1 070	1 149	167.3	466.4	152.8	639.9
S	137.0	116.2	624	1 051	1 134	174.8	588.1	75.1	632.0
O	114.6	113.8	796	1 168	1 279	187.2	634.7	151.5	605.3
N	110.4	110.3	659	927	289	181.0	713.2	108.4	633.4
D	108.4	93.4	555	611	545	192.0	830.6	55.6	694.7
1981 J	67.4	76.2	438	300	279	214.5	901.1	70.0	503.0
F	90.3	82.1	355	338	350	217.2	821.2	3.0	577.0
M	107.9	98.8	576	471	484	243.4	519.5	23.9	647.7
A	87.2	81.5	596	736	707	223.0	479.2	289.8	630.2
M	91.9	82.6	784	915	905	224.5	432.8	117.4	492.7
J	99.6	90.4	798	995	1 051	233.7	403.4	120.8	738.1
J	67.3	71.8	724	1 090	1 089	214.9	487.8	56.5	511.9
A	102.7	101.0	705	1 113	1 147	160.1	535.2	213.6	638.7
S	111.9	113.0	656	864	1 093	200.2	689.7	109.3	414.9
O	103.0	77.9	706	1 066	1 003	220.9	756.5	73.0	404.5
N	90.4	94.8	504	912	861	200.0	618.4	73.8	535.8
D	100.9	92.2	467	777	687	202.7	677.5	84.1	522.3
1982 J	60.0	59.6	304	297	242	210.6	905.8	29.1	528.2
F	74.8	81.3	294	334	344	179.7	992.9	125.6	509.1
M	—	—	—	435	454	—	—	—	—

¹Total salt and salt content of brine.

Sources: Energy, Mines and Resources; Cement (44-001), Imports by Commodities (65-007), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Statistics Canada.

Section 8 - Construction

- 90 1. Building Permits, by Type
- 90 2. Building Permits, by Province
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Table 1: Building permits, by type (million dollars)

Year and month	Non-residential							Non-residential						
	Canada total ¹	Total	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and government	Residential	Canada, 55 municipalities only ²	Canada total ¹	Total	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and government	Residential	Canada, 55 municipalities only ²
D	2671	2683	2672	2673	2674	2675	2676	2677	4898	2678	2679	2680	2681	2682
1980	15,452.1	7,984.2	1,911.4	4,321.5	1,751.3	7,467.9	5,713.8	4	6	6	6	6	6	5
1981	18,735.5	8,920.9	1,731.2	5,229.8	1,959.8	9,814.6	7,948.7							
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1980 M	1,060.4	531.5	105.9	281.6	144.0	528.9	434.8	1,094.7	570.9	124.5	308.2	138.1	523.9	430.5
A	1,198.7	540.0	124.9	280.6	134.5	658.7	391.9	1,079.9	561.1	117.7	307.6	135.8	518.8	389.4
M	1,276.1	640.1	157.0	364.8	118.3	636.0	386.9	1,008.6	584.3	134.9	336.4	113.0	424.4	347.0
J	1,439.1	676.6	160.0	388.5	128.1	762.5	557.2	1,130.4	570.7	136.0	334.6	100.1	559.6	518.8
J	1,372.5	705.7	208.4	366.9	130.5	666.8	467.9	1,212.1	628.3	161.1	350.7	116.5	583.7	471.5
A	1,360.6	614.4	131.8	339.3	143.4	746.2	527.8	1,138.9	511.0	106.1	289.7	115.2	627.9	461.0
S	1,553.8	762.7	142.9	443.6	176.2	791.0	550.2	1,396.2	671.5	126.1	392.5	153.0	724.7	504.6
O	1,660.6	824.5	228.2	463.2	133.0	836.2	571.2	1,488.4	740.1	198.0	421.4	120.7	748.3	511.8
N	1,418.5	747.3	124.4	438.6	184.2	671.2	590.1	1,429.8	691.2	130.4	389.6	171.2	738.6	573.9
D	1,470.9	947.5	359.9	443.1	144.4	523.4	470.2	1,677.1	909.3	376.2	412.8	120.4	767.8	456.2
1981 J	750.9	377.4	86.8	214.6	76.0	373.5	361.7	1,466.2	663.7	154.4	391.9	117.3	802.5	542.5
F	994.8	508.3	78.5	336.2	93.5	486.5	490.2	1,576.8	697.9	140.1	431.9	125.9	878.9	651.9
M	1,500.7	597.8	148.2	277.1	172.5	902.8	466.3	1,571.0	650.6	169.6	309.3	171.7	920.4	459.1
A	1,877.3	723.9	170.4	427.5	125.9	1,153.4	740.5	1,732.8	767.5	160.5	474.0	133.1	965.2	772.5
M	1,863.8	709.5	147.0	428.2	134.3	1,154.4	612.5	1,519.5	676.6	129.4	406.9	140.4	842.9	551.2
J	1,953.5	860.4	157.9	551.8	150.8	1,093.1	733.5	1,604.2	741.1	136.6	473.1	131.4	863.2	652.4
J	1,799.9	898.7	195.9	487.8	214.9	901.3	772.3	1,696.0	824.7	150.3	465.8	208.6	871.3	771.3
A	1,584.8	826.2	188.0	447.0	191.2	758.6	644.6	1,420.4	722.8	153.2	400.3	169.3	697.6	580.0
S	1,354.2	717.6	163.6	407.0	147.0	636.6	547.3	1,301.1	656.6	147.3	370.4	138.8	644.5	492.7
O	1,357.7	734.5	138.0	447.7	148.8	623.2	640.4	1,279.6	686.6	122.2	415.2	149.2	593.1	582.6
N	1,702.5	1,026.9	129.5	613.4	284.0	675.6	949.1	1,691.4	961.4	136.7	546.0	278.7	730.0	931.3
D	1,995.3	939.8	127.3	591.5	221.1	1,055.4	990.2	1,876.5	871.4	130.9	545.1	195.4	1,005.1	997.4
1982 J	760.8	416.4	57.7	241.4	117.3	344.5	350.9	1,382.3	727.8	103.3	439.7	184.8	654.5	451.2
F	821.8	538.9	73.7	395.2	70.0	282.9	458.4	1,227.1	730.9	133.0	503.0	94.9	496.1	540.2

¹In 1979, approximately 2,000 municipalities are being surveyed. so historical comparisons are possible.

Source: Building Permits (64-001), Statistics Canada.

²This is an historical series with data available back to 1920. Consistent coverage and volume have been maintained

Table 2: Building permits, by province¹ (million dollars)

Year and month	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	2695	2696	2697	2698	2699	2700	2701	2702	2703	2704	2705	2706	2707
1980	15,452.1	142.7	45.8	328.2	201.6	2,513.0	4,404.9	267.3	545.6	4,015.0	2,951.0	31.4	5.7
1981	18,735.5	147.7	43.3	376.5	224.3	2,863.7	5,429.6	340.8	574.8	5,130.9	3,555.8	36.5	11.4
1980 M	1,060.4	9.0	2.1	13.7	6.8	160.9	274.5	1.9	27.0	307.8	256.2	0.3	0.2
A	1,198.7	10.7	5.3	22.3	26.5	203.2	372.6	22.5	31.8	254.5	246.2	2.9	0.1
M	1,276.1	15.4	4.4	26.1	21.9	201.7	432.8	17.3	29.6	299.6	222.6	4.4	0.4
J	1,439.1	14.3	5.2	29.7	16.0	190.3	429.5	51.3	57.1	379.9	260.4	5.3	0.0
J	1,372.5	18.0	4.0	31.6	23.0	176.2	414.0	25.6	37.4	376.6	261.0	2.8	2.3
A	1,360.6	13.6	5.5	26.0	19.7	229.4	350.0	26.3	45.8	352.4	290.7	1.1	0.1
S	1,553.8	10.0	3.9	39.6	16.7	278.0	435.9	36.0	41.5	343.2	346.9	2.0	0.1
O	1,660.6	12.6	3.9	38.8	14.6	376.6	504.5	21.3	56.6	362.2	257.3	10.2	2.0
N	1,418.5	13.3	4.8	22.4	23.1	254.5	416.4	18.4	78.7	355.0	230.8	1.2	—
D	1,470.9	15.7	0.9	38.8	19.4	206.2	366.8	18.1	60.3	539.9	204.2	0.6	0.1
1981 J	750.9	4.8	1.5	12.9	5.2	148.4	229.7	11.3	25.5	190.2	120.5	0.7	0.3
F	994.8	9.6	5.7	11.4	6.2	135.0	215.5	14.2	45.9	395.8	155.4	0.1	—
M	1,500.7	8.9	3.8	23.9	34.7	270.6	458.2	28.0	45.1	288.4	337.9	1.1	—
A	1,877.3	10.5	3.4	45.8	19.4	354.0	559.4	40.4	73.7	535.2	233.8	1.6	—
M	1,863.8	9.2	3.8	35.3	21.1	257.9	676.0	31.1	51.2	393.8	376.2	2.8	5.5
J	1,953.5	16.0	4.7	36.1	27.9	237.8	589.7	55.5	68.8	438.6	477.2	0.8	0.3
J	1,799.9	11.0	5.7	48.1	13.2	173.2	541.1	33.9	52.2	497.8	417.5	3.9	2.3
A	1,584.8	10.6	3.5	36.2	14.3	232.3	399.2	34.4	28.2	398.7	409.1	16.4	2.1
S	1,354.2	8.5	3.3	35.1	11.1	178.8	425.2	38.7	44.6	314.2	289.2	5.2	0.3
O	1,357.7	5.7	3.0	24.2	29.9	237.8	393.7	24.5	40.6	401.7	194.2	2.1	0.2
N	1,702.5	7.9	0.8	22.6	22.0	235.8	526.6	11.6	34.8	575.4	262.9	1.7	0.2
D	1,995.3	45.1	4.1	44.9	19.2	402.1	415.3	17.1	64.4	701.1	281.8	—	0.1
1982 J	760.8	6.3	0.5	40.6	2.2	92.6	196.6	7.8	25.8	164.0	223.9	0.4	0.3
F	821.8	1.9	0.9	12.1	7.7	64.0	249.9	18.0	11.5	313.2	138.7	3.5	0.2

¹In 1979, approximately 2,000 municipalities are being surveyed. Source: Building Permits (64-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Dwelling units¹ started, all areas

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Canada seasonally adjusted at annual rates (thousands)
D	2717	2718	2719	2720	2721	2722	2723	2724	2725	2726	2727	4945
1980	158,601	3,848	475	3,895	2,646	29,186	40,127	2,597	6,250	32,031	37,546	...
1981	177,973	3,210	203	3,715	2,188	29,645	50,161	2,824	5,972	38,470	41,585	...
1979 2	54,910	1,090	262	1,324	2,158	14,035	14,993	1,842	2,603	9,810	6,793	195.0
3	54,607	956	347	1,392	1,657	10,695	17,386	1,897	3,078	9,406	7,793	188.0
4	55,508	650	229	1,164	943	11,521	17,541	776	3,629	10,732	8,323	202.0
1980 1	27,112	363	93	729	72	3,702	7,230	228	1,178	5,742	7,775	172.0
2	39,825	1,251	84	646	967	8,504	10,156	784	1,567	7,073	8,793	142.0
3	45,800	1,654	173	1,122	1,079	8,511	10,740	922	1,738	10,185	9,676	158.0
4	45,864	580	125	1,398	528	8,469	12,001	663	1,767	9,031	11,302	168.0
1981 1	28,416	363	29	565	371	3,889	5,106	579	1,259	6,652	9,603	190.0
2	60,276	986	119	988	992	12,475	17,636	1,310	2,059	11,840	11,871	216.0
3	50,781	1,210	41	1,176	438	7,674	15,464	641	1,135	10,575	12,427	179.0
4	38,500	651	14	986	387	5,607	11,955	294	1,519	9,403	7,684	134.0
1982 1	30,328	515	9	566	139	3,870	8,755	171	1,924	6,467	7,912	177.0

Table 4: Dwelling units¹ completed, all areas

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Canada seasonally adjusted at annual rates (thousands)
D	2739	2740	2741	2742	2743	2744	2745	2746	2747	2748	2749	4946
1980	176,168	2,986	692	4,512	3,258	33,560	54,021	4,503	7,763	34,717	30,156	...
1981	174,996	3,936	320	4,374	2,477	30,691	45,557	4,515	8,085	34,755	40,286	...
1979 2	50,399	677	117	908	717	10,195	16,406	1,949	2,860	10,080	6,490	217.0
3	62,026	461	421	2,292	1,648	13,071	21,157	1,381	2,877	11,603	7,115	224.0
4	63,540	879	301	1,396	1,802	11,949	23,130	2,460	2,997	11,397	7,229	227.0
1980 1	43,425	786	184	1,349	595	8,189	13,964	1,648	1,669	9,246	5,795	203.0
2	41,864	879	170	1,431	654	7,691	13,421	971	2,117	8,010	6,520	181.0
3	46,570	628	137	831	931	10,019	13,911	1,128	1,875	8,473	8,637	168.0
4	44,309	693	201	901	1,078	7,661	12,725	756	2,102	8,988	9,204	159.0
1981 1	38,128	1,280	129	1,094	717	5,703	8,433	1,231	1,817	7,356	10,368	178.0
2	40,363	619	47	1,205	389	7,437	10,910	932	1,514	7,764	9,546	178.0
3	49,766	1,067	98	875	547	10,798	12,809	1,126	2,775	10,499	9,172	179.0
4	46,739	970	46	1,200	824	6,753	13,405	1,226	1,979	9,136	11,200	168.0
1982 1	29,932	504	14	759	368	3,756	8,843	312	1,044	6,798	7,534	140.0

Table 5: Dwelling units¹ under construction, all areas

End of period or quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Canada seasonally adjusted at annual rates (thousands)
D	2761	2762	2763	2764	2765	2766	2767	2768	2769	2770	2771	4947
1980	105,780	3,736	179	2,762	1,318	14,639	31,187	2,694	6,022	20,378	22,865	...
1981	102,829	2,966	48	2,052	978	12,815	34,071	764	3,864	22,960	22,311	...
1979 2	146,975	2,595	554	4,808	2,798	23,731	55,137	6,581	7,977	28,805	13,989	144.3
3	138,392	3,081	477	3,867	2,802	21,066	50,821	6,998	8,099	26,526	14,655	137.1
4	128,601	2,850	403	3,634	1,951	20,413	44,851	4,992	8,640	25,454	15,413	128.2
1980 1	110,428	2,422	311	2,947	1,427	15,383	38,085	3,543	7,985	21,271	17,054	113.9
2	105,810	2,792	225	1,977	1,739	16,042	34,843	3,288	6,567	19,037	19,300	103.7
3	103,840	3,856	261	2,267	1,870	13,951	31,847	2,788	6,392	20,411	20,197	103.1
4	105,780	3,736	179	2,762	1,318	14,639	31,187	2,694	6,022	20,378	22,865	105.6
1981 1	93,590	2,789	79	2,231	967	12,791	26,414	2,039	5,441	19,658	21,181	96.4
2	111,697	3,149	140	1,975	1,531	17,220	32,794	2,213	5,940	23,499	23,236	109.3
3	111,251	3,283	80	2,265	1,420	13,957	35,643	1,694	4,331	22,531	26,047	110.6
4	102,829	2,966	48	2,052	978	12,815	34,071	764	3,864	22,960	22,311	102.7
1982 1	101,136	2,944	41	1,812	666	12,657	33,650	622	4,722	22,795	21,227	—

¹A dwelling unit is defined as a structurally separate set of living quarters having its own entrance from outside of the building, or from a common passage inside. These data are the result of a nation-wide survey, for which the field work is carried out by the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All metropolitan areas and urban centres with a population of 10,000 or more, along with certain other areas of high building activity, are enumerated completely each month. The remainder of the country is covered on a sample basis quarterly.

Source: Housing Starts and Completions (64-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 6: Dwelling units¹ started, centres 10,000 and over

Year and month	Canada	Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Metropolitan areas				Canada seasonally adjusted at annual rates (thousands)
									Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	
D	2783	2784	2785	2786	2787	2788	2789	2790	2791	2792	2793	2794	4900
1980	125,013	4,709	23,064	35,432	1,723	4,018	25,730	30,337	12,433	20,204	1,668	16,780	...
1981	142,441	4,159	23,121	45,399	2,191	4,407	33,172	29,992	14,289	24,664	2,086	14,870	...
1980 A	9,475	162	1,844	2,470	189	458	1,912	2,440	1,084	971	186	1,138	121
M	9,777	433	1,972	2,532	336	456	1,904	2,144	1,113	1,538	331	1,122	98
J	11,406	414	2,613	3,627	85	183	1,970	2,514	1,266	2,498	74	1,356	117
J	11,117	677	1,736	3,385	149	314	2,788	2,068	923	2,096	141	934	123
A	10,964	493	1,941	2,243	139	608	2,399	3,141	1,059	1,169	131	1,839	115
S	11,852	428	2,514	3,259	182	322	2,953	2,194	1,199	1,825	182	1,256	129
O	14,224	388	2,238	5,155	148	425	2,359	3,511	1,407	3,413	140	2,194	142
N	12,809	654	2,497	3,230	260	414	2,812	2,942	1,304	1,882	254	1,641	133
D	10,302	375	2,350	2,703	57	317	2,251	2,249	1,446	1,742	56	1,362	127
1981 J	8,194	194	1,094	1,854	70	361	2,193	2,428	707	1,183	70	1,492	132
F	6,603	242	1,005	1,071	193	174	1,454	2,464	770	656	189	1,435	147
M	7,741	134	1,215	1,856	117	317	1,767	2,335	792	1,273	117	970	151
A	14,854	337	3,016	5,404	315	613	3,017	2,152	1,701	3,810	305	632	189
M	16,985	470	3,865	5,010	375	531	3,873	2,861	2,502	2,550	363	1,385	173
J	16,470	367	2,719	5,639	325	528	3,311	3,581	1,810	3,359	300	1,841	167
J	13,161	533	2,117	4,859	312	199	2,876	2,265	981	2,776	302	1,191	149
A	13,256	580	1,571	4,463	128	297	2,672	3,545	1,086	2,642	128	1,446	141
S	13,272	357	1,995	4,496	123	166	3,373	2,762	1,449	3,074	99	1,675	145
O	8,271	334	1,346	2,177	74	308	2,290	1,742	900	1,017	66	1,087	82
N	9,535	354	1,445	2,508	153	502	2,736	1,837	997	1,026	147	1,071	98
D	14,099	257	1,733	6,062	6	411	3,610	2,020	594	1,298	—	645	156
1982 J	10,484	326	1,131	3,198	41	1,102	2,204	2,482	624	968	41	991	133
F	8,444	190	1,280	2,297	41	323	1,437	2,876	905	1,392	19	1,650	170
M	7,461	146	1,190	2,746	74	289	1,237	1,779	845	1,924	69	1,252	141

Table 7: Dwelling units¹ completed, centres 10,000 and over

Year and month	Canada	Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Metropolitan areas				Canada seasonally adjusted at annual rates (thousands)
									Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	
D	2807	2808	2809	2810	2811	2812	2813	2814	2815	2816	2817	2818	4901
1980	140,996	5,143	26,826	47,803	3,697	5,855	27,293	24,379	13,838	26,602	3,513	14,152	...
1981	137,955	4,777	24,554	42,010	3,477	5,963	29,460	27,714	14,278	23,054	3,211	13,117	...
1980 A	11,707	345	2,062	4,466	385	471	2,320	1,658	1,157	2,726	377	816	161
M	12,231	651	1,875	4,732	155	364	2,877	1,577	904	2,820	149	939	154
J	11,042	467	2,559	3,175	289	828	1,628	2,096	1,395	1,530	256	1,437	129
J	13,164	207	3,556	3,743	429	311	2,665	2,253	2,019	1,773	424	1,307	140
A	12,428	351	2,614	3,950	433	569	2,291	2,220	1,448	2,265	413	1,337	127
S	11,250	372	1,845	3,851	104	619	1,734	2,725	819	1,305	103	1,721	128
O	12,419	344	1,969	5,276	225	563	1,804	2,238	816	3,243	209	1,271	129
N	12,042	370	2,126	3,164	267	554	2,760	2,801	797	1,503	265	1,320	126
D	10,555	537	1,974	2,895	91	584	2,430	2,044	791	1,504	83	1,020	129
1981 J	11,131	538	1,438	3,522	348	456	2,089	2,740	752	2,406	239	1,480	142
F	8,706	368	1,271	2,316	331	530	1,836	2,054	762	1,425	325	749	131
M	9,312	484	1,578	2,151	286	193	2,314	2,306	808	1,258	281	1,031	143
A	9,833	352	1,532	3,370	276	321	1,684	2,298	947	1,865	268	1,410	139
M	10,349	273	2,175	3,680	185	249	1,972	1,815	1,477	2,747	170	940	130
J	13,056	550	3,229	3,396	203	537	2,769	2,372	1,865	1,858	196	1,101	154
J	13,520	344	3,550	3,295	258	910	2,417	2,746	2,205	1,638	257	1,309	142
A	13,063	429	2,511	4,308	224	911	2,433	2,247	1,369	2,189	222	1,099	134
S	13,050	265	2,219	3,961	419	440	4,025	1,721	1,330	2,174	379	1,106	147
O	12,569	406	1,928	3,443	428	551	3,360	2,453	1,289	1,811	421	965	130
N	12,296	335	1,739	4,889	472	422	2,155	2,284	924	3,197	453	992	129
D	11,070	433	1,384	3,679	47	443	2,406	2,678	550	486	—	935	137
1982 J	8,299	213	943	2,651	133	233	2,274	1,852	584	1,607	100	723	106
F	7,898	268	794	2,339	6	117	1,765	2,609	503	1,722	1	1,488	121
M	8,508	305	1,118	3,241	136	220	1,463	2,025	465	1,939	77	964	131

Note: Data are based on 1971 Census area definitions.
See footnote and source in Table 5.

Table 8: Dwelling units¹ under construction, centres 10,000 and over

End of period	Metropolitan areas												Canada seasonally adjusted at annual rates (thousands)
	Canada	Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia					
									Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	
D	4903	4904	4905	4908	4911	4914	4915	4916	4906	4909	4912	4917	4902
1980	84,195	3,567	11,476	28,544	1,981	3,839	17,676	17,112	6,682	17,861	1,764	8,861	...
1981	85,515	2,836	10,290	31,304	589	2,237	20,547	17,712	4,969	9,776	104	6,946	...
1980 A	88,307	3,009	12,925	32,885	2,875	5,270	16,873	14,470	6,679	17,646	2,571	7,486	90
M	85,684	2,792	13,005	30,678	3,055	5,345	15,780	15,029	6,882	16,364	2,752	7,669	87
J	85,877	2,739	13,020	31,151	2,851	4,679	15,992	15,445	6,754	17,332	2,570	7,586	85
J	83,571	3,213	10,963	30,838	2,571	4,647	16,104	15,235	5,444	17,654	2,287	7,212	83
A	81,576	3,354	10,172	29,116	2,036	4,685	16,065	16,148	7,992	16,556	1,807	7,712	82
S	81,951	3,403	10,578	28,671	2,100	4,388	17,255	15,556	6,964	17,076	1,872	7,189	82
O	83,706	3,446	10,806	28,515	2,022	4,251	17,801	16,865	5,548	17,245	1,802	8,153	83
N	84,305	3,728	11,133	28,591	2,015	4,108	17,853	16,877	6,050	17,623	1,791	8,466	83
D	84,195	3,567	11,476	28,544	1,981	3,839	17,676	17,112	6,682	17,861	1,764	8,861	80
1981 J	80,780	3,222	11,085	26,485	1,701	3,740	17,775	16,772	6,633	16,508	1,593	8,876	80
F	77,682	3,095	10,832	25,198	1,563	3,366	17,391	16,237	6,633	15,729	1,457	9,561	80
M	76,163	2,745	10,500	24,949	1,393	3,489	16,839	16,248	6,651	15,792	1,292	9,496	79
A	80,960	2,730	12,209	26,683	1,332	3,752	18,167	16,087	7,630	17,746	1,229	8,715	83
M	87,776	2,854	13,883	28,302	1,522	4,034	20,063	17,118	8,642	17,543	1,422	9,159	89
J	90,466	2,656	13,352	30,216	1,644	4,009	20,433	18,156	8,576	18,960	1,526	9,826	90
J	89,470	2,836	11,910	31,884	1,698	3,337	20,164	17,641	7,341	20,091	1,571	9,706	88
A	89,716	2,979	10,947	32,159	1,602	2,719	20,433	18,877	7,052	20,535	1,477	9,997	90
S	89,730	3,067	10,701	32,671	1,299	2,441	19,697	19,854	7,167	21,430	1,190	6,634	90
O	85,002	2,994	10,107	31,372	950	2,189	18,512	18,878	6,773	20,637	840	10,621	84
N	82,289	3,011	9,821	28,972	630	2,270	19,169	18,416	6,842	18,466	533	10,686	81
D	85,515	2,836	10,290	31,304	589	2,237	20,547	17,712	4,969	9,776	104	6,946	83
1982 J	88,837	3,070	10,522	32,187	527	3,210	20,680	18,641	6,892	18,575	432	10,651	—
F	89,003	3,000	11,000	32,105	562	3,416	20,351	18,569	7,290	18,230	450	10,464	—
M	88,026	2,844	11,053	31,603	500	3,485	20,359	18,182	7,427	18,209	442	10,754	—

See footnote and source in Table 5.

Table 9: Mortgage loans approvals¹

Year and month	New housing													
	Under National Housing Act²						Total N.H.A. and conventional	Dwelling units					Conventional lenders	
	C.M.H.C.	Other approved lenders³	Total	Life insurance companies	Trust, loan and other companies³	Total		National Housing Act			Conventional	Total	Existing residential	Other⁴
								C.M.H.C.	Other N.H.A.	Total				
Million dollars							Number					Million dollars		
D	2643	2644	2645	2646	2647	2648	2649	2650	2651	2652	2653	2654	2655	2656
1980	—	113	114	555	2,618	3,173	3,287	437	26,986	27,423	55,924	83,347	5,405	2,348
1981	—	155	155	452	2,211	2,663	2,818	342	34,024	34,366	42,597	76,963	3,419	1,577
1980 F	—	1	1	51	169	220	221	—	629	629	4,174	4,803	365	116
M	—	2	2	70	229	299	301	—	1,273	1,273	5,781	7,054	390	219
A	—	3	3	45	160	205	208	5	1,424	1,429	3,525	4,954	243	120
M	—	5	5	12	157	169	174	1	1,320	1,321	3,432	4,753	213	87
J	—	7	7	21	247	268	275	—	2,270	2,270	4,686	6,956	561	244
J	—	8	8	62	231	293	301	66	1,153	1,219	5,356	6,575	720	299
A	—	11	11	56	250	306	317	80	2,654	2,734	5,404	8,138	820	314
S	—	13	13	60	297	357	370	—	2,521	2,521	5,925	8,446	672	288
O	—	17	17	41	292	333	350	9	3,414	3,423	5,483	8,906	503	258
N	—	19	20	59	253	312	332	126	2,232	2,358	5,159	7,517	367	143
D	—	27	27	45	224	269	296	149	7,626	7,775	4,340	12,115	350	160
1981 J	—	1	1	24	166	190	191	—	641	641	2,612	3,253	192	147
F	—	2	2	48	187	235	237	2	1,821	1,823	3,584	5,407	301	93
M	—	4	4	59	249	308	312	1	1,242	1,243	4,808	6,051	438	166
A	—	5	5	77	286	363	368	1	1,253	1,254	5,729	6,983	480	247
M	—	6	6	43	337	380	386	—	1,318	1,318	5,788	7,106	459	194
J	—	9	9	40	265	305	314	9	2,784	2,793	5,173	7,966	288	148
J	—	12	12	23	211	234	246	9	3,189	3,198	4,036	7,234	249	119
A	—	15	15	24	131	155	170	31	2,324	2,355	2,535	4,890	183	66
S	—	19	19	24	148	172	191	13	4,371	4,384	2,510	6,894	133	105
O	—	21	21	12	81	93	114	6	2,022	2,028	1,412	3,440	133	87
N	—	27	27	25	66	91	118	123	5,736	5,859	1,541	7,400	182	79
D	—	34	34	53	84	137	171	147	7,323	7,470	2,869	10,339	381	126
1982 J	—	—	—	28	116	144	144	—	206	206	2,627	2,833	451	131

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding differences.

¹Data are on a gross basis i.e. they do not take account of cancellations or alterations of loans after initial approval. ²Agency loans (loans made by other lending institutions on behalf of C.M.H.C.) are included under C.M.H.C. ³Includes fraternal and mutual benefit societies, Quebec savings banks and, since May 1967, chartered banks. ⁴Includes new and existing commercial structures and farm property.

Source: Canadian Housing Statistics, Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation.

Table 10: Domestic shipments of building materials by Canadian manufacturers

Year and month	Rigid insulating board						Hard board			Gypsum products		Portland cement¹ (000) met. tonnes
	Soft wood, plywood	Sawn lumber¹	Building board (panels natural or coated)	As-phaltered sheathing board	Roof insulation board	Other decorative board	Particle board Thousands cu metres	Industrial treated and siding	Pre-finished wall or ceiling panels	Wall board¹	Lath¹	
Million sq. ft. ¾"	Million bd. ft.	Million sq. ft. ½" basis		Million sq. ft. ¾" basis	Million sq. metres							
D	340000	340001	340003	340004	340005	340006	340007	340008	340009	340010	340011	340012
1980	2,175	18,154	51	149	104	65	1 301	x	x	193	x	10 837
1981	2,052	16,967	48	149	117	55	1 364	x	x	2 138	x	9 703
1980 S	191.3	1,607.2	5.1	11.8	9.1	6.0	117.0	x	x	17.9	x	1 208
O	202.3	1,674.3	4.6	14.9	12.0	7.1	127.3	x	x	20.2	x	1 370
N	182.9	1,455.6	4.1	12.2	11.9	4.6	114.0	x	x	16.6	x	866
D	178.5	1,271.0	2.7	8.9	7.4	4.5	103.2	18.5	8.7	16.8	x	546
1981 J	171.6	1,468.1	3.9	8.4	7.1	4.2	105.9	x	x	15.0	x	299
F	189.7	1,520.0	3.1	8.4	6.5	5.4	99.1	x	x	14.2	x	358
M	211.7	1,778.3	2.9	11.3	8.4	5.2	147.8	x	x	17.3	x	518
A	203.4	1,868.6	5.7	21.8	11.0	5.0	138.0	x	x	19.2	x	749
M	234.6	1,660.6	5.9	21.1	10.5	5.1	138.0	x	x	15.6	x	951
J	273.1	1,805.7	5.2	14.4	12.9	4.9	139.0	x	x	18.9	x	1 143
J	123.3	1,030.5	3.0	13.0	10.7	4.6	112.1	x	6.5	x	x	1 028
A	57.7	764.9	3.7	13.3	11.5	3.7	112.3	x	x	16.8	x	1 133
S	147.1	1,256.2	5.8	15.2	11.9	5.3	112.0	x	x	19.1	x	1 069
O	170.9	1,367.2	3.6	8.7	9.0	3.8	107.0	x	x	16.3	x	981
N	135.8	1,281.8	3.5	7.2	10.3	3.8	88.6	x	x	14.9	x	817
D	132.6	1,164.6	2.1	6.0	7.2	3.6	63.9	x	x	15.6	x	657
1982 J	106.6	1,044.1	3.7	8.0	1.6	3.2	64.8	11.4	x	11.7	x	246
F	131.7	1,132.3	5.4	15.2	4.4	4.9	76.8	16.0	x	10.6	x	339
Year and month	Iron and steel products					Mineral wool for building insulation batts Million sq. metres	Mineral wool granulated, loose or bulk Million cu. metres	Asphalt products		Mechanical refrigerators No. in thousands		
	Steel wire, nails¹	Concrete reinforcing bars	Hot rolled sheets	Cold reduced sheets & strip	Galvanized sheets			Asphalt products				
(000) net tons	(000) met. tonnes											
D	340018	340021	340022	340023	340024	340031	340032	340026	340027	340029		
1980	158	365	161	74	391	81 988	2 247	28 323	151	476		
1981	150	478	x	x	x	88 155	3 233	25 656	143	x		
1980 S	15.5	55.0	13.3	4.0	26.8	9 027	259	2 429.0	14.4	48.2		
O	13.7	45.0	11.9	5.1	30.0	10 485	336	2 073.3	17.8	48.2		
N	14.4	27.8	10.7	5.2	24.6	10 006	369	1 190.1	13.9	37.9		
D	13.6	19.5	11.8	5.6	17.2	7 477	347	1 533.8	11.6	42.6		
1981 J	13.9	27.9	11.7	4.3	26.8	6 261	286	2 250.3	8.5	29.3		
F	14.0	37.0	13.7	5.3	28.4	9 423	393	3 108.6	6.5	37.9		
M	15.2	50.4	15.4	6.9	39.9	5 506	183	3 061.0	12.1	38.9		
A	14.6	31.8	13.7	6.2	41.7	4 258	186	2 359.1	11.7	39.3		
M	16.7	28.8	15.4	6.3	41.4	6 588	240	2 284.9	11.7	50.0		
J	18.1	44.3	16.9	5.9	39.8	6 394	247	2 351.8	12.0	72.8		
J	16.1	48.7	15.0	4.9	41.2	7 555	362	2 302.1	12.3	52.0		
A	9.0	32.1	x	x	x	8 158	236	2 119.5	14.1	x		
S	10.4	72.8	x	x	x	8 904	320	2 323.0	14.2	x		
O	8.0	31.2	x	x	x	10 166	396	1 635.6	14.2	x		
N	7.1	35.8	x	x	x	9 170	212	1 063.4	15.2	34.5		
D	6.8	37.2	17.3	4.7	23.9	5 772	172	796.8	10.8	28.3		
1982 J	10.1	21.9	12.4	7.7	41.8	5 356	148	1 204.0	3.5	x		
F	9.8	20.8	11.1	21.2	33.2	4 559	125	1 998.4	6.9	x		

¹Includes export shipments. ²Building Contractors, public and utility construction and structural steel fabricators.

Sources: Construction Type Plywood (35-001), Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills East of the Rockies (35-002), Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills in B.C. (35-003), Hardboard (36-001), Rigid Insulating Board (36-002), Particle Board (36-003), Primary Iron and Steel (41-001), Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products (41-006), Domestic Refrigerators and Freezers (43-001), Cement (44-001), Gypsum Products (44-003), Mineral Wool (44-004), Asphalt Roofing (45-001).

Section 9 - Food and Agriculture

96	1. Farm Cash Receipts, by Source
98	2. Inspected Slaughter, Cold Storage Stocks and Eggs
98	3. Farm Input Price Index and Selected Components
99	4. Exports of Grains and Livestock Products
99	5. Milk
100	6. Sugar

Table 1: Farm cash receipts,¹ by source (million dollars)

Year and month	Total cash receipts	Supple- mentary payments	Total cash receipts from farming opera- tions	Crops										
				Total crops	Wheat	Wheat C.W.B. parti- cipation payments	Oats	Oats, C.W.B. parti- cipation payments	Barley	Barley, C.W.B. parti- cipation payments	C.W.B. net cash advance payments	Rye	Flaxseed	Rapeseed
D	200000	200001	200002	200003	200004	200005	200006	200007	200008	200009	200010	200011	200012	200014
1979	14,258.36	—	14,258.36	6,128.70	1,908.38	452.43	34.90	—	493.84	47.36	-41.58	38.58	143.61	780.97
1980	15,638.98	19.05	15,619.93	6,882.05	2,744.29	433.07	47.78	0.44	542.76	45.94	-20.03	77.04	186.10	663.12
1980 M	1,010.67	—	1,010.67	295.59	100.00	—	2.85	—	35.56	—	-4.33	7.41	12.05	56.37
A	1,009.47	—	1,009.47	344.69	149.60	—	2.41	—	27.19	—	-7.45	3.70	19.64	58.42
M	1,076.43	—	1,076.43	395.15	198.47	—	2.19	—	22.63	—	-10.21	3.65	16.82	53.65
J	1,374.18	—	1,374.18	620.86	347.48	12.03	3.14	—	37.06	—	-6.80	10.01	20.52	87.19
J	1,261.96	—	1,261.96	593.92	296.38	—	6.69	0.44	57.30	—	-4.34	12.47	27.45	116.75
A	1,180.35	—	1,180.35	483.73	420.74	—	2.04	—	17.15	—	--	7.02	4.60	10.47
S	1,489.30	--	1,489.30	644.05	310.06	3.86	3.98	—	84.47	—	8.87	9.60	6.21	44.05
O	1,534.80	1.14	1,533.66	712.31	260.04	—	6.61	—	88.81	—	13.63	6.15	18.35	49.98
N	1,511.43	4.69	1,506.75	675.56	321.05	—	7.41	—	83.21	—	0.61	10.17	29.56	55.39
D	1,404.21	13.22	1,390.99	579.92	146.96	—	5.19	—	39.17	—	-0.36	3.50	10.84	28.35
1981 J	2,468.83	9.65	2,459.18	1,756.11	157.71	641.39	5.99	—	41.88	—	-2.29	4.71	9.89	27.38
F	1,212.31	5.50	1,206.81	514.42	143.81	24.68	4.41	—	39.31	89.06	-5.12	3.29	5.05	24.39
M	1,841.23	3.64	1,837.59	1,027.26	234.21	460.33	5.22	0.07	72.53	27.55	-4.36	2.99	7.27	48.57
A	1,179.28	3.27	1,176.00	414.80	155.20	—	2.80	—	38.85	—	-5.47	1.88	5.42	61.94
M	1,353.44	4.93	1,348.50	547.98	264.70	18.63	3.03	—	53.53	—	-3.09	0.95	9.41	52.24
J	1,508.02	0.01	1,508.01	647.72	377.82	0.03	2.87	—	93.69	—	-4.46	1.27	11.78	72.66
J	1,433.89	0.17	1,433.72	679.75	546.88	0.01	6.11	—	126.51	—	-2.59	4.60	17.23	81.08
A	1,387.94	111.00	1,276.94	455.15	198.84	0.01	2.31	—	38.39	—	8.34	24.49	2.06	10.67
S	1,675.90	2.12	1,673.78	759.45	290.38	11.34	4.79	—	76.69	—	103.00	11.42	6.74	36.29
O	1,466.15	—	1,466.15	650.53	128.32	—	4.02	—	55.01	—	101.56	7.10	14.92	43.09
N	1,610.70	—	1,610.70	797.91	459.05	—	7.78	—	94.55	—	-32.25	6.45	25.63	64.17
D	1,406.19	—	1,406.19	597.88	254.70	—	5.45	—	59.33	—	-34.26	3.58	9.80	43.54
1982 J	2,317.59	9.71	2,307.88	1,618.65	82.89	456.03	4.39	—	49.00	—	-0.49	3.02	8.20	31.72
F	1,332.94	4.91	1,328.03	629.32	242.93	—	4.85	0.55	69.86	109.76	-40.46	5.06	6.85	57.81

Year and month	Crops											Livestock and products			
	Soybeans	Corn	Sugar beets	Potatoes	Fruits	Vege- tables	Flori- culture and nursery	Tobacco	Other crops	Deferred grain receipts	Liquida- tion of deferred grain receipts	Western Grain Stabiliza- tion Payments	Total	Cattle	Calves
D	200015	200016	200017	200018	200019	200020	237736	200021	200022	205069	205070	225947	200034	200035	200036
1979	128.79	227.53	34.07	160.05	219.75	313.38	237.77	289.74	260.61	-405.56	350.24	..	7,733.27	3,178.53	333.43
1980	197.99	371.98	73.46	203.49	226.53	345.81	256.58	213.83	273.24	-648.29	405.57	..	8,317.72	3,233.86	366.21
1980 M	10.31	21.12	3.54	12.41	7.35	12.50	11.55	6.89	4.25	-4.22	—	—	690.72	290.18	26.97
A	12.49	31.94	—	14.33	4.48	14.15	11.55	—	7.53	-5.26	—	—	614.37	246.61	21.78
M	13.56	24.22	5.19	10.12	4.25	13.92	46.93	—	3.52	-13.74	—	—	635.06	245.80	18.92
J	13.75	28.25	1.88	7.13	15.42	19.25	46.93	—	9.98	-32.37	—	—	725.18	298.97	18.65
J	18.17	19.03	—	7.38	37.44	37.02	11.55	—	1.21	-51.00	—	—	641.40	236.34	14.11
A	13.66	14.44	6.00	15.80	31.27	46.21	11.55	—	9.13	-126.34	—	—	665.29	235.39	15.24
S	14.23	19.54	4.63	22.37	48.82	75.88	35.14	—	46.49	-94.15	—	—	811.43	313.94	22.54
O	53.36	59.41	15.47	31.11	21.13	43.84	35.14	27.83	62.13	-80.68	—	—	785.39	293.72	67.31
N	24.95	74.36	14.86	26.44	14.58	28.74	11.55	45.12	43.58	-116.02	—	—	788.27	306.23	80.57
D	5.33	31.55	16.69	26.96	17.03	22.57	11.56	34.45	46.44	-107.66	—	—	750.61	280.52	26.22
1981 J	22.72	32.77	0.26	31.41	15.55	19.63	12.48	61.44	43.94	-19.03	648.30	—	675.65	245.03	26.67
F	6.73	27.00	6.20	31.74	10.10	16.19	12.48	64.09	24.15	-13.12	—	—	664.67	247.59	24.01
M	8.24	31.24	0.94	36.99	7.05	13.87	12.48	63.50	10.53	-11.94	—	—	780.31	314.23	29.19
A	16.97	36.26	—	41.34	4.24	15.45	12.48	17.50	22.38	-12.41	—	—	707.58	267.79	25.91
M	18.05	28.27	3.67	27.65	4.14	15.25	51.40	—	18.40	-18.24	—	—	738.10	272.29	21.81
J	17.40	22.50	1.00	17.54	14.86	21.35	51.40	—	11.13	-65.10	—	—	822.55	302.54	17.06
J	19.80	17.55	—	13.09	36.75	41.31	12.48	—	-0.74	-240.28	—	—	723.13	232.17	10.72
A	13.22	16.32	3.15	15.94	31.43	51.87	12.48	—	29.95	-4.34	—	—	757.52	262.19	13.52
S	12.69	15.04	1.00	21.14	48.11	83.61	38.43	—	67.84	-69.03	—	—	851.95	307.22	23.17
O	34.29	49.02	3.67	26.29	21.21	48.49	38.43	61.33	64.28	-50.49	—	—	747.94	244.36	48.66
N	14.54	61.44	28.33	21.50	14.42	31.81	12.48	60.38	75.52	-147.86	—	—	766.07	272.36	57.79
D	3.42	26.05	12.14	24.14	16.93	25.17	12.48	52.29	71.29	-149.45	—	—	755.38	254.44	24.34
1982 J	10.29	23.26	—	23.89	15.61	21.63	14.62	70.48	24.45	-23.21	801.43	—	654.46	212.31	18.30
F	6.46	24.42	0.58	19.96	10.93	17.71	14.62	75.90	2.91	—	—	—	670.41	232.16	20.30

¹Excludes Newfoundland.

Source: Farm Cash Receipts (21-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 1: Farm cash receipts,¹ by source (million dollars)/concluded

Year and month	Livestock and products							Forest and maple products total	Dairy supplementary payments	Deficiency payments	Provincial income stabilization program
	Hogs	Sheep	Lambs	Dairy products	Poultry	Eggs	Other				
D	200037	200038	200039	200040	200041	200042	200043	200049	200052	200053	206686
1979	1,302.66	3.53	17.37	1,753.87	653.49	339.57	150.81	84.03	246.12	56.58	9.66
1980	1,402.53	3.43	21.07	2,061.30	663.01	395.01	171.29	81.54	255.11	36.59	46.91
1980 M	120.10	0.20	1.31	160.89	49.32	33.22	8.51	4.94	17.61	1.18	0.64
A	87.63	0.29	2.01	170.52	47.75	31.59	6.19	25.66	15.99	4.50	4.26
M	88.72	0.11	0.89	189.72	50.31	33.04	7.54	21.04	18.80	1.88	4.49
J	117.71	0.26	1.66	195.00	54.19	32.25	6.48	—	22.93	1.66	3.55
J	101.25	0.23	1.31	190.39	58.08	33.38	6.31	—	25.10	0.83	0.70
A	118.06	0.30	1.91	191.76	63.83	32.20	6.62	—	25.76	2.21	3.38
S	157.84	0.48	2.74	184.09	72.61	33.04	24.14	2.37	27.18	3.98	0.29
O	128.78	0.40	2.04	178.85	61.35	34.20	18.74	7.11	26.06	2.98	-0.17
N	134.54	0.33	2.02	154.39	57.50	34.39	18.29	10.01	22.49	10.27	0.15
D	149.98	0.49	2.32	165.91	56.47	35.40	33.31	5.23	19.84	6.35	29.02
1981 J	118.23	0.20	1.02	166.83	50.20	37.86	29.60	2.62	18.11	5.84	0.84
F	129.10	0.22	1.20	157.03	59.19	35.62	10.71	2.47	18.97	5.15	1.13
M	148.21	0.28	0.74	183.24	55.79	38.39	10.22	4.83	17.94	4.80	2.45
A	114.07	0.30	1.93	199.43	53.31	37.37	7.45	28.84	17.15	1.86	5.76
M	116.98	0.29	1.13	217.68	61.27	37.67	8.98	24.68	20.59	3.49	13.67
J	162.82	0.42	2.13	225.98	66.82	37.46	7.33	—	23.71	5.99	8.04
J	135.15	0.23	1.52	223.44	74.59	38.63	6.69	—	27.23	1.50	2.09
A	133.71	0.29	2.00	221.37	78.77	38.84	6.82	—	28.21	33.63	2.44
S	169.85	0.35	2.84	203.62	82.88	37.45	24.55	2.32	26.96	30.48	2.62
O	129.58	0.25	1.86	198.06	70.83	37.15	17.20	6.95	38.12	21.57	1.03
N	132.06	0.22	1.89	181.50	65.67	37.72	16.86	9.83	23.63	13.09	0.17
D	147.24	0.37	2.22	194.65	64.50	38.11	29.51	5.19	20.51	4.55	22.68
1982 J	112.15	0.14	0.92	192.07	52.34	37.08	29.14	2.65	18.49	4.12	9.51
F	128.51	0.15	1.06	180.93	61.60	35.19	10.51	2.37	19.37	6.70	-0.13

¹Excludes Newfoundland

Source: Farm Cash Receipts (21-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Inspected slaughter, cold storage stocks and eggs

Year and month	Inspected slaughter (thousands)				Cold storage stocks, end of period (metric tonnes)					Eggs		
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and lamb	Pork, total	Poultry ¹	Canada total sales		Total value of consumption
										For consumption	For hatching	
D	2971	2972	2973	2974	2975	2976	2977	2978	203414	225692	225694	225697
1980	3,059	337	115	12,906	—	—	—	—	—	444.07	33.35	8.31
1981	3,197	366	176	12,844	—	—	—	—	—	443.81	33.26	9.49
1980 M	237	30	5	992	23.4	1.2	5.0	14.5	44.1	37.67	2.89	0.77
J	307	32	10	1,265	23.9	1.2	4.2	14.2	41.1	37.42	2.74	0.73
J	233	21	8	964	22.2	1.2	3.5	13.2	43.4	38.81	2.66	0.73
A	236	21	9	951	23.7	1.3	3.1	13.6	46.1	37.19	2.67	0.69
S	310	29	13	1,231	22.4	1.6	3.4	11.2	50.8	37.04	2.65	0.63
O	251	27	11	982	21.6	1.3	2.7	12.4	52.7	37.38	2.60	0.64
N	265	29	11	1,041	24.7	1.2	2.9	13.7	51.2	36.50	2.80	0.61
D	276	29	13	1,181	28.2	1.2	2.6	14.6	49.9	37.04	2.73	0.69
1981 J	240	26	9	986	30.7	1.1	3.1	15.7	34.2	37.85	2.75	0.74
F	243	25	10	1,056	30.1	1.1	2.8	15.1	34.8	35.87	2.67	0.69
M	305	40	14	1,307	30.9	1.1	3.0	16.5	35.2	38.24	3.10	0.79
A	235	33	20	998	30.2	0.9	3.2	17.2	34.8	35.81	3.09	0.80
M	249	29	9	1,008	26.8	1.3	2.7	18.0	34.1	36.36	2.87	0.81
J	322	31	14	1,238	26.5	1.1	2.2	19.4	35.7	36.14	2.78	0.79
J	227	22	11	918	24.3	0.9	2.7	17.8	36.5	37.51	2.87	0.80
A	243	26	13	928	20.6	0.7	2.6	14.6	42.1	37.03	2.48	0.89
S	318	35	20	1,183	19.6	0.9	2.7	13.2	48.1	37.03	2.68	0.83
O	256	29	17	973	17.9	0.8	2.7	11.3	48.9	36.92	2.63	0.82
N	269	34	17	1,039	18.8	0.9	2.5	11.3	49.5	36.93	2.64	0.71
D	291	36	21	1,210	20.3	0.8	2.1	12.7	46.0	38.10	2.69	0.82
1982 J	246	27	11	912	19.6	0.7	2.0	13.1	37.1	37.96	2.66	0.85
F	—	—	—	—	17.2	0.8	1.9	9.6	37.6	34.77	2.70	0.75
M	—	—	—	—	16.3	1.0	1.7	11.0	39.7	—	—	—
A	—	—	—	—	16.7	1.1	2.0	11.9	36.5	—	—	—

¹Excludes stocks in (railway) transit after June 30, 1968.

Sources: Stocks of Dairy and Frozen Poultry Products (32-009), Stocks of Frozen Meat Products (32-012), Statistics Canada; Canada, Livestock and Meat Trade Report, Agriculture Canada.

Table 3: Farm input price index,¹ and selected components, Canada

Year and quarter	Machinery and motor vehicles																
	Farm inputs total ¹	Building and fencing						Crop production		Animal Production			Supplies and services	Hired farm labour	Property taxes	Interest	Farm rent
			Major group	Machinery replacement	Motor vehicle replacement ⁴	Machinery and motor vehicle operation ⁴	Major group ⁵	Fertilizer	Major group ⁵	Feeders live-stock	Feed						
Major group ⁴	Major group ⁴	Major group ⁴	Major group ⁴	Major group ⁴	Major group ⁴	Major group ⁴	Major group ⁴	Major group ⁴	Major group ⁴	Major group ⁴	Major group ⁴	Major group ⁴	Major group ⁴	Major group ⁴	Major group ⁴	Major group ⁴	
1971 = 100																	
D	640000	640003	640090	640093	640300	640340	640470	640612	640740	640743	640811	641040	641100	641145	641160	641195	
1980	257.4	239.2	225.1	226.2	199.4	227.6	305.4	304.9	252.1	237.8	271.7	212.9	247.4	168.4	462.4	276.3	
1981	289.8	262.3	265.1	252.0	220.8	277.4	340.5	339.0	260.8	227.9	300.0	247.5	266.0	178.0	607.8	301.7	
1979 1	229.5	216.1	188.0	191.0	174.0	188.1	238.6	234.7	246.8	279.5	215.9	184.9	228.0	154.0	395.3	243.3	
2	234.4	223.2	191.8	194.5	178.1	191.9	252.5	251.4	252.3	281.5	225.4	188.3	232.8	154.0	395.3	243.3	
3	236.1	229.5	196.2	199.3	180.5	196.3	258.6	257.3	249.2	252.6	249.7	191.5	235.7	154.0	395.3	243.3	
4	239.6	235.5	205.4	210.2	187.2	205.0	265.6	269.9	247.9	247.7	252.1	196.9	237.8	154.0	395.3	243.3	
1980 1	253.2	235.5	214.2	220.2	192.3	213.6	296.9	295.8	252.7	253.4	256.3	205.3	242.1	168.4	466.7	276.3	
2	250.3	236.4	221.7	223.6	197.0	223.7	309.1	315.5	232.8	221.4	247.5	209.9	245.1	168.4	460.9	276.3	
3	258.6	242.2	227.0	227.2	201.8	229.9	304.9	307.2	256.2	237.1	281.4	213.8	249.2	168.4	448.7	276.3	
4	267.5	242.7	237.4	233.7	206.5	243.0	310.7	301.0	266.8	239.1	301.6	222.6	253.1	168.4	473.1	276.3	
1981 1	281.2	247.3	248.0	241.7	207.5	256.2	334.2	330.6	269.9	233.4	314.9	233.6	257.7	178.0	553.7	301.7	
2	290.6	260.7	260.7	248.7	219.3	272.1	343.8	341.3	267.4	234.4	308.6	243.1	264.4	178.0	610.4	301.7	
3	295.4	271.8	270.2	254.5	221.3	284.4	343.9	344.9	260.5	228.3	297.5	254.3	268.4	178.0	647.1	301.7	
4	292.0	269.5	281.4	263.0	235.0	296.7	340.1	339.1	245.4	215.6	278.8	258.8	273.4	178.0	619.9	301.7	

¹Price indexes of inputs measure only changes in prices of units of inputs. They do not reflect other important changes in costs of production, such as changing quantities and productivity of inputs. They should not be interpreted, therefore, as equivalent to indexes of cost per unit of output. Direct comparison of them with price indexes of output can yield misleading indications of the changing relationship of costs and income. ²1977 and 1978 price indexes are subject to revision. ³1978 price indexes are subject to revision. ⁴Farm share only of motor vehicles. ⁵The major groups include additional components than the selected ones shown.

Source: Farm Input Price Index (62-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Exports of grains and livestock products

Year and month	Grains (metric tonne)							Livestock products (million pounds)						
	Wheat	Flour in terms of wheat	Oats	Barley	Rye	Flaxseed	Rapeseed	Beef, veal, fresh, chilled or frozen	Bacon hams & shoulders	Canned meats	Cheese	Skim milk powder	Poultry	Eggs in the shell (million dozens) ¹
D	237928	215170	238072	238174	238224	238290	238354	3024	3025	3026	3027	3028	3029	3030
1980	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.38	1.60	2.35	6.83	132.92	3.63	9.81
1981	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	125.22	2.13	3.39	10.51	136.17	2.57	13.30
1980 A	1,104.75	21.16	7.04	172.73	25.29	42.71	140.72	7.89	0.04	0.05	0.66	7.40	0.08	0.20
M	1,522.93	31.04	26.78	239.88	68.12	52.05	145.56	6.48	0.10	0.11	0.74	9.57	0.07	1.14
J	1,941.71	39.14	37.61	221.26	46.78	39.51	113.66	7.45	0.21	0.36	0.22	5.25	0.25	2.16
J	1,655.19	52.80	4.56	171.63	12.73	22.78	91.68	6.93	0.13	0.21	0.14	22.12	0.19	0.63
A	1,665.07	49.75	28.44	144.53	10.33	37.54	126.27	7.85	0.10	0.09	0.58	24.46	0.06	1.77
S	1,765.64	38.06	2.86	88.03	2.04	23.01	83.55	8.42	0.10	0.31	0.41	5.94	0.45	1.00
O	1,352.14	24.64	8.05	422.70	151.16	60.43	137.80	7.94	0.11	0.25	0.29	10.89	0.97	0.80
N	1,168.05	32.02	5.13	301.32	65.28	61.42	121.96	8.52	0.17	0.35	0.78	11.95	0.82	0.50
D	775.48	11.75	—	301.36	28.46	52.47	84.89	9.15	0.11	0.38	1.06	27.74	0.38	0.18
1981 J	707.30	31.15	—	194.30	14.65	34.21	96.45	8.05	0.14	0.53	0.41	4.53	0.12	1.79
F	685.72	37.67	—	227.59	39.07	46.95	111.61	10.52	0.09	0.31	0.14	2.15	0.04	1.99
M	685.04	27.53	—	250.69	11.86	29.01	83.30	10.61	0.16	0.29	0.59	4.24	0.08	2.13
A	936.19	49.87	—	237.74	23.27	45.28	144.05	10.47	0.24	0.15	0.72	3.79	0.12	0.84
M	1,525.40	73.98	—	307.83	30.39	73.87	102.61	10.25	0.19	0.10	1.18	1.71	0.08	0.20
J	1,317.80	78.55	—	377.98	34.49	37.58	140.60	10.60	0.21	0.28	1.45	17.90	0.04	1.42
J	907.97	53.53	—	382.26	34.89	62.86	139.05	6.74	0.18	0.17	1.35	25.56	0.08	1.49
A	1,288.69	30.92	—	427.47	1.70	18.22	114.76	11.14	0.15	0.27	0.62	13.70	0.04	1.18
S	1,319.80	12.46	—	580.21	23.93	51.16	106.62	11.78	0.14	0.32	0.61	15.85	0.18	0.79
O	1,159.13	51.08	—	520.63	129.44	70.13	122.36	11.43	0.17	0.22	0.37	13.89	0.72	0.61
N	1,553.03	39.16	—	547.61	71.98	75.34	154.18	12.39	0.24	0.38	0.75	15.48	0.68	0.54
D	1,009.38	56.99	3.32	491.40	64.42	36.57	72.40	11.22	0.19	0.36	2.31	17.38	0.38	0.31
1982 J	675.29	23.96	—	397.35	18.67	25.33	93.85	12.46	0.16	0.31	0.60	14.33	0.18	0.62
F	743.13	—	0.33	367.59	1.89	18.83	119.00	14.59	0.36	0.34	0.50	8.76	0.17	1.06
M	1,017.25	—	—	449.50	41.73	9.32	93.77	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Includes eggs for hatching.

Sources: Grain and Oil Seeds Review (22-007), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 5: Milk

Year and month	Production of dairy factories						Stocks ²			
	Milk sold off farms	Fluid purposes	Creamery butter	Cheddar cheese	Evaporated whole milk ¹	Ice cream mix	Creamery butter	Cheddar cheese	Variety cheese	Process cheese
	Kilolitres	tonne	tonne	tonne	Kilolitres	tonne	tonne	tonne	tonne	tonne
D	230978	230979	231224	231245	231271	231259	231341	231350	231358	231364
1980	7 178 688	2 582 658	102 436	106 189	158 495	154 524	—	—	—	—
1981	7 318 494	2 608 715	112 839	100 728	131 915	155 115	—	—	—	—
1980 M	691 819	221 047	11 084	9 890	16 816	15 781	53	34 380	11 460	7 148
J	727 782	205 205	12 924	10 357	18 162	17 621	80	35 663	10 688	7 213
J	710 688	210 452	11 271	10 321	16 458	19 428	108	36 478	11 459	6 263
A	671 225	214 384	9 767	9 557	14 574	16 602	105	39 245	11 786	5 368
S	617 433	217 243	8 989	10 167	18 233	12 303	90	41 014	9 791	5 933
O	568 898	232 404	7 161	7 325	14 030	10 223	51	40 353	11 330	6 332
N	498 611	212 012	5 333	8 459	9 850	9 174	102	41 184	11 362	7 218
D	529 464	221 944	6 069	8 973	10 145	9 892	72	40 802	12 152	7 451
1981 J	519 766	225 139	6 102	8 049	7 370	9 326	75	41 925	12 254	6 538
F	484 477	203 162	5 911	8 159	6 803	9 803	100	41 698	12 543	6 281
M	579 151	221 262	7 883	8 689	10 789	12 391	98	42 957	12 967	6 567
A	632 285	216 578	10 286	8 500	16 290	13 966	97	42 618	12 524	6 921
M	699 050	213 641	11 521	10 941	17 767	14 909	130	39 359	12 765	5 828
J	737 434	208 620	13 651	9 589	18 064	18 137	120	42 819	12 357	6 185
J	715 973	216 233	11 579	8 499	15 095	18 899	115	43 086	12 079	5 810
A	678 816	210 048	11 362	8 154	13 313	15 932	116	44 278	11 641	5 500
S	619 080	216 382	9 808	8 005	9 629	12 394	111	43 795	11 930	5 970
O	578 089	234 707	9 492	7 756	5 011	9 987	162	40 179	11 340	6 548
N	523 064	217 166	7 344	7 384	3 769	9 849	203	40 113	12 830	6 049
D	551 309	225 777	7 900	7 003	8 015	9 522	285	40 999	12 678	7 746
1982 J	546 501	217 253	7 939	7 084	10 932	7 888	117	41 155	12 740	6 643
F	510 695	204 697	7 538	6 058	8 925	8 827	91	39 974	12 364	5 296
M	—	—	—	—	—	—	105	37 331	12 058	7 731
A	—	—	—	—	—	—	65	38 724	—	—

¹Includes case and bulk. ²As at end of period. Last month is preliminary.

Sources: The Dairy Review (23-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 6: Sugar (metric tonne)

Year and month	Raw cane sugar		Refined sugar						Stocks
	Acquisitions	Stocks, end of period	Production from			Shipments			End of period
			Beet	Cane	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	
D	345124	345125	345127	345128	345126	345121	345122	345120	345123
1980	881 111	184 084	84 525	836 894	921 419	109 283	839 998	949 282	137 812
1981	907 388	113 657	96 603	957 601	1 054 204	108 291	916 128	1 024 419	142 138
1980 M	37 950	152 898	—	62 213	62 213	8 271	68 007	76 278	168 395
A	37 898	119 012	—	71 448	71 448	8 331	67 296	75 627	162 807
M	74 053	122 677	—	66 423	66 423	8 789	73 174	81 963	145 836
J	64 724	111 173	—	75 492	75 492	9 040	77 420	86 460	130 715
J	128 816	154 237	—	84 414	84 414	12 211	75 489	87 700	126 641
A	28 832	124 050	—	55 350	55 350	9 085	66 876	75 961	107 484
S	49 988	91 175	—	80 872	80 872	9 869	75 947	85 817	99 198
O	124 050	138 579	22 074	73 815	95 889	7 678	79 930	87 608	108 574
N	101 271	165 675	23 663	71 953	95 616	7 226	63 657	70 883	120 668
D	79 149	184 084	24 426	61 345	85 771	9 148	59 952	69 100	137 812
1981 J	61 932	184 902	12 091	60 737	72 828	6 991	65 368	72 359	136 893
F	38 170	155 539	3	68 068	68 071	7 023	58 414	65 437	139 720
M	20 932	91 513	—	69 999	69 999	9 160	67 649	76 809	135 241
A	51 603	60 885	—	85 543	85 543	9 796	70 119	79 915	142 019
M	111 071	81 315	—	91 147	91 147	6 731	87 052	93 783	135 869
J	71 859	85 476	—	84 851	84 851	8 537	78 294	86 831	120 937
J	78 990	52 927	—	82 818	82 818	10 195	82 040	92 235	109 232
A	89 301	66 949	—	71 833	71 833	8 934	72 287	81 221	88 691
S	98 149	69 869	3 007	94 406	97 413	10 120	102 313	112 433	81 278
O	104 563	78 459	28 578	96 696	125 274	10 415	70 023	80 438	121 849
N	85 340	80 030	26 184	86 861	113 045	10 409	95 889	106 298	128 346
D	95 478	113 657	26 740	64 642	91 382	9 980	66 680	76 660	142 138
1982 J	66 442	134 505	22 674	66 442	89 116	8 532	67 063	75 595	153 013
F	44 073	117 934	5 635	60 862	66 497	7 635	58 816	66 451	152 078

Source: The Sugar Situation (32-013), Statistics Canada.

Section 10 - Domestic Trade

- | | |
|-----|--|
| 102 | 1. Value of Retail Trade by Type of Business and by Province |
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Table 1: Value of retail trade by type of business (million dollars)

Year and month	Grocery & combination	All other food stores	Department stores	General merchandise stores	General stores	Variety stores	Motor vehicle dealers ¹	Service stations and garages	Auto-motive parts and accessories stores	Clothing stores		
										Men's	Women's	Family
D	(650059 650060)	650061	650062	650063	650064	650065	650066	(650068 650069)	650070	650071	650072	650073
D	(650088 650089)	650090	650091	650092	650093	650094	650095	(650097 650098)	650099	650100	650101	650102
1980	20,149.3	1,352.3	9,366.8	1,916.1	1,544.5	993.7	15,697.9	6,992.4	1,740.8	973.1	1,583.6	1,188.2
1981	22,898.1	1,642.1	10,218.5	2,009.6	1,728.6	1,053.0	16,667.4	8,885.6	1,990.0	1,073.5	1,812.6	1,371.4
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1980 M	1,567.1	99.7	618.5	133.3	110.3	64,299.0	1,296.9	498.5	101.8	62.7	104.5	74.6
A	1,551.9	109.8	684.4	146.2	116.4	73,414.0	1,413.5	537.7	151.7	69.8	121.1	90.6
M	1,821.4	122.0	768.0	158.9	138.4	83,569.0	1,415.7	577.2	184.8	80.5	139.1	97.6
J	1,636.3	110.4	692.1	133.9	133.6	78,780.0	1,421.7	576.7	163.7	82.4	126.4	94.8
J	1,704.0	112.9	709.2	136.8	137.7	77,524.0	1,364.6	624.2	160.0	70.4	121.8	86.6
A	1,799.8	115.5	731.9	157.4	139.0	82,850.0	1,285.9	631.5	139.7	70.8	122.9	99.5
S	1,645.7	110.8	805.6	167.8	132.7	84,172.0	1,301.7	607.1	141.1	79.0	145.0	105.9
O	1,823.4	120.9	824.1	194.8	140.2	81,898.0	1,478.9	655.4	160.2	85.0	147.6	107.1
N	1,744.5	118.7	990.6	219.4	129.5	96,078.0	1,289.6	631.3	169.7	97.8	152.1	120.5
D	1,886.6	140.1	1,458.5	219.4	159.8	159,768.0	1,115.0	663.0	184.8	151.3	209.9	181.9
1981 J	1,859.2	114.1	644.0	134.9	120.5	61,838.0	1,121.3	626.6	113.8	77.5	125.8	86.8
F	1,641.7	107.4	568.9	133.2	110.8	59,608.0	1,261.3	581.1	101.4	59.5	99.0	71.0
M	1,716.7	117.1	689.2	158.4	126.7	69,876.0	1,536.1	647.9	124.4	68.5	124.0	90.9
A	1,844.9	132.7	793.7	153.2	132.3	82,608.0	1,677.4	697.1	169.9	80.2	136.9	100.8
M	1,992.9	137.2	823.0	163.9	152.8	87,263.0	1,606.7	743.3	200.6	86.3	150.7	108.3
J	1,872.5	137.4	835.9	162.9	157.2	86,328.0	1,629.7	770.4	200.3	94.3	148.6	107.9
J	2,013.8	144.8	757.8	145.1	160.7	84,816.0	1,486.8	842.1	192.2	82.0	139.7	100.3
A	1,929.8	142.4	786.5	160.2	156.0	88,615.0	1,208.5	813.9	157.1	75.6	143.7	114.6
S	1,880.5	144.8	848.4	169.9	151.5	84,946.0	1,287.1	780.8	164.8	89.0	163.2	124.9
O	2,113.1	153.3	892.3	205.3	150.3	89,981.0	1,309.5	808.0	182.5	98.0	168.4	127.4
N	1,837.7	139.8	1,036.4	213.3	139.3	98,748.0	1,455.3	770.6	176.5	102.0	165.9	131.1
D	2,195.0	171.2	1,542.5	209.3	170.7	158,369.0	1,087.6	803.9	206.5	160.6	246.6	207.5
1982 J	1,930.0	132.6	600.1	133.1	127.9	61,050.0	885.3	756.6	124.6	78.7	132.2	87.9
F	1,806.4	130.5	577.9	135.9	122.9	63,925.0	1,092.3	715.8	106.7	62.5	106.7	75.3
Adjusted for seasonal variation												
M.C.D.		2	2	3	2	3	4		3	3	4	3
1980 M	1,614.3	104.5	739.0	152.9	125.4	78,090.0	1,264.7	540.1	139.7	78.1	124.4	91.5
A	1,613.5	114.2	746.9	157.7	125.7	80,935.0	1,228.8	556.4	144.9	79.7	125.9	97.4
M	1,660.2	113.5	758.0	156.2	126.6	79,753.0	1,165.8	563.4	142.8	81.0	130.1	95.4
J	1,620.4	106.0	771.1	155.3	124.7	81,938.0	1,228.8	565.1	141.2	81.3	132.3	97.1
J	1,688.2	111.6	797.5	160.2	125.4	82,709.0	1,299.6	576.7	139.2	79.6	131.4	97.3
A	1,747.3	115.6	769.8	155.8	126.1	82,656.0	1,321.1	589.3	144.1	81.1	130.6	99.0
S	1,706.4	114.8	791.1	161.7	129.7	85,062.0	1,403.3	599.2	148.8	82.3	134.4	100.0
O	1,764.6	119.8	797.5	161.5	135.3	85,298.0	1,339.6	610.8	147.0	83.3	134.5	101.0
N	1,789.1	118.4	805.3	164.4	131.1	85,468.0	1,400.1	618.8	149.1	84.4	139.4	105.4
D	1,796.7	120.2	824.7	168.0	136.1	85,621.0	1,403.5	653.6	158.1	83.7	140.5	108.7
1981 J	1,857.7	122.7	833.6	175.2	145.2	87,504.0	1,420.2	682.4	161.6	83.9	144.1	110.7
F	1,827.1	123.0	845.9	169.9	142.9	88,025.0	1,449.2	668.9	166.7	87.8	145.8	111.1
M	1,826.7	125.6	836.6	178.4	145.6	87,323.0	1,466.6	701.7	171.1	86.7	150.0	113.6
A	1,874.0	133.8	868.5	168.5	143.1	91,108.0	1,458.3	727.0	163.1	91.5	143.2	108.1
M	1,878.6	131.1	836.2	164.9	142.5	86,433.0	1,358.3	733.9	161.9	88.3	144.9	108.5
J	1,829.1	131.8	903.0	181.2	143.5	86,319.0	1,375.5	742.7	164.2	91.7	150.1	107.6
J	1,918.7	139.3	841.7	168.2	143.0	89,412.0	1,414.7	775.8	168.2	90.9	149.8	112.4
A	1,956.3	144.0	845.9	161.1	145.6	88,935.0	1,250.5	768.9	165.9	88.6	156.6	116.2
S	1,928.7	150.1	826.3	164.5	147.1	87,899.0	1,386.1	762.2	171.8	92.2	149.3	116.6
O	1,995.7	151.3	849.8	171.6	144.0	90,062.0	1,197.7	754.3	164.6	94.8	150.4	117.7
N	1,957.4	144.1	864.6	157.4	143.5	89,575.0	1,561.3	761.6	159.8	89.6	157.5	118.8
D	2,032.8	144.6	863.4	162.0	144.4	85,232.0	1,360.0	790.6	172.6	88.4	162.8	121.7
1982 J	1,995.7	146.9	799.8	177.3	156.9	89,674.0	1,152.3	832.9	184.6	86.8	155.4	115.1
F	2,012.3	149.3	860.7	173.5	158.6	94,592.0	1,254.2	822.9	175.5	92.2	157.2	118.1

¹Excludes used car dealers.

Table 1: Value of retail trade by type of business (million dollars)/concluded

Year and month	Shoe stores	Hardware stores	Furniture and appliance stores	Pharmacies, patent medicines and cosmetics	Book and stationery stores	Florists	Jewelry stores	Sporting goods and accessories	All other ² stores	Total
D	(650074 650075)	650076	(650077 & 650078 650079)	650080	650081	650082	650083	650084	(650067 & 650085 650086)	650058
D	(650103 650104)	650105	(650106 & 650107 650108)	650109	650110	650111	650112	650113	(650096 & 650114 650115)	650087
1980	860.2	792.3	2,038.1	2,728.1	423.7	320.3	745.6	1,014.6	11,445.1	84,026.6
1981	985.6	833.1	2,291.9	3,217.4	506.7	360.6	811.7	1,151.0	12,989.4	94,497.9
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1980 M	52.6	47.9	146.7	205.4	28.7	22.1	40.8	66.9	784.8	6,128.0
A	70.0	61.4	145.6	199.3	27.0	28.9	44.1	92.7	849.5	6,585.0
M	81.0	83.8	166.8	223.1	29.3	39.7	55.7	116.5	979.6	7,362.4
J	66.6	75.7	170.7	215.4	30.1	27.0	52.6	104.5	958.6	6,952.0
J	62.6	74.7	183.5	221.0	29.5	22.5	50.6	101.8	1,017.9	7,069.7
A	68.6	68.9	180.9	227.1	35.7	22.4	56.3	84.1	1,027.5	7,148.2
S	81.2	67.1	190.1	227.0	39.4	23.8	53.5	75.2	963.8	7,047.7
O	90.4	67.7	190.7	241.2	34.5	25.2	54.3	68.0	1,022.7	7,614.3
N	93.3	65.0	196.3	237.7	40.3	23.8	79.1	71.0	1,059.2	7,625.4
D	98.0	88.0	202.9	323.9	70.9	41.3	171.9	106.3	1,448.2	9,081.4
1981 J	64.7	49.3	185.8	245.1	35.7	21.9	44.3	75.4	861.4	6,670.0
F	49.5	44.3	160.1	229.8	33.7	29.3	42.4	61.8	820.0	6,265.7
M	63.1	51.9	172.1	242.8	33.7	23.6	44.7	81.8	916.0	7,099.7
A	79.6	63.9	183.4	253.5	35.6	35.8	54.4	107.4	997.5	7,813.2
M	88.3	84.3	201.3	261.6	37.0	43.8	64.8	130.1	1,095.5	8,259.9
J	80.9	85.2	231.8	261.7	36.7	29.1	63.8	118.5	1,103.0	8,214.1
J	73.7	79.9	196.0	257.9	35.2	24.6	59.4	116.9	1,163.2	8,157.1
A	77.3	72.1	188.5	262.5	43.6	25.3	59.3	101.5	1,110.8	7,717.8
S	90.3	71.2	190.4	266.6	44.4	26.7	55.3	89.6	1,057.5	7,781.8
O	106.5	72.8	194.2	290.8	42.3	27.8	58.9	77.2	1,116.8	8,285.2
N	95.5	67.9	185.8	275.2	49.4	26.6	76.7	70.5	1,120.7	8,235.0
D	116.1	90.3	202.4	369.7	79.4	46.0	187.7	120.1	1,627.0	9,998.5
1982 J	69.1	53.9	155.0	269.8	32.1	22.5	42.8	77.2	869.3	6,641.5
F	55.3	47.1	141.1	267.9	32.3	30.2	46.4	70.6	863.0	6,550.7
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D.		3		2	3	2	4	3		1
1980 M	67.5	65.4	162.9	213.0	32.3	25.5	59.3	82.7	860.0	6,694.1
A	69.5	67.5	155.7	212.9	31.8	25.3	55.6	89.1	879.3	6,670.0
M	70.2	66.2	166.8	224.0	33.2	26.1	59.1	85.6	903.2	6,747.2
J	71.4	65.7	169.7	217.1	35.0	27.0	58.3	84.1	916.7	6,767.6
J	72.8	65.4	174.6	229.0	35.6	27.0	59.9	87.1	938.0	6,994.6
A	71.9	65.1	167.7	232.2	36.3	26.8	63.0	85.2	940.3	7,083.2
S	71.7	66.1	177.8	232.1	36.3	27.5	62.8	86.2	959.3	7,247.4
O	75.8	65.1	179.4	240.0	36.6	28.2	62.9	84.0	976.0	7,245.0
N	72.6	63.6	183.4	244.5	37.9	28.2	72.1	84.1	984.8	7,380.4
D	74.6	67.8	182.9	246.8	38.7	27.9	62.6	84.5	955.7	7,451.5
1981 J	80.0	68.2	206.5	250.5	38.9	28.2	63.9	85.6	1,018.3	7,743.9
F	83.6	69.5	194.7	251.1	38.7	30.5	63.4	85.9	1,021.4	7,688.0
M	83.1	71.0	192.9	253.3	38.0	27.5	66.3	99.7	1,000.7	7,787.3
A	78.4	71.0	196.2	268.4	41.9	31.4	67.5	103.4	1,029.5	7,907.3
M	80.0	68.2	204.5	268.3	43.8	29.6	69.5	101.1	1,021.9	7,743.4
J	83.6	71.3	226.2	260.7	40.8	28.3	71.1	89.7	1,028.0	7,817.0
J	85.7	68.7	188.2	264.1	42.5	29.2	67.9	100.5	1,053.3	7,957.4
A	83.0	70.2	177.1	268.6	44.5	30.4	67.3	105.8	1,056.5	7,868.1
S	80.1	70.3	176.1	274.0	41.4	31.3	64.2	104.5	1,046.3	7,918.0
O	85.2	68.8	179.6	289.4	44.4	30.9	69.1	91.3	1,066.4	7,815.5
N	77.8	67.5	178.7	281.6	46.7	31.4	69.6	86.3	1,077.4	8,128.5
D	85.5	69.3	179.6	281.9	43.1	31.4	68.7	92.3	1,068.4	8,079.6
1982 J	89.9	76.5	174.0	281.3	36.4	29.9	62.4	92.9	1,052.5	7,887.8
F	93.6	74.0	171.3	292.9	37.1	31.5	69.3	98.0	1,084.7	8,035.7

²Includes used car dealers and personal accessories stores.

Source: Retail Trade (63-005), Statistics Canada.

Table 1.1: Value of retail trade by province and selected metropolitan areas (million dollars)

Year and month	Nfld	P.E.I	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon and N.W.T.	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver
D	650174	650262	650350	650438	650526	650702	650878	651054	651142	651318	651494	650614	650790	650966	651406
D	650203	650291	650379	650467	650555	650731	650907	651083	651171	651347	651523				
1980	1,497.7	368.1	2,643.0	2,119.1	20,894.9	29,666.2	3,163.9	3,452.7	9,410.7	10,572.0	238.3	9,780.9	10,866.7	1,997.3	5,462.9
1981	1,643.3	399.8	2,896.2	2,302.7	22,764.6	33,810.8	3,567.3	3,898.8	10,880.7	12,046.4	287.3	10,798.3	12,697.3	2,241.8	6,200.0
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1980 M	111.6	24.8	193.8	155.1	1,549.0	2,129.6	238.5	249.0	690.1	768.9	17.5	732.9	799.6	152.2	403.0
A	121.8	28.5	211.3	171.5	1,702.9	2,296.6	253.9	270.0	733.1	777.3	18.1	789.2	843.6	159.0	399.2
M	134.1	32.4	234.7	188.5	1,878.6	2,591.7	281.8	293.0	816.5	891.6	19.5	864.0	947.9	176.4	453.0
J	121.1	32.0	222.7	179.8	1,715.7	2,439.3	258.7	302.8	790.0	867.7	22.2	784.1	884.3	160.2	445.3
J	128.9	35.8	228.5	186.1	1,765.0	2,452.6	260.0	288.1	800.1	902.4	22.2	796.0	861.1	161.3	455.4
A	131.3	35.4	233.9	182.1	1,746.9	2,491.3	267.4	299.2	801.2	937.2	22.1	793.7	860.5	168.0	469.2
S	124.2	30.8	218.1	176.7	1,762.3	2,468.3	269.0	296.8	779.4	900.0	22.2	831.9	895.3	169.4	460.7
O	137.7	31.8	234.7	189.9	1,905.2	2,677.9	287.9	319.6	860.9	948.1	20.6	894.0	982.4	176.8	493.1
N	134.9	31.8	233.9	189.6	1,857.2	2,716.5	287.0	322.7	861.3	971.4	19.1	894.7	1,016.2	185.5	509.1
D	163.0	38.0	283.2	221.1	2,158.1	3,274.8	341.1	349.1	1,031.1	1,196.6	25.3	1,054.3	1,235.8	221.6	633.0
1981 J	108.1	25.9	196.0	152.1	1,640.3	2,400.5	239.7	266.5	752.0	870.4	18.7	787.2	920.1	152.4	459.8
F	108.3	25.4	193.7	153.0	1,548.5	2,206.1	228.3	250.4	716.0	819.1	16.9	747.7	841.8	142.6	439.2
M	129.2	28.7	216.9	166.4	1,741.9	2,480.8	263.3	291.8	823.8	936.4	20.4	839.8	938.2	165.6	491.6
A	136.8	32.6	243.0	197.4	1,943.7	2,737.3	292.7	322.8	907.0	979.2	20.7	915.2	1,025.6	181.6	508.2
M	147.2	34.6	254.1	204.7	2,042.1	2,950.9	302.5	328.4	931.5	1,039.6	24.3	963.8	1,096.5	187.1	534.7
J	142.6	36.6	243.6	200.9	1,952.6	2,993.3	305.9	331.3	938.6	1,041.2	27.6	914.4	1,121.3	185.9	531.8
J	144.0	40.8	251.6	205.8	1,988.3	2,884.1	309.1	337.9	925.8	1,043.3	26.3	887.8	1,057.6	187.0	522.5
A	145.2	37.6	247.0	196.0	1,845.2	2,705.9	296.4	324.4	894.1	1,000.0	26.2	830.7	969.6	181.4	493.6
S	128.5	33.0	227.6	193.1	1,884.5	2,756.7	302.3	336.8	904.7	988.4	26.2	890.3	1,026.9	190.9	503.6
O	138.9	33.6	250.6	197.8	1,987.2	2,970.0	321.1	357.0	980.8	1,022.9	25.4	954.1	1,110.2	202.8	520.0
N	141.6	32.0	252.1	196.5	1,900.0	3,043.6	317.2	346.5	967.5	1,014.1	24.0	923.3	1,175.2	208.4	525.9
D	173.0	39.0	320.1	239.3	2,290.2	3,681.6	388.9	405.0	1,138.9	1,291.7	30.6	1,144.0	1,414.3	256.1	669.1
1982 J	108.3	24.8	200.5	153.3	1,609.4	2,367.1	258.5	277.1	763.6	859.7	19.2	789.1	901.9	168.8	454.6
F	109.4	23.0	198.0	152.3	1,587.4	2,322.8	257.5	276.5	772.9	830.6	20.3	—	—	—	—
Adjusted for seasonal variation															
M.C.D	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	1	2				
1980 M	121.7	29.3	213.0	171.2	1,669.5	2,335.9	257.8	276.8	744.4	822.6	18.9	—	—	—	—
A	122.1	30.2	215.7	172.3	1,669.1	2,367.6	252.6	273.3	747.0	807.2	19.6	—	—	—	—
M	122.7	29.6	215.5	169.5	1,676.3	2,383.6	257.8	270.7	758.0	851.4	18.8	—	—	—	—
J	120.7	29.8	217.4	172.5	1,696.2	2,352.2	253.8	285.8	763.9	854.1	19.5	—	—	—	—
J	125.5	30.9	221.6	177.4	1,743.1	2,449.8	259.6	280.1	810.7	901.7	20.5	—	—	—	—
A	125.2	30.7	224.6	177.6	1,766.6	2,501.2	264.0	289.1	782.6	898.2	20.0	—	—	—	—
S	126.0	31.1	225.3	180.6	1,810.8	2,556.3	272.7	298.6	804.8	917.0	22.4	—	—	—	—
O	130.0	30.5	227.0	181.9	1,796.9	2,544.5	274.3	300.1	818.8	918.8	20.1	—	—	—	—
N	129.8	32.0	228.3	183.0	1,823.3	2,629.1	275.1	307.8	824.5	938.0	20.1	—	—	—	—
D	132.1	33.2	229.6	183.7	1,831.8	2,630.8	279.0	303.2	850.4	964.2	21.0	—	—	—	—
1981 J	134.6	32.5	230.9	186.4	1,903.2	2,764.4	281.1	316.0	861.6	1,002.4	23.3	—	—	—	—
F	136.7	33.9	240.4	192.8	1,884.0	2,683.9	289.9	319.7	878.1	990.6	21.3	—	—	—	—
M	141.3	34.2	239.7	187.0	1,886.5	2,732.2	286.8	318.5	897.0	1,011.7	22.0	—	—	—	—
A	138.8	33.9	247.3	197.9	1,887.9	2,811.0	292.5	327.4	928.2	1,014.9	22.3	—	—	—	—
M	138.0	32.1	239.3	188.5	1,893.5	2,768.0	282.6	310.9	876.8	1,001.0	23.6	—	—	—	—
J	137.0	34.2	232.1	188.3	1,874.0	2,840.7	291.9	304.5	890.5	1,017.9	24.2	—	—	—	—
J	138.9	34.4	238.5	193.1	1,947.3	2,832.8	305.7	323.9	919.3	1,017.9	23.7	—	—	—	—
A	142.2	33.1	243.9	194.7	1,906.0	2,792.5	299.0	326.3	901.5	984.5	24.3	—	—	—	—
S	128.6	33.2	236.4	195.4	1,919.8	2,834.0	304.0	337.8	921.7	995.3	26.1	—	—	—	—
O	129.8	32.3	238.8	187.4	1,857.0	2,797.1	302.1	333.7	926.2	988.7	24.8	—	—	—	—
N	139.6	32.2	248.8	193.8	1,899.6	2,995.1	311.0	333.0	945.2	992.0	25.5	—	—	—	—
D	139.3	33.9	257.3	198.1	1,903.8	2,912.0	315.6	343.3	933.0	1,035.9	25.1	—	—	—	—
1982 J	138.4	31.6	242.6	192.5	1,940.0	2,780.6	309.7	336.0	887.5	998.3	24.2	—	—	—	—
F	138.0	30.7	245.6	191.8	1,928.8	2,825.1	326.6	353.1	948.2	1,005.2	25.6	—	—	—	—

Source: Retail Trade (63-005), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Value of wholesale sales¹ and stocks² based on the 1970 SIC, Benchmarked to 1979
Wholesale Merchants Survey (million dollars)

Year and month	Total all trade ³		Farm products		Paper and paper products		Foods		Tobacco products		Drugs and toilet preparations		Apparel and dry goods		House furn. home furn. floor cov. total	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
D	655635	655653	655636	655654	655637	655655	655639	655657	655640	655658	655641	655659	655642	655660	655643	655661
1979
1980
1979 J
J
A
S
O
N
D
1980 J
F
M
A
M
J
J
A
S
O
N
D
1981 J	7,649.3	15,506.8	62.5	48.9	221.6	307.9	1,621.7	1,285.3	128.6	107.4	126.5	214.4	155.1	428.0	92.8	308.7
F	8,008.9	16,365.8	63.2	49.1	230.4	246.9	1,650.5	1,320.5	127.9	102.4	129.3	215.6	198.2	456.8	120.4	320.9
M	9,427.9	16,799.6	60.4	44.7	264.7	258.9	1,897.6	1,328.4	137.4	109.7	142.8	211.5	193.8	436.8	136.4	329.0
A	9,457.2	16,940.2	79.1	43.8	244.2	273.6	1,662.7	1,299.3	138.3	112.5	139.4	199.4	140.3	437.0	129.1	331.3
M	9,701.6	17,091.0	72.0	44.3	236.7	275.0	1,735.6	1,315.4	140.9	110.3	145.3	201.3	123.0	442.4	132.7	332.4

Year and Month	Motor vehicles, Auto parts and Acc. Total		Electrical mach. equipment and supplies		Farm machinery and equipment		Machinery and Equipment N.E.S.		Hardware, Plumbing Heating eqpt. etc. total		Metals and metal products		Lumber and building materials		Wholesalers N.E.S.	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
D	655644	655662	655645	655663	655646	655664	655647	655665	655648	655666	655649	655667	655650	655668	655652	655670
1979
1980
1979 J
J
A
S
O
N
D
1980 J
F
M
A
M
J
J
A
S
O
N
D
1981 J	855.5	2,004.4	487.9	1,093.3	291.8	1,402.8	1,216.5	3,469.7	275.4	758.1	351.4	595.0	664.5	1,451.8	978.6	1,818.3
F	937.0	2,168.5	532.8	1,163.4	319.9	1,438.8	1,297.1	3,769.0	299.6	790.2	391.3	574.1	752.8	1,557.7	841.5	1,966.3
M	1,090.0	2,299.3	646.1	1,206.7	446.8	1,509.6	1,568.7	3,777.9	366.9	833.2	401.5	528.0	884.4	1,641.1	1,049.4	2,056.9
A	1,116.9	2,243.1	567.1	1,258.8	646.1	1,607.9	1,585.0	3,761.6	365.2	854.3	387.9	537.1	961.1	1,634.5	1,146.1	2,117.8
M	1,033.2	2,201.8	588.3	1,266.6	526.2	1,634.2	1,418.2	3,792.4	371.5	854.3	405.0	554.0	1,096.0	1,691.7	1,533.7	2,140.7

¹Sales and stocks of agents and brokers are not included. Sales and inventories of grain merchants and petroleum products dealers have been excluded from the total. ²Stocks at end of period. ³Components do not add to totals since some trades are not shown in this table.

Source: Wholesale Trade (63-008), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Department store sales and stocks¹ (million dollars)

Year and month	Total all departments		Ladies' apparel and accessories		Men's and boy's clothing, furnishing & shoes		Food and kindred products		Piece goods, linens & domestics		Home furnishings, furniture, radio & appliances		All other departments	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
D	655120	655161	655121 655132	655162 655173	655133 655136	655174 655177	655137	655178	655140 655141	655181 655182	655144 655149	655185 655190	655138-39 655142-43 655150-60	655179-80 655183-84 655191-201
1980	9,366.8	2,505.5	2,087.9	475.7	1,134.3	351.0	577.6	40.4	334.9	132.6	1,744.7	557.5	3,487.4	948.4
1981	10,218.1	2,842.3	2,307.4	530.5	1,209.5	383.7	658.3	25.5	350.5	150.7	1,875.5	630.8	3,816.9	1,121.1
1980 M	618.5	2,414.0	140.2	495.3	70.1	353.4	42.5	28.9	22.7	115.8	127.2	474.5	215.8	946.1
A	684.4	2,738.3	163.9	548.9	80.8	396.7	45.7	30.4	23.0	127.5	121.3	531.0	249.6	1,103.6
M	758.0	2,785.7	175.3	533.2	83.2	409.9	51.3	28.0	25.9	134.8	139.8	537.3	292.6	1,142.5
J	692.1	2,395.7	145.0	449.9	90.1	328.1	41.7	18.2	24.4	124.6	128.1	489.2	262.9	985.8
J	709.2	2,641.1	141.7	546.6	72.2	384.4	41.6	34.9	30.0	121.3	157.6	499.9	266.1	1,053.9
A	731.9	2,573.2	172.9	530.2	84.6	394.6	49.7	28.5	26.6	118.7	140.1	473.4	257.9	1,027.7
S	805.6	2,374.5	204.9	484.5	100.2	358.2	43.4	26.6	32.4	106.5	155.7	430.4	269.0	968.4
O	824.1	3,121.2	198.8	631.6	101.1	487.0	48.3	27.2	30.3	126.9	159.7	544.1	286.0	1,304.4
N	990.6	3,078.3	223.5	610.3	134.0	459.6	57.5	35.4	31.3	138.4	173.7	546.5	370.5	1,288.1
D	1,458.5	2,505.5	302.4	475.7	207.7	351.0	71.5	40.4	42.5	132.6	203.8	557.5	630.7	948.4
1981 J	643.8	2,320.6	126.0	446.7	62.2	316.5	50.3	30.6	29.8	110.7	152.7	489.3	222.8	926.8
F	568.8	2,530.3	122.9	500.7	57.0	372.2	52.2	29.0	18.8	130.9	111.7	507.4	206.2	990.0
M	688.7	2,625.8	161.8	533.0	79.1	383.1	45.6	33.6	23.4	130.4	141.2	524.6	237.7	1,021.0
A	793.6	3,107.2	188.0	641.4	89.8	450.6	55.6	33.7	26.4	146.7	146.2	604.2	287.6	1,230.7
M	822.9	3,040.4	185.5	601.8	87.6	432.5	55.0	32.5	27.2	147.5	155.9	598.7	311.7	1,227.4
J	835.9	2,694.2	172.5	520.7	101.0	372.6	48.4	34.2	28.2	137.1	182.2	541.3	303.6	1,088.3
J	757.7	3,038.7	156.2	628.1	74.7	444.4	48.8	32.8	30.6	141.2	160.9	590.9	286.6	1,201.3
A	786.5	2,986.6	187.5	611.7	90.0	460.4	55.7	25.9	28.1	134.9	139.1	578.0	286.0	1,175.8
S	848.4	2,777.2	223.8	577.8	106.3	416.8	47.8	27.0	31.3	121.3	152.3	524.9	286.8	1,109.5
O	892.5	3,771.3	220.7	767.1	108.5	562.8	55.9	37.5	31.1	163.4	159.0	691.8	317.4	1,548.6
N	1,036.5	3,437.6	235.7	694.7	137.9	500.5	66.4	41.9	31.4	161.6	168.1	642.0	397.0	1,397.0
D	1,542.7	2,844.2	326.9	531.3	215.3	383.9	76.5	25.7	44.2	150.6	206.3	632.7	673.5	1,120.2
1982 J	600.1	2,685.0	116.4	504.3	59.1	339.3	48.3	38.7	27.6	132.7	125.2	568.8	223.5	1,101.2
F	577.9	2,618.1	122.5	527.5	55.4	371.3	56.3	32.8	18.4	131.6	106.7	533.1	218.5	1,021.8

¹Department store stocks at end of period at selling value. The sales and stocks data are revised series based on the results of the 1961 Census of Merchandising and Service Establishments.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks (63-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Chartered banks' general loans outstanding (million dollars)

End of period	Personal loans				Loans to farmers				Business loans ³						
	Against marketable securities ¹	Home improvement loans	All other ²	Total	Farm improvement loans	All other	Total	Industry	Public utilities, transportation and communication	Construction contractors	Merchandise ⁴	Other business	Total	Loans to institutions ⁵	Total general loans ⁶
B	1406	1407	1408	1405	1410	1411	1409	1013	1025	1027	1028	1029	1401	1412	1400
1979	996	26	25,081	26,103	541	5,720	6,261	14,485	2,583	3,151	7,707	16,940	44,866	675	77,904
1980	1,059	26	28,748	29,834	549	6,657	7,205	19,560	3,449	3,494	8,597	20,286	55,385	866	93,291
1979 N	1,000	19	25,103	26,121	566	5,656	6,222	—	—	—	—	—	43,754	700	76,797
D	996	26	25,081	26,103	541	5,720	6,261	14,484.9	2,583.0	3,150.7	7,706.9	16,940.1	44,866	675	77,904
1980 J	946	26	25,286	26,257	541	5,736	6,278	—	—	—	—	—	45,728	636	78,900
F	982	26	25,464	26,472	536	5,755	6,291	—	—	—	—	—	46,494	675	79,932
M	943	21	25,708	26,672	528	5,731	6,259	15,934.3	2,529.4	3,188.8	8,630.2	17,651.9	47,935	668	81,532
A	945	20	26,114	27,079	539	5,800	6,339	—	—	—	—	—	49,165	667	83,250
M	959	21	26,295	27,275	555	6,012	6,567	—	—	—	—	—	50,872	665	85,380
J	975	28	26,608	27,611	532	6,136	6,668	18,316.6	2,842.3	3,372.0	9,105.4	19,033.4	52,670	764	87,713
J	959	30	26,849	27,837	537	6,302	6,839	—	—	—	—	—	52,264	864	87,805
A	980	29	27,202	28,211	539	6,389	6,928	—	—	—	—	—	50,720	779	86,638
S	1,006	25	27,554	28,585	544	6,324	6,868	17,288.4	2,781.9	3,529.0	8,277.5	19,535.8	51,413	777	87,642
O	1,020	26	28,079	29,124	541	6,405	6,947	—	—	—	—	—	52,071	797	88,939
N	1,049	25	28,446	29,520	532	6,510	7,042	—	—	—	—	—	51,172	800	88,533
D	1,059	26	28,748	29,834	549	6,657	7,205	19,560.1	3,449.0	3,493.8	8,596.9	20,285.6	55,385	866	93,291
1981 J	1,081	27	28,935	30,044	553	6,535	7,088	—	—	—	—	—	58,533	874	96,538
F	1,096	27	29,123	30,245	557	6,481	7,038	—	—	—	—	—	57,765	906	95,955
M	1,124	21	29,467	30,612	551	6,509	7,060	21,881.0	3,404.9	3,713.2	9,919.5	22,083.8	61,002	972	99,646
A	1,140	20	29,923	31,083	549	6,644	7,193	—	—	—	—	—	61,361	985	100,622
M	1,093	22	30,665	31,779	553	6,735	7,288	—	—	—	—	—	61,140	977	101,184
J	1,147	28	30,707	31,882	553	6,835	7,388	23,459.7	3,685.6	4,271.5	10,407.6	24,378.1	66,202	1,063	106,535
J	1,086	28	31,431	32,544	543	6,834	7,374	—	—	—	—	—	67,817	1,043	108,779
A	1,115	26	31,664	32,805	550	6,841	7,391	—	—	—	—	—	71,150	1,091	112,438
S	1,125	26	31,665	32,816	527	6,943	7,470	25,894.0	4,316.0	4,537.0	10,806.0	26,660.0	72,213	1,102	113,601
O	1,117	26	31,722	32,864	521	6,951	7,472	—	—	—	—	—	73,506	1,119	114,961

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding and partial revisions.

¹Fully secured by marketable bonds and stocks. Excludes loans to finance the purchase of Canada Savings Bonds. ²Includes loans on the security of household property. ³Not available on a monthly basis. ⁴Includes loans to finance companies which are affiliates of retail merchandisers. ⁵Religious, educational, health and welfare institutions. ⁶Differs from general loans in Section 13, Table 2 by the exclusion of loans to instalment finance companies.

Sources: Bank of Canada Review and Dept. of Finance.

Section 11 - External Trade

- 108 1. Merchandise Exports, Major Countries and Areas
- 109 2. Merchandise Imports, Major Countries and Areas
- 110 3. Merchandise Exports, by Commodity
- 112 4. Merchandise Imports, by Commodity

Table 1: Merchandise exports (including re-exports), major countries and areas (million dollars)

Year and month	All countries	United States	United Kingdom	All other countries	Western Europe	European Common Market ¹ (excluding U.K.)	Belgium and Luxembourg	France	West Germany	Italy	Netherlands	Norway	Eastern Europe	U.S.S.R.	Middle East	Other Africa
D	3471	3472	3473	3474	3475	3476	3477	3478	3479	3480	3481	3482	3483	3484	3485	3486
1979	65,641.3	44,534.7	2,622.7	18,483.9	8,442.6	4,676.7	687.5	635.5	1,384.7	737.7	1,091.5	280.3	1,235.0	776.2	833.3	801.3
1980	75,963.9	48,062.2	3,233.5	24,668.1	11,258.1	6,328.5	1,002.5	1,017.1	1,666.9	998.4	1,441.5	335.9	2,147.9	1,540.4	1,141.4	1,071.3
1980 A	6,307.1	4,021.7	240.1	2,045.3	872.3	487.1	90.4	60.0	145.7	76.5	98.3	41.2	105.6	46.5	93.0	87.2
M	6,081.7	3,768.9	259.4	2,053.5	1,015.2	619.4	87.6	125.9	130.7	117.8	138.1	10.3	173.2	109.6	106.2	93.1
J	6,590.1	3,808.6	318.9	2,462.6	1,038.7	528.8	99.1	81.2	150.5	66.1	112.6	50.5	315.9	205.7	63.6	78.6
J	6,035.9	3,431.9	265.5	2,338.4	1,083.6	586.2	83.9	66.1	163.4	83.1	176.4	41.9	202.2	153.4	87.2	79.8
A	5,536.3	3,199.8	233.5	2,103.0	848.1	524.4	79.3	75.2	149.9	68.2	135.2	8.2	279.7	217.5	88.6	92.3
S	6,234.7	3,950.3	232.5	2,052.0	767.2	419.5	59.3	80.9	109.4	68.9	88.1	27.4	195.7	172.2	123.8	92.3
O	7,233.0	4,446.4	283.0	2,503.6	986.2	591.1	98.6	95.9	152.7	95.5	132.4	6.6	353.1	318.5	116.6	112.4
N	6,846.1	4,530.3	315.9	2,000.0	931.1	499.4	53.1	73.5	138.8	81.6	122.1	32.8	180.3	135.4	112.7	119.6
D	6,443.3	4,324.1	274.2	1,845.1	885.0	510.1	85.0	112.1	119.1	72.1	106.9	5.0	143.9	98.5	90.2	92.9
1981 J	6,668.8	4,350.9	225.5	2,092.4	930.9	548.4	67.4	122.5	119.6	108.0	112.9	70.7	124.7	100.1	98.1	119.3
F	6,369.4	4,360.3	257.0	1,752.2	748.8	408.5	65.1	66.4	93.0	77.3	95.6	9.4	71.8	36.8	105.2	90.7
M	7,046.9	4,696.0	340.8	2,010.1	952.6	460.1	69.7	81.0	109.9	113.3	66.5	42.2	66.4	41.9	93.8	139.6
A	7,031.2	4,913.4	317.4	1,800.4	928.6	494.2	53.4	85.0	123.6	72.5	138.1	48.1	98.0	56.1	69.9	97.7
M	7,320.4	4,802.7	282.8	2,234.8	839.1	461.6	60.4	82.3	109.7	83.0	100.8	9.0	280.5	193.4	130.9	122.1
J	8,089.9	5,175.5	336.5	2,577.9	1,023.5	507.8	58.8	101.6	127.8	100.0	87.5	81.5	340.4	292.6	130.7	138.9
J	6,735.1	4,401.9	237.8	2,095.5	764.2	441.1	59.6	120.0	118.4	42.1	81.1	11.1	190.0	169.4	149.7	72.6
A	5,963.6	3,991.7	223.4	1,748.6	682.2	357.2	76.2	42.3	82.0	49.9	84.3	30.6	220.4	172.7	110.3	84.3
S	6,804.6	4,524.1	239.7	2,040.8	741.0	370.3	73.0	59.5	99.8	43.5	83.8	37.6	205.6	169.6	179.7	96.5
O	7,213.5	4,827.7	305.4	2,080.4	911.0	476.1	87.0	90.7	115.9	74.0	93.1	40.4	258.8	232.7	165.7	99.3
N	7,628.4	5,029.1	319.5	2,279.9	936.5	503.9	98.4	88.0	104.7	105.9	83.2	7.2	272.3	246.4	171.7	92.5
D	6,826.6	4,388.8	296.9	2,140.9	909.7	472.2	84.6	62.0	115.4	55.7	141.6	40.4	221.6	155.2	125.2	113.2
1982 J	5,997.3	4,149.4	219.8	1,628.1	698.2	371.3	64.2	60.9	103.4	60.3	74.1	2.5	74.1	60.1	126.0	88.2
F	6,757.5	4,696.0	255.5	1,806.0	744.4	380.9	63.3	72.0	97.5	39.9	92.5	37.0	89.5	56.4	167.6	125.1
M	7,594.7	5,215.4	284.8	2,094.5	874.1	469.6	66.4	86.2	128.1	71.9	101.6	31.0	115.1	69.7	167.9	91.6

Adjusted for seasonal variation																
Year and month	Republic of South Africa	Other Asia	India	Japan	People's Republic of China	Oceania	Australia	South America	Venezuela	Central America and Antilles	Mexico	All countries	United States	United Kingdom	All other countries	European Common Market ¹
D	3487	3488	3489	3490	3491	3492	3493	3494	3495	3496	3497	3498	3499	3500	3501	3502
1979	109.6	6,183.5	226.7	4,099.6	605.4	679.5	569.2	1,711.5	674.5	1,190.5	242.8			M.C.D.		
1980	205.2	7,503.7	354.6	4,381.4	872.1	806.9	678.0	2,354.5	681.9	1,586.9	494.0	3	3	9	5	6
1980 A	9.8	778.0	23.5	417.5	113.0	60.1	50.4	176.1	78.6	112.2	33.3	6,357.5	3,889.5	258.1	2,210.0	579.2
M	18.6	573.4	18.9	359.0	61.3	79.1	66.0	141.1	51.6	127.5	40.0	5,655.6	3,565.5	222.5	1,867.6	554.8
J	13.7	806.5	47.4	439.5	121.5	69.7	62.3	269.6	64.9	136.8	41.6	6,286.1	3,754.4	296.2	2,235.5	489.6
J	17.7	753.8	29.9	458.9	64.0	64.7	54.1	203.1	46.9	127.2	45.1	6,291.1	3,746.5	265.1	2,279.5	644.8
A	16.3	612.2	27.6	329.5	99.3	67.4	59.7	195.0	59.0	151.4	56.9	6,501.9	3,965.4	237.5	2,298.9	502.0
S	22.9	658.2	22.4	395.6	72.8	70.0	60.8	247.9	50.0	127.3	45.6	6,284.3	3,975.6	250.2	2,058.6	441.1
O	24.8	707.1	48.7	404.1	65.9	85.6	67.4	272.5	62.1	149.9	44.2	6,645.3	4,159.0	266.3	2,220.0	565.7
N	24.4	557.9	41.2	328.6	70.3	64.3	49.3	197.4	58.0	150.9	51.6	6,790.9	4,449.0	300.3	2,041.7	487.9
D	17.5	466.7	15.6	267.4	61.4	63.3	52.8	234.6	78.9	140.4	51.7	6,529.7	4,253.1	291.0	1,985.5	503.2
1981 J	23.2	659.6	27.3	388.2	75.4	92.5	77.5	150.7	47.9	140.1	46.0	7,021.5	4,519.5	254.1	2,247.8	567.5
F	19.3	628.3	24.9	399.0	89.6	63.9	52.7	147.3	58.4	150.3	55.4	6,709.2	4,475.2	287.4	1,946.6	422.9
M	11.8	651.0	31.9	404.8	76.9	81.5	66.4	194.6	103.9	170.1	60.8	6,553.9	4,262.2	311.5	1,980.3	437.2
A	21.4	551.1	26.5	308.9	88.4	59.5	49.3	184.1	89.0	127.9	54.1	6,983.7	4,777.1	341.7	1,865.0	587.5
M	22.4	686.2	45.5	371.4	100.9	85.8	74.1	205.1	63.6	164.7	54.8	6,930.8	4,555.9	243.9	2,131.0	422.6
J	37.1	799.1	19.3	496.1	130.5	83.8	71.5	220.8	69.6	173.8	75.7	7,681.6	4,973.4	314.1	2,394.1	475.3
J	21.3	647.7	23.8	373.4	81.7	85.7	73.6	228.1	94.0	192.2	82.8	7,030.6	4,791.9	237.4	2,001.4	490.9
A	19.1	495.2	16.5	313.6	82.0	66.2	56.1	162.4	78.8	149.2	56.1	6,963.8	4,906.6	228.3	1,828.9	345.3
S	21.1	642.8	35.6	377.6	92.3	107.0	88.3	148.1	39.5	157.9	73.6	6,842.7	4,451.8	257.3	2,133.5	393.2
O	33.4	519.2	24.2	312.0	51.4	68.1	58.1	209.2	66.4	152.2	42.5	6,846.9	4,643.0	287.6	1,916.3	461.5
N	14.7	642.2	35.5	406.0	73.3	114.7	91.8	212.7	50.0	155.4	60.8	7,268.0	4,795.3	304.2	2,168.5	498.3
D	16.7	577.7	37.4	358.5	64.4	85.4	68.1	206.8	68.2	195.9	71.6	6,865.9	4,310.6	315.0	2,240.3	472.7
1982 J	25.0	541.1	16.2	337.4	67.9	112.9	100.5	88.4	29.6	117.8	45.3	6,327.4	4,246.0	272.0	1,809.4	367.1
F	13.2	566.3	21.9	338.1	50.5	85.3	61.9	139.6	56.3	139.4	42.6	7,126.2	4,823.0	281.5	2,021.7	410.7
M	17.1	745.9	38.0	457.9	90.5	86.8	72.9	154.0	64.3	141.8	38.3	7,031.8	4,683.6	245.6	2,102.6	447.1

¹Includes Belgium, Luxembourg, France, Germany, Italy, Netherlands, Denmark and Ireland.
Source: Exports by Commodities (65-004), Summary of External Trade (65-001).

Table 2: Merchandise imports, major countries and areas (million dollars)

Year and month	All countries	United States	United Kingdom	All other countries	Western Europe	European Common Market ¹ (excluding U.K.)	Belgium and Luxembourg	France	West Germany	Italy	Netherlands	Eastern Europe	Middle East	Iran	Saudi Arabia	Other Africa
D	3535	3536	3537	3538	3539	3540	3541	3542	3543	3544	3545	3546	3547	3548	3549	3550
1979	62,870.7	45,571.2	1,928.4	15,371.1	6,808.8	3,664.2	241.4	778.7	1,558.7	636.0	251.8	327.0	1,926.0	341.1	1,242.0	418.1
1980	69,127.7	48,473.2	1,974.0	18,680.4	7,005.8	3,573.4	251.2	772.4	1,455.2	610.5	263.5	306.8	3,027.2	3.4	2,451.7	538.4
1980 A	6,480.1	4,686.3	190.9	1,602.9	664.1	352.5	25.1	75.7	153.8	55.0	19.2	19.5	343.0	0.6	239.7	17.6
M	5,706.4	4,117.2	158.9	1,430.3	546.9	269.8	12.9	64.7	115.1	42.3	17.9	22.1	226.8	0.4	127.3	36.3
J	5,753.2	4,168.5	182.4	1,402.3	626.4	343.8	18.6	68.9	172.3	49.8	17.7	21.9	164.4	—	157.0	46.1
J	5,533.3	3,661.6	178.1	1,693.6	652.8	311.1	22.8	73.6	115.0	62.1	18.4	30.0	303.6	—	297.2	62.0
A	4,819.2	3,241.9	147.5	1,429.7	537.3	275.0	13.6	59.5	112.3	58.4	15.6	25.0	207.8	—	96.6	48.6
S	5,368.1	3,623.7	138.7	1,605.7	468.2	244.9	26.1	52.7	93.5	37.0	21.0	18.0	334.0	0.2	253.5	79.2
O	6,778.2	4,705.5	175.6	1,897.0	589.0	296.1	15.9	73.6	103.0	46.0	34.1	27.1	299.4	0.1	292.0	51.3
N	5,960.5	4,356.9	166.9	1,436.7	556.5	258.7	17.7	58.5	98.5	46.9	17.7	26.7	245.9	1.3	213.9	70.3
D	5,698.4	4,009.3	136.8	1,552.3	535.8	283.4	33.4	57.7	99.6	45.7	23.1	23.1	199.2	—	191.2	32.7
1981 J	5,993.2	3,975.3	155.7	1,862.2	531.0	277.3	13.7	53.0	118.6	50.8	23.9	31.3	368.6	—	276.4	31.7
F	6,024.2	4,345.0	151.4	1,527.8	666.1	291.8	19.0	62.0	115.8	59.2	20.9	30.9	126.6	—	118.6	37.0
M	6,895.4	4,871.0	199.1	1,825.3	742.5	332.8	26.1	76.6	130.4	53.6	26.5	24.1	234.8	0.6	196.0	68.1
A	7,163.1	4,954.9	203.0	2,005.1	742.4	368.5	28.7	73.1	145.9	62.3	34.7	32.4	325.8	0.2	283.5	54.2
M	7,069.2	5,036.1	184.2	1,849.0	617.9	304.0	25.5	58.7	124.5	55.3	22.9	26.0	274.2	0.3	199.7	177.3
J	7,571.9	5,289.0	158.2	2,124.7	652.8	356.3	24.8	71.0	152.0	56.6	29.3	34.9	230.4	0.2	191.5	93.5
J	6,697.7	4,527.4	162.1	2,008.3	652.7	365.3	27.6	74.7	152.7	65.2	23.9	40.1	219.6	0.2	181.5	110.0
A	5,718.2	3,637.5	183.6	1,897.2	570.2	289.5	17.2	71.8	104.5	56.6	21.0	23.0	277.9	0.1	234.9	186.4
S	6,617.4	4,556.7	192.2	1,868.5	704.1	338.7	31.9	71.9	127.0	60.8	25.7	29.4	141.9	0.1	101.8	87.0
O	6,791.4	4,645.9	202.7	1,942.8	703.0	368.7	26.3	78.5	158.4	56.6	22.3	25.4	266.9	0.6	239.6	41.2
N	6,356.4	4,479.0	200.2	1,677.2	717.1	403.1	33.0	88.9	145.7	60.8	29.4	24.8	84.8	—	79.2	63.0
D	5,977.8	3,993.1	242.3	1,742.5	704.8	325.1	23.1	68.4	132.0	57.8	15.0	27.2	176.7	0.4	170.1	97.6
1982 J	4,930.0	3,294.5	143.1	1,492.4	436.7	323.0	24.2	68.4	123.7	59.8	16.6	21.1	152.7	0.4	146.9	22.4
F	5,833.3	3,984.3	200.5	1,648.6	627.5	307.4	27.9	74.1	116.9	50.9	17.4	24.7	181.3	0.1	174.6	21.2
M	6,654.7	4,508.7	197.0	1,949.1	719.5	394.4	35.6	90.4	154.7	67.5	27.0	25.1	156.4	—	126.6	49.6

Adjusted for seasonal variation

Year and month	Other Asia	India	Japan	Oceania	Australia	South America	Brazil	Venezuela	Central America and Antilles	Jamaica	Netherlands Antilles	All countries	United States	United Kingdom	All other countries	European Common Market ¹
D	3551	3552	3553	3554	3555	3556	3557	3558	3559	3560	3561	3562	3563	3564	3565	3566
1979	4,287.5	93.2	2,158.8	612.7	461.7	2,225.6	313.2	1,504.6	693.3	50.1	38.7	M.C.D.				
1980	5,030.0	94.4	2,795.8	695.7	516.9	3,013.3	348.1	2,216.8	1,034.9	49.9	77.4	3	3	5	3	3
1980 A	374.7	9.6	215.4	28.0	17.5	272.8	30.8	207.4	74.0	0.6	6.5	6,235.0	4,391.2	165.6	1,678.2	333.2
M	354.1	5.9	202.7	60.6	46.2	255.2	35.3	180.6	87.3	1.0	0.1	5,282.9	3,834.6	154.6	1,293.8	249.0
J	413.5	8.6	229.7	47.6	38.6	153.9	37.2	90.0	110.9	3.8	5.4	5,541.4	3,850.1	162.3	1,529.0	329.3
J	445.8	8.5	247.1	79.4	62.1	208.1	32.3	148.0	89.9	8.0	10.0	5,707.0	3,922.6	178.1	1,606.4	304.9
A	417.3	6.4	222.8	52.6	39.4	212.2	37.2	144.3	76.6	3.9	23.3	5,598.9	3,984.1	160.8	1,454.0	283.0
S	405.3	8.9	214.2	60.0	49.3	289.0	25.1	230.2	90.5	1.0	9.8	5,713.1	3,904.0	145.8	1,663.3	276.9
O	600.8	8.3	350.5	90.9	66.6	318.1	28.1	253.0	95.6	12.7	0.1	6,084.8	4,192.1	169.5	1,723.1	287.4
N	360.9	7.5	206.9	52.7	41.5	222.4	29.6	148.1	66.8	1.1	—	5,943.3	4,210.8	166.3	1,566.2	282.0
D	477.8	8.0	303.9	94.4	56.7	222.8	25.8	168.8	103.2	10.9	—	6,023.6	4,283.8	161.7	1,578.1	285.8
1981 J	566.9	7.3	321.0	69.2	61.6	229.1	24.5	177.6	182.3	1.3	—	6,310.3	4,401.0	176.6	1,732.7	278.7
F	510.2	10.1	293.4	44.2	35.1	265.6	25.7	213.3	133.8	13.1	0.1	6,390.7	4,607.0	161.5	1,622.1	332.0
M	526.8	10.1	325.5	45.3	34.6	229.7	30.6	166.3	229.5	6.7	20.5	6,331.5	4,315.9	171.5	1,844.2	295.2
A	615.7	9.7	402.3	56.0	42.2	248.3	37.0	168.9	133.2	13.6	—	6,944.9	4,668.1	174.3	2,102.4	360.3
M	510.1	10.3	286.6	59.6	44.4	259.5	45.7	177.7	108.5	5.1	7.1	6,627.3	4,687.7	185.9	1,753.8	295.5
J	596.2	8.4	352.5	73.6	51.9	363.1	35.1	289.1	212.6	14.1	8.9	7,053.6	4,798.2	132.2	2,123.2	330.0
J	605.4	8.3	342.3	46.3	31.3	306.3	30.9	230.4	189.9	7.4	—	6,863.2	4,833.3	165.7	1,864.2	361.9
A	550.8	7.8	305.9	51.3	33.4	310.3	37.6	251.8	110.9	6.5	7.5	6,627.2	4,463.9	191.8	1,971.6	288.8
S	661.4	8.6	389.8	58.5	42.7	249.9	38.4	174.0	162.1	10.6	0.1	7,027.7	4,803.6	209.4	2,014.7	407.4
O	675.0	10.0	387.9	48.4	34.0	225.8	37.1	128.2	158.6	9.8	1.3	6,271.6	4,292.1	197.3	1,782.2	365.4
N	551.7	9.4	328.4	50.7	42.3	284.7	55.1	196.6	75.1	8.8	—	6,077.6	4,191.0	183.5	1,703.1	417.6
D	511.2	7.0	303.4	55.2	42.8	275.1	32.6	211.2	124.7	0.6	—	6,350.1	4,249.1	284.8	1,816.2	342.0
1982 J	528.4	9.9	298.7	24.6	18.2	196.2	42.6	137.0	110.2	9.4	—	5,221.6	3,596.5	165.0	1,460.3	343.9
F	515.3	8.6	277.1	41.4	34.1	294.4	48.0	218.6	143.1	26.4	—	6,218.2	4,188.6	222.6	1,807.0	339.3
M	638.0	10.1	364.3	88.4	74.4	303.4	56.6	197.0	165.4	0.6	0.2	5,946.3	3,938.0	175.0	1,833.3	354.2

¹Includes Belgium, Luxembourg, France, Germany, Italy, Netherlands, Denmark and Ireland.
Source: Imports by Commodities (65-007), Summary of External Trade (65-001).

Table 3: Merchandise exports, by commodity, based on the standard commodity classification¹ (million dollars)

Year and month	Domestic exports ²															
	Food, feed, beverages and tobacco															
	(1971 = 100)	Index of physical volume ³ (2)	Exports and re-exports total (3)	Re-exports (4)	Total (5)	Live animals total (6)	Total (7)	Meat and meat preps. (8)	Fish, fresh or frozen (9)	Shell-fish, preserved fish (10)	Wheat (11)	Wheat flour (12)	Other cereals and preps. (13)	Other foods (19)	Fodder and feed (20)	Whisky (21)
D	3800	3801	3601	3602	3603	3604	3605	3606	3607	3608	3609	3610	3611	3612	3613	3614
1979	248.2	147.6	65,641.3	1,324.0	64,317.3	245.3	6,068.6	430.3	640.4	649.2	2,180.3	140.2	755.4	393.5	214.6	298.3
1980	291.1	145.3	75,963.9	1,704.5	74,259.3	254.0	7,960.8	521.7	645.8	598.3	3,795.7	113.8	884.2	453.8	259.2	309.0
1980 A	286.5	147.0	6,307.1	147.2	6,159.9	21.7	461.2	41.0	41.8	32.5	186.1	1.4	58.2	33.4	21.7	19.9
M	285.8	142.1	6,081.7	139.6	5,542.1	20.0	597.3	39.3	46.7	49.8	258.6	12.4	77.8	34.4	25.3	20.6
J	287.9	153.4	6,590.1	131.0	6,459.1	28.1	876.2	37.5	60.1	50.1	557.2	6.0	62.1	28.1	23.5	25.1
J	293.0	137.7	6,035.9	133.2	5,902.6	23.4	720.2	45.1	63.9	45.4	386.0	12.0	75.3	30.0	14.2	14.0
A	297.3	124.3	5,536.3	127.3	5,409.0	16.9	823.5	46.8	60.0	58.0	482.5	13.6	46.9	28.1	28.0	21.9
S	289.7	143.5	6,234.7	151.9	6,082.8	21.2	726.5	45.2	63.3	48.7	386.9	5.2	61.0	31.6	17.5	42.0
O	291.6	165.8	7,233.0	159.7	7,073.3	24.3	930.6	46.9	74.9	67.4	472.5	9.2	104.9	48.0	27.6	53.3
N	295.0	154.8	6,846.1	162.0	6,684.2	21.7	693.8	48.0	57.3	52.2	260.9	14.6	116.7	52.9	26.8	25.5
D	302.7	142.0	6,443.3	154.6	6,288.7	18.4	672.1	44.4	56.1	60.9	285.7	6.5	90.9	50.2	23.3	20.1
1981 J	319.7	138.8	6,668.8	175.4	6,493.4	14.9	632.8	49.4	49.4	54.8	212.6	7.7	121.8	59.8	17.8	26.1
F	324.1	130.2	6,369.4	192.6	6,176.8	15.1	558.1	57.3	55.5	43.3	193.9	7.2	66.3	57.2	20.8	22.3
M	305.7	152.6	7,046.9	220.6	6,826.3	17.6	604.2	55.5	65.6	44.3	192.8	6.0	85.3	58.3	18.0	24.3
A	306.6	151.8	7,031.2	223.4	6,807.8	14.2	577.8	45.2	39.7	47.2	212.3	22.6	78.4	44.3	24.4	29.3
M	304.8	159.5	7,320.4	207.0	7,113.4	18.0	852.5	48.7	46.5	76.8	421.5	17.1	104.0	47.8	29.9	20.1
J	302.7	177.6	8,089.9	224.9	7,864.9	14.1	1,029.3	60.9	64.0	89.6	480.5	39.5	160.1	36.2	20.4	30.0
J	310.8	143.2	6,735.1	224.8	6,510.3	15.9	681.9	48.3	70.4	62.5	242.6	24.8	107.9	44.6	17.2	13.8
A	316.7	125.1	5,963.6	165.4	5,798.3	17.7	774.9	54.3	74.8	54.1	341.5	9.7	103.1	42.1	25.0	27.9
S	307.4	146.9	6,804.6	196.3	6,608.4	22.4	841.7	53.3	80.9	72.4	360.6	6.7	107.3	58.5	18.2	46.3
O	308.3	155.2	7,213.5	214.3	6,999.2	27.6	909.0	57.3	78.1	60.5	344.2	17.6	162.2	57.5	24.0	52.1
N	314.9	160.7	7,628.4	224.6	7,403.9	30.9	971.1	49.9	59.6	77.0	434.4	11.7	170.0	76.1	25.8	26.8
D	314.2	144.1	6,826.6	200.9	6,625.6	20.4	773.7	47.8	53.4	63.0	286.5	16.1	151.2	62.4	27.0	26.8
1982 J	327.8	121.5	5,997.3	167.4	5,829.9	16.2	517.3	45.5	33.0	45.2	147.4	7.0	104.3	61.7	13.3	26.2
F	314.6	142.4	6,757.5	200.9	6,556.6	25.9	573.6	62.5	39.0	36.0	204.7	7.8	78.8	51.0	19.8	22.9
M			7,594.7	223.8	7,370.9	30.3	690.7	68.6	54.1	43.7	270.6	8.4	111.0	48.2	24.4	18.8
Year and month	Domestic exports ²															
	Crude materials, inedible															
	Ores, concentrates & scrap												Other fabricated materials, inedible			
	Total (22)	Hides, skins and furs (23)	Oil-seeds (24)	Crude wood mats. (25)	Iron (28)	Copper (30)	Nickel (31)	Radio-active (32)	Other non-ferrous (33)	Crude petroleum (35)	Natural gas (36)	Asbestos, unmf. (37)	Non-metal. minerals (38)	Total (39)	Lumber (40)	Veneer and plywood (41)
D	3615	3616	3617	3618	3619	3620	3621	3622	3623	3624	3625	3626	3627	3628	3629	3630
1979	12,537.8	294.9	862.8	145.9	1,469.5	547.9	335.7	378.9	1,162.6	2,404.6	2,889.1	652.6	1,164.1	24,375.7	3,901.2	248.0
1980	14,756.2	273.2	645.5	205.3	1,343.0	600.7	446.8	230.7	1,588.0	2,899.1	3,983.8	630.5	1,638.8	29,333.9	3,351.7	236.7
1980 A	1,303.6	22.1	65.1	17.5	100.8	60.1	46.2	27.0	116.4	243.9	396.2	50.7	131.1	2,436.2	261.6	25.2
M	1,224.0	27.1	52.5	16.3	171.7	38.2	24.2	22.7	127.2	261.7	297.5	38.9	120.3	2,331.2	252.4	22.6
J	1,352.4	19.1	62.5	17.2	143.4	77.8	46.8	21.8	137.8	251.1	315.3	66.1	175.5	2,436.8	255.2	16.7
J	1,214.2	13.4	48.1	21.1	126.6	55.4	58.5	25.5	130.9	218.7	275.2	46.5	175.6	2,421.5	331.5	20.4
A	1,076.8	11.7	37.1	15.8	132.4	45.8	31.6	24.3	101.8	208.5	268.1	65.7	117.7	2,177.4	265.9	13.0
S	1,180.7	10.5	52.0	24.2	155.1	28.4	45.7	14.4	86.4	214.9	263.7	63.5	201.3	2,361.5	272.8	12.6
O	1,206.9	14.4	58.1	18.0	116.3	64.6	19.4	5.8	164.9	223.7	268.8	62.6	170.6	2,697.4	279.3	12.0
N	1,203.3	10.8	58.6	23.8	142.4	42.5	58.2	1.6	126.2	199.0	332.4	58.4	127.3	2,590.2	284.4	21.2
D	1,176.6	24.2	77.3	14.9	71.7	42.7	27.3	13.6	95.6	212.6	415.6	53.5	102.8	2,371.8	221.9	22.6
1981 J	1,405.4	25.3	69.8	19.3	73.3	45.0	61.6	5.1	95.1	253.0	452.0	37.3	244.1	2,645.4	261.3	21.0
F	1,304.4	27.0	69.7	18.6	69.5	37.5	28.8	13.5	118.2	272.1	437.6	42.7	145.6	2,544.8	262.5	20.2
M	1,252.6	40.3	65.9	19.3	68.0	48.9	48.1	4.8	138.5	246.0	385.4	58.1	101.5	2,758.1	305.1	27.3
A	1,192.9	23.3	46.6	12.5	83.1	10.8	47.8	1.6	98.1	237.6	365.1	40.6	197.7	2,722.3	288.1	23.6
M	1,228.5	16.7	76.2	14.7	196.2	51.3	29.3	4.3	100.2	185.4	306.8	46.0	175.4	2,628.6	277.5	23.4
J	1,336.5	18.9	72.7	17.2	190.1	70.5	54.7	3.2	132.1	170.8	310.5	48.7	224.1	3,004.1	370.9	26.7
J	1,158.3	15.4	72.7	12.4	156.5	39.3	2.2	15.6	93.7	157.3	327.0	39.0	205.8	2,536.8	209.8	15.5
A	1,140.5	10.5	43.6	15.7	148.2	45.0	41.0	22.1	101.6	177.2	321.9	52.7	141.3	2,128.0	170.4	10.0
S	1,289.2	12.1	49.5	16.8	165.6	51.1	57.2	55.7	114.7	183.2	326.8	51.0	182.0	2,284.0	214.5	11.5
O	1,241.5	11.6	90.5	9.5	171.5	25.6	64.2	29.2	115.7	200.4	331.9	42.9	124.7	2,455.5	207.8	12.1
N	1,378.9	10.3	66.7	24.4	104.2	31.4	42.1	4.0	144.7	216.0	405.1	55.6	250.0	2,544.7	216.1	15.1
D	1,279.1	22.0	74.1	18.6	113.6	42.0	56.3	18.9	80.1	205.8	400.0	60.2	158.3	2,313.9	205.8	14.9
1982 J	1,264.8	31.0	47.5	17.7	70.9	26.5	23.6	0.2	77.7	249.7	471.8	31.9	194.0	2,223.8	182.3	19.8
F	1,329.3	30.3	36.9	17.3	72.0	25.8	47.4	2.2	93.2	248.2	516.0	43.9	165.9	2,318.8	194.9	14.5
M	1,345.5	42.5	59.9	14.3	66.5	46.3	63.4	30.1	75.9	208.0	451.5	43.6	211.8	2,674.4	245.2	26.0

Note: See footnotes at end of Table.

Table 3: Merchandise exports, by commodity, based on the standard commodity classification¹ (million dollars)/concluded

Year and month	Domestic exports ²																End products inedible, total (64)
	Fabricated materials, inedible																
	Wood pulp (42)	News-print paper (43)	Other paper and board (44)	Textile fabricated mats. (45-48)	Chemicals (49,50)	Fertilizers and mats. (51)	Synthetic-rubber and plastics (52)	Primary iron and steel (55)	Steel plate and sheet (56)	Other iron and steel (57)	Non-ferrous metals and alloys						
											Alum-inum (58)	Copper (59)	Nickel (60)	Zinc (61)	Other (62)		
D	3631	3632	3633	3634	3635	3636	3637	3638	3639	3640	3641	3642	3643	3644	3645	3646	
1979	3,083.3	3,221.8	762.7	177.8	1,690.4	987.3	486.5	111.2	407.3	1,080.1	918.0	612.6	576.3	362.1	1,183.4	20,923.8	
1980	3,870.4	3,681.9	946.8	233.9	2,031.5	1,253.8	590.6	234.7	580.0	1,224.3	1,532.4	999.0	818.5	428.3	2,291.8	21,726.3	
1980 A	328.1	322.9	84.2	19.6	142.5	108.0	50.5	18.7	33.5	115.9	144.5	71.8	79.3	37.2	125.9	1,920.0	
M	324.1	312.2	73.0	22.2	236.3	71.1	47.1	19.2	41.7	116.8	101.2	61.6	87.1	26.7	182.1	1,752.1	
J	364.1	328.6	88.3	19.9	211.7	115.8	40.6	7.2	37.3	96.3	138.0	66.6	75.4	33.0	128.7	1,751.6	
J	312.4	264.2	81.9	19.5	208.3	108.5	38.3	16.7	42.6	88.6	155.3	97.1	43.0	24.8	144.0	1,508.2	
A	332.1	298.6	76.9	15.1	146.8	111.8	41.6	18.4	44.1	92.2	116.1	89.9	42.3	31.5	97.5	1,299.3	
S	349.9	273.8	81.3	17.8	151.7	114.8	51.1	35.0	55.9	109.1	141.7	77.3	59.1	37.1	165.3	1,777.0	
O	330.9	315.1	78.7	23.9	173.8	128.9	61.2	29.7	80.1	105.4	161.4	111.8	58.9	47.5	218.8	2,192.1	
N	298.6	325.0	74.8	19.9	153.7	109.2	55.1	22.5	74.4	112.9	122.4	76.0	51.2	39.4	266.0	2,140.0	
D	314.8	325.9	61.3	18.6	167.6	111.9	53.1	25.2	58.4	101.8	123.9	58.9	45.2	37.8	206.6	2,010.8	
1981 J	351.2	338.4	79.4	21.3	193.4	125.3	56.9	13.3	51.2	131.1	121.5	39.5	58.1	34.8	145.1	1,756.0	
F	303.2	326.3	77.7	21.9	163.1	120.4	55.5	25.1	49.1	119.2	139.8	59.7	61.9	51.8	215.3	1,685.9	
M	355.6	356.6	76.7	20.6	178.3	123.2	59.6	46.5	60.2	140.0	142.1	69.1	67.3	43.5	153.4	2,112.4	
A	323.5	351.1	75.5	20.6	241.2	123.2	55.6	44.3	53.2	131.7	140.4	62.3	69.7	32.4	193.3	2,237.5	
M	354.6	356.6	79.1	20.2	194.0	122.2	55.4	54.9	42.2	125.4	150.0	68.6	65.9	42.4	131.9	2,313.4	
J	411.5	399.5	74.4	28.3	267.5	111.5	54.5	36.3	55.5	144.7	112.5	68.3	79.7	38.5	179.2	2,423.7	
J	313.9	340.6	73.9	25.7	235.7	120.1	62.1	41.6	45.4	131.4	120.1	49.9	35.5	41.4	226.4	2,054.6	
A	222.3	328.0	68.0	19.2	186.7	105.7	49.8	24.0	34.0	89.5	115.5	52.5	62.2	44.0	166.9	1,673.7	
S	235.9	354.0	67.5	22.4	184.6	91.2	53.9	24.4	28.5	107.1	134.8	53.4	55.2	47.3	123.9	2,119.8	
O	332.3	389.5	82.3	22.6	188.4	80.3	51.1	38.7	32.4	112.7	101.4	55.2	48.2	38.2	205.8	2,332.4	
N	300.0	384.8	75.7	19.2	228.5	100.9	51.9	32.2	24.7	105.5	91.3	56.8	48.0	39.2	221.7	2,428.6	
D	316.2	400.7	62.7	22.5	167.6	100.4	55.1	16.8	19.7	84.4	97.6	53.6	42.9	31.7	118.6	2,209.9	
1982 J	291.0	321.6	65.6	19.8	156.5	103.8	53.7	16.1	28.5	83.9	88.4	49.0	53.1	40.9	146.4	1,780.2	
F	272.4	359.9	71.0	19.5	198.2	89.5	51.9	14.1	34.5	104.5	104.0	68.7	75.7	42.2	112.1	2,285.0	
M	361.1	410.9	81.9	24.1	178.8	102.1	65.4	13.1	37.5	114.8	136.2	64.6	77.8	40.2	230.8	2,607.6	
Year and month	Domestic exports ²																
	End products, inedible																
	Machinery					Transportation and communications equipment											
	Total (65)	General purpose (66)	Con-veying, mats. handling (67)	Drilling, excavating and mining (68-72)*	Farm (73)*	Total (76)	Total motor vehicles (78-80)	Road motor vehicles (78)	Motor vehicle engines (79)	Motor vehicle parts (80)	Aircraft (81)	Aircraft engines and parts (82)	Comm-unic. and related equip. (83)	Other equip. and tools (84)	Personal and h'hold goods (89)	Misc. end prod. (91)	
D	3647	3648	3649	3650	3651	3652	3653	3654	3655	3656	3657	3658	3659	3660	3661	3662	
1979	2,796.7	573.4	277.5	228.4	847.7	14,651.5	11,899.8	7,420.4	817.6	3,661.8	183.3	822.2	775.7	1,746.7	521.7	1,207.2	
1980	3,051.9	598.3	280.6	318.1	876.0	14,279.5	10,818.5	7,352.4	455.4	3,010.7	255.5	1,147.3	1,024.3	1,974.6	620.0	1,800.4	
1980 A	308.3	76.0	22.6	19.7	99.3	1,238.8	902.7	602.2	51.2	249.4	23.8	94.7	92.7	157.4	53.7	161.8	
M	299.4	47.2	25.3	22.8	106.9	1,131.9	818.7	555.8	25.9	237.0	29.7	91.5	83.6	161.8	50.5	108.5	
J	260.0	54.8	21.7	18.4	77.2	1,121.3	811.0	553.7	24.8	232.6	18.1	105.0	84.2	172.3	47.6	150.5	
J	253.9	37.2	24.0	26.3	75.9	860.9	615.9	424.9	13.5	177.4	12.1	84.8	81.0	143.5	53.4	196.5	
A	204.9	36.7	18.7	26.1	60.9	782.3	541.5	309.9	21.2	210.4	14.0	85.7	65.6	131.5	49.5	131.0	
S	203.0	43.5	21.6	26.5	46.7	1,218.5	963.1	643.9	42.3	276.9	21.4	98.2	85.5	159.0	59.2	137.3	
O	264.3	60.9	25.1	42.7	59.7	1,515.3	1,231.4	860.3	41.6	329.6	3.0	95.5	94.1	197.7	69.4	145.3	
N	208.3	46.3	19.9	32.9	38.2	1,528.9	1,241.7	887.3	57.5	296.8	27.2	90.5	101.7	199.8	60.7	142.4	
D	239.2	56.6	23.4	40.0	41.1	1,403.6	1,047.0	774.1	43.9	229.0	45.6	96.4	104.1	180.3	50.1	137.6	
1981 J	268.4	54.0	27.0	51.9	60.2	1,100.5	796.2	497.7	37.3	261.2	7.0	118.2	94.7	164.8	42.0	180.3	
F	244.2	44.5	19.2	40.0	67.0	1,132.8	827.5	506.9	45.6	275.0	17.7	108.5	105.7	174.3	40.0	94.6	
M	314.8	64.0	28.4	58.4	85.0	1,414.2	1,114.2	742.8	39.6	331.7	12.9	111.0	102.6	186.4	52.6	144.3	
A	319.3	55.5	42.5	61.5	90.1	1,513.6	1,167.1	783.9	46.6	336.7	24.0	130.5	118.2	199.3	54.8	150.4	
M	315.0	57.0	23.8	73.1	84.4	1,581.6	1,215.3	810.8	56.6	348.0	74.9	111.3	106.9	182.7	45.4	188.7	
J	324.3	67.9	27.4	68.4	79.4	1,676.8	1,311.2	908.2	43.1	360.0	50.8	122.9	122.6	217.7	59.4	145.6	
J	313.9	72.5	26.6	60.0	73.1	1,359.4	1,004.7	684.0	35.5	285.2	31.0	96.8	136.4	216.3	62.0	102.9	
A	267.9	57.1	20.1	68.5	58.6	1,089.3	809.5	478.1	41.7	289.6	47.3	85.5	92.2	164.3	50.3	101.9	
S	309.0	62.5	22.1	72.9	66.9	1,426.8	1,139.0	767.6	69.4	301.9	10.3	104.8	114.9	196.0	68.3	119.6	
O	304.4	54.9	23.0	59.1	87.8	1,610.5	1,209.3	785.0	78.7	345.6	47.3	137.2	148.9	206.8	68.2	142.5	
N	303.8	58.8	19.6	69.4	72.4	1,733.6	1,389.0	1,019.8	89.1	280.1	53.0	110.3	120.3	193.0	63.4	134.9	
D	335.2	75.7	37.3	78.6	59.7	1,466.3	1,088.6	813.9	57.1	217.7	80.2	103.1	107.0	206.0	45.1	157.4	
1982 J	290.3	68.8	19.4	82.0	52.7	1,122.4	832.8	546.2	37.7	248.8	24.7	108.8	94.9	166.0	37.4	164.2	
F	276.9	57.3	20.8	54.4	62.6	1,638.8	1,288.5	933.8	64.3	290.4	34.9	89.3	126.1	179.4	38.8	151.1	
M	332.7	54.1	27.3	72.1	82.0	1,851.7	1,459.7	1,041.5	81.5	336.7	89.8	111.4	117.5	219.9	51.6	151.7	

¹Column numbers refer to Tables 3 and 4, Section 11. ²Includes special transaction-trade, not shown separately. ³The annual index, being calculated separately, will differ slightly from the index obtained by the average of the twelve months. ⁴Revisions made to ensure consistent coverage. The most important are: Farm machinery (73) now includes tractors; Drilling, excavating and mining (68-72) now exclude metalworking, woodworking machinery, etc.

Source: Exports by Commodities (65-004), Summary of External Trade (65-001).

Table 4. Merchandise imports, by commodity, based on the standard commodity classification¹ (million dollars)

Year and month	Food, feed, beverages and tobacco															
	(1971 = 100)													Crude materials, inedible		
	Index of prices ² (1)	Index of physical volume ² (2)	Imports total ³ (3)	Live animals total (6)	Total (7)	Meat and meat preps. (8)	Fruits		Vegetables and preps. (16)	Raw sugar (17)	Coffee, cocoa and tea (18)	Total (22)	Oil-seeds (24)	Cotton (26)	Other textile fibres (27)	Iron ores and conc. ⁴ (28)
D	3803	3804	3729	3730	3731	3732	3733	3734	3735	3736	3737	3738	3739	3740	3741	3742
1979	229.2	175.7	62,870.7	75.4	4,161.0	353.9	505.4	367.0	497.4	236.2	643.4	7,970.1	176.4	112.3	154.0	322.1
1980	267.1	165.7	69,127.7	113.2	4,689.7	307.7	540.3	362.7	493.5	499.5	664.0	11,335.4	200.4	129.6	143.0	356.1
1980 A	268.0	185.8	6,480.1	10.5	352.4	17.7	43.1	28.0	54.9	10.9	60.8	1,035.8	15.9	10.6	11.3	48.9
M	262.4	167.1	5,706.4	8.4	367.7	25.5	41.7	29.1	59.3	16.9	53.1	917.7	16.7	10.2	12.0	46.1
J	258.9	170.7	5,753.2	5.4	411.8	22.0	61.3	31.5	50.4	47.6	62.5	774.3	24.7	9.5	10.7	36.7
J	267.3	159.0	5,533.3	6.5	450.9	34.4	64.2	29.5	45.6	64.2	50.8	953.8	15.0	7.5	9.5	29.5
A	270.6	136.8	4,819.2	4.0	374.9	22.1	52.1	31.2	25.7	33.2	40.2	797.1	19.1	11.0	11.6	20.7
S	277.6	148.6	5,368.1	5.3	327.9	23.0	36.1	29.6	18.5	31.3	41.6	1,118.6	21.4	10.6	10.9	26.7
O	274.1	190.0	6,778.2	7.5	507.3	40.1	65.1	40.3	35.5	60.0	62.7	1,165.6	5.0	10.9	14.2	48.0
N	270.0	169.6	5,960.5	19.4	463.8	22.7	36.3	36.1	43.0	83.5	56.7	850.0	18.4	10.0	12.5	32.7
D	284.2	154.1	5,698.4	22.0	475.4	38.2	49.4	30.4	45.9	89.2	52.2	919.9	32.5	11.7	11.8	18.7
1981 J	295.2	156.0	5,993.2	26.4	378.4	25.8	30.3	26.5	55.6	34.9	59.1	1,112.5	18.1	15.6	15.7	21.8
F	289.5	159.9	6,024.2	22.7	333.1	21.9	32.4	33.3	47.9	20.5	53.7	894.6	14.6	13.4	13.3	7.7
M	287.4	184.4	6,895.4	20.0	420.9	24.9	40.6	34.3	65.8	38.5	67.1	985.8	14.8	18.4	16.3	7.5
A	292.8	188.0	7,163.1	26.7	410.0	25.5	46.3	32.2	69.0	40.2	47.7	1,108.1	27.5	18.6	17.6	38.8
M	300.9	180.5	7,069.2	12.7	408.3	27.4	44.7	36.3	65.7	23.8	57.7	1,121.5	20.2	10.2	15.2	48.9
J	294.9	197.3	7,571.9	15.4	472.8	32.0	70.7	31.3	74.0	65.7	47.5	1,061.7	21.7	10.0	16.1	48.4
J	298.6	172.3	6,697.7	15.0	459.7	28.2	73.9	34.1	59.5	49.1	38.0	1,029.0	29.0	6.4	12.4	43.3
A	314.8	139.6	5,718.2	8.6	374.3	28.8	48.9	28.2	27.8	49.8	39.3	1,074.9	17.2	11.6	14.4	31.5
S	296.9	171.3	6,617.4	9.5	421.0	31.2	60.6	44.7	32.2	47.2	41.7	928.9	15.3	11.8	16.8	36.8
O	295.4	176.6	6,791.4	10.9	472.2	34.7	71.6	46.7	41.4	39.2	47.7	985.4	11.4	8.9	16.9	34.7
N	287.6	169.8	6,356.4	19.1	429.2	23.1	45.5	42.2	48.9	33.2	66.9	760.4	13.6	7.0	13.4	24.7
D	306.7	149.8	5,977.8	14.5	402.4	25.4	56.9	34.1	59.2	27.2	44.9	1,082.0	35.2	5.1	10.5	29.2
1982 J	301.3	125.7	4,930.0	9.0	315.0	18.0	33.4	25.1	62.0	20.1	37.1	688.3	10.6	4.6	8.7	21.0
F	310.4	144.4	5,833.3	6.9	350.3	18.9	40.6	36.4	54.4	18.1	54.9	842.5	8.1	7.2	14.6	3.9
M			6,654.7	5.8	445.1	32.4	60.9	43.6	68.4	28.4	60.9	837.1	10.2	8.9	13.9	4.9
Year and month	Crude materials, inedible				Fabricated materials, inedible											
	Aluminum ores and conc. ³ (29)	Coal (34)	Crude petroleum (35)	Total (39)	Paper and board (44) ⁵	Yarn, thread and cordage (45)	Cotton broad woven fabrics (46)	Other broad woven fabrics (47)	Other textile mats. (48)	Chemicals		Plastics & synth. rubber (52)	Fuel oil (53)	Other petrol. prod. (54)	Steel plate and sheet (56)	Primary, other iron & steel (55,57)
	D	3743	3744	3745	3746	3747	3748	3749	3750	3751	3752	3753	3754	3755	3756	3757	3758
1979	262.1	865.0	4,497.2	12,023.9	358.9	353.0	165.1	506.2	366.3	353.2	895.3	1,000.5	140.1	253.9	648.7	1,020.0
1980	354.8	811.2	6,919.1	12,700.8	389.7	340.4	153.3	425.8	356.0	344.1	930.1	984.2	314.8	372.9	432.6	982.2
1980 A	28.3	77.6	680.1	1,331.2	32.6	33.7	13.2	42.7	33.2	29.0	99.4	99.5	43.8	28.4	40.4	85.7
M	33.0	100.4	549.8	1,021.6	30.4	32.8	12.7	33.0	29.2	33.2	75.9	79.1	23.2	24.7	35.3	92.6
J	29.0	88.6	385.7	1,070.1	30.9	31.3	11.6	32.3	30.0	25.1	62.2	76.3	27.3	44.1	36.5	86.6
J	39.1	104.9	588.9	955.0	29.9	26.2	13.5	33.8	25.2	28.0	70.0	69.6	14.2	33.6	35.6	90.1
A	33.9	76.1	469.0	884.0	30.6	24.1	10.7	28.6	29.3	23.3	51.7	65.9	13.7	43.8	35.1	81.9
S	24.0	66.5	734.3	863.4	28.6	25.6	10.8	27.7	28.6	25.3	58.7	69.2	22.5	29.3	25.6	71.3
O	43.1	94.4	692.3	1,189.7	36.5	30.1	14.2	38.7	36.9	32.1	87.2	98.0	22.5	39.2	34.3	89.4
N	19.7	74.7	479.5	979.9	36.1	27.1	12.8	36.4	31.3	29.7	85.5	86.7	12.3	32.9	23.5	75.6
D	41.1	78.1	519.9	969.5	37.3	25.2	11.0	34.9	27.3	25.5	90.7	83.2	13.8	30.9	27.2	70.8
1981 J	8.3	15.9	746.2	1,002.0	45.2	29.6	13.3	41.0	28.1	35.6	85.4	94.3	40.5	35.9	29.3	82.9
F	46.9	4.4	542.2	1,084.5	43.5	29.8	12.8	37.8	28.0	26.1	84.9	90.1	33.8	48.2	31.2	75.2
M	30.0	3.7	696.3	1,230.0	56.2	32.8	16.0	45.7	32.3	35.4	103.8	106.4	41.9	24.1	42.5	99.1
A	39.7	71.4	692.2	1,340.5	54.2	44.1	15.9	47.1	33.9	34.0	94.7	102.8	16.7	48.5	63.6	93.1
M	35.6	70.3	745.0	1,359.5	49.3	35.8	14.2	44.9	33.9	34.2	91.5	97.8	18.7	34.0	67.8	106.4
J	47.7	34.1	727.0	1,387.4	46.5	34.9	12.7	44.5	34.3	38.9	92.3	105.8	37.8	64.7	104.4	133.5
J	46.5	91.3	648.0	1,190.4	39.9	26.7	11.3	40.4	29.5	41.2	80.2	98.2	32.4	51.0	93.2	95.1
A	24.1	67.3	799.6	1,080.4	38.4	28.2	11.5	39.4	27.9	22.5	68.8	81.8	28.6	33.8	107.2	120.8
S	29.2	114.0	570.3	1,301.4	44.4	27.8	13.1	45.8	31.8	31.1	88.1	103.6	29.3	61.3	102.3	112.6
O	32.8	128.8	587.6	1,285.8	40.1	28.8	13.5	49.8	35.1	37.3	107.1	109.9	3.0	52.1	112.5	131.8
N	36.3	108.2	394.6	1,221.0	37.7	27.8	13.1	46.2	30.5	30.3	93.0	95.2	29.4	48.6	134.3	147.7
D	35.2	116.0	690.8	1,070.9	34.1	22.5	12.0	43.1	25.9	31.8	99.8	77.7	25.3	41.8	73.4	116.1
1982 J	20.4	28.8	454.1	981.7	35.0	21.4	12.4	39.3	24.7	29.9	102.8	79.6	20.0	51.4	53.2	88.1
F	45.1	1.0	615.2	1,032.8	35.8	25.0	11.7	37.7	26.9	30.0	97.1	84.3	42.4	31.9	48.1	98.2
M	16.7	1.6	579.2	1,164.3	46.7	35.7	11.3	46.5	30.0	35.8	98.0	104.9	39.8	41.8	32.8	98.3

Note: See footnotes at end of Table.

Table 4: Merchandise imports, by commodity, based on the standard commodity classification¹ (million dollars)/concluded

Year and month	End products, inedible															
	Fabricated materials, inedible		Machinery										Mechanical power transmission equipment		Transp. and communications equipment	
	Non-ferrous metals (58-62)	Metal fab. basic prod. (63)	Total (64)	Total (65)	General purp. (66) ^a	Mats. handling (67)	Drilling and excavating (68) ^a	Machine tools metal working (69)	Other metal working (70)	Textile ind. (71)	Mechanical power transmission equipment (72) ^a	Farm (73)	Tractors (74)	Tractor engines and parts (75)	Total (76)	Motor vehic. & parts (78-80)
D	3759	3760	3761	3762	3763	3764	3765	3766	3767	3768	3769	3770	3771	3772	3773	3774
1979	1,923.7	1,067.5	38,073.5	7,805.7	1,299.1	521.7	1,321.2	338.5	341.1	164.2	429.2	838.4	884.8	391.9	19,476.9	15,160.8
1980	2,578.7	1,113.2	39,525.6	8,842.8	1,407.3	540.6	1,670.1	539.5	430.7	182.8	472.8	888.6	839.3	364.0	18,522.6	13,478.7
1980 A	334.0	103.9	3,687.5	845.3	126.9	55.3	164.6	41.5	35.7	13.6	43.1	97.2	100.1	35.7	1,828.5	1,404.3
M	161.4	94.9	3,330.2	803.2	117.9	45.1	177.5	42.5	32.0	15.9	44.6	92.0	77.8	31.2	1,602.3	1,168.4
J	256.2	87.7	3,433.1	790.7	112.6	47.2	167.7	49.0	37.4	15.4	38.5	88.2	84.2	28.0	1,698.4	1,195.6
J	164.2	92.9	3,103.6	734.6	118.1	42.3	140.6	47.1	35.8	12.9	39.7	72.7	61.3	22.9	1,306.2	880.3
A	152.6	85.0	2,702.5	654.9	104.4	42.0	126.4	43.7	36.3	13.5	34.2	60.2	46.6	26.1	1,058.6	682.6
S	152.0	81.8	2,983.1	620.1	101.9	41.2	118.7	37.7	37.7	14.3	31.5	48.9	39.5	25.6	1,338.7	954.8
O	249.2	104.9	3,821.9	769.8	136.4	45.7	134.5	55.1	45.1	15.5	43.0	69.0	59.2	30.6	1,862.4	1,358.6
N	161.5	91.4	3,571.0	708.8	124.3	45.4	122.5	68.1	36.2	14.8	35.2	52.9	55.2	27.5	1,802.3	1,314.3
D	159.0	86.5	3,252.6	691.2	110.8	36.7	112.9	55.0	36.9	18.8	37.2	73.4	65.6	25.6	1,540.3	1,168.9
1981 J	116.9	94.4	3,396.5	751.1	122.9	41.5	129.4	76.2	38.9	15.5	37.5	71.8	60.8	27.8	1,570.2	1,071.6
F	201.0	94.3	3,612.5	738.7	127.8	40.6	140.6	43.0	34.3	14.6	37.8	77.7	85.4	29.5	1,769.6	1,279.4
M	165.9	114.8	4,145.3	911.7	143.4	47.2	159.7	70.6	48.0	18.2	49.9	112.2	96.5	37.5	1,962.9	1,364.1
A	271.0	108.1	4,194.1	849.2	140.7	46.6	139.7	55.2	41.0	16.6	41.1	99.8	98.7	31.6	2,108.6	1,550.9
M	306.2	108.1	4,081.4	851.3	135.4	46.9	131.6	72.6	40.2	15.7	41.8	103.4	100.6	31.6	2,099.5	1,588.3
J	200.2	120.8	4,531.8	937.0	138.2	58.9	161.5	79.0	44.3	17.4	44.6	107.4	115.9	35.0	2,341.9	1,816.6
J	163.1	112.3	3,893.1	830.6	143.8	52.6	135.9	57.7	42.8	15.0	50.4	91.4	87.4	32.4	1,806.0	1,342.6
A	121.5	98.3	3,101.8	650.2	117.0	41.7	105.2	47.5	33.5	12.2	36.3	75.3	56.0	25.8	1,384.2	986.1
S	225.0	105.7	3,863.2	759.0	158.0	49.0	120.4	51.5	42.3	13.2	40.7	72.1	79.9	28.0	1,837.8	1,289.9
O	161.1	113.4	3,924.6	822.9	171.1	47.3	121.0	65.5	40.3	12.7	47.9	71.5	96.0	28.2	1,783.8	1,277.0
N	113.9	106.7	3,830.0	735.0	139.6	45.0	120.5	51.8	41.7	13.8	42.0	55.4	78.1	30.6	1,852.2	1,323.8
D	150.5	91.7	3,317.9	681.7	116.2	36.3	96.3	48.6	34.2	20.6	43.6	68.0	68.8	27.9	1,558.4	1,070.6
1982 J	114.5	86.6	2,870.4	630.5	109.9	31.7	111.6	45.6	39.3	13.5	41.8	55.2	44.5	19.9	1,163.2	800.1
F	108.3	98.7	3,521.7	678.8	115.5	41.9	116.5	33.0	35.8	11.6	38.8	79.5	61.8	24.7	1,687.1	1,208.8
M	121.9	117.2	4,123.9	854.1	152.1	40.4	126.9	33.1	41.7	17.6	49.5	122.2	80.3	33.7	1,894.5	1,415.6
End products, inedible																
Year and month	Transp. and communications equipment					Other equipment and tools					Pers. and h'hold goods		Miscellaneous end products			
	Road motor vehic. (78)	Motor vehic. engines (79)	Motor vehic. parts (80)	Aircraft and parts (81-82)	Comm. & related (83)	Total (84)	Air Cond. and refrig. (85)	Electric light and distrib. (86)	Meas. control. and scient. (87)	Office machines (88)	Total (89)	Apparel & access. (90)	Total (91)	Books and pamph. (92)	Other printed mat. (93)	Photo. goods (94)
	D	3775	3776	3777	3778	3779	3780	3781	3782	3783	3784	3785	3786	3787	3788	3789	3790
1979	6,613.7	1,563.4	6,983.8	1,364.3	1,964.8	5,033.6	286.2	798.9	970.1	1,348.3	2,541.8	1,180.1	3,215.5	354.1	462.5	698.6
1980	5,971.2	1,476.9	6,030.6	1,828.2	2,239.0	5,839.1	285.6	768.4	1,176.4	1,903.4	2,667.1	1,180.1	3,654.0	394.4	516.3	844.9
1980 A	615.7	164.7	623.9	158.4	170.3	510.5	29.2	73.1	101.8	148.0	193.4	73.8	309.8	32.8	42.4	72.6
M	520.7	133.8	513.9	181.9	169.0	452.2	27.0	65.3	97.2	127.6	192.4	74.6	280.0	31.3	37.1	63.2
J	609.2	115.9	470.5	248.1	173.0	442.4	24.5	58.7	95.1	132.4	208.7	86.6	292.9	34.1	39.3	63.1
J	405.8	92.1	382.3	139.3	203.3	480.7	23.3	53.6	103.8	171.5	260.8	123.4	321.2	38.3	42.7	78.5
A	294.9	77.0	310.7	133.8	172.8	456.9	18.5	51.8	90.8	169.0	250.7	115.7	281.4	32.9	41.9	63.0
S	386.9	104.9	463.0	120.9	189.7	477.0	18.8	59.0	91.6	174.4	217.9	87.7	329.3	33.3	43.2	79.8
O	631.4	144.6	582.6	153.9	268.7	578.4	23.0	73.5	118.0	193.0	240.0	90.3	371.2	39.1	48.3	86.6
N	528.3	154.9	631.1	209.2	199.0	533.9	20.3	72.7	102.4	193.6	199.3	78.0	326.7	34.1	51.2	79.2
D	506.9	129.3	532.7	130.8	176.6	518.9	21.1	61.3	105.3	188.3	202.4	90.2	299.8	29.9	41.8	70.0
1981 J	413.7	117.9	540.1	207.2	197.7	512.9	21.3	62.5	108.2	173.0	251.5	129.7	310.8	30.7	43.9	68.7
F	594.0	133.2	552.2	200.7	195.7	542.7	25.0	67.0	105.7	192.9	257.1	136.3	304.4	30.0	41.8	64.7
M	652.8	141.8	569.5	271.1	228.6	658.8	30.6	78.0	132.9	228.7	254.6	117.3	357.2	37.9	50.3	81.6
A	785.5	134.3	631.0	245.4	228.3	623.6	31.8	75.4	125.7	218.6	241.6	99.6	371.0	37.9	46.2	81.5
M	711.0	174.2	703.1	212.7	212.3	562.7	28.8	79.8	107.1	180.3	221.5	95.4	346.4	35.0	44.4	79.0
J	807.6	188.8	819.0	196.5	237.8	624.9	32.1	85.8	131.9	208.3	267.0	121.1	361.1	37.3	48.6	75.3
J	586.7	156.6	599.3	151.1	238.6	611.6	25.4	74.0	121.8	230.8	298.3	156.1	346.6	39.6	46.5	86.4
A	403.5	121.9	460.7	124.3	213.2	510.2	20.5	67.5	96.7	174.3	269.7	145.6	287.5	33.2	40.6	65.2
S	557.3	141.7	590.9	161.2	292.1	629.8	23.9	79.2	115.8	230.0	281.1	125.6	355.5	42.0	52.6	77.5
O	508.9	145.4	622.7	167.5	267.1	684.8	29.9	79.5	126.7	261.3	255.9	100.7	377.3	42.8	54.2	92.5
N	463.3	169.0	686.6	192.7	263.1	656.2	23.2	85.0	118.9	264.3	238.3	99.3	348.3	45.1	49.1	83.9
D	442.1	112.1	516.4	216.9	196.0	559.2	19.9	65.2	115.8	220.2	212.8	96.2	305.8	36.0	48.8	72.8
1982 J	298.3	93.9	407.9	80.9	198.6	556.8	17.8	73.7	110.2	227.2	230.4	127.3	289.5	33.3	43.7	70.8
F	408.4	155.9	644.4	189.1	216.0	586.8	22.9	74.2	116.4	229.0	273.6	162.9	295.5	31.7	50.3	69.7
M	551.7	165.5	698.3	144.5	240.7	723.1	29.1	85.6	149.7	280.7	274.9	142.1	377.3	49.0	54.4	85.2

¹Column numbers refer to Tables 3 and 4, Section 11. ²The annual index, being calculated separately, will differ slightly from the index obtained by the average of the twelve months. ³Includes special transaction-trade, not shown separately. ⁴Includes scrap. ⁵Some series such as general purpose machinery have been revised to ensure consistent coverage. Other important revisions were: Paper and board (44) now excludes woodpulp; Drilling, excavating and mining (68) now include oil and gas field machinery; Mechanical power transmission equipment (72) now exclude special industry machinery.

Source: Imports by Commodities (65-007), Summary of External Trade (65-001).



Section 12 - Transportation

- 116 1. Carloadings of Revenue Freight
- 117 2. Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways
- 117 3. Operating Statistics of Air Carriers in Canada
- 118 4. Operating Statistics of Canadian Pipelines
- 118 5. Shipping Traffic

Table 1: Carloadings of revenue freight on Canadian railways¹ (thousand cars)

Year and month	Farm products and food									Mine products			
	Total railway revenue freight loadings (carload and non-carload) ('000 tons)		Total revenue cars loaded (carload only)	Wheat	Other grain and grain products	Fresh fruits and vegetables	Other agriculture products	Animals and their products	Prepared food products	Iron ore and concentrates	Other metal ores and concentrates	Potash	Coal, sand, cement and other mine products
	Unadj.	S.A.											
D	5324	5325	5300	5301	5302	5303	5304	5305	5306	5307	5308	5309	5310
1980	260,325	...	3,796.1	327.2	155.1	3.9	32.1	14.1	42.2	582.3	169.4	119.5	554.9
1981	253,509	...	3,609.0	290.9	180.5	4.0	24.6	9.9	37.5	524.5	168.0	109.3	565.1
1980 M	21,883	22,916	323.4	18.3	14.2	0.5	2.8	1.0	3.7	48.1	13.8	8.9	45.3
A	22,568	23,212	327.9	25.9	12.4	0.7	2.6	1.1	3.7	54.2	14.6	10.8	47.7
M	24,411	22,617	346.2	31.9	11.5	0.3	2.7	1.1	3.7	67.3	16.4	7.8	52.3
J	23,649	22,365	337.3	37.4	11.2	0.1	2.1	1.0	3.5	64.2	13.8	9.0	49.8
J	22,931	21,805	326.3	37.3	11.1	—	3.7	1.0	3.7	56.8	12.9	11.3	51.8
A	22,346	21,305	315.5	32.2	10.1	—	1.9	0.8	3.5	59.2	14.2	11.0	47.7
S	21,590	19,999	311.6	29.5	13.9	—	2.0	0.8	3.5	46.0	13.9	9.2	49.1
O	22,873	20,362	338.0	27.7	19.6	0.2	3.3	1.7	3.6	43.8	15.0	10.6	51.2
N	21,137	20,893	312.3	26.8	15.7	0.6	3.1	2.4	3.3	36.4	13.9	10.6	49.6
D	17,679	19,997	267.9	21.5	11.7	0.6	2.6	0.9	2.8	25.6	11.8	11.2	38.9
1981 J	19,557	22,784	289.6	19.4	11.8	0.5	2.2	0.8	3.0	34.4	13.3	9.2	43.9
F	19,795	23,208	290.6	18.3	12.2	0.5	2.3	0.7	3.2	35.5	14.3	9.4	46.1
M	21,920	22,407	319.8	20.0	12.6	0.8	2.6	0.9	3.5	42.1	13.8	10.3	47.7
A	21,878	22,540	318.8	22.9	11.4	0.6	2.3	0.9	3.2	41.6	16.3	10.4	49.2
M	21,692	20,396	313.6	26.0	14.6	0.2	1.9	0.7	3.2	40.4	14.4	7.9	50.3
J	24,005	22,293	336.6	26.2	16.1	—	1.8	0.6	3.2	56.9	16.4	11.9	52.9
J	20,503	19,547	288.6	27.1	17.2	0.1	1.6	0.6	3.2	46.3	10.6	9.5	46.6
A	19,615	18,733	271.4	23.8	14.0	—	1.4	0.6	3.0	49.7	12.1	8.9	46.3
S	21,280	19,747	296.0	18.6	14.9	—	1.8	0.6	3.2	55.1	14.4	7.3	46.6
O	22,203	20,135	314.2	30.0	20.2	0.3	2.7	1.2	3.3	46.9	14.8	6.7	43.4
N	21,708	21,042	303.1	30.4	19.5	0.4	2.4	1.6	3.0	43.0	14.2	8.8	49.4
D	19,353	21,838	266.7	28.2	16.0	0.6	1.6	0.7	2.5	32.6	13.4	9.0	42.7
1982 J	16,494	18,861	232.9	14.6	10.5	0.4	1.7	0.8	2.6	32.6	11.0	6.6	36.1
F	18,114	20,151	256.1	19.4	15.1	0.3	1.6	1.1	2.8	32.1	13.6	6.2	39.6
Manufactures and miscellaneous													
Year and month	Forest products			Iron and steel, primary and manufactured	Other metals, primary and manufactured	Motor vehicles and parts (incl. agricultural)	Refined petroleum products	Chemicals and acids	Paper and paperboard	Other manufactures and miscellaneous	Non carloads (small package freight) ('000 tons)	Receipts from U.S. connections	Piggyback traffic (incl. in loadings)
	Lumber and plywood	Pulpwood	Other forest products										
D	5311	5312	5313	5314	5315	5316	5317	5318	5319	5320	5321	5322	5323
1980	178.8	233.5	62.7	69.6	27.6	117.0	158.8	98.7	133.1	715.1	607	408.7	335.8
1981	160.3	205.4	44.8	81.3	27.5	113.2	159.7	100.1	129.4	673.0	5,526	378.1	321.5
1980 M	16.8	21.6	5.5	6.6	2.4	12.4	13.8	9.1	12.8	65.8	54	40.0	30.0
A	13.0	21.2	5.8	6.0	2.3	11.0	12.2	8.9	11.8	62.0	52	36.4	28.3
M	13.9	19.8	5.4	5.7	2.2	10.4	12.7	8.8	11.9	60.5	36	36.4	29.3
J	15.5	19.3	5.4	5.2	2.1	10.8	11.8	7.6	10.9	56.6	45	33.9	27.1
J	14.7	18.2	4.9	5.0	2.0	8.0	12.3	7.3	9.3	55.0	48	28.2	27.1
A	14.0	17.8	5.1	5.1	2.3	6.0	11.8	7.4	10.4	54.4	48	30.8	26.1
S	14.3	19.8	5.1	5.8	2.4	8.8	12.3	7.8	9.8	57.6	55	32.6	27.8
O	16.8	21.3	5.1	6.4	2.7	11.1	13.9	8.7	10.7	64.6	58	36.4	30.8
N	14.9	19.0	4.9	5.5	2.3	10.6	13.7	8.4	10.1	60.5	52	34.2	28.2
D	13.0	17.0	4.8	5.6	2.2	8.6	14.4	8.4	10.6	55.7	45	31.2	26.7
1981 J	15.6	19.3	5.1	6.7	2.5	8.4	16.3	8.7	11.1	57.4	499	30.3	26.2
F	15.2	18.1	5.2	7.2	2.5	8.8	13.9	8.7	11.1	57.4	523	34.2	27.0
M	17.7	21.5	5.4	8.3	2.6	11.9	13.6	9.5	12.0	63.0	507	36.7	29.0
A	19.2	21.3	4.1	8.3	2.6	11.6	12.8	9.0	11.2	59.9	505	35.9	29.8
M	16.9	19.3	3.9	8.5	2.6	12.2	12.1	8.7	10.8	59.0	502	35.1	28.2
J	16.5	18.8	4.4	7.7	2.2	12.0	12.4	8.3	10.6	57.7	451	35.1	28.5
J	8.8	10.5	2.3	8.9	2.1	9.6	12.8	7.9	10.9	52.0	262	29.7	26.1
A	6.6	10.3	2.2	4.5	2.1	7.3	12.2	7.3	10.0	49.1	460	29.7	25.4
S	10.9	16.1	3.2	5.4	2.2	7.8	13.0	8.2	10.5	56.2	489	27.7	28.4
O	12.4	18.8	3.3	5.9	2.0	8.9	13.9	8.4	11.1	60.0	500	30.7	31.3
N	11.2	16.4	2.9	5.2	2.0	8.3	13.0	7.6	10.2	53.6	447	29.3	27.7
D	9.3	15.0	2.8	4.7	2.1	6.4	13.7	7.8	9.9	47.7	381	23.7	13.9
1982 J	9.6	12.5	2.2	5.5	2.2	5.8	13.6	7.6	10.2	46.8	368	22.8	24.5
F	10.7	15.0	2.7	5.8	2.2	7.6	13.1	7.7	10.7	48.8	384	25.4	25.1

¹Based on monthly carloadings reported by 24 major lines carrying more than 99 per cent of railway traffic in Canada.
Source: Railway Carloadings (52-001), monthly, Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Operating statistics of Canadian railways¹

Year and month	Railway operating revenues			Railway operating expenses	Railway operating income	Revenue ton-miles	Revenue passenger-miles
	Total	Freight	Passenger				
	Million dollars					Millions	
D	4013	4014	4015	4016	4017	4019	4021
1979	4,601.5	3,693.7	349.9	4,231.6	379.9	151,970	1,734
1980	5,194.6	3,998.7	457.5	4,843.7	330.7	156,248	1,806
1979 D	359.4	375.8	34.8	375.8	16.4	11,229	143
1980 J	382.1	295.2	34.1	376.0	6.1	10,413	127
F	427.4	324.6	32.2	379.6	27.7	12,130	114
M	427.4	338.4	34.6	399.3	28.1	13,158	136
A	428.8	342.2	33.5	399.4	29.4	12,813	126
M	434.8	336.1	40.6	406.7	28.1	13,602	143
J	436.7	333.0	41.5	412.4	24.2	13,951	166
J	434.7	329.0	48.2	407.1	27.7	13,469	222
A	422.7	320.3	45.1	388.2	34.4	13,029	241
S	430.4	338.4	34.5	394.9	35.6	12,816	148
O	463.7	365.2	35.6	429.6	34.1	13,530	133
N	440.2	347.7	34.1	398.7	41.5	13,541	101
D	465.6	328.6	43.5	451.8	13.8	13,796	149
1981 J	449.6	348.5	39.8	431.5	18.2	15,113	122
F	479.4	369.9	41.4	433.4	46.0	12,520	103
M	546.8	424.6	40.6	470.3	76.5	13,504	129
A	508.1	401.0	41.4	460.8	47.2	13,216	127
M	492.9	375.8	49.3	462.6	30.3	13,195	150
J	539.0	415.8	46.4	483.2	55.8	14,044	159
J	493.7	372.0	50.3	474.0	19.6	13,162	223
A	456.3	342.0	49.1	435.1	21.3	12,150	240
S	506.9	368.8	57.1	471.6	35.3	12,269	149
O	508.6	387.6	45.0	480.5	28.0	13,439	106
N	486.5	374.4	41.3	446.2	40.4	13,207	104

¹Data for 1970 through 1972 refer to 24 class 1 and 2 carriers whose gross annual revenues totalled \$500,000 or more. Commencing January 1973, only 6 major railways (accounting for 95 per cent or more of the total operating revenues) are shown.

Source: Railway Operating Statistics (52-003), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Operating statistics of air carriers in Canada

Year and month	Canadian carriers¹							
	Operating revenues	Operating expenses	Operating income	Unit toll revenues		Revenue cargo ton-miles²	Revenue passengers carried	Revenue passenger-miles
				Cargo²	Passengers			
	Million dollars			Millions		Thousands	Millions	
D	7500	7501	7502	7506	7505	7508	7514	7511
1979	2,568.8	2,417.4	151.3	230.9	2,029.5	502.5	22,776.9	23,980.5
1980	3,084.3	2,945.1	139.2	268.1	2,464.2	505.9	23,834.1	25,015.2
1979 J	174.8	177.8	-3.0	15.5	133.9	37.4	1,634.3	1,720.0
F	162.8	172.1	-9.3	16.3	122.6	38.3	1,574.0	1,541.6
M	206.0	189.5	16.5	19.6	156.9	45.6	1,953.9	2,001.8
A	201.0	190.0	11.0	18.0	159.2	42.8	1,952.4	2,011.6
M	196.5	195.4	1.1	18.8	158.5	44.3	1,864.8	1,870.6
J	239.1	198.3	40.8	19.7	195.9	43.3	1,994.7	2,256.5
J	270.7	220.4	50.2	18.9	221.2	40.4	2,182.4	2,677.1
A	284.4	225.0	59.4	19.9	233.0	41.5	2,352.7	2,758.6
S	231.4	212.0	19.4	21.0	185.9	41.0	1,951.8	2,119.8
O	216.4	212.1	4.3	22.2	169.7	44.4	1,876.3	1,797.1
N	191.4	206.4	-15.0	22.6	144.1	43.5	1,670.3	1,470.1
D	194.3	218.4	-24.1	18.4	148.6	40.0	1,769.3	1,755.7
1980 J	206.6	218.9	-12.3	18.1	162.2	37.4	1,812.3	1,817.5
F	205.7	219.0	-13.3	20.4	154.8	39.9	1,834.6	1,809.1
M	245.2	239.3	5.9	23.1	191.8	44.7	2,097.3	2,129.5
A	229.3	232.7	-3.4	22.4	180.9	42.5	1,939.0	1,877.5
M	248.5	240.1	8.4	22.5	198.2	43.3	2,037.3	2,064.4
J	282.5	243.3	39.2	22.2	230.3	40.7	2,072.5	2,447.5
J	327.2	270.8	56.4	21.9	272.0	42.6	2,258.5	2,709.1
A	342.0	271.4	70.6	23.5	286.5	42.1	2,398.9	2,857.5
S	277.0	254.0	23.0	23.2	223.0	42.7	1,981.3	2,146.6
O	249.0	250.5	-1.5	24.6	199.4	46.0	1,910.3	1,851.8
N	225.1	236.9	-11.8	22.9	175.7	43.7	1,689.8	1,572.8
D	246.2	268.2	-22.0	23.3	189.4	40.3	1,802.3	1,731.9

¹Beginning with 1970, figures include the operations of the seven largest airlines in Canada. These transcontinental (Air Canada and CP Air) and regional airlines (Eastern Provincial Airways, Nordair, Pacific Western Airlines, Quebecair and Transair) normally account for approximately 85 per cent of the total revenues and expenses reported by Canadian commercial air carriers. ²Cargo includes air freight and express but excludes mail and excess baggage.

Sources: Air Carrier Operations in Canada (51-002), Statistics Canada, Air Carrier Financial Statements (51-206), Statistics Canada, Aviation Statistics Centre Service Bulletin (51-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Operating statistics of Canadian pipelines

Year and month	Crude oil ¹					Products				Natural gas					
	Operating revenues	Net receipts			M ³ -km	Tonne km	Net receipts		M ³ -km	Tonne km	Operating revenues	Receipts ^{2,3}		M ³ -km	Tonne km
		M ³	Tonnes	M ³			Tonnes	M ³ -km				Tonnes			
Million dollars	Millions			Millions			Million dollars	Millions							
D	4071	4072	4073	4074	4075	4077	4078	4079	4080	4081	4082	4083	4084	4085	
1980	331.3	103.24	87.09	122 142	103 090	46.10	35.06	18 409	14 012	3,603.6	58 072.87	41.37	86 715 967	63 302	
1981	354.6	98.24	82.84	107 652	91 352	47.54	36.47	17 792	13 677	4,575.7	57 403.43	40.90	90 671 992	66 190	
1980 M	85.5	9.15	7.72	10 727	9 054	4.14	3.15	1 656	1 260	397.6	5 463.07	3.89	7 839 687	5 723	
A	—	8.13	6.86	9 910	8 364	3.60	2.74	1 344	1 023	297.9	4 397.67	3.13	6 988 353	5 101	
M	—	8.72	7.36	10 425	8 799	3.30	2.51	1 418	1 079	221.6	4 384.37	3.12	6 797 285	4 962	
J	79.0	8.60	7.25	9 929	8 380	3.36	2.55	1 424	1 084	180.8	3 958.82	2.82	6 394 958	4 668	
J	—	8.84	7.46	10 612	8 957	3.42	2.60	1 302	991	157.5	3 907.14	2.78	6 017 445	4 393	
A	—	8.68	7.32	9 765	8 242	3.73	2.84	1 297	987	165.0	3 947.83	2.81	6 045 848	4 413	
S	81.9	7.74	6.53	9 462	7 986	3.71	2.82	1 306	994	192.6	3 953.35	2.82	6 092 244	4 447	
O	—	7.90	6.66	9 603	8 105	3.85	2.93	1 406	1 070	278.9	4 704.56	3.35	7 261 181	5 301	
N	—	8.52	7.19	10 173	8 586	4.07	3.09	1 460	1 111	377.1	5 384.18	3.84	7 961 840	5 812	
D	84.9	8.70	7.34	10 414	8 790	4.39	3.34	1 614	1 229	506.8	6 157.37	4.39	8 727 593	6 371	
1981 J	—	8.73	7.37	8 773	7 405	4.57	3.48	1 722	1 311	558.2	5 877.23	4.19	8 792 585	6 418	
F	—	7.82	6.60	8 587	7 248	3.84	3.24	1 590	1 342	482.6	5 351.42	3.81	7 923 466	5 784	
M	89.3	8.00	6.75	9 472	7 995	3.93	2.99	1 596	1 215	463.4	5 254.46	3.74	8 193 212	5 981	
A	—	8.53	7.17	9 327	7 873	3.74	2.85	1 406	1 071	378.2	4 561.65	3.25	7 368 810	5 379	
M	—	7.94	6.70	8 752	7 873	3.81	2.90	1 235	940	310.5	4 193.41	2.99	7 033 872	5 135	
J	85.4	7.90	6.66	8 001	6 753	3.65	2.77	1 094	833	247.3	4 125.50	2.94	6 683 756	4 879	
J	—	8.41	7.09	9 291	7 842	4.12	3.13	1 591	1 211	225.1	4 043.11	2.88	6 468 310	4 722	
A	—	8.41	7.07	8 706	7 349	3.99	3.04	1 429	1 088	220.3	3 998.59	2.85	6 367 424	4 648	
S	87.3	7.98	6.73	8 959	7 562	3.71	2.82	1 352	1 029	266.8	4 041.21	2.88	6 675 166	4 873	
O	—	7.46	6.30	8 237	6 953	3.79	2.89	1 463	1 114	389.2	4 874.94	3.47	7 950 689	5 804	
N	—	8.14	6.88	9 345	7 888	4.06	3.07	1 579	1 202	462.2	5 065.78	3.61	8 081 993	5 900	
D	92.6	8.92	7.52	10 202	8 611	4.33	3.29	1 735	1 321	571.9	6 016.13	4.29	9 132 709	6 667	
1982 J	—	8.01	6.76	9 152	7 725	4.27	3.25	1 677	1 276	722.9	..	..	9 796 165	7 151
F	—	7.38	6.22	8 832	7 455	4.05	3.08	1 508	1 148	..	..	..	..	..

¹Includes gathering and trunk lines. ²Excludes distribution systems. ³Received from field and processing plants by transport systems.
Sources: Oil Pipeline Transport (55-001), and Gas Utilities (55-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 5: Shipping traffic (thousand short tons)

Year and month	Total cargo handled ¹							International seaborne shipping			Total coastwise shipping
	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Montreal	Toronto	Vancouver	All ports	Cargo loaded	Cargo unloaded	Total	
D	4101	4102	4103	4104	4105	4106	4107	4108	4109	4110	4111
1977	12,082	11,145	14,967	18,154	5,511	39,030	321,909	130,404	64,301	194,705	127,204
1978	12,034	13,088	15,039	17,517	4,437	42,972	327,479	127,060	67,438	194,498	132,981
1977 J	1,046	977	320	412	—	3,100	12,786	6,801	2,527	9,328	3,458
F	959	734	487	444	—	2,773	9,408	4,624	2,089	6,713	2,695
M	1,071	1,845	474	586	—	3,086	12,773	5,404	3,004	8,408	4,365
A	910	1,176	854	1,028	594	3,325	25,418	9,129	5,680	14,809	10,609
M	1,155	1,136	1,731	1,746	850	3,585	35,082	13,863	7,447	21,310	13,772
J	862	1,258	1,940	2,079	773	3,598	33,891	14,004	7,185	21,189	12,702
J	1,181	715	1,916	2,205	756	3,024	34,226	12,498	7,530	20,028	14,198
A	814	608	1,630	2,230	696	3,100	33,681	13,655	6,137	19,792	13,889
S	964	718	1,225	1,517	490	2,918	30,062	12,369	5,415	17,784	12,278
O	1,166	935	1,260	1,914	481	3,642	34,270	13,480	6,563	20,043	14,227
N	774	515	1,545	2,286	530	3,533	33,018	12,543	6,119	18,662	14,356
D	1,179	528	1,585	1,707	341	3,346	27,294	12,034	4,605	16,639	10,655
1978 J	694	738	540	573	—	2,837	12,624	6,001	1,932	7,933	4,691
F	769	816	265	437	—	2,852	11,758	5,263	2,134	7,397	4,361
M	1,129	781	664	651	45	3,746	13,494	6,150	2,504	8,654	4,840
A	1,177	520	1,186	950	183	4,393	24,978	8,788	4,963	13,751	11,227
M	893	661	1,301	1,769	459	3,761	29,796	9,244	6,524	15,768	14,028
J	1,223	530	1,459	1,706	523	3,631	30,070	9,179	6,369	15,548	14,522
J	1,281	420	1,771	2,365	730	4,034	34,653	13,830	6,636	20,466	14,187
A	1,156	490	1,413	1,671	579	3,422	33,538	13,724	6,069	19,793	13,745
S	1,107	797	1,481	1,276	501	3,369	34,202	14,909	6,307	21,216	12,986
O	726	1,111	1,588	1,765	415	4,549	35,247	13,972	6,453	20,425	14,822
N	856	524	2,004	1,720	541	2,702	32,507	13,023	6,805	19,828	12,679
D	1,023	5,700	1,367	2,634	461	3,676	34,612	12,977	10,742	23,719	10,893

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding. Annual data may include revisions not available on a monthly basis.

¹Includes cargo loaded and unloaded in foreign and coastwise shipping.

Source: Shipping Statistics (54-002), Statistics Canada.

Section 13 - Finance

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Table 1: Bank of Canada (million dollars)

Assets														
Government of Canada direct and guaranteed securities														Net amount of gov't of Canada items in process of settlement
End of period	Treasury bills	Other maturities					Total	Total	Bankers acceptances	Advances to chartered and savings banks	Foreign currency assets ¹	Investments in IDB ²	Cheques on other banks	
		3 years and under	Over 3 years to 5 years	Over 5 years to 10 years	Over 10 years	Total								
B	202	204	205	206	207	203	201	208	210	212	213	214	215	
1980	5,252.4	3,892.5	1,519.7	1,223.7	3,905.3	10,541.3	15,793.7	—	16.0	509.6	170.6	488.5	—	
1981	5,245.9	4,185.2	2,088.2	978.9	4,416.5	11,668.8	16,914.7	—	38.0	—	—	1,627.7	—	
1980 A	3,529.3	3,302.0	1,764.7	1,056.2	3,366.7	9,489.5	13,018.8	17.3	9.5	1,128.2	256.8	514.3	429.9	
M	3,583.6	3,661.1	1,285.9	1,133.4	3,389.7	9,470.1	13,053.7	5.4	211.0	1,318.4	256.8	1,133.6	184.6	
J	4,280.5	3,618.5	1,251.1	1,403.0	3,577.2	9,849.8	14,130.3	—	19.0	718.4	256.8	336.7	178.0	
J	4,722.6	3,678.9	1,487.9	1,271.8	3,631.6	10,070.2	14,792.8	17.5	10.0	168.7	217.6	313.2	161.4	
A	4,991.7	3,644.9	1,488.4	1,433.5	3,723.2	10,289.9	15,281.6	—	—	236.1	217.6	847.8	560.3	
S	4,664.7	4,206.0	928.9	1,429.8	3,719.4	10,284.0	14,948.7	—	15.5	175.3	217.5	265.8	93.0	
O	4,313.5	4,110.3	1,213.6	1,323.4	3,805.6	10,453.0	14,766.4	—	—	471.7	170.6	1,119.6	144.6	
N	4,380.8	4,111.2	1,201.4	1,323.8	3,805.9	10,442.3	14,823.1	—	50.0	947.4	170.6	1,044.3	370.0	
D	5,252.4	3,892.5	1,519.7	1,223.7	3,905.3	10,541.3	15,793.7	—	16.0	509.6	170.6	488.5	—	
1981 J	4,337.4	3,886.9	1,519.9	1,224.0	3,905.5	10,536.3	14,873.7	—	—	—	131.6	1,213.4	338.0	
F	4,073.4	3,772.5	1,639.0	1,224.3	4,052.1	10,687.9	14,761.3	—	109.0	—	131.6	1,368.2	372.7	
M	3,945.5	3,788.9	1,931.6	1,224.5	4,209.3	11,154.3	15,099.8	—	50.0	—	131.6	1,137.6	377.8	
A	4,340.7	3,788.0	1,862.4	1,224.8	4,209.6	11,084.9	15,425.5	—	65.0	—	87.4	452.4	301.1	
M	4,243.2	3,775.4	2,010.2	1,225.1	4,209.9	11,220.6	15,463.8	—	185.0	—	87.4	1,901.4	264.2	
J	5,084.4	3,592.4	2,100.2	1,225.4	4,339.3	11,257.3	16,341.7	—	55.5	—	87.4	369.8	209.9	
J	4,932.9	3,653.2	2,262.9	1,225.8	4,414.6	11,556.5	16,489.5	—	—	—	47.6	2,079.2	116.7	
A	5,084.0	3,766.5	2,152.4	1,225.9	4,414.9	11,559.8	16,643.8	—	—	—	47.6	360.7	569.4	
S	4,161.4	3,765.6	2,153.2	1,226.2	4,415.3	11,560.4	15,721.8	—	36.0	—	47.6	344.3	119.6	
O	4,027.2	4,000.9	2,316.0	978.5	4,415.6	11,711.0	15,738.2	—	—	—	—	1,228.4	412.3	
N	4,653.6	3,970.5	2,316.9	978.7	4,416.1	11,682.2	16,335.8	—	389.5	—	—	296.2	613.5	
D	5,245.9	4,185.2	2,088.2	978.9	4,416.5	11,668.8	16,914.7	—	38.0	—	—	1,627.7	—	
1982 J	4,338.8	4,198.0	2,076.9	980.5	4,416.8	11,672.2	16,011.1	—	50.0	—	—	1,249.7	464.7	
F	4,160.0	4,009.0	2,136.8	981.3	4,418.7	11,545.8	15,705.8	—	69.0	—	—	1,432.2	385.1	
M	4,813.8	4,184.9	2,234.6	981.5	4,494.4	11,895.5	16,709.3	—	—	—	—	960.3	224.1	
Liabilities														
Canadian dollar deposits														
All other liabilities														
End of period	Assets			Notes in circulation			Government of Canada			Foreign central banks & official institutions			Bank of Canada cheques outstanding	
	Accrued interest on investments	All other accounts ³	Total assets or liabilities	Held by			Government of Canada	Chartered banks	Government of Canada enterprises	Foreign central banks & official institutions	Other	Foreign currency liabilities	Bank of Canada cheques outstanding	All other accounts ⁴
				Chartered banks	Others	Total								
B	216	217	200/250	252	253	251	254	255	256	257	258	259	260	261
1980	253.1	81.7	17,313.2	1,730.6	9,377.4	11,108.0	58.7	5,466.3	-6.6	58.2	34.4	177.9	281.4	35.5
1981	315.3	83.5	19,153.9	1,997.7	9,637.9	11,635.6	384.2	5,278.3	-3.4	152.7	40.6	51.9	1,061.3	36.1
1980 A	245.2	84.8	15,704.7	1,283.1	8,205.8	9,488.9	13.7	4,796.9	-7.6	148.5	30.9	25.7	865.4	342.3
M	259.6	92.7	16,515.8	1,208.7	8,525.2	9,733.9	24.3	5,360.5	-6.6	115.4	32.1	77.8	991.8	186.7
J	221.1	95.2	15,955.6	1,305.2	8,640.7	9,945.9	12.5	5,118.0	-8.2	72.9	36.2	16.6	467.9	293.8
J	266.8	86.9	16,034.8	1,333.0	8,736.4	10,069.4	10.4	4,967.0	-6.1	98.8	28.6	14.9	479.0	372.9
A	247.2	85.4	17,476.0	1,177.5	8,920.4	10,097.9	170.1	5,048.0	-6.3	88.2	27.6	137.3	1,549.5	363.7
S	288.3	87.3	16,091.4	1,374.0	8,752.7	10,126.6	11.0	5,175.1	-10.9	93.0	29.2	32.0	357.9	277.5
O	285.3	85.6	17,043.9	1,200.7	8,913.4	10,114.1	42.5	5,142.0	-7.8	104.9	33.8	41.5	1,204.3	368.7
N	298.7	86.8	17,790.9	1,184.1	9,014.1	10,198.2	34.7	5,637.3	-6.0	80.7	31.3	79.8	1,513.2	221.8
D	253.1	81.7	17,313.2	1,730.6	9,377.4	11,108.0	58.7	5,466.3	-6.6	58.2	34.4	177.9	281.4	35.5
1981 J	304.8	82.1	17,112.2	1,194.7	8,836.1	10,030.8	124.2	5,483.7	-2.3	49.4	33.7	57.4	1,175.2	160.0
F	269.5	81.1	17,321.4	1,181.6	8,834.2	10,015.8	332.6	5,312.6	-1.1	57.1	34.9	7.6	1,277.3	284.5
M	326.3	82.6	18,161.6	1,413.6	8,714.2	10,127.8	603.8	5,772.7	-0.6	57.3	32.0	66.4	1,075.3	426.7
A	303.8	80.4	17,010.3	1,398.3	8,879.5	10,277.8	11.5	5,394.0	-4.6	48.7	33.2	74.0	788.2	387.6
M	304.8	82.0	18,461.4	1,367.2	9,133.4	10,500.6	178.8	5,492.8	-5.3	68.7	36.9	52.8	1,762.8	373.3
J	277.2	80.3	17,623.3	1,462.4	9,373.0	10,835.4	180.8	5,428.9	-3.8	85.1	36.6	86.8	551.6	421.8
J	349.4	83.2	19,369.0	1,352.6	9,530.4	10,883.0	1,140.8	5,125.4	-2.6	65.3	33.0	83.1	1,497.0	543.8
A	316.5	83.1	18,339.8	1,600.8	9,183.0	10,783.8	265.4	5,311.7	-2.7	60.6	34.1	190.8	1,137.2	558.9
S	366.6	83.4	17,380.7	1,600.1	9,192.7	10,792.8	9.5	5,516.5	-3.9	70.1	35.2	50.4	464.0	446.2
O	351.5	83.9	18,022.6	1,444.6	9,225.3	10,669.9	50.6	5,406.4	-3.8	97.7	40.0	86.9	1,440.5	234.3
N	335.7	84.5	18,240.1	1,520.6	9,151.8	10,672.4	56.5	5,941.2	-4.2	179.7	58.1	64.3	1,074.8	197.4
D	315.3	83.5	19,153.9	1,997.7	9,637.9	11,635.6	384.2	5,278.3	-3.4	152.7	40.6	51.9	1,061.3	36.1
1982 J	380.6	89.2	18,406.9	1,356.8	9,203.3	10,560.1	48.4	6,074.5	-2.0	79.7	36.5	36.1	1,370.1	203.4
F	324.6	84.5	18,219.8	1,294.8	9,185.4	10,480.1	29.0	5,841.2	7.6	92.0	38.7	28.3	1,348.9	353.9
M	377.3	87.1	18,533.2	—	—	10,651.9	1,046.8	5,255.3	-3.3	80.4	37.4	46.6	915.6	502.3

¹Foreign exchange and foreign securities. ²Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures. ³Bank premises and all other assets. ⁴Includes the total of capital and rest fund which has amounted to \$30 million since December 31, 1955.

Source: Bank of Canada Review.

Table 2: Canadian chartered banks (million dollars)

End of period	Canadian cash reserves and liquid assets ^{1,2}					Liabilities						
	Total cash reserves actual		Canadian dollar statutory deposits	Average cash reserve-ratio (%) actually held		Canadian dollar deposits						
	1-15	16-31		1-15	16-31	Government of Canada	Provincial governments	Personal savings	Other notice	Other banks ³	Public demand	Total
B	818	819	806	822	823	652	653	654	655	656	657	651
1980	6,909	6,955	129,360	5.34	5.38	4,093	790	74,945	34,055	1,662	18,513	134,058
1981	7,157	7,174	149,950	4.77	4.78	7,139	1,247	92,513	46,107	3,147	18,141	168,293
1980 A	6,241	6,229	119,833	5.21	5.20	1,950	2,219	69,673	33,827	1,293	15,547	124,509
M	6,232	6,253	121,056	5.15	5.17	1,953	1,852	70,353	35,122	1,544	15,347	126,171
J	6,492	6,497	124,715	5.21	5.21	1,128	2,181	71,001	37,191	1,439	17,266	130,206
J	6,492	6,453	125,384	5.18	5.15	1,449	1,854	71,787	35,806	1,338	16,661	128,896
A	6,611	6,624	128,208	5.16	5.17	2,278	1,376	72,680	34,448	1,446	17,093	129,323
S	6,635	6,640	127,363	5.21	5.21	1,947	1,148	73,554	33,060	1,473	18,354	129,535
O	6,667	6,731	127,135	5.24	5.29	3,356	815	74,428	33,521	1,345	18,034	131,500
N	6,888	6,876	128,771	5.35	5.34	4,462	732	74,555	31,924	1,424	18,385	131,482
D	6,909	6,955	129,360	5.34	5.38	4,093	790	74,945	34,055	1,662	18,513	134,058
1981 J	7,074	7,096	129,848	5.45	5.47	3,962	840	76,428	39,116	1,642	16,585	138,574
F	7,177	7,144	137,326	5.23	5.20	3,829	998	77,357	38,523	1,543	16,893	139,142
M	7,144	7,148	147,398	4.85	4.85	5,254	1,156	78,835	38,002	1,449	17,048	141,744
A	7,007	7,043	142,484	4.92	4.94	3,330	959	80,311	37,613	1,755	17,721	141,689
M	7,160	7,157	141,870	5.05	5.05	3,719	938	81,178	37,541	1,975	17,500	142,851
J	7,065	7,113	142,104	4.97	5.00	1,950	1,211	82,866	41,792	1,828	18,670	148,316
J	7,134	7,115	143,890	4.96	4.95	4,269	913	84,522	40,290	2,134	18,468	150,595
A	7,182	7,191	146,460	4.91	4.92	3,875	797	86,410	44,209	2,269	18,450	156,012
S	7,311	7,334	150,297	4.87	4.88	3,805	754	87,921	42,470	2,458	16,974	154,382
O	7,198	7,251	150,808	4.78	4.81	3,677	821	90,037	43,033	2,695	16,864	157,127
N	7,125	7,123	149,596	4.77	4.77	11,201	993	91,764	45,252	2,594	17,241	169,045
D	7,157	7,174	149,950	4.77	4.78	7,139	1,247	92,513	46,107	3,147	18,141	168,293
1982 J	7,887	7,852	157,050	5.03	5.00	7,643	792	94,180	45,195	2,702	15,999	166,511
F	7,745	7,687	156,204	4.96	4.92	6,262	903	94,765	45,997	3,385	15,651	166,964
M	7,172	7,202	153,097	4.68	4.70							

End of period	Liabilities						Assets					
	Advances from Bank of Canada	Acceptances, guarantees and letters of credit	All other liabilities	Debentures issued and outstanding	Accumulated appropriations for losses	Shareholders equity ⁴	Total Canadian liabilities	Bank of Canada deposits and notes	Canadian day-to-day loans	Treasury bills (amortized value)	Government of Canada direct and guaranteed bonds ⁵	
											3 years and under	Over 3 years
B	658	659	660	661	662	663	650	603	606	607	665	610
1979	117	13,073	1,099	2,010	1,573	5,674	144,253	6,539	224	6,482	1,738	1,707
1980	16	22,273	1,344	2,166	1,688	6,721	168,266	7,197	148	7,275	1,279	1,193
1980 M	70	15,684	1,069	2,010	1,573	5,719	149,644	6,190	70	6,474	1,504	1,593
A	9	16,114	1,113	2,010	1,573	5,764	151,091	6,080	212	6,757	1,367	1,552
M	211	15,522	1,129	2,059	1,573	5,798	152,462	6,569	227	6,463	1,428	1,520
J	19	15,389	1,356	2,059	1,573	5,838	156,440	6,423	360	6,739	1,351	1,472
J	10	17,274	1,150	2,119	1,573	5,848	156,869	6,300	—	7,134	1,327	1,479
A	—	18,455	1,201	2,069	1,573	5,853	158,472	6,225	240	7,786	1,325	1,471
S	16	19,593	1,455	2,069	1,573	5,869	160,108	6,549	86	7,448	1,334	1,415
O	—	21,461	983	2,164	1,688	6,693	164,488	6,343	111	7,654	1,342	1,411
N	50	23,451	1,163	2,166	1,688	6,700	166,700	6,821	144	7,400	1,339	1,357
D	16	22,273	1,344	2,166	1,688	6,721	168,266	7,197	148	7,275	1,279	1,193
1981 J	—	20,821	1,311	2,166	1,688	6,728	171,287	6,678	171	7,628	1,234	1,197
F	109	23,082	1,515	2,165	1,688	7,105	174,805	6,494	247	8,255	1,262	1,087
M	50	24,398	1,581	2,162	1,688	7,300	178,923	7,186	186	7,994	1,189	1,086
A	65	25,675	1,522	2,302	1,688	7,500	180,440	6,792	260	7,800	1,384	819
M	185	27,534	1,789	2,301	1,688	7,511	183,859	6,860	353	8,420	1,401	785
J	56	25,667	1,939	2,321	1,694	7,636	187,627	6,891	118	8,398	1,285	732
J	—	27,668	2,021	2,490	1,694	7,663	192,131	6,478	111	8,820	1,254	738
A	—	28,084	2,067	2,500	1,688	8,011	198,362	6,913	5	9,392	1,229	744
S	36	29,753	2,420	2,499	1,689	8,064	198,844	7,118	45	9,382	1,230	789
O	—	32,478	1,370	2,498	1,888	9,056	204,418	6,754	81	9,845	1,209	749
N	390			2,492		10,613	197,451	7,462	27	8,735	1,007	721
D	38			2,652		11,018	197,174	7,276	65	8,282	857	711
1982 J	50			2,725		11,585	200,584	7,431	114	8,515	839	709
F	69			2,761		11,843	202,773	7,136	120	7,882	702	722

Cont'd on page 128.

Table 2: Canadian chartered banks (million dollars)/concluded

End of period	Assets												
	Loans in Canadian currency ^a						Mortgages insured under N.H.A.	Other residential mortgages	Canadian securities		Canadian dollar items in transit (net)	All other assets	Total Canadian dollar assets
	Call and short loans	Provin- cial-muni- cipal ⁷	Grain dealers ⁸	Canada Savings Bonds ⁹	General loans ¹⁰	Total loans			Provin- cial-muni- cipal ⁷	Corporate			
B	612	(622-623) ¹¹	624	625	(626-627) ¹¹	664	620	621	(617-618) ¹¹	619	628	(629-630) ¹¹	670
1979	2,161	2,049	1,014	715	78,549	84,778	10,156	7,902	678	7,577	2,785	17,009	147,574
1980	1,224	2,303	955	755	94,028	99,224	9,632	8,867	573	6,944	2,183	26,782	171,296
1980 M	1,096	2,133	1,763	465	82,233	87,690	10,177	8,354	718	7,155	3,532	19,542	152,998
A	1,419	2,248	1,770	385	83,988	89,810	10,184	8,506	688	7,027	2,748	19,983	154,913
M	1,366	2,434	1,812	302	86,248	92,161	10,065	8,483	660	7,071	2,106	19,891	156,643
J	1,140	2,042	1,810	244	88,667	93,903	9,996	8,511	610	7,149	3,646	19,686	159,844
J	1,334	1,825	1,613	173	88,593	93,537	9,924	8,577	607	7,039	2,301	21,828	160,054
A	1,786	1,633	1,564	108	87,305	92,395	9,916	8,677	585	6,968	3,107	22,448	181,142
S	1,541	1,760	1,444	59	88,293	93,098	9,664	8,756	596	7,218	2,370	23,748	162,278
O	2,470	1,879	1,228	10	89,527	95,115	9,694	8,861	580	7,161	2,194	26,386	166,850
N	1,315	2,039	1,038	859	89,150	94,401	9,683	8,808	572	7,223	3,074	28,107	168,927
D	1,224	2,303	955	755	93,987	99,224	9,632	8,867	573	6,944	2,183	26,782	171,296
1981 J	1,822	2,458	1,683	662	97,571	104,197	9,607	8,650	560	6,919	2,535	25,358	174,735
F	2,131	2,433	2,032	570	96,847	104,012	9,260	8,464	544	7,307	2,042	28,173	177,147
M	1,210	2,601	2,391	457	100,674	107,333	9,049	8,424	520	7,120	2,200	29,869	182,157
A	1,731	2,448	2,478	391	101,492	108,540	9,016	8,353	484	7,113	2,372	31,727	184,660
M	2,245	2,559	2,302	313	101,914	109,333	8,993	8,302	470	6,968	2,903	33,581	188,369
J	1,856	2,657	2,276	238	107,561	114,587	8,970	8,255	454	7,239	3,462	31,988	192,379
J	2,200	2,210	2,343	183	109,922	116,859	8,823	8,071	467	7,542	2,283	34,099	195,545
A	1,529	2,520	2,262	114	113,706	120,130	8,807	8,053	428	7,702	4,531	34,622	202,555
S	1,161	2,528	2,310	53	114,833	120,880	8,696	7,912	432	7,906	2,486	36,769	203,645
O	2,036	2,578	2,024	15	116,133	122,767	8,597	7,803	448	8,123	3,011	40,524	209,901
N	1,039	2,820		1,092	120,624		11,676	16,760	486	8,844	4,742		204,057
D	2,446	2,983		916	120,095		11,688	16,847	538	9,640	1,262		202,393
1982 J	1,804	2,865		797	118,839		11,757	16,893	499	9,885	1,733		206,190
F	2,098	2,984		692	119,844		11,691	17,115	482	9,900	618		208,069

*Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month. [†]Daily averages for period. [‡]Mainly deposits of foreign banks. [§]Capital, rest fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end. ^{||}Including issues payable in foreign currency. [¶]Excluding Canadian day-to-day loans. [‡]Securities purchased direct from issuer with a term of less than one year at time of issue are classified as loans. [§]Loans to grain dealers and exporters. ^{||}Loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds at time of issue. [¶]Including loans to instalment finance companies. [‡]These series reflect the combination of two CANSIM series.

Source: Bank of Canada Review.

Table 3: Currency outside banks and chartered bank deposits (million dollars)

End of period	Chartered bank deposits								Currency and chartered bank deposits	
	Currency outside banks			Government of Canada	Personal savings	Non-personal term and notice	Demand	Total ¹	Total ²	Held by general public ³
	Notes	Coin	Total							
B	2002	2003	2001	2005	2006	2007	2008	2004	2000	2009
1980	9,242	1,021	10,263	4,539	74,459	33,008	16,237	128,243	138,506	133,967
1981	9,525	1,070	10,596	8,824	91,338	49,226	15,870	165,257	175,853	167,030
1980 A	8,139	958	9,097	1,927	68,809	35,421	13,903	120,059	129,156	127,230
M	8,296	965	9,260	2,697	69,497	37,180	13,676	123,050	132,311	129,614
J	8,343	970	9,313	1,900	70,171	38,320	13,996	124,386	133,699	131,799
J	8,623	982	9,605	1,209	71,128	39,024	14,903	126,264	135,868	134,659
A	8,613	990	9,603	2,063	71,837	36,655	15,226	125,782	135,385	133,322
S	8,656	1,001	9,658	1,903	72,687	35,161	15,438	125,189	134,847	132,944
O	8,716	1,007	9,723	3,150	73,467	34,178	15,988	126,783	136,506	133,356
N	8,803	1,013	9,815	3,181	74,476	33,392	15,767	126,816	136,631	133,451
D	9,242	1,021	10,263	4,539	74,459	33,008	16,237	128,243	138,506	133,967
1981 J	8,711	1,024	9,735	4,263	75,146	38,283	15,249	132,941	142,676	138,413
F	8,603	1,014	9,617	4,212	76,402	40,741	14,792	136,147	145,764	141,552
M	8,576	1,015	9,591	5,833	77,470	38,835	14,965	137,102	146,693	140,860
A	8,729	1,024	9,752	4,136	79,186	39,354	15,435	138,111	147,863	143,727
M	8,867	1,031	9,898	3,631	80,242	38,382	15,173	137,427	147,325	143,694
J	8,995	1,034	10,030	2,785	81,537	41,162	15,048	140,532	150,562	147,777
J	9,269	1,047	10,315	3,202	82,884	42,554	16,583	145,223	155,538	152,336
A	9,207	1,055	10,262	4,928	84,738	44,644	15,606	149,917	160,180	155,251
S	9,178	1,061	10,239	3,878	86,767	45,401	14,886	150,932	161,171	157,293
O	9,074	1,064	10,138	4,191	88,106	44,440	14,460	151,198	161,336	157,144
N	9,124	1,067	10,190	8,066	91,914	47,049	13,362	160,391	170,582	162,515
D	9,525	1,070	10,596	8,824	91,338	49,226	15,870	165,257	175,853	167,030
1982 J	9,051	1,070	10,121	7,994	92,696	47,963	15,187	163,839	173,961	165,966
F	8,969	1,069	10,038	6,672	93,875	48,774	14,249	163,571	173,609	166,937
M	8,947	1,069	10,016	6,095	94,770	50,138			175,157	

¹Less Canadian dollar float. ²Includes Government of Canada Deposits. ³Excludes Government of Canada Deposits.

Source: Bank of Canada Review.

Table 4: Cheques cashed in clearing centres (million dollars)

Year and month									By selected cities				By type of account		
	Canada ¹	Atlantic provinces	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask. ²	Alta.	B.C.	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	Current	Savings	Personal chequing
D	4269	4270	4275	4276	4278	4279	4280	4281	4282	4283	4284	4285	4286	4287	4288
D	4289	4367	4295	4296	4298		4300	4301	4302	4303	4304	4305	4306	4307	4308
1980	5,375,338	96,516	880,055	3,389,469	160,598	57,438	408,424	382,836	728,248	3,078,722	158,264	305,027	5,174,657	124,674	76,002
1981	6,681,823	114,394	1,002,751	4,222,341	197,791	69,223	555,938	519,386	842,226	3,847,301	194,795	388,267	6,419,941	175,126	86,758
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1980 A	442,503	7,304.3	74,530.5	283,578.2	12,727.4	4,662.2	32,328.5	27,372.1	61,862	258,697	12,521	21,026	425,007	11,272	6,224
M	454,800	7,971.3	76,537.3	291,621.0	13,921.3	5,081.9	32,589.9	27,076.9	62,149	267,196	13,718	21,701	436,789	11,090	6,921
J	438,016	8,982.8	75,089.0	275,192.1	13,280.9	5,608.1	31,483.3	28,379.6	60,873	249,210	13,107	22,141	421,825	9,930	6,261
J	449,107	8,130.6	76,541.8	282,999.1	13,012.7	4,901.4	33,875.9	29,645.5	64,191	255,799	12,831	24,060	432,168	10,602	6,336
A	405,393	7,219.6	68,726.7	253,119.3	11,672.7	4,630.7	32,081.7	27,941.9	56,785	229,164	11,496	21,702	388,706	10,579	6,107
S	456,876	8,459.8	70,489.7	292,449.9	13,193.6	5,090.1	37,406.9	29,786.5	57,980	267,315	13,016	23,968	439,921	10,561	6,394
O	511,372	8,147.4	77,266.9	330,256.1	15,395.0	5,603.3	35,298.3	39,404.7	65,407	301,257	15,182	31,942	493,055	11,631	6,685
N	490,984	7,908.5	80,148.3	311,360.0	14,478.5	2,935.0	34,821.6	39,331.8	66,303	283,076	14,279	30,521	472,579	11,929	6,475
D	529,587	9,123.3	82,058.0	323,471.4	16,703.5	5,650.0	41,373.5	51,207.0	67,359	291,943	16,491	42,010	510,253	12,126	7,208
1981 J	513,130	9,041.9	73,436.2	328,573.0	16,712.6	5,341.5	41,537.3	38,487.5	59,666	300,568	16,503	30,136	494,316	12,070	6,744
F	490,427	7,875.5	77,152.6	310,285.1	15,824.9	4,679.4	39,079.4	35,529.7	64,866	283,238	15,638	28,606	472,906	11,162	6,358
M	550,637	9,197.1	83,861.9	345,535.2	18,128.8	5,579.8	45,965.4	42,369.1	71,564	317,792	17,902	32,097	530,954	12,459	7,224
A	507,658	9,289.3	81,814.0	310,134.5	14,925.1	5,812.7	44,602.7	41,079.4	68,124	281,282	14,696	30,362	487,301	13,368	6,989
M	595,252	9,154.5	83,832.4	389,466.1	17,839.8	5,369.8	42,823.9	46,765.2	71,724	357,688	17,596	33,738	572,126	15,374	7,752
J	565,092	9,503.2	84,134.8	355,697.3	13,515.4	5,953.2	48,888.8	47,399.2	70,911	323,168	13,251	35,292	541,755	15,435	7,902
J	617,003	9,909.2	103,347.4	385,572.8	17,541.3	6,024.0	46,518.9	48,089.4	88,233	351,874	17,289	35,452	594,288	14,963	7,752
A	582,164	10,142.2	80,533.0	385,400.8	11,644.9	5,353.2	43,118.2	45,972.0	67,983	352,379	11,412	35,038	560,188	15,038	6,939
S	584,502	10,206.3	83,649.2	371,824.6	17,649.0	5,741.7	48,335.1	47,096.4	69,748	337,294	17,327	35,166	561,716	15,627	7,160
O	546,832	10,316.3	85,179.2	338,132.9	17,975.0	6,155.8	49,094.5	39,978.8	70,579	307,447	17,678	31,297	525,630	14,264	6,939
N	582,291	10,347.5	84,644.7	369,611.3	17,986.7	6,368.0	50,100.9	43,231.8	70,815	335,186	17,704	31,388	555,139	19,416	7,735
D	546,835	9,411.0	81,165.7	332,107.5	18,047.1	6,843.8	55,872.8	43,387.1	68,013	299,385	17,799	29,695	523,622	15,950	7,264
1982 J	554,201	8,699.0	75,260.0	354,208.3	18,028.5	6,324.0	49,634.5	42,046.7	62,629	323,666	17,800	28,299	531,336	15,683	7,182
F	509,438	8,721.2	75,765.3	319,311.4	16,350.8	5,633.9	45,324.8	38,331.0	61,935	289,561	16,132	25,861	487,761	15,117	6,560
M	621,444	9,876.7	87,075.7	402,432.1	17,529.5	6,621.6	58,499.5	39,408.5	72,704	370,996	17,273	26,754	597,378	17,089	6,977
Adjusted for seasonal variation															
M.C.D.	3	4	4	3	5		4	4	4	4	5	4	3	5	
1980 A	433,594	7,618.2	72,458.5	282,484.1	12,682.8	..	33,478.0	27,300.5	62,036	258,931	12,491	20,913	414,102	12,956	6,536
M	446,120	8,107.2	74,092.8	283,364.4	13,912.2	..	34,091.6	27,317.2	61,235	257,422	13,691	21,631	429,260	10,286	6,574
J	432,814	8,701.2	75,296.0	273,992.8	12,900.7	..	29,948.8	29,151.4	58,292	249,183	12,724	22,526	417,660	9,292	5,862
J	435,333	8,101.5	74,384.8	272,429.9	11,962.3	..	35,577.7	26,968.2	65,242	244,949	11,794	22,089	418,311	10,930	6,092
A	432,949	6,927.4	72,519.6	272,358.3	13,184.0	..	32,015.0	29,349.6	57,598	246,535	12,997	23,365	415,133	11,315	6,501
S	459,183	8,525.1	71,337.3	294,164.7	13,113.2	..	38,670.2	30,080.6	58,975	268,286	12,959	24,327	441,742	11,176	6,265
O	491,219	8,677.2	72,706.8	313,220.3	14,192.9	..	36,308.4	37,990.5	64,711	285,136	13,998	30,722	472,834	11,953	6,432
N	508,404	7,668.2	82,326.6	326,455.5	14,571.3	..	32,885.1	40,795.1	63,359	298,194	14,367	31,782	493,709	8,425	6,270
D	491,941	8,641.2	78,509.4	297,859.8	15,634.9	..	38,575.7	47,207.9	64,638	270,152	15,470	38,889	473,425	11,569	6,947
1981 J	516,064	8,471.5	77,757.1	327,820.1	16,121.4	..	38,675.0	39,657.9	62,792	298,150	15,867	31,277	495,654	13,289	7,121
F	549,199	9,380.6	88,161.3	345,137.7	17,721.6	..	41,831.7	38,353.4	71,993	315,018	17,493	30,037	529,411	12,870	6,918
M	552,262	8,968.8	81,763.9	350,567.4	18,779.6	..	45,176.1	41,006.2	69,595	321,613	18,514	31,657	530,493	14,100	7,669
A	491,152	9,673.5	77,791.3	296,606.9	15,168.0	..	45,340.2	41,781.1	66,139	267,004	14,973	31,054	469,390	14,434	7,328
M	595,983	9,318.7	82,656.7	385,747.9	18,187.5	..	44,585.5	49,818.2	70,668	351,828	17,845	35,284	574,482	14,185	7,316
J	540,581	8,847.0	81,538.2	346,388.6	12,322.4	..	48,544.0	46,320.2	68,953	316,143	12,092	34,336	518,584	14,736	7,261
J	602,607	9,554.0	99,884.8	373,655.7	17,221.1	..	46,688.8	45,545.3	85,358	341,450	17,048	33,281	580,132	14,939	7,536
A	631,234	10,168.4	84,372.8	434,387.9	13,236.8	..	45,151.2	48,329.8	71,064	400,815	12,994	37,903	607,781	16,139	7,314
S	590,976	10,082.9	85,855.4	370,801.8	17,575.3	..	48,734.9	49,027.7	71,944	339,345	17,261	36,564	567,682	16,265	7,029
O	535,068	10,769.0	82,519.2	329,540.8	17,205.4	..	50,042.4	38,432.2	68,997	298,507	16,906	30,030	513,988	14,074	7,006
N	575,298	10,517.2	82,754.6	363,995.7	17,521.3	..	50,481.6	41,781.5	68,726	330,785	17,266	30,469	553,158	14,839	7,301
D	509,985	8,834.3	77,908.4	309,083.3	16,813.3	..	51,121.7	40,035.0	65,629	278,467	16,583	27,350	487,652	15,296	7,037
1982 J	575,766	8,488.8	83,100.8	363,680.0	17,673.4	..	48,313.6	44,927.7	68,211	331,654	17,405	30,481	551,164	17,027	7,575
F	565,229	10,203.6	86,205.0	350,540.0	17,760.6	..	47,896.9	40,809.7	67,268	318,400	17,532	26,979	540,581	17,420	7,228
M	591,653	9,522.5	81,716.7	383,752.7	17,127.8	..	53,133.4	36,174.7	68,546	353,689	16,920	25,431	566,272	18,304	7,077

Note: Components may not add to totals because rounding. Cheques drawn on the Receiver General or cheques drawn on bank deposit accounts held in the name of the Receiver General are not included in the data.

¹This series covers 50 clearing house centres. With the advent of centralized data processing, bank clearing houses have been eliminated. The current allocation of cheques cashed continues to reflect what had been the previous centres; however, this comparison may not remain valid through time. ²Seasonally adjusted data for Saskatchewan is not available.

Source: Cheques Cashed (61-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 5: Life insurance sales¹ by type and province (million dollars)

Year and month	Individual insurance ²											Total, group and wholesale insurance ⁴
	Total ³	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	
D	4309	4310	4311	4312	4313	4314	4315	4316	4317	4318	4319	4320
1979	32,087.10	336.45	96.64	750.28	671.46	9,919.98	10,808.59	1,224.91	918.74	3,565.81	3,794.23	21,865.9
1980	36,758.85	397.33	102.01	823.93	782.59	11,308.34	12,121.76	1,439.42	1,065.57	4,537.30	4,180.61	22,895.7
1979 D	2,969.16	41.33	10.82	64.70	64.04	909.75	960.65	106.76	73.58	339.47	398.06	3,893.0
1980 J	2,408.55	21.72	7.11	51.43	50.56	718.08	798.15	99.28	77.00	292.40	292.82	1,266.6
F	2,784.30	28.69	7.85	67.56	59.29	878.82	911.07	108.87	83.07	341.82	297.26	1,495.1
M	3,107.21	29.70	11.74	69.58	70.45	960.64	1,032.66	114.81	92.30	373.15	352.18	2,240.8
A	3,076.79	28.73	8.74	71.79	72.74	953.43	1,020.03	122.96	86.43	367.48	344.46	1,930.1
M	3,023.09	39.06	7.52	64.59	66.81	944.16	1,010.86	114.01	82.99	366.47	326.62	1,422.7
J	3,193.92	34.80	9.15	76.47	67.05	950.73	1,049.13	145.21	89.08	401.21	371.09	2,395.4
J	2,950.84	33.05	8.46	70.52	62.47	884.71	990.78	119.92	82.90	375.40	322.63	1,753.3
A	2,595.55	26.98	5.47	54.12	52.19	807.42	843.61	102.03	84.83	316.32	302.58	1,943.4
S	2,842.07	27.36	6.43	63.53	59.14	914.52	911.70	107.39	79.85	340.73	331.42	1,945.7
O	3,497.03	41.95	9.96	86.34	74.83	1,073.09	1,147.04	139.03	101.97	437.51	385.31	1,666.8
N	3,600.46	43.05	10.42	77.15	74.45	1,163.92	1,172.81	125.23	99.92	428.36	405.15	1,712.2
D	3,679.04	42.25	9.16	70.85	72.62	1,058.81	1,233.92	140.68	105.23	496.46	449.08	3,123.6
1981 J	2,467.48	27.06	8.42	48.87	39.66	820.82	762.38	89.24	70.35	311.56	289.11	1,273.4
F	3,030.37	33.74	9.30	67.25	58.92	985.06	991.46	96.75	74.50	395.50	317.87	2,672.9
M	3,413.53	33.63	13.04	77.93	66.90	1,125.02	1,111.58	115.44	100.43	407.68	361.88	2,210.7
A	3,402.62	39.42	11.11	76.83	69.04	1,048.14	1,116.50	138.90	105.32	437.40	359.96	1,464.2
M	3,405.25	36.19	11.97	81.02	68.85	1,103.99	1,119.87	120.35	97.89	413.67	351.45	1,421.6
J	3,851.37	45.06	14.55	84.61	69.64	1,187.13	1,275.33	150.77	106.69	518.12	399.47	2,240.9
J	3,665.00	44.64	11.69	77.96	63.42	1,138.59	1,245.03	142.93	103.38	467.31	370.05	1,493.8
A	3,078.15	37.50	12.45	60.32	56.94	944.13	1,015.10	114.66	90.55	426.70	319.80	1,603.0
S	3,557.87	44.38	11.11	70.26	70.57	1,185.77	1,124.46	131.32	104.27	450.28	365.45	2,413.3
O	4,075.63	49.23	14.09	85.71	74.12	1,314.55	1,323.69	172.28	132.73	502.02	407.21	1,737.8
N	4,457.24	54.62	17.81	81.86	89.22	1,349.27	1,448.53	154.74	152.49	597.18	511.52	2,158.0

¹Excluding revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired, credit insurance and pension bonds without insurance. Value totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by companies operating in Canada representing over 80% of new ordinary and of new group contracts. ²Total new settled-for ordinary sales in Canada.

³Total sales figure does not include sales for Northwest Territories. ⁴Under new or amended contracts.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Marketing and Research Association, Hartford, Connecticut, U.S.A.

Table 6: Benefit payments of all life insurance companies (million dollars)

Year and quarter	Under life insurance						Total payments to policyholders and beneficiaries			
	Total	Death and accidental death claims	Disability benefits (income payments)	Matured endowments	Surrender values	Dividends to policyholders	Under annuities	All policies		
							Total	Individual ¹		
D	4344	4345	4346	4347	4348	4349	4350	4343	4351	4352
1980	2,366.66	1,032.95	66.15	88.33	598.30	580.93	1,492.26	3,858.90	2,371.10	1,485.15
1981	2,773.52	1,142.58	63.02	77.81	810.62	679.48	2,675.11	5,448.63	3,096.85	2,351.79
1978 1	472.46	220.35	8.21	22.30	99.95	121.65	242.97	715.43	407.24	308.19
2	512.81	234.07	11.77	22.86	108.50	135.61	264.29	777.10	413.33	363.78
3	414.34	195.46	9.53	18.73	95.08	95.54	207.66	622.00	368.74	253.25
4	463.59	254.79	11.11	19.14	53.40	125.15	261.83	725.42	413.93	311.49
1979 1	528.26	242.89	11.29	22.28	132.63	119.17	294.64	822.90	503.88	319.02
2	554.07	240.21	12.17	21.87	146.89	132.93	282.70	836.77	485.58	351.19
3	480.33	227.59	10.47	19.76	117.64	104.87	257.39	737.72	425.08	312.63
4	577.66	260.46	11.56	48.95	97.89	158.80	336.44	914.10	540.51	373.60
1980 1	577.71	248.03	11.22	21.76	145.50	151.20	408.98	986.69	644.83	341.86
2	582.82	250.78	15.87	21.93	162.43	131.81	429.07	1,011.90	647.98	363.92
3	521.59	249.44	15.10	19.02	113.73	124.30	317.04	838.63	476.81	361.82
4	684.54	284.70	23.97	25.62	176.64	173.61	337.17	1,021.68	601.48	417.55
1981 1	676.91	274.20	19.47	22.56	194.87	165.81	519.35	1,196.26	738.18	458.08
2	625.58	270.40	11.47	22.85	176.85	144.01	589.17	1,214.74	732.38	482.36
3	658.52	284.33	15.69	19.79	199.74	138.96	754.88	1,413.40	762.08	651.33
4	812.51	313.65	16.39	12.61	239.16	230.70	811.71	1,624.23	864.21	760.02

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding.

¹Includes ordinary and industrial.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Association.

Table 7: Security issues and retirements (par values in million Canadian dollars)

Direct and guaranteed securities												
Year and quarter	Government of Canada					Provinces ³			Municipalities ³			
	Funded debt ¹					Gross new issues delivered ⁴	Retirements	Net new issues ⁴	Gross new issues delivered	Retirements	Net new issues	
	Direct outstanding	Guaranteed	Total outstanding	New issues ²	Retirements ²							
	B	2402	2401	2400	2491							2494	3004	3026	3048	3007	3029	3051
1980	79,983	481	80,464	10,850	2,333	11,158	2,451	8,708	1,089	650	439	
1981	92,918	176	93,094	2,750	1,306	13,449	2,125	11,324	882	521	361	
1978 2	53,795	498	54,294	2,691	3	2,982	173	2,809	256	77	179	
3	55,566	498	56,065	1,750	700	1,678	286	1,391	209	110	100	
4	60,354	492	60,847	1,856	1,054	2,135	599	1,537	308	123	185	
1979 1	62,898	492	63,390	2,350	100	2,268	500	1,769	349	190	159	
2	63,808	492	64,301	1,800	910	3,051	333	2,718	264	153	111	
3	65,813	492	66,306	2,000	—	1,215	939	276	236	140	96	
4	68,641	488	69,128	2,800	1,192	2,284	584	1,701	389	168	221	
1980 1	70,845	488	71,332	2,850	944	2,446	510	1,936	197	139	58	
2	73,100	488	73,588	2,750	-133	4,053	481	3,572	244	179	64	
3	75,867	488	76,354	2,050	267	1,803	641	1,162	366	172	195	
4	79,983	481	80,464	3,200	1,255	2,856	819	2,038	282	160	122	
1981 1	81,915	181	82,096	1,550	—	2,809	519	2,290	89	149	-60	
2	81,864	181	82,045	1,200	1,000	2,839	592	2,248	309	158	151	
3	83,177	181	83,358	—	—	3,261	242	3,019	88	72	16	
4	92,918	176	93,094	—	306	4,540	772	3,767	396	142	254	
1982 1	91,968	176	92,144	825	—	3,623	582	3,042	299	84	215	
Year and quarter	Corporate bonds ³			Other bonds and debentures ^{3,5}			Preferred stocks ⁶			Common stocks ⁶		
	Gross new issues delivered	Retirements	Net new issues	Gross new issues delivered	Retirements	Net new issues	Gross new issues delivered	Retirements	Net new issues	Gross new issues delivered	Retirements	Net new issues
	B	3010	3032	3054	3019	3041	3063	3013	3035	3057	3016	3038	3060
1980	5,708	1,917	3,791	264	48	215	2,794	210	2,584	2,806	431	2,376
1981	8,349	1,877	6,472	152	100	54	3,436	135	3,302	2,252	8	2,243
1978 2	1,515	550	965	21	17	5	632	17	615	420	12	408
3	1,163	273	890	46	41	4	443	28	415	325	6	319
4	1,934	522	1,412	29	38	-9	3,619	16	3,603	299	6	292
1979 1	1,261	215	1,046	30	15	15	188	23	164	522	13	509
2	1,209	459	750	18	17	1	640	26	615	791	19	772
3	1,377	226	1,151	17	8	9	515	21	494	851	14	837
4	558	620	-62	36	14	22	275	28	246	737	13	724
1980 1	1,316	404	912	13	11	2	479	28	451	494	109	385
2	1,557	432	1,125	25	5	19	720	46	674	930	108	823
3	1,455	390	1,065	178	18	160	453	29	424	683	107	576
4	1,380	691	689	48	14	34	1,142	107	1,035	699	107	592
1981 1	1,677	321	1,355	110	31	80	625	102	523	871	2	869
2	2,156	396	1,760	16	13	3	1,144	2	1,142	968	2	965
3	1,283	372	911	—	26	-26	987	29	959	207	2	205
4	3,233	788	2,446	26	30	-3	680	2	678	206	2	204
1982 1	2,402	356	2,045	—	32	-32	575	—	575	88	—	88

Note: Components may not add to totals due to partial revisions.

¹End of period. ²Excluding Treasury Bills, Canada Savings Bonds and other non-market issues. ³Figures are subject to revision. Series cover all publicly announced issues and some private placements not publicly announced. Notes with an original term to maturity of over one year. ⁴Includes Canadian Pension Plan series bonds issued by the provinces and their agencies and purchased by the C.P.P. Investment Fund. ⁵Consists of issues of Canadian religious and other institutions and Canadian dollar issues of foreign debtors. ⁶Allowance for the take-over of Nova Scotia Light & Power common shares.

Source: Bank of Canada Review.

Table 8: Stock exchange statistics

Year and month	Montreal stock exchange		Toronto stock exchange						Three month treasury bill yield ²	Long-term government of Canada bond yield
	Combined volume	Value of shares traded	Shares traded			Value of shares traded				
			Indus-trials	Mining and oils	Combined volume	Indus-trials	Mining and oils	Combined value		
Thousands	Million dollars	Thousands	Million dollars	Percentage						
D	4551	4552	4555	4556	4557	4558	4559	4560	B14001	B14013
1980	299,128	3,856.7	905,084	1,104,006	2,009,090	21,642.7	7,871.7	29,514.4	12.70	12.48
1981	205,974	3,350.2	872,399	637,874	1,510,274	20,136.4	4,957.8	25,094.2	17.78	15.22
1980 A	13,127	187.4	39,903	41,425	81,328	1,114.9	300.8	1,415.7	15.64	12.01
M	18,186	256.4	76,868	40,543	117,411	1,425.2	300.6	1,725.8	12.54	11.42
J	15,290	242.1	62,054	55,143	117,197	1,341.3	459.0	1,800.3	11.15	11.29
J	21,477	299.9	76,290	74,920	151,210	1,854.5	592.9	2,447.4	10.10	12.32
A	21,312	345.5	63,660	61,160	124,820	1,609.0	507.8	2,116.8	10.21	12.40
S	36,089	413.4	91,404	89,890	181,294	2,222.2	726.7	2,948.9	10.63	12.98
O	28,291	338.2	86,010	75,479	161,489	2,026.2	681.8	2,708.0	11.57	13.22
N	25,174	335.5	111,251	110,178	221,429	1,967.9	761.4	2,729.3	12.87	13.01
D	22,091	278.8	60,315	78,120	138,435	1,345.8	563.5	1,909.3	16.31	12.67
1981 J	24,443	284.0	65,658	69,637	135,295	1,501.9	517.9	2,019.8	16.77	12.96
F	17,160	266.3	57,767	48,401	106,169	1,377.3	426.4	1,803.7	16.87	13.38
M	25,955	537.1	91,448	49,334	140,782	2,153.7	417.9	2,571.6	16.64	13.48
A	19,105	329.7	79,984	52,465	132,449	1,902.9	471.5	2,374.4	16.92	15.07
M	14,929	279.0	77,790	48,655	126,445	1,933.4	475.7	2,409.1	18.61	14.96
J	13,538	259.3	92,524	48,131	140,655	2,297.4	521.7	2,819.1	18.83	15.03
J	15,547	312.2	46,568	76,892	123,460	1,916.8	526.0	2,442.8	19.27	17.07
A	16,148	269.3	77,332	40,117	117,449	1,682.6	389.5	2,072.1	20.85	16.77
S	15,664	234.8	94,340	58,569	152,909	1,708.7	420.2	2,128.9	19.70	17.66
O	14,439	217.7	59,539	37,182	96,721	1,224.3	211.8	1,436.1	18.19	16.66
N	15,231	209.8	71,149	46,107	117,256	1,457.3	261.7	1,719.0	15.87	14.32
D	13,815	151.0	58,300	62,384	120,684	980.1	317.5	1,297.6	14.81	15.27
1982 J	12,443	181.3	57,968	34,593	92,561	1,037.1	195.0	1,232.1	14.47	15.94
F	17,988	252.1	55,925	32,064	87,989	893.6	149.6	1,043.2	14.55	15.01
M	19,523	275.8	73,579	39,727	113,306	1,190.4	178.7	1,369.1	14.83	15.06

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding differences.

²Average of weekly rates.

Sources: Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Toronto Stock Exchange Review and Bank of Canada.

Table 9: Federal government budgetary revenues¹ (million dollars)

Fiscal year or month	Personal income tax	Corporation income tax	Taxes on interest and dividends going abroad	Excise taxes		Excise duties	Custom import duties	Estate tax	Postal revenue	Return on investments	Miscellaneous non-tax revenues	Total budgetary revenues	Budgetary surplus or deficit ³
				Sales tax	Other excise taxes ²								
D	4579	4581	4582	4583	4584	4585	4586	4587	4588	4589	4590	4591	4592
1978-79	14,048	6,262	568	5,245	827	878	2,747	77	903	3,158	503	35,216	-11,707
1979-80	16,327	7,537	787	5,119	1,252	895	3,000	96	1,118	3,344	684	40,159	-12,054
1979-80 M	1,204	2,217	100	591	138	85	296	13	105	817	299	5,865	-1,452
1980-81 A	466	408	66	246	108	57	231	14	74	268	25	1,963	-1,963
M	1,867	585	91	443	119	87	240	45	95	306	76	3,954	-505
J	1,231	635	53	427	127	82	244	3	84	312	45	3,243	-1,509
J	1,626	729	86	522	132	104	261	3	102	217	100	3,882	-955
A	1,766	550	49	476	98	65	267	3	81	160	-64	3,451	-1,154
S	1,392	526	30	472	106	72	251	3	117	447	37	3,453	-1,223
O	2,104	696	65	501	106	100	351	6	93	103	62	4,187	-1,442
N	1,757	496	42	456	114	116	341	1	90	303	50	3,766	-753
D	2,139	141	52	634	111	95	154	2	106	676	66	4,176	-67
J	2,455	521	144	496	102	73	284	12	88	122	55	4,352	-1,035
F	1,513	415	85	423	200	75	289	3	92	35	42	3,172	-1,570
M	1,521	2,431	104	786	279	116	275	4	87	1,181	348	7,132	-33
1981-82 A	869	429	54	282	105	75	299	7	91	294	27	2,532	-2,228
M	2,163	671	54	600	212	95	226	55	90	169	53	4,388	-304
J	1,717	716	67	483	174	120	352	4	93	492	122	4,340	-794
J	1,937	686	86	576	229	92	258	3	—	286	70	4,223	-1,293
A	1,913	696	56	614	172	70	309	216	84	187	2	4,319	-672
S	2,198	609	79	606	181	121	363	101	75	617	354	5,304	-229
O	2,337	729	106	645	242	116	272	108	35	432	45	5,067	-738
N	2,271	574	69	610	245	113	306	60	—	231	47	4,526	-913
D	2,082	657	50	525	229	106	251	2	—	860	70	4,832	-978
J	2,713	805	206	521	168	67	242	8	11	201	56	4,998	-595
F	1,801	605	91	493	223	88	214	3	—	18	48	3,584	-1,476

¹This statement includes only receipts relating to budgetary revenue. Excluded are non-budgetary revenues such as Old Age Security Fund taxes, Prairie Farm Assistance Act levies, employer and employee contributions to government-held funds (Unemployment Insurance, Superannuation etc.), interest on government-held funds, and taxes collected on behalf of and transferred to other governments. ²Beginning in December 1973, this category includes oil export tax. ³March includes supplementary payments arising from the closing of the accounts.

Source: Department of Finance.

Table 10: Budgetary expenditures by principal classes¹ (millions dollars)

Fiscal year or month	Department of national defence	Public debt charges	Fiscal transfer & contracting-out payments to provinces	National health and welfare		Agriculture	Post office	Public works	Transport	Veterans affairs	Other departments	Total budgetary expenditures
				Family allowances	Other welfare disbursements							
D	5130	5131	5132	5133	5134	5135	5136	5137	5138	5139	5140	5129
1978-79	4,108	7,058	3,028	2,093	10,931	768	1,275	1,657	1,725	890	13,390	46,923
1979-80	4,389	8,465	3,522	1,726	12,312	782	1,412	1,615	1,726	933	15,416	52,297
1979-80 M	706	750	421	138	1,163	221	165	204	271	90	3,189	7,317
1980-81 A	202	746	261	152	1,072	20	85	59	86	74	1,169	3,926
M	351	811	320	151	1,055	32	123	115	136	78	1,287	4,459
J	374	945	358	152	1,087	28	99	116	133	79	1,381	4,752
J	411	799	273	151	1,153	103	144	142	184	82	1,395	4,837
A	441	786	276	150	1,207	70	155	124	138	84	1,174	4,605
S	400	838	273	153	1,114	30	116	138	141	79	1,394	4,676
O	466	859	390	147	1,183	121	117	133	142	79	1,258	4,895
N	369	795	274	150	1,216	32	129	147	129	84	1,194	4,519
D	407	979	273	150	1,151	34	135	150	166	84	1,321	4,850
J	451	999	301	164	1,189	171	182	322	135	93	1,380	5,387
F	443	887	298	209	1,190	42	136	130	149	87	1,171	4,742
M	763	1,242	491	120	1,326	198	176	307	1,101	103	1,338	7,165
1981-82 A	214	991	294	164	1,245	38	93	90	157	83	1,391	4,760
M	355	1,024	300	164	1,255	53	123	183	87	87	1,061	4,692
J	435	1,046	286	163	1,280	73	174	162	138	92	1,285	5,134
J	463	1,155	325	163	1,306	82	78	163	185	95	1,501	5,516
A	457	1,081	331	162	1,063	71	91	141	145	89	1,360	4,991
S	488	1,169	328	162	1,501	196	146	171	150	94	1,028	5,533
O	568	1,136	589	163	1,314	160	158	145	267	92	1,213	5,805
N	483	1,493	324	157	1,333	92	63	147	179	94	1,074	5,439
D	512	1,361	322	167	1,335	76	66	174	243	97	1,457	5,810
J	435	1,108	427	177	1,333	87	288	316	115	97	1,210	5,593
F	457	1,258	414	201	1,323	72	-263	138	140	101	1,219	5,060

Figures are rounded and may not add to totals shown.

¹For comparative purposes figures may differ from those previously reported to reflect changes in accounting during 1973-74.

Source: Department of Finance.

Section 14 - Selected Social Data

Table 1: Elementary and Secondary Enrolment by Sex, Province and Type of School, 1976-77 to 1980-81.

Province and Type of School	1976-77		1977-78		1978-79		1979-80		1980-81	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Newfoundland										
Public	80928	76758	80064	76104	78275	74899	76782	73600	76005	72528
Private	147	146	146	135	139	149	144	135	139	135
Federal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Blind and Deaf	63	54	57	44	59	44	63	60	59	56
Total	81138	76958	80267	76283	78473	75092	76989	73795	76203	72719
Prince Edward Island										
Public	14014	13889	13849	13779	14075	13718	13889	13388	13754	13096
Private	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	30	22
Federal	21	37	22	35	20	27	19	30	14	18
Blind and Deaf	6	10	4	10	3	10	3	13	4	12
Total	14041	13936	13875	13824	14098	13755	13911	13431	13802	13148
Nova Scotia										
Public	102511	98768	100893	97204	98970	95068	96409	92816	94697	90871
Private	644	766	641	714	618	745	649	773	625	830
Federal	317	329	337	346	418	408	398	388	422	410
Blind and Deaf	267	213	274	215	315	269	318	249	326	260
Total	103739	100076	102145	98479	100321	96490	97774	94226	96070	92371
New Brunswick										
Public	83863	79657	83063	79166	81828	77639	80251	76134	78369	74434
Private	223	170	227	167	190	164	211	184	498	537
Federal	434	403	443	381	447	405	426	415	432	405
Blind and Deaf	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	84520	80230	83733	79714	82465	78208	80888	76733	79299	75376
Quebec										
Public	684330	636394	654475	606508	632450	582683	611700	562852	586978	545670
Private	45279	44122	44062	42798	43625	42336	44520	42888	43464	42108
Federal	2435	2459	2401	2399	1541	1599	1532	1598	1616	1580
Blind and Deaf	584	456	531	384	481	369	460	355	426	320
Total	732628	683431	701469	652089	678097	626987	658212	607693	632484	589678
Ontario										
Public	1016754	956386	1004805	945503	983018	926127	960992	905115	946703	888834
Private	29235	28991	30671	30411	32382	31766	34343	33556	37669	36623
Federal	3600	3480	3760	3669	3809	3659	3685	3594	3643	3546
Blind and Deaf	739	570	705	531	701	516	698	500	673	488
Total	1050328	989427	1039941	980114	1019910	962068	999718	942765	988688	929491
Manitoba										
Public	115334	110364	112989	108419	110091	105572	106582	102188	104574	99821
Private	3871	3771	4017	3873	4314	4010	4152	3889	4377	4069
Federal	3789	3613	3944	3752	4284	4037	4363	4115	4599	4460
Blind and Deaf	90	66	87	72	91	71	84	68	88	69
Total	123084	117814	121037	116116	118780	113690	115181	110260	113638	108419
Saskatchewan										
Public	111673	107518	110435	105813	107974	103632	106256	101753	104886	100088
Private	680	893	698	1009	959	1160	998	1204	1024	1262
Federal	3272	3127	3542	3442	3621	3512	3462	3301	3284	3177
Blind and Deaf	67	69	66	52	69	52	64	48	65	46
Total	115692	111607	114741	110316	112623	108356	110780	106306	109259	104573
Alberta										
Public	225559	215511	224987	214817	223547	213516	222269	212114	224396	213419
Private	3204	2866	3139	2879	2861	3076	2889	3051	3199	3288
Federal	2035	1862	2068	1950	2035	2020	2027	2002	2074	2021
Blind and Deaf	113	72	111	77	116	78	110	80	114	82
Total	230911	220311	230305	219723	228559	218690	227295	217247	229783	218810
British Columbia										
Public	274525	261712	269933	257836	264981	252805	261764	249907	261167	248638
Private	11945	11373	12151	11540	12584	11972	12704	12123	13521	12793
Federal	1029	945	1331	1229	1351	1208	1373	1325	1422	1334
Blind and Deaf	132	112	107	88	91	70	93	62	93	72
Total	287631	274142	283522	270693	279007	266055	275934	263417	276203	262837
Yukon										
Public	2564	2302	2834	2560	2767	2470	2682	2440	2573	2352
Private	0	0	0	0	8	2	0	0	0	0
Federal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Blind and Deaf	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	2564	2302	2834	2560	2775	2472	2682	2440	2573	2352
Northwest Territories										
Public	6643	6263	6607	6110	6666	6237	6601	6227	6466	6106
Private	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Federal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Blind and Deaf	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	6643	6263	6607	6110	6666	6237	6601	6227	6466	6106
Canada ¹										
Public	2718698	2565522	2664934	2513819	2604642	2454366	2546177	2398534	2500568	2355857
Private	95228	93098	95752	93526	97680	95380	100610	97803	104546	101667
Federal	16932	16255	17848	17203	17526	16875	17285	16768	17506	16951
Blind and Deaf	2061	1622	1942	1473	1926	1479	1893	1435	1848	1405
Total	2832919	2676497	2780476	2626021	2721774	2568100	2665965	2514540	2624468	2475880

1. Quebec and Canada enrolment figures for public and private schools for 1980-81 are preliminary.

Sources: CANSIM Cross Classified Table 00570204. Publication: Elementary-Secondary school enrolment, catalogue 81-210.

Table 2.. Number of public schools, students and educators by level of school and province, 1976-77 to 1980-81.

Province and Year	Operating Schools ¹				Full-Time Equivalent Students ⁵				Full-Time Equivalent Educators ²			
	Elementary	Secondary	Elementary and Secondary	Total	Elementary	Secondary	Elementary and Secondary	Total	Elementary	Secondary	Elementary and Secondary	Total ³
Newfoundland												
1976-77	348	164	201	713	57317	48355	45222	150894	2934	2459	2309	7866
1977-78	342	159	207	708	56757	48413	45068	150238	2967	2442	2321	7891
1978-79	331	163	192	686	53377	47784	45992	147153	2829	2437	2413	7850
1979-80	317	159	198	674	52658	47292	44601	144551	2920	2471	2426	8006
1980-81	310	153	202	665	50841	45726	46233	142800	2838	2402	2529	7978
Prince Edward Island ⁴												
1976-77	23	23	26	72	9525	12012	7119	28656	365	482	592	1475
1977-78	23	23	26	72	9447	11982	6995	28424	491	586	378	1491
1978-79	23	24	26	73	9246	12061	6462	27769	501	575	365	1476
1979-80	22	21	26	69	8999	12234	6025	27258	477	616	328	1454
1980-81	24	21	25	70	9355	12072	5407	26834	509	610	297	1448
Nova Scotia												
1976-77	369	125	121	615	82685	80306	42983	205974	3887	4147	2318	10813
1977-78	367	124	122	613	79423	80008	43491	202922	3847	4253	2352	10952
1978-79	368	129	118	615	78696	80052	39902	198650	3935	4362	2298	11046
1979-80	363	120	115	598	77583	73934	37708	189225	4000	4347	2244	10957
1980-81	366	120	114	600	77659	71832	36077	185568	4037	4292	2202	10896
New Brunswick												
1976-77	259	109	130	498	53019	63007	46710	162736	2343	3252	2113	7881
1977-78	242	104	136	482	51009	63506	47756	162271	2274	3290	2192	7933
1978-79	238	99	132	469	52972	63193	43270	159435	2398	3338	2036	7949
1979-80	239	101	128	468	52103	62792	41386	156281	2407	3386	2014	8016
1980-81	235	99	131	465	51287	59864	41546	152697	2393	3283	2082	7970
Quebec ⁶												
1976-77	2047	629	122	2798	N/A	N/A	N/A	1275263	N/A	N/A	N/A	78194
1977-78	1940	655	205	2800	N/A	N/A	N/A	1217796	N/A	N/A	N/A	76921
1978-79	1954	658	205	2817	N/A	N/A	N/A	1170194	N/A	N/A	N/A	75500
1979-80	1904	613	201	2718	N/A	N/A	N/A	1128712	N/A	N/A	N/A	74500
1980-81	1897	586	194	2677	N/A	N/A	N/A	1083580	N/A	N/A	N/A	73000
Ontario												
1976-77	4118	647	59	4824	1237629	629261	36687	1903577	60614	37225	1996	102039
1977-78	4034	650	58	4742	1202402	630584	35850	1868836	60050	37422	1993	102357
1978-79	4007	654	62	4723	1159387	629298	37481	1826166	58872	37692	2108	101630
1979-80	4004	662	61	4727	1128689	621008	33516	1783213	57995	37569	1905	100774
1980-81	4135	666	66	4867	1109932	606801	34540	1751273	57817	36219	1905	99273
Manitoba												
1976-77	426	63	244	733	92350	35817	88565	216732	4658	1911	5022	11939
1977-78	421	61	242	724	90447	35908	86741	213096	4765	2027	5036	12195
1978-79	412	62	250	724	85529	35447	86372	207348	4679	2052	5084	12143
1979-80	410	61	251	722	83580	34998	81964	200542	4706	2145	4808	11951
1980-81	402	54	264	720	82190	32043	81982	196215	4633	1855	5000	11771
Saskatchewan												
1976-77	547	53	373	973	95487	31349	85929	212765	4838	1648	4799	11638
1977-78	543	58	370	971	94965	34478	80047	209490	4920	1809	4615	11720
1978-79	545	59	367	971	91621	34652	77961	204234	4803	1822	4558	11502
1979-80	549	54	369	972	91130	33257	76196	200583	4834	1772	4560	11498
1980-81	542	51	371	964	89838	32596	74846	197280	4852	1714	4658	11574
Alberta												
1976-77	534	236	559	1329	135445	150312	135332	421089	6735	7435	7164	22693
1977-78	552	247	543	1342	144519	154034	128806	427359	7129	7564	6852	23244
1978-79	640	261	562	1463	146179	152422	128181	426782	7371	7723	6883	23358
1979-80	648	252	588	1488	149832	146810	127809	424451	7843	7727	7289	24068
1980-81	620	253	609	1482	149785	143182	133949	426916	7893	7475	7594	24295
British Columbia												
1976-77	1229	290	83	1602	288392	211777	18728	518897	14305	11349	1094	27637
1977-78	1229	294	87	1610	280285	210938	18735	509958	14341	11594	1164	28009
1978-79	1234	295	86	1615	275176	204663	20922	500761	14259	11395	1269	27885
1979-80	1223	293	90	1606	274503	198089	21648	494240	14340	11121	1322	27747
1980-81	1214	294	92	1600	278294	191889	21613	491796	14704	11015	1376	28272
Yukon												
1976-77	8	1	14	23	1435	834	2597	4866	78	42	161	283
1977-78	7	2	14	23	2090	1286	1821	5197	99	65	123	286
1978-79	8	2	12	22	2082	1281	1676	5039	103	67	112	290
1979-80	8	1	13	22	1950	858	2112	4920	97	46	138	289
1980-81	7	2	15	24	2099	859	1776	4734	112	53	126	299
Northwest Territories												
1976-77	15	7	45	67	2653	2368	7246	12267	165	153	356	682
1977-78	15	7	48	70	2475	2208	7479	12162	141	156	407	709
1978-79	17	5	48	70	2778	1712	7828	12318	166	109	396	676
1979-80	17	6	47	70	2249	1853	8139	12241	137	132	469	750
1980-81	16	7	48	71	2697	2049	7262	12008	168	153	385	720
Canada												
1976-77	9923	2347	1977	14247	2055937	1265398	517118	5113716	100923	70102	27923	283138
1977-78	9715	2384	2058	14157	2013819	1273345	502789	5007749	101024	71207	27431	283709
1978-79	9777	2411	2060	14248	1957043	1262565	496047	4885849	99915	71571	27521	281302
1979-80	9704	2343	2087	14134	1923276	1233125	481104	4766217	99757	71333	277504	280011
1980-81	9768	2306	2131	14205	1903977	1198913	485231	4671701	99955	69070	28153	277495

Data are for public sector only.

Full-time equivalent educators are head counts for full-time teachers plus number of part-time teachers times the portion of the year that they teach. Teachers not reporting full-time equivalency are assumed to be of full-time status.

The number of full-time equivalent educators, for 'elementary', 'secondary' and 'elementary and secondary' schools include full-time and part-time educators excluding board staff but the total figures include board staff.

Data on teachers and students in Prince Edward Island for 1976-77 were arrived at using different definitions of school level. As such, pupil-teacher ratios based on these data are not valid.

Full-time equivalent students are head counts for students for students in grades 1 through the end of secondary, plus one-half the number of students in pre-elementary (except in Nova Scotia where pre-elementary students are full time).

Only total figures are available in Quebec for full-time equivalent students and educators.

June 1982



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Statistics Canada
CANSIM Division

Canadian statistical review

June 1982

Published under the authority of
the Minister of Supply and
Services Canada

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and Services Canada 1982

July 1982
3-1501-501

Price: Canada, \$3.50, \$35.00 a year
Other Countries, \$4.20, \$42.00 a year

Catalogue 11-003E, Vol. 57, No. 6

ISSN 0008-509X

Ottawa

Canadian Statistical Review

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While seasonal adjustment allows a much better look at the underlying trend of a series, the adjusted series will contain irregular fluctuations. Small changes between months in the adjusted series may simply be erratic movements and, to obtain a clearer idea of the underlying trend, users should examine the adjusted series over a number of months. The MCD, or Months for Cyclical Dominance, in a table containing seasonally adjusted series, indicates the smallest span of months for which the average percent change without regard to sign in the trend cycle is greater than that in the irregular factor. For the smoothest series in MCD is 1, for the most erratic series it is 6. Applying a moving average of the period equal to the MCD tends to smooth irregular movements which may obscure the underlying trend.

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Canadian Statistical Review Selected Recent Articles

1980

May	Summary of the Federal Government Labour Statistics
July	Calculating the Cost-Push Effects of Increasing the Domestic Price of Crude Oil Towards the International Price Using the Statistics Canada Price Model
August	The Standard Industrial Classification Revised, 1980 and The Integration of Economic Statistics
October	CANSEL, An Automated Search, Selection and Retrieval System for Cansim
November	Schooling and Leisure Activities

1981

January	Apparent Domestic Availability of Selected Manufactured Products
February	The Urban-Rural and Farm-Non Farm Dichotomies: Are They Obsolete?
March	Private Pension Plans and Socio-Economic Status
April	A Guide to Statistics on Foreign Ownership and Control in Canada
May	The Role of Non-Residents in the Canadian Money Market
July	The Life Insurance Industry in Canada, 1961 to 1979
August	List of articles published in the Canadian Statistical Review since January 1973
October	Conceptual Frameworks and a Unified Approach to Environmental Statistics
November	An Update on the Economic Situation of the Elderly

1982

February	Financial Activity in Canada.
March	Gross National Product — Fourth Quarter 1981
April	Gross Domestic Product

Symbols

The following standard symbols are used in this and other Statistics Canada publications:

..	figures not available	r	revised figures
...	figures not appropriate or not applicable	x	confidential to meet secrecy requirements of the Statistics Act
--	amount too small to be expressed		
-	nil or zero	MCD	months of cyclical dominance

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Note to Users

This section is used to announce changes in tables of the *Canadian Statistical Review* and in related CANSIM series.

Monthly or quarterly data may not add to totals due to rounding.

Financial Activity in Canada

Fourth Quarter 1981

During the fourth quarter of 1981, demand for credit remained very strong, despite high interest rates and a slowing in economic activity. Domestic non-financial sectors of the Canadian economy raised \$25,934 million on conventional credit markets, representing 30.5% of the value of final goods and services produced in the period. This compared with 18.9% in the third quarter (which was stronger than normal for the usually weak third quarter) and 30.2% in the same period of 1980. Borrowing by general government amounted to \$12,106 million, about 45% of the funds so raised, with non-financial private corporations accounting for \$6,419 million, about one quarter. The personal sector, the chartered banks and residents of the rest of the world provided most of the funds.

Net sales of Canada Savings Bonds in the quarter amounted to \$11,249 million, contributing 93% of the net funds raised by governments on conventional credit markets and constituting over 40% of the total funds raised by non-financial domestic sectors on these markets in the quarter. The proportion of total funding provided by bank loans fell to 22%, the lowest share since the drop in bank loans outstanding in the third quarter of 1980. Net issues of marketable bonds accounted for 30% of the funds raised on these markets, down slightly from the previous quarter. Non-financial corporations (both public and private) accounted for over 60% of these net new issues, compared with about 50% in the previous quarter.

Among factors relating to financial activity in the fourth quarter were: a continuing high rate of inflation, very high rates of interest and a deepening of the recession; pronounced weakness in the growth of M1; an improvement in the external value of the Canadian dollar; strength in gross fixed capital formation by non-financial corporations despite weak profits; continuing weakness in the housing market; a widening of the financing requirement of the government sectors; the Canada Savings Bond campaign; and a drop in stock prices.

Economic Activity

In the fourth quarter, the real output of the Canadian economy contracted 0.5%, on a seasonally adjusted basis, following a decline of 0.9% in the previous quarter. Weakness in the housing market, corporate profits and consumer expenditures on durables was very apparent. The housing market declined to its lowest level in over ten years, despite an increase in activity in December as investors sought to secure tax benefits prior to the year's end. Corporate profits continued their decline dropping 8.3%, following a record drop of 15.3% in the third quarter. Consumer expenditures on durables weakened, compounding the depressed state of the automobile, furniture and appliance industries.

Non-farm inventories fell \$675 million, in current dollars, largely in the retail auto sector, reflecting production reductions and price incentives. In the manufacturing sector, inventories accumulated, notably in paper, electrical products and primary metals.

Gross fixed capital formation by non-financial corporations rose 3.6% in real, seasonally adjusted, terms, paced by non-residential construction, up 4.9%. This strength is striking in view of the weakness in net savings by non-financial private corporations, which resulted in internally generated funds providing only 61% of their non-financial capital formation. This was on the same order as the previous quarter, when net savings fell by a record amount, but down sharply from 70% in the same period of 1980. Much of the increase was in energy related fields (mineral, fuels, petroleum and gas, pipelines, chemicals, transportation) as well as primary metals and communications.

Consumer expenditures (in current dollars) rose 2.0%, while labour income grew 2.6%, contributing to a very high personal savings rate of 12.9% (seasonally adjusted).

Interest Rates Capital Markets and Monetary Aggregates

The reduced level of economic activity and the higher personal savings rate are mirrored in the monetary aggregates. With a lower level of economic activity, M1 continued the fall that had begun in the summer through November, during which month the drop was very pronounced. In December, M1 grew moderately. On the other hand, M2, which includes personal, interest bearing deposits, rose sharply⁽¹⁾.

The Bank of Canada's tight monetary policy is designed to reduce the rate of inflation, including the minimization of the inflationary impact of a depreciating external value of the Canadian dollar. This policy had prompted the Bank to increase interest rates in Canada in the third quarter, to keep in line with their rapid rise in the United States. As the recession deepened and price increases slowed in the United States, interest rates eased. However, to prevent too sharp a drop in Canada in October and November, the Bank intervened in the market by selling Government of Canada Treasury bills from its inventory. These sales contributed to the development of a very wide yield differential on similar instruments in Canada and the United States. On 30-day commercial paper, for example, there was an uncovered yield differential of 535 basis points toward the end of November. This represented a major contributing factor to the relative strength of the Canadian dollar, which reached 85 cents U.S. at this time. In the following three weeks, the Bank of Canada acted to restrain a rise in rates, increasing its holdings of Treasury bills by \$1,724 million. By the end of the year, short-term rates had resumed their downward trend in Canada, while they had risen in the United States. This development contributed to a weakening of the Canadian dollar, which closed December at 84.35 cents U.S., though it was still up about one and half cents U.S. over the quarter.

Canada's international reserves rose \$1,459 million during the period under review, allowing the federal government to repay the U.S. \$800 million outstanding on its line of credit with Canadian chartered banks. The increase in the reserves was primarily the result of the wide yield differentials that had existed for most of the quarter. The incentive to place bonds abroad, while less than in the third quarter, remained strong for most of the quarter, and prompted a record net quarterly flow of \$5,548 million, substantially higher than any previous quarter. The size of these net sales to non-residents may have been the result of a large overhang of new borrowings from the previous quarter when interest rates, at record heights, appeared to deter some borrowers from going to the market at that time. Among the issues placed abroad was a U.S. \$300 million

Government of Canada bond sold to the Saudi Arabian Monetary Authority. These funds were used to bolster the reserves.

These net new issues more than offset the considerable outflows that resulted from the reduction of direct investment in Canada and the increase in direct investment abroad. Among the more important transactions affecting the former were the purchase of a substantial minority holding in Suncor Inc. by the Ontario Energy Resources Ltd., and the acquisition of Canadian International Paper Company Limited by a subsidiary of Canadian Pacific Enterprises Limited.

The Canada Savings Bond campaign produced record net sales of \$11.6 billion.⁽²⁾ As a result, these bonds amounted to 23.8% of the Government of Canada's liabilities at the end of 1981, up from 19.3% the year earlier, and reversing several years' decline in the importance of this instrument. The success of the campaign was largely attributable to the coupon rate of 19.5% for the first year. The rate had been set in September when yields on comparable instruments were in that range but the drop in these rates in the following weeks made Canada Savings Bonds a very attractive purchase. The substantial cash deposits generated allowed the federal government to reduce its Treasury bills outstanding by \$2,190 million and retire a \$300 million bond in December without refinancing it. Despite these actions, the federal government's Canadian dollar deposits rose \$4,521 million in the quarter.

The reduction in the amount of Treasury bills outstanding would have placed strains on the chartered banks' ability to meet their secondary reserve requirements, given the importance of the instrument for this purpose. The Bank of Canada, therefore, announced a reduction of the secondary reserve requirements, from 5% to 4% of reservable liabilities, effective December 1st. The chartered banks were able to reduce their holdings of this instrument by \$1,190 million.

Stock prices in North America rose during the quarter. The Toronto Stock Exchange Composite 300 Index rose 3.8%, while the Standard and Poor's Composite Index of 500 stocks rose 4.7%. Among the more heavily traded sectors on the Toronto Stock Exchange, oil and gas rose 3.3%, industrial products 10% and financial services up 7%, while metals and minerals fell 3.3%.

⁽¹⁾ The growth of M2 is somewhat misleading. Following the change in reporting, it now includes all the chartered banks' non-banking subsidiaries. Moreover, the creation of a number of new banks which had previously operated as financial institutions also distorts the figures. Most of the deposit liabilities of these new banks and the newly consolidated non-bank subsidiaries are included in the broader monetary aggregates.

⁽²⁾ Purchase of these bonds were a contributing factor to the weakness of M1 in November to the extent that they were acquired from funds included in this aggregate. Government of Canada deposits are excluded from M1.

Review of 1981

Summary

During 1981, demand for credit by the non-financial sectors of the Canadian economy was exceptionally high, amounting to \$83,399 million, or over 25% of the value of final goods and services produced in the year. This compared with 21% in 1980, and represented the highest proportion of Gross National Product since 1978. Non-financial private corporations doubled the amount of funds they raised on these markets, from \$17,593 in 1980 to \$34,288 million in 1981, that is, from under 30% to over 40% of total funds raised by domestic non-financial sectors. General government raised slightly more in 1981 (\$19,282 million) but its share fell from 29% to 23%. The personal sector's share fell from 35% to 27%. The growth in bank loans continued during 1981, as they provided 34% of the total funds raised on conventional credit markets, up from 22% in 1980. Bonds provided 36% but this figure is swollen by Canada Savings Bonds. If this instrument is removed, the proportion raised by bonds amounted to 27%, on the same order as the year before. Mortgages accounted of 10% of these funds, down from 18% in 1980, while Government of Canada Treasury bills produced no net new infusion of funds, compared with a 9% share in 1980. Apart from the chartered banks and the personal sector, non-residents were the major source of funds, particularly through the purchase of bond issues.

The strength of financial activity would appear surprising in view of the economic situation in Canada in 1981. Although there was overall growth of real output of some 3% for the year as a whole, all of the increase was concentrated into the first few months of the year. Real consumer expenditures were virtually unchanged, reflecting the weakness in the interest-sensitive industries such as automobiles and appliances. The number of housing starts rose somewhat from the very depressed levels of 1980, but at, 178,000, remained substantially below the industry's generally accepted replacement needs.

The proportion of gross national expenditure devoted to housing fell to its lowest level since 1945. Corporate profits declined sharply, with the result that internally

generated funds amounted to only 57% of the non-financial capital acquisition by non-financial private corporations, down from 77% the year earlier. Non-farm inventories rose \$679 million, compared with a drop of \$701 million in 1980, reflecting the stockpiling in manufacturing industries. This stock accumulation would appear to have been largely involuntary. The current account deficit of Canada's balance international payments more than tripled, to \$6,576 million, largely as a result of a substantial increase in interest payments to non-residents.

There were a few areas of strength in the economy. Gross fixed capital formation by non-financial private corporations showed an increase of 17%, boosted by non-residential construction. Among those industries showing increased capital formation were paper, petrochemicals and pipelines. Personal disposable income also grew significantly, up 15.7%, the strongest rise in six years. With consumption in current dollars increasing 13%, the personal savings rate reaches a record 11.6%, compared with 10.1% in 1980, and represented the ninth consecutive year that this ratio has remained about 9%.

Financial Markets

Among factors affecting capital markets in Canada in 1981 were: persistently high rates of inflation, high rates of interest and a restrictive monetary policy; a generally weaker external value of the Canadian dollar; exceptionally strong demand for bank loans, associated with a series of very large takeovers; the revised Bank Act; and weaker stock markets, particularly in the second half of the year.

The Bank of Canada maintained a tight monetary policy for most of 1981, in the face of strong inflationary pressures, a very restrictive monetary policy in the United States and a weaker external value of the Canadian dollar. The Federal Reserve Board's policy saw interest rates in the United States reach unprecedented levels: the bank's prime rate reached 20.5% for much of the third quarter. In Canada, rates climbed even higher: the prime rate reached 22.75% in

August, and long dated Canada's rose to 18.2% by the end of September.

The inverse yield curve that had characterized capital markets in Canada for much of the past four years persisted for the first eleven months of 1981. In December, while interest rates on short dated instruments continued to fall, longer dated bonds rose, producing the first positive yield curve since October 1980.

In view of the inflationary consequences of a depreciating Canadian dollar, vis-à-vis its United States counterpart, the Bank chose to raise rates in Canada to prevent too steep a drop. Even so, the Canadian dollar fell to 80.31 cents U.S. in August, before recovering to close the year at 84.35 cents U.S.. While much of the improvement was attributable to the very wide yield differentials that persisted for most of the latter part of the year, the oil pricing agreement between the federal government and the Province of Alberta that was signed on September 1st was also a contributing factor.

The actions of the Federal Reserve Board, and the very sharp increase in rates that they prompted, had the effect of reducing MI in Canada. The growth of this aggregate, while remaining within the Bank's target range, began to weaken in April, and apart from a surge in July, during the mail strike, continued to fall until November. At that time, seasonally adjusted MI was at the same level as it had been in June 1980. On the other hand, the broader monetary aggregates, which include interest bearing deposits, continued to grow strongly.

Very high mortgage rates and high prices had a severe effect on the housing market. During the first quarter, a buying surge pushed up prices in several major urban centres. Though prices dropped somewhat in the following quarter, they remained high. Coupled with mortgage rates that rose from 15.17% in January to 22.75% in August, the housing market suffered acutely. Net new mortgages amounted to \$8,531 million, down some 23% from the previous year, and down 40% from the peak year of 1978. The increases in mortgage rates, which had been lagging behind rates elsewhere in the market over the past four years, prompted changes in the instrument. The standard five year mortgage of the past ten to fifteen years rapidly was replaced by much shorter terms before renegotiation. Terms from six months to three years became more common and variable rate mortgages, characteristic of this instrument in the United Kingdom for many years, began to appear. As with other debt instruments, neither lender nor borrower wanted to remain committed to a fixed rate for a long term during a period of uncertainty.

Despite the very high rates of interest that persisted all year, bank borrowing was very strong. Much of the strength was due to a series of very large takeovers. Many, but not all, were related to the federal government's policy of increasing Canadian ownership in the oil industry, under the National Energy Program. Among these takeovers were: Hudson's Bay Oil and

Gas Limited purchase of Cyprus Anvil Mining Corporation; the acquisition of a majority of the shares of Hudson's Bay Oil and Gas Limited by Dome Petroleum Limited; Petro Canada's purchase of a majority of the shares of Petrofina Canada Inc.; the takeover of Abiti-Price Inc. by Olympia and York Limited; the purchase of 49.5% of the shares of MacMillan Bloedel Limited by Noranda Mines Limited; the acquisition of 39% of the shares of Noranda Mines Limited by Brascade Resources Inc.; the purchase of Aquitaine Company of Canada Limited by CDC Petroleum Inc.; the takeover of CanDel Oil Limited by Sulpetro Limited; as well as the transactions involving Suncor Inc. and the Canadian International Paper Company referred to above. In addition, several real estate investment trusts were acquired by their managing banks.

Net new issues of marketable bonds⁽³⁾ amounted to a record \$24,985 million, up almost a third from 1980. Non-financial private corporations raised \$5,671 million, almost three times the increase of their indebtedness of this instrument in 1980. These companies realized \$2,658 million in net new funds in the fourth quarter, with about half being borrowed from abroad. The industries showing among the largest increase in bond indebtedness were: metal mines, mineral fuels, primary metals, non-metallic mines, petroleum and coal, pipelines, communications, gas distribution and real estate rentals. The Government of Canada's net issues of marketable bonds amounted to \$5,027 million, down a third from 1980. Of the federal government's gross new marketable issues, over three quarters had an original term to maturity of five years or less, and over one half had extendable features at the holder's option.

Net equity issues amounted to a record \$13,222 million, exceeding the amount raised in 1980 by 72%. Non financial private corporations placed \$6,643 million in net equity sales in 1981; among those industries showing the largest increases were: metal mines, mineral fuels, pipelines, gas distribution and primary metals. The chartered banks and holding companies also placed substantial new equity issues.

Stock prices remained firm for most of the first half of the year but with the on-set of the recession and the unprecedented returns available on debt instruments, they fell during the second half of the year. The Toronto Stock Exchange Composite 300 Index closed the year down 13.8%, while the Standard and Poor's Composite 500 Index fell 7.3%. By the end of 1981, stock prices in Canada had achieved a real, inflation adjusted, capital gain of about 25% since the end of 1974.

(3) Net new issues of marketable bonds are defined as gross new issues (not including Canada Savings Bonds) less retirements and excluding issues to the Canada Pension Plan.

Consumer credit outstanding increased \$4,980 million, reflecting the weakness of consumer expenditures on durables. The growth of this financing vehicle has slowed sharply in nominal dollars since 1978, when the increase was \$4,530 million. Consumer credit outstanding as a proportion of personal disposable income amounted to 22.5% at the end of 1981.

The revised Bank Act, passed by Parliament in 1980, was gradually implemented in 1981. Apart from the consolidation and revised reporting forms mentioned above, several other aspects of the Act have had implications on financial markets. Among these were the creation of a number of new banks, the requirement that foreign currency deposits by residents of Canada and booked in this country be reservable, and the removal of the prohibition of the issuance of foreign currency debentures by the banks.

Twenty one foreign owned organizations were granted their charters and began operating as banks in 1981. Most of these new banks had operated as financial institutions previously. These banks are restricted to eight per cent of the total assets of the industry.

The reserve requirements for foreign currency deposits had two effects on capital markets. Firstly, it meant that Canadian lenders obtained a better return on these deposits by booking them in countries where there were lower or no reserve requirements. The chartered banks' branches and subsidiaries abroad were able to relend to head office in Canada. Secondly, it prompted a growth in foreign currency short-term paper, which is not reservable. As such, a lender will receive a higher interest rate than on a reservable deposit, while the borrower will obtain a lower rate.

Prior to the passage of the new Act, the banks were not allowed to issue foreign currency debentures. However, since this prohibition was removed they have issued over \$800 million in this type of instrument, which must have an original term to maturity of at least five years. Other similar instruments, with terms of less than five years, have been issued as deposit notes and are included in foreign currency deposits to the extent that they were booked in Canada.

Text Table I. Financial Market Summary Table

	1980				1981					
	I	II	III	IV	Annual	I	II	III	IV	Annual
Millions of Dollars										
Funds Raised in Credit Markets by:										
1. Persons and Unincorporated Business	1347	6740	3451	10113	21651	4092	7700	4815	5846	22453
A) Consumer Credit	811	1190	1026	1655	4682	1243	2020	1253	464	4980
B) Bank Loans	-1350	2934	-857	4489	5216	2442	2460	888	4268	10058
C) Other Loans	22	569	575	1305	2471	-722	823	1144	-790	455
E) Short Term Paper	-	-14	13	-5	-6	1	6	10	9	26
F) Mortgages	1856	2044	2678	2638	9216	1127	2399	1546	1909	6981
G) Bonds	8	17	16	31	72	1	-8	-26	-14	-47
2. Non-Financial Private Corporations	5312	5880	1935	4466	17593	8848	11421	7600	6419	34288
B) Bank Loans	2783	3267	-885	1309	6474	3387	6447	4128	2466	16428
C) Other Loans	898	-363	464	617	1616	1485	760	535	203	2983
E) Short Term Paper	117	-137	384	-353	11	-114	610	649	-181	964
F) Mortgages	401	380	439	568	1788	748	767	589	-505	1599
G) Bonds	-30	484	1020	667	2141	783	1296	934	2658	5671
H) Stocks	1143	2249	513	1658	5563	2559	1541	765	1778	6643
3. Non-Financial Government Enterprises	2253	1338	435	160	4186	2422	1861	1530	1563	7376
B) Bank Loans	1049	-1	-92	-365	591	1500	1060	-137	-808	1615
C) Other Loans	79	-80	23	66	88	143	-34	-79	202	232
E) Short Term Paper	32	20	-2	-99	-49	40	156	-71	-55	70
F) Mortgages	4	6	16	-1	25	-2	-1	-15	29	11
G) Bonds	1089	1393	490	594	3566	741	679	1832	2195	5447
H) Stocks	-	-	-	-35	-35	-	1	-	-	1
4. General Government	3615	3326	3004	8188	18133	2008	2089	3079	12106	19282
B) Bank Loans	80	-38	-269	1311	1084	-5	103	510	-471	137
C) Other Loans	76	91	-212	607	562	-586	446	-184	366	42
D) Treasury Bills	1065	2300	1160	950	5475	1035	620	500	-2190	-35
E) Short Term Paper	305	-98	88	36	331	220	85	105	150	560
F) Mortgages	-6	-6	-6	-5	-23	-6	-6	-6	-5	-23
G) Bonds	2095	1077	2243	5289	10704	1350	841	2154	14256	18601
5. Total Funds Raised by Domestic Non-Financial Sectors	12527	17284	8825	22927	61563	17370	23071	17024	25934	83399
6. Rest of the World	400	1213	1174	1572	4359	1006	1268	148	1910	4332
B) Bank Loans	106	872	773	825	2576	531	15	593	1447	2586
C) Other Loans	269	490	328	475	1562	217	587	393	444	1641
F) Mortgages	-	-10	4	3	-3	-	-27	-	-	-27
H) Stocks	25	-139	69	269	224	258	693	-838	19	132
7. Total Funds Raised Excluding Domestic Financial Institutions	12927	18497	9999	24499	65922	18376	24339	17172	27844	87731
8. Domestic Financial Institutions	2155	1973	1764	2006	7898	3610	3518	6030	2807	15965
B) Bank Loans	-275	266	-187	70	-126	1087	1499	-314	834	3106
C) Other Loans	405	439	245	-345	744	588	-237	725	886	1962
E) Short Term Paper	1159	209	606	904	2878	482	944	1357	-1244	1539
F) Mortgages	5	14	18	37	74	1	-42	32	-1	-10
G) Bonds	567	840	459	287	2153	549	599	603	1039	2790
H) Stocks	294	205	623	1053	2175	903	755	3627	1293	6578
9. Total Funds Raised = Total Funds Supplied	15082	20470	11763	26505	73820	21986	27857	23202	30651	103696
Funds Supplied Directly to Credit Markets By:										
10. Persons and Unincorporated Business	-1541	2164	250	4767	5640	756	2088	2730	9672	15246
11. Non-Financial Private Enterprises	206	535	620	847	2208	-99	511	1050	59	1521
12. Public Sector (General Government and Non-Financial Government Enterprises)	2307	268	1577	1897	6049	890	1155	1605	1812	5462
13. Public Financial Institutions	912	1152	660	1064	3788	609	718	416	983	2726
14. Rest of the World	2727	2160	870	1330	7087	1642	2081	5439	6139	15301
15. Bank of Canada	675	-281	775	799	1968	-699	1203	-679	1147	972
16. Chartered Banks	2812	8061	-144	7758	18487	9672	12990	7628	7857	38147
17. Private Domestic Financial Institutions (Ex. Chartered Banks)	6984	6411	7155	8043	28593	9215	7111	5013	2982	24321

Text Table II. Domestic Non-Financial Sectors Borrowing by Term.

	1980					1981				
	I	II	III	IV	Annual	I	II	III	IV	Annual
					Millions of Dollars					
Total Shorter Term ¹	5451	7987	1247	13133	27818	8011	14458	8640	14882	45992
Total Longer Term	7076	9297	7578	9794	33745	9359	8613	8384	11052	37407
Total Borrowing by Domestic Non-Financial Sectors	12527	17284	8825	22927	61563	17370	23071	17024	25934	83399
Total Borrowing by Domestic Non-Financial Sectors as a Percentage of Gross National Product	19.0	24.7	11.3	30.2	21.2	23.5	29.1	18.9	30.5	25.4

(1) Unmatured Canada Savings Bonds are Included in the Total Shorter Term.

Note: Since Financial instruments are not homogeneous as to term the table is only indicative of broad tendencies.

Chart — 1

Total Borrowing by Domestic Non-financial Sectors as a Percentage of Gross National Product

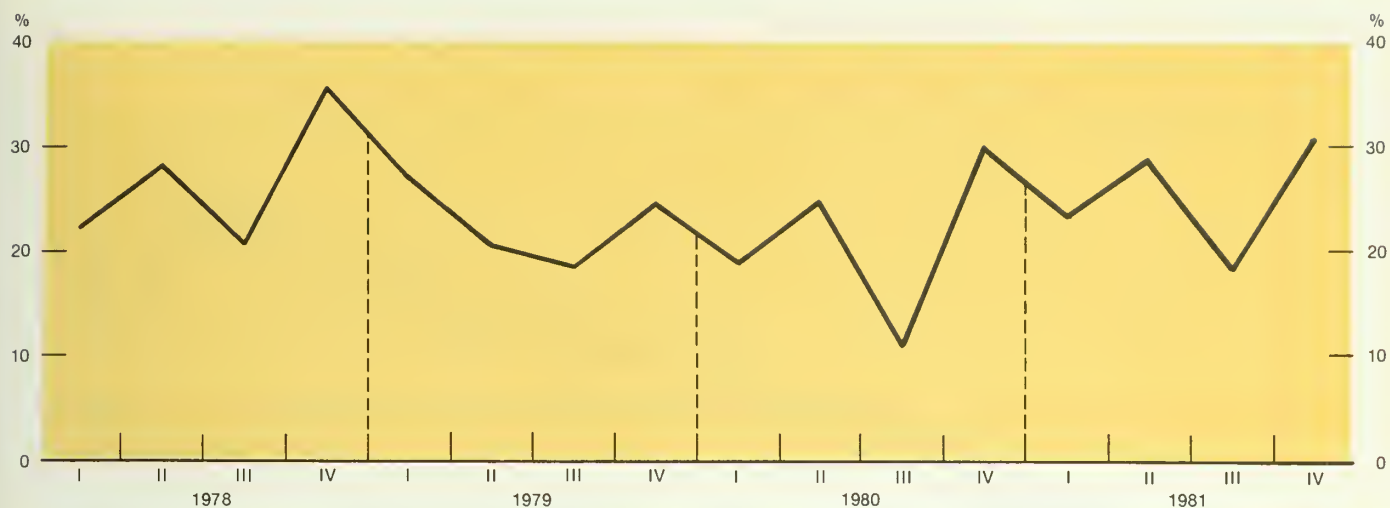


Chart — 2

Selected Canadian Interest Rates

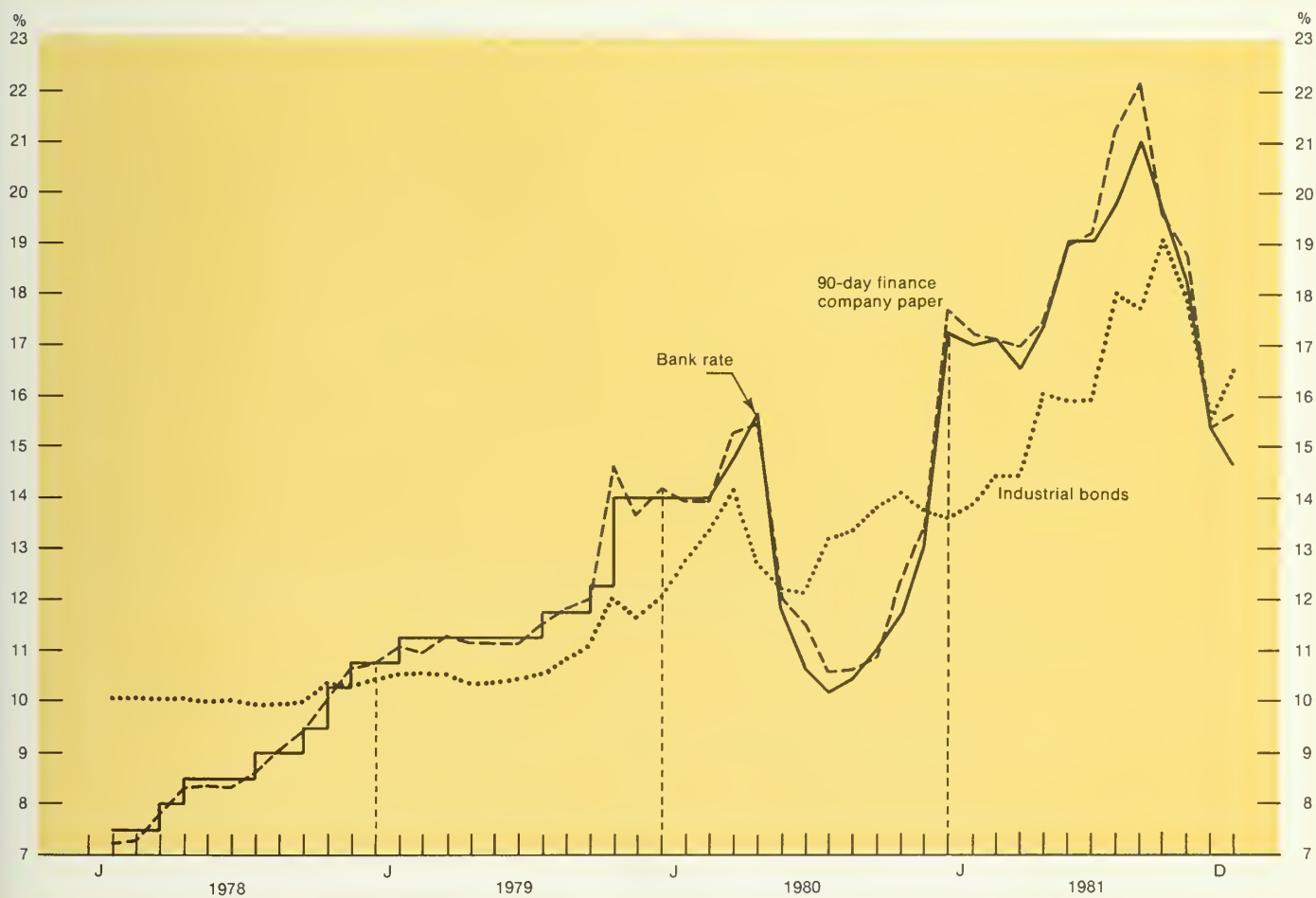
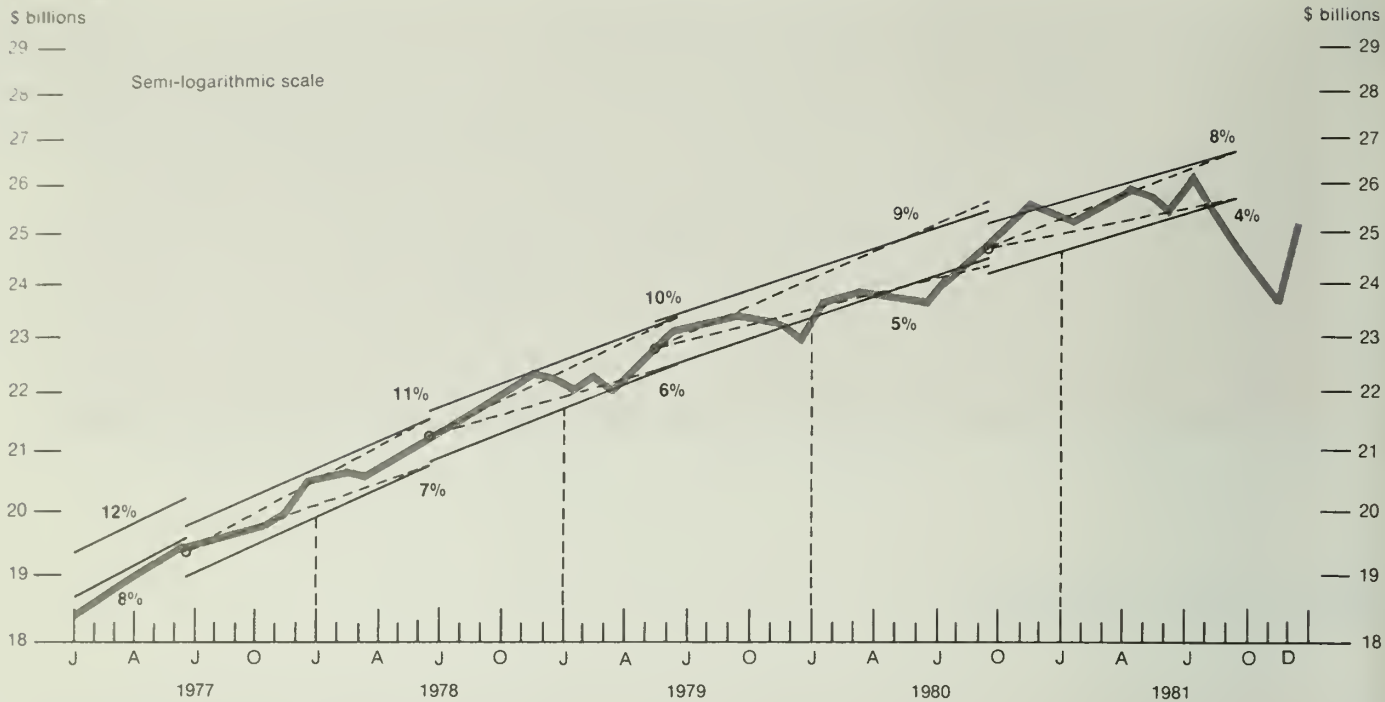


Chart — 3
 Money Supply⁽¹⁾ and Target Growth Rates

(Seasonally Adjusted)



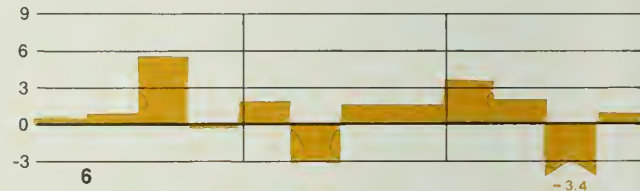
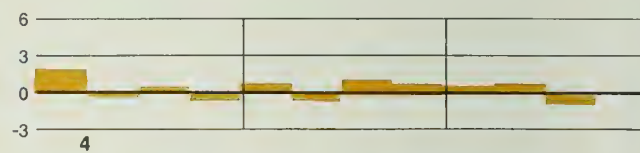
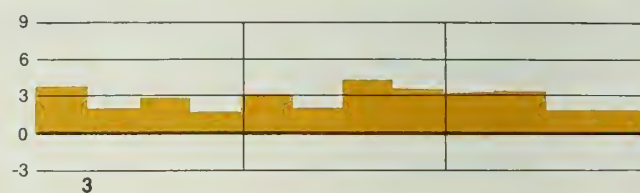
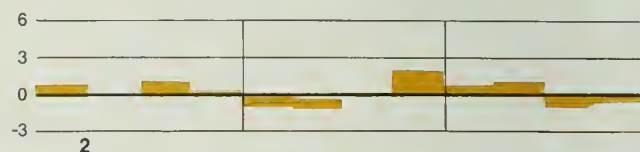
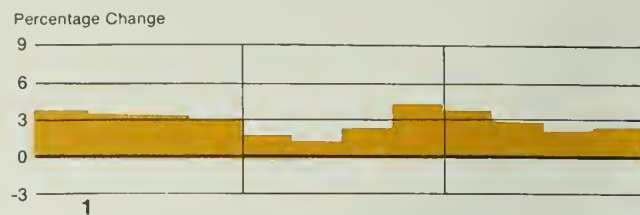
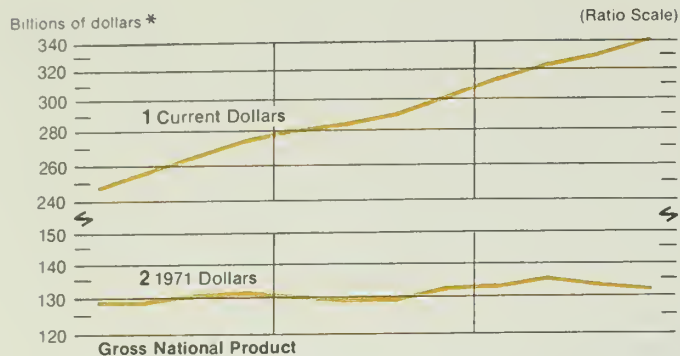
(1) Currency outside banks plus Canadian dollar demand deposits at chartered banks.

Section 1 - Selected Economic Indicators Analytical Summary

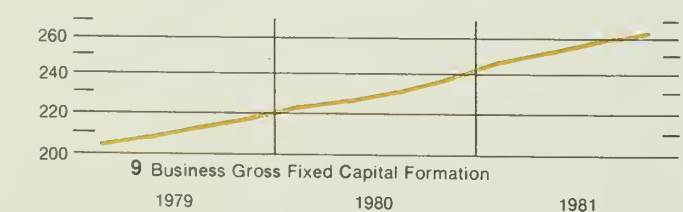
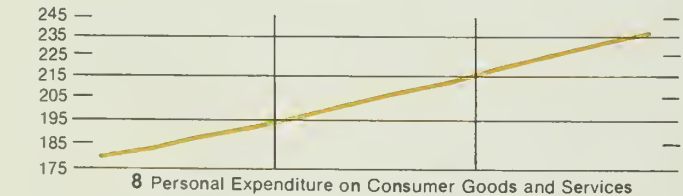
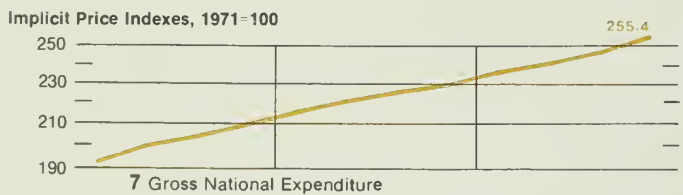
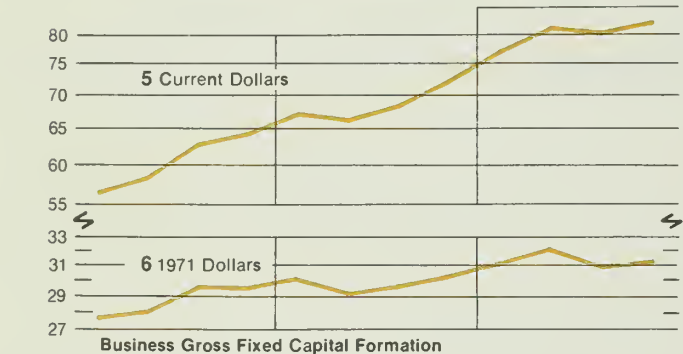
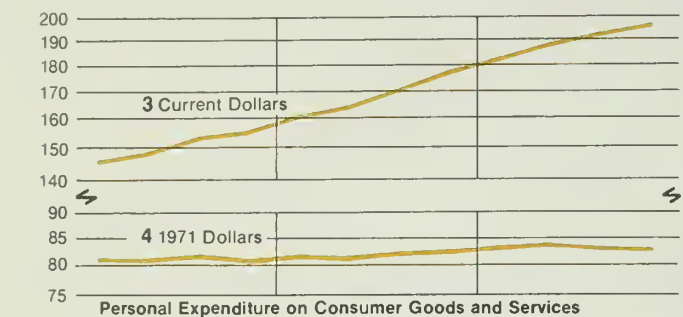
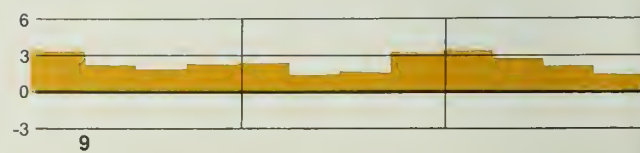
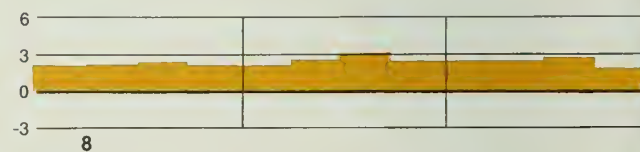
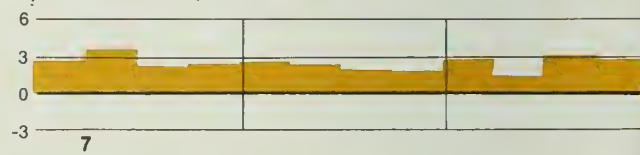
1.7 Charts

8.11 Analytical Summary

Selected Economic Indicators — Seasonally Adjusted



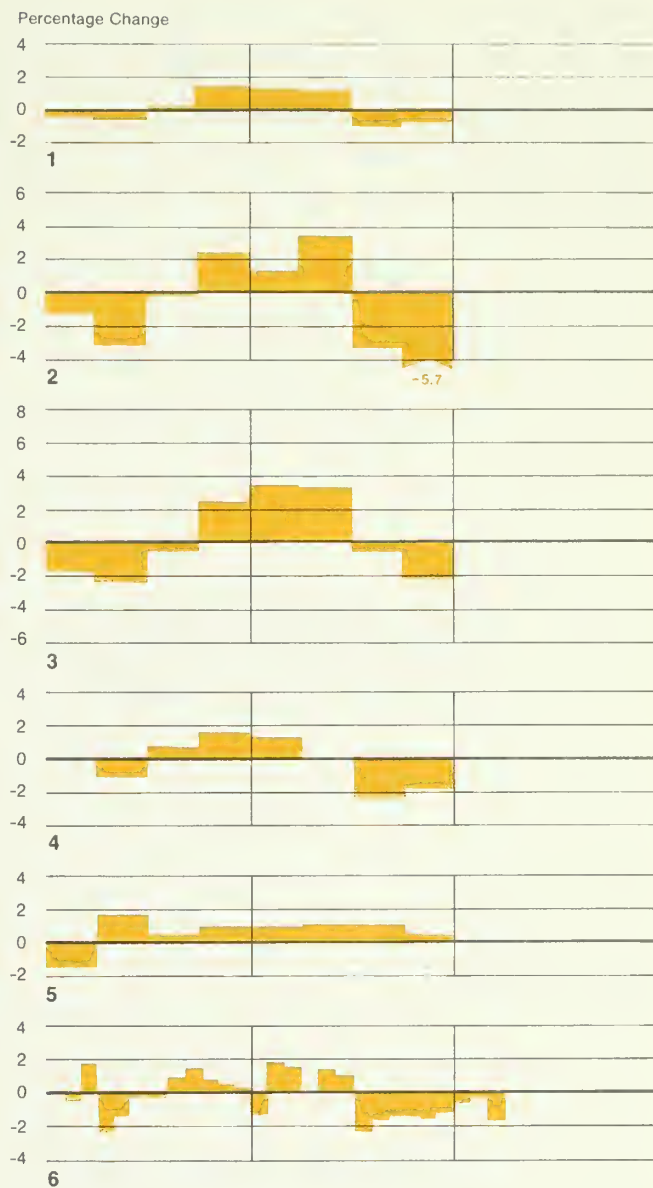
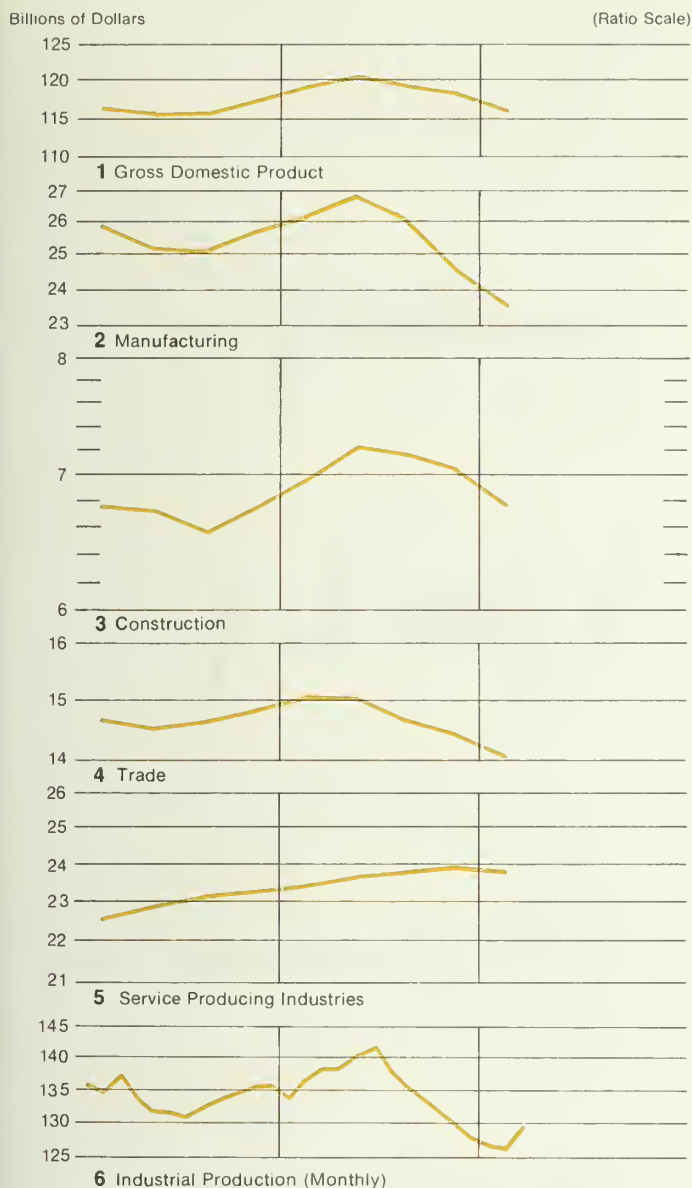
Implicit Price Indexes, 1971=100



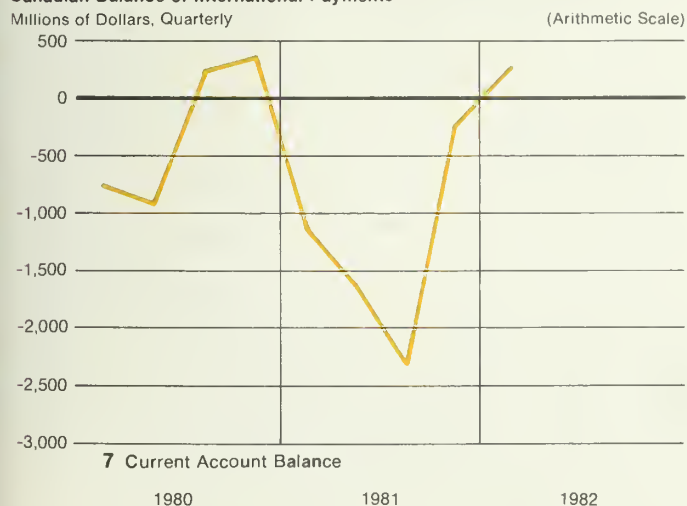
* At Annual Rates

Selected Economic Indicators — Seasonally Adjusted

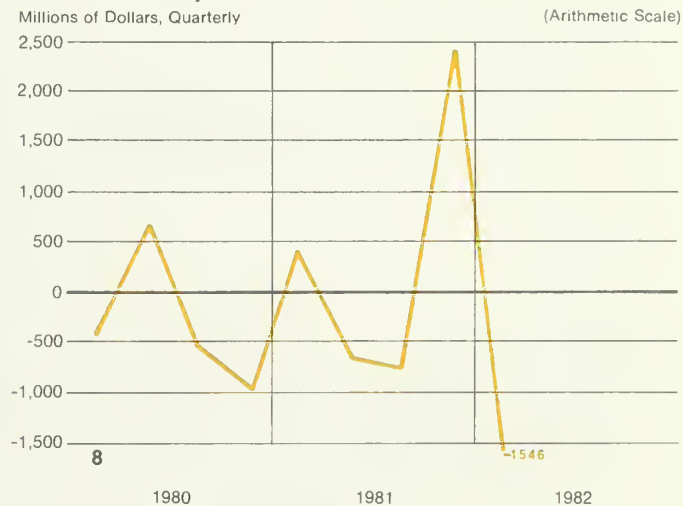
Gross Domestic Product by Industry, Quarterly, in 1971 Constant Prices



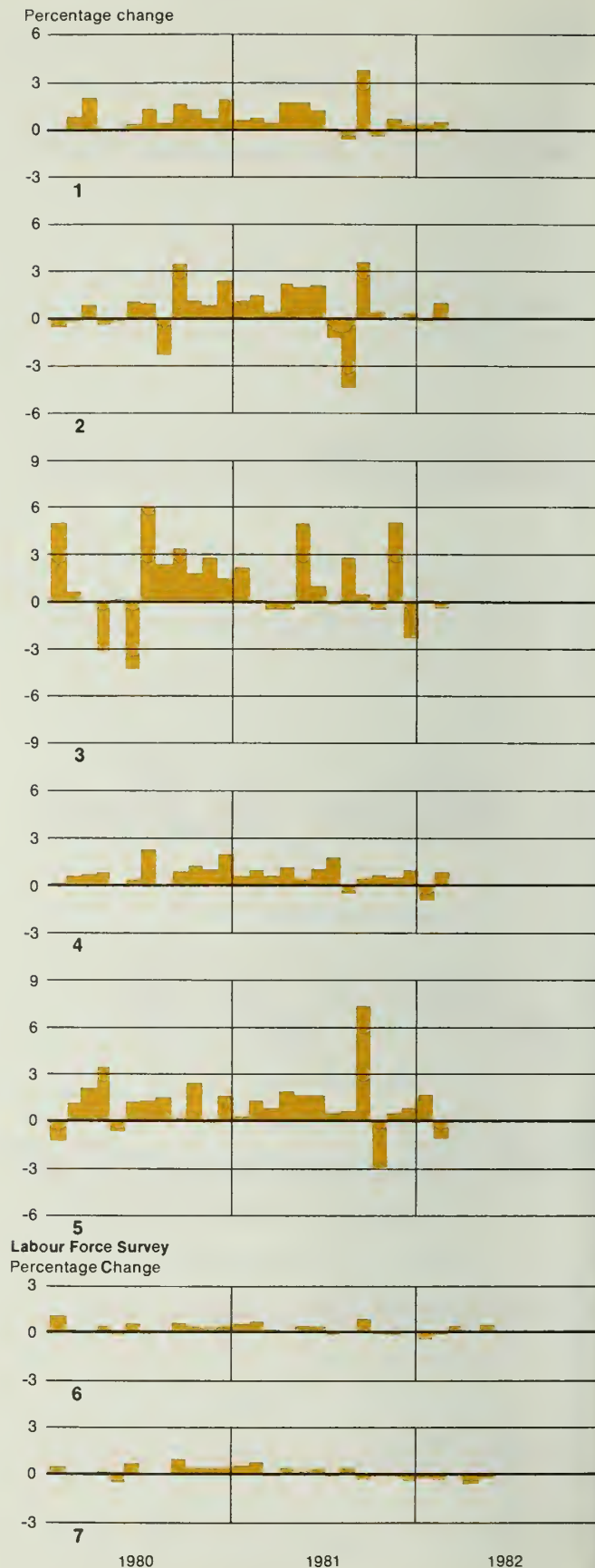
Canadian Balance of International Payments



Net Official Monetary Movements



Selected Economic Indicators — Seasonally Adjusted

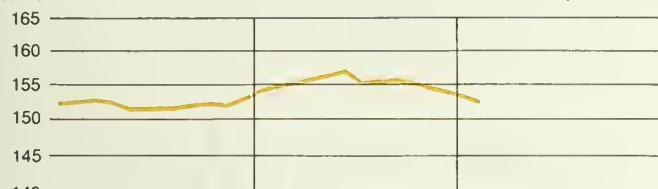


Selected Economic Indicators — Seasonally Adjusted

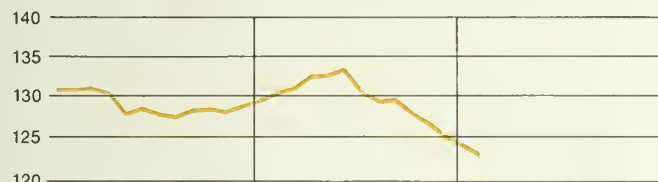
Employment Indexes, 1961=100

Indexes 1961=100

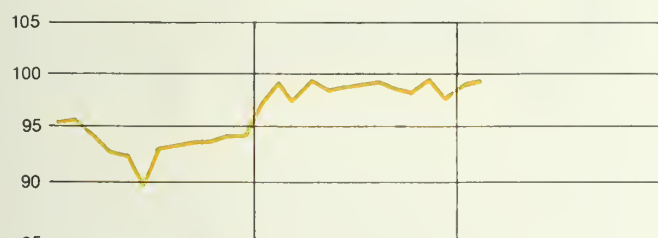
(Ratio Scale)



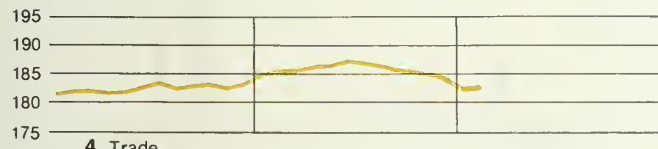
1 Industrial Composite



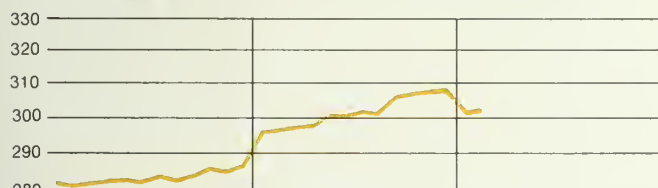
2 Manufacturing



3 Construction



4 Trade

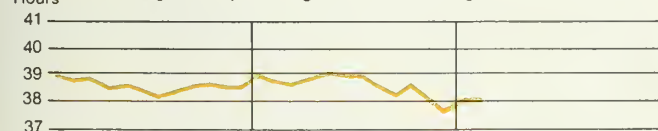


5 Services

Dollars per Hour

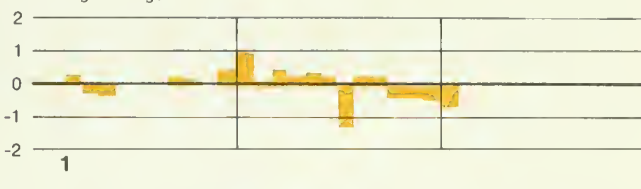


6 Average Hourly Earnings in Manufacturing

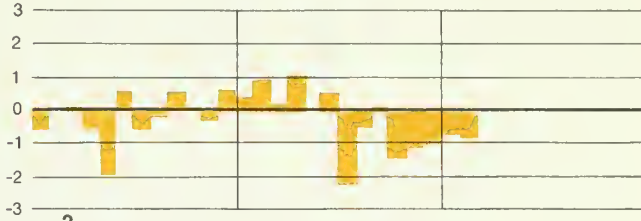


7 Average Weekly Hours in Manufacturing

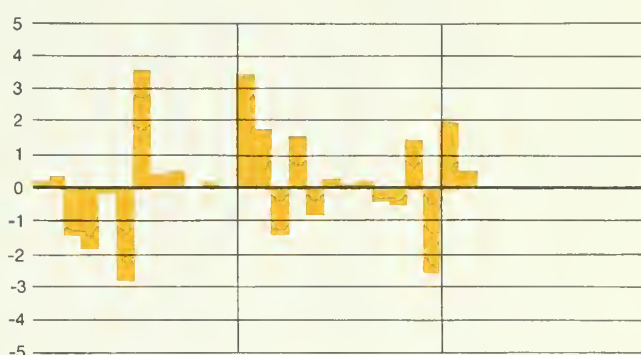
Percentage Change



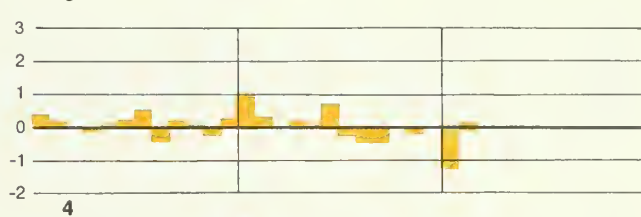
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2



3



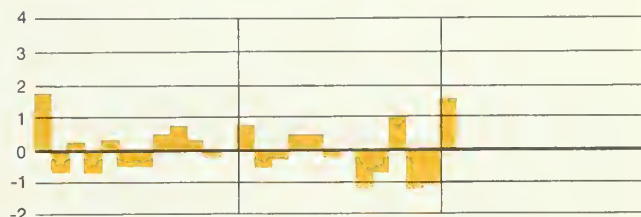
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5



6



7

1980

1981

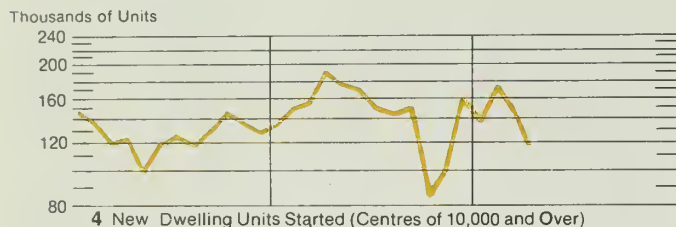
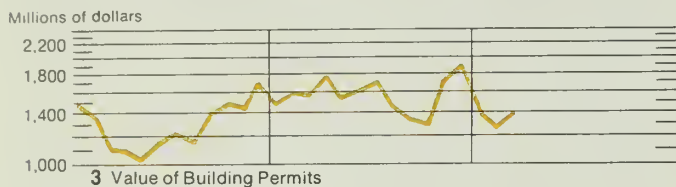
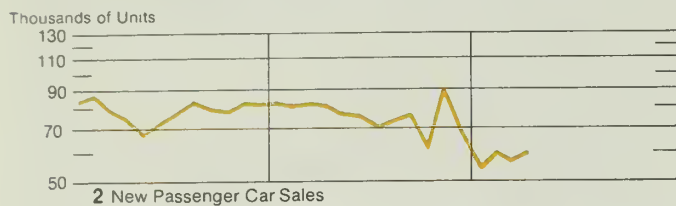
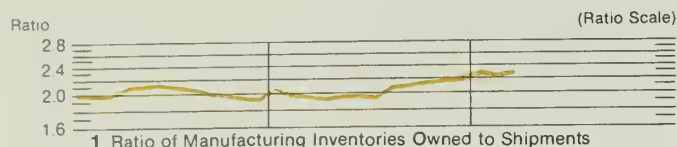
1982

1980

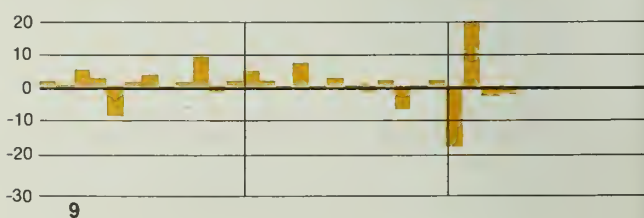
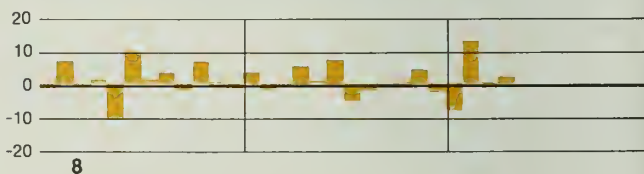
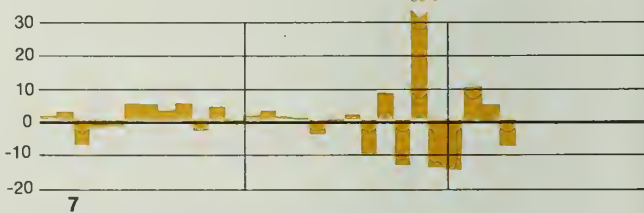
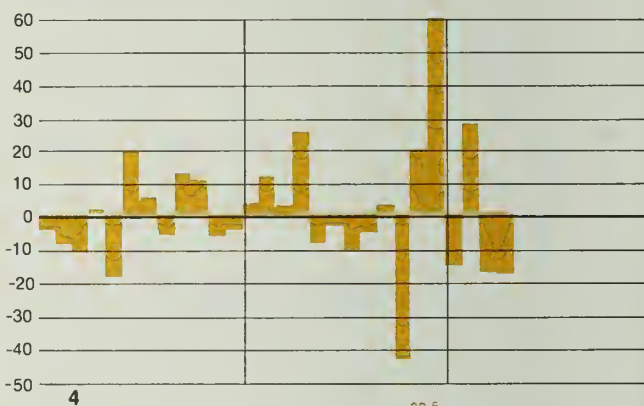
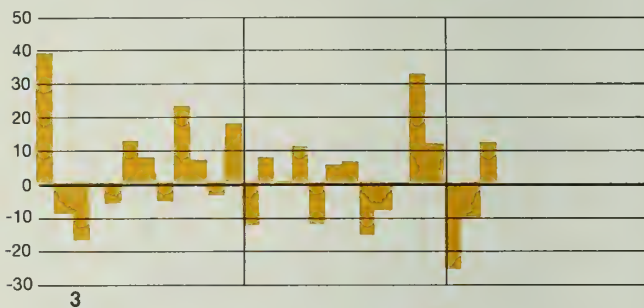
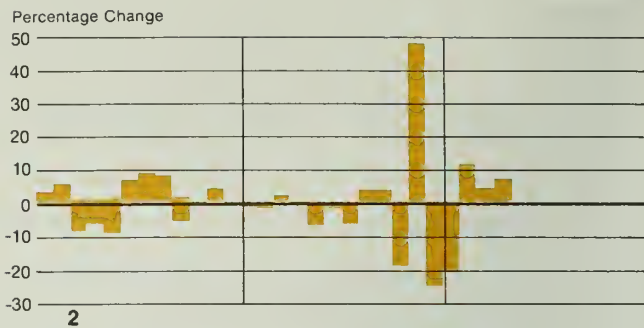
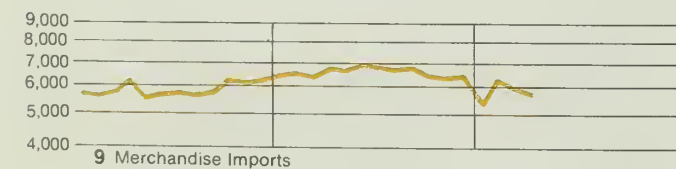
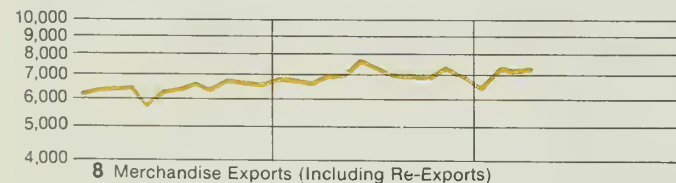
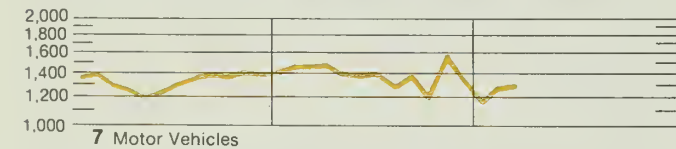
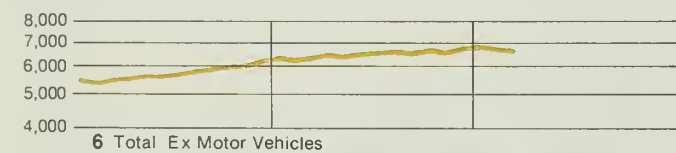
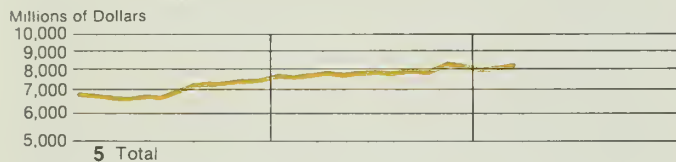
1981

1982

Selected Economic Indicators — Seasonally Adjusted



Value of Retail Trade



1980

1981

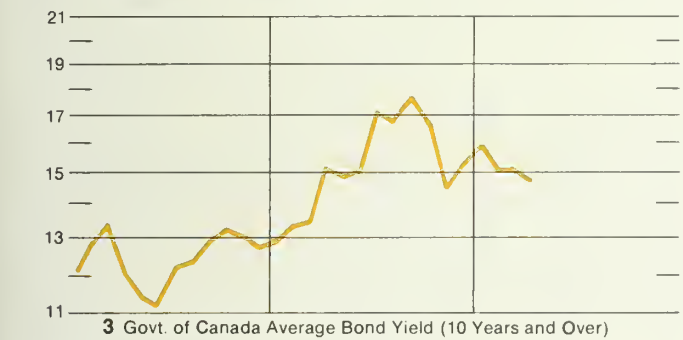
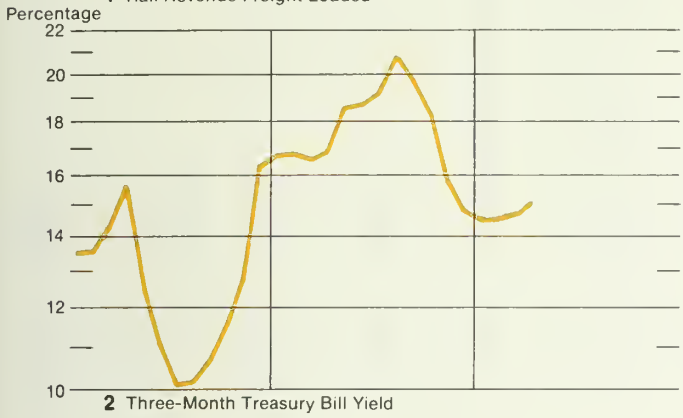
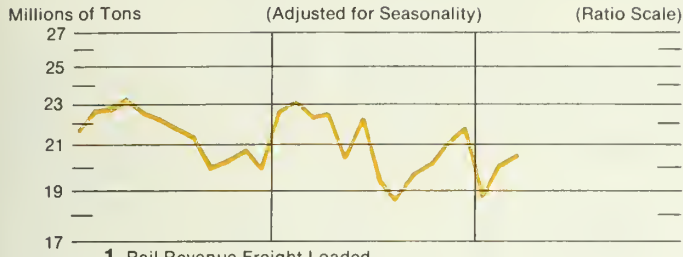
1982

1980

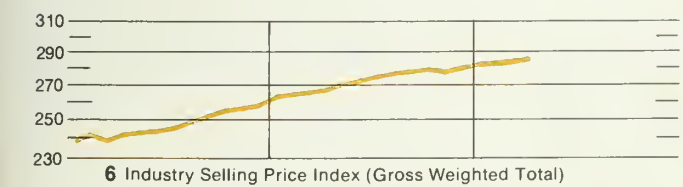
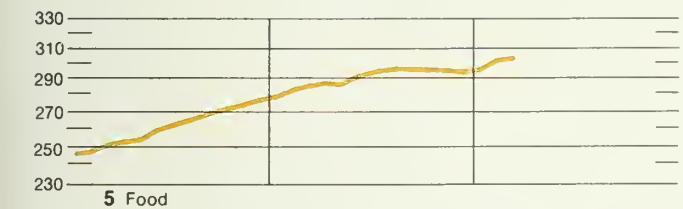
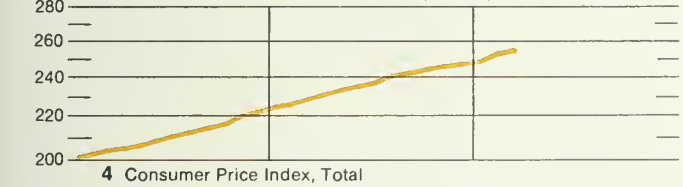
1981

1982

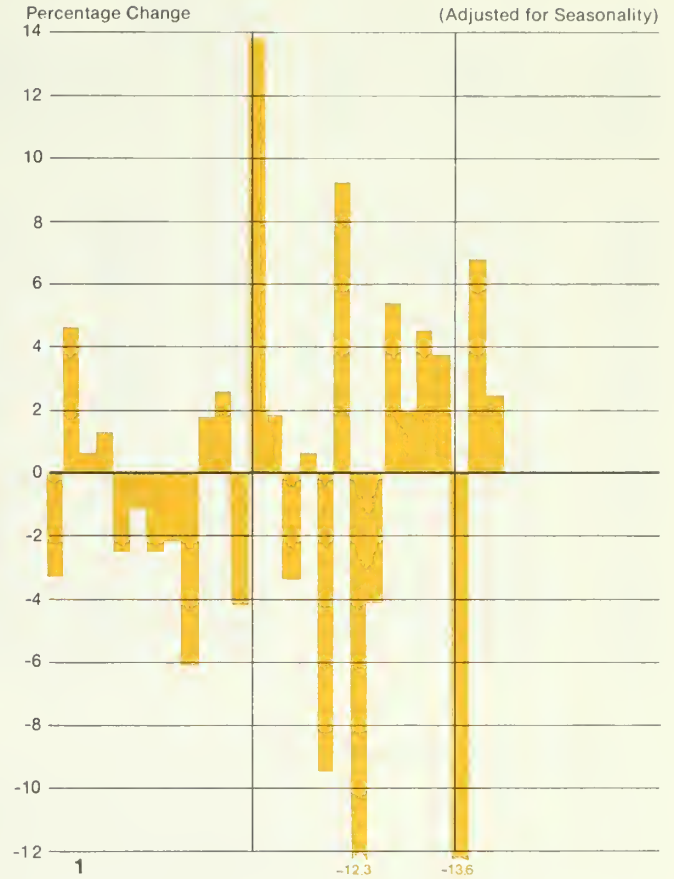
Selected Economic Indicators



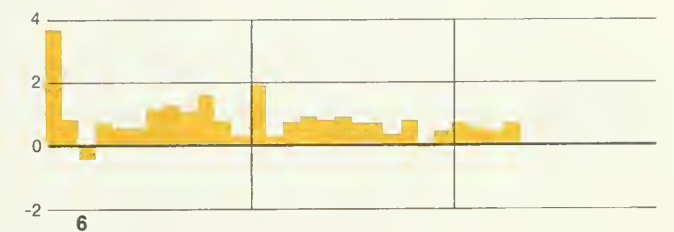
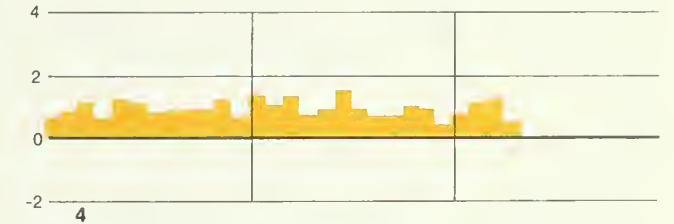
Price Indexes
Indexes 1971=100 (Not Adjusted for Seasonality)



1980 1981 1982



Price Indexes (Not Adjusted for Seasonality)



1980 1981 1982

Selected economic indicators—analytical summary¹

Years, quarters and months	Gross national product		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services		Total gross fixed capital formation		Implicit price indexes			Real domestic product indexes	
	Current dollars	1971 dollars	Current dollars	1971 dollars	Current dollars	1971 dollars	Gross national expenditure 1971 dollars	Personal expend- iture on consumer goods and services	Total gross fixed capital formation	Total	Manu- facturing
	S3/T1.2	S3/T1.3	S3/T1.2	S3/T1.3	S3/T1.2	S3/T1.3	S3/T1.8	S3/T1.8	S3/T1.8	S3/T2.1	S3/T2.1
Section Table											
	(		\$000,000	)	(		1971 = 100	)	(	\$000,000)
1961	39,646	54,741	25,930	33,761	8,392	11,748	72.4	76.8	71.4	..	..
1962	42,927	58,475	27,452	35,272	8,885	12,278	73.4	77.8	72.4	..	..
1963	45,978	61,487	29,225	36,992	9,556	12,841	74.8	79.0	74.4	..	..
1964	50,280	65,610	31,389	39,218	11,205	14,549	76.6	80.0	77.0	..	..
1965	55,364	69,981	33,947	41,606	13,179	16,259	79.1	81.6	81.1	..	..
1966	61,828	74,844	36,890	43,778	15,361	18,015	82.6	84.3	85.3	..	..
1967	66,409	77,344	39,972	45,863	15,628	17,942	85.9	87.2	87.1	..	..
1968	72,586	81,864	43,704	48,138	15,754	17,964	88.7	90.8	87.7	..	..
1969	79,815	86,225	47,492	50,353	17,232	18,850	92.6	94.3	91.4	..	..
1970	85,685	88,390	50,327	51,526	18,015	18,904	96.9	97.7	95.3	..	..
1971	94,450	94,450	55,616	55,616	20,800	20,800	100.0	100.0	100.0	83,260.5	19,040.9
1972	105,234	100,248	62,208	59,841	23,051	21,955	105.0	104.0	105.0	88,143.1	20,516.3
1973	123,560	107,812	71,278	63,879	27,848	24,384	114.6	111.6	114.2	95,028.4	22,674.0
1974	147,528	111,678	83,388	67,160	34,260	25,694	132.1	124.2	133.3	99,347.2	23,497.2
1975	165,343	113,005	96,995	70,645	40,044	26,661	146.3	137.3	150.2	100,282.6	22,122.5
1976	191,031	119,249	110,886	75,251	44,895	27,397	160.2	147.4	163.9	105,249.4	23,431.9
1977	208,868	121,762	122,530	77,416	48,193	27,173	171.5	158.3	177.4	108,340.8	23,901.6
1978	230,353	126,281	135,271	79,550	52,290	27,260	182.4	170.0	191.8	111,940.5	25,107.1
1979	261,961	130,115	150,617	81,136	60,595	28,736	201.3	185.6	210.9	116,021.1	26,286.6
1980	289,859	130,160	168,146	81,955	68,525	29,830	222.7	205.2	229.7	116,425.2	25,460.1
1981										119,309.3	25,867.6
Percentage change from previous quarter											
1979 3	3.6	1.3	3.0	0.6	7.7	5.7	2.3	2.5	1.9	1.1	0.7
4	3.2	0.6	1.7	-0.6	2.2	-0.2	2.6	2.3	2.4	0.0	-0.5
1980 1	1.8	-0.8	3.2	0.8	4.5	1.9	2.7	2.3	2.5	-0.3	-1.2
2	1.5	-1.0	2.1	-0.5	-1.5	-3.0	2.6	2.7	1.6	-0.6	-3.1
3	2.4	0.2	4.4	1.2	3.7	1.8	2.2	3.1	1.8	0.2	-0.1
4	4.4	2.3	3.4	0.8	5.0	1.8	2.0	2.6	3.2	1.5	2.5
1981 1	3.9	1.0	3.2	0.6	7.2	3.6	2.9	2.6	3.4	1.3	1.3
2	3.0	1.4	3.3	0.7	5.3	2.3	1.6	2.6	2.9	1.2	3.5
3	2.3	-0.8	2.0	-0.9	-1.1	-3.4	3.2	2.9	2.4	-1.0	-3.4
4	2.5	-0.5	2.0	0.0	2.5	1.0	3.0	2.0	1.5	-0.8	-5.7r

¹Information in this Section is selected from the sections and tables of the Review; for example, Section 3, Table 1.1 is identified as S3/T1.1.

* Actual data

Note: Percentage changes are based on seasonally adjusted data unless otherwise indicated. Monthly and quarterly series and their CANSIM identifiers appear in Sections and Tables identified at the head of the data columns.

Selected economic indicators—analytical summary

Real domestic product indexes				Balance of international payments									Years, quarters and months
Construction	Trade	Community business and personal services	Industrial production	Current account balance	Net capital movement	Net errors and omissions	Net official monetary movements	Total labour income	Wages and salaries				
									Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trade	Services	
S3/T2.1	S3/T2.1	S3/T2.1	S3/T2.2	S3/T3.1	S3/T3.3	S3/T3.3	S3/T3.3	S4/T2	S4/T2	S4/T2	S4/T2	S4/T2	Section/ Table
(			\$000,000			(			\$000,000)	
..	..	..	..	-928	1,063	157	292	20,399.4	5,828.8	1,493.4	2,754.0	3,424.4	1961
..	..	..	..	-830	1,129	-145	154	21,815.6	6,232.1	1,613.6	2,970.4	3,758.2	1962
..	..	..	..	-521	634	32	145	23,262.4	6,640.1	1,693.4	3,184.1	4,098.9	1963
..	..	..	..	-424	675	113	364	25,366.6	7,238.9	1,890.3	3,430.5	4,567.2	1964
..	..	..	..	-1,130	1,527	-239	158	28,201.4	7,997.4	2,262.1	3,738.9	5,138.3	1965
..	..	..	..	-1,162	985	-182	-359	31,877.9	8,889.8	2,686.3	4,098.3	5,909.2	1966
..	..	..	..	-499	1,020	-501	20	35,303.2	9,530.1	2,833.1	4,493.1	6,973.2	1967
..	..	..	..	-97	1,230	-784	349	38,444.4	10,157.1	2,899.4	4,914.0	7,918.3	1968
..	..	..	..	-917	1,201	-219	65	43,064.5	11,088.2	3,243.2	5,549.7	9,220.6	1969
..	..	..	..	1,106	811	-387	1,663	46,705.8	11,588.8	3,435.9	6,053.6	10,388.7	1970
5,846.4	9,805.9	16,081.0	100.0	431	1,694	-1,348	896	51,528.1	12,293.4	4,214.9	6,561.9	11,575.9	1971
6,021.0	10,774.1	16,848.2	107.6	-386	2,060	-1,455	336	57,570.0	13,580.9	4,580.9	7,413.5	12,902.7	1972
6,201.9	11,751.1	17,606.2	119.0	108	75	-650	-467	66,501.1	15,527.8	5,611.4	8,523.7	14,741.7	1973
6,446.3	12,700.2	18,614.0	122.8	-1,460	2,351	-867	24	79,846.4	18,124.6	6,730.3	10,193.1	17,622.3	1974
6,779.6	12,992.6	19,481.8	115.5	-4,757	5,555	-1,203	-405	93,299.3	19,932.7	8,121.0	11,985.6	21,087.7	1975
6,992.0	13,531.4	20,469.5	122.2	-3,842	8,076	-3,712	522	107,921.6	22,794.7	8,521.3	13,627.3	25,088.2	1976
6,856.2	13,710.4	21,096.3	125.3	-4,301	4,885	-2,005	-1,421	118,992.0	24,716.8	9,245.8	14,449.7	27,995.3	1977
6,700.1	14,204.4	21,911.0	129.8	-4,935	4,318	-2,682	-3,299	129,848.3	27,197.5	8,956.9	15,590.1	30,918.8	1978
6,801.6	14,679.6	22,638.1	136.6	-4,962	8,851	-2,191	1,908	145,091.2	30,908.7	9,465.7	17,534.6	34,402.1	1979
6,665.4	14,666.3	22,913.9	133.9	-1,096	2,418	-2,819	-1,280	161,360.2	33,402.7	10,127.0	19,459.0	38,765.1	1980
7,095.6	14,770.4	23,736.0	135.3	-5,346	15,543	-8,981	1,426						1981
Percentage change from previous quarter													
-0.1	-1.1	0.7	-0.7	(*) -894r	(*) 1,992	(*) -1,231r	(*) 236	2.5	2.6	-1.1	2.5	2.7	4 1979
-1.8	0.0	-1.5	-0.8	-772r	654	85r	-3	2.6	2.0	3.9	2.6	1.6	1 1980
-2.3	-1.0	1.7	-2.5	-910r	1,719	64r	342	2.2	0.3	-4.2	1.7	5.2	2
-0.6	0.7	0.4	0.0	235r	158	-1,787r	0	2.6	1.2	5.7	2.9	3.0	3
2.5	1.6	0.9	2.2	351r	-113	-1,181r	-1,077	4.0	4.1	7.4	3.2	3.5	4
3.5	1.3	0.9	0.6	-1,167r	5,594	-3,479r	714	3.0	4.3	4.2	3.1	2.4	1 1981
3.4	0.0	1.0	2.8	-1,612r	3,489	-2,107r	-3	4.1	5.1	2.8	2.6	4.6	2
-0.5	-2.3	1.0	-2.9	-2,322r	1,187	-751r	-619	2.4	-1.0	4.2	2.4	5.1	3
-2.1	-1.8	0.5r	-4.4r	-245r	5,273r	-2,644r	952	2.7	1.3	3.5r	1.6r	2.7r	4
			-3.1	288	2,336	-3,214							1 1982
Percentage change from previous month													
			-2.4					0.2	-0.4	-3.1	0.8	3.4	A 1980
			-1.4					0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.0	-0.7	M
			-0.2					0.4	1.1	-4.3	0.4	1.2	J
			-0.3					1.4	1.0	6.0	2.3	1.3	J
			0.8					0.5	-2.3	2.4	0.0	1.5	A
			1.4					1.7	3.5	3.4	0.9	0.2	S
			0.7					1.4	1.2	1.8	1.3	2.4	O
			0.1					0.8	0.9	2.8	1.0	-0.1	N
			0.2					2.0	2.4	1.5	2.0	1.6	D
			-1.4					0.7	1.2	2.3	0.6	0.3	J 1981
			1.9					0.8	1.5	0.1	1.0	1.3	F
			1.5					0.5	0.4	-0.5	0.6	0.8	M
			0.0					1.8	2.2	-0.5	1.2	1.9	A
			1.3					1.8	2.0	5.0	0.4	1.6	M
			0.9					1.3	2.1	1.0	1.1	1.6	J
			-2.3					0.1	-1.2	-0.2	1.8	0.5	J
			-1.7					-0.6	-4.4	2.9	-0.5	0.6	A
			-1.4					3.9	3.6	0.5	0.4	7.4	S
			-1.4					-0.3	0.3	-0.5	0.7	-2.9	O
			-1.6					0.8r	0.0	5.2r	0.6	0.6r	N
			-1.3r					0.4r	0.4	-2.2r	1.0r	1.0r	D
			-0.7r					0.3r	-0.1r	0.1	-0.8r	1.7r	J 1982
			-0.4r						1.0r		0.9	-1.0	F
			-1.8					0.5		-0.4			M

Selected economic indicators—analytical summary

Years, quarters and months	Labour force				Employment indexes					Average hourly earnings in manufacturing	Average weekly hours in manufacturing	Ratio of manufacturing inventories owned to shipments	New passenger car sales	Building permits total	New dwelling units started (centres of 10,000 and over)
	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Unemployment rate	Industrial composite	Manufacturing	Construction	Trade	Services						
	S4 T3	S4 T3	S4 T3	S4/T3	S4/T9	S4/T9	S4/T9	S4/T9	S4/T9						
Section Table	S4 T3	S4 T3	S4 T3	S4/T3	S4/T9	S4/T9	S4/T9	S4/T9	S4/T9	S4/T15	S4/T16	S6/T1	S6/T13	S8/T1	S8/T6
	000's of persons				1961 = 100					\$		units		\$000,000	
	()	()	()	()	())))))
1961	..	..	..	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	1.83	40.6	2.22	437,319	2,244.3	92,741
1962	..	..	..	..	102.2	103.8	101.1	101.2	101.6	1.88	40.7	2.15	502,565	2,516.6	102,008
1963	..	..	..	..	104.3	106.2	100.0	103.5	105.9	1.95	40.8	2.06	557,787	2,823.2	118,512
1964	..	..	..	..	108.2	111.1	104.1	108.1	114.6	2.02	41.0	2.00	616,759	3,267.6	133,562
1965	..	..	..	..	114.3	117.2	117.5	114.3	125.9	2.12	41.0	2.01	708,716	3,809.6	135,218
1966	7,493	7,242	251	3.4	120.7	123.5	128.8	122.1	139.1	2.25	40.8	2.05	694,820	3,715.1	108,329
1967	7,747	7,451	296	3.8	122.6	123.2	122.2	125.8	153.1	2.40	40.3	2.14	679,435	4,067.8	131,858
1968	7,951	7,593	358	4.5	122.7	122.1	119.6	129.4	157.4	2.58	40.3	2.00	741,915	4,775.7	162,267
1969	8,194	7,832	362	4.4	127.0	125.2	119.1	136.5	171.8	2.79	40.0	1.98	760,803	4,895.6	169,739
1970	8,395	7,919	476	5.7	127.1	122.8	113.9	139.2	178.5	3.01	39.7	2.13	640,360	4,700.2	150,999
1971	8,639	8,104	535	6.2	127.8	121.6	115.5	140.3	186.4	3.28	39.7	1.98	780,762	5,730.1	180,948
1972	8,897	8,344	553	6.2	129.9	123.7	109.3	146.2	193.5	3.54	40.0	1.88	858,959	6,463.6	206,954
1973	9,276	8,761	515	5.5	135.9	129.9	109.9	155.3	206.1	3.85	39.6	1.81	970,828	8,558.9	211,543
1974	9,639	9,125	514	5.3	142.8	133.8	117.1	165.7	224.0	4.37	38.9	1.92	942,797	9,280.1	169,437
1975	9,974	9,284	690	6.9	141.1	126.3	117.1	168.5	231.9	5.06	38.6	2.12	989,280	10,598.0	181,846
1976	10,206	9,479	727	7.1	144.1	128.1	113.8	172.2	242.8	5.76	38.7	2.02	946,488	12,199.3	209,762
1977	10,498	9,648	850	8.1	144.3	126.3	110.9	169.6	250.1	6.38	38.7	1.99	991,398	12,419.8	200,201
1978	10,882	9,972	911	8.4	146.5	127.6	99.6	173.7	260.7	6.84	38.8	1.86	988,890	13,134.7	178,678
1979	11,207	10,369	838	7.5	150.7	131.4	96.3	179.1	271.3	7.44	38.8	1.86	1,003,008	14,143.8	151,717
1980	11,522	10,655	867	7.5	152.4	129.0	93.4	182.4	283.7	8.19	38.5	2.00	932,060	15,452.1	125,013
1981	11,830	10,933	898	7.6									904,195	18,735.7	142,441

Percentage change from previous quarter

												(*)			
1979 4	1.3	1.3	2.6	1.4	0.3	-0.5	-2.1	0.1	1.7	2.0	-0.8	1.94	-5.1	-6.2	8.3
1980 1	0.7	0.5	4.0	3.2	0.3	-0.6	-0.1	0.4	1.3	2.6	0.6	1.95	1.5	10.2	14.4
2	0.3	0.0	4.4	4.0	-0.2	-1.5	-3.6	0.1	0.7	2.1	-0.8	2.08	-14.3	-17.2	-16.4
3	0.3	0.6	-2.7	-2.5	0.0	-0.7	2.0	0.5	0.4	3.0	-0.1	2.03	13.1	16.4	9.2
4	0.9	1.2	-2.9	-3.9	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.9	3.1	0.8	1.94	1.4	22.6	9.5
1981 1	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.0	1.6	1.6	4.4	1.4	3.5	2.6	0.3	1.97	-0.2	0.4	7.0
2	0.5	0.5	-0.1	-0.9	1.0	1.8	0.8	0.6	1.2	3.3	0.4	1.93	-4.4	5.3	23.0
3	0.3	0.2	5.3	5.1	-0.7	-2.1	0.0	-0.1	0.9	2.2	-1.1	1.97	-6.2	-9.0	-17.7
4	0.2	-0.7	11.4	11.0	-0.4	-2.6	-0.5r	-0.6r	1.5r	3.7r	-1.1r	2.14	0.5	9.7	22.7
1982 1	-0.6	-0.9	2.1	2.8								2.22	-22.6	-17.3	32.1

Percentage change from previous month

1980 M	-0.2	-0.5	3.1	3.9	-0.3	-1.9	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	2.08	-9.7	-6.5	-19.0
J	0.5	0.6	-0.1	-1.2	0.0	0.7	-2.8	0.3	0.0	1.4	-0.5	2.10	6.6	12.1	19.4
J	-0.1	0.0	-2.3	-1.2	0.0	-0.6	3.6	0.6	0.4	1.0	-0.5	2.07	8.7	7.2	5.1
A	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.4	-0.4	-0.2	0.9	0.5	2.04	8.2	-6.0	-6.5
S	0.5	0.9	-4.3	-5.1	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3	1.3	0.8	1.99	-5.9	22.6	12.2
O	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	1.1	0.3	1.97	-0.1	6.6	10.1
N	0.2	0.3	-1.2	-1.3	0.0	-0.3	0.2	-0.2	-0.1	0.7	-0.2	1.93	4.8	-3.4	-6.3
D	0.3	0.3	1.1	1.4	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.6	1.2	0.0	1.92	-0.1	17.3	-4.5
1981 J	0.5	0.5	0.2	-1.3	1.0	0.5	3.5	1.0	2.9	0.5	0.8	2.01	-1.2	-12.5	3.9
F	0.6	0.7	-0.5	0.0	0.1	1.0	1.8	0.4	0.1	1.3	-0.5	1.96	-1.6	7.5	11.4
M	0.1	-0.1	3.0	2.8	0.5	0.2	-1.4	0.0	0.4	0.8	-0.2	1.94	2.3	-0.3	2.7
A	0.0	0.3	-4.3	-5.4	0.3	1.1	1.6	0.2	0.4	1.2	0.5	1.92	-0.2	10.3	25.2
M	0.3	0.1	2.8	2.9	0.4	0.0	-0.8	0.1	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.94	-7.0	-12.3	-8.4
J	0.3	0.2	2.1	2.8	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.9	-0.2	1.94	-1.6	5.6	-3.4
J	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	-1.2	-2.2	0.1	-0.2	0.5	-0.3	0.0	1.93	-6.5	5.7	-10.7
A	0.0	0.3	-3.6	-4.0	0.3	-0.5	0.2	-0.4	-0.4	1.4	-1.2	2.04	3.9	-16.2	-5.3
S	0.8	-0.4	17.0	15.5	0.3	0.1	-0.4	-0.4	1.4	1.6	-0.7	2.09	3.9	-8.3	2.8
O	-0.1	-0.2	0.7	1.2	-0.3	-1.4	-0.5	0.0	0.5	1.2	1.0	2.12	-19.1	-1.6	-43.4
N	-0.2	-0.2	-0.6	0.0	-0.3	-1.1	1.5	-0.1	0.2	0.7	-1.2	2.13	48.1	32.2	19.5
D	0.0	-0.4	4.4	3.6	-0.4	-1.0r	-2.5r	0.0r	0.3r	1.5r	-1.0r	2.17	-25.0	10.9	59.2
1982 J	-0.5	-0.2	-4.1	-3.4	-0.7r	-0.6r	2.0r	-1.2r	-2.0r	1.3r	1.6r	2.24	-21.0	-26.3	-14.7
F	-0.1	-0.3	2.7	3.6	0.0	-0.8	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.0	2.20	11.0	-10.4r	27.8
M	0.4	0.0	5.8	4.7								2.21	-4.0	11.9	-17.0
A	0.0	-0.6	6.2	6.7									6.3		-17.7
M	0.4	-0.2	6.3	6.2											

* Actual data

Note. Percentage changes are based on seasonally adjusted data unless otherwise indicated. Monthly and quarterly series and their CANSIM identifiers appear in Sections and Tables identified at the head of the data columns.

Selected economic indicators—analytical summary

Value of retail trade			Mer- chandise exports (including re- exports)	Mer- chandise imports	Rail revenue freight loaded	Three month treasury bill yield	Gov't of Canada average bond yield 10 years and over	Not seasonally adjusted		Gross weighted industrial selling price index	Years, quarters and months
								Consumer price index			
Total	Total ex motor vehicles	Motor vehicles dealers						Total	Total		
Table	S10/T1	S10/T1	S10/T1	S11/T1	S11/T2	S12/T1	S13/T8	S13/T8	S5/T2	S5/T2	Section/ S5/T1
(	\$000,000				'000 tons	%	%	(	1971 = 100)
16,073	..	2,599	5,902.6	5,768.6	130,448	2.83	5.05	75.0	76.1	82.4	1961
17,137	..	2,957	6,347.7	6,257.8	135,028	4.01	5.11	75.8	77.5	83.3	1962
18,207	..	3,312	6,980.1	6,558.1	147,761	3.57	5.09	77.2	80.0	84.4	1963
19,493	..	3,612	8,303.2	7,487.8	174,069	3.74	5.18	78.6	81.3	85.1	1964
21,155	..	4,175	8,766.8	8,633.2	179,867	3.97	5.21	80.5	83.4	86.2	1965
22,686	18,349	4,338	10,343.4	10,072.0	188,672	5.00	5.69	83.5	88.7	88.7	1966
24,155	19,722	4,433	11,419.9	10,872.6	185,927	4.59	5.94	86.5	89.9	90.4	1967
25,711	20,997	4,714	13,679.0	12,360.2	192,458	6.24	6.75	90.0	92.8	92.3	1968
27,401	22,605	4,796	14,871.1	14,130.4	183,270	7.14	7.58	94.1	96.7	95.8	1969
28,034	23,837	4,197	16,820.1	13,951.9	207,211	6.12	7.91	97.2	98.9	98.1	1970
30,648	25,722	4,925	17,820.1	15,618.1	213,120	3.62	6.95	100.0	100.0	100.0	1971
33,930	28,267	5,663	20,149.8	18,669.3	213,851	3.55	7.23	104.8	107.6	104.4	1972
38,335	30,913	7,422	25,420.6	23,325.4	240,575	5.39	7.56	112.7	123.3	116.1	1973
44,751	36,448	8,303	32,442.5	31,722.1	244,748	7.78	8.90	125.0	143.4	138.1	1974
51,399	41,216	10,184	33,328.3	34,715.7	228,704	8.37	9.04	138.5	161.9	153.7	1975
57,167	46,109	11,058	38,475.3	37,494.0	241,262	8.89	9.18	148.9	166.2	161.6	1976
61,651	49,902	11,750	44,554.3	42,362.7	251,112	7.35	8.70	160.8	180.1	174.3	1977
68,779	55,319	13,480	53,182.8	50,107.7	242,065	8.58	9.27	175.2	208.0	190.4	1978
77,025	61,395	15,421	65,641.3	62,870.7	262,454	11.57	10.21	191.2	235.4	217.9	1979
84,027	68,143	15,698	76,158.6	69,273.8	260,325	12.70	12.48	210.6	260.6	247.2	1980
94,293	77,746	16,547	83,678.0	79,129.4	253,509	17.78	15.22	236.9	290.4	272.4	1981

Percentage change from previous quarter

						(*)	(*)				
1.0	1.2	0.1	3.5r	2.9r	-1.1	13.63	11.32	2.3	1.2	3.7	4 1979
1.7	1.9	0.2r	4.9	1.7r	1.6	14.35	13.45	2.2	2.5	4.9	1 1980
0.4	2.6	-7.2r	-1.8r	-0.1r	1.1	11.15	11.29	2.8	2.8	1.1	2
5.6	4.7r	9.6r	5.4r	0.3r	-7.4	10.63	12.98	2.8	4.2	2.8	3
3.5	3.7	2.7r	4.3r	7.3r	-2.9	16.31	12.67	2.8	3.1	3.3	4
5.0r	5.3	3.9r	1.0r	4.6r	11.7	16.76	13.27	3.2	3.0	2.6	1 1981
1.4r	-2.6r	-1.6r	6.1r	7.5r	-4.6	18.12	15.02	3.1	2.3	2.2	2
0.4r	1.7r	-5.2r	-2.5r	-0.3r	-11.0	19.94	17.17	3.0	2.5	2.1	3
1.3r	1.2r	2.2r	-0.1r	-7.2r	8.6	16.29	15.42	2.5	-0.5	1.3	4
0.2	1.8	-9.2	-2.1r	-8.3r	5.2	14.62	15.34	2.5	1.9	1.4r	1 1982

Percentage change from previous month

1.6r	2.6	2.4r	-10.6r	-9.9r	-2.5	12.54	11.42	1.2	0.9	0.5	M 1980
-0.1r	-1.1r	4.1r	9.8r	0.9r	-1.1	11.15	11.29	1.1	2.2	0.5	J
3.2r	3.0r	4.1r	1.6r	-3.7r	-2.5	10.10	12.32	0.8	0.9	1.1	J
1.8r	1.6r	2.7r	3.8r	-1.1r	-2.2	10.21	12.40	0.9	1.4	1.2	A
1.9r	3.0r	4.5r	-3.4r	1.3r	-6.1	10.63	12.98	0.9	1.6	1.0	S
0.2r	1.2r	-3.7r	6.1r	8.3r	1.8	11.57	13.22	0.9	0.4	1.5	O
1.8r	1.2r	4.6r	-0.4r	-2.7r	2.6	12.87	13.01	1.2	1.1	0.7	N
0.4r	0.8r	-1.1r	-1.1r	1.2r	-4.2	16.31	12.67	0.6	1.1	0.2	D
4.6r	5.4r	1.0r	3.9r	4.0r	13.9	16.77	12.96	1.3	0.5	1.9	J 1981
-1.3r	-2.3r	3.0r	-2.3r	-1.7r	1.9	16.87	13.38	1.0	1.7	0.2	F
1.4r	1.7r	0.3r	-1.2r	-1.1r	-3.4	16.64	13.48	1.3	0.7	0.7	M
1.1r	1.3r	0.2r	5.1r	7.3r	0.6	16.92	15.07	0.7	1.0	0.9	A
-0.8r	-0.1r	-4.1r	0.2r	-0.6r	-9.5	18.61	14.96	0.9	-0.4	0.8	M
1.0	1.3r	-0.6r	7.7r	2.6r	9.3	18.83	15.03	1.5	1.8	0.9	J
0.3r	0.2r	0.9r	-5.5r	-1.0r	-12.3	19.27	17.07	0.9	1.3	0.7	J
-0.6r	1.4r	-10.1r	-2.5r	-2.2r	-4.1	20.85	16.77	0.7	0.3	0.7	A
0.7r	-0.7r	8.2r	-0.4r	2.0r	5.4	19.70	17.66	0.7	-0.2	0.3	S
-0.9r	1.3	-11.6r	-0.5r	-7.5r	2.0	18.19	16.66	1.0	-0.1	0.9	O
3.5r	-1.4r	30.5r	4.4r	-0.9r	4.5	15.87	14.32	0.9	-0.1	-0.1	N
-0.8r	2.5r	-15.1r	-3.6r	1.2r	3.8	14.81	15.27	0.4	-0.8	0.4	D
-1.4r	1.0r	-13.9r	-8.3r	-17.9r	-13.6	14.47	15.94	0.7	1.0	0.7r	J 1982
1.0r	-0.5r	10.0r	12.6	19.1	6.8	14.55	15.01	1.2	2.0	0.5	F
0.2	0.0	4.5	-1.2r	-3.8r	2.5	14.83	15.06	1.3	0.8	0.4r	M
-0.3		-8.1	1.4	-3.2		15.07	14.75	0.5	0.6	0.7	A

Section 2 - Population Statistics

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Table 1: Population,¹ by province (thousands)

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1980	23,936.3	579.6	124.4	852.8	707.6	6,312.0	8,574.4	1,029.5	970.1	2,081.4	2,640.1	21.4	43.1
1981	24,189.4	585.8	124.3	857.1	710.6	6,340.0	8,624.9	1,031.0	979.7	2,160.4	2,710.6	21.9	43.2
1979 Apr.	23,642.1	572.6	122.7	847.2	700.0	6,282.1	8,494.0	1,031.7	957.4	2,004.5	2,564.9	21.6	43.4
July	23,701.4	574.2	123.2	848.2	701.7	6,291.8	8,510.1	1,032.3	960.6	2,019.1	2,575.0	21.8	43.4
Oct.	23,763.6	576.9	123.4	850.0	703.7	6,293.2	8,526.5	1,029.4	963.3	2,037.4	2,594.5	21.9	43.5
1980 Jan.	23,827.1	577.1	123.9	851.2	705.3	6,296.2	8,545.2	1,027.2	966.2	2,055.4	2,614.6	21.8	43.2
Apr.	23,887.8	577.8	124.0	851.8	706.2	6,306.2	8,560.5	1,028.1	968.2	2,071.2	2,629.4	21.4	42.9
July	23,959.3	580.5	124.5	853.3	708.2	6,314.9	8,578.5	1,029.7	971.0	2,088.7	2,645.5	21.4	43.0
Oct.	24,026.5	582.5	124.1	855.2	709.2	6,318.7	8,589.1	1,028.9	973.8	2,115.6	2,664.8	21.6	43.1
1981 Jan.	24,091.1	583.7	124.1	856.1	709.4	6,325.2	8,601.5	1,027.3	975.6	2,135.8	2,687.9	21.5	42.8
Apr.	24,150.0	584.5	124.2	856.6	709.6	6,334.7	8,614.2	1,028.8	977.4	2,153.2	2,701.9	21.8	43.1
July	24,213.0	586.6	124.4	858.0	710.9	6,343.1	8,631.3	1,031.7	981.1	2,165.9	2,714.9	21.9	43.2
Oct.	24,281.1	588.2	124.6	859.6	711.9	6,353.0	8,650.3	1,032.7	983.9	2,186.1	2,724.9	22.2	43.7
1982 Jan.	24,347.4	588.3	124.9	859.4	712.5	6,358.2	8,664.6	1,034.4	988.4	2,212.3	2,737.7	22.6	44.1

¹As of the first of each month. Estimates from June 1, 1978 onward are preliminary and will be updated as final data on components become available. For an explanation of population estimates methodology and data sources see catalogue (91-201) and (91-001).

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of Population for Canada and Provinces (91-001), Annual Estimates of Population for Canada and Provinces at June 1st (91-201), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Immigration to Canada, by country of last permanent residence (number)

Year and quarter	Total	United Kingdom & Ireland	France	Germany	Netherlands	Greece	Italy	Portugal	Other Europe	Asia	Australasia	United States	West Indies	All other
D	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
1980	143,117	18,924	1,900	1,643	1,866	1,093	1,740	4,228	9,774	71,602	1,555	9,926	7,254	11,612
1981	128,421	21,872	2,079	2,185	1,788	952	2,036	3,259	11,920	48,483	1,315	10,471	8,504	13,557
1979 1	18,866	2,359	366	232	217	335	496	769	1,613	6,024	329	2,186	1,393	2,547
2	23,948	3,203	399	397	454	260	515	818	1,793	9,574	373	2,067	1,452	2,643
3	32,052	4,108	649	367	481	318	568	903	2,078	14,406	387	2,891	1,692	3,204
4	37,230	3,736	486	327	327	334	417	1,233	2,300	20,536	306	2,473	1,725	3,030
1980 1	34,267	3,998	411	291	343	247	315	955	2,447	18,919	377	1,905	1,406	2,653
2	40,055	5,284	468	396	574	274	436	780	2,419	21,264	469	2,503	1,946	3,242
3	37,270	5,507	565	562	586	301	441	1,185	2,125	17,136	410	3,144	2,137	3,171
4	31,525	4,135	456	394	363	271	548	1,308	2,783	14,283	299	2,374	1,765	2,546
1981 1	26,519	4,426	409	377	276	183	544	843	2,241	10,557	307	2,285	1,346	2,725
2	30,005	5,716	532	501	490	209	421	911	2,283	11,401	303	2,424	1,390	3,424
3	36,735	6,586	680	617	608	249	543	758	2,890	14,386	408	2,940	2,409	3,661
4	35,162	5,144	458	690	414	311	528	747	4,506	12,139	297	2,822	3,359	3,747

Source: Quarterly Bulletin, Employment and Immigration Canada. Starting with 1978, preliminary data is obtained from unpublished tabulations.

Table 3: Immigration to Canada, by province of (intended) destination

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon, N.W.T.
D	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85
1980	143,117	541	190	1,616	1,207	22,541	62,264	7,684	3,604	18,841	24,440	189
1981	128,421	480	120	1,401	992	21,064	55,032	5,383	2,391	19,289	22,067	202
1979 1	18,866	80	39	207	152	3,767	8,836	758	350	1,782	2,862	33
2	23,948	89	54	240	209	3,877	11,607	975	561	2,644	3,655	37
3	32,052	210	94	401	311	5,252	14,692	1,290	778	4,027	4,951	46
4	37,230	174	102	490	473	6,638	16,844	1,883	1,073	4,333	5,128	92
1980 1	34,267	111	47	364	436	6,593	15,439	1,769	869	3,500	5,100	39
2	40,055	186	57	623	303	5,870	17,492	2,251	970	5,300	6,941	62
3	37,270	143	42	378	270	5,021	15,743	2,085	1,019	5,746	6,769	54
4	31,525	101	44	251	198	5,057	13,590	1,579	746	4,295	5,630	34
1981 1	26,519	123	19	262	183	4,101	11,176	1,326	574	3,963	4,727	65
2	30,005	108	38	312	260	4,283	13,306	1,271	574	4,310	5,500	43
3	36,735	147	37	444	304	5,638	15,971	1,487	629	5,705	6,314	59
4	35,162	102	26	383	245	7,042	14,579	1,299	614	5,311	5,526	35

Source: Quarterly Bulletin, Employment and Immigration Canada. Starting with 1978, preliminary data is obtained from unpublished tabulations.

Table 4: Immigration to Canada, by (intended) occupational group¹ (number)

Year and quarter	Total immigration	Destined to the labour force											Not destined to the labour force			
		Managerial ²	Professional and technical	Clerical	Commercial and financial	Service and recreation	Transport and communication	Agriculture	Mining and quarrying ³	Manufacturing ⁴	Labourers	Sub-total ⁵	Spouses ⁶	Children	Students (18 years and over) ⁷	Sub-total ⁸
D	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70
1980	143,117	3,331	11,642	7,207	2,476	4,767	1,195	2,462	343	17,712	888	63,745	19,326	24,808	22,429	79,372
1981	128,421	3,844	13,467	6,976	2,122	4,307	682	2,904	217	11,942	667	57,211	18,915	16,793	21,853	71,210
1979 1	18,866	562	1,683	1,028	341	851	104	280	18	2,056	112	8,159	3,501	3,974	1,490	10,707
2	23,948	643	1,964	1,358	388	890	137	334	40	2,752	115	10,254	3,851	5,124	2,130	13,694
3	32,052	858	2,718	1,666	498	1,036	220	464	40	3,352	200	13,385	4,861	7,856	2,926	18,667
4	37,230	746	2,714	1,707	565	1,293	347	519	62	4,783	233	16,436	5,018	9,201	3,535	20,794
1980 1	34,267	673	2,455	1,588	564	1,159	291	481	52	4,665	239	15,616	4,297	7,258	4,379	18,651
2	40,055	897	3,113	2,086	708	1,252	363	586	78	5,337	243	18,001	5,163	7,145	6,218	22,054
3	37,270	997	3,279	2,022	631	1,179	310	671	112	4,193	223	16,323	5,238	5,869	6,511	20,947
4	31,525	764	2,795	1,511	573	1,177	231	724	101	3,517	183	13,805	4,628	4,536	5,321	17,720
1981 1	26,519	831	2,718	1,441	419	994	177	523	61	2,672	147	11,870	3,913	3,684	4,550	14,649
2	30,005	880	2,959	1,812	559	1,048	148	787	66	2,888	156	13,234	4,509	4,205	4,805	16,771
3	36,735	1,165	3,944	1,983	592	1,080	142	874	43	3,024	186	15,837	5,488	4,852	6,753	20,898
4	35,162	968	3,846	1,740	552	1,185	215	720	47	3,358	178	16,270	5,005	4,052	5,745	18,892

¹The occupational status of the majority of the persons destined to the labour force is determined by immigration officials by an examination of documentary evidence provided by the immigrants. The classification of occupations is similar to that used in the 1961 Census; see Occupational Classification Manual, Census of Canada, 1961, Catalogue Number 12-506.

²Beginning with 1978, this is subdivided into entrepreneurs and managers-administrators. For breakdown refer to CANSIM main base. ³Includes logging, fishing, trapping and hunting.

⁴Includes mechanical and construction. ⁵Includes a small number in non-specified occupations. ⁶Beginning with 1978 includes fiancés and fiancées. ⁷Does not include students entering Canada on students' visas. ⁸Includes also retired persons, elderly dependents, fiancés or fiancées and other unspecified persons not intending to enter the labour force.

Beginning with 1978, fiancés and fiancées are included with spouses.

Source: Quarterly Bulletin, Employment and Immigration Canada. Starting with 1978, preliminary data is obtained from unpublished tabulations.

Table 5: Births,¹ by province (number)

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	144	145	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154	155	156
1979	365,475	9,581	1,934	12,406	10,848	98,646	121,655	16,242	16,944	37,003	38,432	501	1,283
1980	368,030	10,870	1,970	12,480	10,860	96,780	124,520	16,380	16,470	37,610	38,490	480	1,120
1978 4	87,784	2,360	512	3,058	2,634	22,545	30,188	4,019	4,052	8,840	9,147	131	298
1979 1	88,637	2,467	471	3,016	2,562	23,561	29,573	3,987	4,220	8,979	9,368	125	308
2	94,617	2,562	527	3,270	2,780	25,920	30,943	4,255	4,394	9,637	9,871	129	329
3	93,884	2,397	477	3,153	2,748	25,555	31,507	4,090	4,287	9,421	9,780	134	335
4	88,337	2,155	459	2,967	2,758	23,610	29,632	3,910	4,043	8,966	9,413	113	311
1980 1	88,620	2,680	510	2,880	2,600	23,740	31,020	4,030	3,650	7,830	9,280	120	280
2	90,280	3,020	550	3,200	2,950	23,190	29,670	4,250	4,400	9,810	8,830	130	280
3	93,620	2,660	480	3,040	2,630	23,910	32,270	4,070	4,210	9,610	10,370	130	240
4	95,510	2,510	430	3,360	2,680	25,940	31,560	4,030	4,210	10,360	10,010	100	320
1981 1	91,910	2,850	520	3,000	2,770	24,240	32,030	4,180	3,790	8,310	9,850	110	260
2	91,750	3,180	490	3,180	2,890	23,890	30,120	4,260	4,420	10,140	8,810	140	230
3	91,590	2,690	480	3,090	2,620	23,750	30,060	4,260	4,230	9,950	10,020	140	300

Table 6: Deaths,¹ by province (number)

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169
1979	168,183	3,136	1,022	6,843	5,172	43,311	61,468	8,217	7,369	12,109	19,204	127	205
1980	172,080	3,220	1,000	7,030	5,500	43,410	62,750	8,750	7,590	12,340	20,150	130	210
1978 4	42,429	775	255	1,753	1,351	10,724	15,493	2,139	1,898	3,027	4,947	20	47
1979 1	42,251	764	261	1,767	1,327	10,933	15,259	2,058	1,790	3,084	4,909	42	57
2	40,823	810	222	1,685	1,237	10,415	14,985	2,009	1,794	2,945	4,653	25	43
3	41,432	748	254	1,603	1,306	10,829	15,058	2,020	1,866	3,015	4,640	36	57
4	43,677	814	285	1,788	1,302	11,134	16,166	2,130	1,919	3,065	5,002	24	48
1980 1	45,580	980	310	1,690	1,520	10,970	17,400	2,270	1,890	2,800	5,660	40	50
2	40,200	700	210	1,720	1,270	11,660	13,840	2,010	2,000	2,820	3,910	20	40
3	40,770	750	240	1,730	1,240	9,640	14,350	2,260	1,830	3,250	5,370	40	70
4	45,530	790	240	1,890	1,470	11,140	17,160	2,210	1,870	3,470	5,210	30	50
1981 1	44,610	910	290	1,660	1,450	10,870	17,520	2,230	1,860	2,760	5,010	20	30
2	40,840	640	200	1,630	1,240	11,910	14,440	2,070	1,730	2,900	3,990	40	50
3	39,190	760	250	1,440	1,190	9,200	13,350	2,300	1,880	3,290	5,440	40	50

Table 7: Marriages,¹ by province (number)

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182
1979	187,811	3,737	893	6,920	5,355	46,341	67,980	7,769	7,272	18,999	22,087	181	277
1980	187,440	3,490	820	6,410	4,980	47,910	67,600	7,450	7,490	18,470	22,330	210	280
1978 4	39,945	921	179	1,447	1,112	7,978	15,146	1,897	1,632	4,360	5,159	53	61
1979 1	20,023	465	83	734	509	3,398	7,738	813	694	2,396	3,120	18	55
2	55,241	942	211	1,895	1,489	14,064	20,397	2,309	2,155	5,513	6,166	44	56
3	71,843	1,424	397	2,713	2,231	20,921	24,600	2,876	2,720	6,511	7,286	70	94
4	40,704	906	202	1,578	1,126	7,958	15,245	1,771	1,703	4,579	5,515	49	72
1980 1	21,000	450	90	800	410	3,750	8,300	860	700	2,370	3,170	30	70
2	45,910	820	190	1,590	1,120	11,580	17,290	1,810	1,870	4,670	4,870	40	60
3	72,740	1,190	370	2,560	2,340	22,360	23,650	2,840	3,000	6,230	8,040	80	80
4	47,790	1,030	170	1,460	1,110	10,220	18,360	1,940	1,920	5,200	6,250	60	70
1981 1	21,510	410	100	760	390	4,470	8,360	780	670	2,470	3,010	30	60
2	45,340	820	160	1,430	1,130	10,110	18,780	2,100	1,720	4,610	4,370	50	60
3	71,440	1,230	350	2,440	2,370	20,360	24,330	3,110	2,720	6,310	8,060	90	70

¹The counts for the years 1977 and 1978 are provisional while those for the succeeding quarters are estimates.
Source: Vital Statistics (84-001), (84-204), (84-205) and (84-206), Statistics Canada.

Section 3 - System of National Accounts

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1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.1: National income and gross national product (millions of dollars)

Year and quarter	Wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Corporation profits before taxes ¹	Deduct dividends paid to non-residents ²	Interest & misc. investment income ³	Accr'd net income of farm operators from farm prod. ⁴	Net income of non-farm unincorp. business incl. rent ⁵	Inventory valuation adjust. ⁶	Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Capital consump. allowances & misc. val. adj.	Residual error of estimate	GNP at market prices	GNP at market prices excl. accrued net income of farm operators
D	40000	40001	40002	40003	40004	40005	40006	40007	40008	40009	40010	40011	40548	40013
D	40240	40241	40242	40243	40244	40245	40246	40247	40248	40249	40250	40251	40551	40253
1979	145,091	1,548	34,884	-3,064	19,143	3,983	10,503	-6,718	205,370	27,925	28,854	-188	261,961	257,978
1980	162,373	1,663	37,172	-3,411	21,782	3,969	11,438	-6,841	228,145	29,191	32,174	349	289,859	285,890
Unadjusted for seasonality														
1980 3	41,595	407	9,019	-715	5,246	5,653	3,000	-1,676	62,529	7,123	8,155	281	78,088	72,435
4	42,612	437	9,806	-1,240	5,773	-168	3,099	-1,813	58,506	7,860	8,412	1,161	75,939	76,107
1981 1	42,812	430	9,193	-911	6,122	-1,022	2,852	-2,344	57,132	9,214	8,461	-738	74,069	75,091
2	46,073	464	9,642	-785	6,337	-1,004	3,141	-2,128	61,740	8,876	8,832	-89	79,359	80,363
3	47,545	470	7,671	-975	6,683	7,479	3,354	-1,398	70,829	9,764	9,044	405	90,042	82,563
4	48,322	492	7,350	-1,658	7,184	-603	3,283	-851	63,519	10,387	9,429	1,696	85,031	85,634
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
1980 3	163,780	1,684	36,748	-3,684	22,000	4,168	11,452	-7,120	229,028	28,856	32,508	660	291,052	286,884
4	170,484	1,720	37,824	-2,820	22,944	4,756	12,084	-7,748	239,244	30,476	33,472	600	303,792	299,036
1981 1	175,636	1,696	38,772	-4,400	23,856	5,384	12,216	-8,000	245,160	35,520	34,364	528	315,572	310,188
2	182,652	1,856	36,852	-3,948	24,988	5,020	12,556	-8,684	251,292	37,548	35,192	1,116	325,148	320,128
3	187,952	1,936	31,196	-4,724	28,020	4,632	12,760	-6,076	255,696	39,388	36,064	1,352	332,500	327,868
4	192,768	1,936	28,604	-4,244	28,440	4,364	12,988	-4,124	260,732	40,508	37,444	2,100	340,784	336,420

¹Excludes profits (net of losses) of government business enterprises. ²Includes the withholding tax applicable to this item. ³Includes profits (net of losses) of government business enterprises and interest and miscellaneous investment income of government. ⁴Includes value of physical change in farm inventories. The seasonally adjusted data includes an arbitrary smoothing of crop production and standard seasonal adjustment for withdrawals of grain from farm stocks and the change in other farm-held inventories. Because of the arbitrary element, too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures. ⁵Includes net income of independent professional practitioners. ⁶See footnote 4, Table 1.2.

Source: National Income and Expenditure Accounts (13-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 1.2: Gross national expenditure (millions of dollars)

Year and quarter	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government current expenditure on goods and services ¹	Gross fixed capital formation							Value of physical change in inventories							Gross national expenditure at market prices
			Total	Government total ²	Business ³			Total	Government total	Business			Exports of goods and services	Deducts: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate		
					Total	Residential construction	Non-residential construction			Machinery and equipment	Non-farm ⁴	Farm & grain in commercial channels ⁵					
D	40014	40015	40016	40017	40021	40022	40023	40024	40025	40026	40027	40028	40029	40030	40031	40548	
D	40254	40255	40256	40257	40261	40262	40263	40264	40265	40266	40267	40268	40269	40270	40271	40551	
1979	150,617	51,979	60,595	7,397	53,198	14,085	18,127	20,986	4,165	60	3,988	117	77,087	-82,671	189	261,961	
1980	168,146	57,913	68,525	8,015	60,510	13,843	21,937	24,730	-1,192	69	-770	-491	90,258	-93,443	-348	289,859	
Unadjusted for seasonality																	
1980 3	41,662	14,922	18,361	2,400	15,961	3,945	6,129	5,887	2,836	36	-1,640	4,440	22,242	-21,653	-282	78,088	
4	47,738	15,076	18,191	2,173	16,018	3,735	5,942	6,341	-3,551	22	-1,085	-2,488	24,366	-24,720	-1,161	75,939	
1981 1	42,977	16,666	17,304	1,714	15,590	3,184	5,324	7,082	-1,209	-299	1,187	-2,097	22,867	-25,274	738	74,069	
2	47,144	14,974	21,031	2,150	18,881	4,533	6,310	8,038	-1,260	36	55	-1,351	26,115	-28,735	90	79,359	
3	46,821	17,035	21,387	2,738	18,649	4,686	7,376	6,587	6,962	40	310	6,612	24,454	-26,212	-405	90,042	
4	53,083	17,517	20,647	2,527	18,120	3,690	7,388	7,042	-3,126	25	-675	-2,476	25,563	-26,956	-1,697	85,031	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																	
1980 3	171,124	58,712	68,624	8,092	60,532	13,332	22,084	25,116	-4,972	72	-4,620	-424	90,888	-92,664	-660	291,052	
4	176,968	61,016	72,076	8,252	63,824	14,540	23,132	26,152	-5,896	72	-5,180	-788	96,452	-96,220	-604	303,792	
1981 1	182,644	62,420	77,260	8,616	68,644	16,080	24,656	27,908	900	-992	1,776	116	95,000	-102,128	-524	315,572	
2	188,740	64,644	81,360	8,968	72,392	17,604	25,500	29,288	772	88	432	252	100,604	-109,856	-1,116	325,148	
3	192,480	67,992	80,412	9,308	71,104	16,136	26,644	28,324	5,188	20	3,248	1,920	99,612	-111,828	-1,356	332,500	
4	196,236	69,712	82,444	9,624	72,820	14,552	28,792	29,476	-1,392	92	-1,948	464	100,780	-104,896	-2,100	340,784	

¹Includes defence expenditures. ²Includes outlay on new durable assets such as building and highway construction by governments, other than government business enterprises. Excludes defence construction and equipment which is defined as current expenditure. ³Includes capital expenditures by private and government business enterprises, private non-commercial institutions and outlays on new residential construction by individuals and business investors. Capital expenditure is defined to include all transfer costs on the sales and purchases of existing fixed assets. ⁴The book value of inventories is deflated to remove the effect of price change and the derived "physical" change is then valued at average prices of the current period to obtain the value of physical change. The difference between the value of physical change and the change in book value is called the inventory valuation adjustment, (as shown in Table 1.1). ⁵See footnote 4, Table 1.1.

Source: National Income and Expenditure Accounts (13-001), Statistics Canada.

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.3: Gross national expenditure in constant (1971) dollars (millions of dollars)¹

Year and quarter	Value of physical change in inventories															
	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government current expenditure on goods and services	Gross fixed capital formation							Business						
			Total	Government total	Business				Total	Government total	Non-farm	Farm and grain in commercial channels	Exports of goods and services	Deduct. imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure
					Total	Residential construction	Non-residential construction	Machinery and equipment								
D	40562	40568	40569	40570	40575	40576	40577	40578	40581	40582	40583	40584	40586	40588	40590	40561
D	40594	40600	40601	40602	40607	40608	40609	40610	40613	40614	40615	40616	40618	40620	40622	40593
1979	81,136	22,880	28,736	3,568	25,168	5,513	8,824	10,831	1,898	26	1,892	-20	31,766	-36,420	119	130,115
1980	81,955	22,762	29,830	3,553	26,277	4,926	9,917	11,434	-735	27	-562	-200	32,087	-35,615	-124	130,160
Unadjusted for seasonality																
1980 3	19,958	5,819	7,906	1,048	6,858	1,403	2,752	2,703	579	14	-888	1,453	7,941	-8,192	-125	33,886
4	22,597	5,648	7,635	926	6,709	1,271	2,598	2,840	-1,103	9	-282	-830	8,405	-9,080	-507	33,595
1981 1	19,445	6,236	7,082	725	6,357	1,029	2,275	3,053	-74	-110	723	-687	7,462	-8,863	311	31,599
2	20,975	5,273	8,282	871	7,411	1,424	2,617	3,370	-135	13	-14	-134	8,760	-9,885	37	33,307
3	20,206	5,895	8,209	1,055	7,154	1,434	2,970	2,750	2,008	14	109	1,885	8,057	-8,820	-163	35,392
4	22,748	5,823	7,869	967	6,902	1,110	2,891	2,901	-1,101	9	-226	-884	8,269	-9,165	-671	33,772
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																
1980 3	82,184	22,776	29,732	3,572	26,160	4,708	9,916	11,536	-2,444	28	-2,248	-224	32,104	-34,896	-264	129,192
4	82,852	22,984	30,264	3,512	26,752	4,932	10,104	11,716	-1,616	28	-1,472	-172	33,376	-35,504	-228	132,128
1981 1	83,332	23,068	31,368	3,540	27,828	5,212	10,488	12,128	560	-372	748	184	31,204	-35,932	-196	133,404
2	83,900	23,160	32,100	3,616	28,484	5,528	10,552	12,404	664	32	596	36	33,756	-37,840	-436	135,304
3	83,136	23,280	30,992	3,640	27,352	4,888	10,724	11,740	2,092	8	1,676	408	32,608	-37,456	-516	134,136
4	83,128	23,400	31,308	3,676	27,632	4,360	11,248	12,024	-524	36	-652	92	32,624	-35,704	-796	133,436

¹The implicit price deflators of the seasonally unadjusted components of Gross National Expenditure, derived by dividing the value figures in current dollars by the constant dollar figures, are not suitable as indicators of quarter-to-quarter price change. This is because they are currently weighted and therefore are affected by compositional shifts which occur within the unadjusted components of Gross National Expenditure, on a quarter-to-quarter basis. Quarter-to-quarter movements in the implicit price deflators based on seasonally adjusted data are less subject to the problem of shifting weights and may be used as a measure of price change.

Source: National Income and Expenditure Accounts (13-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 1.4: Sources of personal income (millions of dollars)

Year and quarter	Wages, salaries and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Net income received by farm operators from farm production ¹	Net income of non-farm unincorporated business including rent	Interest, dividends and miscellaneous investment income ²	Current transfers					Personal income
						From government					
						To persons	Capital assistance	From corporations ³	From non-residents		
D	40032	40033	40034	40035	40036	40039	40040	40037	40041	40549	
D	40272	40273	40274	40275	40276	40278	40279	40280	40281	40282	
1979	145,091	1,548	3,690	10,503	23,081	26,337	257	439	448	211,394	
1980	162,373	1,663	3,263	11,438	26,823	30,308	428	469	507	237,272	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 3	41,595	407	5,315	3,000	6,397	7,768	98	118	135	64,833	
4	42,612	437	-604	3,099	7,202	7,808	118	118	136	60,926	
1981 1	42,812	430	26	2,852	8,135	8,536	94	123	127	63,135	
2	46,073	464	-1,260	3,141	8,555	8,387	115	123	128	65,726	
3	47,545	470	7,324	3,354	9,536	8,351	93	123	144	76,940	
4	48,322	492	-915	3,283	10,448	8,816	116	123	145	70,830	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1980 3	163,780	1,684	3,436	11,452	27,216	31,704	392	472	540	240,676	
4	170,484	1,720	3,644	12,084	28,036	32,324	472	472	544	249,780	
1981 1	175,636	1,696	5,624	12,216	31,920	32,808	376	492	508	261,276	
2	182,652	1,856	5,196	12,556	33,564	33,320	460	492	512	270,608	
3	187,952	1,936	5,344	12,760	40,104	34,304	372	492	576	283,840	
4	192,768	1,936	4,536	12,988	41,108	35,928	464	492	580	290,800	

¹This item differs from col. 6, Table 1.1 by excluding the adjustment which has been made to take account of the accrued earnings arising out of the operations of the Canadian Wheat Board and the Canadian Co-Operative Wheat Producers. ²Includes all interest on the public debt paid by government to persons. ³Charitable contributions and bad debts. For source see Table 1.9.

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.5: Disposition of personal income (million dollars)

Year and quarter	Total personal income	Current transfers										Personal savings				
		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services					To government					Personal savings				
							Income taxes	Succession duties & estate taxes	Social ins. & govt. pension funds²	Other	To corporations³					
		Total	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services¹										
D	40042	40043	40044	40045	40046	40047	40048	40049	40050	40051	40052	40053	40054	40055	40056	40057
D	40552	40283	40284	40285	40286	40287	40288	40289	40290	40291	40292	40293	40294			40295
1979	211,394	150,617	22,593	18,709	46,451	62,864	27,670	99	9,114	2,203	3,596	289	17,806	17,739	67	172,308
1980	237,272	168,146	24,154	20,554	52,422	71,016	32,126	71	10,169	2,334	4,668	299	19,459	19,609	-150	192,572
Unadjusted for seasonal variation																
1980 3	64,833	41,662	5,999	5,056	12,669	17,938	8,352	15	2,558	478	1,145	75	10,548	6,099	4,449	53,430
4	60,926	47,738	7,078	6,936	15,218	18,506	9,453	18	2,342	492	1,230	76	-423	1,777	-2,200	48,621
1981 1	63,135	42,977	5,499	4,309	14,030	19,139	9,445	22	2,921	940	1,482	78	5,270	7,847	-2,577	49,807
2	65,726	47,144	7,238	5,335	14,632	19,939	7,982	12	3,497	542	1,547	77	4,925	5,966	-1,041	53,693
3	76,940	46,821	6,343	5,537	14,757	20,184	10,218	14	3,211	518	1,742	78	14,338	7,965	6,373	62,979
4	70,830	53,083	7,358	7,591	17,421	20,713	11,031	11	2,962	555	1,894	77	1,217	3,389	-2,172	56,271
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																
1980 3	240,676	171,124	24,672	20,900	53,544	72,008	32,308	60	10,312	2,264	4,596	300	19,712			195,732
4	249,780	176,968	25,492	21,360	55,736	74,380	34,552	72	10,744	2,360	4,940	304	19,840			202,052
1981 1	261,276	182,644	26,124	22,192	57,724	76,604	35,528	88	11,624	2,536	5,788	312	22,756			211,500
2	270,608	188,740	27,020	22,800	59,820	79,100	38,544	48	12,408	2,540	6,256	308	21,764			217,068
3	283,840	192,480	26,192	22,832	62,460	80,996	40,124	56	12,944	2,524	7,032	312	28,368			228,192
4	290,800	196,236	26,416	23,264	63,356	83,200	40,508	44	13,388	2,620	7,584	308	30,112			234,240

¹Includes net expenditure abroad. ²Employer and employee contributions to social insurance and government pension funds. ³This item is the transfer portion of interest on the consumer debt. ⁴This item is equal to "personal income" less the total of "current transfers to government".
For source see Table 1.9.

Table 1.6: Sources and disposition of gross saving (million dollars)

Sources of gross saving															
Saving															
Year and quarter	Total gross saving	Persons & unincorporated business		Corporate and government business enterprises				Government	Non-residents	Capital consumption allowances and MVA ²	Residual error of estimate	Disposition of gross saving			
		Personal saving	Adjustment on grain transactions ¹	Undistributed corporate profits	Govt. business enterprises	Capital assistance	Inventory valuation adjustment					Gross fixed capital formation ³	Value of physical change in inventories	Residual error of estimate	
D	40185	40175	40181	40176	40177	40178	40182	40179	40180	40183	40184	40186	40190	40191	
D	40423	40413	40419	40414	40415	40416	40420	40417	40418	40421	40422	40424	40428	40429	
1979	64,949	17,806	293	18,597	1,583	502	-6,718	-1,218	5,438	28,854	-188	60,595	4,165	189	
1980	66,985	19,459	706	18,805	1,540	517	-6,841	-2,523	2,799	32,174	349	68,525	-1,192	-348	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1980 3	20,915	10,548	338	4,840	304	151	-1,676	-1,452	-574	8,155	281	18,361	2,836	-282	
4	13,479	-423	436	4,277	353	134	-1,813	740	202	8,412	1,161	18,191	-3,551	-1,161	
1981 1	16,833	5,270	-1,048	4,087	577	106	-2,344	149	2,313	8,461	-738	17,304	-1,209	738	
2	19,861	4,925	256	4,673	329	175	-2,128	352	2,536	8,832	-89	21,031	-1,260	90	
3	27,944	14,338	155	3,081	239	121	-1,398	314	1,645	9,044	405	21,387	6,962	-405	
4	15,824	1,217	312	1,923	204	198	-851	483	1,213	9,429	1,696	20,647	-3,126	-1,697	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
1980 3	62,992	19,712	732	18,344	1,536	584	-7,120	-5,596	1,632	32,508	660	68,624	-4,972	-660	
4	65,576	19,840	1,112	18,776	1,668	512	-7,748	-2,040	-616	33,472	600	72,076	-5,896	-604	
1981 1	77,636	22,756	-240	16,984	1,556	456	-8,000	2,492	6,740	34,364	528	77,260	900	-524	
2	81,016	21,764	-176	16,740	1,360	712	-8,684	4,028	8,964	35,192	1,116	81,360	772	-1,116	
3	84,244	28,368	-712	11,116	1,364	464	-6,076	916	11,388	36,064	1,352	80,412	5,188	-1,356	
4	78,952	30,112	-172	10,216	1,116	768	-4,124	-2,244	3,736	37,444	2,100	82,444	-1,392	-2,100	

¹This item is the adjustment to take account of the accrued earnings of farm operators arising out of the operations of the Canadian Wheat Board. See also footnote 1, Table 1.4. ²Miscellaneous valuation adjustment. ³For a breakdown between government and business, see Table 1.2.
For source see Table 1.9.

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.7: Government revenue, expenditure, and surplus or deficit, by level of government (millions of dollars)

Year and quarter	Revenue													
	Direct taxes													
	Corporate and government business enterprises													
	Persons					Federal tax collections					Indirect taxes			
	Total	Federal ¹	Provincial	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan	Total ²	Federal ²	Provincial ²	Non-residents federal ²	Provincial tax collections	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local ⁴
D	40058	40059	40060	40062	40063	40064	40065	40066	40067	40068	40069	40070	40071	40072
D	40296	40297	40298	40300	40301	40302	40303	40304	40305	40306	40307	40308	40309	40310
1979	36,883	20,257	13,539	2,318	769	10,027	6,887	6,214	3,140	2,490	754	32,537	10,661	12,009
1980	42,366	23,434	15,391	2,604	937	11,608	8,002	7,858	3,606	3,063	995	36,134	12,131	13,109
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1980 3	10,925	6,047	4,002	644	232	2,704	1,864	1,599	840	689	152	9,081	3,066	3,291
4	11,813	6,881	4,340	410	182	3,197	2,200	1,659	997	612	242	9,578	3,460	3,373
1981 1	12,388	6,817	4,614	753	204	3,273	2,352	3,330	921	1,253	259	11,037	3,919	4,119
2	11,491	6,263	3,845	1,047	336	3,287	2,341	1,839	946	1,061	269	10,926	4,643	3,261
3	13,443	7,642	4,824	729	248	2,718	1,941	1,984	777	740	253	12,022	5,194	3,805
4	14,004	8,343	5,007	479	175	2,759	1,990	1,953	769	708	329	12,099	5,082	3,969
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
1980 3	42,680	23,548	15,544	2,640	948	11,148	7,680	7,592	3,468	2,900	904	36,264	12,120	13,240
4	45,368	25,524	16,020	2,752	1,072	12,408	8,504	8,480	3,904	3,212	808	37,492	13,008	13,556
1981 1	47,240	26,560	17,096	2,800	784	13,612	9,780	8,828	3,832	3,580	976	42,836	16,544	14,236
2	51,000	28,604	18,492	2,932	972	12,652	9,048	8,900	3,604	4,456	944	46,040	18,836	15,128
3	53,124	30,336	18,704	3,092	992	11,216	7,984	9,080	3,232	3,212	1,468	48,004	20,584	15,316
4	53,940	30,760	18,868	3,208	1,104	10,668	7,684	9,616	2,984	3,800	1,052	47,456	19,388	15,936

Year and quarter	Revenue													
	Investment income													
	Other current transfers from persons													
	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan		
	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
D	40074	40075	40076	40077	40078	40079	40080	40081	40082	40083	40084	40559		
D	40312	40313	40314	40315	40316	40317	40318	40319	40320	40321	40322	40560		
1979	2,203	17	2,011	146	29	14,407	4,199	7,992	395	41	1,241	539		
1980	2,334	20	2,129	151	34	16,685	4,718	9,369	425	45	1,475	653		
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1980 3	478	5	426	38	9	4,105	1,194	2,298	101	11	333	168		
4	492	5	439	39	9	4,590	1,314	2,526	122	12	439	177		
1981 1	940	5	886	40	9	4,453	1,140	2,660	102	12	367	172		
2	542	6	486	41	9	4,570	1,416	2,334	119	12	483	206		
3	518	6	461	41	10	4,521	1,392	2,435	111	12	401	170		
4	555	6	497	42	10	5,168	1,453	2,843	130	13	546	183		
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
1980 3	2,264	20	2,056	152	36	16,940	4,648	9,640	424	44	1,512	672		
4	2,360	20	2,148	156	36	17,868	5,036	10,084	448	48	1,544	708		
1981 1	2,536	20	2,320	160	36	18,040	5,148	10,044	452	48	1,660	688		
2	2,540	24	2,316	164	36	18,244	5,436	9,712	456	48	1,768	824		
3	2,524	24	2,296	164	40	18,644	5,440	10,196	464	48	1,816	680		
4	2,620	24	2,388	168	40	19,920	5,580	11,136	476	52	1,944	732		

¹Includes the taxes on life insurance companies introduced in 1969. At the present time, for National Accounts purposes, life insurance companies are treated as associations of individuals in so far as their investment activities are concerned. The 1969 taxes are thus included here pending a complete review of the treatment of insurance. ²Tax liabilities. ³Withholding taxes. ⁴The quarterly figures of real property taxes unadjusted and seasonally adjusted are obtained by dividing annual totals by four. Since real property tax rates have been generally upward, this treatment gives rise to a fictitious seasonal between the fourth and first quarters in the seasonally adjusted taxes of series. For source see Table 1.9.

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.7: Government revenue, expenditure, and surplus or deficit, by level of government (millions of dollars)/continued

Revenue															
Year and quarter	Current transfers from other levels of government								Total revenue						
	Provinces		Local governments		Hospitals										
	Total	From Canada	From local governments	From Canada	From provinces	From provinces	From local governments	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan	
D	40085	40086	40087	40088	40089	40090	40091	40092	40093	40094	40095	40096	40097	40098	
D	40323	40324	40325	40326	40327	40328	40329	40330	40331	40332	40333	40334	40335	40336	
1979	29,943	11,419	48	335	10,958	7,163	20	126,754	42,775	50,158	21,701	7,253	3,559	1,308	
1980	32,511	12,533	59	295	11,438	8,166	20	142,633	49,300	56,196	23,203	8,265	4,079	1,590	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1980 3	8,256	2,956	12	53	3,045	2,185	5	35,701	12,328	13,825	5,961	2,210	977	400	
4	8,167	3,113	15	50	2,823	2,161	5	38,079	14,102	14,803	5,779	2,187	849	359	
1981 1	7,650	3,339	20	79	2,240	1,967	5	40,000	14,492	16,559	5,460	1,993	1,120	376	
2	9,795	3,511	16	131	3,823	2,309	5	40,880	14,938	14,399	7,136	2,335	1,530	542	
3	9,147	3,274	17	46	3,418	2,387	5	42,622	16,428	15,593	6,639	2,414	1,130	418	
4	9,358	3,641	68	39	3,295	2,310	5	44,272	17,203	16,794	6,554	2,338	1,025	358	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
1980 3	33,616	12,732	72	260	11,864	8,668	20	143,816	48,920	56,752	23,604	8,768	4,152	1,620	
4	33,504	12,388	40	292	12,040	8,724	20	149,808	52,900	58,140	23,864	8,828	4,296	1,780	
1981 1	32,500	12,252	68	384	11,764	8,012	20	157,740	59,028	59,848	24,816	8,116	4,460	1,472	
2	36,228	14,244	80	324	12,452	9,108	20	167,648	62,892	63,576	25,472	9,212	4,700	1,796	
3	37,108	14,160	112	240	13,156	9,420	20	172,088	65,836	64,016	26,128	9,528	4,908	1,672	
4	37,964	14,404	224	232	13,732	9,352	20	173,620	64,488	65,940	26,740	9,464	5,152	1,836	
Current expenditure															
Year and quarter	Purchases of goods and services ^a							Transfer payments to persons							
	Total	Federal	Defence ^a	Provincial	Local	Hospital	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan	
D	40111	40112	40113	40114	40115	40116	40553	40554	40117	40118	40119	40120	40121	40122	
D	40349	40350	40351	40352	40353	40354	40556	40557	40355	40356	40357	40358	40359	40360	
1979	51,979	12,750	4,245	15,162	17,182	6,811	50	24	26,337	14,657	9,251	340	1,535	554	
1980	57,913	13,707	4,936	16,935	19,166	8,018	58	29	30,308	16,574	10,783	384	1,903	664	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1980 3	14,922	3,443	1,259	4,702	4,689	2,066	15	7	7,768	3,980	3,040	96	483	169	
4	15,076	3,323	1,248	4,239	5,399	2,094	14	7	7,808	4,247	2,801	106	490	164	
1981 1	16,666	4,590	1,590	5,014	4,859	2,165	31	7	8,536	4,880	2,789	93	562	212	
2	14,974	3,332	1,142	3,901	5,433	2,287	14	7	8,387	4,706	2,794	112	575	200	
3	17,035	4,049	1,430	5,152	5,349	2,458	20	7	8,351	4,465	2,984	106	590	206	
4	17,517	4,329	1,581	4,696	6,060	2,398	24	10	8,816	4,792	3,102	117	595	210	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
1980 3	58,712	13,896	5,064	17,096	19,464	8,168	60	28	31,704	16,852	11,848	396	1,932	676	
4	61,016	14,308	5,240	17,824	20,344	8,456	56	28	32,324	17,944	11,360	404	1,960	656	
1981 1	62,420	15,176	5,496	18,096	20,244	8,752	124	28	32,808	18,100	11,212	400	2,248	848	
2	64,644	15,704	5,568	18,496	21,292	9,068	56	28	33,320	18,340	11,448	432	2,300	800	
3	67,992	16,764	5,772	19,024	22,420	9,676	80	28	34,304	18,832	11,852	436	2,360	824	
4	69,712	17,556	6,136	19,436	22,848	9,736	96	40	35,928	20,100	12,164	444	2,380	840	

^aSee page 23. ^aDefense purchases of goods and services are included in Federal government purchases of goods and services.

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.7: Government revenue, expenditure, and surplus or deficit, by level of government (millions of dollars)/continued

Year and quarter	Current expenditure													
	Subsidies			Capital assistance			Current transfers to non-residents			Interest on the public debt				
	Total	Federal	Provincial	Total	Federal	Provincial	Total	Federal	Canada Pension Plan	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals
D	40124	40125	40126	40127	40128	40129	40130	41970	41971	40131	40132	40133	40134	40555
D	40362	40363	40364	40365	40366	40367	40368	41972	41973	40369	40370	40371	40372	40558
1979	4,612	3,220	1,392	759	546	213	767	756	11	13,575	8,080	3,712	1,714	69
1980	6,943	5,486	1,457	945	707	238	817	804	13	15,719	9,653	4,107	1,886	73
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1980 3	1,958	1,447	511	249	184	65	227	224	3	3,773	2,401	939	416	17
4	1,718	1,372	346	252	189	63	150	146	4	4,168	2,564	971	609	24
1981 1	1,823	1,414	409	200	141	59	214	210	4	4,762	3,087	1,264	397	14
2	2,050	1,790	260	290	228	62	236	232	4	4,796	3,016	1,198	561	21
3	2,258	1,736	522	214	144	70	206	202	4	5,097	3,383	1,234	462	18
4	1,712	1,333	379	314	248	66	217	213	4	5,855	3,864	1,291	674	26
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
1980 3	7,408	5,860	1,548	976	716	260	1,000	988	12	15,996	9,936	4,116	1,868	76
4	7,016	5,436	1,580	984	732	252	664	648	16	16,340	10,216	3,996	2,052	76
1981 1	7,316	5,764	1,552	832	596	236	784	768	16	18,588	11,976	4,468	2,068	76
2	8,492	7,012	1,480	1,172	924	248	860	844	16	18,904	12,136	4,696	1,996	76
3	8,616	7,056	1,560	836	556	280	904	888	16	21,412	13,876	5,376	2,080	80
4	6,948	5,260	1,688	1,232	968	264	944	928	16	23,136	15,412	5,408	2,232	84

Year and quarter	Current expenditure												Total current expenditure ^a	
	Current transfers to other levels of government													
	Canada to		Provinces to		Local governments to								Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan
	Total	Provinces	Local governments	Local governments	Hospitals	Provinces	Hospitals	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals		
D	40135	40136	40137	40138	40139	40140	40141	40142	40143	40144	40145	40146	40147	40148
D	40373	40374	40375	40376	40377	40378	40379	40380	40381	40382	40383	40384	40385	40386
1979	29,943	11,419	335	10,958	7,163	48	20	127,972	51,763	47,851	19,304	6,880	1,596	578
1980	32,511	12,533	295	11,438	8,166	59	20	145,156	59,759	53,124	21,515	8,091	1,974	693
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1980 3	8,256	2,956	53	3,045	2,185	12	5	37,153	14,688	14,487	5,218	2,083	501	176
4	8,167	3,113	50	2,823	2,161	15	5	37,339	15,004	13,404	6,134	2,118	508	171
1981 1	7,650	3,339	79	2,240	1,967	20	5	39,851	17,740	13,742	5,374	2,179	597	219
2	9,795	3,511	131	3,823	2,309	16	5	40,528	16,946	14,347	6,127	2,308	593	207
3	9,147	3,274	46	3,418	2,387	17	5	42,308	17,299	15,767	5,939	2,476	614	213
4	9,358	3,641	39	3,295	2,310	68	5	43,789	18,459	15,139	6,924	2,424	623	220
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
1980 3	33,616	12,732	260	11,864	8,668	72	20	149,412	61,240	55,400	21,820	8,244	2,004	704
4	33,504	12,388	292	12,040	8,724	40	20	151,848	61,964	55,776	22,860	8,532	2,032	684
1981 1	32,500	12,252	384	11,764	8,012	68	20	155,248	65,016	55,340	22,800	8,828	2,388	876
2	36,228	14,244	324	12,452	9,108	80	20	163,620	69,528	57,928	23,820	9,144	2,372	828
3	37,108	14,160	240	13,156	9,420	112	20	171,172	72,372	60,668	25,068	9,756	2,456	852
4	37,964	14,404	232	13,732	9,352	224	20	175,864	74,860	62,044	25,768	9,820	2,492	880

^aIncludes capital consumptions allowances as shown on page 24, col. 8.

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.7: Government revenue, expenditure, and surplus or deficit, by level of government (millions of dollars)/concluded

Surplus or deficit on a national accounts basis												
Year and quarter	Saving						Plus: capital consumption allowances					
	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals
D	40149	40150	40151	40152	40153	40154	40155	40099	40100	40101	40102	40103
D	40387	40388	40389	40390	40391	40392	40393	40337	40338	40339	40340	40341
1979	-1,218	-8,988	2,307	2,397	373	1,963	730	3,984	686	1,405	1,610	283
1980	-2,523	-10,459	3,072	1,688	174	2,105	897	4,624	776	1,656	1,868	324
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1980 3	-1,452	-2,360	-662	743	127	476	224	1,178	197	423	476	82
4	740	-902	1,399	-355	69	341	188	1,221	203	440	493	85
1981 1	149	-3,248	2,817	86	-186	523	157	1,269	218	452	506	93
2	352	-2,008	52	1,009	27	937	335	1,322	227	472	526	97
3	314	-871	-174	700	-62	516	205	1,377	235	492	549	101
4	483	-1,256	1,655	-370	-86	402	138	1,432	243	513	571	105
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates												
1980 3	-5,596	-12,320	1,352	1,784	524	2,148	916	4,712	788	1,692	1,904	328
4	-2,040	-9,064	2,364	1,004	296	2,264	1,096	4,884	812	1,760	1,972	340
1981 1	2,492	-5,988	4,508	2,016	-712	2,072	596	5,076	872	1,808	2,024	372
2	4,028	-6,636	5,648	1,652	68	2,328	968	5,288	908	1,888	2,104	388
3	916	-6,536	3,348	1,060	-228	2,452	820	5,508	940	1,968	2,196	404
4	-2,244	-10,372	3,896	972	-356	2,660	956	5,728	972	2,052	2,284	420

Surplus or deficit on a national accounts basis												
Year and quarter	Deduct: gross capital formation					Equals: surplus (+) or deficit (-)						
	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan
D	40156	40157	40158	40159	40160	40168	40169	40170	40171	40172	40173	40174
D	40394	40395	40396	40397	40398	40406	40407	40408	40409	40410	40411	40412
1979	7,457	911	2,940	3,218	388	-4,691	-9,213	772	789	268	1,963	730
1980	8,084	1,014	3,163	3,458	449	-5,983	-10,697	1,565	98	49	2,105	897
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1980 3	2,436	283	993	1,037	123	-2,710	-2,446	-1,232	182	86	476	224
4	2,195	265	867	936	127	-234	-964	972	-798	27	341	188
1981 1	1,415	-17	632	693	107	3	-3,013	2,637	-101	-200	523	157
2	2,186	329	826	915	116	-512	-2,110	-302	620	8	937	335
3	2,778	375	1,127	1,152	124	-1,087	-1,011	-809	97	-85	516	205
4	2,552	357	1,001	1,069	125	-637	-1,370	1,167	-868	-106	402	138
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates												
1980 3	8,164	1,020	3,196	3,484	464	-9,048	-12,552	-152	204	388	2,148	916
4	8,324	1,052	3,240	3,544	488	-5,480	-9,304	884	-568	148	2,264	1,096
1981 1	7,624	152	3,404	3,596	472	-56	-5,268	2,912	444	-812	2,072	596
2	9,056	1,312	3,524	3,748	472	260	-7,040	4,012	8	-16	2,328	968
3	9,328	1,292	3,660	3,904	472	-2,904	-6,888	1,656	-648	-296	2,452	820
4	9,716	1,420	3,756	4,068	472	-6,232	-10,820	2,192	-812	-408	2,660	956

For source see Table 1.9.

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.8: Implicit price indexes,¹ gross national expenditure (1971 = 100), based on seasonally adjusted data

Year and quarter	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services					Government current expenditure on goods and services	Gross fixed capital formation			
							Government			
	Total	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services		Total	Total	Non-residential construction	Machinery and equipment
D	40626	40627	40628	40629	40630	40631	40632	40633	40634	40635
1979	185.6	155.8	165.4	205.2	192.3	227.2	210.9	207.3	213.4	173.7
1980	205.2	169.3	183.9	230.3	210.5	254.4	229.7	225.6	231.7	191.6
1980 3	208.2	172.4	186.3	234.0	213.2	257.8	230.8	226.5	232.4	193.6
	213.6	174.3	188.8	244.2	218.2	265.5	238.2	235.0	241.2	200.7
1981 1	219.2	177.5	192.5	252.5	223.8	270.6	246.3	243.4	250.6	205.4
	225.0	182.2	197.3	260.4	229.0	279.1	253.5	248.0	255.8	208.5
	231.5	187.1	199.9	270.0	234.2	292.1	259.5	255.7	264.9	211.2
	236.1	190.8	202.7	275.3	239.1	297.9	263.3	261.8	270.2	221.3

	Gross fixed capital formation				Exports of goods and services		Deduct: imports of goods and services		Gross national expenditure
	Business						Total	Of which: merchandise	
	Total	Residential construction	Non- residential construction	Machinery & equipment	Total	Of which: merchandise			
D	40636	40637	40638	40639	40640	40641	40642	40643	40625
1979	211.4	255.5	205.4	193.8	242.7	249.3	227.0	229.5	201.3
1980	230.3	281.0	221.2	216.3	281.3	290.7	262.4	267.4	222.7
1980 3	231.4	283.2	222.7	217.7	283.1	292.1	265.5	271.6	225.3
4	238.6	294.8	228.9	223.2	289.0	297.1	271.0	275.8	229.9
1981 1	246.7	308.5	235.1	230.1	304.4	314.5	284.2	289.7	236.6
2	254.1	318.5	241.7	236.1	298.0	304.5	290.3	296.0	240.3
3	260.0	330.1	248.5	241.3	305.5	312.0	298.6	303.0	247.9
4	263.5	333.8	256.0	245.1	308.9	314.4	293.8	296.2	255.4

¹These implicit indexes are current weighted price indexes. They reflect not only pure price changes, but also changing expenditure patterns within and between major groups. Quarter-to-quarter comparisons based on the seasonally adjusted data are less subject to the problem of shifting weights than are similar comparisons based on data unadjusted for seasonality, and therefore may be used as indicators of price change.
For source see Table 1.9.

Table 1.9: Relation between gross national product at market prices and gross domestic product at factor cost (millions of dollars)

Year and quarter	Gross national product at market prices	Residual error of estimate	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Investment income received from non-residents	Investment income paid to non-residents	Gross domestic product at factor cost	Gross national product at market prices	Residual error of estimate	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Investment income received from non-residents	Investment income paid to non-residents	Gross domestic product at factor cost
D	40193	40194	40195	40196	40197	40198	40550	40431	40432	40433	40434	40435
1979	261,961	188	-27,925	-2,434	9,761	241,551						
1980	289,859	-349	-29,191	-3,458	11,561	268,422						

Unadjusted for seasonal variation

Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

1980 3	78,088	-281	-7,123	-844	2,550	72,390	291,052	-660	-28,856	-3,400	11,648	269,784
4	75,939	-1,161	-7,860	-909	3,396	69,405	303,792	-600	-30,476	-3,704	11,224	280,236
1981 1	74,069	738	-9,214	-696	3,142	68,039	315,572	-528	-35,520	-2,788	13,552	290,288
2	79,359	89	-8,876	-646	3,633	73,559	325,148	-1,116	-37,548	-2,592	14,452	298,344
3	90,042	-405	-9,764	-871	3,683	82,685	332,500	-1,352	-39,388	-3,512	16,596	304,844
4	85,031	-1,696	-10,387	-946	4,485	76,487	340,784	-2,100	-40,508	-3,744	15,172	309,604

Source: National income and expenditure accounts (13-001), Statistics Canada.

2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.1: Gross domestic product by industry of origin¹, quarterly in 1971 constant dollars based on the 1970 standard industrial classification

Transportation, Communication and other utilities															
Year and quarter	Gross domestic product	Agriculture	Forestry	Fishing and trapping	Mines (including milling), quarries and oil wells	Manufacturing industries	Construction	Total	Transportation	Communication	Electric power, gas and water utilities	Trade			
												Total	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	
D	143992	143993	143994	143995	143996	144007	144087	144088	144089	144097	144099	144102	144103	144105	
D	143820	143821	143822	143823	143824	143835	143915	143916	143917	143925	143927	143930	143931	143933	
1980	116,425.2	2,845.3	756.8	169.0	3,447.0	25,460.1	6,665.4	16,305.8	7,344.1	4,982.1	3,739.2	14,666.3	6,143.0	8,523.3	
1981	119,309.3	3,088.1	723.8	182.8	3,251.8	25,867.6	7,095.6	16,818.6	7,405.5	5,312.2	3,856.9	14,770.4	6,105.2	8,665.2	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1980 4	29,287.0	134.8	214.6	42.9	872.3	6,477.3	1,713.7	4,158.8	1,794.9	1,283.3	1,017.0	3,987.7	1,561.0	2,426.7	
1981 1	28,592.6	245.3	205.0	25.0	849.6	6,507.6	1,452.4	4,239.8	1,778.4	1,291.5	1,119.0	3,363.6	1,463.8	1,899.9	
2	30,399.1	669.6	153.1	48.1	822.3	6,971.4	1,787.9	4,188.8	1,931.1	1,325.1	870.5	3,865.7	1,627.3	2,238.4	
3	31,000.1	2,046.0	154.4	77.7	764.7	6,224.4	2,069.4	4,123.8	1,907.9	1,323.0	829.4	3,674.6	1,538.1	2,136.4	
4	29,316.9	127.1	211.3	31.8	815.2	6,164.4	1,785.9	4,266.2	1,788.3	1,372.5	1,038.0	3,866.1	1,475.8	2,390.3	
1982 1	27,876.8	240.8	167.0	19.4	798.5	5,834.3	1,431.5	4,276.1	1,688.1	1,352.6	1,181.8	3,137.5	1,340.5	1,797.0	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
1980 4	117,680.5	2,796.3	766.8	167.2	3,408.3	25,711.9	6,737.7	16,594.0	7,381.1	5,109.7	3,859.9	14,846.7	6,189.3	8,657.3	
1981 1	119,217.4	3,109.9	830.0	184.0	3,383.3	26,046.5	6,976.1	16,701.8	7,486.7	5,211.3	3,759.6	15,036.3	6,231.7	8,804.6	
2	120,623.5	3,073.1	721.7	184.4	3,298.5	26,966.7	7,213.2	16,889.3	7,526.2	5,277.4	3,843.7	15,036.2	6,260.8	8,775.4	
3	119,312.7	3,075.8	591.1	187.9	3,128.0	26,036.9	7,176.4	16,697.2	7,261.6	5,272.1	3,929.4	14,685.0	6,092.0	8,593.1	
4	118,271.8	3,095.6	753.0	170.8	3,187.0	24,530.5	7,024.4	16,974.0	7,356.6	5,461.8	3,897.4	14,406.1	5,890.3	8,515.9	
1982 1	116,257.1	3,110.9	675.7	158.0	3,185.4	23,483.3	6,790.0	16,805.4	7,133.2	5,446.1	3,965.8	14,002.5	5,692.3	8,310.2	
Special industry groupings															
Year and quarter	Finance insurance and real estate	Community business and personal services	Public administration and defence	Industrial production	Goods-producing industries	Service-producing industries	Commercial industries	Non commercial industries	Non-durable manufacturing industries	Durable manufacturing industries					
D	144119	144126	144133	144145	144148	144147	144146	144149	144140	144139					
D	143947	143954	143961	143968	143969	143970	143971	143972	143974	143973					
1980	15,214.6	22,913.9	7,981.0	32,646.3	43,082.8	73,342.4	98,067.3	18,357.9	12,574.8	12,885.3					
1981	15,653.9	23,736.0	8,120.7	32,976.3	44,066.6	75,242.7	100,609.6	18,699.7	12,719.9	13,147.7					
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1980 4	3,843.6	5,865.4	1,975.9	8,366.6	10,472.7	18,814.3	24,589.9	4,697.0	3,154.0	3,323.3					
1981 1	3,862.6	5,879.9	1,961.9	8,476.2	10,403.9	18,188.7	23,909.6	4,683.1	3,150.3	3,357.3					
2	3,880.5	5,975.0	2,036.7	8,664.2	11,323.0	19,076.1	25,659.6	4,739.5	3,322.8	3,648.6					
3	3,936.2	5,822.4	2,106.3	7,818.4	12,166.1	18,834.0	26,477.5	4,522.5	3,151.2	3,073.2					
4	3,974.5	6,058.6	2,015.9	8,017.5	10,173.6	19,143.3	24,562.2	4,754.7	3,095.6	3,068.7					
1982 1	3,956.3	5,993.2	2,022.3	7,814.6	9,673.2	18,203.6	23,112.8	4,764.0	2,926.8	2,907.4					
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
1980 4	15,363.2	23,216.5	8,071.9	32,980.1	43,448.1	74,232.4	99,074.1	18,606.5	12,585.9	13,126.0					
1981 1	15,496.5	23,429.3	8,023.5	33,189.4	44,289.3	74,928.0	100,642.5	18,574.9	12,760.7	13,285.8					
2	15,532.5	23,652.2	8,055.6	34,109.0	45,301.4	75,322.1	102,017.9	18,605.6	12,965.3	14,001.4					
3	15,682.9	23,883.2	8,168.1	33,094.2	44,125.5	75,187.2	100,519.8	18,792.9	12,791.7	13,245.2					
4	15,895.8	23,994.5	8,240.2	31,614.9	42,658.5	75,613.2	99,410.9	18,860.9	12,391.4	12,139.2					
1982 1	15,883.7	23,892.7	8,269.5	30,634.5	41,369.2	74,887.9	97,357.3	18,899.9	11,897.8	11,585.4					

¹The average of the monthly series may not equal the annual level due to rounding.

Sources: Gross Domestic Product by Industry (61-213 and 61-005), Statistics Canada.

2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.2: Gross domestic product by industry of origin, monthly indexes (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification

Year and month	Gross domestic product	Agriculture	Forestry	Fishing and trapping	Mines (including milling), quarries and oil wells			
					Total	Metal mines	Mineral fuels	Non-metal mines (except coal mines)
D	144336	144337	144338	144339	144340	144341	144345	144348
D	144164	144165	144166	144167	144168	144169	144173	144176
1980	139.8	105.5	113.0	114.7	109.6	86.2	120.3	116.0
1981	143.3	114.6	108.1	124.0	103.3	82.2	112.9	110.8
Unadjusted for seasonal variation								
1980 A	140.2	152.8	101.7	71.2	108.0	92.8	116.0	119.3
M	140.4	139.3	79.7	156.3	110.2	91.9	118.6	115.4
J	140.5	13.1	94.3	148.6	114.5	92.6	120.7	125.2
J	133.3	57.1	105.7	253.6	103.7	77.2	118.4	99.2
A	136.4	80.3	109.8	156.2	108.6	79.7	118.6	104.2
S	162.4	660.2	127.0	89.3	107.3	84.6	112.4	114.6
O	142.1	16.3	130.8	144.4	107.3	81.7	114.3	125.7
N	142.9	13.1	133.5	119.0	118.5	94.3	127.5	127.3
D	137.1	30.6	120.4	86.1	106.9	79.6	124.0	110.2
1981 J	131.3	36.7	103.1	47.0	102.8	75.5	122.8	106.5
F	139.5	40.3	129.5	75.3	111.0	84.7	124.9	118.2
M	141.3	32.2	134.8	81.6	110.3	88.0	116.9	125.0
A	144.6	151.4	108.0	55.2	106.3	91.4	116.4	116.6
M	146.2	133.7	69.0	211.2	103.1	88.7	105.6	118.2
J	147.3	13.0	97.4	125.5	104.2	88.1	106.0	114.9
J	137.8	56.0	80.5	219.4	90.0	57.3	107.2	95.6
A	140.2	83.7	84.0	264.5	101.4	82.0	106.3	105.9
S	168.9	771.1	112.3	149.1	100.2	79.8	106.7	106.8
O	142.8	10.1	125.9	101.4	102.5	88.1	101.7	115.5
N	143.2	14.8	141.2	90.6	105.3	83.7	115.8	114.0
D	136.5	31.7	111.6	67.0	103.1	79.0	124.4	92.3
1982 J	129.7	37.0	85.6	34.1	96.7	72.1	117.2	94.4
F	136.2	36.4	115.8	47.1	104.0	80.2	120.5	102.1
M	135.9	33.8	97.9	76.2	103.8	86.8	114.7	94.0
Adjusted for seasonal variation								
1980 A	139.6	110.4	115.5	122.5	110.3	90.0	118.6	116.6
M	139.0	107.6	110.9	109.2	112.4	89.0	123.3	116.2
J	138.5	106.2	100.2	106.5	111.8	87.9	122.7	116.0
J	138.7	107.3	113.6	107.4	108.6	81.4	123.0	122.7
A	139.2	105.1	104.4	93.0	110.8	82.0	123.4	117.8
S	139.9	103.4	110.1	100.5	107.6	84.9	118.3	107.4
O	140.8	104.5	115.0	106.5	106.4	82.8	115.4	119.5
N	141.6	104.2	112.5	112.1	111.7	89.1	120.7	116.5
D	141.6	102.5	116.1	121.6	106.9	83.0	117.4	111.7
1981 J	142.2	113.4	127.7	118.2	106.9	81.9	119.1	111.6
F	143.3	116.3	123.0	127.0	108.4	84.2	119.5	115.1
M	144.0	116.4	121.2	129.2	107.3	86.1	114.7	116.5
A	144.3	114.7	121.2	125.6	107.6	87.7	117.6	114.5
M	144.8	114.0	97.0	126.0	104.7	86.1	109.4	118.0
J	145.5	113.3	105.2	123.7	102.2	83.9	109.1	107.4
J	143.9	114.5	86.8	129.4	93.9	60.5	111.0	116.1
A	143.1	113.6	80.5	127.0	103.3	84.1	111.0	115.0
S	142.9	114.2	97.6	126.0	101.1	79.9	112.4	105.7
O	142.3	114.1	110.4	116.8	100.8	87.1	102.9	110.0
N	142.4	115.7	119.1	120.8	100.9	83.0	109.9	104.3
D	141.4	114.7	107.9	110.0	102.1	80.1	117.8	94.0
1982 J	140.0	116.4	105.8	102.3	100.5	78.3	113.5	98.3
F	140.1	114.7	109.6	104.0	101.8	79.7	115.2	96.1
M	138.7	115.1	87.4	115.4	101.4	85.2	112.3	88.1

2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.2: Gross domestic product by industry of origin, monthly volume indexes (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month	Manufacturing industries												Primary metal industries
	Total	Food and beverages industries	Tobacco products industries	Rubber & plastic products industries	Leather industries	Textile industries	Knitting mills	Clothing industries	Wood industries	Furniture and fixture industries	Paper and allied industries	Printing, publishing, and allied industries	
D	144351	144352	144365	144366	144369	144371	144374	144375	144379	144383	144385	144389	144392
D	144179	144180	144193	144194	144197	144199	144202	144203	144207	144211	144213	144217	144220
1980	133.7	120.6	119.7	153.5	110.3	128.4	113.6	120.9	142.0	126.2	137.2	155.5	126.7
1981	135.9	124.2	121.1	155.5	118.6	131.2	108.4	118.6	133.7	133.9	134.8	156.0	126.7
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1980 A	137.1	119.9	135.1	166.7	99.2	125.5	104.8	112.4	146.9	129.8	149.1	161.4	133.0
M	132.5	125.3	127.4	154.7	104.0	124.7	100.7	100.0	135.7	124.2	134.4	156.2	124.1
J	140.0	134.8	123.1	159.8	122.9	124.1	128.4	127.5	147.5	130.6	145.5	160.8	124.5
J	115.1	120.3	50.9	121.0	99.8	101.9	103.2	107.4	118.2	99.0	118.6	132.7	101.5
A	121.8	123.1	103.5	124.4	123.7	120.0	116.1	131.7	136.7	114.4	132.6	141.9	112.3
S	142.4	132.4	127.8	155.6	135.1	137.2	129.9	150.0	151.8	141.5	137.0	167.7	129.0
O	142.1	127.5	129.8	157.6	126.5	133.1	130.6	129.2	152.4	138.5	135.8	169.2	133.2
N	142.9	124.0	143.8	162.6	116.8	140.6	125.2	128.6	153.7	138.0	138.7	172.1	139.7
D	123.1	108.7	97.0	139.0	87.4	132.4	90.8	90.9	124.0	119.3	123.8	150.9	120.4
1981 J	121.5	104.0	118.9	135.0	105.8	128.2	100.5	111.7	135.3	112.0	127.7	131.9	127.1
F	141.9	115.3	121.4	171.1	124.2	142.3	117.7	136.2	156.2	148.4	142.6	157.9	140.9
M	146.7	121.1	129.2	167.4	123.2	143.2	114.3	126.8	163.8	150.5	145.9	161.8	147.0
A	142.4	120.5	113.2	165.4	108.1	141.8	105.1	111.0	155.6	140.0	141.2	163.4	143.1
M	143.8	131.7	136.3	172.0	112.8	138.6	102.5	104.3	155.5	146.1	141.2	158.7	138.2
J	153.2	135.8	135.3	174.1	128.9	140.9	124.1	127.9	161.1	150.1	149.9	162.7	143.5
J	123.3	123.2	62.1	135.7	91.4	114.0	96.6	104.9	94.8	105.7	118.8	135.1	128.8
A	126.2	136.1	118.1	140.0	140.3	125.4	113.9	129.8	87.5	127.7	119.0	145.7	101.4
S	142.8	138.2	135.4	169.4	138.1	134.6	126.0	147.7	130.6	155.1	132.5	165.1	121.8
O	138.1	126.8	139.9	158.8	132.5	131.6	114.8	129.0	133.9	137.4	139.8	170.1	112.8
N	136.2	128.8	148.2	147.7	124.9	121.9	107.4	113.7	126.0	133.4	138.7	172.0	113.7
D	114.1	108.5	95.5	128.8	92.4	112.5	77.6	80.3	103.5	100.6	120.3	148.1	101.5
1982 J	112.4	102.0	129.6	128.2	91.7	109.3	84.9	102.9	102.0	89.9	124.0	131.5	113.2
F	127.7	113.0	130.5	151.7	106.4	114.6	104.0	119.0	117.2	114.8	136.8	149.8	124.2
M	127.6	116.0	136.8	139.2	98.3	114.0	104.3	107.2	116.3	111.8	133.5	151.3	114.9
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
1980 A	133.9	123.0	119.7	157.3	108.4	124.1	110.7	120.1	138.9	127.4	141.3	155.2	126.6
M	131.0	121.5	118.7	149.1	108.5	125.9	110.4	117.6	134.4	122.0	135.0	154.4	120.8
J	130.9	121.4	114.5	149.1	114.4	123.4	112.7	120.0	137.7	125.0	137.8	157.4	121.9
J	130.1	120.8	127.2	147.8	116.8	123.5	115.1	123.6	136.1	129.0	127.4	152.8	116.7
A	131.2	118.2	113.8	145.5	110.4	128.7	114.3	121.7	142.1	122.0	137.1	153.2	126.8
S	133.7	119.6	121.4	152.0	112.4	130.9	118.5	125.9	141.4	127.7	136.2	156.2	131.0
O	134.8	120.6	121.4	152.8	116.4	130.6	120.3	119.8	145.2	128.7	135.4	156.1	129.3
N	134.6	119.1	121.7	149.6	111.0	132.5	113.9	122.6	148.5	125.2	135.7	156.0	131.7
D	135.7	120.1	119.5	153.5	103.0	135.1	110.6	121.2	145.6	129.0	133.7	160.1	132.3
1981 J	133.7	121.1	115.5	149.3	121.8	129.7	111.3	121.8	150.7	132.1	135.3	147.7	127.0
F	137.2	123.5	110.1	151.6	120.7	133.2	111.1	120.4	149.2	138.8	138.0	156.4	132.1
M	139.5	125.9	112.7	155.4	122.6	135.3	111.8	119.7	153.9	139.0	137.7	157.1	134.3
A	139.4	124.9	100.9	156.2	119.1	140.1	111.7	118.9	148.6	137.8	134.0	157.3	135.7
M	141.8	125.7	124.2	165.4	118.7	139.7	112.4	119.1	153.9	142.9	141.9	156.9	136.2
J	143.7	124.3	125.2	163.1	119.4	140.6	109.1	120.0	149.9	143.6	141.8	159.6	141.2
J	140.5	127.4	132.9	165.8	107.2	138.4	108.1	122.6	108.1	138.4	127.9	155.8	149.5
A	136.1	126.9	130.0	163.8	124.8	133.3	112.6	119.8	90.2	136.7	123.4	157.7	113.3
S	133.7	123.1	128.4	165.1	116.2	127.8	114.7	123.7	120.6	139.9	132.2	153.5	123.1
O	131.3	122.0	130.9	153.3	122.1	129.4	105.8	119.7	127.6	131.6	140.0	156.7	108.4
N	128.6	125.4	124.8	136.5	119.4	114.8	97.8	108.7	126.1	121.6	135.5	156.0	108.0
D	126.6	120.3	118.1	142.2	107.5	117.3	94.5	107.4	126.5	109.1	132.0	157.0	111.9
1982 J	124.3	118.3	125.5	142.1	105.0	111.0	94.2	112.4	113.4	106.2	131.7	147.3	111.8
F	124.2	120.7	119.1	135.2	102.8	107.7	101.2	106.9	111.5	107.3	131.8	148.5	116.4
M	121.5	121.3	120.2	129.2	97.5	107.8	103.2	100.5	107.8	103.0	126.0	146.9	104.8

2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.2: Gross domestic product by industry of origin, monthly volume indexes (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month	Manufacturing industries									Transportation, communication and other utilities			
	Metal fabricating ind. (ex mach. & transp. equip. ind.)	Machineries ind. (ex. electrical machinery)	Transportation equipment industries	Electrical products industries	Non-metallic mineral products industries	Petroleum and coal products industries	Chemical and chem. products industries	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	Construction industry	Total	Transp.	Storage	Commun.
	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
1980	144397	144403	144405	144411	144418	144422	144423	144429	144431	144432	144433	144439	144441
1981	144225	144231	144233	144239	144246	144250	144251	144257	144259	144260	144261	144267	144269
1980	129.5	187.4	128.0	122.9	127.8	95.6	159.2	137.5	114.0	161.7	141.2	126.0	199.2
1981	133.1	193.7	130.8	131.2	130.3	89.0	162.8	144.5	121.4	166.8	142.4	127.9	212.4
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1980	130.7	201.4	136.5	124.1	112.7	87.5	166.9	133.1	101.7	159.0	140.8	123.0	194.4
A	127.3	195.7	127.1	114.8	128.1	88.6	166.3	135.0	112.3	156.7	142.3	132.0	197.1
M	133.1	201.6	131.3	126.7	145.6	95.6	160.7	148.9	121.3	160.2	149.3	138.1	202.0
J	111.3	166.0	93.9	103.6	130.1	101.8	140.5	127.2	127.1	158.4	147.1	147.3	198.3
J	118.0	154.7	89.1	108.6	134.3	99.1	145.2	130.9	131.1	159.9	147.8	120.0	201.8
A	141.2	185.5	135.1	132.5	152.5	83.5	158.7	158.1	133.3	161.4	146.9	138.6	204.4
S	135.5	192.0	142.7	131.4	154.8	91.2	162.9	154.0	131.7	163.4	143.8	143.7	204.5
O	133.9	198.2	143.1	131.5	148.9	99.7	162.3	149.7	118.9	166.4	139.7	137.8	206.9
N	118.8	175.2	116.7	125.5	107.4	99.4	152.7	118.4	101.1	165.0	130.6	118.5	204.3
D													
1981	111.2	168.4	119.3	112.5	90.3	94.1	154.2	118.8	97.1	164.4	128.6	107.9	201.5
J	136.4	219.1	134.0	138.1	113.7	94.7	174.1	151.6	101.4	170.6	139.5	102.5	208.8
F	144.5	221.4	151.2	137.3	116.1	91.2	176.8	150.6	99.7	169.4	142.3	109.7	209.3
M	138.3	190.1	153.3	131.5	131.6	87.2	170.4	146.7	107.4	165.8	144.2	121.6	209.3
A	132.8	203.2	151.1	133.7	143.6	83.4	169.4	141.5	123.1	164.1	146.0	131.4	211.3
M	149.7	223.7	164.0	144.2	157.9	89.5	171.2	161.4	136.5	168.5	155.3	137.4	215.2
J	124.1	178.6	113.2	115.6	135.9	94.0	147.1	132.8	140.6	160.3	146.9	144.8	200.6
J	126.9	168.6	107.1	121.1	141.9	93.4	152.2	148.7	142.7	163.2	145.5	121.0	213.4
A	148.6	192.3	122.5	146.7	149.7	82.6	168.6	167.4	141.5	167.2	147.9	133.9	220.7
S	133.7	207.5	124.9	140.3	146.1	76.7	160.0	154.4	138.1	168.1	142.5	141.5	219.0
O	135.7	197.7	129.5	133.0	134.5	88.1	161.2	147.0	125.9	170.4	138.7	151.2	220.8
N	114.8	153.6	100.0	121.0	102.6	93.0	148.2	113.4	102.6	169.1	131.5	131.7	218.7
D													
1982	108.1	165.6	104.5	109.6	74.0	80.8	140.9	112.5	96.9	167.5	121.9	103.4	213.2
J	121.4	197.3	120.7	124.5	94.7	78.4	162.4	133.1	99.9	172.3	132.6	113.5	218.6
F	128.7	187.3	132.5	117.4	91.8	74.9	165.8	138.7	97.0	169.0	135.1	120.2	217.3
M													
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
1980	131.1	192.8	122.7	125.9	123.1	94.1	159.9	137.3	115.2	159.7	140.8	128.5	195.4
A	128.9	190.5	119.2	117.6	126.1	97.2	160.1	138.3	114.0	160.0	141.0	127.0	196.9
M	124.3	186.8	117.3	122.4	125.9	95.6	154.6	136.8	110.2	159.9	139.9	126.4	198.8
J	126.2	185.8	119.4	122.9	125.0	97.4	157.8	138.4	111.9	161.6	140.3	127.8	200.6
J	123.1	187.0	123.1	122.0	124.9	95.4	154.9	133.0	112.4	161.0	139.4	119.6	200.8
A	128.3	181.4	131.9	120.0	127.2	91.4	155.4	136.6	113.0	162.8	140.5	123.3	202.9
S	128.9	185.5	133.1	123.4	129.8	93.2	160.0	137.6	114.9	163.7	141.1	127.5	203.3
O	125.5	183.1	134.8	122.3	131.9	94.7	158.8	139.4	114.2	164.9	143.0	128.7	203.7
N	129.1	183.0	138.0	124.5	126.0	93.4	164.4	138.0	116.6	165.0	141.7	126.3	205.9
D													
1981	125.4	195.3	123.4	122.5	125.9	91.7	165.5	147.3	118.2	164.9	142.9	128.0	206.8
J	132.3	204.6	126.3	129.2	129.2	91.7	163.6	151.5	119.9	165.3	144.5	127.6	208.8
F	138.3	204.5	131.3	131.2	133.6	90.9	164.8	145.1	119.8	166.6	144.5	128.5	209.5
M	139.6	182.3	138.0	133.8	139.7	93.3	164.2	150.7	121.1	166.6	144.1	126.7	210.6
A	134.5	198.4	142.0	136.4	141.2	91.4	163.9	145.9	124.5	167.4	144.4	127.0	210.8
M	140.3	207.7	147.2	139.5	136.9	90.1	164.9	147.9	124.6	168.4	145.7	126.7	211.7
J	140.8	200.1	142.4	138.7	133.3	89.7	166.2	144.6	124.7	163.7	140.6	125.7	201.1
J	132.3	202.7	147.9	137.7	132.3	91.7	163.5	151.1	123.3	164.7	137.5	122.5	212.2
A	134.7	187.4	119.6	134.1	124.7	90.4	164.6	144.1	120.3	168.2	140.8	120.0	219.1
S	126.9	199.3	116.5	132.6	122.8	81.4	157.2	137.5	121.8	167.5	140.1	123.7	217.7
O	127.2	181.7	120.9	122.3	120.7	83.7	157.0	136.7	120.7	168.5	141.9	140.6	217.5
N	124.4	170.8	116.9	120.4	124.2	84.4	158.9	132.5	117.9	168.8	142.4	141.7	219.9
D													
1982	122.0	193.8	112.1	119.4	104.2	78.9	152.9	139.9	116.9	166.8	136.0	125.4	217.0
J	119.4	185.7	114.8	116.8	111.9	76.0	153.0	133.2	117.1	166.7	137.8	141.9	218.4
F	122.9	173.2	114.7	112.5	108.8	74.5	154.4	133.9	114.4	166.4	137.7	142.0	217.8
M													

2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.2: Gross domestic product by industry of origin, monthly volume indexes (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month	Electric power, gas and water utilities	Trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate	Community, business and personal services						
		Total	Wholesale trade	Retail trade		Total	Education & related services	Health & Welfare services	Amusement and rec. services	Services to business management	Personal services	Accom. and food services
O	144443	144446	144447	144449	144463	144470	144471	144472	144473	144474	144475	144476
D	144271	144274	144275	144277	144291	144298	144299	144300	144301	144302	144303	144304
1980	170.4	149.6	149.7	149.5	158.7	142.5	110.5	138.9	182.8	226.0	109.4	150.4
1981	175.8	150.6	148.8	151.9	163.3	147.6	111.2	145.9	189.0	239.5	110.4	154.8
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1980 A	164.9	147.4	150.6	145.1	156.8	143.4	120.0	136.9	171.0	225.2	109.3	142.3
M	146.9	152.8	154.3	151.7	157.5	143.9	117.6	138.0	189.9	224.5	109.6	145.1
J	140.6	156.6	159.9	154.2	159.8	144.9	111.5	139.5	199.6	225.4	110.3	160.8
J	140.7	144.3	140.7	146.9	159.6	136.5	84.8	140.6	209.2	225.6	109.3	158.5
A	144.1	148.9	150.8	147.5	158.6	136.2	80.1	140.9	210.3	226.4	109.2	166.7
S	148.7	154.1	156.8	152.1	159.5	145.7	112.1	140.6	184.9	227.5	109.2	164.1
O	164.7	155.3	159.0	152.7	160.4	147.2	119.9	140.7	183.6	229.5	110.0	153.3
N	186.1	161.9	158.7	164.3	160.1	147.3	122.4	141.1	175.4	228.4	109.6	151.3
D	205.6	170.7	138.8	193.6	160.6	143.2	115.5	141.4	171.5	224.9	109.5	142.1
1981 J	212.0	128.8	130.2	127.7	159.8	143.9	116.4	142.1	170.7	229.3	110.1	138.9
F	206.8	138.7	146.3	133.1	161.2	146.7	119.9	142.7	173.6	232.5	110.5	146.5
M	193.2	144.2	151.5	138.9	162.4	148.1	120.8	143.6	168.1	235.0	109.9	151.3
A	171.0	153.6	153.7	153.5	161.0	147.6	119.5	144.1	175.3	235.0	110.1	146.6
M	155.8	158.1	160.4	156.5	161.0	148.4	116.9	145.6	194.9	236.4	110.5	148.9
J	149.4	161.3	161.8	161.0	163.7	149.8	110.8	146.9	205.3	240.0	111.0	165.4
J	147.6	147.5	144.6	149.6	163.7	142.4	85.7	148.1	217.3	243.8	110.4	163.4
A	151.4	148.5	149.1	148.0	163.9	141.2	80.9	147.8	214.9	242.6	109.9	168.7
S	154.7	153.7	156.1	151.9	164.9	150.8	110.5	146.9	193.4	243.4	110.1	173.3
O	173.1	151.0	153.8	149.0	164.0	151.7	118.3	147.2	191.4	245.7	110.6	156.8
N	189.9	157.2	150.4	162.1	166.7	152.3	120.7	148.1	185.8	245.9	110.9	154.2
D	204.8	164.9	127.5	191.8	166.7	148.1	114.6	148.2	177.2	244.0	111.1	143.3
1982 J	229.1	120.6	121.7	119.8	164.7	147.5	116.0	148.6	178.3	243.9	111.7	134.4
F	218.9	130.6	135.4	127.1	164.9	149.7	119.6	149.0	176.7	245.8	111.4	140.0
M	198.5	132.8	134.9	131.2	165.6	150.1	120.2	149.3	177.4	247.0	111.4	138.3
Adjusted for seasonal variation												
1980 A	166.7	148.0	149.4	147.0	158.0	142.4	111.9	137.6	180.3	226.7	109.4	149.6
M	166.2	148.4	149.5	147.7	158.2	142.5	111.4	138.2	183.0	225.6	109.3	150.2
J	165.9	147.7	149.2	146.6	158.5	142.6	111.1	138.6	183.5	225.7	109.5	150.7
J	170.6	147.4	144.6	149.4	158.8	142.7	111.3	139.2	182.3	225.2	109.2	149.9
A	170.4	150.5	151.9	149.5	158.4	143.2	111.4	139.9	185.0	224.9	109.5	151.8
S	173.3	149.3	146.7	151.1	158.9	143.5	111.9	140.3	182.9	226.5	109.3	150.4
O	175.4	150.5	149.7	151.1	159.8	144.2	112.4	140.9	183.5	227.8	110.1	151.7
N	175.8	153.3	154.6	152.4	160.0	144.4	112.6	141.5	183.4	227.7	109.6	152.0
D	176.7	150.4	148.3	151.9	160.8	144.5	111.7	141.8	190.5	226.5	109.7	153.2
1981 J	172.5	153.9	152.7	154.7	161.5	145.0	111.7	142.7	183.7	230.8	109.8	152.7
F	168.5	153.5	152.4	154.3	161.2	145.9	111.7	143.5	186.8	232.4	110.7	155.0
M	173.1	152.6	150.5	154.2	162.2	146.2	111.5	144.2	183.3	234.6	110.3	154.4
A	173.0	154.3	152.8	155.4	162.0	146.7	111.5	144.9	184.9	236.7	110.1	154.2
M	176.0	152.9	153.6	152.5	161.7	147.0	110.7	145.7	186.8	237.5	110.3	154.4
J	176.6	152.7	151.4	153.7	162.2	147.5	110.3	146.0	190.0	240.2	110.3	154.9
J	179.4	151.0	149.7	151.9	162.7	148.6	112.1	146.6	189.5	243.5	110.3	154.7
A	178.6	149.9	149.8	149.9	163.6	148.2	112.2	146.7	189.3	240.8	110.2	154.5
S	179.4	148.4	145.9	150.2	164.4	148.8	111.6	146.5	191.7	242.2	110.2	157.7
O	179.1	146.8	145.4	147.9	163.7	149.0	111.7	147.3	191.1	243.8	110.7	154.9
N	178.3	148.2	144.9	150.6	166.5	149.4	111.0	148.6	193.9	245.1	110.9	155.0
D	175.6	145.7	140.4	149.5	167.1	149.2	110.7	148.6	196.5	245.7	111.3	153.4
1982 J	186.3	142.8	141.2	144.0	166.2	148.8	111.4	149.3	192.3	245.4	111.5	149.3
F	178.4	144.6	141.0	147.1	165.2	148.6	111.4	149.5	190.4	245.6	111.5	146.7
M	177.7	141.0	134.0	146.0	165.5	148.3	111.0	149.8	193.8	246.7	111.7	142.9

2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.2: Gross domestic product by industry of origin, monthly volume indexes (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/concluded

Year and month	Public admin. and defence	Industrial production	Special industry groupings						
			Gross domestic product less agriculture	Goods-producing industries	Service-producing industries	Commercial industries	Non-commercial industries	Non-durable manufacturing industries	Durable manufacturing industries
D	144477	144484	144483	144485	144486	144487	144488	144490	144489
D	144305	144312	144311	144313	144314	144315	144316	144318	144317
1980	129.7	133.9	141.0	127.7	148.1	144.2	120.3	133.8	133.6
1981	132.0	135.3	144.3	130.6	151.9	147.9	122.6	135.4	136.3
Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1980 A	126.5	135.9	139.8	130.3	146.9	144.3	121.7	136.6	137.7
M	131.0	130.9	140.4	127.5	149.2	144.2	123.2	133.5	131.6
J	135.1	136.8	144.8	123.4	152.2	144.4	123.3	141.6	138.4
J	136.1	115.9	135.8	113.6	146.7	137.4	114.7	119.4	110.8
A	135.6	122.1	138.3	120.2	147.5	141.7	112.9	128.9	114.9
S	130.8	138.4	145.7	178.8	151.2	171.5	121.8	142.6	142.1
O	128.5	139.7	146.3	128.3	151.6	146.3	123.5	140.0	144.2
N	129.0	143.7	147.2	128.6	152.6	147.0	124.4	140.5	145.3
D	127.9	128.5	140.7	115.6	151.8	140.6	121.6	122.2	124.0
1981 J	127.8	127.2	134.5	113.9	143.1	133.4	121.9	121.5	121.4
F	126.8	143.8	142.8	127.6	147.7	143.3	122.8	139.4	144.4
M	128.1	146.2	144.9	128.5	150.0	145.2	123.7	141.4	151.9
A	127.0	140.3	144.4	134.5	151.5	149.5	122.8	137.6	147.2
M	133.2	139.6	146.6	135.2	153.7	151.0	125.0	139.9	147.5
J	137.0	146.5	151.8	133.0	157.0	152.3	125.0	146.9	159.2
J	139.2	121.2	140.5	119.0	150.6	142.3	117.4	122.9	123.7
A	137.9	125.2	142.0	124.7	150.7	145.8	115.1	134.0	118.5
S	133.8	138.4	148.7	189.0	155.1	179.1	123.3	145.5	140.2
O	132.0	136.7	147.2	126.4	153.9	146.7	125.3	139.9	136.5
N	131.1	137.1	147.5	125.2	155.5	147.1	125.7	138.0	134.5
D	130.0	120.9	140.0	110.2	154.5	139.6	123.0	117.5	110.9
1982 J	130.5	120.9	132.8	108.9	143.8	131.0	123.6	115.3	109.5
F	131.2	132.9	139.5	118.7	148.1	138.7	125.2	129.5	126.1
M	132.8	130.9	139.3	116.4	149.2	138.1	126.0	129.0	126.2
Adjusted for seasonal variation									
1980 A	128.6	133.8	140.6	128.3	147.3	143.9	120.2	135.0	132.9
M	129.4	131.8	140.0	126.2	147.6	143.1	120.4	133.0	129.1
J	129.9	131.5	139.6	125.1	147.6	142.5	120.6	133.0	128.7
J	129.9	131.0	139.7	125.3	147.8	142.7	120.8	131.7	128.6
A	130.2	132.1	140.4	125.8	148.4	143.3	121.0	131.6	130.8
S	130.4	133.9	141.2	127.2	148.6	144.1	121.3	133.4	134.1
O	130.2	134.8	142.1	128.4	149.3	145.2	121.5	133.9	135.6
N	131.5	135.4	142.8	128.7	150.4	145.9	122.2	133.5	135.8
D	131.9	135.7	142.9	129.3	150.0	146.0	122.2	134.4	136.9
1981 J	131.3	133.7	143.2	129.2	151.1	146.8	122.0	134.1	133.3
F	129.8	136.3	144.2	131.6	151.3	148.2	121.6	136.2	138.2
M	130.2	138.3	144.9	133.0	151.5	149.0	121.7	137.1	141.8
A	129.2	138.3	145.3	133.1	151.9	149.4	121.3	136.6	142.2
M	131.5	140.1	145.9	134.4	152.0	149.9	122.2	138.7	144.8
J	132.2	141.3	146.6	135.4	152.4	150.7	122.3	138.7	148.5
J	132.9	138.0	144.9	132.8	151.6	148.6	123.4	136.9	144.0
A	132.3	135.6	144.1	130.6	151.6	147.5	123.1	136.0	136.1
S	133.1	133.6	143.9	129.0	152.4	147.3	123.1	135.5	131.9
O	133.8	131.7	143.2	128.1	152.0	146.5	123.7	134.4	128.3
N	133.9	129.5	143.3	126.6	153.2	146.6	123.7	131.6	125.7
D	134.0	127.8	142.3	124.6	152.9	145.4	123.6	129.7	123.6
1982 J	133.9	126.8	140.8	123.7	151.2	143.7	123.8	127.6	121.1
F	134.3	126.2	141.0	123.3	151.6	143.8	123.9	127.0	121.5
M	135.0	123.9	139.5	120.8	150.9	142.0	124.0	125.3	117.7

3—Balance of international payments

Table 3.1: Canadian balance of international payments, current account, all countries (million dollars)

Year or quarter	Total current receipts	Total current payments	Current account balance	Goods and services ¹			Merchandise trade ²			Service transactions			
				Receipts	Payments	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance	
D	50525	50550	50555	50503	50541	50558	50501	50526	50551	50502	50544	50556	
D	60525	60550	60555	60722	60723	60724	60501	60526	60551	60710	60714	60718	
1980	92,921	94,825	-1,904	90,258	93,443	-3,185	76,170	68,360	7,810	14,088	25,083	-10,995	
1981	102,057	108,633	-6,576	98,999	107,177	-8,178	84,140	77,504	6,636	14,859	29,673	-14,814	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1980 3	22,908	22,032	876	22,242	21,653	589	17,893	15,575	2,318	4,349	6,078	-1,729	
4	25,025	25,013	12	24,366	24,720	-354	21,036	18,079	2,957	3,330	6,641	-3,311	
1981 1	23,543	25,625	-2,082	22,867	25,274	-2,407	20,025	18,426	1,599	2,842	6,848	-4,006	
2	26,863	29,113	-2,250	26,115	28,735	-2,620	22,378	21,372	1,006	3,737	7,363	-3,626	
3	25,274	26,575	-1,301	24,454	26,212	-1,758	19,733	18,723	1,010	4,721	7,489	-2,768	
4	26,377	27,320	-943	25,563	26,956	-1,393	22,004	18,983	3,021	3,559	7,973	-4,414	
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
1980 3	23,370	23,559	-189	22,722	23,166	-444	19,164	16,874	2,290	3,558	6,292	-2,734	
4	24,770	24,364	406	24,113	24,055	58	20,480	17,693	2,787	3,633	6,362	-2,729	
1981 1	24,478	25,873	-1,395	23,750	25,532	-1,782	20,224	18,545	1,679	3,526	6,987	-3,461	
2	25,861	27,823	-1,962	25,151	27,464	-2,313	21,533	20,193	1,340	3,618	7,271	-3,653	
3	25,743	28,331	-2,588	24,903	27,957	-3,054	21,067	20,208	859	3,836	7,749	-3,913	
4	25,975	26,606	-631	25,195	26,224	-1,029	21,316	18,558	2,758	3,879	7,666	-3,787	
Year or quarter	Travel			Interest and dividends			Freight and shipping			Other service transactions			Withholding tax ³
	Receipts	Payments	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance	
D	50506	50531	50718	50508	50533	50719	50512	50537	50720	50516	50545	50721	50722
D	60506	60531	60554	60508	60533	60556	60512	60537	60557	60711	60715	60719	60727
1980	3,349	4,577	-1,228	1,660	7,204	-5,544	3,894	3,526	368	5,185	8,781	-3,596	-995
1981	3,731	4,889	-1,158	1,607	8,589	-6,982	4,193	3,950	243	5,328	11,135	-5,807	-1,110
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1980 3	1,626	1,312	314	402	1,639	-1,237	1,007	901	106	1,314	2,074	-760	-152
4	508	879	-371	462	2,236	-1,774	1,078	956	122	1,282	2,328	-1,046	-242
1981 1	386	1,394	-1,008	378	1,853	-1,475	889	829	60	1,189	2,513	-1,324	-259
2	991	1,213	-222	316	1,943	-1,627	1,139	1,058	81	1,291	2,880	-1,589	-269
3	1,815	1,352	463	391	2,012	-1,621	1,046	1,032	14	1,469	2,840	-1,371	-253
4	539	930	-391	522	2,781	-2,259	1,119	1,031	88	1,379	2,902	-1,523	-329
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
1980 3	840	1,155	-315	399	1,858	-1,459	994	899	95	1,325	2,154	-829	-226
4	851	1,212	-361	448	1,720	-1,272	1,035	926	109	1,299	2,302	-1,003	-202
1981 1	930	1,182	-252	403	2,088	-1,685	1,008	957	51	1,185	2,516	-1,331	-244
2	941	1,218	-277	329	2,053	-1,724	1,074	973	101	1,274	2,791	-1,517	-236
3	944	1,212	-268	391	2,239	-1,848	1,041	1,020	21	1,460	2,911	-1,451	-367
4	916	1,277	-361	484	2,209	-1,725	1,070	1,000	70	1,409	2,917	-1,508	-263

3—Balance of international payments

Table 3.1: Canadian balance of international payments, current account, all countries (million dollars)/concluded

Year or quarter	Transfers			Inheritances and migrants' funds			Personal and institutional remittances			Withholding tax ²	Official contributions
	Receipts	Payments	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance		
D	50517	50546	50557	50515	50540	50723	50518	50547	50724	50716	50725
D	60712	60716	60720	60515	60540	60558	60713	60717	60721	60726	60709
1980	2,663	1,382	1,281	1,161	266	895	507	436	71	995	-680
1981	3,058	1,456	1,602	1,404	273	1,131	544	465	79	1,110	-718
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 3	666	379	287	379	77	302	135	109	26	152	-193
4	659	293	366	281	67	214	136	111	25	242	-115
1981 1	676	351	325	290	59	231	127	115	12	259	-177
2	748	378	370	351	65	286	128	115	13	269	-198
3	820	363	457	423	79	344	144	117	27	253	-167
4	814	364	450	340	70	270	145	118	27	329	-176
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 3	648	393	255	287	68	219	135	109	26	226	-216
4	657	309	348	319	67	252	136	111	25	202	-131
1981 1	728	341	387	357	67	290	127	115	12	244	-159
2	710	359	351	346	67	279	128	115	13	236	-177
3	840	374	466	329	70	259	144	117	27	367	-187
4	780	382	398	372	69	303	145	118	27	263	-195

¹As used in national income and expenditure accounts. ²Trade of Canada figures with certain valuation, coverage and timing adjustments appropriate for Balance of Payments. ³Tax withheld on service payments and income distribution to non-residents.

Table 3.2: Canadian balance of international payments, current account, area distribution¹ (million dollars)

Year or quarter	United States					United Kingdom					All other countries				
	Total receipts	Total payments	Current account balance	Merchandise trade balance	Non-merchandise balance ²	Total receipts	Total payments	Current account balance	Merchandise trade balance	Non-merchandise balance ²	Total receipts	Total payments	Current account balance	Merchandise trade balance	Non-merchandise balance ²
D	3907	3908	3909	3910	3911	3912	3913	3914	3915	3916	3917	3918	3919	3920	3921
1980	55,219	64,094	-8,875	727	-9,602	5,125	3,496	1,629	1,267	362	31,582	26,240	5,342	5,816	-474
1981	63,707	72,405	-8,698	2,782	-11,480	5,264	4,415	849	1,001	-152	31,976	30,703	1,273	2,853	-1,580
1980 3	12,901	14,339	-1,438	314	-1,752	1,341	907	434	260	174	8,514	6,634	1,880	1,744	136
4	15,302	17,197	-1,895	935	-2,830	1,373	884	489	401	88	8,108	6,690	1,418	1,621	-203
1981 1	14,951	17,347	-2,396	642	-3,038	1,075	910	165	304	-139	7,258	7,109	149	653	-504
2	16,670	19,638	-2,968	-189	-2,779	1,386	1,152	234	266	-32	8,538	8,054	484	929	-445
3	15,675	17,237	-1,562	611	-2,173	1,434	1,111	323	218	105	7,912	7,974	-62	181	-243
4	16,411	18,183	-1,772	1,718	-3,490	1,369	1,242	127	213	-86	8,268	7,566	702	1,090	-388

¹Excludes withholding tax. ²Includes service transactions and transfer balances.

3—Balance of international payments

Table 3.3: Canadian balance of international payments, capital account,¹ all countries (million dollars)

Year or quarter	Direct investment		Canadian stocks				Trade in outstanding Canadian bonds					New issues of Canadian bonds					
	In		Trade in out- standing	New issues	Retire- ments	Total	Govern- ment of Canada²	Pro- vincial³	Municipi- al	Corpo- ration⁴	Total	Govern- ment of Canada²	Pro- vincial³	Municipi- al	Corpo- ration⁴	Total	
	Canada	Abroad															
D	50560	50564	50576	50586	50587	50585	65001	65002	65003	65004	65000	65006	65007	65008	65009	65005	
1980	585	-2,780	987	471	-8	1,450	1,038	85	-18	-34	1,071	1,232	1,443	252	2,045	4,972	
1981	-5,300	-4,900	-1,161	329	-9	-841	1,151	-4	3	117	1,267	1,842	6,318	423	4,647	13,230	
1980 3	340	-475	289	269	—	558	277	39	-3	3	316	361	173	66	493	1,093	
4	-220	-1,200	-261	61	-1	-201	469	11	-9	22	493	142	498	125	514	1,279	
1981 1	205	-1,305	-464	55	-2	-411	274	17	2	-14	279	632	480	—	521	1,633	
2	-3,405	-840	-476	177	-2	-301	400	33	8	25	466	468	613	121	959	2,161	
3	-580	-1,560	94	9	-2	101	187	36	-2	25	246	197	2,025	—	716	2,938	
4	-1,520	-1,195	-315	88	-3	-230	290	-90	-5	81	276	545	3,200	302	2,451	6,498	

Year or quarter	Retirements of Canadian bonds					Total Canadian bonds	Foreign securities			Government of Canada loans and subscriptions				Other long- term	Total long- term capital
	Govern- ment of Canada²	Pro vincial³	Municipi- al	Corpo- ration⁴	Total		Trade in out- standing	New issues	Retire- ments	Advances	Repay- ments	Export credits			
D	65011	65012	65013	65014	65010	50651	50600	50608	50616	50624 & 50626	50629	50632	50650	50687	
1980	-271	-822	-352	-627	-2,072	3,971	60	-194	20	-517	36	-1,186	-140	1,305	
1981	-448	-992	-186	-1,147	-2,773	11,724	-7	-97	9	-628	41	-895	2,234	1,340	
1980 3	-45	-366	-174	-68	-653	756	39	-70	4	-40	—	-333	-217	562	
4	-90	-181	-85	-286	-642	1,130	-187	-55	6	-299	30	-261	-5	-1,262	
1981 1	-76	-133	-32	-205	-446	1,466	-243	-17	4	-148	9	-66	-14	-520	
2	-143	-215	-43	-208	-609	2,018	-315	-22	2	-38	1	-457	43	-3,314	
3	-112	-206	-25	-145	-488	2,696	548	-50	2	-124	—	-206	1,260	2,087	
4	-117	-438	-86	-589	-1,230	5,544	3	-8	1	-318	31	-166	945	3,087	

Year or quarter	Resident holdings of foreign currency		Non-resident holdings of:										Official monetary movements in the form of:				
	Chartered bank net foreign currency position with non- resi- dents	Non-bank holdings of foreign curren- cies abroad	Canadi- an \$ deposits	Govern- ment demand liabilities	Treasury bills	Finance company paper	Other finance company obli- gations	Com- mercial paper	Other paper	All other trans- actions⁵	Total short- term capital	Net capital move- ment	Net errors and omis- sions	Allo- cation of special drawing rights	Official inter- national reserves		Official monetary liabilities
															Official inter- national reserves	Official monetary liabilities	
D	50659	50660	50652	50654	50656	50668	50676	50667	50669	50686	50688	50689	50693	50710	50713	50714	
1980	1,406	-517	-56	171	542	-164	70	-64	751	-1,026	1,113	2,418	-2,011	217	-542	-738	
1981	17,898	-6,141	1,401	164	-61	760	471	-86	543	-59	14,890	16,230	-8,438	210	382	1,044	
1980 3	-254	390	74	-25	240	-18	-36	-48	-532	-195	-404	158	-1,566	—	-532	—	
4	2,270	-116	-56	231	-75	-156	21	-128	258	-1,100	1,149	-113	-892	—	84	-1,077	
1981 1	5,912	-1,337	402	-8	26	73	29	92	563	362	6,114	5,594	-3,322	210	-314	714	
2	8,098	-1,241	-4	-57	-93	265	135	-11	-99	-190	6,803	3,489	-1,879	—	-637	-3	
3	2,721	-1,949	-43	41	213	209	200	—	491	-2,783	-900	1,187	-631	—	-126	-619	
4	1,167	-1,614	1,046	188	-207	213	107	-167	-412	2,552	2,873	5,960	-2,606	—	1,459	952	

¹A minus sign, except for official monetary movements, indicates an outflow of capital from Canada. ²Includes issues of Federal government enterprises. ³Includes issues of Provincial government enterprises. ⁴Excludes issues of government enterprises. ⁵Includes changes in loans and accounts receivable and payable.

Sources for above tables: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments (67-001), The Canadian Balance of International Payments (67-201), annual, and Security Transactions with Non-Residents (67-002), monthly, Statistics Canada.

Section 4 - Labour

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Table 1: Wages and salaries, by province based on the 1960 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

Year and month	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Canada ¹
D	5226	5227	5228	5229	5230	5231	5232	5233	5234	5235	5225
D	5237	5238	5239	5240	5241	5242	5243	5244	5245	5246	5236
1979	1,949	381	3,550	2,729	32,858	54,369	5,186	4,104	12,552	16,277	134,435
1980	2,060	423	3,868	2,939	36,541	59,569	5,672	4,674	14,735	18,582	149,627
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 M	164.0	30.8	302.7	231.0	3,008.3	4,750.8	449.1	355.6	1,142.1	1,481.7	11,958.5
A	168.3	31.9	307.5	230.9	3,011.0	4,773.2	452.3	370.3	1,141.8	1,500.0	12,029.6
M	173.8	35.6	320.5	248.8	3,010.0	4,925.5	470.6	392.5	1,181.3	1,521.3	12,325.7
J	176.9	38.2	328.6	253.6	3,126.2	5,027.9	487.3	408.0	1,220.4	1,571.4	12,687.1
J	170.6	39.2	338.5	256.6	3,057.2	5,050.9	482.8	393.6	1,245.5	1,530.0	12,615.8
A	176.4	39.7	331.0	250.8	3,066.8	5,011.2	483.7	407.1	1,271.7	1,558.0	12,649.7
S	183.4	38.6	331.7	256.1	3,138.9	5,169.9	495.3	412.8	1,297.4	1,653.1	13,030.3
O	179.9	37.3	336.5	255.9	3,187.8	5,187.6	492.2	415.8	1,342.0	1,670.7	13,155.9
N	175.2	35.3	330.0	252.5	3,163.4	5,159.2	489.4	411.6	1,325.8	1,653.7	13,044.3
D	176.9	34.7	332.5	248.7	3,146.7	5,162.3	484.9	411.7	1,339.9	1,623.2	13,007.1
1981 J	180.9	33.6	329.5	247.7	3,146.9	5,190.1	490.1	399.6	1,331.7	1,614.1	13,010.8
F	182.1	33.6	330.3	248.8	3,180.1	5,233.2	489.2	403.3	1,351.3	1,600.0	13,099.5
M	179.0	33.6	330.7	249.8	3,208.4	5,300.2	503.7	406.2	1,355.9	1,665.5	13,281.8
A	182.3	34.6	338.4	262.4	3,270.4	5,422.2	511.1	424.8	1,378.4	1,695.5	13,569.5
M	197.1	37.8	358.8	274.3	3,389.4	5,611.7	535.2	447.4	1,468.5	1,769.9	14,143.3
J	206.8	40.2	366.6	284.0	3,504.5	5,846.6	551.7	467.8	1,515.6	1,838.2	14,678.1
J	216.2	44.4	375.2	285.6	3,436.4	5,815.9	545.1	453.1	1,519.1	1,652.1	14,403.5
A	216.7	43.7	367.3	283.2	3,443.7	5,718.3	548.9	448.4	1,537.9	1,636.7	14,305.7
S	209.6	42.6	366.7	293.5	3,704.7	5,877.7	555.4	473.1	1,571.2	1,876.6	15,035.5
O	205.9	40.7	374.8	281.9	3,556.4	5,888.1	555.1	465.9	1,586.5	1,898.5	14,918.4
N	200.1	39.0	372.5	277.7	3,510.2	5,875.6	548.8	460.2	1,578.5	1,867.5	14,792.0
D	194.9	37.5	363.2	267.4	3,445.4	5,806.4	549.1	455.0	1,546.1	1,802.4	14,527.1
1982 J	186.7	36.2	357.9	264.6	3,412.7	5,861.2	540.0	442.9	1,543.4	1,791.7	14,496.0
F	196.2	36.4	360.2	265.3	3,438.2	5,842.1	545.1	447.5	1,563.4	1,793.5	14,546.3
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 M	172.0	33.9	315.5	243.1	3,057.0	4,849.8	461.3	368.0	1,170.9	1,486.2	12,201.5
A	176.1	34.4	315.9	242.5	3,047.1	4,841.6	463.1	381.5	1,174.2	1,509.8	12,230.3
M	174.0	34.7	316.0	246.1	2,974.1	4,894.7	469.8	387.3	1,186.8	1,506.4	12,235.5
J	167.2	35.4	317.1	240.8	3,034.8	4,885.7	471.2	386.1	1,187.3	1,526.0	12,298.5
J	157.2	35.7	327.4	243.7	2,991.4	4,979.3	473.3	388.1	1,209.7	1,541.5	12,396.2
A	164.0	35.9	320.1	238.6	3,053.1	4,957.6	472.3	401.3	1,242.4	1,567.9	12,504.9
S	176.0	36.3	322.6	246.9	3,093.7	5,063.3	481.2	396.2	1,263.3	1,589.2	12,719.5
O	177.2	36.4	331.2	250.8	3,141.6	5,108.7	479.9	401.8	1,305.7	1,621.9	12,904.2
N	175.9	35.8	329.6	252.1	3,168.2	5,138.5	489.0	410.0	1,324.0	1,649.1	13,020.4
D	185.2	36.4	337.1	257.7	3,223.2	5,271.2	496.0	421.8	1,374.1	1,667.5	13,317.5
1981 J	192.9	37.0	342.8	259.0	3,213.8	5,307.6	505.6	419.7	1,373.5	1,671.5	13,372.4
F	193.2	37.2	346.1	261.5	3,252.6	5,361.7	506.5	424.7	1,390.5	1,652.3	13,476.7
M	187.6	37.0	344.5	262.8	3,259.2	5,406.5	517.0	419.9	1,388.9	1,669.6	13,543.5
A	190.7	37.3	347.5	275.0	3,307.7	5,496.4	523.0	437.2	1,416.7	1,705.6	13,788.7
M	197.3	36.9	353.6	271.1	3,349.3	5,576.7	534.3	441.2	1,475.3	1,752.5	14,041.0
J	195.7	37.2	353.7	269.9	3,398.8	5,678.3	533.0	442.1	1,474.0	1,784.5	14,221.5
J	201.8	40.7	365.0	273.1	3,382.8	5,765.4	537.6	449.6	1,484.0	1,675.5	14,233.6
A	202.8	39.5	355.1	270.0	3,432.1	5,658.3	536.1	441.9	1,502.7	1,647.9	14,145.2
S	201.6	40.0	357.1	283.7	3,658.4	5,763.5	540.2	454.5	1,532.3	1,804.6	14,697.7
O	203.3	39.7	369.4	276.6	3,510.2	5,806.9	541.8	450.8	1,544.8	1,844.2	14,650.7
N	201.0	39.6	372.1	277.2	3,515.5	5,852.3	548.2	458.3	1,576.6	1,862.1	14,764.8
D	203.7	39.3	367.0	276.3	3,516.1	5,912.6	560.0	464.9	1,581.5	1,846.6	14,829.6
1982 J	199.0	39.8	372.1	276.4	3,481.3	5,986.7	556.4	464.8	1,590.0	1,853.8	14,881.6
F	207.6	40.2	377.1	278.5	3,513.3	5,980.7	563.8	471.0	1,607.0	1,849.6	14,950.3

¹Includes Yukon, Northwest Territories and Canadian residents abroad.

Source: Estimates of Labour Income (72-005), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada, based on the 1960 standard classification (million dollars)

Year and month	Agriculture ²	Forestry	Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trans- portation, communication and utilities	Trade	Finance, insurance and real estate	Service	Public ¹ admin. and defence	Total wages and salaries	Supple- mentary labour income	Total labour income
D	5249	5252	5253	5254	5255	5256	5257	5260	5261	5266	5248	5271	5247
D	5274	5277	5278	5279	5280	5281	5282	5285	5286	5291	5273	5296	5272
1979	1,435.2	1,501.1	3,681.9	30,908.7	9,465.7	14,337.3	17,534.6	9,175.4	34,402.1	11,993.5	134,435.5	10,655.8	145,091.2
1980	1,521.7	1,613.0	4,554.9	33,402.7	10,127.0	16,393.3	19,459.0	10,383.6	38,765.1	13,406.2	149,626.6	11,733.6	161,360.2
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1980 M	80.9	121.5	356.8	2,723.0	717.3	1,323.5	1,551.5	849.7	3,118.9	1,115.4	11,958.5	938.5	12,897.1
A	97.3	111.8	356.5	2,714.6	732.6	1,313.0	1,580.3	837.9	3,225.2	1,060.5	12,029.6	944.1	12,973.7
M	123.4	127.8	372.5	2,747.4	823.5	1,359.3	1,600.2	850.8	3,226.0	1,094.7	12,325.7	966.7	13,292.5
J	146.8	157.5	393.3	2,817.3	846.8	1,406.8	1,631.2	861.2	3,304.0	1,122.2	12,687.1	995.3	13,682.4
J	184.8	146.6	393.5	2,795.1	915.6	1,414.1	1,628.8	870.5	3,129.1	1,137.7	12,615.8	989.1	13,604.9
A	196.5	137.6	388.4	2,767.0	947.0	1,442.7	1,619.3	862.4	3,130.9	1,157.8	12,649.7	991.7	13,641.4
S	175.4	155.0	391.6	2,861.1	1,010.7	1,395.7	1,643.8	892.2	3,327.5	1,177.1	13,030.3	1,021.5	14,051.7
O	149.3	151.4	403.6	2,886.9	1,004.4	1,407.2	1,683.9	891.1	3,431.5	1,146.6	13,155.9	1,031.4	14,187.3
N	124.7	141.4	403.4	2,874.9	931.5	1,406.7	1,705.5	889.3	3,406.7	1,160.2	13,044.3	1,022.6	14,066.9
D	104.6	130.6	405.2	2,883.5	815.5	1,393.6	1,746.1	917.2	3,413.0	1,197.6	13,007.1	1,019.5	14,026.6
1981 J	76.0	117.6	417.6	2,910.7	777.6	1,418.9	1,708.6	945.9	3,459.5	1,178.5	13,010.8	1,019.7	14,030.6
F	78.0	122.5	423.6	2,959.5	786.7	1,407.1	1,706.4	937.9	3,515.0	1,162.9	13,099.5	1,026.6	14,126.1
M	90.8	122.8	425.7	3,004.7	805.2	1,426.5	1,727.7	955.4	3,552.1	1,170.8	13,281.8	1,040.9	14,322.7
A	103.1	111.4	424.5	3,075.7	844.6	1,485.6	1,766.9	960.7	3,618.3	1,178.7	13,569.5	1,063.5	14,633.0
M	140.2	136.1	438.2	3,181.0	995.2	1,531.4	1,794.9	976.0	3,706.5	1,243.7	14,143.3	1,108.2	15,251.5
J	158.3	166.4	461.3	3,294.2	1,077.7	1,577.2	1,841.1	992.9	3,811.5	1,297.5	14,678.1	1,150.1	15,828.2
J	196.7	141.3	462.2	3,197.6	1,098.1	1,519.6	1,829.5	1,014.5	3,585.7	1,358.3	14,403.5	1,127.9	15,531.4
A	223.8	127.8	451.7	3,100.8	1,142.9	1,566.7	1,810.8	1,001.1	3,553.9	1,326.1	14,305.7	1,120.2	15,425.9
S	197.4	157.9	451.8	3,209.4	1,187.1	1,621.1	1,829.1	1,009.5	4,042.6	1,329.7	15,035.5	1,178.8	16,214.3
O	156.4	171.2	459.7	3,209.7	1,151.5	1,644.2	1,862.1	1,001.7	3,950.0	1,311.9	14,918.4	1,168.7	16,087.1
N	128.9	151.5	463.5	3,169.3	1,091.8	1,628.8	1,879.1	1,006.2	3,952.1	1,320.7	14,792.0	1,158.6	15,950.5
D	109.2	122.5	466.8	3,114.6	925.5	1,593.1	1,905.7	1,019.5	3,934.0	1,336.2	14,527.1	1,137.6	15,664.7
1982 J	80.5	109.2	479.9	3,105.0	865.6	1,598.3	1,840.1	1,065.0	4,041.1	1,311.4	14,496.0	1,134.9	15,630.9
F	83.2	111.8	490.2	3,143.4	871.4	1,599.0	1,835.2	1,067.4	4,011.5	1,333.1	14,546.3	1,138.9	15,685.2
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
M.C.D.	2	5	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1
1980 M	116.4	145.1	357.0	2,748.4	833.9	1,358.3	1,576.6	840.2	3,089.1	1,127.5	12,192.6	957.5	13,150.1
A	125.7	141.5	368.2	2,734.7	807.6	1,336.7	1,589.4	838.4	3,195.6	1,084.0	12,221.9	959.7	13,181.6
M	125.4	135.0	376.7	2,730.3	809.1	1,354.4	1,590.0	847.7	3,172.1	1,094.6	12,235.4	959.4	13,194.9
J	125.6	139.9	381.6	2,758.9	773.6	1,362.8	1,596.9	847.4	3,211.4	1,090.1	12,288.3	964.8	13,253.0
J	127.2	132.6	384.7	2,786.4	819.7	1,370.1	1,633.0	859.7	3,253.3	1,096.2	12,462.9	971.9	13,434.8
A	123.6	120.2	382.4	2,720.1	839.2	1,408.0	1,632.5	862.0	3,303.1	1,123.9	12,515.0	980.5	13,495.5
S	127.9	132.1	393.1	2,814.3	867.7	1,372.4	1,647.2	894.7	3,309.5	1,172.4	12,731.5	997.3	13,728.7
O	132.6	132.7	402.7	2,847.8	883.1	1,396.8	1,668.9	896.6	3,389.8	1,162.7	12,913.7	1,011.8	13,925.5
N	142.3	131.7	403.3	2,872.1	907.8	1,416.6	1,684.9	902.9	3,383.9	1,170.9	13,016.4	1,020.8	14,037.3
D	139.9	137.2	411.4	2,942.2	921.6	1,432.2	1,717.8	930.1	3,438.7	1,204.4	13,275.5	1,043.9	14,319.4
1981 J	126.7	137.2	418.5	2,977.1	942.9	1,443.2	1,727.8	947.6	3,448.6	1,202.7	13,372.4	1,048.0	14,420.4
F	140.3	137.5	427.2	3,020.7	943.6	1,443.1	1,745.5	938.9	3,491.7	1,188.1	13,476.7	1,056.2	14,532.8
M	129.4	148.1	425.9	3,032.7	938.8	1,465.2	1,755.2	945.1	3,518.9	1,184.2	13,543.5	1,061.3	14,604.9
A	132.4	142.0	438.6	3,099.4	933.2	1,513.0	1,776.9	961.4	3,586.1	1,205.7	13,788.7	1,080.5	14,869.2
M	141.2	143.9	443.2	3,162.1	979.8	1,526.1	1,783.4	972.6	3,645.2	1,243.5	14,041.0	1,100.0	15,141.0
J	135.5	147.7	447.4	3,228.2	990.0	1,526.9	1,802.5	977.2	3,705.0	1,261.1	14,221.5	1,114.2	15,335.7
J	137.7	127.1	451.6	3,188.7	987.3	1,470.5	1,834.7	1,001.8	3,723.8	1,310.5	14,233.6	1,114.6	15,348.2
A	141.9	110.0	444.6	3,047.9	1,016.4	1,527.2	1,825.2	1,000.4	3,744.7	1,286.8	14,145.2	1,108.0	15,253.1
S	144.9	134.3	453.5	3,157.2	1,021.7	1,594.4	1,832.3	1,012.5	4,021.7	1,325.0	14,697.7	1,152.4	15,850.1
O	138.6	150.9	458.5	3,167.1	1,016.2	1,632.2	1,845.8	1,007.9	3,902.8	1,330.8	14,650.7	1,147.8	15,798.5
N	144.5	141.4	463.4	3,167.3	1,069.0	1,640.4	1,856.9	1,021.7	3,927.6	1,332.5	14,764.8	1,156.5	15,921.3
D	145.7	128.9	474.0	3,179.0	1,045.0	1,637.8	1,875.6	1,034.1	3,965.1	1,344.3	14,829.6	1,161.3	15,990.9
1982 J	130.0	126.9	480.9	3,174.9	1,046.5	1,625.4	1,860.3	1,066.7	4,031.1	1,339.0	14,881.6	1,165.0	16,046.7
F	146.6	125.4	494.6	3,207.5	1,042.1	1,639.4	1,876.9	1,068.5	3,987.5	1,361.8	14,950.3	1,170.5	16,120.8

¹Excludes military pay and allowances. ²Includes fishing and trapping.

Note: Estimates may not add to totals due to rounding.

Source: Estimates of Labour Income (72-005), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over (thousands of persons)

Annual average and month	Population 15 years of age and over	Total labour force	Employed	Unemployed	Not in the labour force	Participation rate ¹	Unemployment rate ²
D	767284	767285	767286	767287	769732	767288	767289
D	—	767606	767608	767609	—	767610	767611
1980	18,004	11,522	10,655	867	6,483	64.0	7.5
1981	18,295	11,830	10,933	898	6,464	64.7	7.6
Unadjusted for seasonal variation							
1980 J	17,996	11,828	10,942	887	6,167	65.7	7.5
J	18,019	11,964	11,112	852	6,055	66.4	7.1
A	18,043	11,941	11,108	833	6,101	66.2	7.0
S	18,073	11,571	10,805	765	6,502	64.0	6.6
O	18,097	11,583	10,824	759	6,514	64.0	6.6
N	18,119	11,531	10,743	787	6,589	63.6	6.8
D	18,139	11,445	10,635	810	6,695	63.1	7.1
1981 J	18,165	11,407	10,462	945	6,758	62.8	8.3
F	18,192	11,511	10,583	928	6,682	63.3	8.1
M	18,213	11,609	10,625	983	6,604	63.7	8.5
A	18,235	11,585	10,700	886	6,649	63.5	7.6
M	18,258	11,880	11,026	854	6,378	65.1	7.2
J	18,287	12,178	11,323	855	6,109	66.6	7.0
J	18,307	12,295	11,460	835	6,012	67.2	6.8
A	18,328	12,270	11,480	790	6,058	66.9	6.4
S	18,356	11,923	11,031	891	6,433	65.0	7.5
O	18,377	11,883	10,993	891	6,494	64.7	7.5
N	18,398	11,779	10,851	928	6,619	64.0	7.9
D	18,420	11,645	10,658	987	6,775	63.2	8.5
1982 J	18,446	11,509	10,413	1,096	6,936	62.4	9.5
F	18,473	11,530	10,414	1,116	6,943	62.4	9.7
M	18,494	11,687	10,459	1,228	6,806	63.2	10.5
A	18,515	11,665	10,432	1,233	6,850	63.0	10.6
M	18,539	11,945	10,704	1,241	6,594	64.4	10.4
Adjusted for seasonal variation							
M.C.D.							
1980 J		11,517	10,614	903		64.0	7.8
J		11,499	10,617	882		63.8	7.7
A		11,504	10,621	883		63.8	7.7
S		11,566	10,721	845		64.0	7.3
O		11,601	10,752	849		64.1	7.3
N		11,625	10,787	838		64.2	7.2
D		11,664	10,817	847		64.3	7.3
1981 J		11,718	10,869	849		64.5	7.2
F		11,784	10,940	844		64.8	7.2
M		11,794	10,925	869		64.8	7.4
A		11,789	10,958	831		64.7	7.0
M		11,822	10,968	854		64.7	7.2
J		11,859	10,987	872		64.8	7.4
J		11,832	10,961	871		64.6	7.4
A		11,828	10,989	839		64.5	7.1
S		11,926	10,944	982		65.0	8.2
O		11,907	10,918	989		64.8	8.3
N		11,876	10,893	983		64.6	8.3
D		11,865	10,839	1,026		64.4	8.6
1982 J		11,797	10,814	983		64.0	8.3
F		11,783	10,773	1,010		63.8	8.6
M		11,835	10,766	1,069		64.0	9.0
A		11,826	10,691	1,135		63.9	9.6
M		11,875	10,669	1,206		64.1	10.2

¹The labour force as a percentage of the population 15 years of age and over. The participation rate for a particular group (age, sex etc.) is the labour force in that group expressed as a percentage of the population for that group. ²The unemployed as a percentage of the labour force. The unemployment rate for a particular group (age, sex etc.) is the unemployed in that group expressed as a percentage of the labour force for that group. Seasonally-adjusted rates are calculated by dividing seasonally-adjusted unemployment by the sum of seasonally-adjusted employment and seasonally-adjusted unemployment (i.e. seasonally-adjusted labour force by summation).

Note: Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the armed services, Indians living on reserves and residents of the Yukon and Northwest Territories. The estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general, the smaller the estimate, the larger is the relative sampling error. For other explanatory material see notes at the end of Catalogue No. 71-001.

Source: The Labour Force (71-001), monthly.

Table 4: Selected series* by sex and main age group (thousands of persons)

Annual average and month	Table 4.1: Employed								
	Total			15-24 years			25 years and over		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
D	767286	767418	767550	767296	767428	767560	767258	767386	767518
D	767608	767683	767750	767620	767695	767762	767584	767654	767728
1980	10,655	6,430	4,225	2,675	1,438	1,237	7,981	4,993	2,988
1981	10,933	6,522	4,411	2,683	1,436	1,247	8,250	5,086	3,164
Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1980 J	10,942	6,667	4,275	2,909	1,595	1,314	8,033	5,072	2,960
J	11,112	6,777	4,335	3,102	1,703	1,400	8,009	5,074	2,935
A	11,108	6,782	4,326	3,089	1,696	1,392	8,020	5,086	2,934
S	10,805	6,554	4,251	2,660	1,441	1,219	8,146	5,113	3,032
O	10,824	6,520	4,304	2,645	1,426	1,219	8,179	5,094	3,085
N	10,743	6,448	4,295	2,605	1,393	1,211	8,139	5,055	3,084
D	10,635	6,357	4,278	2,558	1,354	1,203	8,077	5,003	3,075
1981 J	10,462	6,242	4,219	2,475	1,301	1,174	7,987	4,941	3,046
F	10,583	6,287	4,296	2,498	1,313	1,184	8,085	4,974	3,111
M	10,625	6,301	4,324	2,504	1,321	1,183	8,121	4,980	3,141
A	10,700	6,368	4,331	2,536	1,348	1,188	8,164	5,020	3,144
M	11,026	6,569	4,457	2,748	1,477	1,271	8,278	5,092	3,186
J	11,323	6,773	4,550	2,960	1,605	1,355	8,363	5,168	3,195
J	11,460	6,906	4,554	3,153	1,728	1,424	8,307	5,178	3,130
A	11,480	6,926	4,554	3,127	1,720	1,407	8,353	5,207	3,146
S	11,031	6,604	4,428	2,618	1,417	1,201	8,413	5,186	3,227
O	10,993	6,551	4,442	2,587	1,383	1,204	8,406	5,168	3,238
N	10,851	6,447	4,404	2,520	1,331	1,189	8,331	5,116	3,215
D	10,658	6,287	4,371	2,466	1,282	1,184	8,192	5,006	3,186
1982 J	10,413	6,109	4,304	2,333	1,195	1,139	8,080	4,914	3,166
F	10,414	6,110	4,304	2,330	1,194	1,136	8,084	4,916	3,168
M	10,459	6,125	4,335	2,329	1,188	1,141	8,130	4,937	3,194
A	10,432	6,115	4,317	2,321	1,186	1,135	8,111	4,929	3,181
M	10,704	6,310	4,394	2,460	1,287	1,172	8,244	5,022	3,222
Adjusted for seasonal variation									
M.C.D.									
1980 J	10,614	6,436	4,178	2,679	1,444	1,235	7,935	4,992	2,943
J	10,617	6,408	4,209	2,650	1,420	1,230	7,967	4,988	2,979
A	10,621	6,411	4,210	2,655	1,423	1,232	7,966	4,988	2,978
S	10,721	6,467	4,254	2,707	1,456	1,251	8,014	5,011	3,003
O	10,752	6,461	4,291	2,693	1,448	1,245	8,059	5,013	3,046
N	10,787	6,483	4,304	2,699	1,450	1,249	8,088	5,033	3,055
D	10,817	6,504	4,313	2,697	1,452	1,245	8,120	5,052	3,068
1981 J	10,869	6,528	4,341	2,711	1,457	1,254	8,158	5,071	3,087
F	10,940	6,560	4,380	2,722	1,463	1,259	8,218	5,097	3,121
M	10,925	6,550	4,375	2,704	1,462	1,242	8,221	5,088	3,133
A	10,958	6,565	4,393	2,714	1,463	1,251	8,244	5,102	3,142
M	10,968	6,524	4,444	2,719	1,448	1,271	8,249	5,076	3,173
J	10,987	6,538	4,449	2,722	1,452	1,270	8,265	5,086	3,179
J	10,961	6,532	4,429	2,694	1,442	1,252	8,267	5,090	3,177
A	10,989	6,549	4,440	2,688	1,442	1,246	8,301	5,107	3,194
S	10,944	6,512	4,432	2,662	1,429	1,233	8,282	5,083	3,199
O	10,918	6,491	4,427	2,634	1,404	1,230	8,284	5,087	3,197
N	10,893	6,481	4,412	2,614	1,387	1,227	8,279	5,094	3,185
D	10,839	6,432	4,407	2,602	1,376	1,226	8,237	5,056	3,181
1982 J	10,814	6,388	4,426	2,562	1,343	1,219	8,252	5,045	3,207
F	10,773	6,376	4,397	2,550	1,338	1,212	8,223	5,038	3,185
M	10,766	6,369	4,397	2,530	1,324	1,206	8,236	5,045	3,191
A	10,691	6,307	4,384	2,492	1,292	1,200	8,199	5,015	3,184
M	10,669	6,282	4,387	2,447	1,267	1,180	8,222	5,015	3,207

See footnotes, Table 3.

*In addition to the selected Labour Force information published here, there are approximately 2,100 Labour Force series available on CANSIM. The series provide basic labour force characteristics, by geographic area, age, sex and marital status.

Table 4: Selected series by sex and main age group (thousands of persons)/continued

Annual average and month	Table 4.2: Unemployed								
	Total			15-24 years			25 years and over		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
D	767287	767419	767551	767297	767429	767561	767259	767387	767519
D	767609	767684	767751	767621	767696	767565	767585	767655	767729
1980	867	479	388	408	229	179	458	250	208
1981	898	497	401	412	238	174	486	260	226
Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1980 J	887	473	413	478	263	215	408	210	198
J	852	458	394	455	249	206	397	209	188
A	833	424	409	407	217	190	426	207	219
S	765	383	382	354	182	172	411	201	210
O	759	391	368	365	190	175	395	202	193
N	787	433	354	357	200	157	430	233	196
D	810	466	344	368	215	152	442	251	191
1981 J	945	553	392	422	254	168	523	299	224
F	928	541	387	419	248	171	509	293	216
M	983	582	402	452	271	181	532	311	221
A	886	511	375	387	227	160	499	284	215
M	854	482	372	409	232	177	444	250	194
J	855	462	393	436	241	195	418	221	198
J	835	449	387	422	235	186	414	214	200
A	790	397	393	361	197	164	429	200	229
S	891	443	448	400	217	183	492	226	265
O	891	462	429	395	226	169	495	236	260
N	928	497	431	421	242	179	507	254	252
D	987	587	400	420	259	161	568	328	240
1982 J	1,096	672	425	480	298	182	616	374	242
F	1,116	679	437	474	296	178	643	383	260
M	1,228	745	483	524	325	199	704	420	284
A	1,233	744	489	508	315	193	725	429	296
M	1,241	731	509	543	331	211	698	400	298
Adjusted for seasonal variation									
M.C.D.								4	3
1980 J	903	496	407	446	254	192	457	242	215
J	882	493	389	420	236	184	462	257	205
A	883	494	389	421	239	182	462	255	207
S	845	468	377	391	215	176	454	253	201
O	849	472	377	403	220	183	446	252	194
N	838	475	363	382	219	163	456	256	200
D	847	468	379	396	222	174	451	246	205
1981 J	849	467	382	401	228	173	448	239	209
F	844	464	380	400	225	175	444	239	205
M	869	483	386	418	239	179	451	244	207
A	831	454	377	387	218	169	444	236	208
M	854	473	381	399	226	173	455	247	208
J	872	486	386	403	232	171	469	254	215
J	871	488	383	391	226	165	480	262	218
A	839	464	375	375	218	157	464	246	218
S	982	539	443	443	256	187	539	283	256
O	989	552	437	437	260	177	552	292	260
N	983	542	441	449	264	185	534	278	256
D	1,026	590	436	451	268	183	575	322	253
1982 J	983	570	413	453	267	186	530	303	227
F	1,010	581	429	451	269	182	559	312	247
M	1,069	609	460	473	280	193	596	329	267
A	1,135	649	486	496	296	200	639	353	286
M	1,206	698	508	520	316	204	686	382	304

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 4: Selected series by sex and main age group (thousands of persons)/continued

Annual average and month	Table 4.3: Participation rates ¹								
	Total			15-24 years			25 years and over		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
D	767288	767420	767552	767298	767430	767562	767261	767389	767521
D	767610	767685	767752	767622	767697	767763	767586	767656	767730
1980	64.0	78.3	50.3	67.3	72.0	62.6	62.9	80.5	46.2
1981	64.7	78.3	51.6	67.9	72.5	63.2	63.6	80.3	47.9
Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1980 J	65.7	80.9	51.1	73.9	80.2	67.6	62.9	81.2	45.7
J	66.4	81.9	51.5	77.7	84.2	71.0	62.6	81.1	45.1
A	66.2	81.5	51.5	76.3	82.6	69.9	62.7	81.1	45.5
S	64.0	78.3	50.3	65.8	70.0	61.5	63.4	81.2	46.6
O	64.0	77.9	50.6	65.7	69.7	61.7	63.4	80.8	47.1
N	63.6	77.5	50.3	64.7	68.8	60.6	63.3	80.6	47.0
D	63.1	76.7	50.0	63.9	67.8	60.0	62.8	79.9	46.7
1981 J	62.8	76.3	49.8	63.4	67.2	59.4	62.6	79.5	46.7
F	63.3	76.6	50.5	63.8	67.5	60.1	63.1	79.8	47.4
M	63.7	77.1	50.9	64.7	68.8	60.5	63.4	80.0	47.8
A	63.5	77.0	50.6	64.0	68.1	59.8	63.4	80.1	47.7
M	65.1	78.8	51.9	69.2	73.9	64.3	63.7	80.5	47.9
J	66.6	80.7	53.0	74.5	79.9	68.9	64.0	81.0	48.0
J	67.2	82.0	52.9	78.4	85.0	71.7	63.4	80.9	47.0
A	66.9	81.5	52.9	76.6	83.1	70.0	63.7	81.0	47.5
S	65.0	78.3	52.1	66.4	70.9	61.7	64.5	80.9	49.1
O	64.7	77.9	52.0	65.6	69.9	61.3	64.3	80.6	49.0
N	64.0	77.0	51.5	64.8	68.4	61.1	63.8	80.0	48.5
D	63.2	76.2	50.8	63.6	67.0	60.2	63.1	79.3	47.9
1982 J	62.4	75.0	50.3	62.1	65.0	59.2	62.5	78.4	47.5
F	62.4	75.0	50.3	62.0	65.0	58.9	62.6	78.4	47.7
M	63.2	75.8	51.1	63.1	66.0	60.2	63.2	79.1	48.3
A	63.0	75.6	50.9	62.7	65.6	59.7	63.1	79.0	48.2
M	64.4	77.5	51.9	66.6	70.8	62.2	63.7	79.8	48.7
Adjusted for seasonal variation									
M.C.D.									
1980 J	64.0	78.6	50.0	68.2	73.3	63.1	62.6	80.5	45.7
J	63.8	78.1	50.1	67.0	71.4	62.5	62.7	80.5	46.0
A	63.8	78.1	50.0	67.2	71.7	62.5	62.6	80.3	45.9
S	64.0	78.3	50.3	67.7	72.1	63.1	62.8	80.5	46.1
O	64.1	78.2	50.6	67.6	72.0	63.2	62.9	80.3	46.5
N	64.2	78.3	50.5	67.3	72.0	62.5	63.1	80.6	46.6
D	64.3	78.4	50.7	67.6	72.3	62.8	63.2	80.6	46.8
1981 J	64.5	78.6	51.0	68.1	72.8	63.2	63.3	80.6	47.1
F	64.8	78.8	51.3	68.3	72.9	63.6	63.6	80.8	47.4
M	64.8	78.8	51.3	68.3	73.5	63.0	63.6	80.6	47.5
A	64.7	78.5	51.3	67.9	72.6	63.0	63.6	80.6	47.6
M	64.7	78.2	51.8	68.3	72.4	64.1	63.6	80.2	47.9
J	64.8	78.4	51.8	68.5	72.9	64.0	63.6	80.3	48.0
J	64.6	78.3	51.5	67.7	72.2	63.1	63.6	80.3	47.9
A	64.5	78.1	51.5	67.3	72.0	62.5	63.6	80.2	48.0
S	65.0	78.4	52.1	68.3	73.1	63.3	63.9	80.2	48.5
O	64.8	78.2	51.9	67.6	72.3	62.8	63.9	80.2	48.5
N	64.6	77.9	51.7	67.5	71.8	63.1	63.6	80.0	48.2
D	64.4	77.8	51.6	67.3	71.5	63.0	63.5	79.9	48.0
1982 J	64.0	77.0	51.4	66.6	70.1	62.9	63.1	79.3	47.9
F	63.8	76.9	51.2	66.3	70.1	62.5	63.0	79.2	47.7
M	64.0	77.0	51.5	66.5	70.0	62.8	63.2	79.4	48.0
A	63.9	76.7	51.6	66.2	69.4	62.9	63.1	79.1	48.1
M	64.1	76.8	51.8	65.8	69.2	62.3	63.5	79.4	48.5

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 4. Selected series by sex and main age group (thousands of persons)/concluded

Table 4.4: Unemployment rates ^a									
Annual average and month	Total			15-24 years			25 years and over		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
	767289	767421	767553	767299	767431	767563	767262	767390	767522
	767611	767686	767753	767623	767698	767764	767587	767657	767731
1980	7.5	6.9	8.4	13.2	13.8	12.7	5.4	4.8	6.5
1981	7.6	7.1	8.3	13.3	14.2	12.3	5.6	4.9	6.7
Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1980 J	7.5	6.6	8.8	14.1	14.2	14.0	4.8	4.0	6.3
J	7.1	6.3	8.3	12.8	12.8	12.9	4.7	3.9	6.0
A	7.0	5.9	8.6	11.6	11.3	12.0	5.0	3.9	7.0
S	6.6	5.5	8.2	11.7	11.2	12.3	4.8	3.8	6.5
O	6.6	5.7	7.9	12.1	11.7	12.6	4.6	3.8	5.9
N	6.8	6.3	7.6	12.1	12.6	11.5	5.0	4.4	6.0
D	7.1	6.8	7.4	12.6	13.7	11.2	5.2	4.8	5.9
1981 J	8.3	8.1	8.5	14.6	16.3	12.5	6.1	5.7	6.9
F	8.1	7.9	8.3	14.4	15.9	12.6	5.9	5.6	6.5
M	8.5	8.5	8.5	15.3	17.0	13.3	6.1	5.9	6.6
A	7.6	7.4	8.0	13.2	14.4	11.8	5.8	5.3	6.4
M	7.2	6.8	7.7	13.0	13.6	12.3	5.1	4.7	5.7
J	7.0	6.4	7.9	12.8	13.1	12.6	4.8	4.1	5.8
J	6.8	6.1	7.8	11.8	12.0	11.6	4.7	4.0	6.0
A	6.4	5.4	7.9	10.3	10.3	10.4	4.9	3.7	6.8
S	7.5	6.3	9.2	13.2	13.3	13.2	5.5	4.2	7.6
O	7.5	6.6	8.8	13.3	14.0	12.3	5.6	4.4	7.4
N	7.9	7.2	8.9	14.3	15.4	13.1	5.7	4.7	7.3
D	8.5	8.5	8.4	14.5	16.8	11.9	6.5	6.1	7.0
1982 J	9.5	9.9	9.0	17.1	20.0	13.8	7.1	7.1	7.1
F	9.7	10.0	9.2	16.9	19.9	13.5	7.4	7.2	7.6
M	10.5	10.8	10.0	18.4	21.5	14.8	8.0	7.8	8.2
A	10.6	10.8	10.2	18.0	21.0	14.5	8.2	8.0	8.5
M	10.4	10.4	10.4	18.1	20.5	15.3	7.8	7.4	8.5
Adjusted for seasonal variation									
M.C.D.									
1980 J	7.8	7.2	8.9	14.3	15.0	13.5	5.4	4.6	6.8
J	7.7	7.1	8.5	13.7	14.3	13.0	5.5	4.9	6.4
A	7.7	7.2	8.5	13.7	14.4	12.9	5.5	4.9	6.5
S	7.3	6.7	8.1	12.6	12.9	12.3	5.4	4.8	6.3
O	7.3	6.8	8.1	13.0	13.2	12.8	5.2	4.8	6.0
N	7.2	6.8	7.8	12.4	13.1	11.5	5.3	4.8	6.1
D	7.3	6.7	8.1	12.8	13.3	12.3	5.3	4.6	6.3
1981 J	7.2	6.7	8.1	12.9	13.5	12.1	5.2	4.5	6.3
F	7.2	6.6	8.0	12.8	13.3	12.2	5.1	4.5	6.2
M	7.4	6.9	8.1	13.4	14.1	12.6	5.2	4.6	6.2
A	7.0	6.5	7.9	12.5	13.0	11.9	5.1	4.4	6.2
M	7.2	6.8	7.9	12.8	13.5	12.0	5.2	4.6	6.2
J	7.4	6.9	8.0	12.9	13.8	11.9	5.4	4.8	6.3
J	7.4	7.0	8.0	12.7	13.5	11.6	5.5	4.9	6.4
A	7.1	6.6	7.8	12.2	13.1	11.2	5.3	4.6	6.4
S	8.2	7.6	9.1	14.3	15.2	13.2	6.1	5.3	7.4
O	8.3	7.8	9.0	14.2	15.6	12.6	6.2	5.4	7.5
N	8.3	7.7	9.1	14.7	16.0	13.1	6.1	5.2	7.4
D	8.6	8.4	9.0	14.8	16.3	13.0	6.5	6.0	7.4
1982 J	8.3	8.2	8.5	15.0	16.6	13.2	6.0	5.7	6.6
F	8.6	8.4	8.9	15.0	16.7	13.1	6.4	5.8	7.2
M	9.0	8.7	9.5	15.8	17.5	13.8	6.7	6.1	7.7
A	9.6	9.3	10.0	16.6	18.6	14.3	7.2	6.6	8.2
M	10.2	10.0	10.4	17.5	20.0	14.7	7.7	7.1	8.7

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 5: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over, by province (thousands of persons)

Annual average and month	Table 5.1: Labour force										
	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	767285	767837	767975	768113	768251	768413	768583	768729	768867	769005	769168
D	767606	767899	768037	768175	768313	768475	768645	768791	768929	769067	769230
1980	11,522	213	54	363	289	2,959	4,366	486	443	1,072	1,278
1981	11,830	218	54	367	296	2,996	4,481	492	453	1,136	1,337
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 J	11,828	229	58	372	304	3,044	4,489	494	454	1,087	1,297
J	11,964	235	59	383	311	3,091	4,512	503	463	1,099	1,309
A	11,941	232	60	384	311	3,071	4,510	502	464	1,098	1,310
S	11,571	226	55	371	298	2,969	4,367	486	446	1,074	1,278
O	11,583	223	55	369	298	2,971	4,360	488	446	1,088	1,287
N	11,531	212	52	365	288	2,971	4,334	489	439	1,093	1,289
D	11,445	206	50	361	281	2,932	4,334	482	434	1,089	1,275
1981 J	11,407	204	49	350	276	2,913	4,320	479	436	1,093	1,286
F	11,511	205	49	357	278	2,936	4,363	478	432	1,112	1,301
M	11,609	205	50	360	279	2,960	4,397	486	440	1,117	1,314
A	11,585	207	51	360	284	2,930	4,382	484	445	1,127	1,315
M	11,880	221	56	372	303	2,992	4,488	496	461	1,150	1,341
J	12,178	237	58	376	312	3,101	4,617	502	463	1,152	1,361
J	12,295	244	59	385	317	3,139	4,625	513	473	1,167	1,374
A	12,270	238	59	381	319	3,133	4,623	504	478	1,165	1,370
S	11,923	226	56	372	309	3,009	4,509	495	462	1,140	1,345
O	11,883	218	54	365	303	3,006	4,502	492	451	1,141	1,351
N	11,779	210	53	365	294	2,936	4,494	489	450	1,142	1,346
D	11,645	201	51	362	283	2,898	4,449	486	445	1,132	1,339
1982 J	11,509	198	49	353	277	2,838	4,416	481	441	1,133	1,322
F	11,530	202	50	353	273	2,851	4,407	488	444	1,141	1,321
M	11,687	213	51	360	283	2,905	4,433	492	450	1,159	1,342
A	11,665	210	52	359	287	2,889	4,441	491	455	1,156	1,324
M	11,945	222	54	373	300	2,950	4,554	500	467	1,170	1,353
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.											
1980 J	11,517	215	54	364	290	2,960	4,374	486	443	1,071	1,270
J	11,499	211	54	365	290	2,953	4,362	484	442	1,068	1,268
A	11,504	211	55	367	288	2,958	4,363	487	442	1,070	1,272
S	11,566	218	54	369	288	2,963	4,386	486	441	1,079	1,280
O	11,601	219	54	367	292	2,971	4,379	487	443	1,090	1,290
N	11,625	215	53	369	290	2,994	4,367	489	445	1,103	1,302
D	11,664	219	53	367	292	2,987	4,402	490	445	1,107	1,302
1981 J	11,718	221	53	363	296	2,996	4,409	490	450	1,116	1,320
F	11,784	221	53	370	297	3,003	4,441	489	451	1,125	1,323
M	11,794	220	54	370	294	3,009	4,448	495	452	1,128	1,322
A	11,789	217	54	368	296	2,993	4,447	491	451	1,135	1,325
M	11,822	218	55	368	299	3,002	4,477	491	452	1,136	1,327
J	11,859	221	54	368	297	3,014	4,499	494	452	1,135	1,333
J	11,832	220	54	366	296	3,004	4,474	495	452	1,136	1,334
A	11,828	218	54	364	296	3,017	4,473	490	458	1,137	1,333
S	11,926	220	55	370	300	3,005	4,530	493	457	1,145	1,349
O	11,907	215	54	363	297	3,006	4,525	490	448	1,144	1,359
N	11,876	215	55	367	297	2,961	4,532	490	456	1,152	1,360
D	11,865	213	54	368	294	2,953	4,522	492	455	1,152	1,365
1982 J	11,797	215	54	367	296	2,924	4,504	492	456	1,153	1,352
F	11,783	217	54	365	292	2,916	4,485	501	462	1,151	1,343
M	11,835	226	54	369	297	2,945	4,480	499	462	1,163	1,348
A	11,826	221	55	366	297	2,938	4,500	498	462	1,161	1,333
M	11,875	218	53	369	296	2,958	4,530	494	460	1,156	1,344

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 5: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over, by province (thousands of persons)/continued

Annual average and month	Table 5.2: Employed										
	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	767286	767838	767976	768114	768252	768414	768584	768730	768868	769006	769169
D	767608	767900	768038	768176	768314	768476	768646	768792	768930	769068	769231
1980	10,655	184	48	328	257	2,667	4,066	459	423	1,032	1,191
1981	10,933	187	48	330	262	2,685	4,186	462	432	1,093	1,247
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 J	10,942	200	53	342	270	2,747	4,152	471	438	1,051	1,218
J	11,112	207	54	351	277	2,812	4,207	476	441	1,060	1,227
A	11,108	205	55	348	278	2,788	4,221	475	445	1,056	1,237
S	10,805	201	51	341	271	2,696	4,113	464	429	1,038	1,202
O	10,824	197	49	336	269	2,702	4,108	466	428	1,053	1,216
N	10,743	186	45	329	257	2,683	4,088	462	421	1,057	1,215
D	10,635	177	44	325	252	2,642	4,068	459	415	1,054	1,198
1981 J	10,462	172	43	312	242	2,589	3,999	448	410	1,046	1,199
F	10,583	175	42	317	244	2,620	4,055	447	403	1,063	1,215
M	10,625	173	42	315	243	2,631	4,067	451	414	1,065	1,224
A	10,700	177	43	325	246	2,640	4,082	452	424	1,082	1,228
M	11,026	193	51	335	267	2,690	4,211	469	442	1,113	1,255
J	11,323	207	53	343	278	2,798	4,316	477	447	1,119	1,286
J	11,460	212	54	350	284	2,853	4,347	481	456	1,128	1,294
A	11,480	209	55	347	288	2,854	4,373	476	460	1,128	1,290
S	11,031	191	50	335	275	2,694	4,223	466	444	1,101	1,252
O	10,993	185	49	328	269	2,685	4,220	466	432	1,101	1,257
N	10,851	180	46	326	258	2,616	4,202	461	428	1,089	1,244
D	10,658	172	45	323	247	2,549	4,136	454	422	1,086	1,223
1982 J	10,413	165	43	311	238	2,492	4,041	445	415	1,070	1,193
F	10,414	168	43	306	234	2,490	4,034	453	418	1,076	1,191
M	10,459	178	43	306	238	2,500	4,035	450	423	1,088	1,199
A	10,432	174	44	307	238	2,489	4,051	452	427	1,075	1,176
M	10,704	184	46	321	254	2,542	4,160	462	442	1,088	1,205
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.		4	6	3	4			3	3	4	
1980 J	10,614	185	48	330	255	2,662	4,050	459	423	1,028	1,184
J	10,617	183	48	330	256	2,657	4,057	458	420	1,028	1,183
A	10,621	182	49	330	255	2,652	4,057	459	422	1,025	1,195
S	10,721	190	48	335	258	2,668	4,102	461	420	1,039	1,198
O	10,752	190	48	331	260	2,677	4,093	459	421	1,051	1,211
N	10,787	189	47	331	258	2,689	4,094	461	424	1,064	1,227
D	10,817	190	47	330	261	2,697	4,115	465	426	1,068	1,221
1981 J	10,869	192	47	328	262	2,701	4,121	463	429	1,076	1,245
F	10,940	192	47	333	264	2,715	4,156	464	427	1,085	1,245
M	10,925	191	47	331	262	2,715	4,159	464	431	1,083	1,241
A	10,958	190	48	336	263	2,712	4,169	463	433	1,095	1,244
M	10,968	192	49	331	265	2,700	4,202	464	433	1,096	1,240
J	10,987	191	48	330	263	2,711	4,212	465	432	1,096	1,251
J	10,961	188	48	329	263	2,697	4,195	464	435	1,096	1,250
A	10,989	186	48	329	264	2,713	4,207	461	437	1,098	1,248
S	10,944	181	48	329	262	2,667	4,210	462	435	1,102	1,250
O	10,918	179	48	323	260	2,659	4,204	460	426	1,099	1,254
N	10,893	183	48	328	259	2,623	4,210	460	431	1,096	1,255
D	10,839	184	48	328	256	2,606	4,184	459	433	1,100	1,246
1982 J	10,814	185	48	328	257	2,603	4,169	460	434	1,100	1,241
F	10,773	185	48	322	254	2,585	4,142	469	441	1,099	1,226
M	10,766	194	47	323	257	2,585	4,134	464	440	1,105	1,222
A	10,691	187	48	319	255	2,557	4,143	462	436	1,092	1,197
M	10,669	183	45	319	253	2,557	4,154	457	434	1,073	1,199

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 5: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over, by province (thousands of persons)/continued

Annual average and month	Table 5.3. Unemployed										
	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	767287	767839	767977	768115	768253	768415	768585	768731	768869	769007	769170
D	767609	767901	768039	768177	768315	768477	768647	768793	768931	769069	769232
1980	867	29	6	36	32	292	300	27	19	40	87
1981	898	31	6	37	35	311	295	29	21	43	90
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 J	887	29	5	30	34	297	337	23	17	36	79
J	852	28	5	33	34	279	304	26	22	39	82
A	833	27	5	36	33	283	289	27	18	43	73
S	765	25	5	30	26	273	254	22	17	36	75
O	759	26	5	33	29	269	251	23	18	35	71
N	787	25	6	37	30	288	246	26	18	36	74
D	810	29	6	36	29	290	266	24	19	35	77
1981 J	945	32	6	38	34	323	321	31	26	47	87
F	928	30	7	40	34	316	308	30	29	49	85
M	983	32	8	45	36	329	330	35	26	52	90
A	886	29	8	36	39	290	300	32	21	45	87
M	854	28	6	37	36	302	277	27	18	37	86
J	855	30	5	33	33	303	301	25	17	33	75
J	835	32	5	35	33	286	278	31	17	39	80
A	790	29	5	34	31	280	250	28	18	37	80
S	891	35	6	37	34	316	286	28	18	38	94
O	891	33	5	37	34	320	283	25	18	40	94
N	928	30	7	39	36	321	291	28	22	52	102
D	987	29	6	39	36	349	312	32	22	47	115
1982 J	1,096	33	6	42	39	346	375	36	26	64	129
F	1,116	34	7	47	39	361	373	36	26	64	130
M	1,228	35	8	54	45	405	398	41	27	71	143
A	1,233	36	9	52	49	400	389	40	29	81	148
M	1,241	38	8	52	46	408	394	38	26	82	148
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.		4	3	3	3			3	3	4	
1980 J	903	30	6	34	35	298	324	27	20	43	86
J	882	28	6	35	34	296	305	26	22	40	85
A	883	29	6	37	33	306	306	28	20	45	77
S	845	28	6	34	30	295	284	25	21	40	82
O	849	29	6	36	32	294	286	28	22	39	79
N	838	26	6	38	32	305	273	28	21	39	75
D	847	29	6	37	31	290	287	25	19	39	81
1981 J	849	29	6	35	34	295	288	27	21	40	75
F	844	29	6	37	33	288	285	25	24	40	78
M	869	29	7	39	32	294	289	31	21	45	81
A	831	27	6	32	33	281	278	28	18	40	81
M	854	26	6	37	34	302	275	27	19	40	87
J	872	30	6	38	34	303	287	29	20	39	82
J	871	32	6	37	33	307	279	31	17	40	84
A	839	32	6	35	32	304	266	29	21	39	85
S	982	39	7	41	38	338	320	31	22	43	99
O	989	36	6	40	37	347	321	30	22	45	105
N	983	32	7	39	38	338	322	30	25	56	105
D	1,026	29	6	40	38	347	338	33	22	52	119
1982 J	983	30	6	39	39	321	335	32	22	53	111
F	1,010	32	6	43	38	331	343	32	21	52	117
M	1,069	32	7	46	40	360	346	35	22	58	126
A	1,135	34	7	47	42	381	357	36	26	69	136
M	1,206	35	8	50	43	401	376	37	26	83	145

See footnotes, Table 3

Table 5: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over, by province (thousands of persons)/continued

Annual average and month	Table 5.4: Participation rates ¹										
	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	767288	767841	767979	768117	768255	768417	768587	768733	768871	769009	769172
D	767610	769756	769757	769758	769759	769760	769763	769766	769767	769768	769769
1980	64.0	53.1	59.5	57.9	56.0	61.0	66.8	64.6	62.9	70.3	63.7
1981	64.7	53.1	59.1	57.8	56.7	61.2	67.7	65.0	63.5	71.6	64.7
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 J	65.7	57.0	64.2	59.3	59.0	62.8	68.7	65.6	64.5	71.5	64.7
J	66.4	58.3	64.6	61.1	60.2	63.7	69.0	66.8	65.7	72.1	65.2
A	66.2	57.5	65.6	61.1	60.1	63.2	68.9	66.6	65.7	71.9	65.1
S	64.0	55.9	61.0	58.9	57.5	61.1	66.6	64.5	63.2	69.9	63.3
O	64.0	55.0	60.2	58.4	57.4	61.1	66.5	64.8	63.0	70.5	63.6
N	63.6	52.1	57.1	57.8	55.5	61.0	66.0	64.9	61.9	70.6	63.5
D	63.1	50.8	55.4	57.1	54.1	60.2	66.0	64.0	61.3	70.0	62.7
1981 J	62.8	50.2	54.2	55.4	53.1	59.8	65.7	63.6	61.5	70.0	63.0
F	63.3	50.3	54.0	56.4	53.5	60.2	66.3	63.4	60.9	71.0	63.5
M	63.7	50.1	55.5	56.9	53.6	60.6	66.7	64.5	61.9	71.1	64.0
A	63.5	50.6	56.0	56.9	54.6	60.0	66.4	64.2	62.6	71.5	63.9
M	65.1	54.0	61.7	58.7	58.1	61.2	68.0	65.7	64.6	72.8	65.1
J	66.6	57.7	63.7	59.2	59.6	63.4	69.8	66.3	65.0	72.7	65.8
J	67.2	59.5	65.1	60.6	60.6	64.1	69.9	67.7	66.2	73.5	66.3
A	66.9	57.8	64.9	59.9	60.9	63.9	69.8	66.5	66.9	73.2	66.0
S	65.0	54.8	61.0	58.4	59.0	61.3	68.0	65.2	64.5	71.4	64.7
O	64.7	52.8	59.4	57.3	57.7	61.2	67.8	64.8	62.8	71.3	64.9
N	64.0	50.7	58.2	57.2	56.1	59.8	67.6	64.4	62.7	71.0	64.6
D	63.2	48.5	55.5	56.7	53.9	59.0	66.8	63.9	62.0	70.1	64.1
1982 J	62.4	47.7	53.7	55.3	52.6	57.7	66.3	63.2	61.3	69.9	63.2
F	62.4	48.7	54.0	55.2	51.9	57.9	66.1	64.1	61.6	70.1	63.0
M	63.2	51.2	55.5	56.2	53.7	59.0	66.4	64.5	62.4	71.0	63.9
A	63.0	50.5	57.2	56.0	54.4	58.6	66.4	64.4	63.1	70.6	63.0
M	64.4	53.3	58.6	58.2	56.8	59.8	68.0	65.5	64.7	71.2	64.2
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.											
1980 J	64.0	53.6	59.3	58.1	56.2	61.1	66.9	64.6	62.9	70.5	63.4
J	63.8	52.5	59.3	58.1	56.2	60.9	66.7	64.3	62.7	70.1	63.1
A	63.8	52.4	60.4	58.3	55.7	60.9	66.6	64.7	62.7	70.0	63.2
S	64.0	54.0	59.3	58.6	55.6	61.0	66.9	64.5	62.4	70.3	63.4
O	64.1	54.1	59.3	58.2	56.4	61.1	66.7	64.6	62.6	70.7	63.8
N	64.2	53.0	58.2	58.5	55.9	61.5	66.5	64.9	62.9	71.2	64.2
D	64.3	53.9	58.2	58.1	56.3	61.3	67.0	65.1	62.8	71.1	64.0
1981 J	64.5	54.3	58.2	57.3	56.9	61.5	67.0	65.1	63.5	71.4	64.7
F	64.8	54.2	58.2	58.5	57.1	61.6	67.4	64.9	63.5	71.8	64.6
M	64.8	53.9	59.3	58.5	56.4	61.6	67.5	65.6	63.6	71.8	64.4
A	64.7	53.1	59.3	58.0	56.8	61.3	67.4	65.1	63.3	72.1	64.4
M	64.7	53.3	60.4	58.0	57.3	61.4	67.8	65.0	63.5	71.9	64.4
J	64.8	53.9	59.3	58.0	56.9	61.6	68.0	65.3	63.4	71.7	64.5
J	64.6	53.5	59.3	57.6	56.6	61.3	67.6	65.4	63.3	71.6	64.4
A	64.5	52.9	59.3	57.2	56.6	61.6	67.5	64.6	64.1	71.5	64.3
S	65.0	53.3	59.8	58.1	57.3	61.3	68.3	65.0	63.8	71.7	64.9
O	64.8	52.1	58.7	57.0	56.6	61.2	68.1	64.6	62.5	71.5	65.3
N	64.6	51.9	59.8	57.5	56.6	60.3	68.2	64.5	63.5	71.7	65.2
D	64.4	51.4	58.7	57.6	56.0	60.1	67.9	64.7	63.4	71.4	65.4
1982 J	64.0	51.9	58.7	57.4	56.3	59.5	67.6	64.7	63.4	71.1	64.6
F	63.8	52.3	58.7	57.0	55.4	59.2	67.2	65.7	64.2	70.7	64.0
M	64.0	54.5	58.7	57.7	56.4	59.8	67.1	65.5	64.1	71.2	64.2
A	63.9	53.3	59.8	57.1	56.4	59.6	67.3	65.3	64.0	70.9	63.4
M	64.1	52.4	57.6	57.5	56.1	60.0	67.7	64.7	63.6	70.4	63.8

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 5: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over, by province (thousands of persons)/concluded

Annual average and month	Table 5.5: Unemployment rates ^a										
	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	767289	767842	767980	768118	768256	768418	768588	768734	768872	769010	769173
D	767611	767902	768040	768178	768316	768478	768648	768794	768932	769070	769233
1980	7.5	13.5	10.8	9.8	11.1	9.9	6.9	5.5	4.4	3.7	6.8
1981	7.6	14.1	11.4	10.2	11.7	10.4	6.6	6.0	4.6	3.8	6.7
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 J	7.5	12.7	8.0	8.2	11.2	9.8	7.5	4.6	3.6	3.3	6.1
J	7.1	11.9	8.6	8.5	10.9	9.0	6.7	5.2	4.7	3.5	6.3
A	7.0	11.7	7.8	9.3	10.5	9.2	6.4	5.4	3.9	3.9	5.6
S	6.6	11.2	8.8	8.2	8.9	9.2	5.8	4.5	3.8	3.4	5.9
O	6.6	11.6	9.5	8.8	9.7	9.1	5.8	4.6	4.0	3.2	5.5
N	6.8	12.0	12.5	10.0	10.5	9.7	5.7	5.4	4.1	3.3	5.7
D	7.1	13.9	11.6	9.9	10.2	9.9	6.1	4.9	4.4	3.2	6.1
1981 J	8.3	15.6	13.2	10.9	12.1	11.1	7.4	6.5	6.0	4.3	6.7
F	8.1	14.7	13.5	11.3	12.1	10.8	7.1	6.3	6.7	4.4	6.6
M	8.5	15.4	16.0	12.5	13.0	11.1	7.5	7.3	5.9	4.7	6.8
A	7.6	14.2	15.0	9.9	13.7	9.9	6.8	6.6	4.8	4.0	6.6
M	7.2	12.7	9.9	10.0	11.8	10.1	6.2	5.4	4.0	3.2	6.4
J	7.0	12.7	8.1	8.8	10.7	9.8	6.5	4.9	3.6	2.9	5.5
J	6.8	13.1	9.1	9.1	10.5	9.1	6.0	6.1	3.5	3.4	5.8
A	6.4	12.3	7.6	8.9	9.6	8.9	5.4	5.5	3.7	3.2	5.8
S	7.5	15.5	10.0	9.9	11.0	10.5	6.3	5.7	3.9	3.4	7.0
O	7.5	15.2	9.9	10.2	11.3	10.7	6.3	5.2	4.1	3.5	6.9
N	7.9	14.4	13.4	10.6	12.2	10.9	6.5	5.8	4.8	4.6	7.6
D	8.5	14.4	12.4	10.6	12.8	12.0	7.0	6.6	5.0	4.1	8.6
1982 J	9.5	16.5	12.9	11.9	14.0	12.2	8.5	7.6	5.8	5.6	9.8
F	9.7	16.8	13.6	13.3	14.3	12.7	8.5	7.3	5.8	5.6	9.8
M	10.5	16.4	16.4	15.0	15.8	14.0	9.0	8.4	6.0	6.2	10.6
A	10.6	17.0	16.8	14.5	17.1	13.8	8.8	8.1	6.3	7.0	11.2
M	10.4	17.0	15.1	14.0	15.3	13.8	8.7	7.6	5.5	7.0	10.9
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.											
1980 J	7.8	14.0	10.5	9.3	12.1	10.1	7.4	5.6	4.5	4.0	6.8
J	7.7	13.3	10.7	9.6	11.7	10.0	7.0	5.4	5.0	3.7	6.7
A	7.7	13.7	10.8	10.1	11.5	10.3	7.0	5.7	4.5	4.2	6.1
S	7.3	12.8	10.9	9.2	10.4	10.0	6.5	5.1	4.8	3.7	6.4
O	7.3	13.2	11.1	9.8	11.0	9.9	6.5	5.7	5.0	3.6	6.1
N	7.2	12.1	11.3	10.3	11.0	10.2	6.3	5.7	4.7	3.5	5.8
D	7.3	13.2	11.1	10.1	10.6	9.7	6.5	5.1	4.3	3.5	6.2
1981 J	7.2	13.1	11.1	9.6	11.5	9.8	6.5	5.5	4.7	3.6	5.7
F	7.2	13.1	10.8	10.0	11.1	9.6	6.4	5.1	5.3	3.6	5.9
M	7.4	13.2	12.6	10.5	10.9	9.8	6.5	6.3	4.6	4.0	6.1
A	7.0	12.4	10.9	8.7	11.1	9.4	6.3	5.7	4.0	3.5	6.1
M	7.2	11.9	10.5	10.1	11.4	10.1	6.1	5.5	4.2	3.5	6.6
J	7.4	13.6	10.7	10.3	11.4	10.1	6.4	5.9	4.4	3.4	6.2
J	7.4	14.5	11.3	10.1	11.1	10.2	6.2	6.3	3.8	3.5	6.3
A	7.1	14.7	10.7	9.6	10.8	10.1	5.9	5.9	4.6	3.4	6.4
S	8.2	17.7	12.0	11.1	12.7	11.2	7.1	6.3	4.8	3.8	7.3
O	8.3	16.7	11.5	11.0	12.5	11.5	7.1	6.1	4.9	3.9	7.7
N	8.3	14.9	12.1	10.6	12.8	11.4	7.1	6.1	5.5	4.9	7.7
D	8.6	13.6	11.8	10.9	12.9	11.8	7.5	6.7	4.8	4.5	8.7
1982 J	8.3	14.0	11.0	10.6	13.2	11.0	7.4	6.5	4.8	4.6	8.2
F	8.6	14.7	11.1	11.8	13.0	11.4	7.6	6.4	4.5	4.5	8.7
M	9.0	14.2	12.6	12.5	13.5	12.2	7.7	7.0	4.8	5.0	9.3
A	9.6	15.4	12.5	12.8	14.1	13.0	7.9	7.2	5.6	5.9	10.2
M	10.2	16.1	15.5	13.6	14.5	13.6	8.3	7.5	5.7	7.2	10.8

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 6: Unemployment insurance statistics

Year and month	Benefits data											
	Claims data			Type of benefits paid								
	Insured population ² Thousands	Beneficiaries ^{1,2} Thousands	Initial and renewal claims received Thousands	Number of weeks Thousands	Average weekly payment ² Dollars	Total benefits paid ³ Thousands	Regular	Sickness	Maternity	Retirement	Fishing	Trainees ⁴ Thousands
D	1248	1251	1232	1234	1249	1235	1243	1244	1245	1246	1247	1250
1980	10,329	703	2,762	36,333	120.94	4,393,307	3,748,551	154,671	234,746	15,950	82,570	156,818
1981	10,617	720	2,895	37,013	130.25	4,828,273	4,115,888	164,262	273,054	17,582	92,444	165,148
1980 M	10,076	840	190	3,617	121.37	438,958	374,389	13,681	17,347	1,291	14,292	17,958
A	10,100	814	211	3,680	121.14	445,845	381,794	13,740	19,276	1,368	13,975	15,692
M	10,321	719	199	3,055	120.33	367,586	314,222	12,871	18,664	1,364	7,828	12,637
J	10,590	623	183	2,787	119.40	332,798	285,277	12,435	19,221	1,363	281	14,221
J	10,721	604	228	2,707	118.57	321,024	277,858	13,274	20,780	1,278	56	7,778
A	10,730	612	181	2,498	119.47	298,440	259,288	11,880	19,074	1,324	34	6,839
S	10,383	558	188	2,359	120.36	283,870	244,339	11,581	19,651	1,163	44	7,092
O	10,407	580	240	2,470	122.12	301,640	253,449	12,314	21,812	1,308	68	12,689
N	10,349	649	282	2,563	123.14	315,593	261,375	12,794	21,586	1,440	2,123	16,276
D	10,292	754	303	3,165	125.99	398,806	334,637	13,196	20,119	1,187	14,377	15,288
1981 J	10,253	874	306	3,776	129.02	487,168	419,632	13,936	21,336	1,527	16,821	13,918
F	10,353	881	206	3,633	131.07	476,126	407,516	13,480	19,336	1,472	16,361	17,961
M	10,412	863	199	4,043	131.18	530,297	451,917	15,260	22,149	1,529	18,239	21,204
A	10,394	800	192	3,513	130.46	458,314	388,957	14,473	21,869	1,382	15,129	16,504
M	10,655	688	167	2,910	129.07	375,551	315,634	12,983	21,393	1,457	8,847	15,238
J	10,913	582	183	2,776	127.41	353,685	301,029	14,255	23,522	1,532	388	12,959
J	11,039	576	242	2,354	126.54	297,804	254,633	13,146	20,918	1,326	70	7,711
A	11,045	597	184	2,460	127.30	313,107	271,204	11,865	21,921	1,431	85	6,601
S	10,669	569	257	2,701	129.64	350,208	298,635	14,098	28,499	1,509	114	7,353
O	10,652	622	235	2,530	131.61	333,026	279,020	13,702	25,222	1,608	100	13,375
N	10,564	712	352	2,829	133.26	376,991	318,161	13,064	23,744	1,459	2,435	18,128
D	10,453	880	372	3,488	136.48	475,996	409,550	14,000	23,145	1,350	13,855	14,196
1982 J	10,352	1,054	385	4,509	139.80	630,376	554,406	14,189	23,882	1,385	18,762	17,751
F	10,370	1,114	257	4,569	141.57	646,906	568,762	14,362	22,437	1,598	18,780	20,966

¹"Beneficiaries" refer to the number of persons receiving \$1.00 or more in unemployment insurance benefit during a specific week each month. ²Annual figures are averages of 12 months. ³Prior to July 1971, includes adjustments for cancellation of warrants and collection of overpayments. ⁴Trainees on courses approved by Canada Employment and Immigration Commission.

Source: Statistical Report on the Operation of the Unemployment Insurance Act (73-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 7: Help wanted index,¹ by region (1969 = 100)

Year and quarter	Canada	Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Region	British Columbia
Seasonally adjusted						
D	730173	730174	730175	730176	730177	730178
1980	203	145	181	158	344	250
1981	224	133	158	181	401	350
1979 2	185	139	173	158	294	171
3	198	124	163	168	343	218
4	197	129	181	160	337	215
1980 1	203	137	189	170	330	220
2	194	140	169	148	330	234
3	205	156	188	151	345	246
4	212	146	179	163	371	299
1981 1	230	142	175	185	397	381
2	220	116	156	162	401	352
3	242	126	164	196	437	363
4	204	147	136	179	369	303
1982 1	152	96	107	135	282	217

¹The index is based on a measure of the volume of help wanted advertising in 18 newspapers in major metropolitan areas.
Source: Labour Division, Statistics Canada.

Table 8: Time lost in work stoppages,¹ by industry groups² (thousand man-days³)

Year and month	Manufacturing														
	Total*	Forestry	Fishing and trapping	Mines, quarries, oil wells	Total	Food and beverages	Tobacco products	Rubber	Leather	Textiles	Knitting mills	Clothing	Wood	Furniture and fixtures	Paper and allied industries
D	1601	1602	1603	1604	1605	1606	1607	1608	1609	1610	1611	1612	1613	1614	1615
1980	8,974.6	337.1	395.9	418.3	3,137.4	534.5	1.4	41.9	30.9	106.0	3.5	1.8	111.1	38.7	581.0
1981	8,736.2	319.3	0.3	572.8	4,602.5	224.2	38.9	53.3	31.5	21.5	9.6	12.3	1,345.6	23.5	642.4
1980 J	690.2	—	20.9	34.8	82.7	3.2	—	0.2	—	—	—	—	8.3	0.4	0.7
F	1,121.8	—	—	39.9	101.3	1.6	—	4.2	—	3.9	—	—	8.3	3.4	0.4
M	588.0	—	—	52.1	126.0	4.0	—	7.2	—	8.4	—	—	9.2	4.3	0.2
A	616.3	0.3	—	53.2	198.8	3.6	—	0.3	—	13.6	3.5	—	9.2	3.8	0.2
M	686.7	—	—	37.6	205.4	4.7	0.1	0.7	—	11.4	—	—	8.6	10.7	7.2
J	817.0	—	—	34.6	243.9	6.2	1.3	—	—	14.1	—	—	11.4	2.6	33.9
J	1,061.4	51.2	135.0	55.7	550.3	124.5	—	4.0	—	20.7	—	—	12.4	2.5	195.7
A	998.3	57.5	240.0	38.8	501.0	204.7	—	2.3	0.1	16.0	—	0.3	6.9	4.5	75.7
S	817.2	58.8	—	34.5	376.4	94.9	—	4.9	0.3	11.7	—	—	9.0	3.2	58.9
O	778.8	61.7	—	16.4	303.4	40.2	—	7.6	5.0	5.0	—	1.1	9.7	—	55.4
N	466.0	53.1	—	11.7	278.0	29.9	—	5.0	19.2	1.2	—	0.4	8.3	2.6	87.8
D	332.9	54.5	—	9.0	170.2	17.0	—	5.5	6.3	—	—	—	9.8	0.7	64.9
1981 J	308.8	46.1	—	12.8	119.4	2.3	—	2.9	1.1	0.4	—	—	14.7	0.3	53.2
F	668.4	45.0	—	15.6	126.4	7.6	8.2	1.6	8.5	—	—	—	6.3	2.6	44.1
M	774.9	48.5	—	27.9	163.3	7.4	13.3	5.2	12.7	2.8	0.9	—	14.5	3.6	40.3
A	561.1	47.6	—	16.4	164.7	13.3	17.4	11.2	4.5	—	1.4	—	7.5	7.2	31.5
M	462.6	38.2	—	56.0	168.4	11.8	—	10.5	0.3	—	1.7	—	17.4	2.8	30.8
J	423.5	33.1	0.3	33.8	159.0	35.6	—	10.0	0.3	—	1.3	0.9	14.0	0.8	19.1
J	1,764.1	34.7	—	49.7	952.4	41.9	—	8.8	—	—	1.3	2.3	614.4	2.4	190.1
A	1,713.3	4.3	—	85.1	1,323.5	40.3	—	1.1	—	3.8	1.2	1.2	603.0	1.0	216.0
S	671.1	7.5	—	116.5	456.2	32.2	—	1.1	—	3.4	1.3	1.0	13.0	0.7	6.8
O	651.0	5.6	—	84.7	438.6	14.3	—	0.9	1.0	4.7	—	—	14.2	0.8	4.1
N	545.3	5.2	—	47.8	419.5	9.8	—	—	1.8	3.4	0.1	3.1	12.0	0.9	3.0
D	192.1	3.5	—	26.5	111.1	7.7	—	—	1.3	3.0	0.4	3.8	14.6	0.4	3.4
Manufacturing															
Year and month	Printing ^a	Primary metals	Metal fabricating	Ma- chinery	Trans- portation equip- ment	Elec- trical products	Non- metallic mineral products	Petro- leum and coal products	Chemical industries	Misc. manufacturing industries	Con- struction	Transportation ^b	Trade		Communi- business and personal service industries
													Whole- sale	Retail	
D	1616	1617	1618	1619	1620	1621	1622	1623	1624	1625	1626	1627	1628	1629	1630
1980	13.2	321.5	165.9	140.0	684.9	92.1	123.4	85.8	30.1	29.7	1,106.9	728.9	110.8	108.1	2,631.2
1981	12.2	241.2	1,458.4	39.8	192.7	80.3	108.0	—	19.9	47.2	36.8	1,489.4	38.1	78.6	1,598.4
1980 J	4.1	—	4.5	9.4	16.2	3.5	4.0	24.1	1.1	3.0	22.8	170.5	3.4	2.2	352.9
F	2.0	4.8	8.4	12.5	16.7	2.6	4.2	23.9	1.9	2.5	52.6	166.0	1.5	1.8	758.7
M	1.4	18.3	11.9	2.9	14.9	11.1	4.8	22.0	3.3	2.1	51.8	172.2	2.7	3.1	180.1
A	1.6	29.7	8.9	7.9	68.1	18.1	4.9	14.0	6.8	4.6	188.7	10.6	0.2	15.9	148.6
M	0.5	36.3	10.1	16.7	57.8	15.7	16.0	0.7	5.8	2.4	215.4	3.1	1.6	10.9	212.7
J	0.5	35.4	9.1	20.9	76.7	8.7	14.2	—	6.9	2.0	340.2	3.5	5.7	10.3	178.8
J	0.6	41.4	17.4	19.2	92.5	5.9	7.8	—	1.1	4.6	140.9	18.7	16.8	12.9	79.9
A	1.4	35.7	25.7	14.0	94.1	8.3	7.3	1.1	1.1	1.8	51.9	34.1	13.2	19.5	42.3
S	0.5	35.2	27.1	13.1	90.4	10.5	15.3	—	0.4	1.0	31.2	38.8	13.9	9.4	254.2
O	0.2	37.7	23.6	12.5	85.5	3.5	14.7	—	0.6	1.1	1.2	46.2	14.6	5.6	329.7
N	0.3	24.3	14.4	7.4	56.8	2.0	14.5	—	1.1	2.8	3.7	39.2	16.4	8.2	55.7
D	0.1	22.7	4.8	3.5	15.2	2.2	15.7	—	—	1.8	6.5	26.0	20.8	8.3	37.6
1981 J	—	3.3	20.2	3.4	4.7	0.1	11.4	—	1.2	0.2	0.5	21.6	5.1	11.7	91.6
F	—	20.5	4.4	3.1	0.2	3.0	11.3	—	2.6	2.4	—	187.0	2.8	5.3	286.3
M	0.4	19.6	4.3	3.8	1.5	3.0	18.7	—	5.5	5.8	2.4	186.8	4.0	5.3	336.7
A	0.5	11.5	10.8	2.8	21.4	5.7	14.3	—	3.4	0.3	4.5	37.3	4.2	3.9	282.5
M	2.9	11.7	18.1	0.9	39.9	4.2	13.2	—	1.9	0.3	5.4	83.4	3.2	2.7	105.3
J	2.3	7.4	16.0	2.0	21.3	4.8	13.8	—	1.7	7.7	8.8	67.9	0.3	7.1	113.2
J	1.7	5.3	19.5	0.3	26.6	15.4	9.8	—	0.5	12.1	2.1	572.4	1.2	14.7	136.9
A	1.8	30.2	385.0	0.2	13.1	13.5	3.7	—	1.4	7.0	3.4	229.1	0.6	7.5	59.8
S	0.8	40.3	320.2	1.2	15.6	7.4	5.4	—	0.4	5.4	2.8	44.4	1.3	6.2	36.2
O	1.0	43.4	319.7	8.7	17.1	1.7	5.0	—	—	2.0	2.9	26.1	4.3	3.4	85.4
N	0.8	41.1	301.2	10.0	20.1	8.3	1.4	—	0.5	2.0	3.3	15.5	5.7	4.4	43.9
D	—	6.9	39.0	3.4	11.2	13.2	—	—	0.8	2.0	0.7	17.9	5.4	6.4	20.6

¹Statistics on work stoppages include all strikes and lockouts whether legal or illegal, which last for one-half day or more and amount to 10 or more person-days of time lost. Time lost by workers indirectly affected, such as those laid off because of a work stoppage by other employees, is not included. Data is published 45 days after the end of reference month.

²The industry groups from January 1976 forward, are based on the 1970 Standard Industrial Classification. ³The number of person-days is calculated by multiplying the number of workers involved in a work-stoppage by the number of normal working days during the stoppage. Adjustments are made for establishments on shift work, etc. ⁴The total includes all work stoppages. The agriculture, finance, insurance and real estate and public administration and defence industries are not shown separately. Should strikes occur in these industries, the time lost also will be shown in the total.

⁵Includes publishing and allied industries. ⁶Includes storage and communication industries.

Source: Research Bulletin, Labour Canada.

Table 9: Employment indexes,¹ by industrial division (1961 = 100), based on the 1960 standard industrial classification

Year and month	Industrial composite ²	Forestry	Mining including milling	Manufacturing			Construction	Transportation, communication and other utilities ³	Trade			Finance, insurance and real estate	Service ⁴
				Total	Non-durable goods	Durable goods			Total	Wholesale	Retail		
D	1315	1316	1317	1318	1319	1320	1321	1322	1339	1323	1324	1325	1326
D	1327	1328	1329	1330	1331	1332	1333	1334	4852	1335	1336	1337	1338
1979	150.7	83.1	128.1	131.4	120.0	145.7	96.3	134.8	179.1	159.5	190.0	205.8	271.3
1980	152.4	79.5	142.8	129.0	119.1	141.2	93.4	139.3	182.4	161.9	193.7	208.7	283.7
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1980 M	149.3	67.4	136.0	129.2	117.3	144.1	82.2	135.4	179.2	160.0	189.9	207.2	275.5
A	149.9	63.0	136.0	129.0	118.2	142.4	84.6	136.9	179.9	160.6	190.6	207.3	278.6
M	152.8	80.8	144.6	128.9	120.2	139.6	94.1	141.1	181.4	161.9	192.2	208.7	286.1
J	155.6	94.8	149.1	131.5	122.6	142.6	96.3	143.9	182.1	163.2	192.6	210.4	292.2
J	154.5	91.6	149.7	128.8	119.2	140.7	102.2	143.1	179.8	163.4	188.9	210.6	294.2
A	155.1	90.2	150.0	130.0	122.3	139.4	104.4	143.3	180.0	163.2	189.4	210.2	294.2
S	155.1	89.3	146.1	130.2	122.0	140.4	105.6	142.2	183.2	163.1	194.3	210.2	288.8
O	154.8	86.7	145.6	129.5	120.1	141.1	104.5	141.1	185.6	163.9	197.6	209.3	288.7
N	153.3	78.6	145.0	128.0	118.5	139.8	98.0	139.5	188.2	163.0	202.1	209.5	283.5
D	151.3	69.8	143.5	126.8	116.1	139.9	86.7	137.8	189.0	160.3	204.8	210.3	278.9
1981 J	150.8	64.3	145.1	126.5	117.6	137.6	83.5	137.0	184.8	161.6	197.9	210.3	286.1
F	150.8	63.5	145.4	128.3	118.1	140.9	84.4	134.0	182.9	161.9	194.8	210.1	287.4
M	152.0	60.8	145.9	129.2	118.7	142.3	85.3	136.7	182.9	162.4	194.4	211.3	291.3
A	153.5	56.5	143.8	131.2	120.5	144.2	90.7	137.5	184.2	163.2	196.0	211.3	294.2
M	157.7	75.5	149.0	133.7	123.4	146.3	100.4	142.0	185.8	165.1	197.4	213.9	303.9
J	161.0	89.5	155.4	136.3	125.9	149.2	106.0	145.1	187.3	166.6	198.9	216.0	310.3
J	157.9	78.3	156.7	131.3	123.2	141.3	108.8	140.2	183.6	165.4	193.9	217.8	313.1
A	158.9	81.8	150.7	132.1	125.8	140.0	110.9	143.7	183.8	165.5	194.2	219.4	312.2
S	150.9	88.6	146.5	131.7	123.8	141.4	111.2	143.9	185.8	163.5	198.4	218.4	309.8
O	157.7	84.7	146.3	128.9	120.9	138.7	109.4	143.0	188.0	164.2	201.5	218.4	309.5
N	155.7	73.6	145.2	126.2	118.4	135.9	103.8	141.0	190.6	162.5	206.4	218.8	304.7
D	152.3	60.2	143.2	123.0	114.7	133.4	89.6	139.0	190.7	159.3	208.3	218.8	298.5
1982 J	149.0	57.2	142.0	121.4	113.6	131.2	85.1	137.5	182.3	157.5	196.1	219.1	291.7
F	148.7	54.2	146.5	120.7	113.0	130.2	84.9	136.6	180.2			219.6	294.7
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
M.C.D.	1	2	3	1	1	1	3	3	1	2	2	1	1
1980 M	152.9	86.6	139.9	131.0	119.6	145.4	94.2	138.8	181.9	161.6	193.2	207.9	281.3
A	152.5	83.5	142.2	130.3	119.7	143.4	92.5	139.0	181.7	161.8	192.8	208.4	282.8
M	151.9	81.8	144.1	127.7	119.0	138.7	92.4	139.5	181.8	161.3	193.2	208.6	283.2
J	151.9	80.2	143.1	128.6	119.1	140.3	89.8	139.5	182.3	161.4	194.0	208.6	283.1
J	151.9	76.9	142.6	127.8	117.4	140.0	93.0	139.1	183.4	162.7	194.6	208.5	284.2
A	151.9	74.5	143.1	127.5	118.3	138.9	93.4	140.2	182.5	161.9	194.1	208.9	283.6
S	152.3	77.0	145.7	128.3	119.1	139.7	93.9	139.2	182.9	162.0	194.5	209.9	284.5
O	152.6	77.9	145.7	128.4	119.0	140.0	93.9	140.0	183.0	162.8	194.2	209.6	286.2
N	152.5	76.7	146.2	128.0	119.1	139.0	94.1	140.3	182.6	162.3	193.8	209.7	285.9
D	153.2	76.1	147.0	128.9	119.4	140.9	94.1	140.7	183.1	162.0	194.5	211.0	287.8
1981 J	154.8	76.8	147.9	129.5	121.2	139.6	97.4	141.0	185.0	162.9	198.0	211.6	296.1
F	155.0	75.8	149.0	130.8	121.5	142.6	99.2	138.1	185.7	163.4	196.8	211.6	296.3
M	155.7	78.0	150.1	131.0	121.1	143.6	97.8	140.1	185.7	164.0	197.7	212.0	297.4
A	156.1	74.6	150.4	132.5	122.0	145.2	99.4	139.6	186.1	163.4	198.4	212.4	298.7
M	156.8	76.2	148.4	132.5	122.2	145.4	98.6	140.3	186.2	164.5	198.5	213.9	300.8
J	157.2	75.8	149.1	133.3	122.3	146.8	98.9	140.6	187.6	164.9	200.3	214.2	300.8
J	155.2	65.8	149.2	130.3	121.3	140.5	99.0	136.3	187.2	164.7	199.6	215.6	302.4
A	155.6	67.5	143.7	129.6	121.8	139.6	99.2	140.6	186.3	164.2	198.9	218.0	301.1
S	156.0	76.5	145.9	129.7	120.8	140.7	98.8	140.9	185.4	162.4	198.4	218.3	305.2
O	155.4	76.1	146.5	127.8	119.8	137.6	98.3	141.9	185.3	163.1	198.0	218.7	306.6
N	154.9	71.8	146.5	126.3	119.0	135.2	99.8	141.7	185.0	161.8	198.0	219.1	307.3
D	154.2	65.8	146.8	125.0	117.9	134.3	97.3	141.9	184.9	161.0	197.9	219.5	308.1
1982 J	153.0	68.3	144.7	124.2	117.0	133.1	99.2	141.5	182.5	158.7	196.0	220.4	301.9
F	152.9	64.7	150.1	123.1	116.2	131.8	99.8	140.7	182.9			220.7	303.8

¹The data in Tables 9 to 16 are based on reports from firms employing 20 persons or more in any month of the year and relate to the last pay periods in the month. Greater industrial and area detail and more explanatory notes are given in the source publication named below. ²Excludes agriculture, fishing and trapping, education and related services, health and welfare services, religious organizations, private households, public administration and defence. ³Includes storage, electric power, gas and water utilities. ⁴Excludes domestic service.

Source: Employment, Earnings and Hours (72-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 10: Employment indexes,¹ industrial composite, by province (1961 = 100), based on the 1960 standard industrial classification

Year and month	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	1363	1364	1365	1366	1367	1368	1369	1370	1371	1372	1373
D	1374	1375	1376	1377	1378	1379	1380	1381	1382	1383	1384
1979	150.7	133.3	164.4	139.2	135.5	128.4	155.3	128.6	148.9	218.1	180.4
1980	152.4	129.2	166.1	139.4	136.9	127.4	155.9	129.2	154.0	234.5	186.4
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 M	149.3	121.5	146.8	134.9	128.3	125.3	154.1	126.0	147.8	226.1	182.9
A	149.9	125.3	158.3	136.8	132.0	125.1	154.4	126.8	150.9	227.4	183.6
M	152.8	133.3	177.4	140.5	141.7	128.5	155.5	131.2	155.5	233.5	186.1
J	155.6	140.7	182.6	143.7	145.1	131.5	157.8	133.5	158.5	237.4	189.0
J	154.5	124.6	182.7	144.7	144.3	128.9	156.9	132.2	159.7	241.1	189.9
A	155.1	138.3	184.3	143.4	141.4	130.0	157.4	132.4	159.2	241.2	190.0
S	155.1	141.7	179.8	141.6	141.6	129.4	157.6	131.6	158.0	241.4	191.1
O	154.8	137.7	171.7	141.3	140.0	128.9	157.7	130.6	157.8	241.3	190.9
N	153.3	128.5	162.2	139.2	137.1	127.0	156.9	128.7	154.8	241.5	189.5
D	151.3	121.6	151.0	137.2	131.6	125.2	156.0	126.6	152.6	236.6	186.4
1981 J	150.8	125.2	148.5	134.8	129.5	124.6	154.7	126.9	153.2	238.0	186.9
F	150.8	124.8	148.6	135.0	128.8	125.1	155.6	126.4	151.9	239.6	181.6
M	152.0	121.4	144.4	134.8	128.1	125.8	156.4	127.7	153.1	240.0	188.5
A	153.5	125.1	151.9	137.0	132.5	127.3	158.2	129.2	156.1	240.4	188.3
M	157.7	134.4	163.8	140.4	142.1	130.6	161.5	133.2	162.7	248.9	193.4
J	161.0	145.3	174.8	144.6	148.2	133.4	164.4	135.3	167.2	253.9	197.1
J	157.9	146.9	188.1	143.7	146.0	131.2	162.8	133.7	164.0	255.3	176.9
A	158.9	143.7	186.8	141.1	146.1	132.1	162.0	134.2	165.2	257.6	188.3
S	158.9	137.2	176.0	139.8	142.4	131.5	161.5	133.6	165.5	256.8	196.0
O	157.7	130.9	165.3	141.0	138.0	129.7	160.9	132.5	165.6	257.6	194.1
N	155.7	121.9	153.7	138.3	135.4	127.0	159.7	131.2	162.6	256.0	191.8
D	152.3	111.5	142.0	134.1	127.2	122.8	158.0	131.4	159.9	250.3	185.8
1982 J	149.0	107.0	140.3	128.6	123.8	120.7	154.8	127.1	155.4	245.6	181.5
F	148.7	109.9	139.6	128.4	123.1	120.1	154.5	127.0	154.6	245.0	180.5
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.	1	4	4	4	4	1	1	2	2	2	1
1980 M	152.9	133.8	166.2	140.7	138.5	128.7	157.2	129.8	153.2	231.3	184.8
A	152.5	133.2	169.1	140.1	140.9	127.6	156.3	129.3	154.9	232.5	184.8
M	151.9	133.1	168.2	139.8	138.4	127.6	154.5	130.3	154.4	233.1	185.2
J	151.9	131.1	165.8	139.3	136.2	127.7	154.4	130.4	153.6	232.4	186.3
J	151.9	114.4	165.8	139.5	135.2	127.0	155.3	129.5	154.6	234.8	186.1
A	151.9	125.9	164.6	138.6	132.6	127.1	155.1	129.2	154.3	235.5	185.2
S	152.3	131.4	167.0	138.4	134.1	126.8	155.7	128.7	154.2	237.6	187.6
O	152.6	132.7	164.5	141.7	136.3	126.8	156.0	128.0	154.9	238.0	188.9
N	152.5	129.5	165.1	137.8	136.5	126.5	155.8	127.8	153.8	239.9	189.6
D	153.2	128.6	162.3	139.8	137.0	126.9	157.1	128.5	155.1	240.3	190.3
1981 J	154.8	137.2	169.1	140.3	138.5	127.9	158.0	130.8	159.1	244.0	192.5
F	155.0	135.4	168.2	141.0	138.4	128.8	159.2	130.7	158.3	246.1	186.8
M	155.7	134.9	162.7	140.5	138.2	129.2	159.5	131.5	158.7	254.4	190.5
A	156.1	132.9	161.9	140.3	141.4	129.9	160.1	131.8	160.2	245.8	189.6
M	156.8	133.9	155.5	139.7	138.6	129.7	160.5	132.2	161.6	248.5	192.5
J	157.2	135.2	158.9	140.2	139.3	129.6	161.0	132.2	162.0	248.5	194.3
J	155.2	135.0	171.2	138.5	137.0	129.3	161.2	131.0	158.7	248.6	173.3
A	155.6	130.9	167.0	136.4	137.1	129.2	159.7	131.0	160.1	251.5	183.5
S	156.0	127.2	163.6	136.6	134.9	128.9	159.6	130.7	161.5	252.7	192.4
O	155.4	126.1	158.1	137.8	134.3	127.6	159.1	129.9	162.6	254.1	192.1
N	154.9	123.0	156.2	137.0	134.8	126.5	158.6	130.3	161.7	254.3	191.9
D	154.2	118.2	152.7	136.7	132.4	124.4	159.1	133.3	162.5	254.2	189.7
1982 J	153.0	117.7	157.1	133.8	132.4	123.9	158.0	131.0	161.4	251.8	187.0
F	152.9	119.2	159.3	134.1	132.2	123.7	158.0	131.3	161.1	251.7	185.7

¹The data in Tables 9 to 16 are based on reports from firms employing 20 persons or more in any month of the year and relate to the last pay periods in the month. Greater industrial and area detail and more explanatory notes are given in the source publication named below. The Industrial Composite is the sum of all industries except agriculture, fishing and trapping, education and related services, health and welfare services, religious organizations, private households and public administration and defence.

Source: Employment, Earnings and Hours (72-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 11: Employment indexes,¹ by manufacturing industry² (1961 = 100), based on the 1960 standard industrial classification

Year and month	Non-durable manufacturing ³									Durable manufacturing							
	Food and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing	Paper and allied industries	Petroleum and coal products	Chemicals and chemical products	Wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Primary metal industries	Metal fabricating industries	Machinery, (ex electrical)	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products	
D	1407	1408	1409	1410	1411	1412	1413	1414	1415	1416	1417	1418	1419	1420	1421	1422	
1979	113.6	130.3	81.3	109.6	108.6	130.9	133.1	132.5	137.6	131.2	134.8	141.3	177.2	176.9	131.1	123.9	
1980	114.0	125.1	76.2	108.0	102.9	129.2	136.4	134.9	128.5	127.2	140.0	136.8	175.3	162.2	130.3	120.3	
1980 F	104.9	125.2	74.9	107.3	104.5	129.9	125.2	132.4	130.5	129.1	140.3	137.3	180.6	165.5	131.8	117.5	
M	106.3	128.5	74.6	109.3	103.4	130.3	127.2	133.3	131.5	127.0	140.1	138.1	182.7	172.0	130.2	118.5	
A	110.8	128.3	71.5	107.6	103.5	130.5	131.5	133.2	127.2	126.2	140.0	138.3	181.3	165.5	130.3	120.8	
M	117.1	126.4	75.1	105.5	102.8	132.5	137.8	135.7	126.1	121.7	143.1	137.1	181.9	150.2	129.9	121.8	
J	122.1	125.4	78.0	106.2	104.8	133.3	142.8	137.5	129.2	126.4	143.2	137.5	181.1	161.2	130.6	125.0	
J	119.0	120.7	77.6	103.3	100.9	124.6	145.1	137.6	128.4	123.2	142.7	134.8	173.3	160.2	129.7	122.8	
A	123.8	123.0	79.5	107.3	103.8	130.3	143.2	136.9	129.0	125.7	140.9	135.4	165.5	156.9	129.4	122.8	
S	122.9	122.9	79.2	109.8	103.5	128.7	139.3	135.8	128.8	129.4	137.2	136.9	165.3	163.0	129.8	122.8	
O	117.8	122.2	75.8	110.4	102.0	126.9	138.8	135.2	128.2	131.0	136.9	137.2	168.9	165.1	130.1	122.8	
N	112.9	125.1	75.6	110.6	101.2	125.8	138.7	134.3	127.6	129.8	137.1	137.3	171.1	158.8	130.6	118.0	
D	106.1	123.0	77.0	109.4	99.5	127.6	137.7	134.5	125.7	127.6	137.3	133.9	171.6	166.7	130.0	113.5	
1981 J	106.1	125.9	78.5	110.3	105.3	127.4	138.4	136.1	127.1	131.8	136.9	131.6	177.8	150.5	132.4	108.6	
F	106.8	126.3	76.6	110.2	106.4	128.7	138.1	136.0	128.0	132.5	138.9	131.5	179.4	166.2	133.0	108.9	
M	107.0	127.7	77.8	111.3	106.1	129.4	140.1	137.2	127.5	133.9	139.9	132.7	180.9	168.0	133.8	112.5	
A	111.9	128.1	78.1	112.1	105.8	130.5	140.7	138.9	129.0	134.8	141.5	134.6	180.7	171.3	134.9	117.0	
M	118.0	128.3	80.8	112.4	106.2	134.5	153.3	141.8	132.5	137.0	146.0	136.4	180.1	171.0	136.7	122.3	
J	123.5	130.4	82.0	113.0	107.1	136.7	153.0	143.4	134.1	137.1	149.8	138.7	183.1	175.4	139.1	125.4	
J	124.6	127.7	81.9	109.9	104.3	123.5	156.0	143.4	91.3	135.9	150.5	135.6	180.3	168.6	137.6	124.1	
A	126.4	129.9	83.2	110.1	106.8	133.5	155.1	142.8	111.3	139.1	133.5	133.5	180.2	161.8	138.6	124.9	
S	120.4	129.2	81.3	109.3	106.9	133.7	151.8	141.3	120.5	138.8	128.8	134.8	178.4	166.6	139.5	123.3	
O	113.7	128.8	78.4	107.0	105.4	131.5	148.6	140.7	111.2	136.3	126.6	134.3	177.1	162.8	139.4	121.8	
N	109.4	126.2	76.5	104.6	102.2	129.2	148.0	140.3	109.0	128.8	125.4	130.4	173.0	160.7	138.4	115.5	
D	103.1	124.6	72.9	100.7	98.9	128.3	146.7	138.4	98.7	117.0	137.6	126.2	169.5	157.0	135.6	110.3	
1982 J	101.2	124.0	72.3	95.3	98.0	127.0	146.5	139.6	98.7	114.5	135.3	125.7	166.0	153.0	134.1	104.5	

¹See footnote 1 and source in Table 10. ²Employment indexes in total manufacturing and in its total durable and non-durable components are given in Table 9. ³In addition to those listed, tobacco products; knitting mills; printing, publishing and allied; and miscellaneous manufacturing industries are included in non-durable manufacturing. ⁴Except machinery and transportation equipment industries.

Table 12: Average weekly wages and salaries,¹ by industrial division, based on the 1960 standard industrial classification (dollars)

Year and month	Manufacturing						Transportation, communication and other utilities		Trade		Finance, insurance and real estate		Service
	Industrial composite	Forestry	Mining, including milling	Total	Non-durable goods	Durable goods	Construction		Wholesale	Retail			
D	1439	1440	1441	1442	1443	1444	1445	1446	1447	1448	1449	1450	
1979	288.25	360.89	419.39	311.19	291.33	331.44	422.28	341.45	288.99	186.14	272.10	193.26	
1980	317.38	404.87	468.60	342.20	320.65	364.69	461.51	381.21	319.95	200.78	304.36	211.17	
1980 M	310.17	421.93	466.07	336.01	315.28	356.89	449.72	372.13	313.27	194.03	300.43	204.30	
A	310.95	415.22	461.86	335.92	316.36	356.03	442.54	374.39	315.12	198.83	300.03	206.04	
M	312.73	379.47	462.28	336.72	317.06	357.69	450.26	374.92	316.93	199.93	298.75	209.25	
J	316.07	399.13	462.24	338.79	318.34	360.54	456.33	380.23	319.79	202.41	300.84	210.46	
J	317.83	384.41	460.89	337.21	318.55	356.78	466.66	383.70	322.30	204.64	304.15	214.01	
A	319.13	383.67	461.65	340.70	318.99	364.26	469.45	382.79	320.04	205.05	303.78	214.31	
S	325.70	429.81	473.66	351.21	325.30	379.08	492.94	385.93	322.88	204.67	308.23	215.55	
O	329.83	430.90	490.40	356.61	330.60	384.01	494.00	390.66	329.81	205.92	314.00	218.63	
N	329.36	441.33	487.12	358.17	333.53	384.00	487.21	393.16	330.69	204.34	313.43	217.10	
D	325.60	358.03	484.73	353.41	332.93	374.45	455.17	394.17	332.55	207.60	318.58	219.09	
1981 J	339.32	446.91	515.50	367.20	346.16	389.42	488.57	408.44	341.08	208.92	345.85	224.07	
F	342.06	456.92	520.98	370.32	348.22	393.21	489.54	415.21	343.68	209.53	344.88	224.37	
M	344.50	477.61	522.18	373.44	350.15	397.47	493.69	413.43	345.58	213.51	349.14	225.09	
A	347.96	458.24	525.19	378.08	354.52	402.39	488.63	416.79	348.90	217.87	351.57	228.74	
M	356.76	435.58	523.91	380.66	357.11	405.22	520.32	422.36	352.08	219.36	353.22	231.99	
J	356.37	448.45	522.06	383.76	360.02	408.51	528.52	424.31	354.85	222.76	356.31	234.78	
J	355.97	416.69	521.37	380.54	357.14	405.78	525.25	422.58	355.99	226.68	361.44	238.98	
A	358.92	426.07	530.29	382.28	358.35	408.70	543.78	433.68	354.30	224.22	353.80	239.76	
S	365.74	478.76	549.50	392.63	366.87	420.51	562.11	439.97	361.63	222.76	357.21	239.74	
O	369.34	495.75	558.12	400.94	373.94	430.08	551.13	446.12	365.33	223.86	355.79	242.64	
N	368.47	497.08	570.21	400.78	376.68	426.74	550.18	447.01	366.78	222.02	355.97	243.34	
D	362.76	396.41	552.86	394.34	373.56	416.27	512.72	447.69	368.20	225.66	359.36	224.07	
1982 J	376.96	478.21	589.84	412.24	389.27	436.82	534.16	457.26	380.09	225.01	376.57	250.80	
F	379.21	502.68	590.58	415.67	392.80	440.21	540.39	457.71			376.99	250.87	

¹See footnotes and source at bottom of Table 9.

Table 13: Average weekly wages and salaries,¹ by manufacturing industry, based on the 1960 standard industrial classification (dollars)

Year and month	Non-durable manufacturing²								Durable manufacturing							
	Food and beverage	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing	Paper and allied industries	Petro-leum and coal products	Chemicals and chemical products	Wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Primary metal industries	Metal fabricating industries	Machinery (ex electrical)	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products
	D	1463	1464	1465	1466	1467	1468	1469	1470	1471	1472	1473	1474	1475	1476	1477	1478
1979	284.87	313.66	197.89	256.03	191.13	371.53	445.38	344.10	313.50	246.71	373.79	318.68	333.63	357.08	299.90	341.37
1980	312.08	340.71	215.33	282.54	207.23	408.39	500.06	377.93	351.34	268.13	405.69	350.91	366.98	390.51	335.48	370.04
1980 F	305.28	333.18	211.22	277.40	204.20	391.32	496.49	365.22	338.75	261.44	392.57	340.23	363.56	377.96	324.82	354.80
M	311.66	335.20	210.53	278.12	203.34	394.43	501.76	368.78	341.97	260.83	397.31	344.69	362.65	382.85	326.13	355.69
A	309.41	335.70	214.18	273.91	203.84	397.22	513.01	373.53	338.03	263.17	394.60	347.93	363.16	373.51	332.99	362.57
M	310.39	333.84	215.42	276.78	206.07	396.05	499.80	373.60	335.92	264.62	401.29	343.12	358.79	380.65	333.74	371.17
J	313.98	332.76	213.84	272.51	204.28	400.70	494.48	378.19	344.18	263.71	398.44	347.87	366.58	381.96	335.96	372.39
J	312.91	334.98	214.55	275.41	205.60	403.03	490.31	376.48	349.08	264.28	398.51	344.79	361.33	364.58	334.01	376.37
A	308.82	338.71	217.07	284.29	208.15	403.89	491.63	376.14	351.13	272.26	406.56	350.46	359.82	391.61	333.49	372.89
S	308.39	350.39	217.70	292.98	212.13	423.81	504.75	383.62	368.25	277.75	419.54	361.50	373.27	418.23	344.12	379.27
O	313.75	355.28	218.75	297.32	214.31	432.52	511.28	392.79	371.49	279.93	427.77	369.17	376.74	422.00	347.34	384.16
N	321.97	361.92	224.65	296.64	213.62	431.84	503.82	391.35	374.20	280.12	423.09	369.87	382.25	419.53	351.13	383.41
D	322.92	343.48	216.51	294.04	207.55	436.33	509.57	393.58	362.51	271.44	419.12	353.16	376.53	406.60	343.06	374.59
1981 J	342.84	371.49	233.02	301.26	220.48	439.88	543.80	402.19	379.88	289.07	430.37	375.93	390.06	421.00	358.72	388.06
F	340.19	377.35	232.19	306.33	222.49	445.81	548.65	406.34	379.37	291.01	432.78	381.25	396.97	421.09	363.31	396.29
M	341.19	381.89	233.08	305.64	222.62	446.64	555.20	410.28	381.10	290.09	437.03	384.20	400.55	431.10	365.05	399.60
A	342.99	383.07	245.49	309.81	221.47	458.47	564.47	417.04	377.21	290.75	452.68	393.20	401.28	434.80	366.90	405.17
M	344.15	384.17	238.34	308.70	223.74	465.77	552.41	420.51	377.69	293.75	450.76	394.79	404.85	439.29	370.86	417.49
J	347.93	380.24	240.71	310.05	223.14	470.81	559.37	427.10	376.24	299.14	451.64	394.72	409.87	445.14	375.25	425.07
J	346.90	361.70	238.31	309.75	223.81	462.93	554.72	428.77	362.23	298.57	452.11	392.57	408.98	435.57	374.02	424.21
A	346.64	382.78	241.00	311.31	233.37	449.95	553.64	428.24	363.21	302.37	471.07	395.26	407.86	436.49	380.52	431.51
S	348.29	399.84	243.12	317.33	232.99	481.68	558.94	436.30	401.81	304.24	490.02	405.77	420.68	441.35	384.80	437.72
O	358.71	400.89	243.32	320.29	233.58	489.11	591.24	443.35	406.83	304.89	505.65	409.70	427.18	460.08	393.54	438.06
N	366.68	406.43	244.26	319.15	232.33	487.19	582.50	445.17	405.77	302.47	501.96	409.87	428.13	445.09	395.62	436.22
D	366.57	374.15	232.17	318.34	220.98	483.05	589.72	445.22	347.89	292.60	489.75	393.21	419.57	448.55	389.72	426.32
1982 J	382.53	409.97	250.32	329.67	239.76	496.68	610.92	458.32	423.36	306.29	505.21	416.24	434.17	459.18	402.16	439.01

¹The data in Tables 9 to 16 are based on reports from firms employing 20 persons or more in any month of the year and relate to the last pay periods in the month. Greater industrial and area detail and more explanatory notes are given in the source publication named below. ²In addition to those listed, tobacco products; knitting mills; printing, publishing and allied; and miscellaneous manufacturing industries are included in non-durable manufacturing.

Source: Employment, Earnings and Hours (72-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 14: Average weekly wages and salaries,¹ by province (dollars)

Year and month	Canada ²	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	1495	1496	1497	1498	1499	1500	1501	1502	1503	1504	1505
1979	288.25	271.64	209.77	245.23	256.49	284.35	285.57	259.00	275.79	306.79	327.14
1980	317.38	288.90	230.03	265.95	283.84	315.35	311.45	283.20	303.71	341.93	363.50
1980 M	310.17	294.45	226.39	258.68	284.01	306.95	305.69	276.32	292.70	332.20	352.93
A	310.95	285.54	225.41	261.65	274.70	310.30	305.78	278.05	296.82	329.50	355.54
M	312.73	282.94	223.96	262.94	279.65	313.19	306.63	279.93	302.03	332.24	357.75
J	316.07	286.28	229.63	266.40	280.94	316.29	309.38	284.49	305.49	338.72	361.46
J	317.83	285.78	236.10	267.74	282.47	315.48	310.51	287.52	306.56	343.90	366.94
A	319.13	290.65	232.63	267.46	279.96	315.50	312.60	286.18	310.89	346.09	368.31
S	325.70	287.54	229.17	268.15	287.41	322.51	320.23	288.38	308.11	352.41	376.12
O	329.83	290.02	236.44	272.35	292.04	326.61	323.08	291.73	315.45	360.65	381.23
N	329.36	292.87	238.69	272.76	291.89	325.79	323.07	289.64	313.98	359.85	379.83
D	325.60	299.75	238.04	273.68	290.20	323.42	319.16	289.61	313.99	354.19	370.05
1981 J	339.32	321.01	241.38	288.76	303.55	336.30	332.58	302.10	317.02	374.14	382.57
F	342.06	315.75	243.12	288.87	308.31	339.28	334.19	301.34	319.57	376.89	392.87
M	344.50	317.27	240.05	288.16	308.56	340.44	337.38	305.16	323.71	376.59	396.20
A	347.96	319.12	244.12	293.05	307.40	343.29	342.31	306.03	330.50	377.13	399.82
M	352.76	325.39	241.07	296.18	308.71	349.02	345.08	311.49	336.36	388.81	405.11
J	356.37	325.96	245.28	296.36	305.89	352.43	348.86	317.98	338.41	394.17	410.89
J	355.97	329.42	252.43	298.32	313.39	351.47	349.29	318.32	343.47	392.74	407.30
A	358.92	325.58	251.65	296.71	312.93	355.79	352.36	322.10	346.26	396.04	404.99
S	365.74	332.61	251.82	298.30	320.65	361.44	357.50	320.89	345.66	402.43	424.25
O	369.34	342.85	259.09	304.40	325.46	364.57	361.16	323.75	346.97	404.30	428.88
N	368.47	341.39	265.65	305.06	324.73	364.94	359.75	321.71	346.11	403.24	427.30
D	362.76	341.67	267.90	303.75	319.15	360.94	355.54	320.63	347.43	399.01	405.44
1982 J	376.96	354.40	268.20	320.91	333.41	372.80	369.33	328.28	354.10	412.35	430.26
F	379.21	357.19	269.81	319.90	333.68	374.70	371.84	330.88	357.81	417.94	430.20

¹See footnote 1 in Table 13. ²Includes Yukon and Northwest Territories.

Table 15: Average hourly earnings,¹ based on the 1960 standard industrial classification (dollars per hour)

Year and month	Mining, including milling	Manufacturing														Paper and allied industries
		Total		Non-durable goods		Durable goods		Food and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing	Wood products	Furniture and fixtures		
		Unadj.	S.A	Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.									
D	1517	1518	4867	1519	4869	1520	4868	1521	1522	1523	1524	1525	1526	1527	1528	
1979	9.66	7.44		6.93		7.90		6.96	7.38	4.91	5.90	4.95	7.95	5.86	8.93	
1980	10.80	8.19		7.62		8.72		7.65	8.22	5.35	6.44	5.31	8.86	6.37	9.77	
1980 M	10.59	7.98	7.95	7.44	7.39	8.46	8.47	7.58	8.01	5.25	6.32	5.23	8.54	6.16	9.31	
A	10.54	8.02	8.00	7.49	7.46	8.51	8.51	7.58	8.05	5.23	6.30	5.28	8.51	6.23	9.41	
M	10.64	8.03	8.01	7.51	7.48	8.53	8.51	7.49	8.13	5.36	6.35	5.31	8.50	6.28	9.49	
J	10.67	8.12	8.12	7.54	7.53	8.68	8.67	7.55	8.15	5.35	6.36	5.29	8.70	6.38	9.54	
J	10.69	8.17	8.20	7.60	7.61	8.72	8.76	7.69	8.22	5.37	6.35	5.26	8.89	6.39	9.72	
A	10.74	8.20	8.27	7.61	7.68	8.80	8.85	7.52	8.25	5.37	6.51	5.30	8.99	6.48	9.81	
S	11.00	8.39	8.38	7.76	7.79	9.01	8.94	7.62	8.40	5.40	6.61	5.38	9.21	6.53	10.19	
O	11.29	8.50	8.47	7.86	7.88	9.09	9.02	7.76	8.42	5.43	6.67	5.43	9.28	6.59	10.40	
N	11.42	8.53	8.53	7.92	7.94	9.10	9.08	7.96	8.63	5.53	6.66	5.40	9.37	6.62	10.37	
D	11.43	8.59	8.63	8.04	8.04	9.08	9.15	8.08	8.60	5.52	6.77	5.41	9.36	6.58	10.54	
1981 J	11.58	8.68	8.67	8.13	8.11	9.19	9.20	8.30	8.94	6.78	6.79	5.54	9.47	6.74	10.50	
F	11.73	8.79	8.78	8.21	8.19	9.32	9.33	8.34	9.03	5.68	6.88	5.59	9.51	6.78	10.64	
M	11.76	8.88	8.85	8.29	8.24	9.42	9.43	8.44	9.13	5.75	6.96	5.61	9.50	6.75	10.67	
A	11.93	8.98	8.96	8.38	8.34	9.53	9.54	8.47	9.16	5.83	7.00	5.65	9.46	6.81	10.76	
M	11.99	9.09	9.07	8.50	8.53	9.63	9.61	8.42	9.29	5.84	7.00	5.71	9.53	6.92	11.19	
J	12.03	9.15	9.15	8.54	8.54	9.71	9.70	8.49	9.23	5.86	7.03	5.71	9.47	6.95	11.30	
J	12.07	9.08	9.12	8.50	8.53	9.64	9.68	8.64	9.15	5.91	7.08	5.72	9.32	7.00	11.02	
A	12.19	9.17	9.25	8.59	8.67	9.76	9.81	8.61	9.29	5.92	7.09	5.87	9.31	7.11	11.34	
S	12.63	9.42	9.40	8.78	8.81	10.05	9.97	8.74	9.62	5.95	7.20	5.91	10.20	7.15	11.66	
O	12.82	9.55	9.51	9.90	8.92	10.17	10.09	8.93	9.66	5.94	7.24	5.93	10.29	7.22	11.76	
N	13.01	9.59	9.58	8.96	8.98	10.20	10.18	9.01	9.82	5.99	7.20	5.93	10.43	7.31	11.77	
D	12.96	9.68	9.72	9.09	9.09	10.25	10.33	9.19	9.76	6.02	7.30	5.97	10.11	7.41	11.82	
1982 J	13.49	9.86	9.85	9.22	9.20	10.48	10.49	9.43	10.09	6.15	7.34	6.09	10.72	7.52	11.92	
F	13.38	9.91	9.90	9.26	9.24	10.52	10.54									

Year and month	Printing, publishing and allied industries	Manufacturing								Other industries						
		Primary metal industries	Metal fabricating industries	Machinery (ex electrical)	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products	Petroleum & coal products	Chemicals and chemical products	Construction			Highway and bridge maintenance	Laundries, cleaners and pressers	Hotels, restaurants and taverns	
										Total	Building	Engineering				Urban transit
D	1529	1530	1531	1532	1533	1534	1535	1536	1537	1538	1539	1540	1541	1542	1543	1544
1979	8.21	8.73	7.72	8.01	8.45	6.57	8.17	10.04	7.67	11.04	11.24	10.68	8.55	7.13	4.46	4.23
1980	8.98	9.56	8.52	8.83	9.33	7.35	8.92	11.12	8.50	12.09	12.47	11.41	9.44	7.79	4.76	4.50
1980 M	8.84	9.26	8.25	8.67	9.07	7.15	8.57	11.07	8.26	11.90	12.11	11.36	9.07	7.73	4.55	4.37
A	8.87	9.31	8.38	8.69	9.06	7.27	8.75	11.23	8.36	11.73	11.95	11.22	9.12	7.85	4.64	4.42
M	8.93	9.42	8.38	8.70	9.01	7.31	8.90	10.96	8.44	11.70	12.11	11.03	7.27	7.77	4.75	4.52
J	8.92	9.51	8.52	8.81	9.25	7.39	8.94	10.97	8.46	11.87	12.35	11.15	9.32	7.72	4.82	4.51
J	8.94	9.52	8.54	8.85	9.24	7.44	9.04	10.98	8.55	11.98	12.51	11.22	9.58	7.63	4.81	4.50
A	9.14	9.74	8.61	8.74	9.34	7.39	9.08	11.05	8.65	12.03	12.59	11.16	9.56	7.68	4.86	4.50
S	9.23	9.87	8.77	8.89	9.82	7.51	9.11	11.53	8.71	12.53	13.04	11.72	9.65	7.82	4.91	4.59
O	9.17	9.94	8.91	9.01	9.87	7.57	9.20	11.52	8.82	12.56	13.01	11.84	9.68	7.99	4.84	4.63
N	9.24	9.93	8.90	9.17	9.83	7.62	9.18	11.26	8.77	12.82	13.13	12.21	9.77	8.10	4.86	4.63
D	9.20	9.98	8.75	9.15	9.79	7.57	9.15	11.42	8.92	12.60	13.04	11.56	10.23	8.09	4.97	4.63
1981 J	9.56	10.09	9.06	9.35	9.55	7.77	9.29	11.99	8.90	13.06	13.35	12.27	9.91	8.20	4.91	4.73
F	9.63	10.28	9.16	9.45	9.98	7.81	9.37	12.07	9.00	13.11	13.36	12.45	10.02	8.19	4.99	4.71
M	9.78	10.40	9.24	9.59	10.15	7.89	9.51	12.20	9.17	13.15	13.42	12.45	10.10	8.24	5.05	4.71
A	9.83	10.55	9.49	9.67	10.24	7.97	9.64	12.30	9.33	13.15	13.42	12.47	10.08	8.36	5.17	4.80
M	9.87	10.63	9.60	9.78	10.33	8.04	9.90	12.80	9.49	13.62	14.11	12.66	10.03	8.59	5.26	4.87
J	9.88	10.79	9.60	9.87	10.45	8.16	10.04	12.43	9.57	13.65	14.31	12.53	10.20	8.59	5.24	4.89
J	9.94	10.87	9.61	9.93	10.35	8.22	10.20	12.45	9.62	13.54	14.07	12.63	10.25	8.78	5.33	4.89
A	10.05	11.16	9.63	10.00	10.39	8.31	10.41	12.46	9.63	13.86	14.31	13.14	10.66	8.82	5.34	4.88
S	10.23	11.45	9.85	10.25	10.69	8.41	10.44	12.63	9.77	14.31	14.68	13.65	10.94	9.07	5.38	4.98
O	10.29	11.63	9.93	10.34	10.85	8.48	10.54	13.09	9.91	14.33	14.59	13.83	11.00	9.12	5.39	5.06
N	10.32	11.64	9.96	10.30	10.80	8.60	10.52	12.84	9.89	14.47	14.58	14.23	10.91	9.21	5.45	5.08
D	10.29	11.84	9.84	10.20	10.87	8.62	10.43	13.02	10.03	14.14	14.23	13.90	10.93	9.23	5.50	5.13
1982 J	10.49	12.01	10.28	10.42	10.97	8.72	10.58	13.18	10.15	14.57	14.69	14.23	11.23	9.57	5.59	5.16
F										14.59	14.67	14.37				

¹See footnote 1 in Tables 13 & 16.

Source: Employment, Earnings and Hours (72-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 16: Average weekly hours,¹ based on the 1960 standard industrial classification

		Manufacturing														Paper and allied industries
Year and month	Mining, including milling	Total		Non-durable goods		Durable goods		Food and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing	Wood products	Furniture and fixtures		
		Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.									
D	1573	1574	4870	1575	4872	1576	4871	1577	1578	1579	1580	1581	1582	1583	1584	
1979	41.1	38.8		38.1		39.5		37.9	40.1	36.8	39.2	35.2	37.70	39.20	39.60	
1980	40.8	38.5		37.8		39.2		37.7	38.8	36.9	39.2	35.1	37.90	39.00	39.50	
1980 M A M J J A S O N D	41.7	38.9	38.7	38.2	38.0	39.7	39.4	38.2	39.5	36.5	39.6	35.1	38.4	39.0	39.9	
	40.9	38.5	38.4	37.9	37.8	39.1	39.1	37.7	38.4	37.2	38.7	34.9	37.7	38.9	39.7	
	41.1	38.4	38.5	37.8	37.8	39.1	39.2	38.3	38.2	36.9	39.0	34.9	37.4	38.9	39.0	
	40.7	38.3	38.3	37.8	37.7	38.9	39.0	38.6	38.0	36.6	37.7	34.6	37.7	38.3	39.5	
	40.2	37.6	38.1	37.3	37.6	38.0	38.6	37.6	37.3	36.5	38.1	34.9	37.4	38.1	38.8	
	39.9	38.1	38.3	37.6	37.6	38.7	39.1	37.9	37.8	37.1	39.1	35.2	37.1	39.1	38.7	
	40.3	38.9	38.6	38.0	37.8	39.9	39.4	37.4	39.3	37.0	40.0	35.6	38.3	39.8	39.7	
	41.2	39.1	38.7	38.1	37.9	40.1	39.6	37.2	40.0	36.8	40.5	35.6	38.4	39.7	39.7	
	40.7	39.0	38.6	38.1	37.9	39.9	39.3	37.4	40.6	37.4	40.2	35.5	38.3	39.5	39.6	
	39.3	37.8	38.6	37.1	37.9	38.4	39.3	36.4	37.2	35.7	39.0	34.3	36.9	37.8	39.4	
	1981 J F M A M J J A S O N D	41.5	38.9	38.9	38.2	38.2	39.6	39.7	38.2	39.8	37.9	39.5	35.9	38.4	39.7	39.7
		41.2	38.8	38.7	38.1	38.0	39.5	39.2	37.5	40.1	37.4	39.9	35.9	38.2	39.9	39.8
40.9		38.8	38.6	37.9	37.7	39.6	39.3	37.2	40.1	37.1	39.3	35.7	38.4	39.8	39.5	
40.5		38.9	38.8	38.0	37.9	39.7	39.7	37.3	40.3	37.1	39.6	35.2	37.8	39.5	40.4	
40.6		38.9	39.0	38.1	38.1	39.7	39.8	37.9	39.9	37.4	39.3	35.5	37.7	39.5	39.6	
40.1		38.9	38.9	38.1	38.0	39.6	39.7	38.0	39.6	37.5	39.2	35.3	37.6	40.0	39.8	
39.5		38.4	38.9	37.4	37.7	39.3	39.9	37.2	36.5	37.1	38.6	35.3	39.0	39.5	39.4	
39.8		38.2	38.4	37.4	37.5	39.0	39.4	37.4	39.2	37.5	38.8	36.1	35.8	39.8	37.0	
40.5		38.5	38.1	37.7	37.5	39.3	38.8	36.6	40.3	37.4	39.1	35.8	37.4	39.7	39.4	
40.6		38.9	38.5	38.0	37.8	39.8	39.2	37.1	39.9	37.5	39.2	35.8	37.3	39.2	39.6	
40.8		38.4	38.0	37.8	37.6	39.1	38.5	37.6	39.9	37.1	38.5	35.3	36.7	38.0	39.4	
38.5		36.8	37.6	36.4	37.2	37.3	38.2	36.5	35.0	34.3	37.5	32.6	30.4	35.2	38.6	
1982 J F	40.8 40.5	38.2 38.3	38.2 38.2	37.5 37.6	37.5 37.5	38.8 39.0	38.9 38.7	37.2	38.7	36.8	38.5	35.2	37.3	36.9	39.5	

Year and month	Manufacturing										Other industries						
	Printing, publishing and allied industries	Primary metal industries	Metal fabricating industries	Machinery (ex electrical)	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products	Petroleum & coal products	Chemicals and chemical products	Construction			Urban transit	Highway and bridge maintenance	Laundries, cleaners and pressers	Hotels, restaurants and taverns	
										Total	Building	Engineering					
D	1585	1586	1587	1588	1589	1590	1591	1592	1593	1594	1595	1596	1597	1598	1599	1600	
1979	34.9	40.2	39.6	40.0	39.9	39.0	40.5	41.8	40.1	39.4	37.9	42.6	40.3	40.0	33.1	25.9	
1980	34.5	39.7	39.3	39.7	39.3	39.1	40.0	41.8	39.8	39.1	37.6	41.9	41.4	40.3	33.5	25.9	
1980 M A M J J A S O N D	35.0	40.2	40.0	40.2	39.9	39.3	39.4	41.5	40.1	39.0	38.1	41.4	41.3	40.8	33.5	25.5	
	34.9	39.6	39.8	40.0	38.2	39.4	39.6	43.0	40.0	38.5	37.6	40.7	41.3	38.9	33.9	25.6	
	34.1	40.1	38.9	39.2	39.3	39.0	40.5	41.6	39.6	39.2	37.3	42.7	41.7	38.2	33.8	26.0	
	34.2	39.1	38.8	39.8	38.7	38.7	40.4	41.2	40.1	39.2	37.0	42.9	41.7	40.6	33.8	26.3	
	34.3	39.0	38.2	38.6	36.0	38.2	40.4	42.1	38.9	39.8	37.8	43.5	41.5	40.3	33.4	27.1	
	34.2	38.9	38.8	38.6	39.3	38.4	39.8	41.4	38.9	40.0	38.0	43.4	41.7	40.6	33.6	27.3	
	34.8	39.8	39.7	40.0	40.9	39.8	40.5	42.8	39.6	40.7	38.7	44.2	41.0	40.8	33.5	25.8	
	34.6	40.5	40.1	39.9	40.8	39.8	40.8	43.8	40.5	40.6	38.5	44.6	41.6	40.8	33.7	26.1	
	34.7	39.9	40.1	40.2	40.5	39.9	40.6	40.9	40.3	39.1	37.9	41.7	40.6	40.7	33.3	25.5	
	33.6	39.0	38.0	39.2	39.0	38.4	38.9	41.5	39.7	36.2	36.1	36.6	41.9	40.8	33.5	25.4	
	1981 J F M A M J J A S O N D	34.1	39.7	39.7	39.8	41.3	39.7	39.2	41.7	39.8	38.4	37.6	41.0	40.4	40.5	33.8	24.9
		34.6	39.2	39.8	40.1	39.8	39.7	39.6	40.8	39.9	38.2	37.4	40.8	40.4	40.9	33.5	24.8
34.9		39.1	39.7	40.0	40.4	39.8	39.6	40.8	40.0	38.5	37.6	41.0	40.5	41.3	33.8	25.4	
34.9		40.1	39.9	39.6	40.5	39.4	39.9	41.5	40.1	37.5	36.7	40.1	42.9	39.8	34.0	25.6	
34.4		39.8	39.8	39.7	40.6	39.6	40.8	42.5	40.1	39.2	37.8	42.4	41.6	39.0	34.3	26.1	
34.4		39.1	39.7	39.6	40.7	39.6	41.3	40.7	40.0	39.7	37.9	43.2	41.8	40.7	34.4	26.0	
34.2		38.9	39.1	39.3	39.8	38.8	40.3	40.5	39.2	39.6	37.9	42.9	41.4	40.5	34.1	26.8	
34.5		38.7	39.2	38.9	39.8	39.4	40.4	39.8	39.3	40.4	38.0	45.0	40.5	40.7	34.0	26.6	
35.2		39.6	39.7	39.5	38.9	39.6	40.9	38.9	39.8	40.5	38.7	44.2	41.8	39.8	34.1	25.5	
35.1		40.6	39.7	39.9	40.3	40.2	40.4	41.3	40.0	39.4	38.0	42.4	41.5	40.3	34.1	25.3	
35.1		40.2	39.6	39.9	38.5	39.7	39.9	40.1	39.7	38.9	37.8	41.5	40.4	40.0	33.9	24.9	
33.9		38.3	37.5	38.7	38.6	38.2	38.8	41.1	38.9	36.3	35.6	38.0	40.5	40.3	33.8	24.7	
1982 J F	33.7 33.7	39.3 39.3	38.6 38.6	39.5 39.5	39.1 39.1	39.3 39.3	38.5 38.5	41.3 41.3	39.5 39.5	37.1 37.6	36.4 36.6	39.1 40.5	40.7	41.1	33.6	24.2	

¹Includes hours paid in regular and overtime periods and hours of paid absence in the pay periods reported. See also footnotes in Table 13.
Source: Employment, Earnings and Hours (72-002), Statistics Canada.

Section 5 - Prices

- 58 1. Industry Selling Price Indexes, Selected Industries
- 63 2. Consumer Price Indexes
- 64 3. Construction Price Indexes
- 65 4. Raw Materials Price Indexes

Table 1: Industry selling price indexes, selected industries (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification

Year and month	Industry selling price index: manufacturing	Food and beverage industries										
		Total	Slaughtering and meat processors	Poultry processors	Fish products industry	Fruit & vegetable canners and preservers	Dairy products	Flour & break-fast cereal products	Feed industry	Biscuit manufacturers	Bakeries industry	Confectionery manufacturers
D	500000	500001	500002	503001	503301	503701	504801	507301	507701	508601	508701	509101
1980	247.2	256.6	243.7	234.0	299.3	226.3	252.9	282.6	240.6	288.6	261.6	308.0
1981	272.4	279.4	256.1	272.8	326.4	261.2	286.6	330.7	262.6	336.2	304.1	358.3
1980 M	242.4	249.4	227.0	218.1	287.6	222.1	250.1	260.0	225.8	283.6	253.2	303.5
J	243.7	249.3	225.1	221.1	282.4	225.2	251.3	264.7	226.5	283.6	254.7	305.2
J	246.3	252.4	237.2	223.5	288.4	227.6	251.4	265.6	235.1	283.6	255.4	307.8
A	249.4	261.6	248.3	231.9	290.1	228.6	257.8	294.4	244.0	286.4	268.4	311.6
S	252.0	267.6	258.0	242.8	296.0	230.1	262.9	300.6	253.6	298.7	268.6	316.1
O	256.0	271.9	260.0	249.4	297.8	231.8	263.1	313.1	259.1	299.3	274.6	316.1
N	257.8	275.1	263.5	252.5	304.4	237.9	263.2	316.3	269.1	301.5	283.2	317.0
D	258.4	274.4	262.5	256.4	318.1	240.3	264.8	339.8	274.1	302.0	291.0	326.6
1981 J	263.3	276.1	256.6	256.4	333.7	242.5	269.3	339.8	274.4	322.3	292.2	338.7
F	263.7	276.2	249.9	260.9	341.7	245.7	278.0	339.5	271.6	327.3	297.1	341.8
M	265.5	274.3	244.9	262.1	340.3	249.3	278.1	337.6	267.3	328.7	301.9	346.1
A	267.9	276.2	248.9	263.5	341.4	253.9	281.8	333.9	267.9	333.2	302.2	349.3
M	270.0	276.2	251.0	263.3	321.0	257.2	283.6	339.7	268.4	337.8	302.6	364.0
J	272.3	279.9	260.8	265.9	318.1	259.6	285.6	334.8	267.2	337.8	303.3	365.1
J	274.3	281.7	263.0	276.1	318.8	262.0	285.9	332.5	265.5	337.8	304.3	365.2
A	276.2	282.8	264.8	282.0	317.6	266.9	291.3	321.9	264.7	337.8	305.0	365.2
S	276.9	281.8	264.3	283.9	316.8	269.3	294.0	321.1	257.7	342.9	305.1	365.7
O	279.3	283.0	262.2	285.1	318.0	271.7	295.1	319.4	252.6	342.9	309.2	365.6
N	278.8	282.2	255.4	286.8	322.3	277.1	297.0	322.7	248.1	342.8	313.3	366.3
D	280.0	282.3	251.1	287.9	327.0	278.9	299.0	326.0	245.8	343.2	313.2	366.2
1982 J	281.9	283.6	246.4	283.0	330.6	279.7	303.9	327.2	249.4	354.1	314.7	369.6
F	283.3	286.8	252.8	284.1	339.3	281.4	309.0	324.3	249.9	355.7	315.3	368.4
M	284.5	287.3	255.8	277.1	342.4	285.1	309.3	329.2	248.2	355.5	316.8	368.6
A	286.5	292.7	269.8	271.7	343.1	289.5	310.6	317.8	248.6	361.2	321.1	369.0

Year and month	Food and beverage industries (concl.)								Rubber and plastic products industries				
	Cane & beet sugar processors	Vegetable oil mills	Miscellaneous food processors n.e.s.	Soft drink manufacturers	Distilleries	Breweries	Wineries	Tobacco products industries	Total	Tire and tube industry	Rubber footwear	Other rubber products	Plastics fabricating industry n.e.s.
D	509401	509601	509801	510501	510801	511001	511101	511301	511500	511501	511901	512101	512701
1980	485.1	230.3	260.5	276.5	158.1	264.0	209.0	184.6	202.6	186.6	233.8	216.8	206.6
1981	347.6	233.6	270.3	316.6	178.0	299.5	241.8	206.5	224.0	209.7	259.1	245.4	222.6
1980 M	547.8	205.7	258.0	276.8	159.8	260.8	212.8	180.4	202.0	185.0	234.1	215.3	207.3
J	517.0	203.4	261.9	279.4	157.4	263.1	212.9	183.7	203.4	186.3	234.5	219.4	207.5
J	455.8	241.3	261.7	279.8	158.0	262.7	212.9	183.7	204.0	187.4	236.6	220.0	207.6
A	543.1	234.3	264.4	291.3	158.5	263.4	212.9	183.7	205.4	190.0	237.2	221.8	207.7
S	578.4	255.8	262.9	291.6	158.8	263.2	213.2	183.7	206.1	190.8	237.7	222.5	208.3
O	638.9	253.5	264.0	295.9	165.1	271.5	213.2	183.7	207.0	193.2	237.7	222.6	208.5
N	599.8	278.4	265.4	298.2	166.9	282.7	213.5	198.0	209.2	196.8	238.4	224.6	209.7
D	470.0	233.0	266.4	298.2	168.3	282.5	213.5	198.0	211.3	198.3	238.4	228.6	211.5
1981 J	497.6	248.1	265.0	298.1	168.4	282.3	218.8	198.0	214.2	199.6	247.4	231.7	215.3
F	446.2	243.0	266.4	304.0	169.3	282.1	219.0	198.4	216.2	202.2	247.4	235.1	216.0
M	398.5	239.4	267.3	306.3	168.6	282.2	223.5	198.4	217.2	201.2	252.3	236.9	218.1
A	348.2	238.9	270.4	315.3	175.6	280.3	243.3	200.4	218.8	204.5	256.5	238.0	218.2
M	306.5	242.2	272.2	316.4	176.0	282.1	243.6	202.3	220.3	206.7	257.1	239.3	219.4
J	334.9	238.7	272.1	317.9	175.9	294.0	243.6	202.3	221.8	206.9	257.2	240.1	222.4
J	350.1	241.4	269.9	317.9	176.1	308.5	247.1	202.5	223.6	207.2	257.2	246.3	223.6
A	338.4	235.7	270.1	317.9	178.0	308.3	247.1	202.8	227.3	211.8	259.1	249.3	227.0
S	279.4	228.7	270.0	323.9	183.2	306.8	253.4	205.4	228.5	213.1	268.1	251.5	226.7
O	286.3	220.2	273.0	327.1	189.0	322.7	253.4	220.1	232.2	219.2	269.0	257.6	227.6
N	284.7	216.7	273.2	327.0	187.7	322.2	254.4	223.6	233.7	221.8	269.0	258.2	228.5
D	300.8	210.0	274.1	327.1	188.3	322.2	254.9	223.6	234.0	221.8	269.0	260.4	228.2
1982 J	301.6	215.5	277.5	329.5	188.5	331.2	254.3	224.1	236.9	224.1	274.0	265.0	230.7
F	309.7	215.2	277.7	329.5	190.5	332.5	254.3	224.1	238.7	224.7	274.0	270.9	231.6
M	285.5	212.6	278.8	329.6	190.5	332.5	254.3	224.3	240.0	224.7	278.4	272.3	233.7
A	282.3	221.1	278.0	344.4	198.8	351.6	274.4	224.0	240.3	225.2	279.4	272.4	233.8

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.

Table 1: Industry selling price indexes, selected industries (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month	Leather industries					Textile industries						
	Total	Leather tanneries	Shoe factories	Leather glove factories (excl. rubber gloves)	Miscellaneous leather products manufacturers	Total	Cotton yarn and cloth mills	Wool yarn and cloth mills	Fibre and filament yarns	Throwsters, spun yarn & cloth	Carpet mat and rug industry	Thread mills
D	513400	513401	513601	514001	514301	514500	514501	514801	515001	515201	515701	516201
1980	245.4	318.8	229.0	318.8	201.2	203.9	256.9	223.7	185.4	161.7	154.2	236.7
1981	262.1	326.7	247.5	324.3	216.8	228.1	287.3	250.8	207.7	178.8	184.0	264.3
1980 M	241.6	305.6	226.7	320.8	201.2	202.8	253.6	223.1	185.9	161.3	153.6	234.1
J	239.0	283.9	227.9	320.8	201.2	203.1	254.1	223.1	185.6	161.6	153.8	238.1
J	244.0	299.4	230.5	323.8	201.9	205.9	262.3	224.6	186.3	162.6	154.3	242.9
A	245.9	311.3	231.2	314.5	202.3	206.3	262.2	225.4	186.5	163.1	155.2	242.9
S	246.0	307.5	232.0	319.4	202.3	206.8	262.2	226.7	186.6	163.2	155.9	245.5
O	246.8	310.3	232.4	319.4	202.8	208.9	267.9	227.4	188.7	164.2	157.1	245.5
N	249.8	327.2	233.1	316.9	202.8	209.8	267.9	229.3	190.2	164.8	159.3	245.5
D	252.1	337.3	234.2	316.9	202.8	213.1	270.5	234.1	192.9	167.2	164.3	245.5
1981 J	257.2	340.8	239.0	315.5	211.7	218.1	278.0	239.9	197.2	169.5	172.7	250.8
F	258.4	329.2	242.4	318.5	213.4	220.3	281.6	242.2	199.0	171.7	172.9	250.8
M	259.9	332.4	243.6	321.3	214.3	221.4	281.7	243.7	200.9	173.3	174.1	256.4
A	261.7	337.6	244.7	321.3	216.0	223.8	285.9	246.7	202.0	173.7	175.7	258.7
M	262.4	332.7	246.5	324.5	216.0	226.1	285.9	250.1	206.2	174.6	182.5	260.7
J	262.2	327.5	247.5	324.6	216.0	228.7	286.5	250.1	209.5	179.0	188.7	260.7
J	262.3	323.6	248.1	326.3	218.0	231.2	291.1	250.8	210.4	182.0	188.9	271.2
A	262.6	322.5	248.4	326.3	219.2	232.5	291.3	254.2	212.0	182.1	191.2	271.2
S	262.8	315.4	250.1	327.9	219.2	232.9	291.3	254.5	212.9	183.4	190.3	271.2
O	263.7	318.1	250.9	328.0	219.2	234.2	292.2	257.4	215.2	185.0	190.3	271.2
N	265.9	321.0	253.9	328.9	219.2	234.4	292.2	259.2	213.8	186.0	190.3	271.2
D	266.5	320.0	254.7	328.9	219.2	233.9	289.8	261.2	213.6	184.9	190.7	277.1
1982 J	271.0	324.3	256.6	340.9	229.6	234.2	287.3	261.6	213.3	185.7	190.7	297.6
F	270.8	321.3	256.6	335.1	231.2	234.9	286.9	261.3	213.6	186.6	190.7	297.6
M	270.8	316.2	258.1	334.9	231.3	235.0	286.9	261.5	213.1	186.5	191.0	297.6
A	270.9	321.9	257.1	330.6	231.3	235.4	286.9	261.0	216.1	186.5	191.0	297.6
Year and month	Clothing industries					Wood industries						
	Knitting mills				Mens' clothing factories	Foundation garment industry	Total	Shingle mills	Sawmills and planing mills	Veneer and plywood mills	Sash, door & other millwork plants	
	Total	Hosiery mills	Knitted fabrics	Other knitting mills								
D	516600	516601	516801	517101	517501	518501	519100	519101	519201	520701	521001	
1980	167.2	149.8	146.4	194.9	219.1	188.2	244.6	300.3	243.3	237.9	246.9	
1981	181.3	159.9	155.8	215.2	238.4	204.2	245.4	300.6	229.8	266.4	269.0	
1980 M	165.9	149.1	144.9	193.3	217.4	188.9	230.6	275.9	224.4	226.9	243.9	
J	167.4	150.4	146.4	195.0	218.7	189.0	239.4	284.1	237.0	232.1	246.9	
J	168.9	151.5	147.6	197.2	221.4	189.0	248.3	296.6	248.7	237.8	251.4	
A	169.4	151.5	148.6	197.3	221.8	189.6	248.1	307.9	246.2	243.8	251.5	
S	170.3	152.8	149.1	198.4	222.0	189.6	244.4	311.1	238.8	247.9	251.7	
O	170.4	152.8	149.1	198.7	224.6	194.9	244.3	317.9	239.2	242.7	253.2	
N	170.7	152.8	149.3	199.2	224.6	194.9	247.3	324.4	243.6	243.0	254.0	
D	171.0	153.4	149.5	199.4	228.4	194.9	245.9	313.2	239.7	250.1	254.7	
1981 J	174.9	155.3	152.8	205.0	232.1	199.1	244.4	300.3	236.4	253.6	254.7	
F	175.9	155.3	153.0	207.1	232.7	199.1	245.7	301.6	236.1	255.8	259.9	
M	176.8	155.3	153.0	209.4	233.5	199.7	244.9	297.1	233.1	261.2	261.6	
A	179.0	155.3	154.3	213.5	234.6	199.7	248.4	291.9	235.4	269.9	265.7	
M	179.7	155.3	154.3	215.2	235.5	199.7	252.5	298.3	238.2	281.3	266.5	
J	180.9	157.9	154.4	216.5	235.9	200.2	252.8	309.5	237.0	285.0	268.1	
J	183.5	164.4	156.1	217.8	240.1	204.8	258.9	317.8	245.3	286.5	272.1	
A	184.4	164.4	157.9	218.4	240.7	204.8	252.0	312.5	233.5	286.3	274.4	
S	184.3	163.9	157.9	218.6	242.5	210.6	242.1	304.2	221.2	269.7	276.0	
O	185.2	163.9	158.2	220.4	242.6	210.6	234.5	300.4	213.4	249.7	275.8	
N	185.4	163.9	158.7	220.4	244.4	210.9	232.1	288.2	210.8	247.7	275.0	
D	185.5	164.2	159.0	220.3	246.3	210.9	236.6	285.0	217.3	250.1	277.9	
1982 J	188.8	168.9	159.4	225.3	250.7	213.2	235.1	288.2	214.3	247.4	279.9	
F	189.0	169.8	159.3	225.4	251.4	213.2	234.2	290.0	214.4	239.3	279.8	
M	189.9	169.8	159.2	227.7	252.6	213.2	235.3	287.9	216.3	239.2	280.2	
A	189.9	169.8	159.1	227.9	252.6	213.2	237.7	289.3	219.5	242.6	280.1	

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.

Table 1. Industry selling price indexes, selected industries (1971 = 100), based on the 1976 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month	Wood industries (concl.)				Furniture and fixture industries				Paper and allied industries			
	Hardwood flooring plants	Manufacturers of pre-fabricated building	Wooden box factories	Coffin and casket industry	Total	Household furniture manufacturers	Office furniture manufacturers	Miscellaneous furniture & fixtures manufacturers	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Asphalt roofing manufacturers	Folding carton set-up boxes
D	521401	521601	521801	522001	523200	523201	523601	523801	524200	524201	525601	525801
1980	297.7	255.7	235.6	209.6	233.9	232.3	210.9	244.2	277.2	300.1	302.2	210.6
1981	315.4	279.8	248.3	227.9	258.6	258.7	234.9	266.5	306.1	329.5	347.6	235.5
1980 M	297.8	255.6	233.3	208.6	231.2	227.6	208.3	244.3	280.5	305.1	305.9	210.2
J	297.0	255.8	233.1	211.2	233.4	231.8	208.5	244.3	277.8	300.6	305.9	211.8
J	296.9	255.9	233.7	212.0	235.4	234.4	209.9	245.6	279.7	302.5	305.7	212.0
A	297.4	257.0	237.3	212.0	237.8	237.0	210.0	248.5	280.6	303.8	304.8	212.7
S	297.2	258.9	238.1	212.0	239.0	238.9	212.0	248.5	281.8	305.2	312.5	214.3
O	297.8	259.0	239.7	212.0	239.4	239.6	214.3	247.7	282.7	306.0	313.8	215.2
N	299.3	260.8	236.6	212.4	240.9	240.1	220.8	249.0	287.6	311.8	313.8	218.1
D	299.1	260.8	239.1	214.5	242.6	240.3	222.3	252.8	291.5	315.5	309.7	218.9
1981 J	299.4	263.2	239.3	225.4	248.4	248.3	226.1	256.2	295.7	320.3	315.4	223.0
F	305.9	270.2	239.6	225.4	249.0	248.8	227.0	256.8	298.0	322.6	316.4	226.6
M	313.2	271.6	240.3	225.4	250.0	249.7	226.9	258.4	297.3	321.0	330.1	226.8
A	313.3	276.9	241.4	225.4	252.0	250.4	228.7	262.2	299.4	322.4	335.1	231.8
M	314.9	281.7	248.6	225.4	254.8	253.7	228.8	265.4	301.0	324.0	343.8	231.8
J	314.9	282.0	248.9	225.4	257.2	257.6	231.8	265.4	302.6	325.8	355.9	232.5
J	315.6	284.1	252.5	227.0	261.2	262.3	234.0	269.1	306.0	328.3	359.7	234.9
A	322.4	284.1	256.3	229.7	262.6	264.8	234.3	269.2	313.6	337.9	359.7	240.9
S	321.5	284.2	256.4	229.7	263.9	265.6	240.1	269.8	312.1	335.3	365.0	241.9
O	321.5	286.7	255.8	231.8	265.9	267.0	242.9	272.3	316.1	339.5	365.8	243.7
N	321.1	286.7	249.6	231.8	267.9	266.9	248.2	276.1	315.2	337.3	364.5	246.1
D	320.7	286.7	250.8	231.8	269.7	269.1	250.5	277.2	316.6	339.0	360.1	246.1
1982 J	321.9	291.2	250.3	241.5	276.9	277.5	253.0	284.3	317.4	339.7	357.5	247.4
F	321.3	291.2	253.1	244.8	278.5	279.0	256.5	285.5	320.2	342.7	356.2	248.7
M	321.4	290.5	253.8	244.8	278.7	279.2	257.6	285.5	321.4	344.1	355.3	249.4
A	321.5	290.6	253.2	244.8	279.8	279.2	257.6	288.3	319.9	341.8	355.3	250.2

Year and month	Paper and allied industries (concl.)				Primary metal industries						
	Corrugated box manufacturers	Paper & plastic bag manufacturers	Miscellaneous paper converters	Total	Iron and steel mills	Steel pipe and tube mills	Iron foundries	Smelting and refining	Aluminum rolling, casting and extruding	Copper & copper alloy rolling, casting and extruding	Metal rolling, casting and extruding n.e.s.
D	526001	526101	526501	527100	527101	527801	528001	528301	528701	528901	529101
1980	212.5	226.0	227.4	308.3	261.7	276.9	243.2	397.8	271.0	219.6	327.3
1981	247.3	247.6	252.7	312.6	290.3	322.3	261.8	365.5	292.6	205.8	325.7
1980 M	213.4	225.3	224.7	299.2	262.8	278.5	239.9	371.9	271.2	209.0	328.4
J	213.4	228.1	226.7	301.8	263.2	278.5	240.6	380.2	275.1	204.4	317.8
J	213.6	230.8	229.9	304.2	263.1	278.5	243.1	385.9	275.4	211.6	314.5
A	213.6	230.0	230.2	305.9	262.8	278.5	243.2	390.6	275.4	214.2	317.4
S	213.6	228.7	231.8	311.7	264.2	278.5	250.3	404.1	276.0	212.9	325.7
O	213.6	229.6	233.8	317.3	270.0	290.5	250.4	411.4	276.0	213.4	328.6
N	220.8	231.9	234.3	313.1	270.1	290.9	250.6	397.9	282.2	213.7	326.9
D	234.9	232.1	237.4	309.5	270.5	290.9	252.1	389.0	282.2	203.8	322.0
1981 J	235.2	233.4	241.6	310.0	273.0	302.8	254.7	383.9	283.5	206.9	321.5
F	235.3	235.8	244.5	304.9	274.7	304.9	258.6	367.1	286.7	203.6	311.9
M	235.3	236.8	245.5	309.5	281.9	304.9	261.4	371.5	287.1	204.7	314.8
A	235.6	244.2	248.8	312.1	288.6	313.9	261.7	368.9	287.5	206.1	320.1
M	235.7	247.3	250.6	313.8	288.8	313.9	262.1	372.5	291.2	206.4	324.5
J	235.7	247.9	250.8	313.7	288.9	318.8	262.1	370.4	296.1	205.0	326.6
J	253.4	248.7	252.9	309.9	288.9	318.8	262.1	359.1	296.1	203.1	331.2
A	260.2	248.9	253.9	315.6	289.5	332.2	263.0	369.5	296.1	215.4	337.2
S	260.2	250.6	254.2	317.5	292.4	332.2	263.2	372.4	296.6	208.7	341.1
O	260.2	255.3	260.8	317.2	303.8	336.2	263.2	359.3	297.1	205.6	333.4
N	260.4	261.6	262.6	312.4	304.0	336.2	263.2	346.1	297.1	204.2	325.4
D	260.4	260.3	265.7	314.6	308.9	352.3	265.7	344.7	296.4	200.4	320.3
1982 J	260.6	260.6	267.8	313.7	311.5	363.0	266.7	337.2	295.9	197.1	324.8
F	268.4	260.7	269.3	315.8	311.2	363.0	266.7	343.8	295.9	198.5	323.4
M	269.9	260.7	269.8	310.8	311.2	363.0	266.7	328.9	295.9	194.9	331.6
A	269.9	261.6	270.0	314.1	312.4	363.0	266.7	337.2	295.9	196.5	326.1

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.

Table 1: Industry selling price indexes, selected industries (1971 = 100)
based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month	Metal fabrication industries						Machinery industries				Transportation equipment	
	Total	Boiler and plate works	Metal stamping and pressing	Wire and wire products manufacturers	Hardware, tool and cutlery manufacturers	Heating equipment manufacturers	Total	Agricultural implement industry	Miscellaneous machinery & equipment manufacturers	Commercial refrigeration and air conditioning equipment	Motor vehicle manufacturers	Motor vehicle parts & accessories manufacturers
D	529400	529401	530301	530901	531301	531901	532900	532901	533301	535301	535801	536401
1980	232.7	289.4	229.5	226.9	238.4	213.2	207.9	224.9	224.5	170.7	180.6	208.7
1981	256.0	318.2	253.6	242.4	268.2	236.5	233.2	260.1	253.2	186.6	202.6	228.7
1980 M	231.6	284.8	230.2	225.4	235.7	212.8	205.2	224.6	220.9	169.3	177.3	207.3
J	232.5	286.1	231.0	228.4	235.7	212.8	207.1	224.7	223.5	170.4	177.2	206.1
J	233.3	287.2	231.0	228.7	237.0	215.5	209.1	225.7	226.2	170.7	181.8	206.8
A	234.7	287.3	231.7	229.7	239.5	217.5	211.2	227.0	228.9	172.0	182.5	211.1
S	235.7	288.4	232.3	229.9	246.4	217.5	212.4	227.7	230.1	173.9	182.6	212.0
O	237.9	299.6	234.0	229.9	246.7	218.3	213.5	229.3	231.3	175.1	192.2	214.7
N	239.6	302.1	235.5	230.2	249.7	221.5	214.9	230.4	233.0	175.9	192.4	217.4
D	241.0	304.2	237.2	230.3	253.9	221.5	216.5	231.1	235.0	177.6	192.5	219.1
1981 J	245.7	305.3	240.5	237.3	258.4	226.9	220.7	237.4	239.8	178.6	195.4	219.6
F	247.2	306.8	241.3	239.4	259.9	229.6	222.5	247.2	240.6	180.1	195.6	221.2
M	249.0	307.0	242.4	242.8	262.0	230.9	225.2	252.0	243.7	180.3	195.7	220.7
A	252.4	307.0	250.4	244.9	262.4	231.9	228.7	254.1	247.9	185.1	198.7	223.8
M	254.2	310.3	252.0	245.4	265.5	231.9	229.7	257.9	248.6	185.6	201.5	227.7
J	255.0	312.1	251.8	247.5	265.9	231.9	231.3	260.1	250.5	186.8	201.7	228.4
J	256.9	313.9	253.2	247.9	268.8	236.7	234.2	261.1	254.4	187.6	201.7	230.2
A	256.7	316.5	255.0	237.5	272.2	241.2	236.0	263.5	256.7	188.3	201.8	235.0
S	257.5	316.5	256.3	237.5	269.5	241.3	239.0	264.0	261.0	188.0	202.2	232.2
O	264.3	338.1	264.6	241.9	276.7	242.0	241.6	266.4	263.8	192.8	213.1	234.9
N	265.9	341.2	267.8	242.2	276.9	244.6	243.7	278.0	264.5	192.5	211.8	235.0
D	267.2	343.2	267.6	244.0	280.3	248.9	245.2	279.2	266.3	193.0	211.8	236.0
1982 J	271.0	362.1	269.5	247.9	283.6	255.0	246.8	281.3	267.9	194.4	209.5	242.1
F	272.4	363.2	269.9	247.7	286.9	261.0	248.1	282.5	269.2	197.8	208.2	246.1
M	272.6	362.8	269.9	247.6	287.6	262.1	250.2	284.4	271.3	197.9	208.3	246.1
A	275.6	362.8	276.2	247.3	289.3	265.8	250.7	285.0	271.9	198.8	207.2	247.6
Electrical products industries												
Year and month	Electrical products industries									Non-metallic mineral products industries		
	Total	Manufacturers of small electrical appliances	Manufacturers of major appliances (electrical and non-electrical)	Manufacturers of lighting fixtures	Manufacturers of household radio and television receivers	Manufacturers of electrical industrial equipment	Manufacturers of electric wire and cable	Battery manufacturers	Manufacturers of miscellaneous electrical products n.e.s.	Total	Clay products manufacturers (domestic clays)	Clay products manufacturers (imported clays)
D	537300	537301	537701	538101	538301	538701	539901	540601	540901	541400	541401	541601
1980	189.6	154.0	182.7	239.7	122.3	211.7	234.7	254.9	210.2	235.0	226.9	215.2
1981	203.7	167.5	205.2	275.4	128.5	231.9	239.7	267.1	233.2	270.7	243.0	251.9
1980 M	189.0	153.6	178.5	236.6	121.0	214.2	231.4	258.7	208.4	233.7	224.4	213.5
J	190.0	154.0	182.2	238.2	121.1	216.6	232.2	258.0	209.6	234.0	223.9	214.3
J	190.1	155.8	187.0	240.0	121.2	211.8	232.5	256.9	213.0	235.0	230.4	215.7
A	191.2	155.8	187.3	242.3	123.3	214.7	234.6	256.7	212.2	235.8	230.5	220.0
S	192.2	155.8	187.3	235.2	123.5	218.8	237.0	251.8	214.4	235.9	230.9	222.2
O	193.8	157.0	188.4	254.6	123.6	220.4	239.4	251.9	214.5	240.5	231.3	226.4
N	193.7	157.2	188.5	244.9	124.7	221.8	234.5	253.1	214.8	241.8	231.5	226.4
D	194.5	161.7	193.4	255.5	125.0	219.3	232.7	258.8	215.6	243.2	231.8	226.4
1981 J	196.0	163.2	196.5	255.5	126.4	220.0	233.6	260.2	223.8	259.5	238.1	231.9
F	197.1	163.3	197.4	261.2	126.5	222.1	231.6	260.2	231.5	260.3	239.1	232.8
M	199.0	164.1	198.5	264.1	126.4	227.2	232.1	264.7	224.4	265.6	240.1	235.0
A	201.6	166.2	198.8	270.5	126.4	229.4	237.2	264.7	229.0	266.2	240.4	238.1
M	202.3	166.2	198.8	277.6	126.4	229.9	238.2	265.7	230.7	270.3	240.6	248.0
J	202.0	167.0	204.4	277.6	127.8	223.8	239.8	266.2	229.5	271.3	241.1	255.7
J	204.6	168.4	209.1	277.8	127.8	228.5	244.3	268.6	234.8	273.0	244.4	256.7
A	205.5	168.5	210.3	278.1	129.4	231.4	242.2	268.6	236.0	273.9	245.8	256.9
S	207.6	168.4	210.5	282.0	130.8	241.9	242.6	269.8	236.0	275.1	245.6	256.7
O	208.3	168.6	211.5	285.9	131.2	240.7	245.7	271.3	239.1	277.6	247.0	265.3
N	209.4	171.3	211.5	287.3	131.2	243.8	245.1	271.0	239.5	277.6	246.8	272.9
D	210.5	174.4	215.6	287.3	131.2	244.4	243.9	273.9	244.3	278.4	247.2	272.9
1982 J	212.1	178.9	219.3	288.6	130.1	246.3	247.2	274.8	245.3	295.3	258.1	276.6
F	212.4	178.4	219.9	288.6	130.1	246.9	247.2	277.4	245.8	297.2	261.9	277.5
M	212.5	178.5	220.5	285.0	131.4	247.5	247.8	277.9	243.4	299.9	261.9	277.6
A	214.5	182.5	220.4	288.9	131.4	252.2	249.4	278.6	245.2	300.1	263.7	280.7

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.

Table 1: Industry selling price indexes, selected industries (1971 = 100)
based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/concluded

Year and month	Non-metallic mineral products industries (concl.)									Petroleum and coal products industries								
	Cement manufacturers	Concrete pipe manufacturers	Concrete products manufacturers	Ready-mix concrete manufacturers	Glass & glass products manufacturers	Abrasives manufacturers	Lime manufacturers	Refractories manufacturers	Total	Petroleum refineries								
									D	541801	542001	542401	542901	630980	543501	543701	543901	544000	544001
1980		265.7	248.0	222.5	242.5	197.0	290.6	338.3	288.6	404.6	410.6							
1981		308.0	282.6	259.4	279.7	223.2	325.1	396.1	340.9	551.7	559.8							
1980 M		266.1	248.6	225.4	240.6	193.3	287.9	339.9	286.9	388.1	393.8							
J		266.1	248.6	225.5	241.6	193.6	284.4	339.9	291.8	392.7	398.4							
J		266.1	248.6	225.5	242.1	193.7	293.3	341.2	291.8	396.8	402.6							
A		266.1	247.8	225.2	243.1	195.6	297.1	341.2	291.8	404.4	410.4							
S		266.1	247.8	224.5	242.7	197.1	298.3	341.2	291.8	410.1	416.2							
O		265.9	250.4	224.8	243.3	207.1	297.6	351.5	291.8	432.6	439.0							
N		265.9	250.4	223.4	245.4	207.4	299.9	352.4	317.8	445.2	451.8							
D		265.9	253.3	223.4	250.0	207.7	302.2	352.4	317.8	451.3	457.9							
1981 J		306.0	287.0	254.1	271.2	210.8	320.1	352.9	324.5	492.1	499.3							
F		306.0	286.1	253.3	274.5	211.0	318.6	352.9	330.4	496.2	503.4							
M		306.2	286.0	256.2	274.8	213.9	321.6	364.5	330.4	519.5	527.1							
A		306.2	274.1	255.7	274.8	214.0	322.0	385.4	330.4	523.4	531.1							
M		306.0	285.1	259.3	274.7	226.1	322.5	401.7	333.9	533.3	541.1							
J		306.0	283.9	258.6	275.3	227.4	322.4	406.5	344.0	558.1	566.3							
J		309.6	278.2	260.6	279.4	227.9	322.7	408.1	349.3	568.4	576.7							
A		309.6	279.2	260.2	280.9	228.7	325.0	408.1	349.3	572.8	581.2							
S		310.0	285.4	261.5	281.5	229.7	328.4	408.1	349.3	586.2	594.8							
O		310.0	288.9	261.0	287.5	229.7	333.4	411.0	349.9	590.0	598.6							
N		310.0	279.2	261.6	290.5	229.5	332.0	425.2	349.9	588.1	596.7							
D		310.0	278.4	271.2	290.8	229.6	332.6	428.4	349.9	592.6	601.3							
1982 J		362.6	277.8	289.0	316.1	247.1	341.0	430.7	351.0	591.1	599.7							
F		358.9	287.1	289.3	318.3	247.4	346.1	430.7	360.9	588.8	597.5							
M		360.2	283.8	294.2	319.2	247.4	351.6	433.3	386.9	619.1	628.1							
A		360.3	284.5	294.2	318.9	247.0	354.3	433.3	386.9	619.1	..							
Chemical and chemical products industries															Miscellaneous manufacturing industries			
Year and month	Total	Manufacturers of plastics and synthetic resins	Manufacturers of pharmaceuticals and medicines	Paint and varnish manufacturers	Manufacturers of soaps and cleaning compounds	Manufacturers of toilet preparations	Manufacturers of pigments and dry colours	Manufacturers of industrial chemicals (inorganic)	Manufacturers of industrial chemicals (organic)	Manufacturers of printing inks	Clock and watch manufacturers	Jewelry and silverware industry	Floor tile, linoleum & coated fabric manufacturers	Pen & pencil manufacturers	Type-writer supplies			
															D	545200	545501	545701	546101	546401	546701	547201	547301	547901	548301	618401	618601	618901	619101	619201
1980		251.6	274.4	169.5	239.7	189.1	190.0	260.0	275.3	354.7	181.8	236.1	871.3	189.8	210.7	227.1		
1981		286.4	294.6	189.7	283.0	209.9	204.8	304.3	313.9	410.3	195.1	250.1	676.1	202.7	234.6	234.0		
1980 M		253.2	279.6	167.3	235.8	188.1	183.7	257.4	283.5	363.0	181.8	232.4	712.7	188.3	214.2	227.7		
J		252.8	276.2	167.9	239.4	185.4	193.8	263.4	273.7	364.9	181.4	233.3	790.3	189.3	210.4	227.7		
J		253.7	277.3	171.5	241.8	191.3	194.7	263.4	269.6	361.4	181.4	240.8	819.3	192.3	210.4	231.8		
A		254.2	273.3	172.3	242.4	189.1	189.9	263.1	277.0	360.0	181.8	242.0	821.7	193.7	213.3	231.8		
S		255.2	271.3	172.3	248.3	192.7	192.6	263.3	275.7	359.2	185.9	241.5	905.3	197.3	214.4	231.8		
O		257.5	272.9	173.1	250.4	198.8	198.0	263.4	278.9	361.7	185.9	241.5	920.4	198.6	216.1	226.8		
N		257.8	272.5	173.5	253.2	197.1	192.6	264.1	281.0	362.6	185.9	241.5	864.6	199.0	216.1	226.8		
D		260.9	276.9	175.8	255.3	200.4	195.4	278.8	282.2	369.1	189.2	241.5	808.7	195.9	217.9	230.8		
1981 J		271.4	284.8	183.2	259.7	201.3	202.4	283.2	299.1	382.7	192.8	245.1	785.7	195.6	222.8	230.8		
F		274.0	285.3	183.7	261.0	203.2	203.8	289.9	303.3	388.5	192.8	249.1	714.8	196.0	228.3	235.1		
M		277.3	282.7	185.1	270.6	201.8	206.3	289.9	309.2	394.3	194.5	249.1	707.4	196.8	230.1	231.5		
A		281.0	286.7	186.3	274.1	207.6	201.6	295.0	314.7	395.1	194.5	249.3	695.3	199.2	231.7	231.8		
M		283.7	288.0	187.0	279.5	206.1	199.2	297.2	316.2	406.1	194.5	249.3	697.6	199.5	229.7	232.6		
J		285.0	294.0	187.2	280.1	209.7	197.1	297.0	316.2	409.4	194.5	250.9	684.4	200.3	229.7	233.4		
J		289.7	301.7	192.9	283.9	211.6	206.2	307.5	312.6	421.4	194.5	251.1	629.0	201.8	229.7	233.4		
A		291.6	304.8	193.2	282.5	212.9	204.6	308.1	318.2	425.2	196.3	251.1	643.3	205.4	239.1	233.4		
S		291.5	306.7	193.2	281.4	212.3	201.2	316.0	318.5	425.0	196.3	251.5	672.7	207.3	237.8	233.4		
O		297.1	306.9	194.5	306.6	214.5	209.8	323.2	318.0	426.4	196.3	251.5	650.1	210.3	244.6	234.1		
N		297.1	300.0	195.0	307.2	216.4	210.8	322.2	319.9	425.1	197.0	251.5	615.4	210.5	245.2	239.2		
D		297.7	294.0	195.6	309.0	221.0	214.7	322.2	320.6	424.7	197.0	251.5	617.2	210.2	246.2	239.2		
1982 J		302.4	295.0	206.3	310.5	219.6	215.0	322.1	336.4	425.8	203.0	251.5	595.1	215.3	251.9	245.0		
F		302.5	293.7	206.0	311.0	221.7	218.1	324.9	335.3	422.9	203.0	264.2	611.3	217.4	253.4	251.2		
M		302.9	294.2	206.3	308.0	223.9	216.8	324.6	335.7	424.4	203.1	264.8	558.2	217.8	254.6	251.2		
A		304.9	299.6	207.4	309.4	226.4	223.7	322.5	335.0	428.3	203.1	264.8	591.9	217.9	254.6	251.2		

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Consumer price indexes

Canada (1971 = 100)															
Year and month	All items and main components										Reclassified by goods and services				
											Goods				Services
	All items	Food	Total	Housing	Household operation	Clothing	Transportation	Health and personal care	Recreation, reading and education	Tobacco and alcohol	Total	Durable	Semi-durable	Non-durable	Total
Weights:	100	21.11	35.37	20.75	8.69	9.55	16.27	3.71	8.61	5.39	57.12	14.61	10.66	31.84	42.80
D	451000	451001	451132	451133	451144	451226	451321	451350	451381	451424	451435	451436	451437	451438	451439
1980	210.6	260.6	201.4	192.4	235.0	178.7	200.7	199.3	173.5	185.3	217.2	169.4	171.3	242.6	201.8
1981	236.9	290.4	226.4	213.2	275.1	191.4	237.6	221.0	191.0	209.2	245.7	185.4	185.1	281.2	225.0
1980 M	207.6	253.8	198.6	190.4	229.7	178.3	197.3	197.5	172.5	185.1	213.8	168.7	170.2	237.0	199.3
J	209.9	259.5	200.1	191.6	231.6	178.8	199.4	198.2	173.2	187.9	216.6	169.4	171.0	241.4	201.0
J	211.5	261.8	201.6	192.8	234.3	178.5	202.2	199.8	174.6	188.2	218.2	171.0	171.3	243.5	202.6
A	213.5	265.5	203.3	194.7	235.9	180.3	203.1	203.2	176.4	189.3	220.4	171.8	173.1	246.4	204.4
S	215.4	269.8	205.0	195.7	238.8	182.5	203.5	204.0	176.6	190.0	222.6	172.8	174.8	249.4	205.6
O	217.3	270.9	207.1	196.7	245.0	182.9	207.3	204.6	179.3	190.9	224.9	172.9	175.4	253.2	207.2
N	220.0	273.9	208.7	198.0	248.9	185.0	213.1	207.1	180.0	193.2	228.5	176.4	177.7	257.2	208.5
D	221.3	277.0	210.2	199.4	250.8	185.0	213.7	207.2	180.5	194.8	230.0	176.9	177.5	259.7	209.7
1981 J	224.1	278.5	213.1	200.8	258.8	184.1	221.4	207.9	183.1	194.4	232.7	178.1	177.1	264.2	212.6
F	226.4	283.2	214.6	202.6	260.2	187.0	222.5	211.2	185.0	195.3	235.0	179.0	179.0	267.3	214.9
M	229.4	285.1	217.9	204.0	265.8	188.9	227.1	216.7	186.3	197.3	238.7	180.3	182.3	272.2	216.8
A	231.1	287.9	219.6	206.0	267.0	189.3	229.3	217.7	186.3	198.9	240.0	180.8	183.4	274.0	219.1
M	233.2	286.6	222.0	208.5	269.8	189.7	232.9	220.4	189.6	204.4	242.1	184.5	183.4	275.8	221.1
J	236.8	291.8	225.2	211.7	274.3	191.1	238.2	221.0	190.6	209.5	246.5	185.2	184.9	283.0	223.7
J	238.9	295.7	227.6	213.6	277.1	190.5	239.7	222.6	191.8	211.4	248.6	186.4	184.7	286.2	225.8
A	240.6	296.6	230.0	216.5	279.6	192.6	240.5	225.0	192.9	213.6	249.9	187.0	186.6	287.6	228.2
S	242.4	295.9	232.4	218.5	282.9	194.3	244.8	225.4	193.3	214.9	251.6	188.0	188.1	289.7	230.0
O	244.8	295.5	236.7	223.3	288.1	195.7	245.8	225.8	196.7	219.5	252.9	188.6	189.7	291.2	233.9
N	246.9	295.0	237.7	225.0	288.5	197.0	251.9	228.8	198.0	225.3	254.9	193.3	191.2	291.6	236.2
D	248.0	292.6	239.4	227.3	289.2	196.3	256.9	229.6	198.2	226.3	255.3	194.0	190.6	292.2	238.3
1982 J	249.7	295.4	242.5	228.8	298.5	193.2	258.8	230.6	198.0	227.4	255.8	192.7	187.8	295.0	241.7
F	252.7	301.2	244.6	230.9	300.6	197.9	259.6	233.7	200.6	229.4	259.0	192.6	192.1	299.3	244.4
M	255.9	303.7	248.4	232.5	311.0	200.4	264.4	239.0	201.4	229.6	262.8	192.8	194.8	305.2	246.7
A	257.3	305.6	249.8	233.8	312.9	200.7	266.7	240.2	202.5	230.1	263.8	192.6	196.0	306.7	248.7

All items indexes for regional cities															
(1971 = 100)															
Year and month	St. John's Nfld.	Charlottetown Summer-side	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec City	Montreal	Ottawa	Toronto	Thunder Bay	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver
D	451471	451680	451889	452098	452307	452516	452725	452934	453143	453352	453561	453770	453979	454188	454397
1980	224.2	167.9	207.5	211.6	208.2	208.4	207.0	209.0	209.4	211.9	209.7	206.5	212.0	208.4	209.0
1981	254.1	190.6	232.0	238.6	233.5	234.2	231.4	235.1	234.0	235.5	234.3	230.6	238.5	236.1	238.9
1980 M	220.1	165.8	204.5	208.2	205.3	204.9	204.0	206.3	206.3	209.1	205.9	203.7	208.9	204.6	205.7
J	223.2	167.4	206.5	210.6	207.2	207.2	207.2	208.5	208.6	211.8	208.8	205.9	210.9	206.8	208.5
J	225.0	168.7	208.5	212.1	208.4	209.5	208.1	209.8	210.6	213.4	210.9	207.7	212.2	209.3	210.3
A	228.6	170.7	210.3	215.1	211.6	212.0	209.5	211.8	212.2	214.8	212.9	208.9	214.0	210.9	212.0
S	230.3	171.9	211.8	216.7	212.8	213.1	211.4	213.8	213.8	215.7	215.0	211.1	216.6	213.0	213.6
O	232.8	173.6	214.6	219.4	214.9	215.2	213.0	215.3	216.0	218.1	216.5	213.6	219.5	216.8	215.7
N	236.1	175.5	217.8	222.2	217.4	218.6	215.6	217.3	218.2	220.7	220.1	216.1	223.4	219.6	218.9
D	238.1	176.9	218.4	222.2	218.7	219.0	216.6	219.3	219.5	222.2	221.1	217.2	224.3	220.8	220.5
1981 J	239.7	179.4	220.5	225.2	220.9	221.7	218.7	222.1	221.6	223.9	223.0	218.9	227.0	223.3	224.3
F	242.3	180.6	222.4	227.0	223.6	224.3	221.8	224.4	224.4	224.7	224.7	221.4	228.5	225.8	226.5
M	245.5	185.0	225.1	230.5	225.9	226.9	224.4	227.5	226.0	228.5	227.5	223.1	230.4	227.9	231.2
A	248.4	186.4	226.7	232.6	227.9	229.1	225.1	229.6	227.4	229.0	227.7	224.0	231.6	229.4	232.9
M	250.6	188.5	229.0	234.7	229.7	230.6	227.9	231.4	229.8	232.0	231.0	227.6	235.1	232.0	234.9
J	254.3	191.1	232.5	240.0	233.0	233.7	230.7	235.4	233.8	237.0	234.6	230.4	238.6	235.2	238.3
J	256.2	192.9	233.9	241.9	234.0	235.5	234.0	237.6	235.8	238.4	236.0	232.8	241.1	238.4	240.2
A	257.9	193.5	235.2	243.4	236.8	237.6	235.1	238.9	238.1	239.6	238.0	235.0	242.2	240.4	243.2
S	260.9	195.4	237.0	244.2	238.8	239.8	236.7	240.4	240.1	242.1	239.4	235.7	243.6	241.9	245.1
O	262.5	196.8	239.0	245.9	240.4	240.9	239.9	243.6	242.7	243.4	241.1	237.0	245.8	244.1	248.2
N	264.7	198.6	242.2	248.8	243.2	243.5	241.8	244.9	244.7	244.7	243.9	240.1	249.0	247.0	250.6
D	265.9	199.2	241.1	248.6	248.3	247.3	240.9	245.1	244.2	242.8	244.7	241.6	249.6	248.2	251.4
1982 J	267.5	199.9	242.0	250.8	249.8	248.5	242.9	247.1	246.6	244.1	245.7	242.3	251.5	251.1	254.3
F	270.3	202.2	244.4	253.4	252.7	251.8	245.2	250.3	248.8	246.8	249.2	245.6	255.0	254.2	255.8
M	273.9	204.8	247.6	257.3	255.1	253.8	248.4	254.6	250.8	251.1	251.1	248.5	258.6	258.5	257.6
A	274.3	205.7	249.4	257.8	256.5	255.7	249.9	256.6	252.8	250.8	252.2	249.3	260.4	260.2	259.3

*These weights, provided as a general guide, show the relative importance of the major components of the C.P.I. They are based on expenditure values derived from quantities and prices of year 1978.

*For further information the weights and methodology associated with the Consumer Price Index, see "The Consumer Price Index Reference Paper, Concepts and Procedures, updating based on 1978 expenditures," cat. 62-553, occasional.

Source: Consumer Prices and Price Indexes (62-010), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Construction price indexes

Year and month	Residential building construction input (1971 = 100)								Non-residential building construction inputs (1971 = 100)			Construction Union Wage (1971 = 100)	
												On basic rates	Including pay supplements
	Canada			Maritimes total	Quebec total	Ontario total	Prairies total	B.C. total	Canada				
	Total	Materials	Labour						Total	Materials	Labour		
D	610001	610002	610003	610125	610249	610373	610497	610621	476601	476602	476603	475800	476600
1980	222.7	215.1	236.3	237.0	227.5	216.2	231.9	219.5	234.0	230.2	238.2	234.1	245.5
1981	244.3	236.4	258.5	263.5	246.3	236.4	256.8	244.2	256.6	253.3	260.2	255.3	268.1
1980 M	219.1	210.0	235.5	233.8	225.5	211.0	230.0	216.8	233.0	228.6	237.9	234.4	245.9
J	223.0	213.5	240.2	235.4	230.7	215.7	231.6	219.8	235.8	230.0	242.3	238.7	250.5
J	226.3	217.0	242.8	237.6	233.1	219.2	235.9	222.6	237.6	231.3	244.5	240.6	252.6
A	226.4	216.7	243.8	239.2	231.0	219.6	237.4	223.0	238.1	231.6	245.3	241.2	253.3
S	226.0	216.0	243.9	240.2	230.4	219.2	235.4	224.1	238.7	232.6	245.5	241.3	253.5
O	227.2	217.8	244.0	241.8	231.3	220.5	237.2	224.6	240.6	236.0	245.7	241.5	253.6
N	228.2	218.8	244.9	245.3	231.7	221.2	238.6	225.7	241.0	236.0	246.5	242.2	254.4
D	229.4	220.7	244.9	245.7	233.8	222.5	238.8	226.7	241.6	237.1	246.5	242.2	254.4
1981 J	232.3	225.2	245.1	249.9	235.6	225.2	242.5	231.1	244.5	242.5	246.7	242.3	254.5
F	234.2	227.8	245.6	254.8	237.3	226.5	244.7	232.8	245.3	243.5	247.3	242.4	254.7
M	235.8	230.3	245.6	256.5	239.1	227.9	246.9	234.2	247.0	246.8	247.3	242.4	254.7
A	240.3	237.4	245.6	259.1	245.5	232.2	251.4	237.6	248.8	250.1	247.3	242.5	254.8
M	248.9	240.1	264.5	264.2	253.1	240.0	261.9	249.7	258.1	251.2	265.7	261.4	274.5
J	249.7	241.5	264.5	264.8	254.2	240.8	263.0	250.2	259.0	252.8	265.7	261.4	274.5
J	250.8	243.2	264.6	265.9	255.3	241.5	264.0	252.9	260.0	254.4	266.3	261.5	274.6
A	249.9	241.7	264.6	266.4	250.4	241.4	265.7	251.2	260.6	255.5	266.3	261.5	274.6
S	247.2	237.2	265.1	268.5	246.7	239.3	260.5	248.8	261.3	256.3	266.9	261.7	274.8
O	246.6	236.1	265.3	268.0	245.0	239.8	259.3	246.7	263.5	260.0	267.3	261.8	274.9
N	247.7	237.5	266.0	271.7	246.3	240.8	260.5	247.1	264.7	261.9	267.7	262.1	275.2
D	248.4	238.6	266.0	271.8	247.4	241.1	261.8	248.0	266.5	265.4	267.7	262.1	275.2
1982 J	249.5	240.1	266.2	273.9	250.0	241.1	263.3	249.5	269.4	270.8	267.9	262.3	275.4
F	248.6	238.8	266.3	272.8	249.3	240.3	262.5	247.8	270.2	272.2	268.0	262.3	275.4
M	249.3	239.8	266.3	273.2	250.8	240.7	262.9	248.3	270.4	272.7	268.0	262.3	275.4
A	249.9	240.8	266.3	273.3	251.6	241.6	263.1	248.7	270.9	273.5	268.0		

New housing price indexes

Year and month	1976 = 100								January 1976 = 100				
	Montreal	Ottawa-Hull	Toronto	Winnipeg	Calgary	Edmonton	Halifax	St.Catharines-Niagara	Kitchener	London	Regina	Saskatoon	22 city composite
D	646005	646006	646007	646014	646017	646018	646003	646009	646010	646011	646015	646016	646001
1980	126.1	107.6	104.1	112.9	132.4	132.7	112.9	119.0	105.0	122.7	104.1	130.0	118.6
1981	143.3	120.0	121.9	121.7	145.9	140.0	x	123.6	112.7	131.3	114.1	140.1	132.9
1980 M	124.0	107.9	103.7	112.5	131.7	132.6	114.2	117.7	103.8	121.9	104.2	130.8	117.1
J	124.4	107.9	104.1	113.1	133.3	132.6	114.6	119.5	105.2	122.6	104.2	131.0	117.9
J	127.5	108.1	104.5	113.2	133.3	132.6	114.6	119.5	105.2	122.6	104.2	131.0	118.3
A	128.9	108.5	105.3	113.2	133.3	134.5	114.6	119.5	105.2	122.6	105.2	131.0	119.8
S	129.5	108.5	105.3	113.5	133.3	134.5	114.6	120.1	105.2	124.2	105.2	131.5	120.2
O	130.2	109.4	105.8	113.5	133.3	134.5	114.6	120.1	106.1	124.5	105.2	131.5	121.7
N	131.4	109.4	106.6	113.5	133.3	135.3	114.6	120.1	106.1	124.5	104.5	130.4	123.2
D	132.3	111.3	107.4	113.5	136.5	135.3	114.6	120.9	109.0	124.5	104.5	130.4	125.1
1981 J	136.2	113.3	108.7	114.9	137.8	135.3	114.6	121.8	110.2	124.5	104.5	132.4	126.8
F	137.4	113.3	110.4	116.1	139.0	136.4	114.9	122.6	110.6	126.7	106.9	132.4	128.1
M	138.7	116.5	115.7	117.6	140.8	136.5	114.9	122.6	111.1	128.9	108.6	133.9	130.0
A	140.0	117.0	121.2	118.4	145.9	136.6	117.3	122.6	112.3	130.3	112.7	138.7	132.3
M	141.5	119.1	125.2	120.2	145.9	140.9	117.3	123.6	112.3	130.3	115.8	139.4	134.4
J	143.5	121.0	125.2	122.5	147.8	141.2	117.3	124.2	113.0	131.7	115.8	140.5	135.1
J	144.2	121.1	125.1	122.8	148.0	141.2	117.3	124.2	113.0	133.5	115.8	143.9	135.2
A	144.5	122.3	126.1	125.2	148.1	142.3	117.3	124.2	113.0	133.5	117.1	143.9	135.0
S	146.5	122.3	126.4	125.2	148.6	142.3	x	124.2	113.6	133.9	117.1	143.9	134.7
O	148.0	122.3	126.3	125.2	148.8	142.3	x	124.2	114.1	133.9	117.1	144.1	134.4
N	149.1	126.0	126.3	125.2	149.6	142.5	x	124.2	114.8	133.9	118.6	144.1	134.3
D	150.5	126.0	126.3	127.0	150.6	142.5	x	124.2	114.8	133.9	118.6	144.4	134.8
1982 J	152.6	128.1	126.8	127.0	151.2	143.0	x	124.2	114.8	133.9	118.6	141.4	135.6
F	152.4	128.9	126.0	127.0	152.6	144.4	x	124.2	114.8	133.9	119.4	141.2	135.4
M	153.0	129.4	126.0	130.2	152.8	143.5	x	124.2	114.8	133.9	119.4	140.4	135.2
A	153.0	129.7	125.8	134.5	152.7	142.4	x	124.2	114.8	133.9	119.4	140.7	134.9

Source: Construction Price Statistics, Monthly Bulletin (62-007), Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Raw materials price indexes (1977 = 100)

Year and month	Total		Vegetable products	Animals and Animal products	Textile	Wood	Ferrous materials	Non-ferrous metals	Non-metallic mineral	Coal, Crude Oil, Natural Gas
	Raw material	Raw material excl. fuels								
D	D636000	D636141	D636001	D636031	D636061	D636071	D636081	D636091	D636111	D636131
1980	154.9	153.0	145.1	147.5	132.7	149.5	134.8	221.6	133.4	157.9
1981	184.6	154.1	143.2	155.4	150.4	152.3	141.7	180.6	154.4	231.6
1980 M	147.9	147.4	144.8	140.7	132.5	152.3	135.3	188.7	132.0	148.5
J	147.4	146.9	145.0	138.9	130.2	151.2	126.6	197.0	132.2	148.1
J	151.4	149.9	147.2	144.4	133.3	150.7	126.2	200.8	135.8	153.5
A	159.3	153.8	155.4	149.7	134.5	146.8	128.9	205.5	136.2	167.8
S	161.9	157.5	159.1	152.6	134.4	147.3	135.3	220.9	135.9	168.5
O	163.4	160.2	164.9	154.0	139.3	147.3	136.5	227.6	137.3	168.4
N	165.6	159.9	163.2	156.4	138.9	146.5	140.0	217.6	139.4	174.3
D	164.2	157.5	154.9	156.6	144.1	148.2	141.3	205.3	137.5	174.6
1981 J	176.0	159.3	164.8	154.7	148.0	148.2	141.4	202.2	149.6	201.8
F	173.9	156.0	160.5	151.8	149.4	148.2	143.5	187.7	150.9	201.5
M	175.7	154.8	154.7	151.0	149.0	149.0	147.4	186.4	151.7	208.0
A	176.3	155.8	149.4	156.0	153.0	150.7	146.6	182.5	154.9	208.0
M	180.7	156.5	146.0	156.5	154.2	157.2	145.4	183.4	153.8	218.0
J	188.1	157.9	148.9	159.3	153.8	157.4	143.2	181.3	154.6	234.7
J	190.9	157.0	147.8	159.9	153.3	157.4	140.9	172.8	155.7	243.3
A	190.7	156.0	140.6	159.6	153.1	157.4	141.2	178.4	156.2	244.2
S	188.7	152.9	128.7	157.9	152.2	154.7	139.9	184.1	155.4	244.0
O	194.5	150.1	126.6	156.0	152.2	150.4	139.5	175.4	156.7	262.8
N	193.2	147.9	124.8	154.0	145.5	150.1	135.9	167.6	157.1	263.2
D	186.4	145.2	126.0	148.6	141.1	147.0	135.5	165.8	156.2	250.0
1982 J	193.1	145.6	130.1	148.6	142.6	144.1	135.5	159.7	168.7	266.3
F	196.3	149.7	132.7	156.4	143.3	143.5	137.7	163.8	172.1	268.1
M	196.8	148.6	128.6	158.9	143.1	143.5	135.9	151.8	172.4	271.2
A	198.5	151.3	127.6	165.2	140.7	143.3	135.1	156.7	174.1	271.4

Indexes are subject to revision

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.



Section 6 - Manufacturing

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Table 1: Total inventories, shipments and orders in manufacturing based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)¹

Inventory at end of month										
Annual average and month	Shipments	New orders received during month ²	Unfilled orders at end of month	Owned ³	Held but not owned	All inventory held				Ratio of inventories owned to shipments
						Total	Raw materials	Goods in process	Finished products	
D	310000	310060	310106	310336	310382	310152	310198	310244	310290	310530
D	310030	310083	310129	310359	310389	310175	310221	310267	310313	310531
1979	12,706.2	12,963.7	16,400.1	23,586.5	1,163.4	24,750.0	10,389.7	6,708.8	7,651.3	1.86
1980	13,913.1	14,006.0	18,217.6	27,751.0	1,370.8	29,121.9	12,124.3	7,817.4	9,180.0	2.00
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1980 A	13,519.6	13,408.6	18,479.1	27,806.9	1,313.5	29,120.4	12,073.0	7,749.0	9,298.3	2.06
M	13,757.3	13,432.1	18,154.0	27,935.8	1,354.3	29,290.1	12,096.9	7,814.9	9,378.2	2.03
J	13,855.8	13,327.8	17,626.0	27,878.8	1,377.4	29,256.2	12,023.7	7,766.2	9,466.2	2.01
J	12,808.4	13,151.8	17,969.5	27,867.3	1,366.5	29,233.8	12,250.0	7,665.3	9,318.4	2.18
A	12,750.7	12,870.8	18,089.5	28,147.8	1,371.3	29,519.2	12,341.5	7,840.1	9,337.5	2.21
S	14,920.0	15,057.7	18,227.2	27,939.7	1,341.5	29,281.2	12,268.1	7,801.6	9,211.4	1.87
O	15,661.8	15,770.2	18,335.7	28,133.0	1,430.6	29,563.7	12,411.4	7,996.0	9,156.2	1.80
N	14,753.0	14,905.6	18,488.3	28,160.2	1,493.7	29,654.0	12,366.5	8,142.2	9,145.1	1.91
D	14,535.0	14,353.3	18,306.5	28,699.9	1,521.5	30,221.4	12,700.4	8,237.1	9,283.8	1.97
1981 J	13,676.2	14,191.6	18,821.9	29,596.8	1,586.4	31,183.2	12,948.8	8,574.2	9,660.2	2.16
F	14,332.2	14,822.7	19,312.4	30,043.1	1,568.5	31,611.6	12,878.5	8,786.6	9,946.5	2.10
M	16,425.2	16,645.6	19,532.9	30,644.2	1,642.9	32,287.1	13,169.8	8,818.7	10,298.6	1.87
A	16,282.1	16,468.3	19,719.1	31,120.6	1,646.6	32,767.2	13,452.2	8,917.4	10,397.6	1.91
M	16,290.3	16,173.9	19,602.8	31,293.1	1,640.5	32,933.6	13,537.1	8,909.5	10,487.0	1.92
J	17,511.2	17,352.2	19,443.7	31,733.8	1,629.6	33,363.4	13,751.7	9,061.1	10,550.6	1.81
J	15,363.7	15,485.2	19,565.1	31,622.1	1,690.3	33,312.5	14,028.3	8,936.9	10,347.3	2.06
A	14,568.1	14,404.1	19,401.2	32,279.8	1,683.9	33,963.8	14,375.0	9,109.4	10,479.4	2.22
S	16,477.4	16,556.6	19,480.3	32,352.4	1,672.1	34,024.5	14,342.9	9,180.5	10,501.2	1.96
O	16,542.0	16,261.8	19,200.1	32,566.9	1,742.9	34,309.8	14,448.6	9,371.6	10,489.5	1.97
N	15,758.5	15,056.3	18,498.0	32,860.0	1,721.9	34,581.9	14,488.4	9,397.6	10,695.9	2.09
D	14,985.5	14,754.3	18,266.8	33,308.4	1,513.5	34,821.9	14,705.0	9,087.9	11,028.9	2.22
1982 J	13,674.0	13,870.1	18,462.9	33,696.2	1,528.3	35,224.6	14,437.2	9,373.9	11,413.5	2.46
F	14,561.3	14,382.9	18,284.5	34,189.9	1,603.3	35,793.2	14,624.2	9,599.7	11,569.3	2.35
M	16,674.3	16,436.9	18,047.1	34,449.5	1,631.3	36,080.7	14,543.2	9,660.4	11,877.1	2.07
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D.	2	3	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	
1980 A	13,215.8	13,073.1	18,084.5	27,355.1	1,336.1	28,691.2	12,131.6	7,641.9	8,917.7	2.07
M	13,205.5	12,961.4	17,840.4	27,416.9	1,651.3	29,068.2	12,149.4	7,809.9	9,108.9	2.08
J	13,238.5	12,924.9	17,526.8	27,793.9	1,378.1	29,172.0	12,085.4	7,839.3	9,247.3	2.10
J	13,641.3	14,109.6	17,995.1	28,182.2	1,345.3	29,527.5	12,216.4	7,905.7	9,405.4	2.07
A	13,839.5	13,920.6	18,076.2	28,308.4	1,363.2	29,671.6	12,243.7	7,927.3	9,500.6	2.04
S	14,294.7	14,577.4	18,358.9	28,378.6	1,344.8	29,723.4	12,289.6	7,910.5	9,523.3	1.99
O	14,538.2	14,756.7	18,577.4	28,655.0	1,404.9	30,059.9	12,481.6	8,028.7	9,549.6	1.97
N	14,780.1	15,082.0	18,879.3	28,557.1	1,457.9	30,015.0	12,425.8	8,095.9	9,493.3	1.93
D	15,014.3	15,048.9	18,913.9	28,842.3	1,551.1	30,393.4	12,533.5	8,293.4	9,566.5	1.92
1981 J	14,633.1	14,516.3	18,798.3	29,384.9	1,603.5	30,988.4	12,868.1	8,486.5	9,633.8	2.01
F	15,098.2	15,536.0	19,236.1	29,659.2	1,562.8	31,222.0	12,922.1	8,580.5	9,719.4	1.96
M	15,548.4	15,466.9	19,154.6	30,180.6	1,692.4	31,873.0	13,242.7	8,685.6	9,944.7	1.94
A	15,940.2	16,077.3	19,291.7	30,676.2	1,673.6	32,349.8	13,563.8	8,795.9	9,990.1	1.92
M	15,993.2	15,949.6	19,248.1	31,100.9	1,637.8	32,738.7	13,616.9	8,902.5	10,219.3	1.94
J	16,344.4	16,430.4	19,334.1	31,682.9	1,628.3	33,311.2	13,835.6	9,142.3	10,333.3	1.94
J	16,558.3	16,837.6	19,613.4	31,978.3	1,659.4	33,637.7	13,993.9	9,225.4	10,418.4	1.93
A	15,915.3	15,696.5	19,394.6	32,398.8	1,668.7	34,067.5	14,256.8	9,195.8	10,614.9	2.04
S	15,679.2	15,906.7	19,622.1	32,809.9	1,676.8	34,486.7	14,353.1	9,310.6	10,823.0	2.09
O	15,610.5	15,441.4	19,453.0	33,155.1	1,707.4	34,862.5	14,509.2	9,411.6	10,941.7	2.12
N	15,659.7	15,097.9	18,891.2	33,306.5	1,675.1	34,981.6	14,515.9	9,348.3	11,117.4	2.13
D	15,381.9	15,396.4	18,905.7	33,418.9	1,554.2	34,973.1	14,456.1	9,156.8	11,360.2	2.17
1982 J	14,967.3	14,503.2	18,441.6	33,481.6	1,548.9	35,030.5	14,357.4	9,262.6	11,410.5	2.24
F	15,364.8	15,077.1	18,153.9	33,820.6	1,597.3	35,417.9	14,682.0	9,391.0	11,344.9	2.20
M	15,379.5	14,917.2	17,691.6	33,952.8	1,678.5	35,631.3	14,647.9	9,510.1	11,473.3	2.22

¹Estimates of manufacturers' shipments, inventories and orders are based on a monthly survey of a sample of manufacturing establishments, benchmarked to the annual census of manufacturers. ²Shipments of goods manufactured within the establishments. ³Total new orders received during the period at estimated selling value, net of cancellations. ⁴Total manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturing establishments. Other inventory such as that of goods purchased for resale is not included.

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Manufacturing shipments¹ by industry based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

Annual average and month	Total shipments	Non-durable	Durable	Foods and beverages	Tobacco products	Rubber	Leather	Textile	Knitting mills	Clothing	Wood
D	310000	310021	310022	310001	310002	310003	310004	310005	310006	310007	310008
D	310030	310051	310052	310031	310032	310033	310034	310035	310036	310037	310038
1979	12,706.2	6,838.7	5,867.5	2,114.5	92.8	314.3	89.1	339.2	69.1	306.5	733.8
1980	13,913.1	7,764.7	6,148.4	2,380.4	101.0	334.7	91.1	365.2	75.9	316.0	677.5
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 A	13,519.6	7,368.9	6,150.7	2,196.9	84.3	337.8	78.9	365.2	64.2	264.4	643.8
M	13,757.3	7,669.3	6,088.0	2,402.6	105.7	320.6	76.8	360.9	64.9	245.4	669.3
J	13,855.8	7,756.4	6,099.3	2,412.0	94.1	338.5	90.2	365.5	83.4	307.4	692.1
J	12,808.4	7,407.9	5,400.4	2,412.6	95.4	295.7	89.0	259.7	77.5	338.3	666.2
A	12,750.7	7,547.6	5,203.1	2,430.6	92.0	277.0	108.2	332.0	82.5	365.4	652.5
S	14,920.0	8,291.6	6,628.4	2,603.4	102.7	355.7	113.5	399.0	91.3	397.5	706.1
O	15,661.8	8,625.5	7,036.2	2,676.3	112.2	365.2	112.7	435.2	91.9	371.6	735.2
N	14,753.0	8,213.2	6,539.8	2,542.6	99.2	361.8	92.4	404.6	84.2	312.9	668.4
D	14,535.0	8,300.9	6,234.1	2,533.8	141.9	381.2	76.3	378.4	63.1	242.6	611.6
1981 J	13,676.2	7,880.3	5,795.9	2,352.9	104.7	312.1	90.6	358.2	68.2	291.7	645.3
F	14,332.2	8,001.9	6,330.2	2,379.6	110.3	366.5	99.4	398.4	73.3	340.3	697.0
M	16,425.2	8,835.0	7,590.2	2,601.8	145.3	401.8	105.5	456.7	79.1	352.6	815.1
A	16,282.1	8,806.6	7,475.4	2,644.1	115.3	385.2	91.2	451.7	72.0	294.2	839.9
M	16,290.3	8,847.8	7,442.5	2,722.4	103.2	385.2	91.8	442.9	72.1	259.1	826.1
J	17,511.2	9,415.3	8,095.9	2,804.2	118.3	419.2	109.3	464.4	86.6	343.8	914.4
J	15,363.7	8,750.8	6,613.0	2,795.1	116.3	356.0	98.7	343.1	78.5	329.4	622.4
A	14,568.1	8,772.1	5,795.9	2,720.2	120.3	344.7	127.1	370.3	87.3	395.0	535.0
S	16,477.4	9,566.6	6,910.8	2,871.4	119.0	395.8	135.4	425.8	92.9	414.8	663.1
O	16,542.0	9,673.1	6,868.9	2,837.0	122.3	397.5	121.5	442.3	90.1	387.3	662.9
N	15,758.5	9,199.2	6,559.3	2,770.0	126.3	368.4	100.1	401.5	82.2	320.5	593.8
D	14,985.5	8,803.7	6,181.8	2,654.6	158.0	302.8	75.7	360.7	56.5	238.0	541.0
1982 J	13,674.0	8,074.6	5,599.5	2,348.7	97.4	303.1	83.3	328.0	64.5	292.6	483.1
F	14,561.3	8,411.8	6,149.5	2,464.1	121.2	348.6	94.0	339.5	68.3	346.0	513.9
M	16,674.3	9,273.5	7,400.8	2,730.3	163.1	378.1	96.0	400.4	77.2	336.2	636.6
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.	2	2	3	2	6	3	5	2	4	5	3
1980 A	13,215.8	7,377.0	5,838.8	2,236.0	95.5	318.6	83.4	343.9	71.6	296.1	613.6
M	13,205.5	7,445.6	5,759.9	2,289.4	104.9	303.9	79.7	348.3	73.2	302.5	630.2
J	13,238.5	7,546.5	5,692.0	2,322.7	88.0	316.1	90.3	348.9	76.4	311.7	642.2
J	13,641.3	7,666.9	5,974.4	2,389.8	102.4	321.3	98.2	339.3	77.3	341.2	668.0
A	13,839.5	7,766.8	6,072.7	2,449.9	104.0	322.5	94.6	365.2	76.8	323.7	648.5
S	14,294.7	7,937.5	6,357.2	2,459.4	107.5	332.3	98.1	377.4	79.7	322.9	667.9
O	14,538.2	8,083.2	6,455.0	2,501.4	118.5	344.3	98.0	386.6	79.4	321.4	687.1
N	14,780.1	8,235.4	6,544.7	2,544.4	94.6	357.4	94.8	390.4	79.9	328.1	702.0
D	15,014.3	8,472.1	6,542.2	2,564.5	112.5	414.5	94.0	410.5	81.0	321.3	695.1
1981 J	14,633.1	8,371.6	6,261.5	2,604.5	122.7	347.8	101.5	377.3	77.0	309.4	710.2
F	15,098.2	8,392.1	6,706.1	2,584.8	105.4	371.5	98.2	396.3	74.8	323.3	783.4
M	15,548.4	8,630.6	6,917.8	2,643.1	130.6	370.7	103.4	427.2	77.1	325.9	777.5
A	15,940.2	8,854.6	7,085.6	2,696.8	131.1	360.7	95.5	425.4	79.6	326.2	801.6
M	15,993.2	8,779.2	7,214.0	2,640.8	103.0	377.1	98.4	429.7	83.0	331.3	794.9
J	16,344.4	8,971.9	7,372.5	2,648.1	110.6	381.9	106.6	440.9	78.2	340.9	829.7
J	16,558.3	9,115.4	7,442.9	2,770.4	124.6	394.3	109.1	449.1	78.7	334.1	636.3
A	15,915.3	9,055.7	6,859.6	2,765.8	136.3	392.6	111.4	407.0	81.0	343.5	531.5
S	15,679.2	9,157.0	6,522.2	2,697.0	124.7	371.2	114.5	396.1	80.0	339.0	621.6
O	15,610.5	9,176.8	6,433.7	2,678.8	128.6	378.1	109.0	400.9	79.9	339.2	627.3
N	15,659.7	9,154.8	6,504.9	2,755.1	120.1	359.2	101.8	384.9	77.0	328.4	619.4
D	15,381.9	8,874.7	6,507.2	2,670.4	125.3	327.3	91.9	392.1	71.9	315.9	604.1
1982 J	14,967.3	8,689.7	6,277.6	2,632.7	112.1	345.6	96.0	353.5	75.0	327.6	550.1
F	15,364.8	8,880.3	6,484.5	2,704.5	119.2	352.2	94.8	340.7	71.9	330.9	567.4
M	15,379.5	8,916.0	6,463.5	2,719.8	140.8	340.0	90.3	362.5	74.3	305.4	593.7

¹Estimates of manufacturers' shipments are based on a monthly survey of a sample of manufacturing establishments, benchmarked to the annual census of manufacturers. Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Table 2: Manufacturing shipments¹ by industry based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)/concluded

Annual average and month	Furniture and fixtures	Paper & allied industries	Printing publishing & allied industries	Primary metal	Metal fabricating (ex. machy. & transp. equip.)	Machinery	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products	Petroleum and coal products	Chemical & chemical products	Misc. mfg.
D D	310009 310039	310010 310040	310011 310041	310012 310042	310013 310043	310014 310044	310015 310045	310016 310046	310017 310047	310018 310048	310019 310049	310020 310050
1979	171.7	1,023.8	393.2	987.9	866.4	543.8	1,667.3	555.4	340.7	1,030.6	794.7	270.3
1980	190.2	1,185.5	458.9	1,125.3	970.3	609.1	1,608.9	615.1	351.6	1,206.7	929.7	319.2
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1980 A	187.5	1,216.5	470.7	1,152.9	939.6	657.9	1,652.8	604.2	311.6	1,036.0	975.5	278.0
M	187.8	1,207.5	458.7	1,080.4	958.7	636.2	1,590.4	583.2	381.5	1,130.0	1,010.0	285.8
J	192.4	1,228.0	443.5	1,068.0	956.7	639.7	1,513.8	652.7	383.6	1,160.3	918.0	314.9
J	167.0	1,087.1	408.1	918.5	955.6	563.2	1,177.5	564.0	388.0	1,223.7	827.0	293.2
A	172.7	1,130.8	426.3	972.3	892.4	498.1	1,075.4	549.3	390.1	1,154.5	840.8	307.0
S	215.4	1,202.1	502.1	1,188.3	1,023.4	557.8	1,849.5	655.9	431.6	1,161.0	981.0	381.5
O	224.1	1,238.1	523.9	1,238.2	1,083.9	617.8	2,018.2	655.7	462.8	1,342.5	977.9	377.7
N	206.4	1,176.0	504.7	1,199.0	958.5	582.0	1,899.9	646.0	379.1	1,362.3	913.9	358.2
D	192.1	1,159.8	475.5	1,110.4	1,008.1	635.5	1,719.3	667.3	289.4	1,560.3	975.4	311.8
1981 J	184.5	1,161.9	436.4	1,183.7	850.3	553.7	1,551.4	573.9	253.1	1,481.8	932.1	289.7
F	211.7	1,179.7	476.2	1,233.7	918.9	635.3	1,693.7	662.3	277.7	1,317.3	950.3	310.7
M	238.1	1,324.2	538.5	1,404.4	1,079.9	779.8	2,183.3	750.8	338.7	1,369.1	1,103.6	356.9
A	226.9	1,291.3	535.3	1,379.5	1,036.7	742.1	2,153.8	703.2	393.4	1,458.1	1,136.3	331.9
M	234.5	1,303.8	533.4	1,385.8	1,029.0	718.1	2,123.1	687.3	438.4	1,451.6	1,158.8	323.5
J	248.6	1,440.8	532.7	1,471.9	1,144.1	740.7	2,307.6	769.4	499.3	1,581.2	1,150.5	364.5
J	193.5	1,187.8	466.3	1,337.7	1,032.2	694.5	1,642.5	644.3	445.9	1,635.6	1,022.5	321.4
A	218.4	1,083.4	493.6	923.5	993.2	576.1	1,463.5	638.6	447.6	1,691.1	983.8	355.4
S	256.7	1,256.3	565.7	1,033.5	1,130.7	709.7	1,842.6	817.7	456.9	1,753.7	1,124.9	410.9
O	235.4	1,375.8	588.2	1,000.5	1,091.9	717.8	1,911.9	791.3	457.3	1,841.4	1,087.0	382.6
N	216.4	1,291.4	584.0	991.2	1,087.3	647.8	1,867.2	749.8	405.8	1,778.9	1,024.2	351.6
D	185.6	1,271.9	531.3	899.9	1,085.8	696.1	1,737.4	708.7	327.1	1,880.3	987.3	286.5
1982 J	161.6	1,195.2	478.8	1,053.7	880.6	593.6	1,580.6	611.5	234.8	1,681.6	931.9	269.3
F	186.6	1,249.5	501.4	1,114.3	961.0	676.0	1,757.5	674.2	266.0	1,612.0	975.8	291.4
M	213.5	1,337.2	581.9	1,195.4	1,142.7	801.9	2,313.6	787.2	309.8	1,707.8	1,123.5	341.9
Adjusted for seasonal variation												
M.C.D.	3	3	4	3	3	4	4	3	3	3	2	3
1980 A	182.4	1,168.9	445.1	1,096.1	948.4	602.6	1,459.5	601.5	334.7	1,118.5	914.1	285.3
M	184.5	1,163.2	446.5	995.6	936.2	602.6	1,470.0	596.6	344.2	1,147.4	888.7	297.9
J	188.9	1,169.2	446.2	1,039.9	912.4	586.5	1,400.2	600.1	321.8	1,199.4	865.3	312.3
J	194.8	1,129.1	451.1	1,013.5	990.7	614.2	1,492.3	658.9	342.0	1,214.6	886.8	315.8
A	189.9	1,160.6	459.8	1,136.6	935.4	610.7	1,583.4	621.9	346.3	1,187.8	903.9	318.0
S	195.8	1,201.4	471.2	1,205.3	941.3	587.6	1,811.7	581.6	366.0	1,203.0	955.3	329.3
O	201.1	1,177.5	479.0	1,190.8	987.6	622.1	1,767.6	617.6	381.1	1,295.6	954.4	327.1
N	200.5	1,210.0	481.6	1,207.9	969.6	608.0	1,851.5	634.3	370.9	1,336.8	980.4	337.0
D	205.4	1,219.0	499.3	1,166.9	1,063.5	624.8	1,797.0	628.3	361.2	1,367.6	1,050.5	337.4
1981 J	200.5	1,216.8	471.9	1,163.4	941.7	612.3	1,622.6	651.1	359.7	1,416.1	996.8	329.8
F	215.3	1,238.2	503.3	1,259.9	985.7	642.7	1,743.2	701.9	374.0	1,364.3	1,003.1	328.9
M	221.6	1,262.0	509.5	1,270.9	1,026.0	636.2	1,886.9	693.4	405.3	1,413.9	1,025.4	341.8
A	218.0	1,237.3	509.5	1,287.1	1,039.4	677.4	1,938.4	698.7	425.0	1,580.3	1,067.3	344.9
M	239.3	1,291.8	527.2	1,335.5	1,034.8	695.5	1,999.7	709.4	404.9	1,513.6	1,043.0	340.3
J	237.5	1,338.8	524.3	1,398.6	1,068.8	669.7	2,058.9	702.0	407.3	1,590.3	1,057.1	354.2
J	229.0	1,248.2	522.2	1,506.8	1,074.4	767.6	2,083.2	750.0	395.6	1,632.0	1,099.4	353.3
A	236.7	1,111.1	534.1	1,063.0	1,035.6	706.5	2,173.0	716.5	396.6	1,739.9	1,060.6	372.4
S	231.3	1,254.2	523.0	1,044.7	1,028.4	745.5	1,745.0	720.6	385.1	1,817.8	1,092.6	346.9
O	214.7	1,316.7	543.6	968.2	1,019.8	730.7	1,734.9	754.3	383.8	1,786.3	1,081.2	334.5
N	208.6	1,320.3	559.0	994.6	1,082.1	670.5	1,809.3	730.1	390.3	1,734.5	1,080.4	334.1
D	197.0	1,320.4	553.6	973.7	1,138.8	671.0	1,837.2	677.4	408.0	1,638.7	1,062.5	304.7
1982 J	186.6	1,273.9	526.4	1,086.7	1,009.1	673.2	1,720.0	708.3	343.6	1,624.2	1,011.4	311.3
F	189.8	1,303.9	529.0	1,111.7	1,035.3	683.2	1,830.0	700.0	367.1	1,690.9	1,027.8	314.5
M	190.2	1,244.9	538.5	1,051.4	1,041.7	655.6	1,875.8	693.9	361.2	1,762.1	1,014.2	323.2

¹Estimates of manufacturers' shipments are based on a monthly survey of a sample of manufacturing establishments benchmarked to the annual Census of Manufactures.

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Manufacturing inventories¹ by industry based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

Annual average and month	Total inventories owned	Non-durables	Durables	Foods and beverages	Tobacco products	Rubber	Leather	Textile	Knitting mills	Clothing	Wood
D	310336	310357	310358	310337	310338	310339	310340	310341	310342	310343	310344
D	310359	310380	310381	310360	310361	310362	310363	310364	310365	310366	310367
1979	23,586.5	11,212.8	12,373.7	2,866.4	471.6	674.3	229.1	693.6	173.5	768.7	1,221.3
1980	27,751.0	13,344.1	14,406.9	3,271.0	501.6	798.1	247.9	780.9	200.6	810.1	1,401.3
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 A	27,806.9	13,311.1	14,495.7	3,192.8	554.3	838.0	262.9	785.8	204.9	859.7	1,452.9
M	27,935.8	13,435.6	14,500.1	3,207.5	527.5	856.6	276.4	789.9	211.0	909.6	1,387.0
J	27,878.8	13,408.0	14,470.7	3,164.0	510.7	845.5	280.3	779.9	214.6	904.9	1,319.1
J	27,867.3	13,549.5	14,317.7	3,267.0	484.4	837.9	261.5	766.8	207.5	817.7	1,325.0
A	28,147.8	13,603.5	14,544.3	3,291.0	461.3	807.9	234.9	785.0	204.7	784.3	1,356.6
S	27,939.7	13,404.0	14,535.7	3,318.9	423.3	790.1	222.4	778.9	197.9	752.0	1,375.3
O	28,133.0	13,560.7	14,572.3	3,442.0	448.7	779.6	213.2	774.2	201.0	743.0	1,372.1
N	28,160.2	13,537.4	14,622.8	3,505.0	482.6	696.9	226.6	774.5	198.6	770.1	1,389.8
D	28,699.9	13,954.8	14,745.0	3,499.6	494.2	748.1	238.3	783.1	196.5	755.7	1,426.0
1981 J	29,596.8	14,517.2	15,079.6	3,507.4	561.0	764.1	259.6	862.3	207.6	802.3	1,465.4
F	30,043.1	14,760.2	15,282.9	3,448.6	610.9	775.4	270.7	856.8	209.3	815.5	1,485.9
M	30,644.2	15,013.4	15,630.8	3,484.8	618.1	784.7	270.4	874.1	216.3	840.9	1,515.4
A	31,120.6	15,299.1	15,821.5	3,510.6	548.4	799.2	275.9	881.4	220.5	859.7	1,418.2
M	31,293.1	15,312.0	15,981.2	3,475.4	582.0	830.2	289.2	884.1	226.0	933.4	1,375.3
J	31,733.8	15,543.5	16,190.3	3,488.6	571.3	830.1	298.3	890.7	229.6	926.6	1,326.5
J	31,622.1	15,564.0	16,058.2	3,491.1	504.8	812.1	275.7	887.7	222.6	902.6	1,338.3
A	32,279.8	15,887.6	16,392.2	3,604.2	482.7	813.4	278.1	930.9	219.3	881.1	1,345.7
S	32,352.4	15,826.6	16,525.7	3,641.0	464.9	829.6	254.2	937.4	211.2	853.4	1,356.2
O	32,566.9	15,766.2	16,800.7	3,638.6	505.9	838.7	248.2	929.3	205.9	837.0	1,398.9
N	32,860.0	15,817.8	17,042.2	3,657.4	591.8	802.9	248.8	909.3	202.8	822.9	1,380.5
D	33,308.4	16,070.9	17,237.5	3,591.0	621.7	856.4	253.9	877.7	203.5	824.6	1,398.8
1982 J	33,696.2	16,348.9	17,347.3	3,585.2	667.9	879.1	273.6	916.5	200.9	845.8	1,459.3
F	34,189.9	16,695.0	17,494.9	3,549.0	750.2	894.1	270.0	924.0	207.0	829.9	1,510.5
M	34,449.5	16,849.4	17,600.0	3,568.4	750.4	897.5	272.1	926.5	208.1	824.7	1,500.0
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.	1	1	1	2	4	1	2	1	1	2	2
1980 A	27,355.1	13,157.4	14,197.7	3,231.8	488.0	805.3	254.5	779.1	198.9	828.4	1,398.0
M	27,416.9	13,378.9	14,038.0	3,274.4	491.0	824.3	256.0	776.9	200.0	826.8	1,398.6
J	27,793.9	13,343.1	14,450.8	3,248.3	494.3	823.9	251.4	775.6	200.8	801.5	1,354.6
J	28,182.2	13,516.0	14,666.2	3,313.3	515.0	829.1	245.7	767.0	199.8	783.3	1,391.3
A	28,308.4	13,558.7	14,749.7	3,264.6	521.3	811.7	237.1	775.5	200.0	784.4	1,439.8
S	28,378.6	13,569.7	14,808.9	3,275.5	515.9	814.4	234.9	781.3	201.7	788.4	1,436.1
O	28,655.0	13,790.6	14,864.4	3,352.4	517.2	827.3	233.3	786.9	206.8	801.2	1,410.7
N	28,557.1	13,749.5	14,807.6	3,428.8	516.3	731.0	246.3	789.4	210.3	818.3	1,415.0
D	28,842.3	14,058.5	14,783.8	3,476.1	518.9	775.4	242.3	800.8	205.5	796.2	1,418.4
1981 J	29,384.9	14,468.2	14,916.7	3,464.0	531.6	765.9	265.2	864.7	215.3	838.8	1,422.0
F	29,659.2	14,678.3	14,980.9	3,485.8	547.8	758.0	277.0	851.8	215.7	847.2	1,389.3
M	30,180.6	14,807.5	15,373.1	3,522.8	527.7	758.9	271.2	862.4	218.0	845.4	1,404.7
A	30,676.2	15,130.8	15,545.4	3,551.5	481.9	768.6	266.9	873.7	214.1	827.9	1,365.6
M	31,100.9	15,266.4	15,834.5	3,548.1	539.8	799.4	268.1	869.5	214.0	847.0	1,385.2
J	31,682.9	15,491.0	16,191.9	3,582.7	551.7	809.6	268.0	885.9	214.5	819.7	1,362.8
J	31,978.3	15,516.3	16,462.0	3,541.0	537.3	803.8	259.8	887.8	214.0	864.0	1,405.3
A	32,398.8	15,816.3	16,582.5	3,574.8	548.9	816.8	280.5	920.4	214.6	882.4	1,424.1
S	32,809.9	16,010.7	16,799.2	3,590.9	568.5	854.2	268.0	941.2	215.8	897.0	1,413.9
O	33,155.1	16,049.3	17,105.8	3,541.1	581.2	888.8	271.5	946.0	212.2	903.9	1,437.7
N	33,306.5	16,090.2	17,216.3	3,577.6	635.3	842.9	270.6	927.4	215.2	875.2	1,405.7
D	33,418.9	16,200.0	17,218.9	3,571.1	652.7	888.5	258.4	897.7	213.2	869.3	1,392.1
1982 J	33,481.6	16,268.5	17,213.1	3,530.4	632.6	881.2	274.5	912.9	207.6	876.6	1,412.7
F	33,820.6	16,538.6	17,282.0	3,583.2	674.6	881.3	274.1	912.6	212.2	854.8	1,420.1
M	33,952.8	16,544.5	17,408.3	3,588.8	649.4	875.2	268.8	911.3	209.3	826.1	1,391.9

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Table 3: Manufacturing inventories¹ by industry based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)/concluded

Annual average and month	Furniture and fixtures	Paper & allied industries	Printing, publishing & allied industries	Primary metal	Metal fabricating (ex. machy. & transp. equip.)	Machinery	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products	Petroleum and coal products	Chemical & chemical products	Misc. mfgg.
D	310345	310346	310347	310164	310349	310350	310351	310352	310353	310354	310355	310356
D	310368	310369	310370	310187	310372	310373	310374	310375	310376	310377	310378	310379
1979	386.4	1,283.4	371.2	2,156.7	1,894.2	1,517.4	3,035.4	1,608.4	553.6	1,518.0	1,503.1	659.2
1980	418.2	1,546.2	446.2	2,536.9	2,210.6	1,876.2	3,378.6	1,916.1	668.7	2,080.0	1,907.9	753.0
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1980 A	431.2	1,508.3	435.3	2,441.7	2,299.1	1,883.7	3,328.0	1,956.6	702.3	2,002.6	1,899.3	766.8
M	432.3	1,511.8	436.7	2,488.0	2,275.1	1,872.9	3,356.2	1,982.0	706.3	2,012.6	1,934.9	760.7
J	430.4	1,489.5	453.4	2,547.4	2,266.9	1,861.3	3,330.8	1,994.4	720.0	2,026.3	1,936.4	801.8
J	417.0	1,542.3	471.0	2,606.6	2,226.0	1,873.2	3,216.1	1,944.2	709.3	2,130.2	1,967.1	795.7
A	417.3	1,571.8	468.0	2,653.5	2,208.7	1,907.1	3,397.9	1,929.3	673.4	2,250.7	1,973.2	770.3
S	419.5	1,552.2	467.6	2,622.8	2,210.8	1,916.5	3,450.3	1,888.4	651.8	2,263.2	1,890.6	746.3
O	414.1	1,624.1	444.0	2,588.5	2,167.7	1,973.3	3,529.2	1,890.6	636.4	2,249.1	1,915.0	726.3
N	418.1	1,619.5	463.4	2,621.6	2,131.6	1,925.3	3,596.7	1,888.9	650.4	2,140.4	1,926.7	732.4
D	414.0	1,643.0	459.6	2,672.1	2,103.0	1,908.8	3,676.8	1,883.3	660.7	2,363.9	2,028.0	744.3
1981 J	419.1	1,672.2	451.2	2,815.5	2,177.4	1,947.0	3,659.4	1,916.7	679.1	2,546.9	2,122.1	760.6
F	430.8	1,729.3	456.5	2,716.3	2,225.8	2,001.6	3,773.0	1,956.7	692.7	2,597.4	2,181.0	808.7
M	451.3	1,735.7	464.2	2,934.5	2,304.2	2,028.6	3,691.1	1,993.0	712.8	2,694.9	2,209.6	819.7
A	453.1	1,717.5	481.3	3,016.8	2,324.3	2,005.0	3,842.6	2,054.1	707.4	2,970.2	2,220.2	814.1
M	471.8	1,716.5	491.2	3,019.5	2,367.5	1,990.9	3,925.4	2,106.0	724.8	2,864.9	2,196.9	822.3
J	475.6	1,726.0	507.5	3,098.3	2,353.5	2,010.4	4,037.1	2,171.8	717.3	3,104.5	2,150.1	820.1
J	468.5	1,755.5	529.6	3,172.4	2,357.0	1,935.6	3,962.0	2,109.6	714.7	3,127.9	2,237.4	816.9
A	472.8	1,806.6	525.1	3,219.7	2,333.3	1,978.9	4,200.6	2,126.3	715.1	3,277.1	2,274.2	794.8
S	480.0	1,876.1	529.4	3,333.0	2,354.3	1,952.4	4,202.1	2,132.8	714.8	3,219.4	2,243.7	766.4
O	493.5	1,954.5	516.8	3,499.4	2,330.1	1,976.3	4,243.4	2,148.4	710.8	3,072.7	2,263.7	755.0
N	501.7	2,001.5	507.2	3,660.2	2,345.5	2,011.2	4,244.6	2,181.5	717.0	3,004.6	2,311.3	757.5
D	489.6	2,024.0	507.2	3,818.2	2,377.8	1,996.0	4,243.7	2,200.1	713.4	3,116.3	2,395.9	798.6
1982 J	489.0	2,046.1	506.2	3,701.2	2,467.3	2,024.5	4,238.6	2,216.4	751.0	3,103.8	2,500.0	823.9
F	490.3	2,100.6	518.5	3,629.5	2,553.2	2,031.6	4,211.4	2,293.6	774.7	3,312.6	2,509.4	829.8
M	480.7	2,149.4	528.6	3,614.2	2,619.4	2,029.9	4,236.0	2,313.1	806.8	3,298.3	2,592.3	832.9
Adjusted for seasonal variation												
M.C.D.	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1
1980 A	423.7	1,540.6	436.5	2,543.1	2,231.9	1,853.7	3,224.1	1,874.4	648.8	1,996.6	1,840.5	757.2
M	421.8	1,577.5	431.8	2,548.5	2,231.9	1,566.5	3,309.9	1,897.4	663.4	2,046.4	1,934.1	739.7
J	417.6	1,535.5	445.7	2,581.7	2,245.0	1,887.5	3,340.5	1,926.4	697.5	2,033.5	1,962.0	770.6
J	413.6	1,552.1	451.4	2,614.9	2,254.2	1,917.9	3,431.2	1,938.8	704.3	2,095.3	1,983.0	781.0
A	419.9	1,557.5	455.0	2,645.7	2,214.3	1,950.3	3,439.9	1,948.7	691.1	2,189.4	2,005.8	756.4
S	425.5	1,545.3	460.1	2,611.7	2,241.4	1,947.4	3,511.1	1,948.7	687.0	2,240.3	1,963.8	748.1
O	424.0	1,606.4	454.0	2,576.0	2,228.7	1,987.8	3,593.0	1,967.7	676.5	2,277.0	1,983.8	744.3
N	428.7	1,611.6	477.1	2,574.9	2,199.8	1,921.9	3,588.0	1,979.4	699.9	2,185.6	1,978.9	755.9
D	423.5	1,626.3	469.4	2,522.3	2,145.0	1,894.4	3,702.8	1,987.9	689.5	2,368.9	2,011.8	766.9
1981 J	423.8	1,650.1	460.3	2,745.0	2,151.9	1,926.4	3,650.3	1,913.3	684.0	2,553.0	2,082.2	777.1
F	433.5	1,691.9	466.7	2,735.0	2,182.7	1,960.5	3,660.5	1,936.3	683.1	2,617.2	2,103.9	815.3
M	441.3	1,705.5	465.6	3,087.1	2,258.6	1,990.6	3,584.3	1,927.4	679.1	2,680.8	2,125.8	823.4
A	444.7	1,750.6	482.4	3,159.6	2,254.2	1,970.6	3,728.1	1,966.8	655.8	2,960.0	2,149.7	803.5
M	460.1	1,787.2	485.5	3,100.8	2,321.2	1,982.2	3,888.4	2,014.3	682.3	2,913.4	2,195.4	799.0
J	461.6	1,779.9	498.8	3,142.5	2,329.4	2,038.8	4,061.9	2,098.8	696.1	3,114.2	2,178.8	787.2
J	464.7	1,768.1	507.7	3,173.9	2,392.1	1,982.5	4,230.2	2,103.5	709.8	3,075.8	2,255.4	801.6
A	475.8	1,789.8	511.0	3,194.8	2,340.8	2,023.2	4,242.0	2,147.8	734.0	3,183.3	2,313.9	779.9
S	487.1	1,868.7	521.0	3,303.9	2,389.7	1,984.1	4,260.9	2,202.9	756.7	3,183.5	2,332.4	769.5
O	505.4	1,936.4	529.0	3,468.7	2,403.7	1,991.5	4,301.7	2,239.1	758.0	3,116.7	2,346.8	775.7
N	515.0	1,992.3	522.6	3,570.3	2,428.3	2,009.7	4,225.0	2,288.2	774.1	3,070.4	2,377.3	783.4
D	502.0	2,007.5	517.1	3,579.3	2,425.2	1,982.3	4,264.3	2,328.0	745.7	3,122.1	2,378.6	823.8
1982 J	497.1	2,015.3	516.5	3,622.3	2,448.1	2,023.6	4,227.3	2,224.3	757.7	3,117.7	2,458.4	844.8
F	495.7	2,045.4	531.3	3,669.3	2,517.4	2,000.3	4,138.3	2,274.6	766.3	3,321.6	2,416.7	830.8
M	470.3	2,096.7	534.1	3,803.4	2,551.3	2,000.0	4,174.8	2,245.3	771.3	3,257.5	2,497.8	829.5

¹Total inventories owned by manufacturers including warehouse stocks.

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Estimated value of shipments and unfilled orders in manufacturing industries, by economic use classification, based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

Annual average and month	Shipments ¹							Unfilled orders at end of month						
	Consumer goods		Machinery and equipment	Construction materials and components	Other intermediate goods & supplies	Export-based industries	Supplementary classification: automotive products	Consumer goods		Machinery and equipment	Construction materials and components	Other intermediate goods and supplies	Export-based industries	Supplementary classification: automotive products
	Non-durable	Durable						Non-durable	Durable					
D	310397	310398	310399	310400	310401	310402	310403	310413	310414	310415	310416	310417	310418	310419
D	310462	310463	310464	310465	310466	310467	310468	310478	310479	310480	310481	310482	310483	310484
1979	3,583.2	488.9	1,167.1	1,151.2	3,582.1	2,733.4	2,491.5	574.4	373.6	9,160.1	2,309.7	3,022.8	959.3	903.7
1980	4,038.4	525.4	1,376.5	1,217.7	3,897.8	2,857.2	2,545.4	572.3	361.4	10,773.9	2,566.2	3,021.3	922.2	730.0
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1980 A	3,667.0	480.8	1,389.8	1,136.0	3,946.0	2,899.8	2,410.1	577.2	340.8	11,027.5	2,533.7	3,011.9	987.9	804.8
M	3,914.2	488.9	1,394.9	1,224.8	3,889.9	2,844.4	2,385.9	601.1	361.7	10,769.2	2,529.2	2,916.7	975.8	729.1
J	4,034.9	538.2	1,404.6	1,286.4	3,769.8	2,821.5	2,392.7	573.8	361.0	10,748.7	2,466.4	2,566.6	909.2	666.2
J	4,086.7	486.6	1,254.0	1,221.1	3,362.5	2,397.1	2,136.6	591.3	385.7	10,847.1	2,477.5	2,817.0	850.6	624.5
A	4,073.6	491.4	1,197.0	1,219.8	3,421.7	2,347.0	1,989.7	632.5	371.3	10,935.9	2,527.2	2,812.0	810.4	634.0
S	4,331.7	613.4	1,410.1	1,373.3	4,104.2	3,087.1	2,739.3	579.4	357.6	10,883.5	2,579.1	3,057.9	769.4	569.3
O	4,506.3	626.9	1,499.8	1,443.3	4,296.0	3,289.0	3,044.9	563.2	358.5	10,846.2	2,693.8	3,074.5	799.3	622.1
N	4,309.6	583.1	1,443.1	1,300.8	4,092.0	3,024.3	2,986.5	566.9	345.6	10,805.8	2,694.7	3,209.9	865.1	689.3
D	4,409.3	520.3	1,547.8	1,138.6	4,097.9	2,821.0	3,017.2	595.6	366.0	10,696.6	2,657.8	3,156.6	833.6	687.3
1981 J	4,235.5	477.7	1,319.3	1,043.2	3,893.5	2,707.0	2,758.3	604.1	403.2	10,984.5	2,792.2	3,186.9	851.1	703.1
F	4,190.2	540.7	1,499.1	1,146.2	4,139.0	2,816.9	2,711.6	606.5	435.8	11,004.7	2,927.4	3,489.7	848.3	769.5
M	4,499.6	619.8	1,781.2	1,360.1	4,752.8	3,411.8	3,154.9	615.6	428.7	11,303.4	2,947.0	3,422.3	815.8	750.8
A	4,524.6	591.2	1,637.7	1,388.4	4,669.2	3,470.9	3,245.9	641.5	432.1	11,296.0	3,021.2	3,511.8	816.6	780.8
M	4,577.7	602.8	1,631.5	1,463.5	4,642.2	3,372.6	3,202.9	650.6	420.1	11,009.4	3,141.2	3,545.2	836.2	771.1
J	4,911.9	647.1	1,687.6	1,643.1	4,872.0	3,749.6	3,545.2	679.6	416.5	10,882.6	3,109.0	3,580.2	775.7	741.2
J	4,913.9	558.6	1,483.7	1,450.0	4,194.0	2,763.4	2,983.4	671.7	426.5	11,008.9	3,084.3	3,587.7	786.1	761.7
A	5,010.0	577.2	1,411.9	1,441.7	3,728.9	2,398.5	2,858.4	667.8	406.3	10,831.3	3,136.7	3,588.2	770.9	745.8
S	5,295.1	668.4	1,720.4	1,587.6	4,256.6	2,949.2	3,251.2	637.9	388.1	11,016.3	3,077.9	3,611.3	748.8	748.4
O	5,266.3	627.8	1,616.6	1,527.2	4,283.6	3,220.5	3,502.9	558.6	359.7	10,900.4	3,122.3	3,494.5	764.6	716.8
N	5,044.3	536.9	1,637.0	1,402.8	4,166.4	2,970.9	3,324.7	525.9	343.1	10,658.8	3,051.0	3,193.0	726.2	647.6
D	4,937.8	433.0	1,698.2	1,224.0	3,854.9	2,837.6	3,260.0	536.1	318.6	10,562.3	3,132.9	2,958.5	758.5	639.1
1982 J	4,505.7	382.6	1,463.2	993.7	3,771.0	2,557.8	2,953.4	590.2	345.9	10,683.2	3,154.7	2,961.8	727.1	709.0
F	4,647.1	446.1	1,481.6	1,074.6	4,040.8	2,871.1	3,121.8	536.2	345.4	10,482.8	3,253.2	2,972.5	694.4	697.3
M	5,060.6	522.9	1,808.5	1,260.0	4,616.8	3,405.5	3,657.9	532.3	332.4	10,299.1	3,185.1	3,008.9	689.3	656.2
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
M.C.D.	2	3	3	3	2	3	4	2	1	1	2	2	2	2
1980 A	3,799.4	495.1	1,346.6	1,166.0	3,784.5	2,697.9	2,305.1	554.0	352.1	10,772.3	2,490.3	2,932.0	937.1	778.1
M	3,903.4	482.7	1,360.8	1,169.0	3,652.6	2,662.5	2,308.2	556.0	369.1	10,690.3	2,479.4	2,844.7	943.4	717.3
J	3,969.3	514.8	1,294.6	1,150.5	3,611.4	2,574.9	2,278.6	533.5	366.5	10,692.9	2,426.0	2,599.5	931.0	690.5
J	4,063.2	530.3	1,417.1	1,192.5	3,709.5	2,761.3	2,485.4	556.9	372.5	10,895.9	2,454.0	2,861.8	879.5	642.1
A	4,079.4	516.8	1,358.9	1,199.7	3,817.9	2,930.7	2,577.5	614.4	358.8	10,884.6	2,483.4	2,843.2	868.6	640.1
S	4,111.6	531.9	1,390.0	1,229.2	3,956.0	3,052.3	2,689.8	585.0	354.4	11,014.5	2,566.9	3,124.2	847.7	602.5
O	4,233.4	544.6	1,439.3	1,264.4	4,054.7	3,009.2	2,753.7	583.3	356.8	10,946.3	2,695.9	3,125.0	849.4	659.3
N	4,313.5	549.8	1,452.0	1,285.3	4,186.2	3,024.7	2,896.6	611.7	359.7	10,903.0	2,757.0	3,266.9	862.8	717.9
D	4,407.8	556.5	1,482.0	1,286.7	4,359.7	2,976.8	2,901.0	633.2	392.7	10,883.5	2,816.2	3,266.3	828.0	688.3
1981 J	4,528.1	566.4	1,478.1	1,269.7	4,020.4	2,827.5	2,805.3	625.0	390.1	11,073.1	2,821.2	3,129.3	813.2	674.5
F	4,405.8	579.1	1,565.3	1,330.2	4,250.2	2,955.7	2,750.3	646.7	415.7	11,001.4	2,986.3	3,399.3	818.5	724.5
M	4,491.4	609.1	1,567.1	1,401.9	4,377.6	3,030.7	2,950.4	627.1	428.2	11,118.8	2,885.0	3,316.9	743.9	701.8
A	4,689.5	606.6	1,579.0	1,418.4	4,457.3	3,233.0	3,131.7	616.0	446.2	11,029.1	2,967.2	3,422.1	775.3	754.5
M	4,661.6	609.6	1,616.9	1,434.5	4,497.1	3,212.9	3,167.8	602.4	428.1	10,923.2	3,080.0	3,455.7	809.5	759.7
J	4,732.9	605.8	1,541.6	1,439.7	4,553.0	3,367.3	3,287.6	632.6	422.0	10,819.9	3,057.1	3,630.6	793.2	768.0
J	4,910.7	618.1	1,680.5	1,428.4	4,676.3	3,209.1	3,479.0	632.5	410.4	11,058.6	3,054.6	3,649.3	813.1	783.8
A	5,018.6	602.8	1,603.3	1,405.9	4,138.0	2,989.7	3,695.8	647.4	392.4	10,788.1	3,084.6	3,633.6	827.1	753.0
S	5,001.8	576.6	1,681.7	1,410.0	4,070.7	2,864.8	3,108.1	643.0	385.0	11,160.2	3,065.0	3,688.0	823.8	791.2
O	4,997.9	546.8	1,564.2	1,361.2	4,122.6	3,022.6	3,286.3	578.8	358.4	11,002.7	3,125.4	3,549.2	813.3	759.8
N	5,015.5	506.3	1,644.4	1,368.4	4,208.9	2,940.6	3,180.7	568.5	358.3	10,756.7	3,123.2	3,246.3	724.4	674.5
D	4,912.8	458.9	1,614.1	1,376.0	4,061.0	2,980.5	3,151.4	570.4	342.2	10,744.9	3,321.9	3,061.7	751.5	640.4
1982 J	4,868.4	470.6	1,675.8	1,243.2	3,989.0	2,746.5	3,109.3	610.0	339.5	10,711.0	3,167.4	2,928.7	692.5	679.8
F	4,919.0	479.1	1,533.4	1,264.9	4,142.1	3,020.8	3,192.6	568.6	329.4	10,457.7	3,247.3	2,834.0	666.7	643.0
M	4,984.1	496.6	1,551.7	1,253.5	4,105.2	2,956.4	3,303.7	544.3	328.4	10,110.1	3,104.0	2,924.7	644.3	617.7

¹Separate industries series combined for the Supplementary Classification automotive products, are also components of other classifications. Other economic use classification groups are mutually exclusive and except for rounding differences add to relevant Canada totals in section 6, table 1.

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 5: Estimated value of inventories owned and raw materials in manufacturing industries, by economic use classification, based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

Annual average and month	Inventories owned							Inventories held: raw materials						
	Consumer goods		Machinery and equipment	Construction materials and components	Other intermediate goods & supplies	Export-based industries	Supplementary classification: automotive products	Consumer goods		Machinery and equipment	Construction materials and components	Other intermediate goods and supplies	Export-based industries	Supplementary classification: automotive products
	Non-durable	Durable						Non-durable	Durable					
O	310456	310446	310457	310458	310449	310459	310460	310421	310422	310423	310424	310425	310426	310427
D	310521	310511	310522	310523	310514	310524	310525	310486	310487	310488	310489	310490	310491	310492
1979	5,420.2	1,255.2	3,864.7	2,445.6	6,819.2	3,781.4	3,391.7	2,479.3	604.5	1,496.3	1,236.0	3,241.5	1,331.9	1,288.1
1980	6,367.2	1,373.4	4,867.1	2,799.2	8,074.7	4,269.2	3,999.2	2,887.8	634.1	1,944.7	1,404.0	3,744.6	1,508.9	1,561.1
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1980 A	6,411.7	1,431.0	4,719.1	2,966.8	8,041.6	4,236.3	4,002.8	2,917.5	654.9	1,868.1	1,453.4	3,678.6	1,500.1	1,558.9
M	6,466.7	1,446.3	4,808.9	2,952.2	8,178.7	4,082.7	4,008.0	2,945.5	653.2	1,866.4	1,460.0	3,747.9	1,423.7	1,581.1
J	6,493.4	1,444.2	4,895.6	2,949.5	8,088.3	4,007.5	3,958.9	2,905.9	647.7	1,909.3	1,463.4	3,696.2	1,400.9	1,520.5
J	6,437.9	1,389.1	4,931.4	2,849.4	8,192.5	4,066.7	3,955.2	2,979.0	634.9	1,957.7	1,443.8	3,781.0	1,453.4	1,562.4
A	6,504.8	1,361.5	5,014.1	2,771.4	8,207.6	4,288.3	4,189.2	2,966.5	633.2	2,023.9	1,420.5	3,831.6	1,465.6	1,584.1
S	6,432.6	1,334.4	5,079.5	2,713.4	8,075.4	4,304.2	4,165.9	2,919.3	618.8	2,069.3	1,383.4	3,779.9	1,497.2	1,650.4
O	6,444.9	1,303.3	5,171.9	2,687.0	8,110.3	4,415.3	4,143.9	2,984.0	609.6	2,065.1	1,350.0	3,811.4	1,591.1	1,696.0
N	6,424.9	1,328.6	5,200.1	2,633.3	8,122.4	4,450.6	3,942.5	2,894.7	620.2	2,065.2	1,324.7	3,858.8	1,602.7	1,561.7
D	6,644.6	1,335.6	5,244.9	2,657.4	8,351.4	4,465.8	4,207.9	3,040.2	633.2	2,111.1	1,345.4	3,926.6	1,643.5	1,694.5
1981 J	7,038.6	1,395.5	5,196.6	2,701.7	8,720.6	4,543.8	4,467.0	3,194.6	658.3	2,110.4	1,355.2	4,025.8	1,604.5	1,770.2
F	7,162.9	1,437.4	5,393.1	2,774.6	8,699.9	4,575.1	4,554.2	3,200.1	669.4	2,109.8	1,391.3	3,890.6	1,617.3	1,747.7
M	7,349.5	1,493.4	5,468.9	2,896.1	8,616.8	4,819.5	4,528.5	3,215.0	680.9	2,149.7	1,427.3	3,801.8	1,895.1	1,683.7
A	7,657.8	1,523.9	5,533.2	2,939.5	8,655.9	4,810.3	4,934.4	3,427.3	681.5	2,144.5	1,464.6	3,825.4	1,908.9	1,937.4
M	7,664.5	1,579.6	5,584.4	2,978.5	8,665.9	4,820.3	4,893.6	3,385.5	700.5	2,218.7	1,493.3	3,820.7	1,918.4	1,874.2
J	7,923.3	1,602.2	5,733.9	2,992.1	8,679.1	4,803.3	5,185.4	3,491.8	707.8	2,179.1	1,534.0	3,882.8	1,956.2	2,011.7
J	7,872.0	1,538.5	5,705.9	2,981.9	8,748.0	4,776.0	5,066.9	3,478.3	698.5	2,191.9	1,566.5	4,079.5	2,013.5	2,001.7
A	7,982.1	1,535.2	5,772.9	3,000.4	8,941.2	5,048.0	5,421.4	3,511.6	695.6	2,242.5	1,623.7	4,247.8	2,053.7	2,110.2
S	7,897.4	1,517.4	5,777.6	3,022.6	8,993.4	5,162.0	5,311.0	3,394.8	683.0	2,241.9	1,582.1	4,269.6	2,171.5	2,078.2
O	7,763.9	1,493.6	5,861.7	3,046.4	9,115.6	5,285.6	5,184.1	3,432.9	666.1	2,227.7	1,595.9	4,292.1	2,233.8	2,070.8
N	7,738.6	1,495.5	5,924.8	3,097.7	9,225.8	5,377.6	5,049.0	3,347.9	648.7	2,241.2	1,613.0	4,304.6	2,332.9	1,987.5
D	7,808.6	1,514.0	5,900.3	3,121.5	9,566.1	5,398.0	5,177.6	3,364.6	674.0	2,236.1	1,638.0	4,437.5	2,354.9	1,979.5
1982 J	7,886.4	1,554.1	5,891.9	3,233.9	9,679.7	5,450.2	5,188.5	3,243.7	694.6	2,187.2	1,655.1	4,385.1	2,271.4	1,842.7
F	8,127.7	1,575.9	5,962.7	3,323.0	9,710.3	5,490.2	5,355.0	3,556.4	698.0	2,187.9	1,674.8	4,244.8	2,262.1	2,094.4
M	8,166.1	1,572.0	6,047.6	3,403.1	9,751.0	5,509.6	5,316.4	3,522.5	686.1	2,222.7	1,673.8	4,188.9	2,249.3	1,990.9
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
M.C.D.	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2
1980 A	6,295.0	1,386.1	4,637.1	2,835.8	7,990.5	4,257.3	3,950.5	2,870.0	653.4	1,858.4	1,428.3	3,788.3	1,560.4	1,574.5
M	6,353.3	1,376.9	4,737.6	2,814.6	8,187.0	4,244.2	4,018.7	2,880.6	641.1	1,852.5	1,424.5	3,833.3	1,521.4	1,593.5
J	6,281.6	1,384.6	4,852.0	2,842.3	8,195.5	4,197.9	3,932.2	2,795.7	640.2	1,913.1	1,433.7	3,787.9	1,487.3	1,477.6
J	6,386.8	1,381.3	4,942.3	2,828.1	8,323.0	4,310.3	4,068.6	2,918.5	627.8	1,948.0	1,419.5	3,791.2	1,498.2	1,608.6
A	6,492.3	1,376.9	5,048.4	2,786.8	8,320.0	4,327.5	4,143.7	2,936.0	624.8	2,021.0	1,401.9	3,804.0	1,485.2	1,603.0
S	6,468.2	1,375.4	5,113.4	2,792.7	8,278.5	4,303.5	4,160.8	2,941.5	617.8	2,058.8	1,392.8	3,767.0	1,488.8	1,621.6
O	6,511.0	1,367.5	5,250.9	2,818.6	8,277.9	4,367.9	4,178.6	2,997.1	618.3	2,087.5	1,381.9	3,797.1	1,542.2	1,647.1
N	6,562.5	1,388.5	5,269.0	2,786.6	8,165.9	4,364.6	4,009.9	2,966.6	642.5	2,100.6	1,377.9	3,784.3	1,542.2	1,569.7
D	6,791.9	1,385.1	5,360.5	2,776.7	8,173.8	4,372.3	4,227.0	3,105.3	651.1	2,119.9	1,378.8	3,747.5	1,560.5	1,661.4
1981 J	7,167.1	1,407.9	5,218.8	2,722.7	8,498.9	4,421.3	4,504.2	3,293.4	665.3	2,111.7	1,373.2	3,939.5	1,549.2	1,801.9
F	7,269.7	1,421.1	5,333.7	2,741.5	8,496.3	4,390.6	4,530.6	3,300.1	662.6	2,102.7	1,393.9	3,896.5	1,572.5	1,802.3
M	7,279.9	1,453.4	5,400.3	2,801.0	8,522.0	4,687.9	4,410.4	3,193.6	671.7	2,137.7	1,411.0	3,904.5	1,879.5	1,660.6
A	7,518.0	1,475.6	5,436.4	2,806.0	8,593.3	4,845.0	4,869.4	3,372.7	679.7	2,133.8	1,438.7	3,939.2	1,986.0	1,960.1
M	7,530.2	1,503.5	5,502.9	2,836.9	8,665.9	5,020.8	4,901.1	3,311.3	687.0	2,202.9	1,455.5	3,906.7	2,050.8	1,886.5
J	7,661.7	1,536.1	5,683.6	2,881.3	8,791.8	5,042.3	5,146.3	3,358.1	698.9	2,183.4	1,502.3	3,979.1	2,078.4	1,953.1
J	7,815.5	1,530.0	5,719.0	2,964.7	8,885.3	5,051.5	5,207.0	3,409.4	690.6	2,181.2	1,540.2	4,091.4	2,074.3	2,061.1
A	7,970.9	1,552.7	5,809.8	3,019.6	9,057.7	5,096.2	5,367.1	3,477.5	685.9	2,239.2	1,602.9	4,216.2	2,080.6	2,137.8
S	7,924.6	1,565.3	5,815.8	3,113.5	9,215.4	5,158.7	5,306.8	3,420.8	682.1	2,231.0	1,593.5	4,255.9	2,159.6	2,041.6
O	7,844.0	1,571.6	5,952.1	3,202.6	9,302.9	5,219.5	5,234.6	3,445.0	676.4	2,252.0	1,635.0	4,277.2	2,166.4	2,009.3
N	7,909.6	1,566.3	6,002.4	3,285.6	9,282.2	5,265.4	5,147.3	3,433.4	672.5	2,279.7	1,678.7	4,222.7	2,244.3	2,000.5
D	7,982.0	1,573.3	6,032.5	3,259.4	9,370.2	5,283.2	5,221.0	3,436.7	693.9	2,245.8	1,679.3	4,238.7	2,237.4	1,940.7
1982 J	7,990.3	1,576.4	5,946.2	3,261.2	9,431.0	5,323.0	5,237.6	3,326.9	700.8	2,190.9	1,683.7	4,280.3	2,210.2	1,873.1
F	8,183.3	1,565.6	5,920.5	3,295.3	9,481.1	5,304.8	5,341.4	3,631.2	693.1	2,193.0	1,680.8	4,248.7	2,201.4	2,153.2
M	8,093.0	1,527.1	5,993.8	3,282.4	9,656.1	5,360.2	5,225.1	3,541.2	674.0	2,220.7	1,657.7	4,311.3	2,225.5	2,005.9

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.
Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 6: Estimated value of goods in process and finished products in manufacturing industries, by economic use classification, based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

Annual average and month	Inventories held													
	Goods in process							Finished products						
	Consumer goods		Machinery and equipment	Construction materials and components	Other intermediate goods & supplies	Export-based industries	Supplementary classification: automotive products	Consumer goods		Machinery and equipment	Construction materials and components	Other intermediate goods and supplies	Export-based industries	Supplementary classification: automotive products
	Non-durable	Durable						Non-durable	Durable					
D	310429	310430	310431	310432	310433	310434	310435	310437	310438	310439	310440	310441	310442	310443
D	310494	310495	310496	310497	310498	310499	310500	310502	310503	310504	310505	310506	310507	310508
1979	622.7	192.7	2,566.4	739.8	1,285.7	1,301.3	815.6	2,318.1	457.9	681.9	753.2	2,291.8	1,148.2	1,287.8
1980	712.1	217.6	3,161.8	841.3	1,450.2	1,434.1	861.9	2,767.2	521.6	834.2	851.0	2,879.8	1,326.1	1,576.1
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1980 A	716.2	216.5	3,048.2	887.0	1,447.5	1,433.4	867.1	2,777.9	559.5	821.5	921.1	2,915.4	1,302.7	1,576.7
M	737.7	217.4	3,127.2	901.1	1,460.3	1,371.0	848.3	2,783.5	575.6	847.6	912.9	2,970.4	1,288.0	1,578.5
J	736.5	215.5	3,195.8	875.1	1,455.5	1,287.4	813.1	2,850.9	580.9	867.6	911.1	2,936.5	1,319.0	1,625.1
J	688.9	217.6	3,170.1	864.1	1,467.3	1,257.1	753.9	2,769.9	536.5	855.6	855.9	2,944.1	1,356.1	1,638.8
A	716.8	221.6	3,208.5	824.6	1,475.5	1,392.9	874.6	2,821.4	506.7	852.2	826.9	2,900.4	1,429.6	1,730.5
S	703.6	222.3	3,192.5	813.6	1,462.0	1,407.4	864.4	2,809.6	493.1	869.7	805.7	2,833.4	1,399.6	1,651.0
O	710.9	218.1	3,338.9	831.6	1,452.9	1,443.5	897.1	2,750.0	475.5	876.3	827.7	2,845.9	1,380.6	1,550.7
N	740.6	222.0	3,429.6	826.8	1,437.4	1,485.6	897.2	2,789.5	486.3	874.6	806.1	2,826.1	1,362.2	1,483.5
D	743.3	218.5	3,494.6	817.9	1,447.9	1,514.7	937.0	2,861.0	483.8	841.7	813.0	2,976.7	1,307.5	1,576.3
1981 J	786.4	226.1	3,556.7	862.1	1,574.6	1,568.2	997.2	3,057.5	511.1	767.9	832.5	3,120.2	1,371.0	1,699.5
F	806.8	233.6	3,687.2	892.4	1,607.9	1,558.6	1,000.9	3,156.0	534.4	810.1	845.4	3,201.4	1,399.2	1,805.7
M	801.5	241.7	3,785.2	929.2	1,563.1	1,498.0	923.8	3,333.1	570.7	835.9	880.6	3,251.9	1,426.5	1,921.0
A	822.3	248.6	3,796.4	950.4	1,613.6	1,486.1	1,010.4	3,408.3	593.9	863.2	900.2	3,216.9	1,415.3	1,986.6
M	839.4	257.8	3,754.3	974.5	1,628.9	1,454.7	1,045.5	3,439.7	621.3	846.1	916.4	3,216.3	1,447.3	1,973.9
J	868.4	265.8	3,882.2	960.5	1,648.2	1,435.9	1,058.9	3,563.1	628.5	891.0	908.7	3,148.1	1,411.1	2,114.8
J	842.6	259.5	3,858.5	982.2	1,654.0	1,340.1	939.9	3,551.1	580.4	907.6	871.4	3,014.4	1,422.3	2,125.3
A	837.2	259.1	3,879.6	992.0	1,652.4	1,489.1	1,103.8	3,633.4	580.6	872.6	846.7	3,040.9	1,505.2	2,207.4
S	862.8	261.0	3,888.4	1,010.3	1,676.4	1,481.6	1,081.7	3,621.8	573.3	888.1	861.5	3,047.5	1,509.0	2,151.1
O	871.0	252.9	3,976.2	1,039.4	1,702.5	1,529.5	1,112.1	3,460.0	574.5	928.8	883.0	3,120.9	1,522.3	2,001.2
N	900.2	250.3	4,016.7	1,029.2	1,674.6	1,526.6	1,094.6	3,490.5	596.5	926.1	918.2	3,246.6	1,518.0	1,966.8
D	882.3	243.2	3,856.0	935.5	1,657.2	1,513.7	1,067.0	3,561.7	596.8	924.6	945.1	3,471.4	1,529.4	2,131.1
1982 J	955.5	252.4	3,889.8	986.1	1,719.1	1,571.0	1,126.6	3,687.1	607.1	943.4	992.6	3,575.5	1,607.8	2,219.1
F	990.9	253.0	3,957.6	1,033.3	1,758.8	1,606.2	1,153.3	3,580.4	624.9	981.5	1,053.9	3,706.7	1,621.9	2,107.2
M	995.2	251.8	4,043.5	1,057.9	1,751.2	1,560.7	1,154.1	3,648.5	634.1	979.3	1,104.7	3,810.9	1,699.6	2,171.4
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
M.C.D.	2	2	1	2	1	2	3	2	2	2	2	1	2	2
1980 A	708.3	212.8	3,004.3	859.2	1,428.8	1,436.6	867.7	2,716.7	519.9	793.2	844.9	2,773.4	1,260.3	1,508.3
M	717.9	214.4	3,100.3	861.0	1,459.1	1,443.5	881.3	2,754.8	521.4	817.1	840.4	2,894.6	1,279.3	1,543.9
J	724.3	215.7	3,178.3	851.6	1,468.0	1,386.2	871.7	2,761.6	528.7	837.8	853.6	2,939.6	1,324.4	1,582.9
J	709.2	222.0	3,188.2	843.3	1,491.7	1,416.8	866.7	2,759.1	531.5	858.1	857.0	3,040.1	1,395.3	1,593.3
A	740.0	221.4	3,221.3	804.4	1,488.8	1,443.8	882.8	2,816.3	530.7	876.6	863.7	3,027.2	1,398.5	1,657.9
S	715.6	223.8	3,204.4	822.1	1,484.7	1,431.3	870.3	2,811.1	533.8	902.3	863.2	3,026.8	1,383.4	1,668.9
O	713.7	221.5	3,360.1	839.4	1,475.8	1,432.5	874.8	2,800.2	527.7	911.7	898.7	3,005.0	1,393.2	1,656.7
N	731.5	221.6	3,436.1	837.4	1,462.4	1,445.9	870.4	2,864.4	524.4	901.7	875.8	2,919.2	1,376.5	1,569.8
D	741.4	219.5	3,564.4	892.0	1,457.4	1,423.3	880.7	2,945.2	514.5	878.7	862.7	2,968.9	1,388.5	1,684.9
1981 J	785.3	227.3	3,582.9	891.5	1,526.5	1,478.6	960.1	3,088.4	515.3	762.6	841.7	3,032.9	1,393.5	1,742.2
F	803.7	232.8	3,652.1	898.4	1,563.9	1,446.1	946.5	3,165.9	525.7	792.8	826.8	3,035.9	1,372.0	1,781.8
M	801.2	239.1	3,759.6	932.8	1,543.3	1,423.5	892.7	3,285.1	542.6	804.8	824.1	3,074.2	1,384.9	1,857.1
A	814.3	244.1	3,739.6	920.2	1,592.1	1,490.1	1,011.7	3,331.0	551.8	833.9	825.1	3,062.0	1,368.9	1,897.6
M	816.3	254.0	3,719.4	931.2	1,626.9	1,533.2	1,086.4	3,402.6	562.5	815.4	843.1	3,132.3	1,436.8	1,928.2
J	854.0	265.9	3,857.9	934.1	1,661.8	1,547.0	1,136.2	3,449.6	571.3	860.8	851.0	3,150.9	1,416.9	2,057.0
J	867.0	264.7	3,880.2	957.6	1,681.8	1,512.2	1,080.5	3,539.1	574.7	909.7	872.5	3,112.1	1,465.0	2,065.4
A	863.3	258.8	3,894.8	967.5	1,667.9	1,543.5	1,113.1	3,630.1	608.0	897.7	884.4	3,173.6	1,472.1	2,116.2
S	877.3	262.9	3,904.4	1,021.9	1,703.3	1,507.0	1,088.8	3,626.5	620.3	921.2	923.8	3,256.2	1,492.1	2,176.4
O	874.5	257.1	4,005.5	1,050.2	1,729.7	1,517.9	1,084.5	3,524.5	638.1	965.6	959.2	3,296.0	1,535.2	2,140.8
N	889.2	249.8	4,027.2	1,043.0	1,704.5	1,485.9	1,062.6	3,587.0	644.0	954.8	998.0	3,355.0	1,535.2	2,084.2
D	880.6	244.5	3,936.7	1,021.0	1,668.4	1,421.0	1,002.3	3,664.7	634.9	966.4	1,003.4	3,463.1	1,624.8	2,278.0
1982 J	952.2	255.8	3,930.7	1,009.8	1,663.8	1,474.4	1,082.9	3,711.2	619.8	953.0	1,005.9	3,486.9	1,638.4	2,281.6
F	979.2	252.7	3,912.6	1,032.1	1,704.6	1,492.0	1,100.6	3,572.9	619.8	979.2	1,038.6	3,527.8	1,611.4	2,087.6
M	990.9	249.4	4,001.5	1,045.9	1,733.9	1,482.8	1,125.8	3,560.9	603.7	969.5	1,043.0	3,610.9	1,651.9	2,093.4

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.
Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 7. Tobacco and beverages

Year and month	Tobacco										Beverages			
	Sales ^a of tobacco products										Production			
	Production ¹ of tobacco products				Domestic				Ex-warehoused ^a		Beer	Distilleries industrial alcohol (ethyl)	Bottled spirits	Stocks, ^a distilleries & bond warehouse
	Ciga- rettes	Cigars	Cut tobacco		Ciga- rettes	Cigars	Cut tobacco		Ciga- rettes	Cigars				
			Fine cut ²	Other ³			Fine cut ²	Other ³						
	Millions		Thousand pounds		Millions		Thousand pounds		Millions		Million gallons	Million proof gallons		
D	2082	2083	2089	2090	2091	2092	2093	2094	2095	2096	2085	2086	2087	2088
1980	67,181	449	10,494	1,567	59,700	415.0	10,550	1,523	1,007.1	13.4	477.6	109.14	37.90	414.00
1981	68,611	423	10,420	x	66,560	438.5	10,504	1,589	939.1	5.6	507.8	104.17	36.45	419.79
1980 M	6,097	39	880	145	6,439	36.9	1,068	69	96.0	0.8	47.2	9.29	3.25	412.80
J	5,513	39	1,084	83	4,136	34.8	734	63	85.8	1.9	51.2	9.06	3.10	412.51
J	2,531	16	420	43	6,141	42.3	876	163	84.9	0.9	46.1	5.02	1.48	410.57
A	4,726	26	787	122	5,386	34.6	761	129	80.7	0.4	38.5	7.09	2.87	410.50
S	6,076	39	980	184	5,542	35.5	918	139	113.7	1.2	38.6	9.22	3.77	410.17
O	6,452	44	978	162	5,541	37.6	1,171	171	70.4	0.7	37.6	9.92	4.29	408.43
N	6,230	42	919	165	3,923	31.2	643	138	81.8	1.2	34.6	11.20	3.44	382.40
D	4,825	31	798	92	6,124	38.1	909	149	68.8	3.0	39.4	10.80	2.48	414.00
1981 J	5,631	38	1,056	156	4,584	27.6	852	142	79.1	0.3	28.6	9.68	2.76	412.69
F	5,224	38	964	54	4,346	24.7	835	113	72.9	1.5	30.6	10.31	2.90	416.44
M	6,148	44	990	122	6,045	33.8	1,010	141	91.3	0.2	42.4	12.28	3.29	401.70
A	5,358	33	851	129	5,307	34.1	852	127	50.7	1.5	41.6	9.84	2.79	421.63
M	6,324	30	790	129	5,193	57.1	887	127	77.9	0.2	47.0	9.66	2.96	421.13
J	6,496	38	973	177	6,123	42.0	888	159	106.8	0.1	53.5	10.37	3.85	407.86
J	3,201	11	357	32	6,064	42.5	789	150	81.7	0.1	55.8	4.03	1.44	419.70
A	5,393	34	846	159	6,343	36.4	866	138	74.0	0.1	50.1	5.67	3.05	419.76
S	6,497	38	971	184	5,625	35.8	881	134	82.2	0.4	42.2	7.43	3.70	418.33
O	6,682	48	957	144	5,585	33.8	804	130	83.5	0.2	37.9	8.26	4.00	416.74
N	6,858	40	907	x	4,590	34.2	851	133	85.0	0.1	37.6	9.03	3.61	416.12
D	4,799	30	758	28	6,755	36.5	989	95	54.0	0.9	40.4	7.61	2.10	419.79
1982 J	5,971	38	827	37	3,787	27.1	903	56	109.2	0.1	30.1	8.95	2.72	417.29
F	5,678	38	942	44	4,634	22.0	977	45	72.8	0.1	30.9	9.77	2.29	420.33
M	6,878	40	1,110	44	6,247	29.4	1,011	58	82.2	0.3	—	—	—	—
A	6,061	40	1,234	63	4,932	28.8	1,021	52	89.6	0.7	—	—	—	—

¹Starting with January 1968, production is manufacturers' production; prior to that date production was indicated by the use of excise duty stamps. ²Intended for cigarettes. ³Includes pipe, plug, chewing, twist, snuff etc. ⁴Sales to wholesalers, retailers and institutions which are subject to excise duty. ⁵Includes sales for ships' air stores, embassies of Canada and for export. ⁶End of period.

Sources: Tobacco and Tobacco Products Service Bulletin (32-014), Statistics Canada; and Department of National Revenue.

Table 8: Rubber (metric tonnes)

Year and month	Imports natural and synthetic (million pounds)	Production	Consumption				Consumption of natural, synthetic & reclaimed rubber			Stocks ¹	
			Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaimed	Total ²	Tires and tubes	Footwear	Wire and cable	Natural
D	2099	345075	345077	345078	345088	345089	345090	345091	345092	345094	
1980	206.26	252 703	81 219	191 379	9 546	278 623	194 749	6 632	x	6 021	
1981	230.43	263 345	79 762	200 862	9 819	290 286	198 530	7 537	x	9 848	
1980 A	19.13	18 731	7 109	16 985	721	24 818	17 779	576	176	8 633	
M	20.44	23 184	6 242	15 400	897	22 537	15 719	540	125	8 915	
J	18.61	20 269	9 685	15 688	734	22 920	16 031	558	105	9 685	
J	9.36	21 352	4 421	10 572	638	15 630	11 028	242	63	8 889	
A	12.56	21 918	4 940	12 804	572	18 316	12 097	432	72	6 945	
S	16.37	17 545	6 530	17 074	824	24 428	16 512	512	127	7 599	
O	11.40	18 868	6 520	16 871	768	24 159	16 296	622	127	7 011	
N	18.61	21 808	6 788	16 353	772	23 913	16 497	496	137	7 706	
D	18.90	17 456	6 297	15 117	901	22 315	16 146	535	x	6 021	
1981 J	27.00	21 264	6 880	15 003	886	22 769	15 784	641	91	7 869	
F	24.24	20 147	7 053	18 496	879	26 428	18 432	603	177	7 854	
M	19.49	24 234	7 622	19 542	939	28 103	19 538	654	181	10 342	
A	29.41	21 533	7 569	19 024	909	27 502	18 798	692	109	8 428	
M	17.62	26 134	6 914	19 048	865	26 827	18 172	716	109	10 415	
J	17.95	21 260	7 426	20 015	975	28 416	18 817	723	170	11 664	
J	14.79	21 420	4 219	12 485	660	17 364	11 768	408	x	12 402	
A	14.35	18 755	5 644	14 099	670	20 413	13 117	788	x	11 573	
S	15.59	24 452	7 074	17 130	670	24 793	16 863	621	169	9 980	
O	18.27	24 053	7 023	16 781	890	24 694	16 919	693	161	9 012	
N	15.39	21 326	6 639	16 174	901	23 714	16 628	497	x	8 725	
D	16.33	18 767	5 699	13 065	575	19 263	13 694	501	141	9 848	
1982 J	16.84	14 009	6 131	13 653	554	20 338	14 438	692	x	9 448	
F	1.42	16 332	6 431	16 296	751	23 478	16 601	783	x	10 325	
M	23.81	20 176	6 717	16 031	810	23 558	16 889	895	x	9 386	

¹End of period. ²Consumption in Manufacturing of Foamed Rubber, Rug Underlay-Other.

Sources: Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber (33-003), Imports by Commodities (65-007), Statistics Canada.

Table 9: Footwear

Year and month	Footwear											
	Boots and Shoes — dress and casual								Athletic Footwear			
	Total all types	Total	Men's sizes 6 and up	Boy's sizes under 6	Women's sizes 4 and up	Girl's sizes under 4	Infant's and little children's	Boots & Shoes — work & utility types	Slippers	Total	Ice Skate Boots (with or without blades)	All other footwear
D	345653	345654	345655	345656	345657	345658	345659	345660	345661	345662	345663	345665
1980	42,332	25,879	6,837	1,362	14,614	1,255	1,815	5,222	5,628	3,002	2,129	x
1981	43,355	27,861	7,418	1,467	15,591	1,237	2,128	4,919	5,773	2,503	1,947	x
1980 M	3,402	2,067	572	76	1,097	132	190	428	471	270	200	x
J	3,713	2,235	596	174	1,194	119	155	389	525	278	210	69
J	2,640	1,573	407	108	854	99	105	218	403	231	191	42
A	3,640	2,262	570	131	1,292	138	132	363	508	208	143	57
S	3,763	2,154	600	103	1,238	79	134	429	551	329	255	68
O	3,939	2,301	662	119	1,291	62	167	498	562	238	183	103
N	3,261	1,899	516	61	1,102	62	158	472	520	201	151	84
D	2,658	1,735	407	103	1,033	76	116	322	347	152	116	52
1981 J	3,422	2,302	619	157	1,268	117	141	392	372	188	140	x
F	3,684	2,571	654	134	1,418	141	224	419	404	234	168	x
M	4,023	2,547	627	129	1,456	132	203	497	490	291	200	46
A	4,005	2,596	601	147	1,548	109	191	452	451	231	189	55
M	3,665	2,214	668	103	1,155	100	168	382	551	246	196	79
J	4,029	2,471	688	168	1,297	108	210	406	601	242	187	57
J	2,551	1,546	414	88	852	65	127	217	418	182	154	25
A	3,673	2,439	626	129	1,440	73	171	391	482	130	97	47
S	4,149	2,589	709	76	1,490	125	189	503	528	252	216	58
O	3,859	2,403	664	112	1,375	83	169	486	606	220	190	58
N	3,638	2,325	677	127	1,219	113	189	462	554	165	134	36
D	2,657	1,858	471	97	1,073	71	146	312	316	122	76	20
1982 J	2,912	2,056	552	93	1,227	69	115	417	296	102	38	17
F	3,339	2,407	571	103	1,425	110	198	432	292	156	95	31
M	3,747	2,451	566	77	1,509	105	194	444	410	205	146	50
A	3,176	1,982	449	62	1,211	98	162	360	411	153	121	76

Source: Footwear Statistics (33-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 10: Production of sawn lumber¹ (million feet, board measure)

Year and month	Canada	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	2267	2270	2271	2272	2273	2275	2276	2277
1980	18,816	190	473	3,400	1,881	161	641	11,979
1981	16,806	183	372	3,054	1,760	188	725	10,424
1980 A	1,608.2	17.0	37.9	312.3	160.8	18.4	37.4	1,017.8
M	1,501.9	18.6	41.2	300.2	157.6	13.2	21.2	942.9
J	1,518.2	17.2	43.0	278.4	153.4	13.9	39.8	964.8
J	1,296.1	15.5	36.6	196.6	136.3	3.6	51.8	849.6
A	1,406.6	18.6	35.8	269.5	143.6	11.7	55.4	863.9
S	1,631.6	18.5	40.5	289.0	163.9	14.9	62.8	1,034.2
O	1,757.8	18.9	45.6	322.4	167.2	17.2	43.1	1,135.5
N	1,555.6	13.1	43.2	292.9	155.7	10.4	45.0	986.8
D	1,411.1	11.5	36.8	230.5	142.1	6.7	38.0	939.0
1981 J	1,587.5	9.5	23.5	245.0	146.0	16.4	98.3	1,039.8
F	1,626.3	12.0	28.0	266.5	153.6	15.8	55.0	1,086.7
M	1,826.0	12.4	32.2	306.7	168.4	17.5	93.2	1,186.0
A	1,690.8	14.9	32.4	306.4	161.0	18.6	31.1	1,116.9
M	1,594.8	19.7	31.7	289.2	152.3	15.1	30.3	1,048.0
J	1,645.4	19.9	37.1	258.9	173.7	18.8	65.9	1,062.6
J	847.0	18.8	35.2	191.7	124.5	11.6	39.7	426.9
A	684.8	18.3	40.0	245.7	145.9	13.8	25.2	187.2
S	1,292.3	18.9	41.7	268.2	156.3	13.7	60.4	724.5
O	1,484.1	18.2	32.0	258.0	144.4	17.8	77.0	928.6
N	1,310.5	11.4	22.5	230.2	128.3	15.2	58.4	836.6
D	1,216.7	9.1	15.3	187.4	105.6	13.6	97.0	780.4
1982 J	1,121.6	8.0	3.5	156.7	108.5	15.4	97.2	728.4
F	1,236.7	7.8	6.3	188.5	127.0	14.8	64.1	824.2
M	1,437.2	10.0	12.3	231.4	139.6	14.7	76.6	944.6

¹Excludes Newfoundland, P.E.I., Manitoba, the Yukon and the Northwest Territories, which, together account for less than 1% of the total.

Sources: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills (35-002), (35-003), monthly, Sawmills and Planing Mills (35-204), annual, Statistics Canada.

Table 11: Pulpwood, wood pulp and newsprint

Year and month	Pulpwood production (thousand cubic metres)	Wood pulp production ²			Wood pulp exports ³	Newsprint production	Newsprint shipments			Newsprint Stocks, end of period
		Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export ⁴	
D	2289	2300	2301	2302	2293	2294	2295	2296	2297	2298
1980	50,386	19 970.2	7 506.0	12 438.7	7,995	8 625	8 621	982	7 639	165
1981	52,688	19 294.6	7 629.4	11 646.5	7,433	8 946	8 916	1 042	7 877	—
1980 M	2,976	1 755.2	678.5	1 074.8	669	767	774	86	687	207
J	4,524	1 694.1	623.2	1 068.6	734	717	732	86	646	192
J	4,250	1 563.7	539.4	1 021.9	628	601	640	76	564	154
A	4,394	1 642.9	579.3	1 061.6	665	692	662	74	588	183
S	4,826	1 516.8	569.4	945.1	701	651	642	77	565	191
O	5,338	1 711.0	655.5	1 053.1	658	735	735	81	654	192
N	4,371	1 630.5	605.8	1 022.5	597	708	691	82	608	209
D	3,931	1 604.4	614.7	987.2	621	691	734	87	649	165
1981 J	4,066	1 612.0	602.2	1 008.0	684	751	695	78	617	—
F	4,183	1 603.2	590.9	1 010.7	603	701	684	80	604	—
M	4,035	1 783.1	666.2	1 115.1	697	766	769	95	674	—
A	2,660	1 687.8	676.5	1 009.6	637	772	782	89	694	—
M	2,889	1 670.0	662.5	1 005.9	689	770	744	93	651	—
J	4,993	1 701.4	617.4	1 082.7	801	748	776	93	683	—
J	4,118	1 431.5	620.7	809.2	606	726	738	88	651	—
A	4,710	1 302.0	593.3	707.3	435	677	652	80	573	—
S	5,631	1 549.8	618.6	929.8	468	708	708	84	624	—
O	5,600	1 742.7	675.8	1 065.3	640	815	795	89	706	—
N	5,542	1 648.7	655.7	991.5	574	769	773	86	687	—
D	4,261	1 562.4	649.6	911.3	600	743	800	87	713	—
1982 J	3,417	1 567.6	641.5	925.1	540	783	671	81	589	—
F	4,546	1 527.6	594.0	932.2	523	719	709	87	622	—
M	3,965	1 670.8	639.2	1 029.9	676	760	749	95	655	—
A		1 437.0	583.2	851.9		694	703	83	620	—

¹Pulpwood produced for domestic use and excluding exports, but including receipts of purchased roundwood. ²Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp. ³Customs exports. ⁴Mill shipments destined for export.

Sources: Pulpwood and Wood Residue Statistics (25-001), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Statistics Canada; Bulletins of the Canadian Pulp and Paper Association: "Monthly Pulp Summary" and "Monthly Newsprint Statistics".

Table 12: Primary iron and steel (thousand metric tonnes)

Year and month	Primary production ^{1,2}					Net shipments of steel shapes to consuming industries ^{2,3,4} (Rolled steel products only)								
	Pig iron	Ferro alloys	Steel			Net total	Steel Service Centres, other wholesalers & warehouses	Motor vehicles and parts	Railway operating	Railroad cars and locomotive ²	Ship-building	Steel fabrication	Metal building systems	Contractors products
			Total	Ingots incl. continuous cast	Castings									
D	2309	2310	2311	2312	2313	345165	345166	345167	345168	345169	345170	345171	345172	345173
1980	10,892.7	292.4	15,891.0	15,673.8	217.2	12,276.2	1,781.3	1,146.0	302.3	195.0	42.5	1,035.6	68.5	515.7
1981	9,743.4	284.3	15,026.6	14,852.9	173.7	12,010.7	1,966.1	1,256.6	346.8	119.3	27.8	1,143.9	63.7	493.3
1980 A	886.7	19.3	1,352.4	1,331.7	20.7	1,058.6	156.8	96.4	32.2	19.1	4.7	96.4	7.5	48.2
M	993.3	23.4	1,434.5	1,414.3	20.2	991.4	140.2	88.6	27.4	19.8	5.8	83.5	6.2	46.9
J	916.9	28.0	1,345.9	1,327.2	18.7	941.0	133.9	60.9	29.1	15.5	4.3	86.4	7.5	42.4
J	904.7	35.0	1,195.3	1,184.1	11.2	781.0	103.1	49.9	22.0	10.8	2.4	81.6	4.0	36.3
A	918.9	25.9	1,222.8	1,208.5	14.3	872.4	94.2	79.7	18.0	12.8	2.1	86.5	3.5	32.8
S	870.7	27.2	1,287.2	1,269.5	17.7	1,105.4	126.6	96.9	24.5	14.7	3.4	99.7	4.7	36.3
O	928.2	23.8	1,353.6	1,336.3	17.3	1,170.4	158.0	117.1	30.3	9.2	4.3	96.9	3.7	38.1
N	909.2	25.3	1,325.5	1,309.7	15.8	1,180.7	154.7	119.7	30.6	11.9	2.7	79.6	3.0	33.0
D	902.0	31.7	1,314.1	1,298.8	15.3	965.9	154.9	105.4	14.1	14.7	2.5	62.1	3.5	27.4
1981 J	977.4	22.8	1,396.3	1,380.6	15.7	1,063.9	174.2	119.3	35.1	13.5	1.8	77.4	4.2	35.9
F	904.4	24.9	1,554.0	1,537.0	17.0	1,081.0	175.2	120.7	31.5	13.5	1.8	90.7	5.1	37.7
M	974.1	28.5	1,496.9	1,476.9	20.0	1,214.4	191.0	118.9	32.0	14.2	2.4	109.6	4.9	54.0
A	959.5	24.4	1,459.3	1,441.7	17.6	1,168.0	180.3	121.3	32.5	14.5	2.9	97.9	6.0	51.1
M	1,031.9	21.4	1,510.6	1,493.4	17.2	1,137.1	178.5	125.5	35.4	12.2	2.2	91.2	6.6	52.8
J	986.2	31.6	1,480.6	1,462.5	18.1	1,202.4	197.8	132.0	21.9	10.7	2.4	103.9	6.9	50.5
J	940.6	24.3	1,389.6	1,379.9	9.7	1,236.8	192.6	141.0	26.0	9.9	4.2	108.3	6.7	52.0
A	451.4	27.0	703.2	696.1	7.1	637.7	123.7	68.9	20.6	5.0	0.8	74.4	3.9	32.3
S	601.7	25.8	988.9	975.0	13.9	946.2	146.8	86.5	16.7	8.2	1.2	123.7	4.4	31.8
O	629.3	22.2	1,005.2	990.1	15.1	781.5	143.5	88.4	33.9	5.1	1.5	86.0	4.9	30.7
N	596.6	16.9	954.9	942.1	12.8	766.0	131.1	79.1	26.4	5.1	2.5	87.2	4.9	33.2
D	690.3	14.5	1,087.1	1,077.6	9.5	775.7	131.4	55.0	34.8	7.4	4.1	93.6	5.2	31.3
1982 J	802.2	13.6	1,219.4	1,208.0	11.4	861.6	139.7	82.6	24.5	5.0	5.2	76.3	7.7	47.2
F	784.2	12.6	1,212.3	1,200.0	12.3	878.2	132.1	78.6	35.4	6.0	4.8	73.3	7.0	40.8
M	833.6	20.2	1,265.2	1,250.3	14.9	877.2	116.6	95.4	31.4	3.0	3.1	68.9	4.9	44.5

Net shipments of steel shapes to consuming industries^{2,3,4}
(Rolled steel products only)

Year and month	Stamping, pressing, coating	Natural resources and extractive industries	Agricultural equipment	Non-electrical machinery	Electrical machinery	Industrial packaging equipment	Pipes and tubes	Wire and wire products	Containers and closures	Appliances and utensils	Miscellaneous	Export to U.S.A.	Export to other countries
D	345174	345175	345176	345177	345178	345179	345180	345181	345182	345183	345184	345185	345186
1980	487.0	264.0	160.2	217.5	116.1	153.6	1,655.0	771.1	453.3	138.5	53.3	1,375.5	1,344.2
1981	458.8	242.7	153.5	190.1	130.2	166.2	1,926.1	743.3	447.4	97.8	56.2	1,616.7	364.2
1980 A	46.1	21.0	17.0	21.9	10.2	12.4	134.1	73.4	43.8	10.6	5.3	126.1	75.4
M	45.0	22.1	16.7	16.5	10.6	13.8	132.2	66.9	40.4	12.3	5.3	106.7	84.5
J	40.4	22.5	13.5	17.2	9.5	13.0	128.0	55.3	35.6	12.4	4.4	98.1	111.1
J	32.6	20.7	6.4	15.6	5.3	10.0	105.5	41.2	41.0	6.9	3.2	90.6	91.9
A	30.3	17.1	6.7	11.9	8.4	12.2	104.6	40.3	39.9	10.9	1.8	86.6	172.1
S	31.9	26.8	7.1	17.4	8.4	10.1	152.9	61.6	38.9	11.9	5.2	118.4	208.0
O	36.0	25.8	7.4	15.3	8.0	10.6	160.9	65.3	38.1	12.1	4.3	130.6	198.4
N	35.2	20.7	13.3	16.8	8.7	11.9	159.6	69.5	31.4	10.5	4.4	123.3	240.2
D	36.7	17.5	9.5	13.3	8.0	10.2	158.3	69.7	21.4	10.0	4.7	144.3	77.7
1981 J	45.2	15.1	12.0	19.4	13.4	16.4	153.9	76.7	47.8	13.0	3.0	149.2	37.4
F	43.7	19.0	11.9	17.4	10.2	15.5	194.1	69.8	40.8	11.6	4.2	131.8	34.8
M	47.3	23.1	16.5	18.6	11.6	17.3	192.0	87.2	38.1	13.7	5.9	172.2	43.9
A	47.5	22.5	15.1	19.3	11.2	15.4	177.6	75.5	36.9	14.3	5.1	198.9	22.2
M	44.5	24.5	12.7	19.6	11.6	13.5	179.9	78.8	39.6	13.9	5.6	147.7	40.8
J	48.4	27.8	13.1	18.7	11.5	16.5	207.8	83.2	36.8	14.0	6.3	169.4	22.8
J	57.1	31.0	15.4	19.8	10.7	16.1	194.5	61.8	66.6	13.3	4.8	142.4	62.6
A	20.4	6.4	9.4	10.3	9.0	10.4	84.6	27.8	28.9	—	3.0	88.9	9.0
S	25.4	17.5	13.8	11.0	12.0	12.8	150.4	40.3	33.0	—	4.8	181.2	24.7
O	24.3	18.9	11.3	10.0	10.2	10.9	119.0	38.4	29.8	—	4.4	96.3	14.0
N	24.3	19.4	12.6	12.3	9.6	11.9	125.7	46.6	27.7	—	4.7	74.8	26.9
D	30.7	17.5	9.7	13.7	9.2	9.5	146.6	57.2	21.4	4.0	4.4	63.9	25.1
1982 J	42.7	15.6	13.7	17.1	10.6	13.3	152.9	60.8	36.6	8.2	4.9	90.3	6.7
F	38.8	23.1	14.0	17.0	10.8	11.5	137.0	65.3	36.4	6.6	4.5	115.3	19.9
M	36.7	20.7	12.6	17.3	9.6	9.8	150.2	65.2	41.5	9.9	5.4	96.2	34.3

¹Data compiled according to the Steel Distribution Index revised January, 1964. ²Figures on net shipments relate to semi finished and rolled steel products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe are not included. ³Excluding shipments for re-processing at maker's own plant. ⁴Data compiled as submitted by the steel producers according to the steel industry distribution code.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel (41-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 13: New motor vehicles

Year and month	New motor vehicles		New motor vehicle sales				
	Passenger cars		Passenger		Commercial		
	Imports less re-exports	Exports	Total	Canadian and U.S. manufactured	Overseas manufactured	Canadian and U.S. manufactured	Overseas manufactured
	(Thousand units)	()	()	Million dollars			
D	2357	2360	2363	2364	2365	2366	2367
1980	697.97	613.33	11,378.6	6,069.4	1,448.5	3,698.2	162.5
1981	722.79	565.69	11,905.9	6,021.0	2,239.1	3,334.4	311.5
1980 M	64.28	50.85	1,009.0	552.8	121.8	321.3	13.2
J	71.02	55.48	1,005.1	549.6	118.4	323.8	13.3
J	46.48	41.94	1,003.5	535.4	128.0	326.1	14.0
A	31.34	25.01	912.9	475.3	128.9	295.0	13.7
S	43.44	46.65	846.9	425.3	126.0	281.0	14.7
O	76.02	60.96	1,134.9	602.4	140.0	378.3	14.3
N	56.07	69.46	882.2	464.1	141.9	259.7	16.5
D	55.89	57.20	729.8	362.4	123.4	226.5	17.6
1981 J	42.37	31.32	772.2	391.0	123.3	244.0	13.9
F	60.15	29.64	856.5	445.9	155.1	236.6	18.9
M	68.49	49.66	1,214.1	620.7	213.7	352.4	27.4
A	90.17	56.48	1,312.7	691.0	221.0	373.5	27.1
M	74.69	58.05	1,207.1	604.4	224.0	350.1	28.7
J	86.75	59.87	1,194.5	591.5	221.3	350.0	31.7
J	66.32	47.18	967.4	472.0	209.9	261.4	24.1
A	42.37	34.14	851.9	433.8	170.4	226.1	21.6
S	56.08	43.97	877.8	413.2	198.6	235.9	30.1
O	50.55	45.05	890.7	439.0	174.8	247.3	29.6
N	40.89	62.53	1,066.6	600.7	179.5	256.5	30.0
D	43.96	47.80	694.3	317.7	147.4	200.7	28.5
1982 J	24.56	31.89	583.7	259.4	128.4	175.3	20.5
F	35.41	59.24	747.0	358.3	145.4	216.1	27.2
M	52.13	65.46	941.9	431.5	214.8	260.3	35.3
A			999.5	511.3	204.5	256.2	27.4

Year and month	New motor vehicle sales									
	Passenger					Commercial				
	Total		Total		Manufactured Canadian and U.S.		Overseas manufactured		Total	
	Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.
Units										
D	2368	4970	2373	4975	2369	4971	2370	4972	2374	4973
1980	1,263,807		932,060		740,767		191,293		331,747	
1981	1,190,882		904,195		646,942		257,253		286,687	
1980 M	113,501	91,070	83,912	66,607	67,302	53,064	16,610	13,543	29,589	24,463
J	111,875	95,278	82,617	70,974	67,043	57,508	15,574	13,466	29,258	24,304
J	111,767	105,057	82,185	77,143	64,791	62,399	17,394	14,744	29,582	27,914
A	101,023	114,340	74,477	83,445	57,238	67,109	17,239	16,336	26,546	30,895
S	91,811	105,527	67,755	78,440	51,320	62,735	16,435	15,705	24,056	27,087
O	121,463	105,612	90,083	78,299	72,009	59,410	18,074	18,889	31,380	27,313
N	96,041	108,900	73,362	82,041	55,003	61,547	18,359	20,494	22,679	26,859
D	77,858	108,866	57,230	81,931	42,819	62,492	14,411	19,439	20,628	26,935
1981 J	81,814	107,611	61,004	80,877	45,773	60,228	15,231	20,649	20,810	26,734
F	89,402	104,622	68,162	79,505	49,413	56,680	18,749	22,825	21,240	25,117
M	123,273	107,477	93,034	81,356	67,733	57,867	25,301	23,489	30,239	26,121
A	132,117	107,851	99,790	81,164	74,157	58,480	25,633	22,684	32,327	26,687
M	122,053	101,050	91,446	75,471	65,351	53,327	26,095	22,144	30,607	25,579
J	118,796	98,533	88,281	74,261	63,167	53,226	25,114	21,035	30,515	24,272
J	97,008	90,877	74,464	69,416	50,684	48,577	23,780	20,839	22,544	21,461
A	84,545	94,516	65,244	72,114	45,667	53,352	19,577	18,762	19,301	22,402
S	87,515	97,413	67,535	74,959	44,032	52,774	23,503	22,185	19,980	22,454
O	87,398	78,744	67,103	60,589	47,454	39,919	19,649	20,670	20,295	18,155
N	103,231	115,623	80,835	89,737	61,131	67,944	19,704	21,793	22,396	25,886
D	63,730	89,480	47,297	67,241	32,380	47,822	14,917	19,419	16,433	22,239
1982 J	52,526	71,041	38,729	53,057	25,383	34,544	13,346	18,513	13,797	17,984
F	67,804	79,461	50,437	58,874	35,010	40,204	15,427	18,670	17,367	20,587
M	88,437	74,243	66,711	56,464	44,301	35,741	22,410	20,723	21,726	17,779
A	93,849	77,944	72,394	59,999	51,390	41,188	21,004	18,811	21,455	17,945

Sources: Motor Vehicle Shipments (42-002), New Motor Vehicle Sales (63-007), Imports by Commodities (65-007), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 14: Production of motor vehicles in Canada

Year and month	Total all vehicles	Total all cars	Chrysler				Ford				
			Total	Cordoba	Magnum XE	Chrysler	Total	Ford	Fairmont	Zephyr	Thunder-bird
D	125000	125001	125008	125012	125014	125068	125015	125016	125027	125026	125028
1980	1,374,299	846,777	71,530	38,685	—	—	249,876	39,394	104,359	53,769	—
1981	1,322,780	803,117	69,149	19,493	—	—	209,494	79,066	72	8,931	—
1980 M	118,689	74,557	4,748	2,580	—	—	27,382	3,858	10,827	4,470	—
J	120,637	77,321	9,212	5,663	—	—	25,566	3,143	9,457	5,565	—
J	76,271	53,152	1,617	662	—	—	12,393	1,561	3,813	3,756	—
A	62,392	36,046	6,044	3,121	—	—	22,022	3,300	11,332	5,197	—
S	123,784	74,445	9,706	4,901	—	—	19,995	3,741	12,148	3,674	—
O	144,292	88,333	9,639	5,076	—	—	25,099	4,512	13,640	6,707	—
N	126,213	80,272	5,064	2,353	—	—	22,012	3,096	13,066	5,850	—
D	102,716	58,747	2,518	1,332	—	—	8,717	2,749	2,762	3,194	—
1981 J	93,655	47,192	—	—	—	—	4,157	3,263	72	624	—
F	97,936	52,529	3,538	2,016	—	—	6,216	3,300	—	48	—
M	138,558	85,281	1,818	1,294	—	—	23,478	5,089	—	912	—
A	142,171	94,063	4,817	3,056	—	—	29,635	7,105	—	2,328	—
M	135,198	85,059	2,237	1,208	—	—	28,316	6,781	—	1,152	—
J	151,913	101,162	8,743	1,746	—	—	32,229	8,561	—	1,464	—
J	96,493	60,721	8,779	1,679	—	—	12,613	2,526	—	1,416	—
A	77,734	45,855	7,353	2,040	—	—	21,859	7,166	—	451	—
S	92,422	55,582	8,808	2,811	—	—	9,543	7,865	—	826	—
O	102,148	59,197	5,688	1,056	—	—	13,510	12,551	—	-290	—
N	108,579	65,677	8,112	1,297	—	—	15,272	9,468	—	—	—
D	85,973	50,799	9,256	1,290	—	—	12,666	5,391	—	—	—
1982 J	77,833	48,272	13,137	1,687	—	—	11,655	6,789	—	165	—
F	94,224	59,462	13,018	1,863	—	—	16,091	10,166	—	461	—
M	139,657	85,261	15,924	1,657	—	—	31,257	12,267	—	546	—
A	139,488	86,951	14,203	1,450	—	—	36,940	14,321	—	251	—
General Motors											
Year and month	Total ¹	Chevrolet	Monte Carlo	Malibu	Lemans	Pontiac	Cutlass	Skylark	Volvo total cars		
D	125029	125034	125031	125050	125037	125036	125049	125052	125055		
1980	512,330	46,317	109,996	69,174	33,262	112,480	94,885	—	9,964		
1981	478,389	27,677	121,467	66,556	16,148	120,023	77,429	—	8,594		
1980 M	41,482	10,289	2,182	8,662	2,344	2,869	11,764	—	945		
J	41,868	10,182	2,715	9,838	3,157	2,251	9,594	—	675		
J	38,287	11,263	2,825	8,045	1,959	1,344	8,973	—	855		
A	7,710	3,668	1	1,539	2	1,499	831	—	270		
S	44,263	9,827	4,309	6,322	3,011	7,517	11,062	—	481		
O	52,289	8,526	6,853	8,357	2,716	10,469	11,139	—	1,306		
N	50,892	7,844	7,065	6,602	3,861	12,320	7,569	—	900		
D	45,074	6,612	5,521	6,108	3,564	10,495	6,495	—	765		
1981 J	39,776	7,351	5,304	6,633	2,153	—	5,500	—	889		
F	39,509	7,705	2,747	5,853	1,603	7,139	9,088	—	855		
M	56,189	12,996	6,164	9,453	3,577	8,156	11,067	—	749		
A	55,882	9,390	4,652	11,238	3,026	11,000	10,239	—	715		
M	50,696	6,692	2,739	10,792	2,998	11,435	11,343	—	680		
J	56,031	8,193	3,813	11,273	2,791	13,560	11,894	—	719		
J	35,378	3,923	524	10,543	—	6,765	9,793	—	699		
A	11,668	976	390	3,862	—	—	6,440	—	213		
S	33,013	14,068	384	1,536	—	1,932	15,093	—	928		
O	36,392	18,065	384	1,830	—	963	15,150	—	677		
N	37,699	17,923	192	1,920	—	1,554	14,416	—	706		
D	26,156	14,185	384	2,496	—	4,052	—	—	764		
1982 J	21,192	8,123	—	—	—	1,659	9,873	—	899		
F	27,128	16,734	—	—	—	1,915	6,835	—	854		
M	34,316	15,390	—	—	—	6,665	7,096	—	959		
A	32,430	17,634	—	—	—	4,330	6,838	—	945		

¹Includes Grand Prix.

Table 14: Production of motor vehicles in Canada/concluded

Year and month	Trucks							
	Total	Chrysler	Ford	G.M.	International	Mack	White	A.M.C.
D	125059	125060	125061	125062	125065	125067	125066	125007
1980	527,582	53,698	186,111	254,640	16,441	2,736	2,071	11,825
1981	519,663	80,005	145,310	277,698	12,148	2,191	2,311	—
1980 M	44,132	4,459	16,142	18,782	1,861	159	282	2,447
J	43,316	4,866	16,132	20,113	1,794	133	278	—
J	23,119	1,054	9,937	10,576	1,210	137	205	—
A	26,346	7,134	6,910	10,224	1,885	58	135	—
S	49,399	7,007	19,953	20,388	1,719	151	121	—
O	55,959	7,694	20,561	26,061	1,341	125	177	—
N	45,941	3,013	14,512	26,942	1,214	108	152	—
D	43,969	5,605	14,170	22,870	963	200	161	—
1981 J	46,463	2,841	16,646	25,555	1,123	136	162	—
F	45,407	5,096	13,139	25,838	1,006	145	183	—
M	53,277	7,476	15,403	28,858	1,091	220	229	—
A	48,108	7,829	14,557	24,285	1,052	252	133	—
M	50,139	8,270	15,230	25,229	1,003	194	213	—
J	50,751	4,325	15,298	29,487	1,105	293	243	—
J	35,772	5,001	8,596	21,448	336	202	189	—
A	31,879	9,190	9,172	12,176	1,056	158	127	—
S	36,840	7,383	11,283	16,735	1,019	207	213	—
O	42,951	7,687	8,385	25,525	946	216	192	—
N	42,902	8,045	9,326	24,195	992	184	160	—
D	35,174	6,862	8,275	18,367	1,419	104	147	—
1982 J	29,561	6,035	6,071	16,194	967	81	100	—
F	34,762	7,433	7,504	18,606	878	148	84	—
M	54,396	10,255	15,058	27,696	1,227	—	62	—
A	52,537	9,585	13,793	27,822	1,074	126	57	—

Source: Motor Vehicle Manufacturers' Association of Canada.

Table 15: Refrigerators, freezers, washing machines and clothes dryers (thousand units)

Year and month	Mechanical refrigerators, domestic type ¹			Freezers, domestic type home and farm			Refrigerators & freezers, household type ²		Domestic washing machines ³					Clothes dryers		
	Pro-duction	Domestic Sales ³	Factory stocks ⁴	Pro-duction	Domestic Sales	Factory stocks ⁴	Imports	Exports	Pro-duction ⁵	Sales ^{2,6}	Factory stocks ^{4,6}	Imports	Exports	Pro-duction	Sales ²	Factory stocks ⁴
D	2385	339998	2387	2395	339999	2397	2388	2389	2390	2391	2392	2393	2394	2398	2399	2400
1980	537.90	476.11	95.43	389.2	344.97	50.31	37.42	95.89	438.9	432.11	72.79	56.83	58.61	350.5	x	64.22
1981	532.64	469.15	91.62	367.5	322.00	68.04	46.83	107.05	418.0	x	66.97	55.26	47.35	315.5	x	63.41
1980 M	46.91	34.73	132.87	33.10	29.20	77.93	2.79	8.92	38.36	31.23	116.12	6.75	5.92	30.14	x	87.08
J	55.32	47.91	131.96	35.14	31.40	78.89	2.06	8.61	47.76	44.09	116.88	4.04	5.29	36.86	x	92.37
J	31.44	46.17	113.08	28.28	42.10	64.01	1.98	7.78	21.98	38.51	98.91	3.77	0.82	19.10	x	82.13
A	36.80	38.88	100.39	26.85	35.65	51.33	1.64	9.47	27.93	37.33	87.70	5.97	1.68	22.65	x	76.72
S	51.23	48.19	101.08	39.51	40.20	54.25	4.40	7.99	40.05	41.66	82.62	6.40	1.25	34.22	x	77.95
O	45.91	48.21	94.49	43.55	32.69	49.16	3.20	7.21	39.06	45.07	69.58	4.92	5.69	31.93	41.43	66.59
N	40.46	37.91	95.33	31.36	24.04	54.17	3.14	7.82	30.06	28.69	74.17	2.45	2.34	25.56	26.21	65.95
D	50.11	42.64	95.43	22.81	26.02	50.31	3.51	8.83	34.92	35.26	72.79	3.04	5.58	32.97	x	64.22
1981 J	34.90	29.25	105.17	30.15	16.74	61.58	0.69	6.57	24.33	25.80	72.66	3.10	2.92	21.56	x	64.80
F	45.72	37.89	109.74	29.72	17.53	67.71	2.72	14.57	36.10	33.87	80.79	4.84	2.06	29.78	26.01	69.11
M	56.94	38.85	120.19	39.61	24.22	80.22	6.53	14.99	50.40	37.20	91.08	4.84	6.44	38.89	30.33	78.62
A	50.28	39.33	126.68	36.72	24.51	89.70	4.15	9.90	45.47	32.35	104.44	6.41	7.34	34.39	x	88.38
M	53.93	44.79	129.39	38.53	29.35	96.31	1.18	9.15	53.99	36.41	108.77	5.11	5.70	31.54	27.50	94.60
J	65.51	65.13	122.60	37.71	42.79	87.32	5.64	11.42	50.72	x	109.72	3.49	4.18	37.20	x	96.84
J	35.38	49.34	106.64	31.34	45.31	72.00	6.35	8.42	20.07	37.74	91.03	5.78	4.50	14.99	28.07	83.64
A	32.30	29.34	105.44	27.95	21.67	75.49	1.35	6.05	29.86	26.64	89.67	3.39	1.69	21.77	19.38	92.13
S	57.89	39.15	117.84	31.16	36.99	71.19	6.67	8.28	41.48	40.71	88.84	4.67	2.96	33.39	30.86	86.42
O	45.20	37.44	111.31	30.65	27.54	72.17	2.10	8.33	30.51	32.83	80.31	7.91	3.86	23.13	28.14	83.52
N	39.74	30.36	110.10	23.57	19.13	76.60	5.50	5.60	18.95	25.92	77.84	3.19	3.83	13.25	22.50	71.56
D	14.85	28.28	91.62	10.43	16.22	68.04	3.95	3.77	16.10	25.64	66.97	2.53	1.87	15.61	22.91	63.41
1982 J	16.40	12.67	96.68	12.46	8.97	70.26	2.66	4.76	22.47	17.84	71.76	3.56	2.17	15.68	15.64	61.45
F	24.98	20.43	100.00	24.51	15.93	75.45	3.22	4.33	18.55	24.17	66.25	4.24	2.25	17.74	19.97	59.63
M	27.07	26.02	81.59	26.65	16.70	85.05	5.96	9.44	28.95	23.44	58.69	6.80	2.14	19.72	18.50	55.48
A	60.01	27.96	114.91	20.52	17.41	85.58			35.06	22.09	71.27			28.80	16.87	65.11

¹Gas types are included. ²Includes producers' shipments for export. ³In some cases these shipments are not at the factory level, and stocks at beginning of month plus production less shipments do not equal stock at end of month. ⁴End of period. ⁵Electric and other. ⁶Excludes apartment type machines. ⁷Excludes other than electric.

Sources: Domestic Refrigerators and Freezers (43-001), Domestic Washing Machines and Clothes Dryers (43-002), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Imports by Commodities (65-007), Statistics Canada.

Section 7 - Fuel, Power, Mining

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Table 1: Electric energy (million kilowatt hours)

Year and month	Net generation						Total available ²
	Hydraulic ¹	Thermal ¹	Total ¹	Utilities ²	Industries ²	Net exports ¹	
D	2437	2438	2439	2440	2441	2442	2443
1980	251,217	116,089	367,306	328,636	38,670	27,237	340,069
1981	363,164	114,460	377,624	339,266	38,358	33,849	343,775
1980 A	20,610	8,378	28,988	25,799	3,189	2,116	26,872
M	19,771	7,718	27,489	24,191	3,298	1,424	26,065
J	17,909	7,638	25,547	22,568	2,979	1,270	24,277
J	17,939	8,879	26,818	23,822	2,996	2,516	24,302
A	18,322	9,211	27,533	24,553	2,980	2,425	25,108
S	18,699	8,573	27,272	24,319	2,953	2,297	24,975
O	21,764	9,011	30,775	27,491	3,284	2,701	28,075
N	22,462	9,883	32,345	29,155	3,190	2,587	29,758
D	24,721	11,665	36,386	33,215	3,171	2,259	34,127
1981 J	24,544	12,153	36,697	33,331	3,366	2,155	34,542
F	22,366	10,299	32,665	29,562	3,103	2,956	29,709
M	24,353	10,399	34,752	31,192	3,560	3,512	31,284
A	21,741	8,579	30,320	26,961	3,359	2,611	27,709
M	20,897	8,317	29,214	25,775	3,439	2,390	26,823
J	19,466	8,192	27,658	24,455	3,203	2,074	25,583
J	19,695	8,847	28,542	25,434	3,108	2,852	25,690
A	19,821	8,989	28,810	25,956	2,854	3,244	25,566
S	19,966	8,628	28,594	25,616	2,978	2,792	25,802
O	22,271	9,607	31,878	28,652	3,226	3,080	28,798
N	23,270	9,896	33,166	30,030	3,136	3,175	29,990
D	24,773	11,315	36,088	33,064	3,024	3,112	32,976
1982 J	26,038	13,825	39,863	36,548	3,315	2,849	37,014
F	22,362	11,800	34,162	31,328	2,834	2,432	31,730
M	22,871	11,940	34,811	31,736	3,075	2,382	32,826

¹Less imports. ²Total net generation less net exports.

Note: Monthly data includes all producers of electric energy who generate 20 GW.h or more per year. Annual data represent full coverage of generating facilities that may include revisions not available on a monthly basis.

Sources: Electric Power Statistics (57-001), Electric Power Statistics, Volume II (57-202), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Electric energy available, by province (million kilowatt hours)

Year and month	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon and N.W.T.
D	2455	2456	2457	2458	2459	2460	2461	2462	2463	2464	2465	2466
1980	340,068	8,545	518	6,814	8,838	118,254	106,509	13,927	9,827	23,172	42,789	875
1981	343,774	8,626	514	6,761	8,788	120,514	106,716	13,495	9,898	24,410	43,180	872
1980 A	26,872	730	41	542	719	9,394	8,440	1,065	742	1,780	3,351	68
M	26,065	710	40	534	689	8,936	8,167	1,022	747	1,818	3,339	63
J	24,277	591	38	517	630	8,018	7,842	893	713	1,774	3,201	60
J	24,302	441	42	520	621	7,836	7,990	951	728	1,863	3,247	63
A	25,108	538	42	523	641	8,220	8,296	925	720	1,840	3,302	61
S	24,975	622	41	504	642	8,350	7,974	954	726	1,809	3,290	63
O	28,075	733	43	565	730	9,713	8,708	1,113	772	1,944	3,685	69
N	29,758	776	43	586	760	10,584	9,102	1,179	835	2,011	3,809	73
D	34,127	855	48	657	882	12,665	10,138	1,520	1,023	2,249	4,012	78
1981 J	34,542	847	48	680	898	12,962	10,472	1,463	991	2,123	3,968	90
F	29,709	714	41	586	771	10,612	9,090	1,289	864	1,944	3,726	72
M	31,284	753	43	627	811	11,303	9,635	1,210	850	2,050	3,924	78
A	27,709	686	41	576	738	9,737	8,527	1,042	776	1,932	3,585	69
M	26,823	659	41	532	684	9,240	8,396	996	768	1,911	3,531	65
J	25,583	642	39	508	618	8,505	8,303	934	716	1,871	3,386	61
J	25,690	639	42	522	630	8,507	8,530	968	749	2,002	3,040	61
A	25,566	648	45	500	677	8,671	8,372	967	758	2,032	2,833	63
S	25,802	655	43	487	657	8,694	8,243	955	753	1,973	3,273	69
O	28,798	740	44	540	717	9,911	8,948	1,093	834	2,078	3,817	76
N	29,989	793	43	578	777	10,602	9,089	1,155	845	2,133	3,893	81
D	32,976	848	46	625	811	11,742	9,870	1,423	991	2,361	4,170	89
1982 J	37,014	902	44	676	920	13,348	11,231	1,700	1,125	2,548	4,421	99
F	31,730	847	41	608	809	11,257	9,650	1,389	937	2,236	3,870	86
M	32,826	891	43	628	823	11,546	10,089	1,449	843	2,322	4,110	82

Note: Monthly data includes all producers of electric energy who generate 20 GW.h or more per year. Annual data represent full coverage of generating facilities that may include revisions not available on a monthly basis.

Sources: Electric Power Statistics (57-001), Statistics Canada, Electric Power Statistics, Volume II (57-202), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Coal and coke (thousand of metric tonnes)

Year and month	Coal production										Available for consumption	Coke production	
	Bitu- minous	Sub-bitu- minous	Lignite	Total	N.S.	N.B.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Imports			Exports
D	2479	2480	2481	2482	2483	2484	2485	2486	2487	2488	261404	2490	2491
1980	20,042	10,542	5,971	36,554	2,688	440	5,971	17,299	10,156	15,861	15,279	37,136	5,292
1981	21,567	11,283	6,797	39,647	2,541	522	6,797	18,080	11,707	14,218	15,695	38,173	4,657
1980 A	1,787	897	411	3,095	219	36	411	1,461	968	1,725	1,234	3,586	455
M	1,819	675	414	2,908	207	42	414	1,262	983	2,097	1,412	3,593	471
J	1,868	790	404	3,062	230	39	404	1,369	1,020	1,873	1,390	3,545	424
J	1,856	831	457	3,144	229	29	457	1,414	1,015	1,966	1,460	3,650	418
A	1,894	845	364	3,102	249	34	364	1,475	980	1,829	1,492	3,439	434
S	1,855	867	425	3,147	204	44	425	1,530	944	1,653	1,364	3,436	424
O	1,754	921	480	3,155	191	38	480	1,533	913	1,537	1,320	3,372	450
N	1,802	971	514	3,287	200	36	514	1,630	907	1,747	1,175	3,859	418
D	1,601	997	872	3,470	233	34	872	1,606	725	1,321	1,301	3,490	437
1981 J	1,725	993	648	3,366	249	38	648	1,571	860	10	1,079	2,297	448
F	1,858	852	589	3,299	293	44	589	1,487	886	11	1,377	1,933	418
M	2,120	969	586	3,675	239	41	586	1,692	1,117	122	1,543	2,254	465
A	1,850	994	630	3,474	281	35	630	1,574	954	1,202	829	3,847	460
M	1,549	850	580	2,979	256	42	580	1,335	766	1,042	1,476	2,545	446
J	1,762	847	539	3,148	253	46	539	1,381	929	726	1,565	2,311	399
J	1,707	717	447	2,871	245	46	447	1,181	952	2,314	1,271	3,914	453
A	1,647	769	478	2,894	30	47	478	1,207	1,132	1,530	1,149	3,275	297
S	1,602	1,069	476	3,147	19	45	476	1,613	994	1,846	1,375	3,619	304
O	1,702	1,032	536	3,270	116	41	536	1,519	1,058	2,026	1,408	3,888	303
N	1,927	1,046	572	3,545	294	52	572	1,659	968	1,766	1,230	4,081	288
D	2,118	1,145	716	3,979	266	45	716	1,861	1,091	1,623	1,393	4,209	376
1982 J	1,810	1,157	628	3,595	256	36	628	1,676	999	8	970	2,633	395
F	1,716	1,020	569	3,305	270	42	569	1,551	873	12	1,126	2,192	379
M	2,253	1,191	618	4,062	275	48	618	1,966	1,155	13	1,508	2,567	402

Note: Annual data may include revisions not available on a monthly basis.

Sources: Coal and Coke Statistics (45-002), monthly, Coal Mines (26-206), annual, Exports by Commodities (65-004), monthly, Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Supply and disposition of crude oil and natural gas¹

Year and month	Crude oil and equivalent ²					Natural gas							
	Net domestic production	Imports	Total supply	Deliveries to refineries	Exports to U.S.A.	Domestic net new production ³	Total supply of marketable gas	Sales				Exports	Imports
								Total	Residential	Commercial	Industrial		
	Thousand cubic metres					Million cubic metres							
	D	2505	2506	2507	2508	2509	2510	2511	2512	2513	2515	2514	2516	2517
1980	89,425.5	32,176.6	121,602.1	109,833.7	11,939.1	98,741.1	73,162.1	43,272.2	9,624.6	10,119.9	23,527.7	22,559.9	3.1
1981	80,328.7	29,524.9	109,853.6	101,081.7	9,462.3	97,833.1	67,946.6	42,896.3	9,805.4	11,751.5	21,339.5	21,582.8	2.8
1980 M	7,871.4	2,845.7	10,717.1	9,467.6	1,023.5	9,280.0	7,540.3	4,885.1	1,330.7	1,331.6	2,222.8	2,118.2	0.5
A	6,950.4	3,195.7	10,146.1	9,117.8	1,095.3	7,742.2	5,591.4	3,827.7	799.5	885.8	2,142.4	1,576.1	0.2
M	7,595.7	2,423.5	10,019.2	9,013.5	1,029.7	7,634.0	5,319.1	2,858.3	435.8	502.6	1,919.9	1,693.5	0.1
J	7,574.9	2,138.8	9,713.7	8,814.6	887.7	6,824.1	4,696.5	2,307.7	309.0	353.3	1,645.4	1,493.5	0.1
J	7,735.8	3,165.9	10,901.7	10,256.6	843.8	6,960.0	4,669.6	2,102.4	241.3	304.9	1,556.2	1,463.0	0.1
A	7,613.5	2,365.7	9,979.2	8,995.6	816.8	7,092.6	4,704.6	2,131.6	237.3	308.7	1,585.6	1,431.1	0.1
S	6,866.3	2,254.8	9,121.1	8,160.5	902.7	6,814.8	4,763.9	2,408.5	336.9	401.0	1,670.6	1,447.3	0.1
O	6,979.9	2,378.5	9,358.4	8,719.8	802.5	8,056.1	5,645.2	3,184.6	594.5	635.4	1,954.7	1,787.6	0.2
N	7,526.7	2,135.7	9,662.4	8,800.5	895.7	8,938.5	6,461.6	3,919.9	929.6	994.6	1,995.7	2,202.7	0.4
D	7,441.9	3,352.6	10,794.5	9,963.2	1,046.3	10,054.9	7,532.8	5,039.3	1,382.3	1,440.2	2,216.8	2,375.0	0.6
1981 J	7,422.5	2,955.5	10,378.0	9,323.9	918.7	9,720.7	6,848.9	5,463.1	1,631.7	1,614.8	2,216.6	2,313.9	0.5
F	6,691.2	1,965.7	8,656.9	8,171.1	893.5	8,834.0	6,278.2	4,758.0	1,385.7	2,012.4	1,359.9	2,022.8	0.4
M	6,818.1	2,344.4	9,162.5	8,327.3	883.1	8,887.1	6,294.3	4,475.6	1,141.6	2,152.4	1,181.6	1,934.6	0.3
A	6,823.7	3,453.9	10,277.6	9,411.4	676.6	8,027.9	5,403.3	3,686.7	827.6	890.4	1,968.7	1,560.8	0.2
M	6,614.9	2,047.8	8,662.7	7,943.3	632.6	7,309.0	4,996.1	2,992.6	574.6	602.0	1,816.0	1,468.0	0.2
J	6,306.8	2,720.8	9,027.6	8,463.2	583.3	7,031.2	4,752.7	2,445.2	345.8	372.8	1,726.6	1,550.7	0.1
J	6,739.6	2,408.6	9,148.2	8,615.7	654.5	7,187.1	4,689.3	2,175.4	272.6	297.1	1,605.7	1,513.2	—
A	6,734.3	3,147.2	9,881.5	9,096.6	726.6	6,944.0	4,578.8	2,072.2	252.0	282.5	1,537.7	1,518.9	—
S	6,454.7	1,883.0	8,337.7	7,657.0	793.4	7,084.6	4,751.5	2,428.4	366.7	422.3	1,639.4	1,572.9	—
O	5,922.9	2,132.2	8,055.1	7,332.2	831.8	8,294.5	5,836.3	3,410.7	694.0	697.1	2,019.7	1,924.5	0.2
N	6,533.2	1,865.4	8,398.6	7,685.2	870.2	8,636.4	6,266.8	3,987.1	947.4	941.8	2,097.9	1,930.3	0.3
D	7,266.8	2,600.4	9,867.2	9,054.8	997.8	9,876.6	7,250.4	5,001.3	1,365.7	1,465.9	2,169.7	2,272.2	0.6
1982 J	6,596.0	1,986.8	8,582.8	7,550.9	955.6	10,573.7	7,849.9	6,231.4	2,223.2	1,604.3	2,403.9	2,463.7	1.0
F	6,132.6	2,208.6	8,341.2	7,493.5	862.2	9,100.5	6,799.4	5,706.7	1,935.5	1,658.1	2,113.1	2,157.6	0.6

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding. Current figures in this table are preliminary and therefore subject to revision.

¹Supply and disposition for both Crude Oil and Natural Gas will not agree because of losses, inventory changes, pipeline fuel used etc.²Gross new production by field less field flared and waste.

Sources: Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas Production (26-006), Gas Utilities (55-002), Statistics Canada.

³Includes crude oil, condensate and pentanes

Table 5: Statistics of refined petroleum products (thousand cubic metres)

Year and month	Production of saleable products ¹										Net sales in Canada			
	Total refinery receipts ¹	Total, all products ²	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oil	Diesel fuel oil	Light fuel oil ³	Aviation fuel ⁴	Asphalt	Liquefied petroleum gases ⁵	Other products ⁶	Total all products	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oil	Diesel fuel oil
D	330501	2532	2533	2534	2535	2536	2537	2538	2539	2540	337115	333515	335015	334415
1980	109 802	112 255	38 493	18 006	14 904	17 969	5 089	3 325	2 664	11 802	100 598	38 475	15 118	14 977
1981	100 777	104 233	36 848	15 747	13 816	15 169	4 966	3 045	2 814	11 828	93 854	37 231	12 980	14 740
1980 A	9 048	8 514	2 762	1 541	1 169	1 240	402	177	198	1 025	7 615	2 929	1 275	1 091
M	8 980	8 959	2 889	1 411	1 335	1 168	496	265	232	1 162	7 824	3 261	1 099	1 353
J	8 840	9 240	2 979	1 282	1 478	1 259	477	436	249	1 078	7 911	3 245	1 249	1 302
J	10 235	10 032	3 427	1 423	1 384	1 476	544	466	259	1 054	8 169	3 651	969	1 309
A	8 925	9 740	3 402	1 324	1 348	1 438	488	464	225	1 050	8 121	3 515	1 124	1 304
S	8 292	7 871	2 956	973	1 156	1 083	431	396	187	688	8 148	3 484	1 155	1 394
O	8 744	8 982	3 268	1 391	1 159	1 340	434	315	184	892	8 730	3 464	1 217	1 475
N	8 776	9 557	3 351	1 565	1 179	1 743	329	231	243	916	8 199	2 984	1 303	1 272
D	9 957	9 982	3 515	1 751	1 101	1 880	324	119	225	1 068	9 569	3 339	1 505	1 252
1981 J	9 299	9 470	3 321	1 572	1 062	1 798	353	118	212	1 034	8 693	2 890	1 297	1 009
F	8 141	8 670	2 973	1 588	1 011	1 430	359	110	208	991	7 853	2 780	1 169	1 030
M	8 290	9 018	3 136	1 439	1 133	1 437	464	182	235	992	7 626	2 876	1 037	1 086
A	9 396	8 503	2 881	1 516	1 106	1 276	395	152	236	941	7 675	3 089	1 232	1 135
M	7 966	8 397	2 857	1 279	1 143	1 204	316	259	258	1 081	7 324	3 092	1 008	1 319
J	8 450	8 615	2 983	1 098	1 322	1 020	470	403	266	1 053	7 799	3 294	1 086	1 386
J	8 596	9 172	3 334	1 275	1 295	1 181	470	432	277	908	7 923	3 542	932	1 326
A	9 056	9 278	3 276	1 254	1 397	1 059	512	441	279	1 060	8 031	3 543	876	1 368
S	7 621	7 928	2 893	1 002	1 021	1 044	439	359	233	937	7 596	3 189	890	1 399
O	7 281	7 560	2 831	961	1 035	1 022	360	283	209	859	7 684	3 062	1 061	1 330
N	7 642	8 427	3 059	1 305	1 132	1 209	402	206	204	910	7 599	2 896	1 143	1 244
D	9 038	9 195	3 304	1 458	1 159	1 489	426	100	197	1 062	8 052	2 977	1 250	1 107
1982 J	7 524	8 219	3 093	1 245	1 006	1 313	294	96	215	956	7 545	2 586	1 113	873
F	7 521	7 331	2 661	1 076	845	1 253	301	115	196	884	7 639	2 586	1 126	1 057
M	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 370	2 673	945	1 112
Closing inventories														
Year and month	Light fuel oil ³	Aviation fuel ⁴	Asphalt	Liquefied petroleum gases ⁵	Other products ⁶	Total all products	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oil	Diesel fuel oil	Light fuel oil ³	Aviation fuel ⁴	Asphalt	Liquefied petroleum gases ⁵	Other products ⁶
D	2545	2546	335315	2548	2549	337106	333506	335006	334406	2554	2555	335306	2557	2558
1980	15 349	4 812	3 150	1 825	6 892	18 038	5 121	1 838	2 445	4 977	775	461	139	2 283
1981	12 633	4 688	2 870	1 737	6 976	17 998	5 177	2 041	2 442	4 606	779	478	160	2 314
1980 A	1 131	381	102	111	595	17 552	5 604	2 506	2 247	3 342	727	673	164	2 290
M	660	405	268	155	623	17 970	5 253	2 637	2 331	3 757	783	667	168	2 375
J	481	442	422	190	581	18 354	5 075	2 521	2 640	4 123	747	663	159	2 427
J	477	469	502	177	617	19 154	4 969	2 764	2 838	4 570	814	610	189	2 401
A	421	486	486	134	650	20 098	5 067	2 703	3 054	5 290	811	583	206	2 385
S	621	451	458	115	471	19 147	4 602	2 376	2 946	5 530	781	511	229	2 172
O	971	375	433	139	656	18 484	4 469	2 190	2 776	5 467	822	385	180	2 195
N	1 423	320	199	135	563	18 385	4 962	1 833	2 696	5 392	819	406	165	2 111
D	2 402	373	71	133	494	18 038	5 121	1 838	2 445	4 977	775	461	139	2 283
1981 J	2 387	325	50	139	595	17 692	5 530	1 759	2 455	4 196	773	530	120	2 329
F	1 793	350	61	121	550	17 486	5 751	1 790	2 416	3 708	770	575	134	2 343
M	1 439	387	73	117	610	18 123	6 073	2 020	2 433	3 668	829	684	155	2 261
A	1 052	385	90	120	573	18 091	5 932	2 078	2 459	3 683	813	745	169	2 212
M	614	369	232	132	558	18 345	5 761	2 080	2 439	3 992	735	764	192	2 382
J	420	433	423	160	597	18 439	5 474	2 016	2 536	4 262	749	706	199	2 498
J	328	458	455	179	704	18 912	5 269	2 222	2 756	4 733	741	658	209	2 324
A	461	478	470	187	647	19 374	5 065	2 461	2 938	5 081	767	579	234	2 249
S	579	445	412	145	537	18 980	4 929	2 301	2 692	5 298	729	500	252	2 280
O	844	351	339	150	547	17 874	4 693	2 089	2 447	5 090	731	430	207	2 188
N	1 087	350	213	125	542	17 708	4 789	2 119	2 424	4 802	740	422	180	2 233
D	1 629	357	54	162	516	17 998	5 177	2 041	2 442	4 606	779	478	160	2 314
1982 J	2 044	311	33	162	423	17 840	5 542	2 032	2 404	3 797	742	541	138	2 645
F	1 912	316	48	148	446	16 546	5 568	1 774	2 101	2 949	693	606	112	2 741
M	—	—	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Includes domestic and imported crude oil, condensate and pentanes plus received by Canadian refineries. ²Refinery production (from crude oil, condensate and pentanes plus, and commingled propane/butane mixes) plus other materials used. ³Includes stove oil, kerosene. ⁴Includes aviation gasoline and aviation turbo fuel. ⁵Includes propane and propane mixes and butane and butane mixes. ⁶Includes petro-chemical feed stocks, naphtha specialties, coke, lubricating oil and grease, still gas and other products.

Source: Refined Petroleum Products (45-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 6: Metals

Year and month	Copper					Lead						
	Total metal content		Refined copper		Nickel		Total metal content		Refined lead		Molybdenum	
	Production	Exports¹	Production	Exports²	Production	Exports³	Production	Exports⁴	Production	Exports	Production	Exports
	Thousand tonnes											
D	2587	2588	2589	2590	2591	2592	2593	2594	2595	2596	2608	2610
1980	709.7	634.0	505.4	358.9	188.1	147.7	280.0	273.6	162.2	126.6	12.3	14.7
1981	693.1	549.1	473.7	262.9	159.7	148.2	283.3	265.9	168.4	119.7	12.2	13.7
1980 A	63.5	52.3	43.7	22.4	17.1	13.7	21.6	21.0	14.6	9.8	1.2	1.2
M	58.2	40.8	42.9	21.5	18.7	11.6	33.2	20.2	14.5	11.4	1.2	1.5
J	66.0	63.5	37.4	25.5	16.5	14.9	13.5	20.8	9.7	10.4	1.0	1.3
J	56.2	70.3	42.5	36.1	11.7	12.2	28.7	15.8	8.2	6.3	0.8	1.5
A	56.9	53.6	40.7	32.5	15.3	8.3	18.6	21.6	14.7	12.2	1.3	1.5
S	58.7	38.6	40.0	26.1	14.1	12.9	16.9	18.1	14.0	11.8	1.0	0.8
O	50.3	72.1	45.1	42.3	15.1	9.2	33.9	27.9	18.0	13.9	1.2	1.2
N	64.4	46.6	38.7	26.9	16.6	12.5	23.6	17.2	15.9	10.1	0.8	1.0
D	53.4	58.2	42.3	21.9	14.5	8.5	26.0	20.6	13.1	7.8	0.9	0.8
1981 J	50.8	36.2	38.1	12.7	14.2	14.7	29.4	10.2	14.8	6.7	1.0	1.0
F	53.4	38.8	39.8	20.5	14.4	10.5	23.3	30.5	14.8	15.2	1.1	1.0
M	61.8	52.8	43.0	25.4	15.9	14.1	24.1	28.9	17.1	11.0	1.0	1.4
A	62.9	26.3	43.6	23.2	17.6	14.2	20.6	17.8	16.3	7.8	1.0	0.6
M	63.5	52.1	41.8	24.5	15.6	11.0	20.2	25.3	10.7	10.0	1.0	1.1
J	58.5	71.6	44.5	27.3	16.4	16.6	19.9	21.7	8.6	10.4	1.3	1.1
J	48.0	43.5	32.1	19.1	2.6	4.0	11.7	13.8	11.5	6.3	1.0	0.9
A	62.7	46.8	36.6	20.9	13.1	11.1	23.6	26.0	14.6	10.8	1.0	1.0
S	51.3	48.5	37.2	20.0	13.7	14.0	26.4	23.4	15.5	13.0	0.9	1.2
O	68.7	37.4	36.7	22.4	12.3	13.8	25.3	22.0	15.8	9.3	1.1	1.9
N	54.5	47.4	38.9	24.3	12.4	11.3	22.3	25.4	14.5	10.8	1.0	1.4
D	57.0	47.7	41.4	22.7	11.5	12.8	36.5	20.8	14.2	8.3	1.0	1.0
1982 J	44.2	36.9	37.9	20.7	14.4	8.9	22.6	23.4	13.7	8.3	0.7	1.8
F	49.6	46.8	40.8	30.2	13.9	16.2	17.4	15.2	15.4	11.1	0.7	1.6
M	58.0	62.9	34.7	28.5	18.5	18.1	25.6	22.6	17.9	16.8	0.7	1.9
Year and month	Zinc				Aluminum and bauxite ore imports	Iron ore		Gold		Silver		Uranium production
	Total metal content		Refined zinc			Producers' shipments in tonnes	Production	Mint gold purchases	Production	Exports	Thousand kilograms	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports								
	Thousand tonnes											
D	2597	2598	2599	2600	2601	2602	2603	2604	2605	2606	2609	
1980	920.4	903.5	591.5	472.1	4 488.3	50 224	48 988	—	1 129 429	1 278 602	6 481.3	
1981	1 003.4	969.8	618.5	453.5	3 722.8	49 696	47 060	—	1 070 768	1 461 397	7 526.0	
1980 A	83.8	68.4	52.0	41.5	396.5	4 322	4 228	—	95 894	107 805	619	
M	76.5	61.1	48.6	30.3	440.6	5 623	4 167	—	106 988	107 400	495	
J	57.4	52.2	44.1	32.8	373.0	5 182	4 088	—	86 816	133 745	565	
J	67.8	67.0	47.6	28.9	491.6	5 727	4 293	—	86 558	122 485	396	
A	76.3	67.0	49.6	36.4	567.9	5 230	3 615	—	83 644	103 108	382	
S	68.8	59.5	48.5	42.4	400.3	4 156	4 197	—	76 955	74 400	480	
O	95.8	140.7	51.1	53.0	600.0	4 869	4 135	—	81 259	121 646	419	
N	96.4	87.8	48.0	41.3	334.7	4 419	4 205	—	98 785	69 610	1 060	
D	79.0	65.7	52.9	39.4	362.9	4 194	4 231	—	112 864	85 846	565	
1981 J	67.2	82.7	51.3	35.0	38.8	2 699	3 532	—	84 906	100 278	314	
F	64.2	72.8	47.1	53.9	219.8	1 764	3 817	—	91 535	156 668	624	
M	77.5	76.4	58.3	43.1	166.6	1 944	4 470	—	82 818	113 839	478	
A	81.2	72.0	56.2	32.3	345.4	4 335	3 857	—	78 929	88 894	422	
M	91.1	67.9	48.8	39.9	452.6	6 057	3 801	—	119 280	98 629	540	
J	83.7	87.6	48.7	35.5	286.1	5 451	3 646	—	79 655	123 605	573	
J	83.1	90.3	47.9	37.7	467.5	5 239	2 944	—	59 581	114 741	727	
A	106.0	82.9	51.4	38.3	296.3	5 098	4 391	—	111 660	158 690	586	
S	94.0	101.0	51.4	40.7	352.7	4 415	3 757	—	81 496	129 639	885	
O	82.5	73.1	53.9	33.4	131.0	4 979	4 407	—	95 723	106 281	788	
N	84.8	108.5	51.8	34.7	531.3	3 659	4 262	—	87 901	144 662	651	
D	88.1	54.6	51.7	29.1	434.8	4 058	4 162	—	97 280	125 471	938	
1982 J	99.2	48.8	52.2	38.4	126.9	1 745	4 004	—	100 382	125 596	375	
F	79.3	87.5	44.2	40.3	235.1	1 645	4 222	—	68 833	119 002	526	
M	106.6	56.7	49.5	38.8	123.6	1 247	4 787	—	121 596	129 266	741	

¹Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods and strips. ²Includes ingots, bars and billets. ³Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. ⁴Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

Sources: Energy, Mines and Resources; Imports by Commodities (65-007), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 7: Non-metallic minerals (thousand tonnes)

Year and month	Asbestos		Gypsum	Cement		Lime	Salt		Potash
	Producers' shipments	Exports	Producers' shipments	Production	Producers' shipments	Producers' shipments	Producers' shipments ¹	Imports	Production
D	2627	2628	2629	2630	2631	2632	2626	2634	2607
1980	1 291	1 217.6	7 285	10 349	9 731	2 219.9	7 226.6	1 151.1	7 225.3
1981	1 120	1 062.1	7 308	9 576	9 656	2 555.5	7 321.9	1 254.9	6 616.9
1980 M	89.3	84.9	644	1 004	1 072	183.4	493.3	93.5	449.7
J	125.3	112.2	571	1 074	1 080	174.1	571.6	75.2	618.9
J	83.7	83.5	660	1 138	1 101	174.7	643.4	151.9	626.3
A	135.8	118.3	524	1 070	1 149	167.3	466.4	152.8	639.9
S	137.0	116.7	624	1 051	1 134	174.8	588.1	75.1	632.0
O	114.6	113.8	796	1 168	1 279	187.2	634.7	151.5	605.3
N	110.4	110.3	659	927	289	181.0	713.2	108.4	633.4
D	108.4	93.7	555	611	545	192.0	830.6	55.6	694.7
1981 J	67.4	76.2	438	300	279	214.5	901.1	70.0	503.0
F	90.3	82.1	355	338	350	217.2	821.2	3.0	577.0
M	107.9	98.8	576	471	484	243.4	519.5	23.9	647.7
A	87.2	81.5	596	736	707	223.0	479.2	289.8	630.2
M	91.9	82.6	784	915	905	224.5	432.8	117.4	492.7
J	99.6	90.4	798	995	1 051	233.7	403.4	120.8	738.1
J	67.3	71.8	724	1 090	1 089	214.9	487.8	56.5	511.9
A	102.7	101.0	705	1 113	1 147	160.1	535.2	213.6	638.7
S	111.9	113.0	656	864	1 093	200.2	689.7	109.3	414.9
O	103.0	77.9	706	1 066	1 003	220.9	756.5	92.7	404.5
N	90.4	94.8	504	912	861	200.0	618.4	73.8	535.8
D	100.9	92.2	467	777	687	202.7	677.5	84.1	522.3
1982 J	60.0	59.6	304	297	242	210.6	905.8	29.1	528.2
F	74.8	81.3	294	334	344	202.2	992.9	125.6	509.1
M	64.6	69.0	332	435	454	238.9	606.6	34.8	556.1
A	—	—	—	648	629	—	—	—	—

¹Total salt and salt content of brine.

Sources: Energy, Mines and Resources; Cement (44-001), Imports by Commodities (65-007), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Statistics Canada.

Section 8 - Construction

- 90 1. Building Permits, by Type
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Table 1: Building permits, by type (million dollars)

Year and month	Non-residential							Non-residential						
	Canada total ¹	Total	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and government	Residential	Canada, 55 municipalities only ²	Canada total ¹	Total	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and government	Residential	Canada, 55 municipalities only ²
D	2671	2683	2672	2673	2674	2675	2676	2677	4898	2678	2679	2680	2681	2682
1980	15,452.1	7,984.2	1,911.4	4,321.5	1,751.3	7,467.9	5,713.8	4	6	6	6	6	6	5
1981	18,735.5	8,920.9	1,731.2	5,229.8	1,959.8	9,814.6	7,948.7							
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
1980 A	1,198.7	540.0	124.9	280.6	134.5	658.7	391.9	1,079.9	561.1	117.7	307.6	135.8	518.8	389.4
M	1,276.1	640.1	157.0	364.8	118.3	636.0	386.9	1,008.6	584.3	134.9	336.4	113.0	424.4	347.0
J	1,439.1	676.6	160.0	388.5	128.1	762.5	557.2	1,130.4	570.7	136.0	334.6	100.1	559.6	518.8
J	1,372.5	705.7	208.4	366.9	130.5	666.8	467.9	1,212.1	628.3	161.1	350.7	116.5	583.7	471.5
A	1,360.6	614.4	131.8	339.3	143.4	746.2	527.8	1,138.9	511.0	106.1	289.7	115.2	627.9	461.0
S	1,553.8	762.7	142.9	443.6	176.2	791.0	550.2	1,396.2	671.5	126.1	392.5	153.0	724.7	504.6
O	1,660.6	824.5	228.2	463.2	133.0	836.2	571.2	1,488.4	740.1	198.0	421.4	120.7	748.3	511.8
N	1,418.5	747.3	124.4	438.6	184.2	671.2	590.1	1,429.8	691.2	130.4	389.6	171.2	738.6	573.9
D	1,470.9	947.5	359.9	443.1	144.4	523.4	470.2	1,677.1	909.3	376.2	412.8	120.4	767.8	456.2
1981 J	750.9	377.4	86.8	214.6	76.0	373.5	361.7	1,466.2	663.7	154.4	391.9	117.3	802.5	542.5
F	994.8	508.3	78.5	336.2	93.5	486.5	490.2	1,576.8	697.9	140.1	431.9	125.9	878.9	651.9
M	1,500.7	597.8	148.2	277.1	172.5	902.8	466.3	1,571.0	650.6	169.6	309.3	171.7	920.4	459.1
A	1,877.3	723.9	170.4	427.5	125.9	1,153.4	740.5	1,732.8	767.5	160.5	474.0	133.1	965.2	772.5
M	1,863.8	709.5	147.0	428.2	134.3	1,154.4	612.5	1,519.5	676.6	129.4	406.9	140.4	842.9	551.2
J	1,953.5	860.4	157.9	551.8	150.8	1,093.1	733.5	1,604.2	741.1	136.6	473.1	131.4	863.2	652.4
J	1,799.9	898.7	195.9	487.8	214.9	901.3	772.3	1,696.0	824.7	150.3	465.8	208.6	871.3	771.3
A	1,584.8	826.2	188.0	447.0	191.2	758.6	644.6	1,420.4	722.8	153.2	400.3	169.3	697.6	580.0
S	1,354.2	717.6	163.6	407.0	147.0	636.6	547.3	1,301.1	656.6	147.3	370.4	138.8	644.5	492.7
O	1,357.7	734.5	138.0	447.7	148.8	623.2	640.4	1,279.6	686.6	122.2	415.2	149.2	593.1	582.6
N	1,702.5	1,026.9	129.5	613.4	284.0	675.6	949.1	1,691.4	961.4	136.7	546.0	278.7	730.0	931.3
D	1,995.3	939.8	127.3	591.5	221.1	1,055.4	990.2	1,876.5	871.4	130.9	545.1	195.4	1,005.1	997.4
1982 J	760.8	416.4	57.7	241.4	117.3	344.5	350.9	1,382.3	727.8	103.3	439.7	184.8	654.5	451.2
F	830.3	543.6	73.8	398.0	71.9	286.7	460.6	1,237.5	734.2	133.1	503.7	97.4	503.3	542.9
M	1,232.8	789.4	144.5	460.7	184.2	443.3	625.5	1,385.1	901.6	170.4	539.3	191.9	483.5	596.5

¹In 1979, approximately 2,000 municipalities are being surveyed.

²This is an historical series with data available back to 1920. Consistent coverage and volume have been maintained so historical comparisons are possible.

Source: Building Permits (64-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Building permits, by province¹ (million dollars)

Year and month	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	2695	2696	2697	2698	2699	2700	2701	2702	2703	2704	2705	2706	2707
1980	15,452.1	142.7	45.8	328.2	201.6	2,513.0	4,404.9	267.3	545.6	4,015.0	2,951.0	31.4	5.7
1981	18,735.5	147.7	43.3	376.5	224.3	2,863.7	5,429.6	340.8	574.8	5,130.9	3,555.8	36.5	11.4
1980 A	1,198.7	10.7	5.3	22.3	26.5	203.2	372.6	22.5	31.8	254.5	246.2	2.9	0.1
M	1,276.1	15.4	4.4	26.1	21.9	201.7	432.8	17.3	29.6	299.6	222.6	4.4	0.4
J	1,439.1	14.3	5.2	29.7	16.0	190.3	429.5	51.3	57.1	379.9	260.4	5.3	0.0
J	1,372.5	18.0	4.0	31.6	23.0	176.2	414.0	25.6	37.4	376.6	261.0	2.8	2.3
A	1,360.6	13.6	5.5	26.0	19.7	229.4	350.0	26.3	45.8	352.4	290.7	1.1	0.1
S	1,553.8	10.0	3.9	39.6	16.7	278.0	435.9	36.0	41.5	343.2	346.9	2.0	0.1
O	1,660.6	12.6	3.9	38.8	14.6	376.6	504.5	21.3	56.6	362.2	257.3	10.2	2.0
N	1,418.5	13.3	4.8	22.4	23.1	254.5	416.4	18.4	78.7	355.0	230.8	1.2	—
D	1,470.9	15.7	0.9	38.8	19.4	206.2	366.8	18.1	60.3	539.9	204.2	0.6	0.1
1981 J	750.9	4.8	1.5	12.9	5.2	148.4	229.7	11.3	25.5	190.2	120.5	0.7	0.3
F	994.8	9.6	5.7	11.4	6.2	135.0	215.5	14.2	45.9	395.8	155.4	0.1	—
M	1,500.7	8.9	3.8	23.9	34.7	270.6	458.2	28.0	45.1	288.4	337.9	1.1	—
A	1,877.3	10.5	3.4	45.8	19.4	354.0	559.4	40.4	73.7	535.2	233.8	1.6	—
M	1,863.8	9.2	3.8	35.3	21.1	257.9	676.0	31.1	51.2	393.8	376.2	2.8	5.5
J	1,953.5	16.0	4.7	36.1	27.9	237.8	589.7	55.5	68.8	438.6	477.2	0.8	0.3
J	1,799.9	11.0	5.7	48.1	13.2	173.2	541.1	33.9	52.2	497.8	417.5	3.9	2.3
A	1,584.8	10.6	3.5	36.2	14.3	232.3	399.2	34.4	28.2	398.7	409.1	16.4	2.1
S	1,354.2	8.5	3.3	35.1	11.1	178.8	425.2	38.7	44.6	314.2	289.2	5.2	0.3
O	1,357.7	5.7	3.0	24.2	29.9	237.8	393.7	24.5	40.6	401.7	194.2	2.1	0.2
N	1,702.5	7.9	0.8	22.6	22.0	235.8	526.6	11.6	34.8	575.4	262.9	1.7	0.2
D	1,995.3	45.1	4.1	44.9	19.2	402.1	415.3	17.1	64.4	701.1	281.8	—	0.1
1982 J	760.8	6.3	0.5	40.6	2.2	92.6	196.6	7.8	25.8	164.0	223.9	0.4	0.3
F	830.3	1.9	0.9	12.2	7.8	65.9	250.0	18.1	11.5	313.9	144.5	3.5	0.2
M	1,232.8	1.3	0.4	18.3	11.3	168.9	263.1	10.7	55.6	442.8	258.0	2.4	—

¹In 1979, approximately 2,000 municipalities are being surveyed.

Source: Building Permits (64-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Dwelling units¹ started, all areas

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Canada seasonally adjusted at annual rates (thousands)
D	2717	2718	2719	2720	2721	2722	2723	2724	2725	2726	2727	4945
1980	158,601	3,848	475	3,895	2,646	29,186	40,127	2,597	6,250	32,031	37,546	...
1981	177,973	3,210	203	3,715	2,188	29,645	50,161	2,824	5,972	38,470	41,585	...
1979 2	54,910	1,090	262	1,324	2,158	14,035	14,993	1,842	2,603	9,810	6,793	195.0
3	54,607	956	347	1,392	1,657	10,695	17,386	1,897	3,078	9,406	7,793	188.0
4	55,508	650	229	1,164	943	11,521	17,541	776	3,629	10,732	8,323	202.0
1980 1	27,112	363	93	729	72	3,702	7,230	228	1,178	5,742	7,775	172.0
2	39,825	1,251	84	646	967	8,504	10,156	784	1,567	7,073	8,793	142.0
3	45,800	1,654	173	1,122	1,079	8,511	10,740	922	1,738	10,185	9,676	158.0
4	45,864	580	125	1,398	528	8,469	12,001	663	1,767	9,031	11,302	168.0
1981 1	28,416	363	29	565	371	3,889	5,106	579	1,259	6,652	9,603	190.0
2	60,276	986	119	988	992	12,475	17,636	1,310	2,059	11,840	11,871	216.0
3	50,781	1,210	41	1,176	438	7,674	15,464	641	1,135	10,575	12,427	179.0
4	38,500	651	14	986	387	5,607	11,955	294	1,519	9,403	7,684	134.0
1982 1	30,328	515	9	566	139	3,870	8,755	171	1,924	6,467	7,912	177.0

Table 4: Dwelling units¹ completed, all areas

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Canada seasonally adjusted at annual rates (thousands)
D	2739	2740	2741	2742	2743	2744	2745	2746	2747	2748	2749	4946
1980	176,168	2,986	692	4,512	3,258	33,560	54,021	4,503	7,763	34,717	30,156	...
1981	174,996	3,936	320	4,374	2,477	30,691	45,557	4,515	8,085	34,755	40,286	...
1979 2	50,399	677	117	908	717	10,195	16,406	1,949	2,860	10,080	6,490	217.0
3	62,026	461	421	2,292	1,648	13,071	21,157	1,381	2,877	11,603	7,115	224.0
4	63,540	879	301	1,396	1,802	11,949	23,130	2,460	2,997	11,397	7,229	227.0
1980 1	43,425	786	184	1,349	595	8,189	13,964	1,648	1,669	9,246	5,795	203.0
2	41,864	879	170	1,431	654	7,691	13,421	971	2,117	8,010	6,520	181.0
3	46,570	628	137	831	931	10,019	13,911	1,128	1,875	8,473	8,637	168.0
4	44,309	693	201	901	1,078	7,661	12,725	756	2,102	8,988	9,204	159.0
1981 1	38,128	1,280	129	1,094	717	5,703	8,433	1,231	1,817	7,356	10,368	178.0
2	40,363	619	47	1,205	389	7,437	10,910	932	1,514	7,764	9,546	178.0
3	49,766	1,067	98	875	547	10,798	12,809	1,126	2,775	10,499	9,172	179.0
4	46,739	970	46	1,200	824	6,753	13,405	1,226	1,979	9,136	11,200	168.0
1982 1	29,932	504	14	759	368	3,756	8,843	312	1,044	6,798	7,534	140.0

Table 5: Dwelling units¹ under construction, all areas

End of period or quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Canada seasonally adjusted at annual rates (thousands)
D	2761	2762	2763	2764	2765	2766	2767	2768	2769	2770	2771	4947
1980	105,780	3,736	179	2,762	1,318	14,639	31,187	2,694	6,022	20,378	22,865	...
1981	102,829	2,966	48	2,052	978	12,815	34,071	764	3,864	22,960	22,311	...
1979 2	146,975	2,595	554	4,808	2,798	23,731	55,137	6,581	7,977	28,805	13,989	144.3
3	138,392	3,081	477	3,867	2,802	21,066	50,821	6,998	8,099	26,526	14,655	137.1
4	128,601	2,850	403	3,634	1,951	20,413	44,851	4,992	8,640	25,454	15,413	128.2
1980 1	110,428	2,422	311	2,947	1,427	15,383	38,085	3,543	7,985	21,271	17,054	113.9
2	105,810	2,792	225	1,977	1,739	16,042	34,843	3,288	6,567	19,037	19,300	103.7
3	103,840	3,856	261	2,267	1,870	13,951	31,847	2,788	6,392	20,411	20,197	103.1
4	105,780	3,736	179	2,762	1,318	14,639	31,187	2,694	6,022	20,378	22,865	105.6
1981 1	93,590	2,789	79	2,231	967	12,791	26,414	2,039	5,441	19,658	21,181	96.4
2	111,697	3,149	140	1,975	1,531	17,220	32,794	2,213	5,940	23,499	23,236	109.3
3	111,251	3,283	80	2,265	1,420	13,957	35,643	1,694	4,331	22,531	26,047	110.6
4	102,829	2,966	48	2,052	978	12,815	34,071	764	3,864	22,960	22,311	—
1982 1	101,136	2,944	41	1,812	666	12,657	33,650	622	4,722	22,795	21,227	—

¹A dwelling unit is defined as a structurally separate set of living quarters having its own entrance from outside of the building, or from a common passage inside. These data are the result of a nation-wide survey, for which the field work is carried out by the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All metropolitan areas and urban centres with a population of 10,000 or more, along with certain other areas of high building activity, are enumerated completely each month. The remainder of the country is covered on a sample basis quarterly.

Source: Housing Starts and Completions (64-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 6: Dwelling units' started, centres 10,000 and over

Year and month	Canada	Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Metropolitan areas				Canada seasonally adjusted at annual rates (thousands)
									Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	
D	2783	2784	2785	2786	2787	2788	2789	2790	2791	2792	2793	2794	4900
1980	125,013	4,709	23,064	35,432	1,723	4,018	25,730	30,337	12,433	20,204	1,668	16,780	...
1981	142,441	4,159	23,121	45,399	2,191	4,407	33,172	29,992	14,289	24,664	2,086	14,870	...
1980 M	9,777	433	1,972	2,532	336	456	1,904	2,144	1,113	1,538	331	1,122	98
J	11,406	414	2,613	3,627	85	183	1,970	2,514	1,266	2,498	74	1,356	117
J	11,117	677	1,736	3,385	149	314	2,788	2,068	923	2,096	141	934	123
A	10,964	493	1,941	2,243	139	608	2,399	3,141	1,059	1,169	131	1,839	115
S	11,852	428	2,514	3,259	182	322	2,953	2,194	1,199	1,825	182	1,256	129
O	14,224	388	2,238	5,155	148	425	2,359	3,511	1,407	3,413	140	2,194	142
N	12,809	654	2,497	3,230	260	414	2,812	2,942	1,304	1,882	254	1,641	133
D	10,302	375	2,350	2,703	57	317	2,251	2,249	1,446	1,742	56	1,362	127
1981 J	8,194	194	1,094	1,854	70	361	2,193	2,428	707	1,183	70	1,492	132
F	6,603	242	1,005	1,071	193	174	1,454	2,464	770	656	189	1,435	147
M	7,741	134	1,215	1,856	117	317	1,767	2,335	792	1,273	117	970	151
A	14,854	337	3,016	5,404	315	613	3,017	2,152	1,701	3,810	305	632	189
M	16,985	470	3,865	5,010	375	531	3,873	2,861	2,502	2,550	363	1,385	173
J	16,470	367	2,719	5,639	325	528	3,311	3,581	1,810	3,359	300	1,841	167
J	13,161	533	2,117	4,859	312	199	2,876	2,265	981	2,776	302	1,191	149
A	13,256	580	1,571	4,463	128	297	2,672	3,545	1,086	2,642	128	1,446	141
S	13,272	357	1,995	4,496	123	166	3,373	2,762	1,449	3,074	99	1,675	145
O	8,271	334	1,346	2,177	74	308	2,290	1,742	900	1,017	66	1,087	82
N	9,535	354	1,445	2,508	153	502	2,736	1,837	997	1,026	147	1,071	98
D	14,099	257	1,733	6,062	6	411	3,610	2,020	594	1,298	—	645	156
1982 J	10,484	326	1,131	3,198	41	1,102	2,204	2,482	624	968	41	991	133
F	8,444	190	1,280	2,297	41	323	1,437	2,876	905	1,392	19	1,650	170
M	7,461	146	1,190	2,746	74	289	1,237	1,779	845	1,924	69	1,252	141
A	9,061	279	1,204	2,154	399	744	2,430	1,851	779	1,565	334	1,458	116

Table 7: Dwelling units' completed, centres 10,000 and over

Year and month	Canada	Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Metropolitan areas				Canada seasonally adjusted at annual rates (thousands)
									Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	
D	2807	2808	2809	2810	2811	2812	2813	2814	2815	2816	2817	2818	4901
1980	140,996	5,143	26,826	47,803	3,697	5,855	27,293	24,379	13,838	26,602	3,513	14,152	...
1981	137,955	4,777	24,554	42,010	3,477	5,963	29,460	27,714	14,278	23,054	3,211	13,117	...
1980 M	12,231	651	1,875	4,732	155	364	2,877	1,577	904	2,820	149	939	154
J	11,042	467	2,559	3,175	289	828	1,628	2,096	1,395	1,530	256	1,437	129
J	13,164	207	3,556	3,743	429	311	2,665	2,253	2,019	1,773	424	1,307	140
A	12,428	351	2,614	3,950	433	569	2,291	2,220	1,448	2,265	413	1,337	127
S	11,250	372	1,845	3,851	104	619	1,734	2,725	819	1,305	103	1,721	128
O	12,419	344	1,969	5,276	225	563	1,804	2,238	816	3,243	209	1,271	129
N	12,042	370	2,126	3,164	267	554	2,760	2,801	797	1,503	265	1,320	126
D	10,555	537	1,974	2,895	91	584	2,430	2,044	791	1,504	83	1,020	129
1981 J	11,131	538	1,438	3,522	348	456	2,089	2,740	752	2,406	239	1,480	142
F	8,706	368	1,271	2,316	331	530	1,836	2,054	762	1,425	325	749	131
M	9,312	484	1,578	2,151	286	193	2,314	2,306	808	1,258	281	1,031	143
A	9,833	352	1,532	3,370	276	321	1,684	2,298	947	1,865	268	1,410	139
M	10,349	273	2,175	3,680	185	249	1,972	1,815	1,477	2,747	170	940	130
J	13,056	550	3,229	3,396	203	537	2,769	2,372	1,865	1,858	196	1,101	154
J	13,520	344	3,550	3,295	258	910	2,417	2,746	2,205	1,638	257	1,309	142
A	13,063	429	2,511	4,308	224	911	2,433	2,247	1,369	2,189	222	1,099	134
S	13,050	265	2,219	3,961	419	440	4,025	1,721	1,330	2,174	379	1,106	147
O	12,569	406	1,928	3,443	428	551	3,360	2,453	1,289	1,811	421	965	130
N	12,296	335	1,739	4,889	472	422	2,155	2,284	924	3,197	453	992	129
D	11,070	433	1,384	3,679	47	443	2,406	2,678	550	486	—	935	137
1982 J	8,299	213	943	2,651	133	233	2,274	1,852	584	1,607	100	723	106
F	7,898	268	794	2,339	6	117	1,765	2,609	503	1,722	1	1,488	121
M	8,508	305	1,118	3,241	136	220	1,463	2,025	465	1,939	77	964	131
A	7,161	339	770	2,133	51	121	1,731	2,016	430	1,209	46	1,126	97

Note: Data are based on 1971 Census area definitions.
See footnote and source in Table 5.

Table 8: Dwelling units¹ under construction, centres 10,000 and over

End of period	Canada	Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Metropolitan areas				Canada seasonally adjusted at annual rates (thousands)
									Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	
D	4903	4904	4905	4908	4911	4914	4915	4916	4906	4909	4912	4917	4902
1980 D	84,195	3,567	11,476	28,544	1,981	3,839	17,676	17,112	6,682	17,861	1,764	8,861	...
1981 D	85,515	2,836	10,290	31,304	589	2,237	20,547	17,712	4,969	9,776	104	6,946	...
1980 M	85,684	2,792	13,005	30,678	3,055	5,345	15,780	15,029	6,882	16,364	2,752	7,669	87
J	85,877	2,739	13,020	31,151	2,851	4,679	15,992	15,445	6,754	17,332	2,570	7,586	85
J	83,571	3,213	10,963	30,838	2,571	4,647	16,104	15,235	5,444	17,654	2,287	7,212	83
A	81,576	3,354	10,172	29,116	2,036	4,685	16,065	16,148	7,992	16,556	1,807	7,712	82
S	81,951	3,403	10,578	28,671	2,100	4,388	17,255	15,556	6,964	17,076	1,872	7,189	82
O	83,706	3,446	10,806	28,515	2,022	4,251	17,801	16,865	5,548	17,245	1,802	8,153	83
N	84,305	3,728	11,133	28,591	2,015	4,108	17,853	16,877	6,050	17,623	1,791	8,466	83
D	84,195	3,567	11,476	28,544	1,981	3,839	17,676	17,112	6,682	17,861	1,764	8,861	80
1981 J	80,780	3,222	11,085	26,485	1,701	3,740	17,775	16,772	6,633	16,508	1,593	8,876	80
F	77,682	3,095	10,832	25,198	1,563	3,366	17,391	16,237	6,633	15,729	1,457	9,561	80
M	76,163	2,745	10,500	24,949	1,393	3,489	16,839	16,248	6,651	15,792	1,292	9,496	79
A	80,960	2,730	12,209	26,683	1,332	3,752	18,167	16,087	7,630	17,746	1,229	8,715	83
M	87,776	2,854	13,883	28,302	1,522	4,034	20,063	17,118	8,642	17,543	1,422	9,159	89
J	90,466	2,656	13,352	30,216	1,644	4,009	20,433	18,156	8,576	18,960	1,526	9,826	90
J	89,470	2,836	11,910	31,884	1,698	3,337	20,164	17,641	7,341	20,091	1,571	9,706	88
A	89,716	2,979	10,947	32,159	1,602	2,719	20,433	18,877	7,052	20,535	1,477	9,997	90
S	89,730	3,067	10,701	32,671	1,299	2,441	19,697	19,854	7,167	21,430	1,190	6,634	90
O	85,002	2,994	10,107	31,372	950	2,189	18,512	18,878	6,773	20,637	840	10,621	84
N	82,289	3,011	9,821	28,972	630	2,270	19,169	18,416	6,842	18,466	533	10,686	81
D	85,515	2,836	10,290	31,304	589	2,237	20,547	17,712	4,969	9,776	104	6,946	83
1982 J	88,837	3,070	10,522	32,187	527	3,210	20,680	18,641	6,892	18,575	432	10,651	—
F	89,003	3,000	11,000	32,105	562	3,416	20,351	18,569	7,290	18,230	450	10,464	—
M	88,026	2,844	11,053	31,603	500	3,485	20,359	18,182	7,427	18,209	442	10,754	—
A	89,443	2,775	11,480	31,591	831	3,951	20,902	17,913	7,772	18,562	730	11,031	—

See footnote and source in Table 5.

Table 9: Mortgage loans approvals¹

Year and month	New housing												Conventional lenders		
	Under National Housing Act²						Total N.H.A. and conventional	Dwelling units							
				Conventional lenders		National Housing Act					Conventional	Total	Existing resi- dential	Other	
	C.M.H.C.	Other approved lenders³	Total	Life insurance companies	Trust, loan and other companies³	Total		C.M.H.C.	Other N.H.A.	Total					
	Million dollars							Number					Million dollars		
D	2643	2644	2645	2646	2647	2648	2649	2650	2651	2652	2653	2654	2655	2656	
1980	—	113	114	555	2,618	3,173	3,287	437	26,986	27,423	55,924	83,347	5,405	2,348	
1981	—	155	155	452	2,211	2,663	2,818	342	34,024	34,366	42,597	76,963	3,419	1,577	
1980 M	—	2	2	70	229	299	301	—	1,273	1,273	5,781	7,054	390	219	
A	—	3	3	45	160	205	208	5	1,424	1,429	3,525	4,954	243	120	
M	—	5	5	12	157	169	174	1	1,320	1,321	3,432	4,753	213	87	
J	—	7	7	21	247	268	275	—	2,270	2,270	4,686	6,956	561	244	
J	—	8	8	62	231	293	301	66	1,153	1,219	5,356	6,575	720	299	
A	—	11	11	56	250	306	317	80	2,654	2,734	5,404	8,138	820	314	
S	—	13	13	60	297	357	370	—	2,521	2,521	5,925	8,446	672	288	
O	—	17	17	41	292	333	350	9	3,414	3,423	5,483	8,906	503	258	
N	—	19	20	59	253	312	332	126	2,232	2,358	5,159	7,517	367	143	
D	—	27	27	45	224	269	296	149	7,626	7,775	4,340	12,115	350	160	
1981 J	—	1	1	24	166	190	191	—	641	641	2,612	3,253	192	147	
F	—	2	2	48	187	235	237	2	1,821	1,823	3,584	5,407	301	93	
M	—	4	4	59	249	308	312	1	1,242	1,243	4,808	6,051	438	166	
A	—	5	5	77	286	363	368	1	1,253	1,254	5,729	6,983	480	247	
M	—	6	6	43	337	380	386	—	1,318	1,318	5,788	7,106	459	194	
J	—	9	9	40	265	305	314	9	2,784	2,793	5,173	7,966	288	148	
J	—	12	12	23	211	234	246	9	3,189	3,198	4,036	7,234	249	119	
A	—	15	15	24	131	155	170	31	2,324	2,355	2,535	4,890	183	66	
S	—	19	19	24	148	172	191	13	4,371	4,384	2,510	6,894	133	105	
O	—	21	21	12	81	93	114	6	2,022	2,028	1,412	3,440	133	87	
N	—	27	27	25	66	91	118	123	5,736	5,859	1,541	7,400	182	79	
D	—	34	34	53	84	137	171	147	7,323	7,470	2,869	10,339	381	126	
1982 J	—	—	—	28	116	144	144	—	206	206	2,627	2,833	451	131	
F	—	1	1	36	124	160	161	1	1,259	1,260	2,572	3,832	426	147	

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding differences.

¹Data are on a gross basis i.e. they do not take account of cancellations or alterations of loans after initial approval. ²Agency loans (loans made by other lending institutions on behalf of C.M.H.C.) are included under C.M.H.C. ³Includes fraternal and mutual benefit societies, Quebec savings banks and, since May 1967, chartered banks. ⁴Includes new and existing commercial structures and farm property.

Source: Canadian Housing Statistics, Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation.

Table 10: Domestic shipments of building materials by Canadian manufacturers

Year and month	Rigid insulating board						Hard board			Gypsum products		Portland cement ¹ (000) met. tonnes		
	Soft wood, plywood	Sawn lumber ¹	Building board (panels natural or coated)	As-phal- tated sheathing board	Roof insu- lation board	Other deco- rative board	Particle board Thousands cu. metres	Industrial treated and siding Million sq. ft. 1/8" basis	Pre-finished wall or ceiling panels Million sq. ft. 1/8" basis	Wall board ¹ Million sq. metres	Lath ¹			
D	340000	340001	340003	340004	340005	340006	340007	340008	340009	340010	340011	340012		
1980	2,175	18,154	51	149	104	65	1 301	x	x	193	x	10 837		
1981	2,052	16,967	48	149	117	55	1 364	x	x	2 137	x	9 703		
1980 O	202.3	1,674.3	4.6	14.9	12.0	7.1	127.3	x	x	20.2	x	1 370		
N	182.9	1,455.6	4.1	12.2	11.9	4.6	114.0	x	x	16.6	x	866		
D	178.5	1,271.0	2.7	8.9	7.4	4.5	103.2	18.5	8.7	16.8	x	546		
1981 J	171.6	1,468.1	3.9	8.4	7.1	4.2	105.9	x	x	15.0	x	299		
F	189.7	1,520.0	3.1	8.4	6.5	5.4	99.1	x	x	14.2	x	358		
M	211.7	1,778.3	2.9	11.3	8.4	5.2	147.8	x	x	17.3	x	518		
A	203.4	1,868.6	5.7	21.8	11.0	5.0	138.0	x	x	19.2	x	749		
M	234.6	1,660.6	5.9	21.1	10.5	5.1	138.0	x	x	15.6	x	951		
J	273.1	1,805.7	5.2	14.4	12.9	4.9	139.0	x	x	18.9	x	1 143		
J	123.3	1,030.5	3.0	13.0	10.7	4.6	112.1	x	6.5	x	x	1 028		
A	57.7	764.9	3.7	13.3	11.5	3.7	112.3	x	x	16.8	x	1 133		
S	147.1	1,256.2	5.8	15.2	11.9	5.3	112.0	x	x	19.1	x	1 069		
O	170.9	1,367.2	3.6	8.7	9.0	3.8	107.0	x	x	16.3	x	981		
N	135.8	1,281.8	3.5	7.2	10.3	3.8	88.6	x	x	14.9	x	817		
D	132.6	1,164.6	2.1	6.0	7.2	3.6	63.9	x	x	15.6	x	657		
1982 J	106.6	1,044.1	3.7	8.0	1.6	3.2	64.8	11.4	x	11.7	x	246		
F	131.7	1,132.3	5.4	15.2	4.4	4.9	76.8	16.0	x	10.6	x	339		
M	154.6	1,451.3	2.9	7.0	4.8	4.3	93.3	26.8	x	12.9	x	454		
Iron and steel products														
Year and month	Steel wire, nails ¹ (000) net tons	Construction ²			Galva- nized sheets	Mineral wool for building insulation batts Million sq. metres	Mineral wool granulated, loose or bulk Million cu. metres	Asphalt products		Mechanical refrigerators No. in thousands				
		Concrete rein- forcing bars	Hot rolled sheets	Cold reduced sheets & strip (000) met. tonnes										
	D	340018	340021	340022	340023	340024	340031	340032	340026	340027	340029			
1980	158	365	161	74	391	81 988	2 247	28 323	151	476				
1981	150	478	x	x	x	88 155	3 233	25 656	143	x				
1980 O	13.7	45.0	11.9	5.1	30.0	10 485	336	2 073.3	17.8	48.2				
N	14.4	27.8	10.7	5.2	24.6	10 006	369	1 190.1	13.9	37.9				
D	13.6	19.5	11.8	5.6	17.2	7 477	347	1 533.8	11.6	42.6				
1981 J	13.9	27.9	11.7	4.3	26.8	6 261	286	2 250.3	8.5	29.3				
F	14.0	37.0	13.7	5.3	28.4	9 423	393	3 108.6	6.5	37.9				
M	15.2	50.4	15.4	6.9	39.9	5 506	183	3 061.0	12.1	38.9				
A	14.6	31.8	13.7	6.2	41.7	4 258	186	2 359.1	11.7	39.3				
M	16.7	28.8	15.4	6.3	41.4	6 588	240	2 284.9	11.7	50.0				
J	18.1	44.3	16.9	5.9	39.8	6 394	247	2 351.8	12.0	72.8				
J	16.1	48.7	15.0	4.9	41.2	7 555	362	2 302.1	12.3	52.0				
A	9.0	32.1	x	x	x	8 158	236	2 119.5	14.1	x				
S	10.4	72.8	x	x	x	8 904	320	2 323.0	14.2	x				
O	8.0	31.2	x	x	x	10 166	396	1 635.6	14.2	x				
N	7.1	35.8	x	x	x	9 170	212	1 063.4	15.2	34.5				
D	6.8	37.2	17.3	4.7	23.9	5 772	172	796.8	10.8	28.3				
1982 J	10.1	21.9	12.4	7.7	41.8	5 356	148	1 204.0	3.5	x				
F	9.8	20.8	11.1	21.2	33.2	4 559	125	1 998.4	6.9	x				
M	11.2	23.1	10.2	6.3	35.5	4 383	334	2 589.7	7.2	x				

¹Includes export shipments. ²Building Contractors, public and utility construction and structural steel fabricators.

Sources: Construction Type Plywood (35-001), Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills East of the Rockies (35-002), Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills in B.C. (35-003), Hardboard (36-001), Rigid Insulating Board (36-002), Particle Board (36-003), Primary Iron and Steel (41-001), Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products (41-006), Domestic Refrigerators and Freezers (43-001), Cement (44-001), Gypsum Products (44-003), Mineral Wool (44-004), Asphalt Roofing (45-001).

Section 9 - Food and Agriculture

96	1. Farm Cash Receipts, by Source
98	2. Inspected Slaughter, Cold Storage Stocks and Eggs
98	3. Farm Input Price Index and Selected Components
99	4. Exports of Grains and Livestock Products
99	5. Milk
100	6. Sugar

Table 1. Farm cash receipts,¹ by source (million dollars)

Year and month	Total cash receipts	Supplementary payments	Total cash receipts from farming operations	Crops										
				Total crops	Wheat	Wheat C.W.B. participation payments	Oats	Oats, C.W.B. participation payments	Barley	Barley, C.W.B. participation payments	C.W.B. net cash advance payments	Rye	Flaxseed	Rapeseed
D	200000	200001	200002	200003	200004	200005	200006	200007	200008	200009	200010	200011	200012	200014
1980	15,809.04	31.07	15,777.97	6,987.46	2,763.48	433.07	50.36	0.44	546.53	45.94	-20.03	81.56	188.29	673.50
1981	18,597.96	156.51	18,441.44	8,921.78	3,249.42	1,156.42	58.81	—	802.77	116.61	118.90	75.54	126.69	592.65
1980 A	1,017.80	—	1,017.80	351.59	149.60	—	2.41	—	27.19	—	-7.45	3.70	19.64	58.42
M	1,078.10	—	1,078.10	396.38	198.47	—	2.19	—	22.63	—	-10.21	3.65	16.82	53.65
J	1,388.09	—	1,388.09	628.64	347.48	12.03	3.14	—	37.06	—	-6.80	10.01	20.52	87.19
J	1,265.08	—	1,265.08	592.83	296.38	—	6.69	0.44	57.30	—	-4.34	12.47	27.45	116.75
A	1,191.41	—	1,191.41	489.35	420.63	—	2.14	—	17.73	—	—	7.95	4.73	11.25
S	1,513.28	6.01	1,507.27	655.95	316.82	3.86	4.47	—	85.98	—	8.87	10.74	6.37	46.06
O	1,581.19	1.14	1,580.05	746.43	263.91	—	7.54	—	90.06	—	13.63	6.91	18.97	52.68
N	1,532.82	4.69	1,528.14	689.22	327.16	—	8.36	—	83.82	—	0.61	11.44	30.59	58.78
D	1,431.57	19.23	1,412.33	604.66	149.52	—	5.30	—	38.98	—	-0.36	3.91	11.09	29.86
1981 J	2,471.89	9.65	2,462.24	1,760.10	160.33	641.39	7.19	—	42.08	—	-2.29	5.14	10.13	29.03
F	1,217.90	5.50	1,212.41	520.74	144.00	24.68	4.94	—	39.59	89.06	-5.12	4.03	5.15	25.90
M	1,857.17	8.18	1,848.99	1,038.41	237.28	460.33	5.56	—	73.15	27.55	-4.36	3.40	7.39	51.87
A	1,192.83	3.27	1,189.55	428.22	158.88	—	3.19	—	39.24	—	-5.47	2.19	5.53	66.61
M	1,355.11	4.93	1,350.17	549.32	270.26	18.63	1.71	—	54.42	—	-3.09	1.11	9.68	56.08
J	1,522.93	4.55	1,518.38	654.73	354.62	0.03	1.91	—	95.44	—	-4.46	1.44	12.14	78.19
J	1,486.61	0.17	1,486.44	729.87	559.26	0.01	6.71	—	130.19	—	-2.58	5.17	17.53	87.19
A	1,298.32	86.66	1,211.66	411.32	197.14	0.01	2.88	—	39.31	—	8.34	24.49	2.06	10.67
S	1,678.65	11.44	1,667.21	747.18	290.75	11.34	5.37	—	77.62	—	102.99	11.42	6.74	36.29
O	1,473.00	6.50	1,466.50	657.13	129.89	—	4.80	—	55.96	—	101.56	7.10	14.92	43.09
N	1,620.78	5.93	1,614.85	812.86	460.59	—	8.46	—	95.57	—	-32.26	6.45	25.63	64.17
D	1,422.77	9.72	1,413.05	611.89	256.43	—	6.09	—	60.19	—	-34.26	3.58	9.80	43.54
1982 J	2,369.45	9.71	2,359.73	1,669.11	82.89	456.03	4.39	—	49.00	—	-0.49	3.02	8.20	31.72
F	1,331.18	4.91	1,326.28	624.52	242.93	—	4.85	0.55	69.86	109.76	-40.46	5.06	6.85	57.81
M	1,192.89	—	1,192.89	402.79	191.80	—	5.91	—	62.65	—	-30.91	2.39	4.32	46.84

Year and month	Crops												Livestock and products		
	Soybeans	Corn	Sugar beets	Potatoes	Fruits	Vegetables	Floriculture and nursery	Tobacco	Other crops	Deferred grain receipts	Liquidation of deferred grain receipts	Western Grain Stabilization Payments	Total	Cattle	Calves
D	200015	200016	200017	200018	200019	200020	237736	200021	200022	205069	205070	225947	200034	200035	200036
1980	197.99	371.75	73.46	203.53	226.53	345.81	262.38	213.91	309.84	-648.29	405.57	..	8,385.80	3,233.05	430.22
1981	163.81	384.44	60.36	304.29	223.79	384.00	282.75	380.64	445.45	-823.51	648.30	..	8,964.02	3,182.80	341.78
1980 A	12.49	31.94	—	15.15	4.48	14.15	12.19	—	12.98	-5.26	—	—	618.49	244.89	27.11
M	13.56	24.22	5.19	10.21	4.25	13.92	47.01	—	4.58	-13.74	—	—	637.41	242.72	23.99
J	13.75	28.25	1.88	8.18	15.42	19.25	47.01	—	16.63	-32.37	—	—	734.31	301.63	24.62
J	18.17	19.03	—	7.00	37.44	37.02	12.19	—	-0.14	-51.00	—	—	645.57	237.00	17.07
A	13.66	14.44	6.00	14.83	31.27	46.21	12.19	—	12.66	-126.34	—	—	670.00	237.68	17.41
S	14.23	19.54	4.63	22.76	48.82	75.88	35.41	—	45.68	-94.15	—	—	816.92	314.86	26.93
O	53.36	59.31	15.47	31.31	21.13	43.84	35.41	27.83	85.75	-80.68	—	—	797.14	296.48	76.17
N	24.95	74.26	14.86	25.22	14.58	28.74	12.19	45.12	44.57	-116.02	—	—	794.70	307.53	86.25
D	5.33	31.51	16.69	26.86	17.03	22.57	12.19	34.45	45.53	-107.66	—	—	758.18	280.64	31.43
1981 J	22.72	32.77	0.26	31.08	14.55	19.63	13.29	61.48	44.80	-21.76	648.30	—	675.81	245.03	26.53
F	6.73	27.00	6.20	31.90	10.10	16.19	13.29	64.12	24.29	-11.29	—	—	664.81	247.59	23.89
M	8.24	31.24	0.94	36.87	7.05	13.87	13.29	63.53	13.54	-12.31	—	—	780.57	314.23	29.12
A	16.97	36.26	—	43.46	4.24	15.45	13.29	17.50	22.99	-12.09	—	—	707.80	267.79	25.81
M	11.19	28.27	3.67	27.40	4.14	15.25	50.27	—	18.45	-18.12	—	—	738.24	272.29	21.70
J	8.14	22.50	1.00	18.60	14.86	21.35	50.27	—	15.76	-67.05	—	—	822.94	302.54	16.94
J	15.35	17.55	—	12.51	36.75	41.31	13.29	—	-1.29	-209.06	—	—	724.42	230.34	15.37
A	11.83	16.32	3.15	12.75	31.43	51.87	13.29	—	29.31	-43.54	—	—	736.38	239.73	16.14
S	9.14	15.04	1.00	20.54	48.11	83.61	37.94	—	66.36	-77.08	—	—	858.34	313.67	24.01
O	22.58	57.41	3.67	25.83	21.21	48.49	37.94	61.33	63.18	-41.80	—	—	742.03	234.81	52.88
N	17.05	70.83	28.33	20.62	14.42	31.81	13.29	60.38	75.07	-147.55	—	—	755.28	257.15	63.64
D	13.86	29.23	12.14	22.72	16.93	25.17	13.29	52.29	72.97	-161.74	—	—	757.39	257.63	25.75
1982 J	29.86	23.26	—	23.89	15.61	21.63	14.62	70.48	29.25	-23.21	823.52	—	655.85	212.41	18.83
F	6.46	25.19	0.58	19.96	10.93	17.71	14.62	75.90	6.96	-13.39	—	—	673.45	237.16	24.15
M	10.39	25.07	1.08	24.35	7.62	14.98	14.62	34.32	4.46	-17.34	—	—	735.95	216.18	16.23

¹Excludes Newfoundland.

Source: Farm Cash Receipts (21-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 1: Farm cash receipts,¹ by source (million dollars)/concluded

Year and month	Livestock and products							Forest and maple products total	Dairy supplementary payments	Deficiency payments	Provincial income stabilization program
	Hogs	Sheep	Lambs	Dairy products	Poultry	Eggs	Other				
D	200037	200038	200039	200040	200041	200042	200043	200049	200052	200053	206686
1980	1,402.53	3.43	21.07	2,064.94	663.01	395.01	172.52	83.95	255.11	40.16	25.47
1981	1,626.84	3.66	22.60	2,373.92	784.61	451.74	176.07	92.30	281.13	131.93	50.28
1980 A	87.63	0.29	2.01	170.95	47.75	31.59	6.26	27.07	15.99	4.50	0.16
M	88.72	0.11	0.89	190.13	50.31	33.04	7.50	22.45	18.80	1.88	1.18
J	117.71	0.26	1.66	195.41	54.19	32.25	6.57	—	22.93	1.66	0.54
J	101.25	0.23	1.31	190.80	58.08	33.38	6.44	—	25.10	0.88	0.70
A	118.06	0.30	1.91	192.16	63.83	32.20	6.47	—	25.76	2.92	3.38
S	157.84	0.48	2.74	184.44	72.61	33.04	23.96	2.27	27.18	4.66	0.29
O	128.78	0.40	2.04	179.17	61.35	34.20	18.55	7.01	26.06	3.52	-0.17
N	134.54	0.33	2.02	154.67	57.50	34.39	17.45	9.91	22.49	11.66	0.15
D	149.98	0.49	2.32	165.81	56.47	35.40	35.64	5.13	19.84	6.52	17.99
1981 J	118.23	0.20	1.02	167.06	50.20	37.86	29.67	2.62	18.11	5.83	-0.24
F	129.10	0.22	1.20	157.30	59.19	35.62	10.70	2.47	18.97	5.15	0.26
M	148.21	0.28	0.74	183.56	55.79	38.39	10.25	4.83	17.94	4.80	2.43
A	114.07	0.30	1.93	199.76	53.31	37.37	7.44	31.12	17.15	1.86	3.39
M	116.98	0.29	1.13	217.94	61.27	37.67	8.97	26.97	20.59	3.49	11.57
J	162.82	0.42	2.13	226.50	66.82	37.46	7.31	—	23.71	5.99	11.02
J	133.14	0.27	1.69	223.73	74.59	38.63	6.67	—	27.23	1.50	3.41
A	132.28	0.32	2.31	221.37	78.77	38.84	6.61	—	28.21	33.63	2.12
S	168.24	0.40	3.38	203.77	82.88	37.45	24.54	2.32	26.96	30.48	1.93
O	128.09	0.28	2.19	198.16	70.91	37.15	17.57	6.95	38.12	21.57	0.69
N	130.22	0.28	2.17	181.59	65.67	37.72	16.84	9.83	23.63	13.09	0.17
D	145.46	0.39	2.69	193.18	65.21	37.57	29.51	5.19	20.51	4.55	13.53
1982 J	112.15	0.14	0.92	192.07	53.04	37.08	29.22	2.65	18.49	4.12	9.51
F	128.63	0.17	1.06	181.13	56.35	34.09	10.73	2.37	19.37	6.70	-0.13
M	188.98	0.21	1.33	212.56	54.29	36.03	10.14	4.60	19.68	7.56	22.32

¹Excludes Newfoundland.

Source: Farm Cash Receipts (21-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Inspected slaughter, cold storage stocks and eggs

Year and month	Inspected slaughter (thousands)				Cold storage stocks, end of period (metric tonnes)					Eggs		
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and lamb	Pork, total	Poultry ¹	Canada total sales		Total value of consumption
										For consumption	For hatching	
D	2971	2972	2973	2974	2975	2976	2977	2978	203414	225692	225694	225697
1980	3,059	337	115	12,906	—	—	—	—	—	444.07	33.35	8.31
1981	3,197	366	176	12,844	—	—	—	—	—	443.81	33.26	9.49
1980 J	307	32	10	1,265	23.9	1.2	4.2	14.2	41.1	37.42	2.74	0.73
J	233	21	8	964	22.2	1.2	3.5	13.2	43.4	38.81	2.66	0.73
A	236	21	9	951	23.7	1.3	3.1	13.6	46.1	37.19	2.67	0.69
S	310	29	13	1,231	22.4	1.6	3.4	11.2	50.8	37.04	2.65	0.63
O	251	27	11	982	21.6	1.3	2.7	12.4	52.7	37.38	2.60	0.64
N	265	29	11	1,041	24.7	1.2	2.9	13.7	51.2	36.50	2.80	0.61
D	276	29	13	1,181	28.2	1.2	2.6	14.6	49.9	37.04	2.73	0.69
1981 J	240	26	9	986	30.7	1.1	3.1	15.7	34.2	37.85	2.75	0.74
F	243	25	10	1,056	30.1	1.1	2.8	15.1	34.8	35.87	2.67	0.69
M	305	40	14	1,307	30.9	1.1	3.0	16.5	35.2	38.24	3.10	0.79
A	235	33	20	998	30.2	0.9	3.2	17.2	34.8	35.81	3.09	0.80
M	249	29	9	1,008	26.8	1.3	2.7	18.0	34.1	36.36	2.87	0.81
J	322	31	14	1,238	26.5	1.1	2.2	19.4	35.7	36.14	2.78	0.79
J	227	22	11	918	24.3	0.9	2.7	17.8	36.5	37.51	2.87	0.80
A	243	26	13	928	20.6	0.7	2.6	14.6	42.1	37.03	2.48	0.89
S	318	35	20	1,183	19.6	0.9	2.7	13.2	48.1	37.03	2.68	0.83
O	256	29	17	973	17.9	0.8	2.7	11.3	48.9	36.92	2.63	0.82
N	269	34	17	1,039	18.8	0.9	2.5	11.3	49.5	36.93	2.64	0.71
D	291	36	21	1,210	20.3	0.8	2.1	12.7	46.0	38.10	2.69	0.82
1982 J	246	27	11	912	19.6	0.7	2.0	13.1	37.1	37.96	2.66	0.85
F	—	—	—	—	17.2	0.8	1.9	9.6	37.6	34.73	2.70	0.75
M	—	—	—	—	16.3	1.0	1.7	11.0	39.7	37.49	2.73	0.89
A	—	—	—	—	17.1	1.1	2.0	12.1	36.6	—	—	—
M	—	—	—	—	15.4	1.0	1.8	12.7	36.5	—	—	—

¹Excludes stocks in (railway) transit after June 30, 1968.

Sources: Stocks of Dairy and Frozen Poultry Products (32-009), Stocks of Frozen Meat Products (32-012), Statistics Canada; Canada, Livestock and Meat Trade Report, Agriculture Canada.

Table 3: Farm input price index,¹ and selected components, Canada

Year and quarter	Machinery and motor vehicles																
	Farm inputs total ²	Building and fencing	Machinery and motor vehicles				Crop production	Animal Production				Supplies and services	Hired farm labour	Property taxes	Interest	Farm rent	
			Major group	Machinery replacement	Motor vehicle replacement ⁴	Machinery and motor vehicle operation ⁴		Major group ⁵	Fertilizer	Major group ⁵	Feeders live-stock						Feed
1971 = 100																	
D	640000	640003	640090	640093	640300	640340	640470	640612	640740	640743	640811	641040	641100	641145	641160	641195	
1980	257.6	239.2	225.1	226.2	199.4	227.6	305.4	304.9	252.1	237.8	271.7	212.9	247.4	170.0	462.4	278.6	
1981	292.5	262.3	265.0	252.0	220.8	277.2	340.5	339.0	260.8	227.9	300.0	247.3	266.0	183.6	630.7	335.4	
1979 2	234.4	223.2	191.8	194.5	178.1	191.9	252.5	251.4	252.3	281.5	225.4	188.3	232.8	154.0	395.3	243.3	
3	236.1	229.5	196.2	199.3	180.5	196.3	258.6	257.3	249.2	252.6	249.7	191.5	235.7	154.0	395.3	243.3	
4	239.6	235.5	205.4	210.2	187.2	205.0	265.6	269.9	247.9	247.7	252.1	196.9	237.8	154.0	395.3	243.3	
1980 1	253.3	235.5	214.2	220.2	192.3	213.6	296.9	295.8	252.7	253.4	256.3	205.3	242.1	170.0	466.7	278.6	
2	250.4	236.4	221.7	223.6	197.0	223.7	309.1	315.5	232.8	221.4	247.5	209.9	245.1	170.0	460.9	278.6	
3	258.8	242.2	227.0	227.2	201.8	229.9	304.9	307.2	256.2	237.1	281.4	213.8	249.2	170.0	448.7	278.6	
4	267.7	242.7	237.4	233.7	206.5	243.0	310.7	301.0	266.8	239.1	301.6	222.6	253.1	170.0	473.1	278.6	
1981 1	283.6	247.3	248.0	241.7	207.5	256.2	334.2	330.6	269.9	233.4	314.9	233.5	257.7	183.6	571.9	335.4	
2	293.2	260.7	260.7	248.7	219.3	272.1	343.8	341.3	267.4	234.4	308.6	243.1	264.4	183.6	630.4	335.4	
3	298.3	271.8	270.2	254.5	221.3	284.4	343.9	344.9	260.5	228.3	297.5	254.2	268.4	183.6	673.2	335.4	
4	294.9	269.5	280.9	263.0	235.0	295.9	340.2	339.1	245.4	215.6	278.8	258.5	273.4	183.6	647.2	335.4	
1982 1	298.1	272.1	284.5	268.8	223.0	300.3	338.5	333.8	249.7	215.3	287.6	261.7	278.1	198.3	641.0	338.2	

¹Price indexes of inputs measure only changes in prices of units of inputs. They do not reflect other important changes in costs of production, such as changing quantities and productivity of inputs. They should not be interpreted, therefore, as equivalent to indexes of cost per unit of output. Direct comparison of them with price indexes of output can yield misleading indications of the changing relationship of costs and income. ²1977 and 1978 price indexes are subject to revision. ³1978 price indexes are subject to revision. ⁴Farm share only of motor vehicles. ⁵The major groups include additional components than the selected ones shown.

Source: Farm Input Price Index (62-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Exports of grains and livestock products

Year and month	Grains (metric tonne)							Livestock products (million pounds)						
	Wheat	Flour in terms of wheat	Oats	Barley	Rye	Flaxseed	Rapeseed	Beef, veal, fresh, chilled or frozen	Bacon hams & shoulders	Canned meats	Cheese	Skim milk powder	Poultry	Eggs in the shell (million dozens) ¹
D	237928	215170	238072	238174	238224	238290	238354	3024	3025	3026	3027	3028	3029	3030
1980	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.38	1.60	2.35	6.83	133.92	3.63	9.81
1981	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	125.22	2.13	3.39	10.51	136.17	2.57	13.30
1980 M	1,522.93	31.04	26.78	239.88	68.12	52.05	145.56	6.48	0.10	0.11	0.74	9.57	0.07	1.14
J	1,941.71	39.14	37.61	221.26	46.78	39.51	113.66	7.45	0.21	0.36	0.22	5.25	0.25	2.16
J	1,655.19	52.80	4.56	171.63	12.73	22.78	91.68	6.93	0.13	0.21	0.14	22.12	0.19	0.63
A	1,665.07	49.75	28.44	144.53	10.33	37.54	126.27	7.85	0.10	0.09	0.58	24.46	0.06	1.77
S	1,765.64	38.06	2.86	88.03	2.04	23.01	83.55	8.42	0.10	0.31	0.41	5.94	0.45	1.00
O	1,352.14	24.64	8.05	422.70	151.16	60.43	137.80	7.94	0.11	0.25	0.29	10.89	0.97	0.80
N	1,168.05	32.02	5.13	301.32	65.28	61.42	121.96	8.52	0.17	0.35	0.78	11.95	0.82	0.50
D	775.48	11.75	—	301.36	28.46	52.47	84.89	9.15	0.11	0.38	1.06	28.73	0.38	0.18
1981 J	707.30	32.40	—	194.30	14.65	34.21	96.45	8.05	0.14	0.53	0.41	4.53	0.12	1.79
F	685.72	37.67	—	227.59	39.07	46.95	111.61	10.52	0.09	0.31	0.14	2.15	0.04	1.99
M	685.04	27.53	—	250.69	11.86	29.01	83.30	10.61	0.16	0.29	0.59	4.24	0.08	2.13
A	936.19	49.87	—	237.74	23.27	45.28	144.05	10.47	0.24	0.15	0.72	3.79	0.12	0.84
M	1,525.40	73.98	—	307.83	30.39	73.87	102.61	10.25	0.19	0.10	1.18	1.71	0.08	0.20
J	1,317.80	78.55	—	377.98	34.49	37.58	140.60	10.60	0.21	0.28	1.45	17.90	0.04	1.42
J	907.97	53.53	—	382.26	34.89	62.86	139.05	6.74	0.18	0.17	1.35	25.56	0.08	1.49
A	1,288.69	30.92	—	427.47	1.70	18.22	114.76	11.14	0.15	0.27	0.62	13.70	0.04	1.18
S	1,319.80	12.46	—	580.21	23.93	51.16	106.62	11.78	0.14	0.32	0.61	15.85	0.18	0.79
O	1,159.13	41.50	—	520.63	129.44	70.13	122.36	11.43	0.17	0.22	0.37	13.89	0.72	0.61
N	1,553.03	39.16	—	547.61	71.98	75.34	154.18	12.39	0.24	0.38	0.75	15.48	0.68	0.54
D	1,009.38	52.89	3.32	491.40	64.42	36.57	72.40	11.22	0.19	0.36	2.31	17.38	0.38	0.31
1982 J	675.29	23.55	—	397.35	18.67	25.33	93.85	12.46	0.16	0.31	0.60	14.33	0.18	0.62
F	743.13	38.60	0.33	367.59	1.89	18.83	119.00	14.59	0.36	0.34	0.50	8.76	0.17	1.06
M	1,017.25	35.57	—	449.50	41.73	15.93	93.77	15.20	0.33	0.35	0.55	7.15	0.14	0.72
A	1,419.72	—	8.73	400.14	4.07	26.86	138.96	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Includes eggs for hatching.

Sources: Grain and Oil Seeds Review (22-007), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 5: Milk

Year and month	Production of dairy factories						Stocks ²			
	Milk sold off farms	Fluid purposes	Creamery butter	Cheddar cheese	Evaporated whole milk ¹	Ice cream mix	Creamery butter	Cheddar cheese	Variety cheese	Process cheese
	Kilolitres	tonne	tonne	tonne	tonne	Kilolitres	tonne	tonne	tonne	tonne
D	230978	230979	231224	231245	231271	231259	231341	231350	231358	231364
1980	7 178 688	2 582 658	102 436	106 189	158 495	154 524	—	—	—	—
1981	7 318 494	2 608 715	112 839	100 728	131 915	155 115	—	—	—	—
1980 J	727 782	205 205	12 924	10 357	18 162	17 621	80	35 663	10 688	7 213
J	710 688	210 452	11 271	10 321	16 458	19 428	108	36 478	11 459	6 263
A	671 225	214 384	9 767	9 557	14 574	16 602	105	39 245	11 786	5 368
S	617 433	217 243	8 989	10 167	18 233	12 303	90	41 014	9 791	5 933
O	568 898	232 404	7 161	7 325	14 030	10 223	51	40 353	11 330	6 332
N	498 611	212 012	5 333	8 459	9 850	9 174	102	41 184	11 362	7 218
D	529 464	221 944	6 069	8 973	10 145	9 892	72	40 802	12 152	7 451
1981 J	519 766	225 139	6 102	8 049	7 370	9 326	75	41 925	12 254	6 538
F	484 477	203 162	5 911	8 159	6 803	9 803	100	41 698	12 543	6 281
M	579 151	221 262	7 883	8 689	10 789	12 391	98	42 957	12 967	6 567
A	632 285	216 578	10 286	8 500	16 290	13 966	97	42 618	12 524	6 921
M	699 050	213 641	11 521	10 941	17 767	14 909	130	39 359	12 765	5 828
J	737 434	208 620	13 651	9 589	18 064	18 137	120	42 819	12 357	6 185
J	715 973	216 233	11 579	8 499	15 095	18 899	115	43 086	12 079	5 810
A	678 816	210 048	11 362	8 154	13 313	15 932	116	44 278	11 641	5 500
S	619 080	216 382	9 808	8 005	9 629	12 394	111	43 795	11 930	5 970
O	578 089	234 707	9 492	7 756	5 011	9 987	162	40 179	11 340	6 548
N	523 064	217 166	7 344	7 384	3 769	9 849	203	40 113	12 830	6 049
D	551 309	225 777	7 900	7 003	8 015	9 522	285	40 999	12 678	7 746
1982 J	546 501	217 253	7 939	7 084	10 932	7 888	117	41 155	12 740	6 643
F	510 695	204 697	7 538	6 058	8 925	8 827	91	39 974	12 364	5 296
M	606 408	227 890	9 090	7 868	10 669	12 638	105	37 331	12 058	7 731
A			11 658	7 015	10 002	12 906	65	38 677	12 604	6 021
M							63	39 244	—	—

¹Includes case and bulk ²As at end of period. Last month is preliminary.

Sources: The Dairy Review (23-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 6: Sugar (metric tonne)

Year and month	Raw cane sugar		Refined sugar						Stocks End of period
	Acquisitions	Stocks, end of period	Production from			Shipments			
			Beet	Cane	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	
D	345124	345125	345127	345128	345126	345121	345122	345120	345123
1980	881 111	184 084	84 525	836 894	921 419	109 283	839 998	949 282	137 812
1981	907 388	113 657	96 603	957 601	1 054 204	108 291	916 128	1 024 419	142 138
1980 M	74 053	122 677	—	66 423	66 423	8 789	73 174	81 963	145 836
J	64 724	111 173	—	75 492	75 492	9 040	77 420	86 460	130 715
J	128 816	154 237	—	84 414	84 414	12 211	75 489	87 700	126 641
A	28 832	124 050	—	55 350	55 350	9 085	66 876	75 961	107 484
S	49 988	91 175	—	80 872	80 872	9 869	75 947	85 817	99 198
O	124 050	138 579	22 074	73 815	95 889	7 678	79 930	87 608	108 574
N	101 271	165 675	23 663	71 953	95 616	7 226	63 657	70 883	120 668
D	79 149	184 084	24 426	61 345	85 771	9 148	59 952	69 100	137 812
1981 J	61 932	184 902	12 091	60 737	72 828	6 991	65 368	72 359	136 893
F	38 170	155 539	3	68 068	68 071	7 023	58 414	65 437	139 720
M	20 932	91 513	—	69 999	69 999	9 160	67 649	76 809	135 241
A	51 603	60 885	—	85 543	85 543	9 796	70 119	79 915	142 019
M	111 071	81 315	—	91 147	91 147	6 731	87 052	93 783	135 869
J	71 859	85 476	—	84 851	84 851	8 537	78 294	86 831	120 937
J	78 990	52 927	—	82 818	82 818	10 195	82 040	92 235	109 232
A	89 301	66 949	—	71 833	71 833	8 934	72 287	81 221	88 691
S	98 149	69 869	3 007	94 406	97 413	10 120	102 313	112 433	81 278
O	104 563	78 459	28 578	96 696	125 274	10 415	70 023	80 438	121 849
N	85 340	80 030	26 184	86 861	113 045	10 409	95 889	106 298	128 346
D	95 478	113 657	26 740	64 642	91 382	9 980	66 680	76 660	142 138
1982 J	66 442	134 505	22 674	66 442	89 116	8 532	67 063	75 595	153 013
F	44 073	117 934	5 635	60 862	66 497	7 635	58 816	66 451	152 078
M	25 326	83 593	5 715	54 658	60 373	8 603	80 909	89 512	125 965
A	46 358	52 238	—	76 666	76 666	8 760	73 161	81 921	125 052

Source: The Sugar Situation (32-013), Statistics Canada.

Section 10 - Domestic Trade

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| 102 | 1. Value of Retail Trade by Type of Business and by Province |
| 105 | 2. Value of Wholesale Sales |
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Table 1: Value of retail trade by type of business (million dollars)

Year and month	Grocery & combination	All other food stores	Department stores	General merchandise stores	General stores	Variety stores	Motor vehicle dealers ¹	Service stations and garages	Auto-motive parts and accessories stores	Clothing stores		
										Men's	Women's	Family
D	(650059 650060)	650061	650062	650063	650064	650065	650066	(650068 650069)	650070	650071	650072	650073
D	(650088 650089)	650090	650091	650092	650093	650094	650095	(650097 650098)	650099	650100	650101	650102
1980	20,149.3	1,352.3	9,366.8	1,916.1	1,544.5	993.7	15,697.9	6,992.4	1,740.8	973.1	1,583.6	1,188.2
1981	22,898.1	1,644.2	10,218.1	2,013.5	1,724.8	1,064.7	16,546.9	8,885.6	1,991.4	1,073.3	1,812.1	1,366.9
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1980 A	1,551.9	109.8	684.4	146.2	116.4	73,414.0	1,413.5	537.7	151.7	69.8	121.1	90.6
M	1,821.4	122.0	768.0	158.9	138.4	83,569.0	1,415.7	577.2	184.8	80.5	139.1	97.6
J	1,636.3	110.4	692.1	133.9	133.6	78,780.0	1,421.7	576.7	163.7	82.4	126.4	94.8
J	1,704.0	112.9	709.2	136.8	137.7	77,524.0	1,364.6	624.2	160.0	70.4	121.8	86.6
A	1,799.8	115.5	731.9	157.4	139.0	82,850.0	1,285.9	631.5	139.7	70.8	122.9	99.5
S	1,645.7	110.8	805.6	167.8	132.7	84,172.0	1,301.7	607.1	141.1	79.0	145.0	105.9
O	1,823.4	120.9	824.1	194.8	140.2	81,898.0	1,478.9	655.4	160.2	85.0	147.6	107.1
N	1,744.5	118.7	990.6	219.4	129.5	96,078.0	1,289.6	631.3	169.7	97.8	152.1	120.5
D	1,886.6	140.1	1,458.5	219.4	159.8	159,768.0	1,115.0	663.0	184.8	151.3	209.9	181.9
1981 J	1,877.8	113.5	643.8	134.7	119.5	65,384.0	1,114.9	620.8	113.9	82.0	124.8	85.7
F	1,648.0	110.8	568.8	132.9	110.5	62,439.0	1,254.4	578.6	101.7	59.4	98.4	68.6
M	1,715.0	116.3	688.7	158.5	126.3	69,667.0	1,529.1	648.6	124.6	70.3	123.0	89.8
A	1,822.8	134.8	793.6	153.8	133.3	82,761.0	1,672.6	701.6	169.6	80.8	139.6	100.0
M	1,995.8	138.0	822.9	164.7	153.4	87,044.0	1,594.3	742.4	198.9	87.3	153.2	108.5
J	1,888.2	138.0	835.9	161.6	155.9	85,968.0	1,608.6	780.5	200.8	94.3	150.7	112.4
J	2,002.6	145.4	757.7	142.7	160.7	85,230.0	1,473.2	832.9	193.2	83.2	139.5	98.4
A	1,918.8	143.3	786.5	160.4	155.9	89,147.0	1,196.4	807.6	159.3	75.8	137.4	112.7
S	1,870.9	142.2	848.4	171.6	154.4	85,116.0	1,273.5	780.7	165.3	86.9	166.2	121.1
O	2,102.6	151.3	892.5	205.6	149.9	91,233.0	1,301.1	806.9	182.6	94.2	167.3	127.4
N	1,835.5	140.4	1,036.5	214.9	136.0	99,855.0	1,453.1	774.8	176.0	100.4	162.5	130.9
D	2,180.3	170.4	1,542.7	212.1	168.9	160,886.0	1,075.7	798.8	205.5	158.8	249.5	211.3
1982 J	1,930.0	132.6	600.1	133.1	127.9	61,050.0	885.3	756.6	124.6	78.7	132.2	87.9
F	1,801.5	129.2	577.9	136.8	126.2	62,419.0	1,091.0	702.6	105.5	60.8	105.1	73.1
M	1,906.3	140.1	694.4	155.3	142.7	72,225.0	1,391.1	782.4	127.0	68.9	129.5	91.7
Adjusted for seasonal variation												
M.C.D.	2	2	3	2	3	4		3	3	4	3	
1980 A	1,616.3	113.2	744.9	157.7	125.4	80,827.0	1,224.1	554.3	143.5	79.4	126.0	98.9
M	1,652.3	114.3	759.0	156.8	127.2	80,031.0	1,193.8	563.6	143.6	80.5	131.0	95.6
J	1,647.3	107.7	766.7	154.3	125.3	82,921.0	1,243.1	561.9	141.4	81.0	130.8	97.1
J	1,684.5	111.1	794.5	160.7	126.3	82,599.0	1,294.1	575.7	138.4	79.3	131.4	98.1
A	1,734.3	114.5	776.4	157.8	126.6	83,064.0	1,329.1	587.2	143.0	81.7	131.7	99.7
S	1,725.6	114.5	794.6	161.6	129.5	85,386.0	1,389.1	598.4	148.7	82.2	134.6	100.2
O	1,754.0	117.2	800.0	161.1	136.0	85,057.0	1,337.6	612.0	148.8	83.0	135.7	101.1
N	1,785.7	118.8	807.0	166.0	132.9	85,378.0	1,399.4	624.5	154.3	85.0	139.1	105.3
D	1,798.8	120.9	818.7	169.0	136.8	86,379.0	1,383.8	652.5	157.0	84.4	139.8	106.7
1981 J	1,852.0	122.6	839.9	171.8	138.2	90,795.0	1,398.0	670.4	158.8	88.0	143.1	110.0
F	1,833.4	126.6	842.1	167.6	140.8	90,408.0	1,440.4	676.8	164.8	87.5	145.1	108.9
M	1,833.7	126.8	837.0	175.3	144.4	87,051.0	1,444.4	704.5	168.3	89.6	147.1	110.0
A	1,855.4	133.7	860.6	169.9	143.8	89,977.0	1,447.1	728.0	162.7	91.0	146.6	108.5
M	1,872.9	133.2	848.7	166.5	143.4	87,774.0	1,386.4	731.4	160.0	89.2	147.5	109.7
J	1,878.0	135.1	889.3	177.6	143.8	86,957.0	1,377.6	750.3	164.5	91.2	150.6	111.8
J	1,899.5	138.8	844.2	167.1	144.5	89,350.0	1,389.6	760.9	168.9	92.2	149.7	111.9
A	1,933.2	143.3	847.9	164.5	146.6	89,558.0	1,248.2	760.9	168.9	89.1	151.2	114.6
S	1,938.9	146.2	837.8	166.9	148.8	88,848.0	1,351.0	760.3	170.5	90.4	152.3	114.4
O	1,967.8	146.1	845.9	169.9	144.3	90,383.0	1,193.9	757.6	167.0	90.2	151.6	117.0
N	1,960.6	141.6	868.0	161.0	143.2	90,630.0	1,558.5	771.7	167.1	89.0	153.5	118.2
D	2,018.9	144.8	851.7	164.2	143.6	87,370.0	1,322.2	787.3	169.5	87.7	163.8	120.9
1982 J	1,969.7	148.1	815.6	173.4	149.5	88,656.0	1,137.1	821.9	179.2	86.7	154.6	117.0
F	2,006.7	147.6	856.0	172.6	160.3	90,360.0	1,251.2	822.4	170.7	89.7	155.2	116.5
M	2,003.4	149.9	820.4	168.5	159.7	88,155.0	1,288.2	834.2	166.8	86.5	151.5	110.6

¹Excludes used car dealers.

Table 1: Value of retail trade by type of business (million dollars)/concluded

Year and month	Shoe stores	Hardware stores	Furniture and appliance stores	Pharmacies, patent medicines and cosmetics	Book and stationery stores	Florists	Jewelry stores	Sporting goods and accessories	All other ² stores	Total
D	(650074 650075)	650076	(650077 & 650078 650079)	650080	650081	650082	650083	650084	(650067 & 650085 650086)	650058
D	(650103 650104)	650105	(650106 & 650107 650108)	650109	650110	650111	650112	650113	(650096 & 650114 650115)	650087
1980	860.2	792.3	2,038.1	2,728.1	423.7	320.3	745.6	1,014.6	11,445.1	84,026.6
1981	831.1	833.1	2,291.9	3,227.2	447.2	362.1	813.2	1,175.4	12,989.4	94,292.8
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1980 A	70.0	61.4	145.6	199.3	27.0	28.9	44.1	92.7	849.5	6,585.0
M	81.0	83.8	166.8	223.1	29.3	39.7	55.7	116.5	979.6	7,362.4
J	66.6	75.7	170.7	215.4	30.1	27.0	52.6	104.5	958.6	6,952.0
J	62.6	74.7	183.5	221.0	29.5	22.5	50.6	101.8	1,017.9	7,069.7
A	68.6	68.9	180.9	227.1	35.7	22.4	56.3	84.1	1,027.5	7,148.2
S	81.2	67.1	190.1	227.0	39.4	23.8	53.5	75.2	963.8	7,047.7
O	90.4	67.7	190.7	241.2	34.5	25.2	54.3	68.0	1,022.7	7,614.3
N	93.3	65.0	196.3	237.7	40.3	23.8	79.1	71.0	1,059.2	7,625.4
D	98.0	88.0	202.9	323.9	70.9	41.3	171.9	106.3	1,448.2	9,081.4
1981 J	65.0	49.0	188.7	248.3	30.9	22.1	45.1	82.5	855.7	6,684.0
F	48.0	43.8	161.5	232.7	30.6	29.6	42.8	64.6	810.3	6,258.1
M	62.8	51.9	171.4	241.8	29.5	24.0	44.6	88.8	923.6	7,098.0
A	79.8	63.9	182.9	255.5	31.3	35.2	54.3	111.0	996.7	7,795.9
M	87.9	85.4	203.4	262.6	32.5	43.8	65.1	134.2	1,094.6	8,256.1
J	80.1	86.1	245.5	263.4	32.7	30.1	64.2	124.6	1,117.6	8,257.4
J	71.0	79.8	183.4	260.0	31.8	24.5	59.3	121.3	1,164.0	8,109.8
A	75.2	71.8	182.3	263.1	36.4	25.1	59.2	100.1	1,107.2	7,663.3
S	92.8	69.8	188.2	265.7	39.8	26.6	55.2	86.6	1,057.3	7,748.1
O	107.2	71.2	188.2	290.0	37.2	27.7	59.5	73.7	1,122.0	8,249.5
N	95.0	67.4	182.1	273.2	42.5	26.8	75.9	67.5	1,108.0	8,199.2
D	115.6	91.0	200.3	370.8	72.1	46.6	188.0	120.7	1,633.2	9,973.3
1982 J	69.1	53.9	155.0	269.8	32.1	22.5	42.8	77.2	869.3	6,641.5
F	52.8	45.4	140.7	267.4	31.8	30.5	45.8	72.4	860.4	6,519.3
M	64.3	52.4	155.0	288.0	34.2	27.4	46.2	78.7	992.5	7,440.4
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D.		3		2	3	2	4	3		1
1980 A	69.4	66.8	157.5	213.5	31.1	25.4	55.8	86.5	879.2	6,663.3
M	70.3	66.4	164.4	221.1	33.3	26.0	58.4	84.4	904.4	6,773.2
J	71.6	65.0	168.7	218.3	35.0	27.1	57.9	84.2	914.5	6,761.5
J	72.4	65.4	173.7	229.4	35.5	27.2	60.0	85.3	934.2	6,979.7
A	73.1	65.2	169.9	232.4	36.4	26.9	63.1	83.5	941.6	7,108.4
S	72.2	66.1	180.0	234.4	36.6	27.6	63.3	86.5	963.3	7,246.0
O	75.4	65.7	180.1	239.3	36.3	28.2	62.6	85.3	973.6	7,261.9
N	73.2	64.7	184.0	244.5	37.3	28.2	71.9	86.7	985.3	7,394.6
D	74.6	67.5	182.8	247.1	38.3	27.9	62.9	87.3	956.5	7,425.6
1981 J	79.0	67.8	205.8	252.7	35.0	29.0	64.7	95.7	1,013.5	7,765.8
F	80.5	68.4	195.8	253.7	35.9	30.5	64.2	90.3	1,010.7	7,659.4
M	81.2	70.6	190.8	252.7	33.4	27.7	66.7	109.1	1,007.1	7,770.4
A	78.9	70.4	199.0	270.3	36.2	30.8	67.3	101.8	1,023.3	7,857.7
M	80.0	69.3	203.1	265.7	38.0	29.5	69.3	102.3	1,026.2	7,788.5
J	81.9	71.0	237.8	265.0	36.6	29.4	70.8	96.0	1,039.0	7,862.5
J	82.3	69.1	175.3	266.0	38.0	29.3	68.2	100.1	1,049.6	7,885.1
A	82.3	69.7	174.8	270.2	37.4	30.3	67.1	102.0	1,051.0	7,831.9
S	83.0	68.6	175.7	275.8	37.3	31.0	65.1	100.4	1,052.7	7,889.3
O	84.6	67.9	175.1	287.9	39.2	31.1	68.7	89.7	1,068.0	7,816.4
N	79.1	68.7	175.8	280.0	39.2	31.6	68.7	85.4	1,064.2	8,088.8
D	85.1	69.6	177.4	281.8	38.8	31.6	69.1	96.8	1,072.4	8,018.7
1982 J	88.0	76.3	170.5	280.1	37.6	30.3	62.4	94.7	1,055.8	7,900.5
F	88.5	70.9	170.7	291.7	37.3	31.4	68.5	100.7	1,083.9	7,978.0
M	82.3	69.5	170.7	296.8	37.7	30.8	67.5	95.1	1,068.1	8,012.5

²Includes used car dealers and personal accessories stores.

Source: Retail Trade (63-005), Statistics Canada.

Table 1.1: Value of retail trade by province and selected metropolitan areas (million dollars)

Year and month	Nfld	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon and N.W.T.	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver
D	650174	650262	650350	650438	650526	650702	650878	651054	651142	651318	651494	650614	650790	650966	651406
D	650203	650291	650379	650467	650555	650731	650907	651083	651171	651347	651523				
1980	1,497.7	368.1	2,643.0	2,119.1	20,894.9	29,666.2	3,163.9	3,452.7	9,410.7	10,572.0	238.3	9,780.9	10,866.7	1,997.3	5,462.9
1981	1,638.1	400.7	2,889.1	2,317.5	22,670.6	33,732.4	3,578.4	3,876.2	10,906.4	11,999.8	283.5	10,833.4	12,614.6	2,251.2	6,182.3
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1980 A	121.8	28.5	211.3	171.5	1,702.9	2,296.6	253.9	270.0	733.1	777.3	18.1	789.2	843.6	159.0	399.2
M	134.1	32.4	234.7	188.5	1,878.6	2,591.7	281.8	293.0	816.5	891.6	19.5	864.0	947.9	176.4	453.0
J	121.1	32.0	222.7	179.8	1,715.7	2,439.3	258.7	302.8	790.0	867.7	22.2	784.1	884.3	160.2	445.3
J	128.9	35.8	228.5	186.1	1,765.0	2,452.6	260.0	288.1	800.1	902.4	22.2	796.0	861.1	161.3	455.4
A	131.3	35.4	233.9	182.1	1,746.9	2,491.3	267.4	299.2	801.2	937.2	22.1	793.7	860.5	168.0	469.2
S	124.2	30.8	218.1	176.7	1,762.3	2,468.3	269.0	296.8	779.4	900.0	22.2	831.9	895.3	169.4	460.7
O	137.7	31.8	234.7	189.9	1,905.2	2,677.9	287.9	319.6	860.9	948.1	20.6	894.0	982.4	176.8	493.1
N	134.9	31.8	233.9	189.6	1,857.2	2,716.5	287.0	322.7	861.3	971.4	19.1	894.7	1,016.2	185.5	509.1
D	163.0	38.0	283.2	221.1	2,158.1	3,274.8	341.1	349.1	1,031.1	1,196.6	25.3	1,054.3	1,235.8	221.6	633.0
1981 J	108.2	26.6	194.3	153.5	1,647.6	2,407.1	242.5	265.4	750.5	870.6	17.7	797.0	920.9	155.4	462.1
F	111.3	25.3	193.2	153.2	1,550.0	2,196.9	229.8	247.5	717.0	817.1	17.0	751.2	830.8	144.7	438.0
M	128.9	28.4	216.2	168.2	1,733.8	2,483.9	268.1	288.1	829.1	933.1	20.1	834.2	935.4	167.6	489.3
A	138.3	33.0	240.9	198.2	1,946.3	2,734.7	296.7	322.0	890.0	974.4	21.4	921.0	1,018.6	182.9	504.2
M	145.6	35.2	253.7	209.6	2,036.6	2,948.9	302.3	328.6	936.4	1,035.0	24.1	964.1	1,089.1	188.1	531.9
J	140.8	36.4	245.7	206.2	1,964.6	3,007.4	306.0	329.2	951.0	1,043.1	27.0	924.6	1,122.4	186.9	531.5
J	143.2	41.0	251.5	206.5	1,966.5	2,853.1	308.2	336.5	939.8	1,037.4	26.1	886.7	1,029.7	187.9	517.1
A	142.2	37.9	247.8	196.5	1,828.5	2,686.1	293.5	319.2	898.2	987.7	25.6	828.1	959.2	180.1	486.8
S	128.4	32.9	228.1	190.4	1,860.6	2,752.0	306.0	333.4	906.8	983.6	25.8	888.3	1,023.7	190.5	503.9
O	138.6	33.4	249.1	198.1	1,969.3	2,963.1	321.0	358.8	974.1	1,019.0	24.9	956.5	1,108.3	205.1	521.5
N	140.2	31.4	250.5	197.4	1,887.1	3,039.8	317.9	341.9	956.2	1,013.1	23.7	931.0	1,172.9	207.6	527.6
D	172.4	39.1	317.9	239.5	2,279.6	3,659.4	386.7	405.6	1,157.1	1,285.7	30.1	1,150.7	1,403.6	254.4	668.4
1982 J	108.3	24.8	200.5	153.3	1,609.4	2,367.1	258.5	277.1	763.6	859.7	19.2	789.1	901.9	168.8	454.6
F	110.2	22.8	194.8	151.5	1,563.0	2,325.5	257.7	273.6	771.1	828.8	20.3	774.6	886.8	166.3	443.0
M	132.3	29.1	227.5	183.6	1,796.6	2,658.7	293.6	307.9	861.8	926.1	23.3	—	—	—	—
Adjusted for seasonal variation															
M.C.D.	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	1	2				
1980 A	122.2	30.1	214.7	172.1	1,672.0	2,361.9	251.6	272.3	744.7	805.3	19.6	—	—	—	—
M	123.1	29.6	215.6	169.7	1,684.3	2,390.7	258.6	273.7	762.6	853.5	18.9	—	—	—	—
J	120.7	29.8	217.9	172.3	1,697.0	2,341.8	255.5	287.9	765.3	853.8	19.5	—	—	—	—
J	125.1	30.6	221.8	177.3	1,737.2	2,447.6	259.6	280.3	798.6	890.8	20.6	—	—	—	—
A	125.0	30.8	222.4	177.4	1,765.6	2,509.9	266.1	291.5	791.1	904.0	20.3	—	—	—	—
S	127.1	31.3	227.4	180.4	1,812.0	2,549.2	271.9	297.2	805.5	919.5	21.4	—	—	—	—
O	130.8	30.7	227.0	182.6	1,800.6	2,553.1	275.3	298.6	819.4	924.5	20.2	—	—	—	—
N	130.2	32.2	228.8	183.1	1,825.6	2,622.4	275.0	308.4	829.4	942.9	20.1	—	—	—	—
D	131.9	33.1	229.9	183.6	1,826.8	2,613.1	278.4	300.7	846.5	961.9	21.1	—	—	—	—
1981 J	135.1	33.1	230.3	188.0	1,901.3	2,783.7	284.3	313.6	863.2	998.5	22.4	—	—	—	—
F	139.1	34.0	239.9	193.2	1,885.6	2,680.2	288.8	313.1	876.6	987.7	21.6	—	—	—	—
M	140.1	33.8	238.3	189.1	1,881.1	2,750.1	290.8	314.4	900.6	1,002.6	21.9	—	—	—	—
A	139.2	34.1	241.9	197.8	1,892.5	2,798.1	294.3	324.6	900.9	1,008.4	23.0	—	—	—	—
M	136.8	32.7	239.0	193.4	1,893.0	2,785.1	284.1	316.3	892.5	1,002.5	23.7	—	—	—	—
J	136.7	33.9	236.3	193.7	1,896.7	2,833.1	294.5	305.0	906.0	1,015.0	23.6	—	—	—	—
J	137.3	34.2	237.8	193.6	1,904.6	2,804.2	305.0	323.3	917.7	1,003.8	23.6	—	—	—	—
A	138.1	33.5	241.2	195.0	1,892.7	2,778.1	298.0	323.8	911.5	979.1	23.9	—	—	—	—
S	130.3	33.4	239.2	192.0	1,888.0	2,820.8	306.7	331.9	925.9	993.2	24.7	—	—	—	—
O	130.9	32.4	239.1	189.4	1,859.1	2,804.2	303.9	333.2	922.8	990.2	24.5	—	—	—	—
N	137.6	31.9	246.6	194.4	1,884.6	2,982.1	310.6	330.0	937.4	1,000.3	25.0	—	—	—	—
D	138.7	33.8	255.9	198.0	1,892.7	2,868.4	312.7	340.4	941.0	1,023.2	24.8	—	—	—	—
1982 J	138.6	31.4	244.1	191.8	1,917.8	2,798.7	310.7	335.4	895.7	996.2	24.6	—	—	—	—
F	137.7	30.7	241.8	190.9	1,900.5	2,838.3	323.2	345.1	942.3	1,002.4	25.8	—	—	—	—
M	139.8	34.1	247.3	200.4	1,896.2	2,909.9	311.3	335.2	914.0	982.3	25.0	—	—	—	—

Source: Retail Trade (63-005), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Value of wholesale sales¹ and stocks² based on the 1970 SIC, Benchmarked to 1979
Wholesale Merchants Survey (million dollars)

Year and month	Total all trade ³		Farm products		Paper and paper products		Foods		Tobacco products		Drugs and toilet preparations		Apparel and dry goods		House furn. home furn. floor cov. total	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
D	655635	655653	655636	655654	655637	655655	655639	655657	655640	655658	655641	655659	655642	655660	655643	655661
1979
1980
1979 J
J
A
S
O
N
D
1980 J
F
M
A
M
J
J
A
S
O
N
D
1981 J	7,649.3	15,506.8	62.5	48.9	221.6	307.9	1,621.7	1,285.3	128.6	107.4	126.5	214.4	155.1	428.0	92.8	308.7
F	8,008.9	16,365.8	63.2	49.1	230.4	246.9	1,650.5	1,320.5	127.9	102.4	129.3	215.6	198.2	456.8	120.4	320.9
M	9,427.9	16,799.6	60.4	44.7	264.7	258.9	1,897.6	1,328.4	137.4	109.7	142.8	211.5	193.8	436.8	136.4	329.0
A	9,457.2	16,940.2	79.1	43.8	244.2	273.6	1,662.7	1,299.3	138.3	112.5	139.4	199.4	140.3	437.0	129.1	331.3
M	9,701.6	17,091.0	72.0	44.3	236.7	275.0	1,735.6	1,315.4	140.9	110.3	145.3	201.3	123.0	442.4	132.7	332.4
Year and Month	Motor vehicles, Auto parts and Acc. Total		Electrical mach. equipment and supplies		Farm machinery and equipment		Machinery and Equipment N.E.S.		Hardware, Plumbing Heating eqpt. etc. total		Metals and metal products		Lumber and building materials		Wholesalers N.E.S.	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
D	655644	655662	655645	655663	655646	655664	655647	655665	655648	655666	655649	655667	655650	655668	655652	655670
1979
1980
1979 J
J
A
S
O
N
D
1980 J
F
M
A
M
J
J
A
S
O
N
D
1981 J	855.5	2,004.4	487.9	1,093.3	291.8	1,402.8	1,216.5	3,469.7	275.4	758.1	351.4	595.0	664.5	1,451.8	978.6	1,818.3
F	937.0	2,168.5	532.8	1,163.4	319.9	1,438.8	1,297.1	3,769.0	299.6	790.2	391.3	574.1	752.8	1,557.7	841.5	1,966.3
M	1,090.0	2,299.3	646.1	1,206.7	446.8	1,509.6	1,568.7	3,777.9	366.9	833.2	401.5	528.0	884.4	1,641.1	1,049.4	2,056.9
A	1,116.9	2,243.1	567.1	1,258.8	646.1	1,607.9	1,585.0	3,761.6	365.2	854.3	387.9	537.1	961.1	1,634.5	1,146.1	2,117.8
M	1,033.2	2,201.8	588.3	1,266.6	526.2	1,634.2	1,418.2	3,792.4	371.5	854.3	405.0	554.0	1,096.0	1,691.7	1,533.7	2,140.7

¹Sales and stocks of agents and brokers are not included. Sales and inventories of grain merchants and petroleum products dealers have been excluded from the total. ²Stocks at end of period. ³Components do not add to totals since some trades are not shown in this table.

Source: Wholesale Trade (63-008), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Department store sales and stocks¹ (million dollars)

Year and month	Total all departments		Ladies' apparel and accessories		Men's and boy's clothing, furnishing & shoes		Food and kindred products		Piece goods, linens & domestics		Home furnishings, furniture, radio & appliances		All other departments	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
D	655120	655161	655121 655132	655162 655173	655133 655136	655174 655177	655137	655178	655140 655141	655181 655182	655144 655149	655185 655190	655138-39 655142-43 655150-60	655179-80 655183-84 655191-201
1980	9,366.8	2,505.5	2,087.9	475.7	1,134.3	351.0	577.6	40.4	334.9	132.6	1,744.7	557.5	3,487.4	948.4
1981	10,218.1	2,842.3	2,307.4	530.5	1,209.5	383.7	658.3	25.5	350.5	150.7	1,875.5	630.8	3,816.9	1,121.1
1980 A	684.4	2,738.3	163.9	548.9	80.8	396.7	45.7	30.4	23.0	127.5	121.3	531.0	249.6	1,103.6
M	768.0	2,785.7	175.3	533.2	83.2	409.9	51.3	28.0	25.9	134.8	139.8	537.3	292.6	1,142.5
J	692.1	2,395.7	145.0	449.9	90.1	328.1	41.7	18.2	24.4	124.6	128.1	489.2	262.9	985.8
J	709.2	2,641.1	141.7	546.6	72.2	384.4	41.6	34.9	30.0	121.3	157.6	499.9	266.1	1,053.9
A	731.9	2,573.2	172.9	530.2	84.6	394.6	49.7	28.5	26.6	118.7	140.1	473.4	257.9	1,027.7
S	805.6	2,374.5	204.9	484.5	100.2	358.2	43.4	26.6	32.4	106.5	155.7	430.4	269.0	968.4
O	824.1	3,121.2	198.8	631.6	101.1	487.0	48.3	27.2	30.3	126.9	159.7	544.1	286.0	1,304.4
N	990.6	3,078.3	223.5	610.3	134.0	459.6	57.5	35.4	31.3	138.4	173.7	546.5	370.5	1,288.1
D	1,458.5	2,505.5	302.4	475.7	207.7	351.0	71.5	40.4	42.5	132.6	203.8	557.5	630.7	948.4
1981 J	643.8	2,320.6	126.0	446.7	62.2	316.5	50.3	30.6	29.8	110.7	152.7	489.3	222.8	926.8
F	568.8	2,530.3	122.9	500.7	57.0	372.2	52.2	29.0	18.8	130.9	111.7	507.4	206.2	990.0
M	688.7	2,625.8	161.8	533.0	79.1	383.1	45.6	33.6	23.4	130.4	141.2	524.6	237.7	1,021.0
A	793.6	3,107.2	188.0	641.4	89.8	450.6	55.6	33.7	26.4	146.7	146.2	604.2	287.6	1,230.7
M	822.9	3,040.4	185.5	601.8	87.6	432.5	55.0	32.5	27.2	147.5	155.9	598.7	311.7	1,227.4
J	835.9	2,694.2	172.5	520.7	101.0	372.6	48.4	34.2	28.2	137.1	182.2	541.3	303.6	1,088.3
J	757.7	3,038.7	156.2	628.1	74.7	444.4	48.8	32.8	30.6	141.2	160.9	590.9	286.6	1,201.3
A	786.5	2,986.6	187.5	611.7	90.0	460.4	55.7	25.9	28.1	134.9	139.1	578.0	286.0	1,175.8
S	848.4	2,777.2	223.8	577.8	106.3	416.8	47.8	27.0	31.3	121.3	152.3	524.9	286.8	1,109.5
O	892.5	3,771.3	220.7	767.1	108.5	562.8	55.9	37.5	31.1	163.4	159.0	691.8	317.4	1,548.6
N	1,036.5	3,437.6	235.7	694.7	137.9	500.5	66.4	41.9	31.4	161.6	168.1	642.0	397.0	1,397.0
D	1,542.7	2,844.2	326.9	531.3	215.3	383.9	76.5	25.7	44.2	150.6	206.3	632.7	673.5	1,120.2
1982 J	600.1	2,685.0	116.4	504.3	59.1	339.3	48.3	38.7	27.6	132.7	125.2	568.8	223.5	1,101.2
F	577.9	2,618.1	122.5	527.5	55.4	371.3	56.3	32.8	18.4	131.6	106.7	533.1	218.5	1,021.8
M	694.4	2,784.0	165.6	581.1	79.1	396.3	50.7	35.3	23.1	139.6	128.7	546.8	247.2	1,084.8

¹Department store stocks at end of period at selling value. The sales and stocks data are revised series based on the results of the 1961 Census of Merchandising and Service Establishments.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks (63-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Chartered banks' general loans outstanding (million dollars)

End of period	Personal loans				Loans to farmers				Business loans ³							Loans to institutions ⁵	Total general loans ⁶
	Against marketable securities ¹	Home improvement loans	All other ²	Total	Farm improvement loans	All other	Total	Industry	Public utilities, transportation and communication	Construction contractors	Merchandise ⁴	Other business	Total				
B	1406	1407	1408	1405	1410	1411	1409	1013	1025	1027	1028	1029	1401	1412	1400		
1979	996	26	25,081	26,103	541	5,720	6,261	14,485	2,583	3,151	7,707	16,940	44,866	675	77,904		
1980	1,059	26	28,748	29,834	549	6,657	7,205	19,560	3,449	3,494	8,597	20,286	55,385	866	93,291		
1979 N	1,000	19	25,103	26,121	566	5,656	6,222	—	—	—	—	—	43,754	700	76,797		
D	996	26	25,081	26,103	541	5,720	6,261	14,484.9	2,583.0	3,150.7	7,706.9	16,940.1	44,866	675	77,904		
1980 J	946	26	25,286	26,257	541	5,736	6,278	—	—	—	—	—	45,728	636	78,900		
F	982	26	25,464	26,472	536	5,755	6,291	—	—	—	—	—	46,494	675	79,932		
M	943	21	25,708	26,672	528	5,731	6,259	15,934.3	2,529.4	3,188.8	8,630.2	17,651.9	47,935	668	81,532		
A	945	20	26,114	27,079	539	5,800	6,339	—	—	—	—	—	49,165	667	83,250		
M	959	21	26,295	27,275	555	6,012	6,567	—	—	—	—	—	50,872	665	85,380		
J	975	28	26,608	27,611	532	6,136	6,668	18,316.6	2,842.3	3,372.0	9,105.4	19,033.4	52,670	764	87,713		
J	959	30	26,849	27,837	537	6,302	6,839	—	—	—	—	—	52,264	864	87,805		
A	980	29	27,202	28,211	539	6,389	6,928	—	—	—	—	—	50,720	779	86,638		
S	1,006	25	27,554	28,585	544	6,324	6,868	17,288.4	2,781.9	3,529.0	8,277.5	19,535.8	51,413	777	87,642		
O	1,020	26	28,079	29,124	541	6,405	6,947	—	—	—	—	—	52,071	797	88,939		
N	1,049	25	28,446	29,520	532	6,510	7,042	—	—	—	—	—	51,172	800	88,533		
D	1,059	26	28,748	29,834	549	6,657	7,205	19,560.1	3,449.0	3,493.8	8,596.9	20,285.6	55,385	866	93,291		
1981 J	1,081	27	28,935	30,044	553	6,535	7,088	—	—	—	—	—	58,533	874	96,538		
F	1,096	27	29,123	30,245	557	6,481	7,038	—	—	—	—	—	57,765	906	95,955		
M	1,124	21	29,467	30,612	551	6,509	7,060	21,881.0	3,404.9	3,713.2	9,919.5	22,083.8	61,002	972	99,646		
A	1,140	20	29,923	31,083	549	6,644	7,193	—	—	—	—	—	61,361	985	100,622		
M	1,093	22	30,665	31,779	553	6,735	7,288	—	—	—	—	—	61,140	977	101,184		
J	1,147	28	30,707	31,882	553	6,835	7,388	23,459.7	3,685.6	4,271.5	10,407.6	24,378.1	66,202	1,063	106,535		
J	1,086	28	31,431	32,544	543	6,834	7,374	—	—	—	—	—	67,817	1,043	108,779		
A	1,115	26	31,664	32,805	550	6,841	7,391	—	—	—	—	—	71,150	1,091	112,438		
S	1,125	26	31,665	32,816	527	6,943	7,470	25,894.0	4,316.0	4,537.0	10,806.0	26,660.0	72,213	1,102	113,601		
O	1,117	26	31,722	32,864	521	6,951	7,472	—	—	—	—	—	73,506	1,119	114,961		

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding and partial revisions.

¹Fully secured by marketable bonds and stocks. Excludes loans to finance the purchase of Canada Savings Bonds.
²Available on a monthly basis.
³Includes loans to finance companies which are affiliates of retail merchandisers.
⁴Includes loans on the security of household property.
⁵Religious, educational, health and welfare institutions.
⁶Differs from general loans in Section 13, Table 2 by the exclusion of loans to instalment finance companies.

Sources: Bank of Canada Review and Dept. of Finance.

Section 11 - External Trade

- 108 1. Merchandise Exports, Major Countries and Areas
- 109 2. Merchandise Imports, Major Countries and Areas
- 110 3. Merchandise Exports, by Commodity
- 112 4. Merchandise Imports, by Commodity

Table 1: Merchandise exports (including re-exports), major countries and areas (million dollars)

Year and month	All countries	United States	United Kingdom	All other countries	Western Europe	European Common Market ¹ (excluding U.K.)	Belgium and Luxembourg	France	West Germany	Italy	Netherlands	Norway	Eastern Europe	U.S.S.R.	Middle East	Other Africa
D	3471	3472	3473	3474	3475	3476	3477	3478	3479	3480	3481	3482	3483	3484	3485	3486
1980	76,158.6	48,173.7	3,244.8	24,740.1	11,292.4	6,337.5	1,001.6	1,017.4	1,667.9	1,004.1	1,441.8	349.2	2,147.7	1,540.4	1,145.6	1,074.4
1981	83,678.0	55,378.2	3,347.0	24,952.8	10,385.7	5,551.9	856.3	1,004.1	1,321.1	928.4	1,208.5	428.1	2,350.7	1,866.8	1,557.7	1,272.9
1980 M	6,081.7	3,768.9	259.4	2,053.5	1,015.2	619.4	87.6	125.9	130.7	117.8	138.1	10.3	173.2	109.6	106.2	93.1
J	6,586.8	3,808.6	318.9	2,459.2	1,038.7	528.8	99.1	81.2	150.5	66.1	112.6	50.5	315.9	205.7	67.0	78.6
J	6,032.7	3,432.0	265.5	2,335.3	1,083.8	586.4	83.9	66.1	163.7	83.1	176.4	41.9	202.2	153.4	87.2	79.8
A	5,563.9	3,216.8	243.0	2,104.1	855.5	525.4	79.3	75.2	149.9	69.0	135.3	8.2	279.7	217.5	88.7	92.3
S	6,250.7	3,971.2	232.5	2,047.0	768.9	419.8	59.3	81.0	109.4	68.9	88.1	28.6	195.7	172.2	124.3	92.3
O	7,258.5	4,472.0	283.0	2,503.5	986.7	591.4	98.6	95.9	153.0	95.5	132.4	6.6	353.1	318.5	116.6	112.4
N	6,888.2	4,555.7	317.7	2,014.8	945.8	500.1	53.4	73.5	138.8	81.9	122.1	45.0	180.3	135.4	112.7	119.6
D	6,530.6	4,338.6	274.2	1,917.9	894.5	516.4	83.8	112.4	119.4	76.5	107.1	5.0	143.9	98.5	90.3	93.4
1981 J	6,669.6	4,350.9	225.5	2,093.2	930.9	548.4	67.4	122.5	119.6	108.0	112.9	70.7	124.7	100.1	98.1	119.3
F	6,369.4	4,360.3	257.0	1,752.2	748.8	408.5	65.1	66.4	93.0	77.3	95.6	9.4	71.8	36.8	105.2	90.7
M	7,042.8	4,696.0	340.8	2,006.0	952.6	460.1	69.7	81.0	109.9	113.3	66.5	42.2	66.4	41.9	93.8	134.7
A	7,029.8	4,913.4	317.4	1,799.0	928.6	494.2	53.4	85.0	123.6	72.5	138.1	48.1	98.0	56.1	69.9	96.4
M	7,316.5	4,802.7	282.8	2,230.9	839.1	461.6	60.4	82.3	109.7	83.0	100.8	9.0	280.5	193.4	130.9	118.2
J	8,056.3	5,175.5	302.9	2,577.9	989.9	507.8	58.8	101.6	127.8	100.0	87.5	81.5	340.4	292.6	130.7	138.9
J	6,734.8	4,401.5	237.8	2,095.5	764.2	441.1	59.6	120.0	118.4	42.1	81.1	11.1	190.0	169.4	149.7	72.6
A	5,968.5	3,987.7	223.4	1,757.5	682.2	357.2	76.2	42.3	82.0	49.9	84.3	30.6	220.4	172.7	119.2	84.3
S	6,806.3	4,521.6	240.2	2,044.5	741.5	370.3	73.0	59.5	99.8	43.5	83.8	37.6	205.6	169.6	183.5	96.5
O	7,218.5	4,827.6	305.4	2,085.5	913.6	478.7	89.5	90.7	115.9	74.0	93.1	40.4	258.8	232.7	169.7	99.3
N	7,633.9	4,975.8	316.9	2,341.2	974.0	544.0	98.4	88.0	104.7	105.9	123.4	7.2	272.3	246.4	177.3	108.0
D	6,831.7	4,365.3	296.9	2,169.5	920.4	480.0	84.8	64.8	116.8	58.9	141.6	40.4	221.6	155.2	129.8	114.0
1982 J	5,990.8	4,131.2	220.2	1,639.4	705.6	378.2	64.8	61.6	105.2	63.9	74.1	2.5	78.9	64.9	126.0	88.2
F	6,759.4	4,697.9	255.5	1,806.0	744.4	380.9	63.3	72.0	97.5	39.9	92.5	37.0	89.5	56.4	167.6	125.1
M	7,584.9	5,165.6	294.0	2,125.3	889.2	473.5	69.9	88.5	121.5	75.9	103.2	31.0	115.7	69.7	168.5	92.4
A	7,109.8	4,932.6	268.0	1,909.2	758.3	383.4	54.6	71.7	99.9	63.0	72.8	35.0	174.9	105.0	139.4	125.9

Adjusted for seasonal variation																
Year and month	Republic of South Africa	Other Asia	India	Japan	People's Republic of China	Oceania	Australia	South America	Venezuela	Central America and Antilles	Mexico	All countries	United States	United Kingdom	All other countries	European Common Market ¹
D	3487	3488	3489	3490	3491	3492	3493	3494	3495	3496	3497	3498	3499	3500	3501	3502
1980	205.8	7,479.8	359.4	4,373.5	873.7	808.3	678.7	2,414.0	679.5	1,591.7	495.0					
1981	261.6	7,512.7	348.2	4,521.7	1,006.8	994.1	827.6	2,269.8	829.2	1,929.9	734.2	3	3	M.C.D. 9	5	6
1980 M	18.6	573.4	18.9	359.0	61.3	79.1	66.0	141.1	51.6	127.5	40.0	5,672.9	3,569.6	241.0	1,862.4	563.8
J	13.7	799.1	47.4	439.5	121.5	70.2	62.7	269.6	64.9	137.0	41.6	6,230.2	3,739.2	292.7	2,198.3	494.3
J	17.7	750.3	29.9	458.7	64.0	64.7	54.1	203.1	46.9	127.4	45.3	6,328.8	3,786.4	272.9	2,269.5	607.0
A	16.3	615.3	30.7	329.5	99.5	67.4	59.7	195.0	59.0	151.4	56.9	6,568.0	3,974.2	258.6	2,335.2	507.0
S	22.9	651.0	22.4	395.6	72.8	70.0	60.8	247.9	50.0	127.3	45.6	6,344.2	4,094.6	253.3	1,996.3	479.6
O	24.8	706.4	50.4	404.3	67.3	85.6	67.4	272.5	62.1	149.9	44.2	6,733.9	4,190.6	262.8	2,280.4	569.4
N	24.4	558.8	41.2	328.6	70.3	64.5	49.3	195.0	55.6	154.2	51.6	6,706.1	4,337.6	287.6	2,081.0	475.4
D	18.0	465.6	15.6	267.6	61.4	63.9	53.2	296.4	78.9	141.7	52.6	6,628.1	4,323.6	285.4	2,019.1	508.0
1981 J	23.2	660.4	27.3	388.2	75.4	92.5	77.5	150.7	47.9	140.1	46.0	6,889.8	4,402.6	264.3	2,222.8	542.4
F	19.3	628.3	24.9	399.0	89.6	63.9	52.7	147.3	58.4	150.3	55.4	6,730.1	4,490.9	283.6	1,955.6	440.5
M	11.8	651.9	31.9	404.8	76.9	81.5	66.4	194.6	103.9	170.1	60.8	6,646.9	4,365.7	304.0	1,977.3	441.7
A	21.4	551.1	26.5	308.9	88.4	59.5	49.3	184.1	89.0	127.9	54.1	6,983.3	4,663.4	324.4	1,995.5	576.1
M	22.4	686.2	45.5	371.4	100.9	85.8	74.1	205.1	63.6	164.7	54.8	6,995.0	4,615.5	269.2	2,110.3	427.2
J	37.1	799.1	19.3	496.1	130.5	83.8	71.5	220.8	69.6	173.8	75.7	7,532.6	5,004.4	278.9	2,249.3	485.9
J	21.3	647.7	23.8	373.4	81.7	85.7	73.6	228.1	94.0	192.2	82.8	7,117.6	4,876.8	244.1	1,996.7	461.8
A	19.1	495.3	16.5	313.7	82.0	66.1	56.0	162.4	78.8	149.2	56.1	6,936.5	4,815.3	242.0	1,879.3	348.1
S	21.1	642.8	35.6	377.6	92.3	107.0	88.3	148.1	39.5	157.9	73.6	6,907.3	4,571.9	260.5	2,074.9	429.5
O	33.4	517.7	24.2	311.8	51.4	68.1	58.1	209.2	66.4	152.2	42.5	6,866.3	4,589.8	281.6	1,995.0	468.6
N	14.7	642.2	35.5	406.0	73.3	114.7	91.8	212.7	50.0	155.4	60.8	7,165.5	4,653.5	283.5	2,228.6	522.0
D	16.9	590.1	37.4	370.8	64.4	85.4	68.1	206.8	68.2	196.0	71.6	6,906.9	4,328.3	311.0	2,267.6	484.4
1982 J	25.0	538.6	16.2	334.1	68.2	114.8	102.4	88.5	29.6	117.8	45.3	6,320.5	4,227.3	272.4	1,820.7	373.8
F	13.2	566.3	21.9	338.1	50.5	85.3	61.9	139.6	56.3	139.4	42.6	7,128.2	4,825.0	281.5	2,021.7	410.7
M	17.1	757.8	38.0	464.8	90.5	94.5	80.6	155.8	64.3	143.3	38.5	7,022.8	4,638.9	253.5	2,130.4	451.6
A	25.0	645.2	8.1	377.4	88.2	64.7	46.4	148.4	68.1	118.2	37.2	7,144.4	4,842.0	272.4	2,030.0	452.2

¹Includes Belgium, Luxembourg, France, Germany, Italy, Netherlands, Denmark and Ireland.
Source: Exports by Commodities (65-004), Summary of External Trade (65-001).

Table 2: Merchandise imports, major countries and areas (million dollars)

Year and month	All countries	United States	United Kingdom	All other countries	Western Europe	European Common Market ¹ (excluding U.K.)	Belgium and Luxembourg	France	Germany	Italy	Netherlands	Eastern Europe	Middle East	Iran	Saudi Arabia	Other Africa
D	3535	3536	3537	3538	3539	3540	3541	3542	3543	3544	3545	3546	3547	3548	3549	3550
1980	69,273.8	48,613.6	1,974.3	18,685.9	7,006.7	3,573.7	251.2	772.6	1,455.2	610.5	263.5	307.0	3,027.2	3.4	2,451.7	538.4
1981	79,129.4	54,350.3	2,376.6	22,402.5	8,018.7	4,062.4	297.1	878.6	1,611.5	702.2	295.8	350.4	2,728.1	2.7	2,272.8	1,047.0
1980 M	5,706.4	4,117.2	158.9	1,430.3	546.9	269.8	12.9	64.7	115.1	42.3	17.9	22.1	226.8	0.4	127.3	36.3
J	5,753.3	4,168.6	182.4	1,402.3	626.4	343.8	18.6	68.9	172.3	49.8	17.7	21.9	164.4	—	157.0	46.1
J	5,533.3	3,661.6	178.1	1,693.6	652.8	311.1	22.8	73.6	115.0	62.1	18.4	30.0	303.6	—	297.2	62.0
A	4,834.5	3,257.3	147.5	1,429.7	537.3	275.0	13.6	59.5	112.3	58.4	15.6	25.0	207.8	—	96.6	48.6
S	5,388.8	3,643.3	138.7	1,606.8	468.3	244.9	26.1	52.8	93.5	37.0	21.0	18.2	334.0	0.2	253.5	79.2
O	6,808.7	4,736.0	175.6	1,897.1	589.1	296.1	15.9	73.6	103.0	46.0	34.1	27.1	299.4	0.1	292.0	51.3
N	5,994.5	4,388.9	166.9	1,438.7	556.7	258.9	17.8	58.7	98.5	46.9	17.7	26.7	245.9	1.3	213.9	70.3
D	5,741.6	4,052.2	137.0	1,552.4	536.2	283.4	33.4	57.7	99.6	45.7	23.1	23.1	199.2	—	191.2	32.7
1981 J	6,002.6	3,982.2	156.1	1,864.3	541.2	279.2	13.7	54.7	118.7	50.9	23.9	31.3	368.6	—	276.4	31.7
F	6,032.7	4,350.5	152.9	1,529.3	533.8	293.1	19.0	63.0	116.0	59.3	21.0	30.9	126.6	—	118.6	37.0
M	6,900.8	4,876.1	199.3	1,825.4	666.4	332.9	26.1	76.7	130.4	53.7	26.5	24.1	234.8	0.6	196.0	68.1
A	7,172.5	4,959.7	204.3	2,008.5	747.1	371.7	28.7	75.3	146.3	62.9	34.8	32.4	325.8	0.2	283.5	54.2
M	7,078.9	5,039.8	185.9	1,853.2	623.7	307.8	25.5	61.7	124.7	55.7	22.9	26.1	274.2	0.3	199.7	177.3
J	7,578.1	5,294.0	158.0	2,126.1	679.5	357.5	24.8	72.1	152.0	56.7	29.3	34.9	230.5	0.2	191.5	93.5
J	6,717.3	4,531.3	164.1	2,022.0	666.5	376.4	27.6	83.1	153.4	67.0	24.0	40.6	219.6	0.2	181.5	110.0
A	5,746.1	3,636.9	184.0	1,925.2	576.6	294.5	17.3	75.2	105.3	57.4	21.0	23.1	277.9	0.1	234.9	186.4
S	6,624.7	4,556.7	193.0	1,875.0	675.0	342.3	31.9	74.5	127.4	61.3	25.7	29.5	141.9	0.1	101.8	86.6
O	6,804.3	4,650.5	203.1	1,950.7	712.3	375.7	26.3	82.9	159.3	58.2	22.3	25.5	266.9	0.6	239.6	41.2
N	6,491.9	4,479.3	333.1	1,679.5	878.3	405.5	33.1	90.7	145.7	61.4	29.4	24.8	84.6	—	79.2	63.3
D	5,979.5	3,993.4	242.8	1,743.3	718.2	325.8	23.2	68.6	132.0	57.8	15.0	27.2	176.7	0.4	170.1	97.6
1982 J	4,932.1	3,290.6	143.5	1,498.0	583.0	325.8	24.2	70.7	123.8	60.1	16.7	21.1	152.8	0.4	146.9	22.4
F	5,833.3	3,984.3	200.5	1,648.6	627.5	307.4	27.9	74.1	116.9	50.9	17.4	24.7	181.3	0.1	174.6	21.2
M	6,694.3	4,508.7	177.3	1,975.1	709.3	400.2	35.6	94.1	154.7	67.5	27.1	25.1	156.4	—	126.6	54.4
A	6,105.8	4,367.5	214.3	1,524.0	667.3	345.1	21.6	85.1	118.8	63.5	35.8	23.9	14.8	0.4	—	33.4

Adjusted for seasonal variation																
Year and month	Other Asia	India	Japan	Oceania	Australia	South America	Brazil	Venezuela	Central America and Antilles	Jamaica	Netherlands Antilles	All countries	United States	United Kingdom	All other countries	European Common Market ¹
D	3551	3552	3553	3554	3555	3556	3557	3558	3559	3560	3561	3562	3563	3564	3565	3566
1980	5,030.5	94.6	2,795.8	698.7	519.9	3,014.7	348.1	2,216.8	1,034.8	49.9	77.4			M.C.D.		
1981	6,880.8	107.0	4,038.4	661.3	499.2	3,249.1	430.8	2,385.3	1,843.1	97.5	45.6	3	3	5	3	3
1980 M	354.1	5.9	202.7	60.6	46.2	255.2	35.3	180.6	87.3	1.0	0.1	5,440.9	3,881.3	150.5	1,409.2	265.0
J	413.5	8.6	229.7	47.6	38.6	153.9	37.2	90.0	110.9	3.8	5.4	5,491.7	3,886.8	165.2	1,439.6	320.2
J	445.8	8.5	247.1	79.4	62.1	208.1	32.3	148.0	89.9	8.0	10.0	5,692.2	3,890.2	188.4	1,613.7	302.3
A	417.3	6.4	222.8	52.6	39.4	212.2	37.2	144.3	76.6	3.9	23.3	5,629.2	4,027.3	158.0	1,443.8	286.4
S	405.3	8.9	214.2	61.0	50.3	289.0	25.1	230.2	90.4	1.0	9.8	5,704.9	3,916.7	148.7	1,639.5	283.3
O	600.8	8.3	350.5	90.9	66.6	318.2	28.1	253.0	95.6	12.7	0.1	6,178.2	4,257.3	166.8	1,754.0	285.9
N	361.3	7.7	206.9	52.7	41.5	223.8	29.6	148.1	66.8	1.1	—	6,009.7	4,244.9	160.4	1,604.3	279.9
D	477.9	8.0	303.9	94.4	56.7	222.7	25.8	168.8	103.2	10.9	—	6,079.0	4,313.8	162.3	1,602.9	295.8
1981 J	566.9	7.3	321.0	69.2	61.6	229.1	24.5	177.6	182.3	1.3	—	6,322.5	4,387.7	174.2	1,760.6	283.5
F	510.2	10.1	293.4	44.2	35.1	265.6	25.7	213.3	133.8	13.1	0.1	6,428.8	4,579.6	166.9	1,682.3	321.9
M	526.7	10.1	325.5	45.3	34.6	229.7	30.6	166.3	229.5	6.7	20.5	6,353.7	4,379.5	175.5	1,798.7	309.1
A	615.7	9.7	402.3	56.0	42.2	248.3	37.0	168.9	133.2	13.6	—	6,818.8	4,657.0	171.9	1,989.9	340.4
M	510.1	10.3	286.7	59.6	44.4	259.5	45.7	177.7	108.5	5.1	7.1	6,773.8	4,693.3	180.5	1,900.0	312.9
J	596.3	8.4	352.5	73.6	51.9	363.1	35.1	289.1	212.6	14.1	8.9	6,952.0	4,807.7	144.0	2,000.2	332.7
J	605.4	8.3	342.3	46.3	31.3	307.7	30.9	230.4	190.0	7.4	—	6,882.4	4,844.1	172.5	1,865.9	362.9
A	550.8	7.8	306.0	51.3	33.4	310.3	37.6	251.8	132.7	6.5	7.5	6,729.3	4,500.6	191.8	2,036.9	300.7
S	661.4	8.6	389.8	61.4	45.6	250.2	38.4	174.3	161.8	10.6	0.1	6,866.7	4,737.2	215.6	1,913.9	405.5
O	675.1	10.0	388.0	48.4	34.0	225.8	37.1	128.2	158.6	9.8	1.3	6,348.6	4,304.4	200.3	1,843.9	379.9
N	550.9	9.4	327.5	50.7	42.3	284.5	55.4	196.6	75.1	8.8	—	6,289.0	4,233.0	293.1	1,763.0	419.2
D	511.2	7.0	303.4	55.2	42.8	275.1	32.6	211.2	124.9	0.6	—	6,363.8	4,226.1	290.3	1,847.4	347.9
1982 J	528.4	9.9	298.7	24.6	18.2	197.8	43.5	137.0	111.2	9.4	—	5,219.7	3,588.0	165.6	1,466.1	346.8
F	515.3	8.6	277.1	41.4	34.1	294.4	48.0	218.6	143.1	26.4	—	6,218.2	4,188.6	222.6	1,809.6	339.3
M	635.3	9.7	362.3	88.4	74.4	303.4	58.4	197.0	184.6	0.6	0.2	5,981.7	3,967.1	157.5	1,857.1	359.2
A	578.3	9.3	374.3	46.5	36.7	277.3	30.4	213.9	96.4	11.1	0.3	5,784.6	4,165.0	181.6	1,438.0	309.1

¹Includes Belgium, Luxembourg, France, Germany, Italy, Netherlands, Denmark and Ireland.

Source: Imports by Commodities (65-007), Summary of External Trade (65-001).

Table 3: Merchandise exports, by commodity, based on the standard commodity classification¹ (million dollars)

Domestic exports ²																
Year and month	Food, feed, beverages and tobacco															
	(1971 = 100)	Index of physical volume ³ (2)	Exports and re-exports total (3)	Re-exports (4)	Total (5)	Live animals total (6)	Total (7)	Meat and meat preps. (8)	Fish, fresh or frozen (9)	Shell-fish, preserved fish (10)	Wheat (11)	Wheat flour (12)	Other cereals and preps. (13)	Other foods (19)	Fodder and feed (20)	Whisky (21)
D	3800	3801	3601	3602	3603	3604	3605	3606	3607	3608	3609	3610	3611	3612	3613	3614
1980	290.9	145.7	76,158.6	1,712.6	74,446.0	254.0	8,009.1	521.8	646.1	604.9	3,861.7	113.8	859.1	453.8	259.3	309.0
1981	309.6	149.4	83,678.0	2,474.7	81,203.3	228.8	9,212.3	627.9	738.1	745.6	3,728.0	186.8	1,417.7	644.8	269.2	345.8
1980 M	286.0	142.0	6,081.7	139.6	5,942.1	20.0	597.3	39.3	46.7	49.8	258.6	12.4	77.8	34.4	25.3	20.6
J	287.9	153.3	6,586.8	131.0	6,455.7	28.1	868.8	37.5	60.2	50.0	557.2	6.0	54.8	28.1	23.5	25.1
J	293.2	137.5	6,032.7	133.2	5,899.5	23.4	716.7	45.1	63.9	45.4	386.0	12.0	71.7	30.0	14.2	14.0
A	296.7	125.1	5,563.9	133.9	5,429.9	16.9	822.9	46.8	60.0	58.0	482.5	13.6	46.2	28.1	28.0	21.9
S	289.0	144.2	6,250.7	151.9	6,098.8	21.2	719.4	45.2	63.3	48.8	386.9	5.2	53.8	31.6	17.5	42.0
O	291.0	166.7	7,258.5	159.7	7,098.8	24.3	926.8	47.0	75.0	67.6	472.5	9.2	100.6	48.0	27.6	53.3
N	293.9	156.4	6,888.2	163.3	6,724.9	21.7	696.0	48.0	57.3	54.4	260.9	14.6	116.7	52.9	26.8	25.5
D	302.9	143.8	6,530.6	154.7	6,375.9	18.4	738.0	44.4	56.3	62.3	351.8	6.5	88.9	50.2	23.4	20.1
1981 J	319.0	139.2	6,669.6	175.4	6,494.2	14.9	632.8	49.4	49.4	54.8	212.6	7.7	121.8	59.8	17.8	26.1
F	321.3	131.4	6,369.4	192.6	6,176.8	15.1	558.1	57.3	55.5	43.3	193.9	7.2	66.3	57.2	20.8	22.3
M	304.0	153.4	7,042.8	220.7	6,822.1	17.6	604.2	55.5	65.6	44.3	192.8	6.0	85.3	58.3	18.0	24.3
A	303.6	153.2	7,029.8	223.5	6,806.4	14.2	577.8	45.2	39.7	47.2	212.3	22.6	78.4	44.3	24.4	29.3
M	301.7	161.0	7,316.5	207.0	7,109.4	18.0	852.5	48.7	46.5	76.8	421.5	17.1	104.0	47.8	29.9	20.1
J	300.5	178.1	8,056.3	224.9	7,831.3	14.1	1,029.3	60.9	64.0	89.6	480.5	39.5	160.1	36.2	20.4	30.0
J	307.3	144.8	6,734.8	224.8	6,510.0	15.9	681.9	48.3	70.4	62.5	242.6	24.8	107.9	44.6	17.2	13.8
A	313.9	126.4	5,968.5	165.4	5,803.1	17.7	774.9	54.3	74.8	54.1	341.5	9.7	103.1	42.1	25.0	27.9
S	308.2	146.5	6,806.3	199.8	6,606.6	22.4	841.7	53.3	80.9	72.4	360.6	6.7	107.3	58.5	18.2	46.3
O	308.0	155.4	7,218.5	215.1	7,003.3	27.6	909.0	57.3	78.1	60.5	344.2	17.6	162.2	57.5	24.0	52.1
N	315.4	160.6	7,633.9	224.6	7,409.3	30.9	971.1	49.9	59.6	77.0	434.4	11.7	170.0	76.1	25.8	26.8
D	315.3	143.7	6,831.7	200.9	6,630.7	20.4	778.9	47.8	53.4	63.0	291.1	16.1	151.2	62.4	27.7	26.8
1982 J	329.9	120.6	5,990.8	167.4	5,823.4	16.2	522.0	45.5	33.0	45.2	147.4	7.0	109.0	61.7	13.3	26.2
F	315.6	142.0	6,759.4	200.9	6,558.5	25.9	573.6	62.5	39.0	36.0	204.7	7.8	78.8	51.0	19.8	22.9
M	308.4	163.1	7,584.9	224.7	7,360.2	30.3	690.7	68.6	54.1	43.7	270.6	8.4	111.0	48.2	24.4	18.8
A		7,109.8		250.5	6,859.3	31.7	725.9	63.2	51.7	35.2	333.4	7.9	103.4	47.9	17.6	16.1
Domestic exports ²																
Year and month	Crude materials, inedible															
	Ores, concentrates & scrap												Other fabricated materials, inedible			
	Total (22)	Hides, skins and furs (23)	Oil-seeds (24)	Crude wood mats. (25)	Iron (28)	Copper (30)	Nickel (31)	Radio-active (32)	Other non-ferrous (33)	Crude petroleum (35)	Natural gas (36)	Asbestos, unfrd. (37)	Non-metal. minerals (38)	Total (39)	Lumber (40)	Veneer and plywood (41)
D	3615	3616	3617	3618	3619	3620	3621	3622	3623	3624	3625	3626	3627	3628	3629	3630
1980	14,759.4	274.4	645.4	205.5	1,343.0	600.7	446.8	230.7	1,588.5	2,899.1	3,983.8	631.1	1,639.2	29,344.9	3,353.2	236.7
1981	15,209.5	233.4	797.9	199.1	1,540.0	498.3	533.3	179.4	1,333.0	2,505.0	4,370.1	574.7	2,150.6	30,530.8	2,989.0	221.4
1980 M	1,224.0	27.1	52.5	16.3	171.7	38.2	24.2	22.7	127.2	261.7	297.5	38.9	120.3	2,331.2	252.4	22.6
J	1,352.5	19.1	62.5	17.2	143.4	77.8	46.8	21.8	137.8	251.1	315.3	66.1	175.6	2,436.8	255.2	16.7
J	1,214.2	13.4	48.1	21.1	126.6	55.4	58.5	25.5	130.9	218.7	275.2	46.5	175.6	2,421.7	331.5	20.4
A	1,076.8	11.7	37.1	15.8	132.4	45.8	31.6	24.3	101.8	208.5	268.1	65.7	117.7	2,177.5	265.9	13.0
S	1,182.5	11.7	52.0	24.2	155.1	28.4	45.7	14.4	86.4	214.9	263.7	64.1	201.3	2,361.9	272.8	12.6
O	1,207.7	14.4	58.1	18.0	116.3	64.6	19.4	5.8	165.4	223.7	268.8	62.6	170.7	2,699.6	279.3	12.0
N	1,203.5	10.8	58.6	23.9	142.4	42.5	58.2	1.6	126.1	199.0	332.4	58.4	127.4	2,594.2	285.8	21.2
D	1,176.9	24.2	77.3	14.9	71.7	42.7	27.3	13.6	95.7	212.6	415.6	53.6	102.9	2,375.7	222.2	22.6
1981 J	1,405.4	25.3	69.8	19.3	73.3	45.0	61.6	5.1	95.1	253.0	452.0	37.3	244.1	2,645.4	261.3	21.0
F	1,304.4	27.0	69.7	18.6	69.5	37.5	28.8	13.5	118.2	272.1	437.6	42.7	145.6	2,544.8	262.5	20.2
M	1,252.6	40.3	65.9	19.3	68.0	48.9	48.1	4.8	138.5	246.0	385.4	58.1	101.5	2,758.1	305.1	27.3
A	1,192.9	23.3	46.6	12.5	83.1	10.8	47.8	1.6	98.1	237.6	365.1	40.6	197.7	2,722.3	288.1	23.6
M	1,228.5	16.7	76.2	14.7	196.2	51.3	29.3	4.3	100.2	185.4	306.8	46.0	175.4	2,628.6	277.5	23.4
J	1,336.5	18.9	72.7	17.2	190.1	70.5	54.7	3.2	132.1	170.8	310.5	48.7	224.1	2,970.5	370.9	26.7
J	1,158.3	15.4	72.7	12.4	156.5	39.3	2.2	15.6	93.7	157.3	327.0	39.0	205.8	2,536.9	209.8	15.5
A	1,140.4	10.5	43.6	15.6	148.2	45.0	41.0	22.1	101.6	177.2	321.9	52.7	141.3	2,126.5	169.7	10.0
S	1,289.2	12.1	49.5	16.8	165.6	51.1	57.2	55.7	114.7	183.2	326.8	51.0	182.0	2,284.6	214.5	11.5
O	1,241.5	11.6	90.5	9.5	171.5	25.6	64.2	29.2	115.7	200.4	331.9	42.9	124.7	2,455.0	207.8	12.1
N	1,380.4	10.3	66.7	24.4	104.2	31.4	42.1	5.5	144.7	216.0	405.1	55.6	250.0	2,544.0	216.0	15.1
D	1,279.2	22.0	74.1	18.6	113.6	42.0	56.3	18.9	80.1	205.8	400.0	60.2	158.3	2,314.1	205.8	14.9
1982 J	1,260.0	31.0	47.5	17.9	70.9	26.6	23.6	0.2	72.7	249.7	471.8	31.9	194.0	2,218.0	182.3	19.8
F	1,330.7	30.3	36.9	17.3	72.0	25.9	47.4	2.2	94.1	248.2	516.3	43.9	165.9	2,319.0	195.1	14.5
M	1,345.6	42.5	59.9	14.3	66.5	45.5	63.4	30.1	76.8	208.0	451.5	43.6	211.8	2,653.5	244.0	26.6
A	1,226.7	25.7	53.9	22.6	101.9	26.8	50.6	12.7	90.6	196.1	423.7	36.4	156.2	2,284.6	257.5	21.4

Note: See footnotes at end of Table.

Table 3: Merchandise exports, by commodity, based on the standard commodity classification¹ (million dollars)/concluded

Domestic exports ²																
Fabricated materials, inedible																
Year and month	Wood pulp (42)	News-print paper (43)	Other paper and board (44)	Textile fabricated mats. (45-48)	Chemicals (49,50)	Fertilizers and mats. (51)	Synthetic rubber and plastics (52)	Primary iron and steel (55)	Steel plate and sheet (56)	Other iron and steel (57)	Non-ferrous metals and alloys					End products inedible, total (64)
											Aluminum (58)	Copper (59)	Nickel (60)	Zinc (61)	Other (62)	
D	3631	3632	3633	3634	3635	3636	3637	3638	3639	3640	3641	3642	3643	3644	3645	3646
1980	3,873.0	3,683.7	946.8	234.0	2,031.6	1,253.8	591.8	234.7	580.3	1,226.7	1,533.2	998.8	818.6	428.5	2,290.9	21,850.5
1981	3,820.2	4,325.5	890.3	266.6	2,394.3	1,343.2	661.7	398.1	494.7	1,422.6	1,466.9	689.3	694.5	485.3	2,082.9	25,351.2
1980 M	324.1	312.2	73.0	22.2	236.3	71.1	47.1	19.2	41.7	116.8	101.2	61.6	87.1	26.7	182.1	1,752.1
J	364.1	328.6	88.3	19.9	211.7	115.8	40.6	7.2	37.3	96.3	138.0	66.6	75.4	33.0	128.7	1,755.4
J	312.4	264.2	81.9	19.6	208.3	108.5	38.3	16.7	42.6	88.6	155.3	97.1	43.1	24.8	144.0	1,508.2
A	332.1	298.6	76.9	15.1	146.7	111.8	41.8	18.4	44.1	92.2	116.1	89.9	42.3	31.5	97.5	1,320.8
S	350.2	273.8	81.3	17.8	151.7	114.8	51.1	35.0	55.9	109.1	141.7	77.3	59.1	37.1	165.3	1,797.9
O	330.9	316.9	78.7	23.9	173.8	128.9	61.2	29.7	80.1	105.4	161.8	111.8	58.9	47.5	218.8	2,218.4
N	300.8	325.0	74.8	19.9	153.7	109.2	55.1	22.5	74.4	112.9	122.8	76.0	51.2	39.4	266.0	2,174.4
D	314.8	325.9	61.3	18.6	167.7	111.9	54.2	25.2	58.7	104.2	123.9	58.7	45.2	37.8	205.7	2,027.7
1981 J	351.2	338.4	79.4	21.3	193.4	125.3	56.9	13.3	51.2	131.1	121.5	39.5	58.1	34.8	145.1	1,756.8
F	303.2	326.3	77.7	21.9	163.1	120.4	55.5	25.1	49.1	119.2	139.8	59.7	61.9	51.8	215.3	1,685.9
M	355.6	356.6	76.7	20.6	178.3	142.0	59.6	46.5	60.2	140.0	142.1	69.1	67.3	43.5	153.4	2,108.2
A	323.5	351.1	75.5	20.6	241.2	123.2	55.6	44.3	53.2	131.7	140.4	62.3	69.7	32.4	193.3	2,236.0
M	354.6	356.6	79.1	20.2	194.0	122.2	55.4	54.9	42.2	125.4	150.0	68.6	65.9	42.4	131.9	2,309.4
J	411.5	399.5	74.4	28.3	233.9	111.5	54.5	36.3	55.5	144.7	112.5	68.3	79.7	38.5	179.2	2,423.7
J	313.9	340.6	73.9	25.7	235.7	120.1	62.1	41.6	45.4	131.4	120.1	49.9	35.5	41.4	226.4	2,054.1
A	222.2	327.4	68.0	19.2	186.7	105.7	50.0	24.0	34.1	89.5	115.5	52.5	62.2	44.0	166.9	1,680.0
S	235.9	354.0	67.5	22.4	184.6	91.2	53.9	24.4	28.5	107.1	134.8	53.9	55.2	47.3	123.9	2,117.4
O	332.3	389.5	82.3	22.6	189.1	80.3	51.1	38.7	31.0	112.7	101.2	55.2	48.2	38.2	206.1	2,337.0
N	300.0	400.6	75.7	19.2	226.8	100.9	51.9	32.2	24.7	105.5	91.3	56.8	48.0	39.2	222.7	2,433.2
D	316.1	400.7	62.7	22.5	167.6	100.4	55.1	16.8	19.7	84.4	97.6	53.6	42.9	31.7	118.6	2,209.5
1982 J	285.8	319.9	65.6	19.8	156.5	105.4	53.7	16.1	28.5	83.9	88.4	49.0	52.6	40.9	146.4	1,779.5
F	272.4	359.9	71.0	19.5	198.2	89.5	51.9	14.1	34.5	104.5	104.0	68.7	75.7	42.2	112.1	2,285.3
M	351.3	409.6	87.3	24.1	178.8	102.3	65.3	13.1	37.5	114.8	136.2	64.6	77.8	40.2	231.2	2,617.6
A	269.9	362.9	79.0	22.5	153.6	110.0	65.5	29.7	37.0	107.9	99.2	58.1	47.6	36.0	139.7	2,560.5
Domestic exports ²																
End products, inedible																
Year and month	Machinery					Transportation and communications equipment										
	Total (65)	General purpose (66)	Conveying, mats. handling (67)	Drilling, excavating and mining (68-72)*	Farm (73)*	Total (76)	Total motor vehicles (78-80)	Road motor vehicles (78)	Motor vehicle engines (79)	Motor vehicle parts (80)	Aircraft (81)	Aircraft engines and parts (82)	Comm. and related equip. (83)	Other equip. and tools (84)	Personal and h'hold goods (89)	Misc. end prod. (91)
D	3647	3648	3649	3650	3651	3652	3653	3654	3655	3656	3657	3658	3659	3660	3661	3662
1980	3,057.4	601.7	281.6	318.1	876.0	14,397.7	10,924.0	7,457.9	455.4	3,010.7	255.5	1,147.9	1,024.8	1,975.5	620.0	1,799.9
1981	3,623.6	725.7	318.6	762.0	884.6	17,120.4	13,084.2	8,809.3	640.1	3,634.7	456.4	1,340.2	1,373.4	2,307.3	651.6	1,648.3
1980 M	299.4	47.2	25.3	22.8	106.9	1,131.9	818.7	555.8	25.9	237.0	29.7	91.5	83.6	161.8	50.5	108.5
J	263.4	58.2	21.7	18.4	77.2	1,121.3	811.0	553.7	24.8	232.6	18.1	105.0	84.2	172.4	47.6	150.7
J	254.2	37.2	24.0	26.3	75.9	860.9	615.9	424.9	13.5	177.4	12.1	84.8	81.0	143.5	53.4	196.5
A	205.8	36.7	19.1	26.1	60.9	802.4	558.6	327.0	21.2	210.4	14.0	85.7	65.6	132.0	49.5	131.0
S	203.0	43.5	21.6	26.5	46.7	1,239.4	984.1	664.9	42.3	276.9	21.4	98.2	85.5	159.0	59.2	137.3
O	264.3	60.9	25.1	42.7	59.7	1,541.5	1,257.6	886.5	41.6	329.6	3.0	95.5	94.1	197.7	69.4	145.3
N	208.4	46.3	20.0	32.9	38.2	1,563.8	1,267.8	913.4	57.5	296.8	27.2	90.5	101.7	199.9	60.7	141.6
D	240.0	56.5	23.9	40.0	41.1	1,419.7	1,062.1	789.3	43.9	229.0	45.6	97.0	104.4	180.4	50.1	137.6
1981 J	269.2	54.8	27.0	51.9	60.2	1,100.5	796.2	497.7	37.3	261.2	7.0	118.2	94.7	164.8	42.0	180.3
F	244.2	44.5	19.2	40.0	67.0	1,132.8	827.5	506.9	45.6	275.0	17.7	108.5	105.7	174.3	40.0	94.6
M	316.6	65.0	29.2	58.4	85.0	1,415.0	1,115.0	743.7	39.6	331.7	12.9	111.0	102.6	186.4	52.6	137.5
A	320.3	55.8	43.2	61.5	90.1	1,515.4	1,168.9	785.6	46.6	336.7	24.0	130.5	118.2	199.3	54.8	146.2
M	315.0	57.1	23.8	73.1	84.4	1,581.6	1,215.3	810.8	56.6	348.0	74.9	111.3	106.9	182.7	45.4	184.6
J	324.3	67.9	27.4	68.4	79.4	1,676.8	1,311.2	908.2	43.1	360.0	50.8	122.9	122.6	217.7	59.4	145.6
J	313.9	72.5	26.6	60.0	73.1	1,358.9	1,004.2	683.5	35.5	285.2	31.0	96.8	136.4	216.3	62.0	102.9
A	267.9	56.8	20.1	68.5	58.6	1,095.4	815.9	484.5	41.7	289.6	47.3	85.5	92.2	164.5	50.3	101.9
S	309.0	62.5	22.1	72.9	66.9	1,424.5	1,136.6	765.2	69.4	302.0	10.3	104.8	114.9	196.0	68.3	119.6
O	304.4	54.7	23.0	59.1	87.8	1,615.3	1,211.6	785.4	78.7	347.5	47.3	137.2	151.4	206.6	68.2	142.5
N	303.6	58.5	19.6	69.7	72.4	1,738.7	1,393.8	1,024.7	89.1	280.1	53.0	110.3	120.5	192.7	63.4	134.9
D	335.2	75.7	37.3	78.6	59.7	1,465.5	1,087.9	813.2	57.1	217.6	80.2	103.1	107.0	206.0	45.1	157.7
1982 J	290.3	68.8	19.4	82.0	52.7	1,121.4	831.9	545.2	37.7	248.9	24.7	108.8	94.9	166.0	37.4	164.3
F	276.9	57.3	20.8	54.4	62.6	1,639.1	1,288.8	933.8	64.3	290.7	34.9	89.3	126.1	179.4	38.8	151.1
M	332.2	53.8	27.3	72.1	82.0	1,862.8	1,471.5	1,053.3	81.5	336.8	89.8	111.4	116.7	219.3	51.6	151.8
A	279.4	53.5	22.4	43.9	81.0	1,914.9	1,533.6	1,089.3	92.0	352.3	62.6	102.5	107.0	199.0	48.1	119.1

¹Column numbers refer to Tables 3 and 4, Section 11. ²Includes special transaction-trade, not shown separately. ³The annual index, being calculated separately, will differ slightly from the index obtained by the average of the twelve months. ⁴Revisions made to ensure consistent coverage. The most important are: Farm machinery (73) now includes tractors; Drilling, excavating and mining (68-72) now exclude metalworking, woodworking machinery, etc.

Source: Exports by Commodities (65-004), Summary of External Trade (65-001).

Table 4: Merchandise imports, by commodity, based on the standard commodity classification¹ (million dollars)

Year and month	Food, feed, beverages and tobacco															
	(1971 = 100)												Crude materials, inedible			
	Index of prices ² (1)	Index of physical volume ² (2)	Imports total ³ (3)	Live animals total (6)	Total (7)	Meat and meat preps. (8)	Fruits (14)	Other & preps. (15)	Vegetables and preps. (16)	Raw sugar (17)	Coffee, cocoa and tea (18)	Total (22)	Oil-seeds (24)	Cotton (26)	Other textile fibres (27)	Iron ores and conc. ⁴ (28)
D	3803	3804	3729	3730	3731	3732	3733	3734	3735	3736	3737	3738	3739	3740	3741	3742
1980	267.7	165.7	69,273.8	112.9	4,689.8	307.7	540.1	362.8	493.5	499.5	664.1	11,344.5	200.3	129.9	142.0	356.1
1981	296.9	170.6	79,129.4	201.4	5,037.8	329.0	622.3	424.1	646.9	471.9	611.2	12,170.5	238.7	137.1	179.0	373.2
1980 M	262.4	167.1	5,706.4	8.4	367.7	25.5	41.7	29.1	59.3	16.9	53.1	917.7	16.7	10.2	12.0	46.1
J	258.1	171.3	5,553.3	5.4	411.8	22.0	61.3	31.5	50.4	47.6	62.5	774.3	24.7	9.5	10.7	36.7
J	267.7	158.8	5,533.3	6.5	450.9	34.4	64.2	29.5	45.6	64.2	50.8	953.7	15.0	7.5	9.3	29.5
A	270.9	137.1	4,834.5	4.0	374.9	22.1	52.1	31.2	25.7	33.2	40.2	796.9	19.1	11.0	11.3	20.7
S	277.7	149.1	5,888.8	5.3	327.8	23.0	36.1	29.6	18.5	31.3	41.6	1,119.4	21.4	10.6	10.7	26.7
O	274.0	191.0	6,808.7	7.5	507.3	40.1	65.1	40.3	35.5	60.0	62.7	1,165.8	5.0	11.2	14.2	48.0
N	269.9	170.6	5,994.5	19.1	464.0	22.7	36.3	36.1	43.0	83.5	56.7	850.1	18.4	10.0	12.4	32.7
D	284.2	155.2	5,741.6	22.0	475.3	38.2	49.2	30.4	45.9	89.2	52.3	926.2	32.4	11.7	11.5	18.7
1981 J	296.0	155.8	6,002.6	26.4	380.8	25.8	30.3	26.5	55.6	34.9	59.1	1,112.5	18.1	15.6	15.7	21.8
F	290.2	159.7	6,032.7	22.7	335.9	21.9	32.4	33.3	47.9	20.5	53.7	894.6	14.6	13.4	13.3	7.7
M	288.3	183.9	6,900.8	20.0	421.3	24.9	40.6	34.3	65.8	38.5	67.1	985.8	14.8	18.4	16.3	7.5
A	293.4	187.8	7,172.5	26.7	414.4	25.5	46.3	32.2	69.0	40.2	47.7	1,109.1	27.5	18.6	17.6	38.8
M	301.4	180.5	7,078.9	12.7	413.5	27.4	44.7	36.3	65.7	23.8	57.7	1,121.5	20.2	10.2	15.2	48.9
J	295.6	197.0	7,578.1	15.4	474.0	32.0	70.7	31.3	74.0	65.7	47.5	1,061.7	21.7	10.0	16.1	48.4
J	298.8	172.7	6,717.3	15.0	472.3	28.2	73.9	34.1	59.5	49.1	38.0	1,030.4	29.0	6.4	12.4	43.3
A	315.9	139.7	5,746.1	8.6	380.6	28.8	48.9	28.2	27.8	49.8	39.3	1,095.9	17.2	11.6	13.8	31.5
S	297.3	171.2	6,624.7	9.5	427.9	31.2	60.6	44.7	32.2	49.7	41.7	929.0	15.3	11.8	17.0	36.8
O	296.1	176.6	6,804.3	10.9	479.7	34.7	71.6	46.7	41.4	39.2	47.7	987.3	11.4	8.9	16.9	34.7
N	287.8	173.3	6,491.9	19.1	433.3	23.1	45.5	42.3	48.9	33.2	66.9	760.8	13.6	7.0	13.4	24.7
D	307.4	149.5	5,979.5	14.5	403.7	25.4	56.9	34.1	59.2	27.2	44.9	1,082.0	35.2	5.1	10.5	29.2
1982 J	302.0	125.4	4,932.1	9.0	318.4	18.0	33.4	25.1	62.0	20.1	37.1	688.4	10.6	4.6	8.6	21.0
F	311.6	143.8	5,833.3	6.9	350.3	18.9	40.6	36.4	54.4	18.1	54.9	842.5	8.1	7.2	14.6	3.9
M	300.4	171.2	6,694.3	5.6	449.2	32.5	60.9	43.4	68.4	27.7	60.5	809.7	10.3	8.8	14.0	4.5
A		6,105.8		12.5	390.9	25.2	54.9	32.7	67.3	21.2	53.7	647.8	11.5	5.8	12.5	5.7
Year and month	Fabricated materials, inedible															
	Crude materials, inedible															
	Aluminum ores and conc. ³ (29)	Coal (34)	Crude petroleum (35)	Total (39)	Paper and board (44) ⁵	Yarn, thread and cordage (45)	Cotton broad woven fabrics (46)	Other broad woven fabrics (47)	Other textile mats. (48)	Chemicals (49)	Organic (50)	Plastics & synth. rubber (52)	Fuel oil (53)	Other petrol. prod. (54)	Steel plate and sheet (56)	Primary, other iron & steel (55,57)
D	3743	3744	3745	3746	3747	3748	3749	3750	3751	3752	3753	3754	3755	3756	3757	3758
1980	361.1	811.2	6,919.1	12,708.3	389.9	338.7	153.3	426.0	358.0	343.1	930.4	984.4	314.8	372.9	432.6	982.2
1981	412.2	833.7	7,861.3	14,552.0	529.7	368.8	159.7	525.9	371.2	399.3	1,089.8	1,163.6	337.5	543.8	962.8	1,313.3
1980 M	33.0	100.4	549.8	1,021.6	30.4	32.8	12.7	33.0	29.2	33.2	75.9	79.1	23.2	24.7	35.3	92.6
J	29.0	88.6	385.7	1,070.1	30.9	31.3	11.6	32.3	30.0	25.1	62.2	76.3	27.3	44.1	36.5	86.6
J	39.1	104.9	588.9	955.2	29.9	25.9	13.5	33.8	25.5	28.0	70.0	69.6	14.2	33.6	35.6	90.1
A	33.9	76.1	469.0	884.3	30.6	23.4	10.7	28.6	30.1	23.3	51.7	65.9	13.7	43.8	35.1	81.9
S	24.0	66.5	734.3	862.9	28.6	24.9	10.8	27.8	29.6	24.3	58.7	69.2	22.5	29.3	25.6	71.3
O	43.1	94.4	692.3	1,190.0	36.5	30.2	14.2	38.7	36.9	32.1	87.3	98.0	22.5	39.2	34.4	89.4
N	19.7	74.7	479.5	981.5	36.1	27.1	12.8	36.5	31.3	29.7	85.5	86.8	12.3	32.9	23.5	75.6
D	47.4	78.1	519.9	975.1	37.5	25.3	11.0	35.0	27.3	25.5	90.8	83.3	13.8	30.9	27.2	70.9
1981 J	8.3	15.9	746.2	1,002.0	45.2	29.6	13.3	41.0	28.1	35.6	85.4	94.3	40.5	35.9	29.3	82.9
F	46.9	4.4	542.2	1,084.5	43.5	29.8	12.8	37.8	28.0	26.1	84.9	90.1	33.8	48.2	31.2	75.2
M	30.0	3.7	696.3	1,230.1	56.2	32.8	16.0	45.7	32.3	35.4	103.8	106.5	41.9	24.1	42.5	99.1
A	39.7	71.4	692.2	1,339.5	54.2	44.1	15.9	47.1	33.9	34.0	94.7	102.8	16.7	48.5	63.6	93.1
M	35.6	70.3	745.0	1,359.6	49.3	35.8	14.2	44.9	33.9	34.2	91.5	97.8	18.7	34.0	67.8	106.4
J	47.7	42.4	727.0	1,387.4	46.5	34.9	12.7	44.5	34.3	38.9	92.3	105.8	37.8	64.7	104.4	133.5
J	46.5	91.3	648.0	1,190.4	40.0	26.7	11.3	40.4	29.5	41.2	80.2	98.2	32.4	51.0	93.2	95.1
A	24.1	67.3	821.2	1,080.4	38.4	28.2	11.5	39.4	27.9	22.5	68.8	81.8	28.6	33.8	107.2	120.8
S	29.2	114.0	570.3	1,301.4	44.4	27.8	13.1	45.8	31.8	31.1	88.1	103.6	29.3	61.3	102.3	113.0
O	32.8	128.8	587.6	1,284.6	40.1	28.8	13.5	49.8	35.2	37.7	107.1	109.8	3.0	52.1	113.8	130.4
N	36.3	108.2	394.6	1,221.2	37.7	27.8	13.1	46.2	30.5	30.6	93.2	95.1	29.4	48.5	134.3	147.7
D	35.2	116.0	690.8	1,071.0	34.1	22.5	12.0	43.1	25.9	31.8	99.8	77.7	25.3	41.8	73.4	116.1
1982 J	20.4	28.8	454.1	981.7	35.0	21.4	12.4	39.3	24.7	29.9	102.8	79.6	20.0	51.4	53.1	88.1
F	45.1	1.0	615.2	1,032.8	35.8	25.0	11.7	37.7	26.9	30.0	97.1	84.3	42.4	31.9	48.1	98.2
M	16.9	1.7	553.6	1,172.5	46.1	36.2	11.1	47.0	34.1	35.2	100.5	105.5	39.8	42.6	34.7	91.7
A	43.6	60.6	354.6	1,046.9	38.5	28.5	9.9	41.5	28.3	25.8	90.9	90.2	17.0	47.7	38.3	92.0

Note: See footnotes at end of Table.

Table 4: Merchandise imports, by commodity, based on the standard commodity classification¹ (million dollars)/concluded

Year and month	End products, inedible																	
	Fabricated materials, inedible		Machinery											Transp. and communications equipment				
			Non-ferrous metals (58-62)	Metal fab. basic prod. (63)	Total (64)	Total (65)	General purp. (66)*	Mats. handling (67)	Drilling and exca-ving (68)*	Machine tools metal working (69)	Other metal working (70)	Textile ind. (71)	Mechanical power trans-mission equip-ment (72)*			Farm (73)	Tractors (74)	Tractor engines and parts (75)
D	3759	3760	3761	3762	3763	3764	3765	3766	3767	3768	3769	3770	3771	3772	3773	3774		
1980	2,580.6	1,113.4	39,656.3	8,843.8	1,407.8	540.6	1,670.1	539.7	430.7	182.8	472.8	888.6	839.4	364.0	18,651.2	13,609.1		
1981	2,194.0	1,268.5	46,237.2	9,692.7	1,653.5	553.4	1,566.7	719.6	481.5	185.5	511.2	1,006.1	1,024.3	365.8	22,245.7	15,995.8		
1980 M	161.4	94.9	3,330.2	803.2	117.9	45.1	177.5	42.5	32.0	15.9	44.6	92.0	77.8	31.2	1,602.3	1,168.4		
J	256.2	87.7	3,433.3	790.7	112.6	47.2	167.7	49.0	37.4	15.4	38.5	88.2	84.2	28.0	1,698.4	1,195.6		
J	164.4	92.9	3,103.5	734.6	118.1	42.3	140.6	47.1	35.8	12.9	39.7	72.7	61.3	22.9	1,306.2	880.3		
A	152.8	85.0	2,717.8	654.9	104.4	42.0	126.4	43.7	36.3	13.5	34.2	60.2	46.6	26.1	1,073.6	698.3		
S	152.2	81.8	3,003.6	620.1	101.9	41.2	118.7	37.7	37.7	14.3	31.5	48.9	39.5	25.6	1,359.2	975.2		
O	249.2	105.0	3,851.9	770.0	136.4	45.7	134.5	55.1	45.1	15.5	43.0	69.0	59.2	30.6	1,892.2	1,389.5		
N	163.0	91.4	3,603.5	708.9	124.3	45.4	122.5	68.1	36.2	14.8	35.2	52.9	55.2	27.5	1,834.5	1,346.5		
D	159.0	86.5	3,284.8	691.9	111.3	36.7	112.9	55.1	36.9	18.8	37.3	73.4	65.7	25.6	1,571.5	1,200.0		
1981 J	116.9	94.4	3,415.8	763.7	122.9	41.5	129.4	76.2	38.9	15.5	37.5	71.8	60.8	27.8	1,576.9	1,078.4		
F	201.0	94.3	3,630.6	751.2	127.8	40.6	140.6	43.0	34.3	14.6	37.8	77.7	85.4	29.5	1,775.1	1,285.0		
M	165.9	114.8	4,167.0	928.4	143.4	47.2	159.7	70.6	48.0	18.2	49.9	112.2	96.5	37.5	1,967.9	1,369.1		
A	270.0	108.1	4,211.8	862.1	140.7	46.6	139.7	55.2	40.9	16.6	41.1	99.8	98.7	31.6	2,114.9	1,557.1		
M	306.2	108.1	4,102.5	865.7	134.9	47.1	131.6	72.6	40.2	15.7	41.8	103.4	101.1	31.6	2,106.4	1,595.2		
J	200.2	120.8	4,553.7	953.8	138.1	58.9	161.6	79.0	44.3	17.4	44.6	107.4	115.9	35.0	2,346.9	1,821.6		
J	163.1	112.3	3,916.8	850.2	143.8	52.3	138.5	57.7	42.8	15.0	48.1	91.4	87.4	32.4	1,810.2	1,346.8		
A	121.4	98.3	3,112.8	661.1	117.0	41.7	105.2	47.5	33.5	12.2	36.3	75.3	56.0	25.8	1,384.3	986.2		
S	225.0	105.7	3,876.2	771.8	157.8	49.0	119.9	51.5	42.3	13.2	40.7	72.1	79.9	28.0	1,837.9	1,290.1		
O	159.8	113.4	3,941.7	838.5	171.2	47.3	123.4	65.8	40.6	12.7	47.9	71.5	95.9	28.2	1,783.8	1,277.0		
N	114.0	106.7	3,976.0	750.0	139.6	45.1	120.5	51.8	41.5	13.8	42.0	55.4	78.1	30.6	1,982.9	1,318.8		
D	150.5	91.7	3,332.4	696.1	116.4	36.3	96.4	48.6	34.2	20.6	43.6	68.0	68.8	27.9	1,558.4	1,070.6		
1982 J	114.4	86.6	2,868.8	630.5	110.0	31.7	111.6	45.6	39.3	13.5	41.8	55.2	44.5	19.9	1,161.7	800.1		
F	108.3	98.7	3,521.7	678.8	115.5	41.9	116.5	33.0	35.8	11.6	38.8	79.5	61.8	24.7	1,687.1	1,208.8		
M	123.3	118.8	4,170.9	854.4	153.7	41.1	125.7	34.2	41.2	17.0	50.9	122.6	80.5	33.9	1,922.2	1,417.5		
A	94.5	111.3	3,913.5	724.9	129.8	43.2	95.6	33.4	35.9	16.0	40.8	99.5	60.2	28.3	2,008.2	1,572.4		
End products, inedible																		
Year and month	End products, inedible																	
	Transp. and communications equipment					Other equipment and tools					Pers. and h'hold goods		Miscellaneous end products					
	Road motor vehic. (78)	Motor vehic. engines (79)	Motor vehic. parts (80)	Aircraft and parts (81-82)	Com-munic. & related (83)	Total (84)	Air Cond. and refrig. (85)	Electric light and distrib. (86)	Meas. control. and scient. (87)	Office machines (88)	Total (89)	Apparel & access. (90)	Total (91)	Books and pamph. (92)	Other printed mat. (93)	Photo. goods (94)		
D	3775	3776	3777	3778	3779	3780	3781	3782	3783	3784	3785	3786	3787	3788	3789	3790		
1980	5,970.8	1,476.6	6,161.7	1,826.5	2,239.0	5,839.4	285.6	768.9	1,176.4	1,903.4	2,667.7	1,180.2	3,654.1	394.4	516.4	844.8		
1981	6,926.5	1,738.1	7,331.2	2,347.0	2,769.7	7,177.2	312.2	899.4	1,408.3	2,582.4	3,049.9	1,423.0	4,071.8	447.6	567.1	929.1		
1980 M	520.7	133.8	513.9	181.9	169.0	452.2	27.0	65.3	97.2	127.6	192.4	74.6	280.0	31.3	37.1	63.2		
J	609.2	115.9	470.5	248.1	173.0	442.4	24.5	58.7	95.1	132.4	208.8	86.6	292.9	34.1	39.3	63.1		
J	405.8	92.1	382.3	139.3	203.3	480.7	23.3	53.6	103.8	171.5	260.8	123.4	321.2	38.3	42.7	78.5		
A	294.8	76.6	326.8	133.2	172.8	457.2	18.5	52.1	90.8	169.0	250.7	115.7	281.4	32.9	41.9	63.0		
S	386.9	104.9	483.5	120.9	189.7	477.0	18.8	59.1	91.6	174.4	218.0	87.7	329.3	33.3	43.2	79.8		
O	631.3	144.6	613.6	152.8	268.7	578.4	23.0	73.5	118.0	193.0	240.1	90.3	371.2	39.1	48.3	86.6		
N	528.2	154.9	663.4	209.2	199.0	533.9	20.3	72.9	102.3	193.6	199.4	78.0	326.7	34.1	51.2	79.2		
D	506.8	129.3	563.9	130.8	176.6	518.9	21.1	61.4	105.3	188.3	202.6	90.3	299.9	29.9	41.9	70.0		
1981 J	413.7	117.9	546.8	207.2	197.7	512.9	21.3	62.5	108.2	173.0	251.5	129.7	310.8	30.7	43.9	68.7		
F	594.0	133.2	557.8	200.7	195.7	542.7	25.0	67.0	105.7	192.9	257.1	136.3	304.4	30.0	41.8	64.7		
M	652.8	141.8	574.5	271.1	228.6	658.8	30.6	78.0	132.9	228.7	254.7	117.3	357.2	37.9	50.3	81.6		
A	785.5	134.3	637.3	245.4	228.3	622.0	31.8	75.4	125.7	218.6	241.7	99.6	371.0	37.9	46.2	81.5		
M	711.0	174.2	710.0	212.7	212.3	562.5	28.8	79.8	107.1	180.0	221.5	95.4	346.4	35.0	44.4	79.0		
J	807.6	188.8	824.0	196.5	237.8	624.9	32.1	85.8	131.9	208.3	267.0	121.1	361.1	37.3	48.6	75.3		
J	586.7	156.6	603.4	151.1	238.6	611.5	25.3	74.4	121.8	230.5	298.3	156.1	346.6	39.6	46.5	86.4		
A	403.6	121.9	460.7	124.3	213.2	510.0	20.4	67.5	96.6	174.3	269.8	145.6	287.5	33.2	40.6	65.2		
S	557.4	141.7	591.0	161.2	292.0	629.9	23.9	79.3	115.8	229.9	281.1	125.6	355.5	42.0	52.6	77.5		
O	508.8	145.4	622.7	167.5	267.2	686.2	29.9	79.5	127.7	261.6	255.9	100.7	377.3	42.8	54.2	92.5		
N	463.2	169.0	686.6	192.2	262.3	656.5	23.2	85.0	119.0	264.3	238.4	99.3	348.2	45.1	49.1	83.8		
D	442.1	112.1	516.4	216.9	196.0	559.3	19.9	65.2	115.8	220.2	212.8	96.2	305.8	36.0	48.8	72.8		
1982 J	298.3	93.9	407.9	79.5	198.6	556.8	17.8	73.6	110.2	227.2	230.4	127.2	289.5	33.3	43.7	70.8		
F	408.4	155.9	644.4	189.1	216.0	586.8	22.9	74.2	116.4	229.0	273.6	162.9	295.5	31.7	50.3	69.7		
M	552.1	166.5	698.9	162.5	242.8	739.2	29.2	86.8	147.3	298.3	275.7	141.7	379.3	48.7	54.3	85.0		
A	645.3	162.2	764.8	127.7	223.5	635.2	25.5	82.6	124.4	254.7	217.8	97.3	327.3	41.6	53.4	82.2		

¹Column numbers refer to Tables 3 and 4, Section 11. ²The annual index, being calculated separately, will differ slightly from the index obtained by the average of the twelve months. ³Includes special transaction-trade, not shown separately. ⁴Includes scrap. ⁵Some series such as general purpose machinery have been revised to ensure consistent coverage. Other important revisions were: Paper and board (44) now excludes woodpulp; Drilling, excavating and mining (68) now include oil and gas field machinery; Mechanical power transmission equipment (72) now exclude special industry machinery.

Source: Imports by Commodities (65-007), Summary of External Trade (65-001).



Section 12 - Transportation

- 116 1. Carloadings of Revenue Freight
- 117 2. Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways
- 117 3. Operating Statistics of Air Carriers in Canada
- 118 4. Operating Statistics of Canadian Pipelines
- 118 5. Shipping Traffic

Table 1: Carloadings of revenue freight on Canadian railways¹ (thousand cars)

Year and month	Total railway revenue freight loadings (carload and non-carload) ('000 metric tonnes)		Total revenue cars loaded (carload only)	Farm products and food						Mine products				
	Unadj.	S.A.		Wheat	Other grain and grain products	Fresh fruits and vegetables	Other agriculture products	Animals and their products	Prepared food products	Iron ore and concentrates	Other metal ores and concentrates	Potash	Coal, sand, cement and other mine products	
D	5324	5325	5300	5301	5302	5303	5304	5305	5306	5307	5308	5309	5310	
1980	260,325	...	3,796.1	327.2	155.1	3.9	32.1	14.1	42.2	582.3	169.4	119.5	554.9	
1981	253,509	...	3,609.0	290.9	180.5	4.0	24.6	9.9	37.5	524.5	168.0	109.3	565.1	
1980 M	22,145	..	346.2	31.9	11.5	0.3	2.7	1.1	3.7	67.3	16.4	7.8	52.3	
J	21,454	..	337.3	37.4	11.2	0.1	2.1	1.0	3.5	64.2	13.8	9.0	49.8	
J	20,803	..	326.3	37.3	11.1	—	3.7	1.0	3.7	56.8	12.9	11.3	51.8	
A	20,272	..	315.5	32.2	10.1	—	1.9	0.8	3.5	59.2	14.2	11.0	47.7	
S	19,586	..	311.6	29.5	13.9	—	2.0	0.8	3.5	46.0	13.9	9.2	49.1	
O	20,750	..	338.0	27.7	19.6	0.2	3.3	1.7	3.6	43.8	15.0	10.6	51.2	
N	19,175	..	312.3	26.8	15.7	0.6	3.1	2.4	3.3	36.4	13.9	10.6	49.6	
D	16,038	..	267.9	21.5	11.7	0.6	2.6	0.9	2.8	25.6	11.8	11.2	38.9	
1981 J	17,742	..	289.6	19.4	11.8	0.5	2.2	0.8	3.0	34.4	13.3	9.2	43.9	
F	17,958	..	290.6	18.3	12.2	0.5	2.3	0.7	3.2	35.5	14.3	9.4	46.1	
M	19,885	..	319.8	20.0	12.6	0.8	2.6	0.9	3.5	42.1	13.8	10.3	47.7	
A	19,847	..	318.8	22.9	11.4	0.6	2.3	0.9	3.2	41.6	16.3	10.4	49.2	
M	19,679	..	313.6	26.0	14.6	0.2	1.9	0.7	3.2	40.4	14.4	7.9	50.3	
J	21,777	..	336.6	26.2	16.1	—	1.8	0.6	3.2	56.9	16.4	11.9	52.9	
J	18,600	..	288.6	27.1	17.2	0.1	1.6	0.6	3.2	46.3	10.6	9.5	46.6	
A	17,794	..	271.4	23.8	14.0	—	1.4	0.6	3.0	49.7	12.1	8.9	46.3	
S	19,305	..	296.0	18.6	14.9	—	1.8	0.6	3.2	55.1	14.4	7.3	46.6	
O	20,142	..	314.2	30.0	20.2	0.3	2.7	1.2	3.3	46.9	14.8	6.7	43.4	
N	19,693	..	303.1	30.4	19.5	0.4	2.4	1.6	3.0	43.0	14.2	8.8	49.4	
D	17,557	..	266.7	28.2	16.0	0.6	1.6	0.7	2.5	32.6	13.4	9.0	42.7	
1982 J	14,963	..	232.9	14.6	10.5	0.4	1.7	0.8	2.6	32.6	11.0	6.6	36.1	
F	16,433	..	256.1	19.4	15.1	0.3	1.6	1.1	2.8	32.1	13.6	6.2	39.6	
M	19,134	..	297.3	25.3	15.9	0.5	2.5	1.1	3.1	39.7	12.5	7.1	47.7	
A	18,364	..	279.6	19.7	13.8	0.7	1.7	1.0	3.0	42.7	13.3	9.3	44.7	
Year and month	Forest products			Iron and steel, primary and manufactured	Manufactures and miscellaneous						Non carloads (small package freight) ('000 metric tonnes)	Receipts from U.S. connections	Piggyback traffic (incl. in loadings)	
	Lumber and plywood	Pulpwood	Other forest products		Other metals, primary and manufactured	Motor vehicles and parts (incl. agricultural)	Refined petroleum products	Chemicals and acids	Paper and paperboard	Other manufactures and miscellaneous				
				D							5311	5312	5313	5314	5315	5316	5317	5318	5319	5320	5321	5322	5323
1980	178.8	233.5	62.7	69.6	27.6	117.0	158.8	98.7	133.1	715.1	607	408.7	335.8	
1981	160.3	205.4	44.8	81.3	27.5	113.2	159.7	100.1	129.4	673.0	5,526	378.1	321.5	
1980 M	13.9	19.8	5.4	5.7	2.2	10.4	12.7	8.8	11.9	60.5	33	36.4	29.3	
J	15.5	19.3	5.4	5.2	2.1	10.8	11.8	7.6	10.9	56.6	41	33.9	27.1	
J	14.7	18.2	4.9	5.0	2.0	8.0	12.3	7.3	9.3	55.0	44	28.2	27.1	
A	14.0	17.8	5.1	5.1	2.3	6.0	11.8	7.4	10.4	54.4	44	30.8	26.1	
S	14.3	19.8	5.1	5.8	2.4	8.8	12.3	7.8	9.8	57.6	50	32.6	27.8	
O	16.8	21.3	5.1	6.4	2.7	11.1	13.9	8.7	10.7	64.6	53	36.4	30.8	
N	14.9	19.0	4.9	5.5	2.3	10.6	13.7	8.4	10.1	60.5	47	34.2	28.2	
D	13.0	17.0	4.8	5.6	2.2	8.6	14.4	8.4	10.6	55.7	41	31.2	26.7	
1981 J	15.6	19.3	5.1	6.7	2.5	8.4	16.3	8.7	11.1	57.4	453	30.3	26.2	
F	15.2	18.1	5.2	7.2	2.5	8.8	13.9	8.7	11.1	57.4	474	34.2	27.0	
M	17.7	21.5	5.4	8.3	2.6	11.9	13.6	9.5	12.0	63.0	460	36.7	29.0	
A	19.2	21.3	4.1	8.3	2.6	11.6	12.8	9.0	11.2	59.9	458	35.9	29.8	
M	16.9	19.3	3.9	8.5	2.6	12.2	12.1	8.7	10.8	59.0	455	35.1	28.2	
J	16.5	18.8	4.4	7.7	2.2	12.0	12.4	8.3	10.6	57.7	409	35.1	28.5	
J	8.8	10.5	2.3	8.9	2.1	9.6	12.8	7.9	10.9	52.0	238	29.7	26.1	
A	6.6	10.3	2.2	4.5	2.1	7.3	12.2	7.3	10.0	49.1	417	29.7	25.4	
S	10.9	16.1	3.2	5.4	2.2	7.8	13.0	8.2	10.5	56.2	444	27.7	28.4	
O	12.4	18.8	3.3	5.9	2.0	8.9	13.9	8.4	11.1	60.0	454	30.7	31.3	
N	11.2	16.4	2.9	5.2	2.0	8.3	13.0	7.6	10.2	53.6	406	29.3	27.7	
D	9.3	15.0	2.8	4.7	2.1	6.4	13.7	7.8	9.9	47.7	346	23.7	13.9	
1982 J	9.6	12.5	2.2	5.5	2.2	5.8	13.6	7.6	10.2	46.8	334	22.8	24.5	
F	10.7	15.0	2.7	5.8	2.2	7.6	13.1	7.7	10.7	48.8	348	25.4	25.1	
M	12.7	17.4	4.0	5.5	2.2	10.7	12.6	8.5	11.3	57.0	415	29.0	29.0	
A	12.8	16.5	3.5	5.0	2.4	10.5	11.0	7.7	9.9	50.4	372	28.0	26.2	

¹Based on monthly carloadings reported by 24 major lines carrying more than 99 per cent of railway traffic in Canada.
Source: Railway Carloadings (52-001), monthly, Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Operating statistics of Canadian railways¹

Year and month	Railway operating revenues			Railway operating expenses	Railway operating income	Revenue ton-miles	Revenue passenger-miles
	Total	Freight	Passenger				
Million dollars					Millions		
D	4013	4014	4015	4016	4017	4019	4021
1979	4,601.5	3,693.7	349.9	4,231.6	379.9	151,970	1,734
1980	5,194.6	3,998.7	457.5	4,843.7	330.7	156,248	1,806
1980 J	382.1	295.2	34.1	376.0		10,413	127
F	427.4	324.6	32.2	379.6	27.7	12,130	114
M	427.4	338.4	34.6	399.3	28.1	13,158	136
A	428.8	342.2	33.5	399.4	29.4	12,813	126
M	434.8	336.1	40.6	406.7	28.1	13,602	143
J	436.7	333.0	41.5	412.4	24.2	13,951	166
J	434.7	329.0	48.2	407.1	27.7	13,469	222
A	422.7	320.3	45.1	388.2	34.4	13,029	241
S	430.4	338.4	34.5	394.9	35.6	12,816	148
O	463.7	365.2	35.6	429.6	34.1	13,530	133
N	440.2	347.7	34.1	398.7	41.5	13,541	101
D	465.6	328.6	43.0	451.8	13.8	13,796	149
1981 J	449.6	348.5	39.8	431.5	18.2	15,113	122
F	479.4	369.9	41.4	433.4	46.0	12,520	103
M	546.8	424.6	40.6	470.3	76.5	13,504	129
A	508.1	401.0	41.4	460.8	47.2	13,216	127
M	492.9	375.8	49.3	462.6	30.3	13,195	150
J	539.0	415.8	46.4	483.2	55.8	14,044	159
J	493.7	372.0	50.3	474.0	19.6	13,162	223
A	456.3	342.0	49.1	435.1	21.3	12,150	240
S	506.9	368.8	57.1	471.6	35.3	12,269	149
O	508.6	387.6	45.0	480.5	28.0	13,439	106
N	486.5	374.4	41.3	446.2	40.4	13,207	104
D	529.8	345.4	44.8	531.5	1.7	11,465	166

¹Data for 1970 through 1972 refer to 24 class 1 and 2 carriers whose gross annual revenues totalled \$500,000 or more. Commencing January 1973, only 6 major railways (accounting for 95 per cent or more of the total operating revenues) are shown.

Source: Railway Operating Statistics (52-003), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Operating statistics of air carriers in Canada

				Canadian carriers ¹				
Year and month	Operating revenues	Operating expenses	Operating income	Unit toll revenues		Revenue cargo ton-miles ²	Revenue passengers carried	Revenue passenger-miles
				Cargo ²	Passengers			
		Million dollars					Millions	Thousands	Millions
D	7500	7501	7502	7506	7505	7508	7514	7511
1979	2,568.8	2,417.4	151.3	230.9	2,029.5	502.5	22,776.9	23,980.5
1980	3,084.3	2,945.1	139.2	268.1	2,464.2	505.9	23,834.1	25,015.2
1979 J	174.8	177.8	-3.0	15.5	133.9	37.4	1,634.3	1,720.0
F	162.8	172.1	-9.3	16.3	122.6	38.3	1,574.0	1,541.6
M	206.0	189.5	16.5	19.6	156.9	45.6	1,953.9	2,001.8
A	201.0	190.0	11.0	18.0	159.2	42.8	1,952.4	2,011.6
M	196.5	195.4	1.1	18.8	158.5	44.3	1,864.8	1,870.6
J	239.1	198.3	40.8	19.7	195.9	43.3	1,994.7	2,256.5
J	270.7	220.4	50.2	18.9	221.2	40.4	2,182.4	2,677.1
A	284.4	225.0	59.4	19.9	233.0	41.5	2,352.7	2,758.6
S	231.4	212.0	19.4	21.0	185.9	41.0	1,951.8	2,119.8
O	216.4	212.1	4.3	22.2	169.7	44.4	1,876.3	1,797.1
N	191.4	206.4	-15.0	22.6	144.1	43.5	1,670.3	1,470.1
D	194.3	218.4	-24.1	18.4	148.6	40.0	1,769.3	1,755.7
1980 J	206.6	218.9	-12.3	18.1	162.2	37.4	1,812.3	1,817.5
F	205.7	219.0	-13.3	20.4	154.8	39.9	1,834.6	1,809.1
M	245.2	239.3	5.9	23.1	191.8	44.7	2,097.3	2,129.5
A	229.3	232.7	-3.4	22.4	180.9	42.5	1,939.0	1,877.5
M	248.5	240.1	8.4	22.5	198.2	43.3	2,037.3	2,064.4
J	282.5	243.3	39.2	22.2	230.3	40.7	2,072.5	2,447.5
J	327.2	270.8	56.4	21.9	272.0	42.6	2,258.5	2,709.1
A	342.0	271.4	70.6	23.5	286.5	42.1	2,398.9	2,857.5
S	277.0	254.0	23.0	23.2	223.0	42.7	1,981.3	2,146.6
O	249.0	250.5	-1.5	24.6	199.4	46.0	1,910.3	1,851.8
N	225.1	236.9	-11.8	22.9	175.7	43.7	1,689.8	1,572.8
D	246.2	268.2	-22.0	23.3	189.4	40.3	1,802.3	1,731.9

¹Beginning with 1970, figures include the operations of the seven largest airlines in Canada. These transcontinental (Air Canada and CP Air) and regional airlines (Eastern Provincial Airways, Nordair, Pacific Western Airlines, Quebecair and Transair) normally account for approximately 85 per cent of the total revenues and expenses reported by Canadian commercial air carriers.

²Cargo includes air freight and express but excludes mail and excess baggage.
Sources: Air Carrier Operations in Canada (51-002), Statistics Canada, Air Carrier Financial Statements (51-206), Statistics Canada, Aviation Statistics Centre Service Bulletin (51-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Operating statistics of Canadian pipelines

Year and month	Crude oil ¹					Products				Natural gas				
	Operating revenues	Net receipts		M ³ -km	Tonne km	Net receipts		M ³ -km	Tonne km	Operating revenues	Receipts ^{2,3}		M ³ -km	Tonne km
		M ³	Tonnes			M ³	Tonnes				M ³ -km	Tonnes		
	D	4071	4072	4073	4074	4075	4077	4078	4079	4080	4081	4082	4083	4084	4085
1980	331.3	103.24	87.09	122 142	103 090	46.10	35.06	18 409	14 012	3,603.6	58 072.87	41.37	86 715 967	63 302
1981	354.6	98.24	82.84	107 652	91 352	47.54	36.47	17 792	13 677	4,575.7	57 403.43	40.90	90 671 992	66 190
1980 A	—	8.13	6.86	9 910	8 364	3.60	2.74	1 344	1 023	297.9	4 397.67	3.13	6 988 353	5 101
M	—	8.72	7.36	10 425	8 799	3.30	2.51	1 418	1 079	221.6	4 384.37	3.12	6 797 285	4 962
J	79.0	8.60	7.25	9 929	8 380	3.36	2.55	1 424	1 084	180.8	3 958.82	2.82	6 394 958	4 668
J	—	8.84	7.46	10 612	8 957	3.42	2.60	1 302	991	157.5	3 907.14	2.78	6 017 445	4 393
A	—	8.68	7.32	9 765	8 242	3.73	2.84	1 297	987	165.0	3 947.83	2.81	6 045 848	4 413
S	81.9	7.74	6.53	9 462	7 986	3.71	2.82	1 306	994	192.6	3 953.35	2.82	6 092 244	4 447
O	—	7.90	6.66	9 603	8 105	3.85	2.93	1 406	1 070	278.9	4 704.56	3.35	7 261 181	5 301
N	—	8.52	7.19	10 173	8 586	4.07	3.09	1 460	1 111	377.1	5 384.18	3.84	7 961 840	5 812
D	84.9	8.70	7.34	10 414	8 790	4.39	3.34	1 614	1 229	506.8	6 157.37	4.39	8 727 593	6 371
1981 J	—	8.73	7.37	8 773	7 405	4.57	3.48	1 722	1 311	558.2	5 877.23	4.19	8 792 585	6 418
F	—	7.82	6.60	8 587	7 248	3.84	3.24	1 590	1 342	482.6	5 351.42	3.81	7 923 466	5 784
M	89.3	8.00	6.75	9 472	7 995	3.93	2.99	1 596	1 215	463.4	5 254.46	3.74	8 193 212	5 981
A	—	8.53	7.17	9 327	7 873	3.74	2.85	1 406	1 071	378.2	4 561.65	3.25	7 368 810	5 379
M	—	7.94	6.70	8 752	7 873	3.81	2.90	1 235	940	310.5	4 193.41	2.99	7 033 872	5 135
J	85.4	7.90	6.66	8 001	6 753	3.65	2.77	1 094	833	247.3	4 125.50	2.94	6 683 756	4 879
J	—	8.41	7.09	9 291	7 842	4.12	3.13	1 591	1 211	225.1	4 043.11	2.88	6 468 310	4 722
A	—	8.41	7.07	8 706	7 349	3.99	3.04	1 429	1 088	220.3	3 998.59	2.85	6 367 424	4 648
S	87.3	7.98	6.73	8 959	7 562	3.71	2.82	1 352	1 029	266.8	4 041.21	2.88	6 675 166	4 873
O	—	7.46	6.30	8 237	6 953	3.79	2.89	1 463	1 114	389.2	4 874.94	3.47	7 950 689	5 804
N	—	8.14	6.88	9 345	7 888	4.06	3.07	1 579	1 202	462.2	5 065.78	3.61	8 081 993	5 900
D	92.6	8.92	7.52	10 202	8 611	4.33	3.29	1 735	1 321	571.9	6 016.13	4.29	9 132 709	6 667
1982 J	—	8.01	6.76	9 152	7 725	4.27	3.25	1 677	1 276	722.9	..	..	9 796 165	7 151
F	—	7.38	6.22	8 832	7 455	4.05	3.08	1 508	1 148	699.8	..	..	8 216 762	5 998
M	95.7	7.81	6.59	8 837	7 459	4.10	3.12	1 471	1 120	..	..	..	..	..

¹Includes gathering and trunk lines. ²Excludes distribution systems. ³Received from field and processing plants by transport systems.
Sources: Oil Pipeline Transport (55-001), and Gas Utilities (55-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 5: Shipping traffic (thousand short tons)

Year and month	Total cargo handled ¹							International seaborne shipping			Total coastwise shipping
	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Montreal	Toronto	Vancouver	All ports	Cargo loaded	Cargo unloaded	Total	
D	4101	4102	4103	4104	4105	4106	4107	4108	4109	4110	4111
1977	12,082	11,145	14,967	18,154	5,511	39,030	321,909	130,404	64,301	194,705	127,204
1978	12,034	13,088	15,039	17,517	4,437	42,972	327,479	127,060	67,438	194,498	132,981
1977 J	1,046	977	320	412	—	3,100	12,786	6,801	2,527	9,328	3,458
F	959	734	487	444	—	2,773	9,408	4,624	2,089	6,713	2,695
M	1,071	1,845	474	586	—	3,086	12,773	5,404	3,004	8,408	4,365
A	910	1,176	854	1,028	594	3,325	25,418	9,129	5,680	14,809	10,609
M	1,156	1,136	1,731	1,746	850	3,585	35,082	13,863	7,447	21,310	13,772
J	862	1,258	1,940	2,079	773	3,598	33,891	14,004	7,185	21,189	12,702
J	1,181	715	1,916	2,205	756	3,024	34,226	12,498	7,530	20,028	14,198
A	814	608	1,630	2,230	696	3,100	33,681	13,655	6,137	19,792	13,889
S	964	718	1,225	1,517	490	2,918	30,062	12,369	5,415	17,784	12,278
O	1,166	935	1,260	1,914	481	3,642	34,270	13,480	6,563	20,043	14,227
N	774	515	1,545	2,286	530	3,533	33,018	12,543	6,119	18,662	14,356
D	1,179	528	1,585	1,707	341	3,346	27,294	12,034	4,605	16,639	10,655
1978 J	694	738	540	573	—	2,837	12,624	6,001	1,932	7,933	4,691
F	769	816	265	437	—	2,852	11,758	5,263	2,134	7,397	4,361
M	1,129	781	664	651	45	3,746	13,494	6,150	2,504	8,654	4,840
A	1,177	520	1,186	950	183	4,393	24,978	8,788	4,963	13,751	11,227
M	893	661	1,301	1,769	459	3,761	29,796	9,244	6,524	15,768	14,028
J	1,223	530	1,459	1,706	523	3,631	30,070	9,179	6,369	15,548	14,522
J	1,281	420	1,771	2,365	730	4,034	34,653	13,830	6,636	20,466	14,187
A	1,156	490	1,413	1,671	579	3,422	33,538	13,724	6,069	19,793	13,745
S	1,107	797	1,481	1,276	501	3,369	34,202	14,909	6,307	21,216	12,986
O	726	1,111	1,588	1,765	415	4,549	35,247	13,972	6,453	20,425	14,822
N	856	524	2,004	1,720	541	2,702	32,507	13,023	6,805	19,828	12,679
D	1,023	5,700	1,367	2,634	461	3,676	34,612	12,977	10,742	23,719	10,893

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding. Annual data may include revisions not available on a monthly basis.
¹Includes cargo loaded and unloaded in foreign and coastwise shipping.
Source: Shipping Statistics (54-002), Statistics Canada.

Section 13 - Finance

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Table 1: Bank of Canada (million dollars)

Assets														
End of period	Government of Canada direct and guaranteed securities							Bankers acceptances	Advances to chartered and savings banks	Foreign currency assets ¹	Investments in IDB ²	Cheques on other banks	Net amount of gov't of Canada items in process of settlement	
	Other maturities													
	Treasury bills	3 years and under	Over 3 years to 5 years	Over 5 years to 10 years	Over 10 years	Total								
	Total													
B	202	204	205	206	207	203	201	208	210	212	213	214	215	
1980	5,252.4	3,892.5	1,519.7	1,223.7	3,905.3	10,541.3	15,793.7	—	16.0	509.6	170.6	488.5	—	
1981	5,245.9	4,185.2	2,088.2	978.9	4,416.5	11,668.8	16,914.7	—	38.0	—	—	1,627.7	—	
1980 M	3,583.6	3,661.1	1,285.9	1,133.4	3,389.7	9,470.1	13,053.7	5.4	211.0	1,318.4	256.8	1,133.6	184.6	
J	4,280.5	3,618.5	1,251.1	1,403.0	3,577.2	9,849.8	14,130.3	—	19.0	718.4	256.8	336.7	178.0	
J	4,722.6	3,678.9	1,487.9	1,271.8	3,631.6	10,070.2	14,792.8	17.5	10.0	168.7	217.6	313.2	161.4	
A	4,991.7	3,644.9	1,488.4	1,433.5	3,723.2	10,289.9	15,281.6	—	—	236.1	217.6	847.8	560.3	
S	4,664.7	4,206.0	928.9	1,429.8	3,719.4	10,284.0	14,948.7	—	15.5	175.3	217.5	265.8	93.0	
O	4,313.5	4,110.3	1,213.6	1,323.4	3,805.6	10,453.0	14,766.4	—	—	471.7	170.6	1,119.6	144.6	
N	4,380.8	4,111.2	1,201.4	1,323.8	3,805.9	10,442.3	14,823.1	—	50.0	947.4	170.6	1,044.3	370.0	
D	5,252.4	3,892.5	1,519.7	1,223.7	3,905.3	10,541.3	15,793.7	—	16.0	509.6	170.6	488.5	—	
1981 J	4,337.4	3,886.9	1,519.9	1,224.0	3,905.5	10,536.3	14,873.7	—	—	—	131.6	1,213.4	338.0	
F	4,073.4	3,772.5	1,639.0	1,224.3	4,052.1	10,687.9	14,761.3	—	109.0	—	131.6	1,368.2	372.7	
M	3,945.5	3,788.9	1,931.6	1,224.5	4,209.3	11,154.3	15,099.8	—	50.0	—	131.6	1,137.6	377.8	
A	4,340.7	3,788.0	1,862.4	1,224.8	4,209.6	11,084.9	15,425.5	—	65.0	—	87.4	452.4	301.1	
M	4,243.2	3,775.4	2,010.2	1,225.1	4,209.9	11,220.6	15,463.8	—	185.0	—	87.4	1,901.4	264.2	
J	5,084.4	3,592.4	2,100.2	1,225.4	4,339.3	11,257.3	16,341.7	—	55.5	—	87.4	369.8	209.9	
J	4,932.9	3,653.2	2,262.9	1,225.8	4,414.6	11,556.5	16,489.5	—	—	—	47.6	2,079.2	116.7	
A	5,084.0	3,766.5	2,152.4	1,225.9	4,414.9	11,559.8	16,643.8	—	—	—	47.6	360.7	569.4	
S	4,161.4	3,765.6	2,153.2	1,226.2	4,415.3	11,560.4	15,721.8	—	36.0	—	47.6	344.3	119.6	
O	4,027.2	4,000.9	2,316.0	978.5	4,415.6	11,711.0	15,738.2	—	—	—	—	1,228.4	412.3	
N	4,653.6	3,970.5	2,316.9	978.7	4,416.1	11,682.2	16,335.8	—	389.5	—	—	296.2	613.5	
D	5,245.9	4,185.2	2,088.2	978.9	4,416.5	11,668.8	16,914.7	—	38.0	—	—	1,627.7	—	
1982 J	4,338.8	4,198.0	2,076.9	980.5	4,416.8	11,672.2	16,011.1	—	50.0	—	—	1,249.7	464.7	
F	4,160.0	4,009.0	2,136.8	981.3	4,418.7	11,545.8	15,705.8	—	69.0	—	—	1,432.2	385.1	
M	4,813.8	4,184.9	2,234.6	981.5	4,494.4	11,895.5	16,709.3	—	—	—	—	960.3	224.1	
A	4,226.6	3,830.4	2,235.1	981.7	4,495.0	11,542.2	15,768.8	—	—	—	—	1,458.6	613.0	
Liabilities														
End of period	Assets			Notes in circulation			Canadian dollar deposits					All other liabilities		
	Accrued interest on investments	All other accounts ³	Total assets or liabilities	Held by			Government of Canada	Chartered banks	Government of Canada enterprises	Foreign central banks & official institutions	Other	Foreign currency liabilities	Bank of Canada cheques outstanding	All other accounts ⁴
				Chartered banks	Others	Total								
B	216	217	200/250	252	253	251	254	255	256	257	258	259	260	261
1980	253.1	81.7	17,313.2	1,730.6	9,377.4	11,108.0	58.7	5,466.3	-6.6	58.2	34.4	177.9	281.4	35.5
1981	315.3	83.5	19,153.9	1,997.7	9,637.9	11,635.6	384.2	5,278.3	-3.4	152.7	40.6	51.9	1,061.3	36.1
1980 M	259.6	92.7	16,515.8	1,208.7	8,525.2	9,733.9	24.3	5,360.5	-6.6	115.4	32.1	77.8	991.8	186.7
J	221.1	95.2	15,955.6	1,305.2	8,640.7	9,945.9	12.5	5,118.0	-8.2	72.9	36.2	16.6	467.9	293.8
J	266.8	86.9	16,034.8	1,333.0	8,736.4	10,069.4	10.4	4,967.0	-6.1	98.8	28.6	14.9	479.0	372.9
A	247.2	85.4	17,476.0	1,177.5	8,920.4	10,097.9	170.1	5,048.0	-6.3	88.2	27.6	137.3	1,549.5	363.7
S	288.3	87.3	16,091.4	1,374.0	8,752.7	10,126.6	11.0	5,175.1	-10.9	93.0	29.2	32.0	357.9	277.5
O	285.3	85.6	17,043.9	1,200.7	8,913.4	10,114.1	42.5	5,142.0	-7.8	104.9	33.8	41.5	1,204.3	368.7
N	298.7	86.8	17,790.9	1,184.1	9,014.1	10,198.2	34.7	5,637.3	-6.0	80.7	31.3	79.8	1,513.2	221.8
D	253.1	81.7	17,313.2	1,730.6	9,377.4	11,108.0	58.7	5,466.3	-6.6	58.2	34.4	177.9	281.4	35.5
1981 J	304.8	82.1	17,112.2	1,194.7	8,836.1	10,030.8	124.2	5,483.7	-2.3	49.4	33.7	57.4	1,175.2	160.0
F	269.5	81.1	17,321.4	1,181.6	8,834.2	10,015.8	332.6	5,312.6	-1.1	57.1	34.9	7.6	1,277.3	284.5
M	326.3	82.6	18,161.6	1,413.6	8,714.2	10,127.8	603.8	5,772.7	-0.6	57.3	32.0	66.4	1,075.3	426.7
A	303.8	80.4	17,010.3	1,398.3	8,879.5	10,277.8	11.5	5,394.0	-4.6	48.7	33.2	74.0	788.2	387.6
M	304.8	82.0	18,461.4	1,367.2	9,133.4	10,500.6	178.8	5,492.8	-5.3	68.7	36.9	52.8	1,762.8	373.3
J	277.2	80.3	17,623.3	1,462.4	9,373.0	10,835.4	180.8	5,428.9	-3.8	85.1	36.6	86.8	551.6	421.8
J	349.4	83.2	19,369.0	1,352.6	9,530.4	10,883.0	1,140.8	5,125.4	-2.6	65.3	33.0	83.1	1,497.0	543.8
A	316.5	83.1	18,339.8	1,600.8	9,183.0	10,783.8	265.4	5,311.7	-2.7	60.6	34.1	190.8	1,137.2	558.9
S	366.6	83.4	17,380.7	1,600.1	9,192.7	10,792.8	9.5	5,516.5	-3.9	70.1	35.2	50.4	464.0	446.2
O	351.5	83.9	18,022.6	1,444.6	9,225.3	10,669.9	50.6	5,406.4	-3.8	97.7	40.0	86.9	1,440.5	234.3
N	335.7	84.5	18,240.1	1,520.6	9,151.8	10,672.4	56.5	5,941.2	-4.2	179.7	58.1	64.3	1,074.8	197.4
D	315.3	83.5	19,153.9	1,997.7	9,637.9	11,635.6	384.2	5,278.3	-3.4	152.7	40.6	51.9	1,061.3	36.1
1982 J	380.6	89.2	18,406.9	1,356.8	9,203.3	10,560.1	48.4	6,074.5	-2.0	79.7	36.5	36.1	1,370.1	203.4
F	324.6	84.5	18,219.8	1,294.8	9,185.4	10,480.1	29.0	5,841.2	7.6	92.0	38.7	28.3	1,348.9	353.9
M	377.3	87.1	18,533.2	1,593.4	9,058.5	10,651.9	1,046.8	5,255.3	-3.3	80.4	37.4	46.6	915.6	502.3
A	349.7	86.7	18,506.9	—	—	10,726.0	264.2	5,171.5	-5.4	67.5	39.0	90.9	1,645.1	508.1

¹Foreign exchange and foreign securities. ²Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures. ³Bank premises and all other assets. ⁴Includes the total of capital and rest fund which has amounted to \$30 million since December 31, 1955.

Source: Bank of Canada Review.

Table 2: Canadian chartered banks (million dollars)

End of period	Canadian cash reserves and liquid assets ^{1,2}					Liabilities						
	Total cash reserves actual		Canadian dollar statutory deposits	Average cash reserve-ratio (%) actually held		Canadian dollar deposits						
	1-15	16-31		1-15	16-31	Government of Canada	Provincial governments	Personal savings	Other notice	Other banks ³	Public demand	Total
B	818	819	806	822	823	652	653	654	655	656	657	651
1980	6,909	6,955	129,360	5.34	5.38	4,093	790	74,945	34,055	1,662	18,513	134,058
1981	7,157	7,174	149,950	4.77	4.78	7,138	1,221	92,513	46,108	3,147	18,141	168,268
1980 M	6,232	6,253	121,056	5.15	5.17	1,953	1,852	70,353	35,122	1,544	15,347	126,171
J	6,492	6,497	124,715	5.21	5.21	1,128	2,181	71,001	37,191	1,439	17,266	130,206
J	6,492	6,453	125,384	5.18	5.15	1,449	1,854	71,787	35,806	1,338	16,661	128,896
A	6,611	6,624	128,208	5.16	5.17	2,278	1,376	72,680	34,448	1,446	17,093	129,323
S	6,635	6,640	127,363	5.21	5.21	1,947	1,148	73,554	33,060	1,473	18,354	129,535
O	6,667	6,731	127,135	5.24	5.29	3,356	815	74,428	33,521	1,345	18,034	131,500
N	6,888	6,876	128,771	5.35	5.34	4,462	732	74,555	31,924	1,424	18,385	131,482
D	6,909	6,955	129,360	5.34	5.38	4,093	790	74,945	34,055	1,662	18,513	134,058
1981 J	7,074	7,096	129,848	5.45	5.47	3,962	840	76,428	39,116	1,642	16,585	138,574
F	7,177	7,144	137,326	5.23	5.20	3,829	998	77,357	38,523	1,543	16,893	139,142
M	7,144	7,148	147,398	4.85	4.85	5,254	1,156	78,835	38,002	1,449	17,048	141,744
A	7,007	7,043	142,484	4.92	4.94	3,330	959	80,311	37,613	1,755	17,721	141,689
M	7,160	7,157	141,870	5.05	5.05	3,719	938	81,178	37,541	1,975	17,500	142,851
J	7,065	7,113	142,104	4.97	5.00	1,950	1,211	82,866	41,792	1,828	18,670	148,316
J	7,134	7,115	143,890	4.96	4.95	4,269	913	84,522	40,290	2,134	18,468	150,595
A	7,182	7,191	146,460	4.91	4.92	3,875	797	86,410	44,209	2,269	18,450	156,012
S	7,311	7,334	150,297	4.87	4.88	3,805	754	87,921	42,470	2,458	16,974	154,382
O	7,198	7,251	150,808	4.78	4.81	3,677	821	90,037	43,033	2,695	16,864	157,127
N	7,125	7,123	149,596	4.77	4.77	11,201	993	91,764	45,252	2,594	17,241	169,045
D	7,157	7,174	149,950	4.77	4.78	7,138	1,221	92,513	46,108	3,147	18,141	168,268
1982 J	7,887	7,852	157,050	5.03	5.00	7,642	792	94,144	45,232	2,702	15,999	166,511
F	7,745	7,687	156,204	4.96	4.92	6,261	867	94,739	46,024	3,385	15,651	166,928
M	7,172	7,202	153,097	4.68	4.70	5,510	1,202	95,787	47,084	3,695	15,000	168,278
A	7,026	6,997	152,096	4.62	4.60							

End of period	Liabilities						Assets					
	Advances from Bank of Canada	Acceptances, guarantees and letters of credit	All other liabilities	Debentures issued and outstanding	Accumulated appropriations for losses	Shareholders equity ⁴	Total Canadian liabilities	Bank of Canada deposits and notes	Canadian day-to-day loans	Treasury bills (amortized value)	Government of Canada direct and guaranteed bonds ⁵	
											3 years and under	Over 3 years
B	658	659	660	661	662	663	650	603	606	607	665	610
1979	117	13,073	1,099	2,010	1,573	5,674	144,253	6,539	224	6,482	1,738	1,707
1980	16	22,273	1,344	2,166	1,688	6,721	168,266	7,197	148	7,275	1,279	1,193
1980 A	9	16,114	1,113	2,010	1,573	5,764	151,091	6,080	212	6,757	1,367	1,552
M	211	15,522	1,129	2,059	1,573	5,798	152,462	6,569	227	6,463	1,428	1,520
J	19	15,389	1,356	2,059	1,573	5,838	156,440	6,423	360	6,739	1,351	1,472
J	10	17,274	1,150	2,119	1,573	5,848	156,869	6,300	—	7,134	1,327	1,479
A	—	18,455	1,201	2,069	1,573	5,853	158,472	6,225	240	7,786	1,325	1,471
S	16	19,593	1,455	2,069	1,573	5,869	160,108	6,549	86	7,448	1,334	1,415
O	—	21,461	983	2,164	1,688	6,693	164,488	6,343	111	7,654	1,342	1,411
N	50	23,451	1,163	2,166	1,688	6,700	166,700	6,821	144	7,400	1,339	1,357
D	16	22,273	1,344	2,166	1,688	6,721	168,266	7,197	148	7,275	1,279	1,193
1981 J	—	20,821	1,311	2,166	1,688	6,728	171,287	6,678	171	7,628	1,234	1,197
F	109	23,082	1,515	2,165	1,688	7,105	174,805	6,494	247	8,255	1,262	1,087
M	50	24,398	1,581	2,162	1,688	7,300	178,923	7,186	186	7,994	1,189	1,086
A	65	25,675	1,522	2,302	1,688	7,500	180,440	6,792	260	7,800	1,384	819
M	185	27,534	1,789	2,301	1,688	7,511	183,859	6,860	353	8,420	1,401	785
J	56	25,667	1,939	2,321	1,694	7,636	187,627	6,891	118	8,398	1,285	732
J	—	27,668	2,021	2,490	1,694	7,663	192,131	6,478	111	8,820	1,254	738
A	—	28,084	2,067	2,500	1,688	8,011	198,362	6,913	5	9,392	1,229	744
S	36	29,753	2,420	2,499	1,689	8,064	198,844	7,118	45	9,382	1,230	789
O	—	32,478	1,370	2,498	1,888	9,056	204,418	6,754	81	9,845	1,209	749
N	390	—	—	2,492	—	10,613	197,317	7,462	27	8,735	1,007	721
D	38	—	—	2,652	—	11,019	197,148	7,276	65	8,282	857	711
1982 J	50	—	—	2,725	—	11,585	200,508	7,431	114	8,515	839	709
F	69	—	—	2,761	—	11,843	202,738	7,136	120	7,882	702	722
M	—	—	—	2,711	—	11,871	202,318	6,849	7	7,411	671	745

Conc'd on page 128.

Table 2: Canadian chartered banks (million dollars)/concluded

Assets													
End of period	Loans in Canadian currency ^a					Total loans	Mortgages insured under N.H.A.	Other residential mortgages	Canadian securities		Canadian dollar items in transit (net)	All other assets	Total Canadian dollar assets
	Call and short loans	Provincial-municipal ⁷	Grain dealers ⁸	Canada Savings Bonds ⁹	General loans ¹⁰				Provincial-municipal ⁷	Corporate			
B	612	(622-623) ¹¹	624	625	(626-627) ¹¹	664	620	621	(617-618) ¹¹	619	628	(629-630) ¹¹	670
1979	2,161	2,049	1,014	715	78,549	84,778	10,156	7,902	678	7,577	2,785	17,009	147,574
1980	1,224	2,303	955	755	94,028	99,224	9,632	8,867	573	6,944	2,183	26,782	171,296
1980 A	1,419	2,248	1,770	385	83,988	89,810	10,184	8,506	688	7,027	2,748	19,983	154,913
M	1,366	2,434	1,812	302	86,248	92,161	10,065	8,483	660	7,071	2,106	19,891	156,643
J	1,140	2,042	1,810	244	88,667	93,903	9,996	8,511	610	7,149	3,646	19,686	159,844
J	1,334	1,825	1,613	173	88,593	93,537	9,924	8,577	607	7,039	2,301	21,828	160,054
A	1,786	1,633	1,564	108	87,305	92,395	9,916	8,677	585	6,968	3,107	22,448	161,142
S	1,541	1,760	1,444	59	88,293	93,098	9,664	8,756	596	7,218	2,370	23,744	162,278
O	2,470	1,879	1,228	10	89,527	95,115	9,694	8,861	580	7,161	2,194	26,386	166,850
N	1,315	2,039	1,038	859	89,150	94,401	9,683	8,808	572	7,223	3,074	28,107	168,927
D	1,224	2,303	955	755	93,987	99,224	9,632	8,867	573	6,944	2,183	26,782	171,296
1981 J	1,822	2,458	1,683	662	97,571	104,197	9,607	8,650	560	6,919	2,535	25,358	174,735
F	2,131	2,433	2,032	570	96,847	104,012	9,260	8,464	544	7,307	2,042	28,173	177,147
M	1,210	2,601	2,391	457	100,674	107,333	9,049	8,424	520	7,120	2,200	29,869	182,157
A	1,731	2,448	2,478	391	101,492	108,540	9,016	8,353	484	7,113	2,372	31,727	184,660
M	2,245	2,559	2,302	313	101,914	109,333	8,993	8,302	470	6,968	2,903	33,581	188,369
J	1,856	2,657	2,276	238	107,561	114,587	8,970	8,255	454	7,239	3,462	31,988	192,379
J	2,200	2,210	2,343	183	109,922	116,859	8,823	8,071	467	7,542	2,283	34,099	195,545
A	1,529	2,520	2,262	114	113,706	120,130	8,807	8,053	428	7,702	4,531	34,622	202,555
S	1,161	2,528	2,310	53	114,833	120,880	8,696	7,912	432	7,906	2,486	36,769	203,645
O	2,036	2,578	2,024	15	116,133	122,767	8,597	7,803	448	8,123	3,011	40,524	209,901
N	1,039	2,820		1,092	120,624		11,676	16,760	486	8,844	4,742		204,057
D	2,446	2,958		916	120,095		11,688	16,847	538	9,640	1,262		202,367
1982 J	1,804	2,865		797	118,763		11,757	16,893	499	9,885	1,733		206,106
F	2,098	2,948		692	119,844		11,691	17,115	482	9,900	618		208,032
M	1,381	2,783		552	123,601		11,661	17,245	425	9,789	1,027		207,932

^aBank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month. ²Daily averages for period. ³Mainly deposits of foreign banks. ⁴Capital, rest fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end. ⁵Including issues payable in foreign currency. ⁶Excluding Canadian day-to-day loans. ⁷Securities purchased direct from issuer with a term of less than one year at time of issue are classified as loans. ⁸Loans to grain dealers and exporters. ⁹Loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds at time of issue. ¹⁰Including loans to instalment finance companies. ¹¹These series reflect the combination of two CANSIM series.

Source: Bank of Canada Review.

Table 3: Currency outside banks and chartered bank deposits (million dollars)

End of period	Chartered bank deposits						Currency and chartered bank deposits			
	Currency outside banks			Chartered bank deposits			Currency		Chartered bank deposits	
	Notes	Coin	Total	Government of Canada	Personal savings	Non-personal term and notice	Demand	Total ¹	Total ²	Held by general public ³
B	2002	2003	2001	2005	2006	2007	2008	2004	2000	2009
1980	9,242	1,021	10,263	4,539	74,459	33,008	16,237	128,243	138,506	133,967
1981	9,525	1,070	10,596	8,824	91,338	49,226	16,004	165,391	175,987	167,163
1980 J	8,343	970	9,313	1,900	70,171	38,320	13,996	124,386	133,699	131,799
J	8,623	982	9,605	1,209	71,128	39,024	14,903	126,264	135,868	134,659
A	8,613	990	9,603	2,063	71,837	36,655	15,226	125,782	135,385	133,322
S	8,656	1,001	9,658	1,903	72,687	35,161	15,438	125,189	134,847	132,944
O	8,716	1,007	9,723	3,150	73,467	34,178	15,988	126,783	136,506	133,356
N	8,803	1,013	9,815	3,181	74,476	33,392	15,767	126,816	136,631	133,451
D	9,242	1,021	10,263	4,539	74,459	33,008	16,237	128,243	138,506	133,967
1981 J	8,711	1,024	9,735	4,263	75,146	38,283	15,249	132,941	142,676	138,413
F	8,603	1,014	9,617	4,212	76,402	40,741	14,792	136,147	145,764	141,552
M	8,576	1,015	9,591	5,833	77,470	38,835	14,965	137,102	146,693	140,860
A	8,729	1,024	9,752	4,136	79,186	39,354	15,435	138,111	147,863	143,727
M	8,867	1,031	9,898	3,631	80,242	38,382	15,173	137,427	147,325	143,694
J	8,995	1,034	10,030	2,785	81,537	41,162	15,048	140,532	150,562	147,777
J	9,269	1,047	10,315	3,202	82,884	42,554	16,583	145,223	155,538	152,336
A	9,207	1,055	10,262	4,928	84,738	44,644	15,606	149,917	160,180	155,251
S	9,178	1,061	10,239	3,878	86,767	45,401	14,886	150,932	161,171	157,293
O	9,074	1,064	10,138	4,191	88,106	44,440	14,460	151,198	161,336	157,144
N	9,124	1,067	10,190	8,066	91,914	47,049	13,292	160,321	170,512	162,445
D	9,525	1,070	10,596	8,824	91,338	49,226	16,004	165,391	175,987	167,163
1982 J	9,051	1,070	10,121	7,994	92,696	47,963	15,187	163,839	173,961	165,966
F	8,969	1,069	10,038	6,672	93,875	48,774	14,249	163,571	173,609	166,937
M	8,947	1,069	10,016	6,095	94,770	50,143	14,156	165,164	175,180	169,085
A	9,067	1,074	10,141	4,179	95,887	49,957	14,980	165,003	175,144	170,964
M	9,260	1,078	10,339	3,432	98,036	48,162	14,724	164,354	174,693	171,022

¹Less Canadian dollar float. ²Includes Government of Canada Deposits. ³Excludes Government of Canada Deposits.

Source: Bank of Canada Review.

Table 4: Cheques cashed in clearing centres (million dollars)

Year and month	By selected cities												By type of account		
	Canada ¹	Atlantic provinces	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask. ²	Alta.	B.C.							
									Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Van-couver	Current	Savings	Personal chequing
D	4269	4270	4275	4276	4278	4279	4280	4281	4282	4283	4284	4285	4286	4287	4288
D	4289	4367	4295	4296	4298		4300	4301	4302	4303	4304	4305	4306	4307	4308
1980	5,375,338	96,516	880,055	3,389,469	160,598	57,438	408,424	382,836	728,248	3,078,722	158,264	305,027	5,174,657	124,674	76,002
1981	6,681,823	114,394	1,002,751	4,222,341	197,791	69,223	555,938	519,386	842,226	3,847,301	194,795	388,267	6,419,941	175,126	86,758
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1980 M	454,800	7,971.3	76,537.3	291,621.0	13,921.3	5,081.9	32,589.9	27,076.9	62,149	267,196	13,718	21,701	436,789	11,090	6,921
J	438,016	8,982.8	75,089.0	275,192.1	13,280.9	5,608.1	31,483.3	28,379.6	60,873	249,210	13,107	22,141	421,825	9,930	6,261
J	449,107	8,130.6	76,541.8	282,999.1	13,012.7	4,901.4	33,875.9	29,645.5	64,191	255,799	12,831	24,060	432,168	10,602	6,336
A	405,393	7,219.6	68,726.7	253,119.3	11,672.7	4,630.7	32,081.7	27,941.9	56,785	229,164	11,496	21,702	388,706	10,579	6,107
S	456,876	8,459.8	70,489.7	292,449.9	13,193.6	5,090.1	37,406.9	29,786.5	57,980	267,315	13,016	23,968	439,921	10,561	6,394
O	511,372	8,147.4	77,266.9	330,256.1	15,395.0	5,603.3	35,298.3	39,404.7	65,407	301,257	15,182	31,942	493,055	11,631	6,685
N	490,984	7,908.5	80,148.3	311,360.0	14,478.5	2,935.0	34,821.6	39,331.8	66,303	283,076	14,279	30,521	472,579	11,929	6,475
D	529,587	9,123.3	82,058.0	323,471.4	16,703.5	5,650.0	41,373.5	51,207.0	67,359	291,943	16,491	42,010	510,253	12,126	7,208
1981 J	513,130	9,041.9	73,436.2	328,573.0	16,712.6	5,341.5	41,537.3	38,487.5	59,666	300,568	16,503	30,136	494,316	12,070	6,744
F	490,427	7,875.5	77,152.6	310,285.1	15,824.9	4,679.4	39,079.4	35,529.7	64,866	283,238	15,638	28,606	472,906	11,162	6,358
M	550,637	9,197.1	83,861.9	345,535.2	18,128.8	5,579.8	45,965.4	42,369.1	71,564	317,792	17,902	32,097	530,954	12,459	7,224
A	507,658	9,289.3	81,814.0	310,134.5	14,925.1	5,812.7	44,602.7	41,079.4	68,124	281,282	14,696	30,362	487,301	13,368	6,989
M	595,252	9,154.5	83,832.4	389,466.1	17,839.8	5,369.8	42,823.9	46,765.2	71,724	357,688	17,596	33,738	572,126	15,374	7,752
J	565,092	9,503.2	84,134.8	355,697.3	13,515.4	5,953.2	48,888.8	47,399.2	70,911	323,168	13,251	35,292	541,755	15,435	7,902
J	617,003	9,909.2	103,347.4	385,572.8	17,541.3	6,024.0	46,518.9	48,089.4	88,233	351,874	17,289	35,452	594,288	14,963	7,752
A	582,164	10,142.2	80,533.0	385,400.8	11,644.9	5,353.2	43,118.2	45,972.0	67,983	352,379	11,412	35,038	560,188	15,038	6,939
S	584,502	10,206.3	83,649.2	371,824.6	17,649.0	5,741.7	48,335.1	47,096.4	69,748	337,294	17,327	35,166	561,716	15,627	7,160
O	546,832	10,316.3	85,179.2	338,132.9	17,975.0	6,155.8	49,094.5	39,978.8	70,579	307,447	17,678	31,297	525,630	14,264	6,939
N	582,291	10,347.5	84,644.7	369,611.3	17,986.7	6,368.0	50,100.9	43,231.8	70,815	335,186	17,704	31,388	555,139	19,416	7,735
D	546,835	9,411.0	81,165.7	332,107.5	18,047.1	6,843.8	55,872.8	43,387.1	68,013	299,385	17,799	29,695	523,622	15,950	7,264
1982 J	554,201	8,699.0	75,260.0	354,208.3	18,028.5	6,324.0	49,634.5	42,046.7	62,629	323,666	17,800	28,299	531,336	15,683	7,182
F	509,438	8,721.2	75,765.3	319,311.4	16,350.8	5,633.9	45,324.8	38,331.0	61,935	289,561	16,132	25,861	487,761	15,117	6,560
M	621,444	9,876.7	87,075.7	402,432.1	17,529.5	6,621.6	58,499.5	39,408.5	72,704	370,996	17,273	26,754	597,378	17,089	6,977
A	587,527	9,677.4	80,349.3	384,666.1	16,571.1	6,392.1	54,405.5	35,465.9	66,623	353,460	16,330	27,654	563,228	17,689	6,610
Adjusted for seasonal variation															
M.C.D.	3	4	4	3	5		4	4	4	4	5	4	3	5	
1980 M	446,120	8,107.2	74,092.8	283,364.4	13,912.2	..	34,091.6	27,317.2	61,235	257,422	13,691	21,631	429,260	10,286	6,574
J	432,814	8,701.2	75,296.0	273,992.8	12,900.7	..	29,948.8	29,151.4	58,292	249,183	12,724	22,526	417,660	9,292	5,862
J	435,333	8,101.5	74,384.8	272,429.9	11,962.3	..	35,577.7	26,968.2	65,242	244,949	11,794	22,089	418,311	10,930	6,092
A	432,949	6,927.4	72,519.6	272,358.3	13,184.0	..	32,015.0	29,349.6	57,598	246,535	12,997	23,365	415,133	11,315	6,501
S	459,183	8,525.1	71,337.3	294,164.7	13,113.2	..	38,670.2	30,080.6	58,975	268,286	12,959	24,327	441,742	11,176	6,265
O	491,219	8,677.2	72,706.8	313,220.3	14,192.9	..	36,308.4	37,990.5	64,711	285,136	13,998	30,722	472,834	11,953	6,432
N	508,404	7,668.2	82,326.6	326,455.5	14,571.3	..	32,885.1	40,795.1	63,359	298,194	14,367	31,782	493,709	8,425	6,270
D	491,941	8,641.2	78,509.4	297,859.8	15,634.9	..	38,575.7	47,207.9	64,638	270,152	15,470	38,889	473,425	11,569	6,947
1981 J	516,064	8,471.5	77,757.1	327,820.1	16,121.4	..	38,675.0	39,657.9	62,792	298,150	15,867	31,277	495,654	13,289	7,121
F	549,199	9,380.6	88,161.3	345,137.7	17,721.6	..	41,831.7	38,353.4	71,993	315,018	17,493	30,037	529,411	12,870	6,918
M	552,262	8,968.8	81,763.9	350,567.4	18,779.6	..	45,176.1	41,006.2	69,595	321,613	18,514	31,657	530,493	14,100	7,669
A	491,152	9,673.5	77,791.3	296,606.9	15,168.0	..	45,340.2	41,781.1	66,139	267,004	14,973	31,054	469,390	14,434	7,328
M	595,983	9,318.7	82,656.7	385,747.9	18,187.5	..	44,585.5	49,818.2	70,668	351,828	17,845	35,284	574,482	14,185	7,316
J	540,581	8,847.0	81,538.2	346,388.6	12,322.4	..	48,544.0	46,320.2	68,953	316,143	12,092	34,336	518,584	14,736	7,261
J	602,607	9,554.0	99,884.8	373,655.7	17,221.1	..	46,688.8	45,545.3	85,358	341,450	17,048	33,281	580,132	14,939	7,536
A	631,234	10,168.4	84,372.8	434,387.9	13,236.8	..	45,151.2	48,329.8	71,064	400,815	12,994	37,903	607,781	16,139	7,314
S	590,976	10,082.9	85,855.4	370,801.8	17,575.3	..	48,734.9	49,027.7	71,944	339,345	17,261	36,564	567,682	16,265	7,029
O	535,068	10,769.0	82,519.2	329,540.8	17,205.4	..	50,042.4	38,432.2	68,997	298,507	16,906	30,030	513,988	14,074	7,006
N	575,298	10,517.2	82,754.6	363,995.7	17,521.3	..	50,481.6	41,781.5	68,726	330,785	17,266	30,469	553,158	14,839	7,301
D	509,985	8,834.3	77,908.4	309,083.3	16,813.3	..	51,121.7	40,035.0	65,629	278,467	16,583	27,350	487,652	15,296	7,037
1982 J	575,766	8,488.8	83,100.8	363,680.0	17,673.4	..	48,313.6	44,927.7	68,211	331,654	17,405	30,481	551,164	17,027	7,575
F	565,229	10,203.6	86,205.0	350,540.0	17,760.6	..	47,896.9	40,809.7	67,268	318,400	17,532	26,979	540,581	17,420	7,228
M	591,653	9,522.5	81,716.7	383,752.7	17,127.8	..	53,133.4	36,174.7	68,546	353,689	16,920	25,431	566,272	18,304	7,077
A	567,471	9,923.0	77,815.7	363,680.2	17,072.9	..	54,564.3	36,954.8	65,487	331,242	16,805	29,116	541,895	18,657	6,919

Note: Components may not add to totals because rounding. Cheques drawn on the Receiver General or cheques drawn on bank deposit accounts held in the name of the Receiver General are not included in the data.

¹This series covers 50 clearing house centres. With the advent of centralized data processing, bank clearing houses have been eliminated. The current allocation of cheques cashed continues to reflect what had been the previous centres; however, this comparison may not remain valid through time. ²Seasonally adjusted data for Saskatchewan is not available.

Source: Cheques Cashed (61-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 5: Life insurance sales¹ by type and province (million dollars)

Year and month	Individual insurance ²											Total, group and wholesale insurance ⁴
	Total ³	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	
D	4309	4310	4311	4312	4313	4314	4315	4316	4317	4318	4319	4320
1980	38,424.38	378.43	118.98	841.89	798.27	11,804.99	12,775.23	1,418.34	1,114.12	4,648.62	4,525.51	22,267.5
1981	43,414.02	508.26	151.34	911.08	821.97	13,577.18	14,233.11	1,629.55	1,298.32	5,652.40	4,630.81	25,815.6
1980 M	3,235.18	28.00	13.50	70.26	70.36	1,005.59	1,081.07	113.41	96.55	378.13	378.31	2,029.1
A	3,199.28	27.56	10.13	72.19	74.73	992.85	1,073.40	120.66	90.29	371.03	366.44	1,604.0
M	3,140.66	37.01	8.78	65.59	67.82	983.45	1,059.99	111.11	88.20	369.91	348.80	904.3
J	3,335.29	32.78	10.48	78.53	67.90	999.19	1,103.42	143.19	93.56	408.73	397.51	2,318.7
J	3,081.73	32.65	9.95	71.17	63.32	927.18	1,045.68	118.01	86.24	383.66	343.87	1,689.3
A	2,696.98	25.89	6.42	55.40	51.14	841.19	886.66	100.52	86.45	321.22	322.09	2,153.1
S	2,965.92	26.23	7.40	64.87	60.25	961.69	956.05	105.76	83.40	346.59	353.68	2,110.4
O	3,661.48	39.21	12.27	87.81	76.56	1,121.48	1,214.99	137.66	108.05	447.19	416.26	1,667.9
N	3,762.29	40.41	11.93	82.34	77.82	1,219.82	1,231.47	123.85	101.71	438.25	434.69	1,719.4
D	3,973.07	41.23	11.00	73.59	77.60	1,108.75	1,336.43	139.87	114.12	546.48	524.00	3,511.2
1981 J	2,467.48	27.06	8.42	48.87	39.67	820.82	762.38	89.24	70.35	311.56	289.11	1,463.8
F	3,030.37	33.74	9.30	67.25	58.92	985.07	991.47	96.75	74.50	395.50	317.87	2,839.4
M	3,413.53	33.63	13.04	77.93	66.90	1,125.02	1,111.58	115.44	100.43	407.68	361.88	2,339.8
A	3,402.62	39.42	11.11	76.83	69.04	1,048.14	1,116.50	138.90	105.32	437.40	359.96	1,521.6
M	3,405.25	36.19	11.97	81.02	68.85	1,103.99	1,119.87	120.35	97.89	413.67	351.45	1,466.4
J	3,851.37	45.06	14.55	84.61	69.64	1,187.13	1,275.33	150.77	106.69	518.12	399.47	2,257.1
J	3,665.00	44.64	11.69	77.96	63.42	1,138.59	1,245.03	142.93	103.38	467.31	370.05	1,564.4
A	3,078.15	37.50	12.45	60.32	56.94	944.13	1,015.10	114.66	90.55	426.70	319.80	1,689.3
S	3,557.87	44.38	11.11	70.26	70.57	1,185.77	1,124.46	131.32	104.27	450.28	365.45	2,725.3
O	4,075.63	49.23	14.09	85.71	74.12	1,314.55	1,323.69	172.28	132.73	502.02	407.21	1,851.9
N	4,457.24	54.62	17.81	81.86	89.22	1,349.27	1,448.53	154.74	152.49	597.18	511.52	2,213.5
D	5,009.51	62.79	15.80	98.46	94.68	1,374.70	1,699.17	202.17	159.72	724.98	577.04	3,883.1
1982 J	3,204.04	30.12	9.75	56.65	63.56	976.74	1,004.33	124.99	91.65	402.02	444.23	2,693.0
F	4,326.31	38.56	16.24	86.01	84.29	1,311.11	1,419.75	153.17	131.38	539.77	546.03	1,253.0

¹Excluding revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired, credit insurance and pension bonds without insurance. Value totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by companies operating in Canada representing over 80% of new ordinary and of new group contracts. ²Total new settled-for ordinary sales in Canada.

³Total sales figure does not include sales for Northwest Territories. ⁴Under new or amended contracts.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Marketing and Research Association, Hartford, Connecticut, U.S.A.

Table 6: Benefit payments of all life insurance companies (million dollars)

Year and quarter	Under life insurance						Under annuities	Total payments to policyholders and beneficiaries		
	Total	Death and accidental death claims	Disability benefits (income payments)	Matured endowments	Surrender values	Dividends to policyholders		All policies		
							Total	Individual ¹	Group	
D	4344	4345	4346	4347	4348	4349	4350	4343	4351	4352
1980	2,366.66	1,032.95	66.15	88.33	598.30	580.93	1,492.26	3,858.90	2,371.10	1,485.15
1981	2,773.52	1,142.58	63.02	77.81	810.62	679.48	2,675.11	5,448.63	3,096.85	2,351.79
1978 1	472.46	220.35	8.21	22.30	99.95	121.65	242.97	715.43	407.24	308.19
2	512.81	234.07	11.77	22.86	108.50	135.61	264.29	777.10	413.33	363.78
3	414.34	195.46	9.53	18.73	95.08	95.54	207.66	622.00	368.74	253.25
4	463.59	254.79	11.11	19.14	53.40	125.15	261.83	725.42	413.93	311.49
1979 1	528.26	242.89	11.29	22.28	132.63	119.17	294.64	822.90	503.88	319.02
2	554.07	240.21	12.17	21.87	146.89	132.93	282.70	836.77	485.58	351.19
3	480.33	227.59	10.47	19.76	117.64	104.87	257.39	737.72	425.08	312.63
4	577.66	260.46	11.56	48.95	97.89	158.80	336.44	914.10	540.51	373.60
1980 1	577.71	248.03	11.22	21.76	145.50	151.20	408.98	986.69	644.83	341.86
2	582.82	250.78	15.87	21.93	162.43	131.81	429.07	1,011.90	647.98	363.92
3	521.59	249.44	15.10	19.02	113.73	124.30	317.04	838.63	476.81	361.82
4	684.54	284.70	23.97	25.62	176.64	173.61	337.17	1,021.68	601.48	417.55
1981 1	676.91	274.20	19.47	22.56	194.87	165.81	519.35	1,196.26	738.18	458.08
2	625.58	270.40	11.47	22.85	176.85	144.01	589.17	1,214.74	732.38	482.36
3	658.52	284.33	15.69	19.79	199.74	138.96	754.88	1,413.40	762.08	651.33
4	812.51	313.65	16.39	12.61	239.16	230.70	811.71	1,624.23	864.21	760.02

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding.

¹Includes ordinary and industrial.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Association.

Table 7: Security issues and retirements (par values in million Canadian dollars)

Direct and guaranteed securities												
Year and quarter	Government of Canada						Provinces ³		Municipalities ³			
	Funded debt ¹			New issues ²	Retirements ²	Gross new issues delivered ⁴	Retirements	Net new issues ⁴	Gross new issues delivered	Retirements	Net new issues	
	Direct outstanding	Guaranteed	Total outstanding									
	B	2402	2401	2400	2491	2494	3004	3026	3048	3007	3029	3051
1980	79,983	481	80,464	10,850	2,333	11,158	2,451	8,708	1,089	650	439	
1981	92,918	176	93,094	2,750	1,306	13,449	2,125	11,324	882	521	361	
1978 2	53,795	498	54,294	2,691	3	2,982	173	2,809	256	77	179	
3	55,566	498	56,065	1,750	700	1,678	286	1,391	209	110	100	
4	60,354	492	60,847	1,856	1,054	2,135	599	1,537	308	123	185	
1979 1	62,898	492	63,390	2,350	100	2,268	500	1,769	349	190	159	
2	63,808	492	64,301	1,800	910	3,051	333	2,718	264	153	111	
3	65,813	492	66,306	2,000	—	1,215	939	276	236	140	96	
4	68,641	488	69,128	2,800	1,192	2,284	584	1,701	389	168	221	
1980 1	70,845	488	71,332	2,850	944	2,446	510	1,936	197	139	58	
2	73,100	488	73,588	2,750	-133	4,053	481	3,572	244	179	64	
3	75,867	488	76,354	2,050	267	1,803	641	1,162	366	172	195	
4	79,983	481	80,464	3,200	1,255	2,856	819	2,038	282	160	122	
1981 1	81,915	181	82,096	1,550	—	2,809	519	2,290	89	149	-60	
2	81,864	181	82,045	1,200	1,000	2,839	592	2,248	309	158	151	
3	83,177	181	83,358	—	—	3,261	242	3,019	88	72	16	
4	92,918	176	93,094	—	306	4,540	772	3,767	396	142	254	
1982 1	91,968	176	92,144	825	—	3,725	504	3,221	299	84	215	
Year and quarter	Corporate bonds ³			Other bonds and debentures ^{3,5}			Preferred stocks ⁶			Common stocks ⁶		
	Gross new issues delivered	Retirements	Net new issues	Gross new issues delivered	Retirements	Net new issues	Gross new issues delivered	Retirements	Net new issues	Gross new issues delivered	Retirements	Net new issues
	B	3010	3032	3054	3019	3041	3063	3013	3035	3057	3016	3038	3060
1980	5,708	1,917	3,791	264	48	215	2,794	210	2,584	2,806	431	2,376
1981	8,349	1,877	6,472	152	100	54	3,436	135	3,302	2,252	8	2,243
1978 2	1,515	550	965	21	17	5	632	17	615	420	12	408
3	1,163	273	890	46	41	4	443	28	415	325	6	319
4	1,934	522	1,412	29	38	-9	3,619	16	3,603	299	6	292
1979 1	1,261	215	1,046	30	15	15	188	23	164	522	13	509
2	1,209	459	750	18	17	1	640	26	615	791	19	772
3	1,377	226	1,151	17	8	9	515	21	494	851	14	837
4	558	620	-62	36	14	22	275	28	246	737	13	724
1980 1	1,316	404	912	13	11	2	479	28	451	494	109	385
2	1,557	432	1,125	25	5	19	720	46	674	930	108	823
3	1,455	390	1,065	178	18	160	453	29	424	683	107	576
4	1,380	691	689	48	14	34	1,142	107	1,035	699	107	592
1981 1	1,677	321	1,355	110	31	80	625	102	523	871	2	869
2	2,156	396	1,760	16	13	3	1,144	2	1,142	968	2	965
3	1,283	372	911	—	26	-26	987	29	959	207	2	205
4	3,233	788	2,446	26	30	-3	680	2	678	206	2	204
1982 1	2,644	356	2,288	—	32	-32	575	—	575	88	—	88

Note: Components may not add to totals due to partial revisions.

¹End of period. ²Excluding Treasury Bills, Canada Savings Bonds and other non-market issues. ³Figures are subject to revision. Series cover all publicly announced issues and some private placements not publicly announced. Notes with an original term to maturity of over one year. ⁴Includes Canadian Pension Plan series bonds issued by the provinces and their agencies and purchased by the C.P.P. Investment Fund. ⁵Consists of issues of Canadian religious and other institutions and Canadian dollar issues of foreign debtors. ⁶Allowance for the take-over of Nova Scotia Light & Power common shares.

Source: Bank of Canada Review.

Table 8: Stock exchange statistics

Year and month	Montreal stock exchange		Toronto stock exchange						Three month treasury bill yield ²	Long-term government of Canada bond yield
	Combined volume	Value of shares traded	Shares traded			Value of shares traded				
			Indus-trials	Mining and oils	Combined volume	Indus-trials	Mining and oils	Combined value		
Thousands	Million dollars	Thousands	Million dollars	Percentage						
D	4551	4552	4555	4556	4557	4558	4559	4560	B14001	B14013
1980	299,128	3,856.7	905,084	1,104,006	2,009,090	21,642.7	7,871.7	29,514.4	12.70	12.48
1981	205,974	3,350.2	872,399	637,874	1,510,274	20,136.4	4,957.8	25,094.2	17.78	15.22
1980 M	18,186	256.4	76,868	40,543	117,411	1,425.2	300.6	1,725.8	12.54	11.42
J	15,290	242.1	62,054	55,143	117,197	1,341.3	459.0	1,800.3	11.15	11.29
J	21,477	299.9	76,290	74,920	151,210	1,854.5	592.9	2,447.4	10.10	12.32
A	21,312	345.5	63,660	61,160	124,820	1,609.0	507.8	2,116.8	10.21	12.40
S	36,089	413.4	91,404	89,890	181,294	2,222.2	726.7	2,948.9	10.63	12.98
O	28,291	338.2	86,010	75,479	161,489	2,026.2	681.8	2,708.0	11.57	13.22
N	25,174	335.5	111,251	110,178	221,429	1,967.9	761.4	2,729.3	12.87	13.01
D	22,091	278.8	60,315	78,120	138,435	1,345.8	563.5	1,909.3	16.31	12.67
1981 J	24,443	284.0	65,658	69,637	135,295	1,501.9	517.9	2,019.8	16.77	12.96
F	17,160	266.3	57,767	48,401	106,169	1,377.3	426.4	1,803.7	16.87	13.38
M	25,955	537.1	91,448	49,334	140,782	2,153.7	417.9	2,571.6	16.64	13.48
A	19,105	329.7	79,984	52,465	132,449	1,902.9	471.5	2,374.4	16.92	15.07
M	14,929	279.0	77,790	48,655	126,445	1,933.4	475.7	2,409.1	18.61	14.96
J	13,538	259.3	92,524	48,131	140,655	2,297.4	521.7	2,819.1	18.83	15.03
J	15,547	312.2	46,568	76,892	123,460	1,916.8	526.0	2,442.8	19.27	17.07
A	16,148	269.3	77,332	40,117	117,449	1,682.6	389.5	2,072.1	20.85	16.77
S	15,664	234.8	94,340	58,569	152,909	1,708.7	420.2	2,128.9	19.70	17.66
O	14,439	217.7	59,539	37,182	96,721	1,224.3	211.8	1,436.1	18.19	16.66
N	15,231	209.8	71,149	46,107	117,256	1,457.3	261.7	1,719.0	15.87	14.32
D	13,815	151.0	58,300	62,384	120,684	980.1	317.5	1,297.6	14.81	15.27
1982 J	12,443	181.3	57,968	34,593	92,561	1,037.1	195.0	1,232.1	14.47	15.94
F	17,988	252.1	55,925	32,064	87,989	893.6	149.6	1,043.2	14.55	15.01
M	19,523	275.8	73,579	39,727	113,306	1,190.4	178.7	1,369.1	14.83	15.06
A	13,598	180.1	64,548	31,799	96,347	977.7	135.9	1,113.6	15.07	14.75

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding differences.

²Average of weekly rates.

Sources: Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Toronto Stock Exchange Review and Bank of Canada.

Table 9: Federal government budgetary revenues¹ (million dollars)

Fiscal year or month		Personal income tax	Corporation income tax	Taxes on interest and dividends going abroad	Excise taxes		Excise duties	Custom import duties	Estate tax	Postal revenue	Return on investments	Miscellaneous non-tax revenues	Total budgetary revenues	Budgetary surplus or deficit ¹
					Sales tax	Other excise taxes ²								
D		4579	4581	4582	4583	4584	4585	4586	4587	4588	4589	4590	4591	4592
1978-79		14,048	6,262	568	5,245	827	878	2,747	77	903	3,158	503	35,216	-11,707
1979-80		16,327	7,537	787	5,119	1,252	895	3,000	96	1,118	3,344	684	40,159	-12,054
1980-81	A	466	408	66	246	108	57	231	14	74	268	25	1,963	-1,963
	M	1,867	585	91	443	119	87	240	45	95	306	76	3,954	-505
	J	1,231	635	53	427	127	82	244	3	84	312	45	3,243	-1,509
	J	1,626	729	86	522	132	104	261	3	102	217	100	3,882	-955
	A	1,766	550	49	476	98	65	267	3	81	160	-64	3,451	-1,154
	S	1,392	526	30	472	106	72	251	3	117	447	37	3,453	-1,223
	O	2,104	696	65	501	106	100	351	6	93	103	62	4,187	-1,442
	N	1,757	496	42	456	114	116	341	1	90	303	50	3,766	-753
	D	2,139	141	52	634	111	95	154	2	106	676	66	4,176	-67
	J	2,455	521	144	496	102	73	284	12	88	122	55	4,352	-1,035
	F	1,513	415	85	423	200	75	289	3	92	35	42	3,172	-1,570
	M	1,521	2,431	104	786	279	116	275	4	87	1,181	348	7,132	-33
	1981-82	A	869	429	54	282	105	75	299	7	91	294	27	2,532	-2,228
M		2,163	671	54	600	212	95	226	55	90	169	53	4,388	-304
J		1,717	716	67	483	174	120	352	4	93	492	122	4,340	-794
J		1,937	686	86	576	229	92	258	3	—	286	70	4,223	-1,293
A		1,913	696	56	614	172	70	309	216	84	187	2	4,319	-672
S		2,198	609	79	606	181	121	363	101	75	617	354	5,304	-229
O		2,337	729	106	645	242	116	272	108	35	432	45	5,067	-738
N		2,271	574	69	610	245	113	306	60	—	231	47	4,526	-913
D		2,082	657	50	525	229	106	251	2	—	860	70	4,832	-978
J		2,713	805	206	521	168	67	242	8	11	201	56	4,998	-595
F		1,801	605	91	493	223	88	214	3	—	18	48	3,584	-1,476
M		2,024	1,811	91	436	211	102	298	8	—	1,181	63	6,215	125

¹This statement includes only receipts relating to budgetary revenue. Excluded are non-budgetary revenues such as Old Age Security Fund taxes, Prairie Farm Assistance Act levies, employer and employee contributions to government-held funds (Unemployment Insurance, Superannuation etc.), interest on government-held funds, and taxes collected on behalf of and transferred to other governments. ²Beginning in December 1973, this category includes oil export tax. ³March includes supplementary payments arising from the closing of the accounts.

Source: Department of Finance.

Table 10: Budgetary expenditures by principal classes¹ (millions dollars)

Fiscal year or month		Department of national defence	Public debt charges	Fiscal transfer & contracting-out payments to provinces	National health and welfare		Agriculture	Post office	Public works	Transport	Veterans affairs	Other departments	Total budgetary expenditures
					Family allowances	Other welfare disbursements							
D		5130	5131	5132	5133	5134	5135	5136	5137	5138	5139	5140	5129
1978-79		4,108	7,058	3,028	2,093	10,931	768	1,275	1,657	1,725	890	13,390	46,923
1979-80		4,389	8,465	3,522	1,726	12,312	782	1,412	1,615	1,726	933	15,416	52,297
1980-81	A	202	746	261	152	1,072	20	85	59	86	74	1,169	3,926
	M	351	811	320	151	1,055	32	123	115	136	78	1,287	4,459
	J	374	945	358	152	1,087	28	99	116	133	79	1,381	4,752
	J	411	799	273	151	1,153	103	144	142	184	82	1,395	4,837
	A	441	786	276	150	1,207	70	155	124	138	84	1,174	4,605
	S	400	838	273	153	1,114	30	116	138	141	79	1,394	4,676
	O	466	859	390	147	1,183	121	117	133	142	79	1,258	4,895
	N	369	795	274	150	1,216	32	129	147	129	84	1,194	4,519
	D	407	979	273	150	1,151	34	135	150	166	84	1,321	4,850
	J	451	999	301	164	1,189	171	182	322	135	93	1,380	5,387
	F	443	887	298	209	1,190	42	136	130	149	87	1,171	4,742
	M	763	1,242	491	120	1,326	198	176	307	1,101	103	1,338	7,165
1981-82	A	214	991	294	164	1,245	38	93	90	157	83	1,391	4,760
	M	355	1,024	300	164	1,255	53	123	183	87	87	1,061	4,692
	J	435	1,046	286	163	1,280	73	174	162	138	92	1,285	5,134
	J	463	1,155	325	163	1,306	82	78	163	185	95	1,501	5,516
	A	457	1,081	331	162	1,063	71	91	141	145	89	1,360	4,991
	S	488	1,169	328	162	1,501	196	146	171	150	94	1,028	5,533
	O	568	1,136	589	163	1,314	160	158	145	267	92	1,213	5,805
	N	483	1,493	324	157	1,333	92	63	147	179	94	1,074	5,439
	D	512	1,361	322	167	1,335	76	66	174	243	97	1,457	5,810
	J	435	1,108	427	177	1,333	87	288	316	115	97	1,210	5,593
	F	457	1,258	414	201	1,323	72	-263	138	140	101	1,219	5,060
	M	510	2,042	619	177	1,340	56	17	227	246	101	1,574	6,909

Figures are rounded and may not add to totals shown.

¹For comparative purposes figures may differ from those previously reported to reflect changes in accounting during 1973-74.

Source: Department of Finance.



Section 14 - Selected Social Data

Table 1 Actual¹ Number of traffic offences and rate² per 100,000 population for Canada³ and the Provinces, 1980.

Offence Number and Rate	Canada ³	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatch- ewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Criminal Negligence-causing death ⁴											
Number	305	6	2	14	7	63	78	21	8	49	56
Rate	1.3	1.0	1.6	1.6	1.0	1.0	.9	2.0	.8	2.4	2.1
Criminal Negligence-causing bodily harm ⁵											
Number	191	2	0	6	3	26	59	10	8	45	31
Rate .....	.8	.3	.0	.7	.4	.4	.7	1.0	.8	2.2	1.2
Criminal Negligence-Operating Motor Vehicle ⁶											
Number	1,026	9	0	22	15	65	538	20	80	172	103
Rate	4.3	1.6	.0	2.6	2.1	1.0	6.3	1.9	8.3	8.3	3.9
Fail to stop or Remain at Scene of Accident-Criminal Code ⁷											
Number	92,979	991	184	359	676	33,884	31,460	234	5,866	7,292	11,989
Rate	388.8	170.9	148.0	42.1	95.6	537.6	367.1	22.8	605.2	350.8	454.7
Fail to Stop or Remain at Scene Of Accident-Provincial Statute ⁷											
Number	75,318	581	74	1,526	921	6,716	16,401	7,931	1,991	18,838	20,109
Rate	314.9	100.2	59.5	179.0	130.3	106.5	191.4	771.3	205.4	906.3	762.7
Dangerous Driving-Criminal Code ⁸											
Number	7,901	121	45	388	114	394	3,296	343	779	1,405	988
Rate	33.0	20.9	36.2	45.5	16.1	6.3	38.5	33.4	80.4	67.6	37.5
Dangerous Driving-Provincial Statute ⁸											
Number	71,925	389	103	440	355	7,233	32,806	3,297	5,299	6,717	15,243
Rate	300.8	67.1	82.9	51.6	50.2	114.7	382.8	320.6	546.7	323.2	578.2
Fail or Refuse to Provide Sample of Breath ⁹											
Number	16,403	694	478	2,496	1,707	827	2,916	830	1,284	1,596	3,478
Rate	68.6	119.7	384.6	292.8	241.4	13.1	34.0	80.7	132.5	76.8	131.9
Driving while Impaired ¹⁰											
Number	152,813	3,505	1,004	4,410	3,468	30,555	44,295	6,681	10,094	24,717	22,974
Rate	639.0	604.4	807.7	517.3	490.5	484.7	516.8	649.7	1,041.5	1,189.2	871.4
Driving while Disqualified, Licence Suspended, Cancelled-Criminal Code ¹¹											
Number	29,787	251	168	802	1,039	79	14,102	2,380	2,860	4,153	3,847
Rate	124.6	43.3	135.2	94.1	146.9	1.3	164.5	231.4	295.1	199.8	145.9
Driving while Disqualified, Licence suspended, Cancelled - Provincial Statute ¹¹											
Number	6,671	7	36	440	117	3,490	367	551	114	1,193	347
Rate	27.9	1.2	29.0	51.6	16.5	55.4	4.3	53.6	11.8	57.4	13.2
Other Traffic Offences-Federal Statutes ¹²											
Number	20,037	473	8	72	2	8,922	10,075	52	116	191	126
Rate	83.8	81.6	6.4	8.4	.3	141.5	117.6	5.1	12.0	9.2	4.8
Other Traffic Offences - Provincial Statutes ¹³											
Number	3,227,153	46,069	10,474	55,448	49,631	686,917	1,428,760	137,719	110,104	461,636	235,650
Rate	13,494.6	7,944.3	8,426.4	6,504.2	7,019.0	10,897.6	16,670.9	13,392.9	11,360.3	22,210.1	8,938.0
Other Traffic Offences- Municipal By-Laws ¹⁴											
Number	703,314	686	102	733	4,548	596,489	47,535	464	29,482	4,411	17,279
Rate	2,941.0	118.3	82.1	86.0	643.2	9,463.0	554.6	45.1	3,041.9	212.2	655.4

Note: See footnotes and sources at end of Table 3.

Table 2. Actual¹ number of traffic offences and Rate² per 100,000 population for 12 selected Police Metropolitan Areas, 1980.

Offence Number and Rate	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa	Toronto	Hamilton	London	Windsor	Winnipeg	Calgary	Edmonton	Vancouver
Criminal Negligence- Causing Death⁴												
Number	0	5	13	6	15	2	0	0	6	9	5	19
Rate .....	.0	1.0	.7	.9	.7	.5	.0	.0	1.0	1.7	1.0	2.1
Criminal Negligence- Causing Bodily Harm⁵												
Number	1	3	4	0	21	0	0	0	4	17	15	6
Rate .....	.5	.6	.2	.0	.9	.0	.0	.0	.7	3.2	3.1	.7
Criminal Negligence- Operating Motor Vehicle⁶												
Number	6	4	22	1	206	17	14	4	12	69	21	22
Rate	3.3	.8	1.2	.2	9.1	4.2	5.5	1.8	2.0	13.0	4.3	2.4
Fail to Stop or Remain at Scene of Accident-Criminal Code⁷												
Number	59	2,779	18,211	685	15,191	2,805	1,806	423	22	6,734	48	9,260
Rate	32.2	573.2	1,005.2	106.0	672.3	688.3	703.3	193.4	3.6	1,268.7	9.8	1,031.1
Fail to Stop or Remain at Scene of Accident-Provincial Statute⁷												
Number	432	399	1,553	2,019	1,417	0	321	1,537	6,028	499	11,660	6,524
Rate	236.1	82.3	85.8	312.5	62.7	.0	125.0	702.8	987.7	94.0	2,372.8	726.4
Dangerous Driving- Criminal Code⁸												
Number	56	6	45	72	991	83	57	52	128	445	178	225
Rate	30.6	1.2	2.5	11.1	43.9	20.4	22.2	23.8	21.0	83.8	36.2	25.1
Dangerous Driving- Provincial Statute⁸												
Number	36	30	98	514	9,787	1,394	1,075	635	2,947	2,336	2,294	2,241
Rate	19.7	6.2	5.4	79.6	433.1	342.1	418.6	290.4	482.9	440.1	466.8	249.5
Fail or Refuse to Provide Sample of Breath⁹												
Number	532	101	0	156	1,499	343	5	8	321	829	18	1,093
Rate	290.7	20.8	.0	24.1	66.3	84.2	1.9	3.7	52.6	156.2	3.7	121.7
Driving While Impaired¹⁰												
Number	795	1,344	4,395	2,183	8,459	1,679	1,129	903	1,449	6,024	2,582	5,642
Rate	434.4	277.2	242.7	337.9	374.4	412.0	439.6	412.9	237.4	1,134.9	525.4	628.2
Driving while Disqualified, Licence Suspended, Cancelled-Criminal Code¹¹												
Number	91	4	0	792	4,171	643	509	429	1,068	793	552	1,061
Rate	49.7	.8	.0	122.6	184.6	157.8	198.2	196.2	175.0	149.4	112.3	118.1
Driving While Disqualified, Licence Suspended, Cancelled-Provincial Statute¹¹												
Number	75	29	411	80	0	62	0	3	445	1,098	0	14
Rate	41.0	6.0	22.7	12.4	.0	15.2	.0	1.4	72.9	206.9	.0	1.6
Other Traffic Offences- Federal Statutes¹²												
Number	0	9	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0
Rate .....	.0	1.9	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	2.7	.0	.0	.0	.0
Other Traffic Offences- Provincial Statutes¹³												
Number	16,027	14,567	68,778	40,262	585,611	53,890	30,415	29,315	78,146	100,469	102,993	107,994
Rate	8,757.9	3,004.7	3,797.8	6,231.5	25,916.6	13,224.5	11,843.8	13,404.2	12,804.5	18,927.8	20,959.1	12,024.7
Other Traffic Offences- Municipal By-Laws¹⁴												
Number	0	35,954	298,264	28,714	35,305	3,923	406	343	365	1,511	2,050	17,043
Rate .....	.0	7,416.3	16,469.6	4,444.2	1,562.4	962.7	158.1	156.8	59.8	284.7	417.2	1,897.7

Note: See Footnotes and Sources at end of Table 3.

Table 3. Actual¹ Number of Traffic Offences and Rate² per 100,000 Population for Canada³ 1976-1980.

Offences	1976		1977		1978		1979		1980	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
Criminal Negligence-Causing Death ⁴	228	1.0	256	1.1	238	1.0	309	1.3	305	1.3
Criminal Negligence-Causing Bodily Harm ⁵	139	.6	165	.7	157	.7	173	.7	191	.8
Criminal Negligence-Operating Motor Vehicle ⁶	784	3.4	848	3.6	884	3.8	1,069	4.5	1,026	4.3
Fail to Stop or Remain at Scene of Accident										
- Criminal Code ⁷	74,945	324.3	75,236	323.0	77,180	328.7	88,433	373.6	92,979	388.8
Fail to Stop or Remain at Scene of Accident										
- Provincial Statute ⁷	43,199	186.9	46,436	199.4	57,234	243.7	67,342	284.5	75,318	314.9
Dangerous Driving-Criminal Code ⁸	6,599	28.6	7,347	31.5	7,242	30.8	7,776	32.8	7,901	33.0
Dangerous Driving-Provincial Statute ⁸	69,286	299.8	56,590	243.0	67,157	286.0	72,124	304.7	71,925	300.8
Fail or Refuse to Provide Sample of Breath ⁹	12,759	55.2	14,300	61.4	14,560	62.0	16,145	68.2	16,403	68.6
Driving While Impaired ¹⁰	135,609	586.8	140,731	604.2	141,327	601.9	148,234	626.2	152,813	639.0
Driving While Disqualified, Licence Suspended, Cancelled - Criminal Code ¹¹	25,927	112.2	28,089	120.6	30,435	129.6	30,821	130.2	29,787	124.6
Driving While Disqualified, Licence Suspended, Cancelled - Provincial Statute ¹¹	11,401	49.3	15,135	65.0	8,871	37.8	5,336	22.5	6,671	27.9
Other Traffic Offences-Federal Statutes ¹²	14,734	63.8	17,429	74.8	12,415	52.9	11,694	49.4	20,037	83.8
Other Traffic Offences-Provincial Statutes ¹³	2,674,074	11,571.1	2,789,894	11,978.4	3,002,928	12,788.7	2,984,719	12,608.9	3,227,153	13,494.6
Other Traffic Offences-Municipal By-Laws ¹⁴	357,940	1,548.9	393,122	1,687.9	607,701	2,588.0	668,271	2,823.1	703,314	2,941.0

1. Actual offences are those known to the police which investigations prove to be 'founded' and do not include 'unfounded'.

2. Rates for Canada and the provinces are based on Census population projection figures for the reporting year. Rates for the metropolitan areas are based on population figures supplied by the police departments within the metropolitan areas.

3. Canada figures include Yukon and Northwest Territories.

4. Everyone who by criminal negligence causes death to another person.

5. Everyone who by criminal negligence causes bodily harm to another person.

6. Everyone who is criminally negligent in the operation of a motor vehicle.

7. Everyone who, having the care, charge or control of a vehicle that is involved in an accident with a person, vehicle or cattle in charge of a person, with intent to escape civil or criminal liability fails to stop his vehicle, give his name and address and, where any person has been injured, offer assistance.

8. Everyone who drives a motor vehicle on a street, road, highway or other public place in a manner that is dangerous to the public, having regard to all the circumstances including the nature, condition and use of such place and the amount of traffic that at the time is or might reasonably be expected to be on such place.

9. Where a peace officer on reasonable and probable grounds believes that a person is committing, or at any time within the preceding two hours has committed, an offence under section 234 or 236, he may, by demand made to that person forthwith or as soon as practicable, require him to provide then or as soon thereafter as is practicable a sample of his breath suitable to determine the proportion, if any, of alcohol in his blood, and to accompany the peace officer for the purpose of enabling such samples to be taken.

10. Everyone who, while his ability to drive a motor vehicle is impaired by alcohol or a drug, drives a motor vehicle or has the care or control of a motor vehicle, whether it is in motion or not.

11. Everyone who drives a motor vehicle in Canada while he is disqualified or prohibited from driving a motor vehicle by reason of the legal suspension or cancellation, if any province, of his permit or licence or of his right to secure a permit or licence to drive a motor vehicle in that province.

12. Includes infractions under federal government traffic regulations excluding parking violations. The 1979 figures have been revised since the publication of the 1979 Crime and Traffic Enforcement Statistics.

13. Includes infractions under the various provincial statutes dealing with traffic, excluding parking violations. The 1979 figures have been revised since the publication of the 1979 Crime and Traffic Enforcement Statistics.

14. Includes traffic infractions under municipal traffic regulations and by-laws, excluding parking violations. The 1979 figures have been revised since the publication of the 1979 Crime and Traffic Enforcement Statistics.

Sources: CANSIM Cross Classified Table 00140101. Publication — Crime and Traffic Enforcement Statistics, catalogue: 85-205



AUG 17 1983

